

# The `zref-clever` package\*

## Code documentation

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### EXPERIMENTAL

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†<https://github.com/gusbrs/zref-clever>

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## 1 Initial setup

Start the DocStrip guards.

```

1  {*package}
    Identify the internal prefix (LATEX3 DocStrip convention).
2  {@@=zrefclever}

```

Taking a stance on backward compatibility of the package. During initial development, we have used freely recent features of the kernel (albeit refraining from `\If3candidates`, even though I'd have loved to have used `\bool_case_true{...}`). We presume `xparse` (which made it to the kernel in the 2020-10-01 release), and `expl3` as well (which made it to the kernel in the 2020-02-02 release). We also just use UTF-8 for the language files (which became the default input encoding in the 2018-04-01 release). Finally, a couple of changes came with the 2021-11-15 kernel release, which are important here. First, a fix was made to the new hook management system (`ltcmdhooks`), with implications to the hook we add to `\appendix` (by Phelype Oleinik at <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/617905> and <https://github.com/latex3/latex2e/pull/699>). Second, the support for `\@currentcounter` has been improved, including `\footnote` and `amsmath` (by Frank Mittelbach and Ulrike Fischer at <https://github.com/latex3/latex2e/issues/687>). Hence, since we would not be able to go much backwards without special handling anyway, we make the cut at the 2021-11-15 kernel release.

```

3  \providecommand\IfFormatAtLeastTF{\@ifl@t@r\fmtversion}
4  \IfFormatAtLeastTF{2021-11-15}
5  {}
6  {%
7   \PackageError{zref-clever}{LaTeX kernel too old}
8   {%

```

```

9      'zref-clever' requires a LaTeX kernel 2021-11-15 or newer.%
10     \MessageBreak Loading will abort!%
11     }%
12     \endinput
13   }%

```

Identify the package.

```

14 \ProvidesExplPackage {zref-clever} {2022-02-11} {0.2.2-alpha}
15   {Clever LaTeX cross-references based on zref}

```

## 2 Dependencies

Required packages. Besides these, `zref-hyperref`, `zref-titleref`, and `zref-check` may also be loaded depending on user options.

```

16 \RequirePackage { zref-base }
17 \RequirePackage { zref-user }
18 \RequirePackage { zref-abspage }
19 \RequirePackage { l3keys2e }
20 \RequirePackage { ifdraft }

```

## 3 zref setup

For the purposes of the package, we need to store some information with the labels, some of it standard, some of it not so much. So, we have to setup `zref` to do so.

Some basic properties are handled by `zref` itself, or some of its modules. The `default` and `page` properties are provided by `zref-base`, while `zref-abspage` provides the `abspage` property which gives us a safe and easy way to sort labels for page references.

The `counter` property, in most cases, will be just the kernel's `\@currentcounter`, set by `\refstepcounter`. However, not everywhere is it assured that `\@currentcounter` gets updated as it should, so we need to have some means to manually tell `zref-clever` what the current counter actually is. This is done with the `currentcounter` option, and stored in `\l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl`, whose default is `\@currentcounter`.

```

21 \zref@newprop { zc@counter } { \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl }
22 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@counter }

```

The reference itself, stored by `zref-base` in the `default` property, is somewhat a disputed real estate. In particular, the use of `\labelformat` (previously from `variorum`, now in the kernel) will include there the reference “prefix” and complicate the job we are trying to do here. Hence, we isolate `\the<counter>` and store it “clean” in `thecounter` for reserved use. Since `\@currentlabel`, which populates the `default` property, is *more reliable* than `\@currentcounter`, `thecounter` is meant to be kept as an *option* (`ref` option), in case there’s need to use `zref-clever` together with `\labelformat`. Based on the definition of `\@currentlabel` done inside `\refstepcounter` in `texdoc source2e`, section `ltxref.dtx`. We just drop the `\p@...` prefix.

```

23 \zref@newprop { thecounter }
24   {
25     \cs_if_exist:cTF { c@ \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl }
26       { \use:c { the \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl } }
27       {
28         \cs_if_exist:cT { c@ \@currentcounter }

```

```

29         { \use:c { the \@currentcounter } }
30     }
31   }
32 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { thecounter }

```

Much of the work of `zref-clever` relies on the association between a label’s “counter” and its “type” (see the User manual section on “Reference types”). Superficially examined, one might think this relation could just be stored in a global property list, rather than in the label itself. However, there are cases in which we want to distinguish different types for the same counter, depending on the document context. Hence, we need to store the “type” of the “counter” for each “label”. In setting this, the presumption is that the label’s type has the same name as its counter, unless it is specified otherwise by the `countertype` option, as stored in `\l_zrefclever_counter_type_prop`.

```

33 \zref@newprop { zc@type }
34   {
35     \exp_args:NNe \prop_if_in:NnTF \l_zrefclever_current_counter_type_prop
36       \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl
37     {
38       \exp_args:NNe \prop_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_current_counter_type_prop
39         { \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl }
40     }
41     { \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl }
42   }
43 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@type }

```

Since the `default/thecounter` and `page` properties store the “*printed representation*” of their respective counters, for sorting and compressing purposes, we are also interested in their numeric values. So we store them in `zc@cntval` and `zc@pgval`. For this, we use `\c@<counter>`, which contains the counter’s numerical value (see ‘texdoc source2e’, section ‘ltcounts.dtx’).

```

44 \zref@newprop { zc@cntval } [0]
45   {
46     \cs_if_exist:cTF { c@ \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl }
47       { \int_use:c { c@ \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl } }
48     {
49       \cs_if_exist:cT { c@ \@currentcounter }
50         { \int_use:c { c@ \@currentcounter } }
51     }
52   }
53 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@cntval }
54 \zref@newprop* { zc@pgval } [0] { \int_use:c { c@page } }
55 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@pgval }

```

However, since many counters (may) get reset along the document, we require more than just their numeric values. We need to know the reset chain of a given counter, in order to sort and compress a group of references. Also here, the “printed representation” is not enough, not only because it is easier to work with the numeric values but, given we occasionally group multiple counters within a single type, sorting this group requires to know the actual counter reset chain.

Furthermore, even if it is true that most of the definitions of counters, and hence of their reset behavior, is likely to be defined in the preamble, this is not necessarily true. Users can create counters, newtheorems mid-document, and alter their reset behavior along the way. Was that not the case, we could just store the desired information at

`begindocument` in a variable and retrieve it when needed. But since it is, we need to store the information with the label, with the values as current when the label is set.

Though counters can be reset at any time, and in different ways at that, the most important use case is the automatic resetting of counters when some other counter is stepped, as performed by the standard mechanisms of the kernel (optional argument of `\newcounter`, `\@addtoreset`, `\counterwithin`, and related infrastructure). The canonical optional argument of `\newcounter` establishes that the counter being created (the mandatory argument) gets reset every time the “enclosing counter” gets stepped (this is called in the usual sources “within-counter”, “old counter”, “super-counter”, “parent counter” etc.). This information is somewhat tricky to get. For starters, the counters which may reset the current counter are not retrievable from the counter itself, because this information is stored with the counter that does the resetting, not with the one that gets reset (the list is stored in `\c1@⟨counter⟩` with format `\@elt{counterA}\@elt{counterB}\@elt{counterC}`, see `lcounts.dtx` in `texdoc source2e`). Besides, there may be a chain of resetting counters, which must be taken into account: if `counterC` gets reset by `counterB`, and `counterB` gets reset by `counterA`, stepping the latter affects all three of them.

The procedure below examines a set of counters, those in `\l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq`, and for each of them retrieves the set of counters it resets, as stored in `\c1@⟨counter⟩`, looking for the counter for which we are trying to set a label (`\l_zrefclever_current_counter_t1`, by default `\@currentcounter`, passed as an argument to the functions). There is one relevant caveat to this procedure: `\l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq` is populated by hand with the “usual suspects”, there is no way (that I know of) to ensure it is exhaustive. However, it is not that difficult to create a reasonable “usual suspects” list which, of course, should include the counters for the sectioning commands to start with, and it is easy to add more counters to this list if needed, with the option `counterresetters`. Unfortunately, not all counters are created alike, or reset alike. Some counters, even some kernel ones, get reset by other mechanisms (notably, the `enumerate` environment counters do not use the regular counter machinery for resetting on each level, but are nested nevertheless by other means). Therefore, inspecting `\c1@⟨counter⟩` cannot possibly fully account for all of the automatic counter resetting which takes place in the document. And there’s also no other “general rule” we could grab on for this, as far as I know. So we provide a way to manually tell `zref-clever` of these cases, by means of the `counterresetby` option, whose information is stored in `\l_zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop`. This manual specification has precedence over the search through `\l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq`, and should be handled with care, since there is no possible verification mechanism for this.

`__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n`  
 Recursively generate a *sequence* of “enclosing counters” values, for a given `⟨counter⟩` and leave it in the input stream. This function must be expandable, since it gets called from `\zref@newprop` and is the one responsible for generating the desired information when the label is being set. Note that the order in which we are getting this information is reversed, since we are navigating the counter reset chain bottom-up. But it is very hard to do otherwise here where we need expandable functions, and easy to handle at the reading side.

```

__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n {⟨counter⟩}
56 \cs_new:Npn __zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n #1
57 {
58     \cs_if_exist:cT { c@ __zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} }
```

```

59      {
60        { \int_use:c { c@ \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} } }
61        \__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:e
62        { \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} }
63      }
64    }

```

Both `e` and `f` expansions work for this particular recursive call. I'll stay with the `e` variant, since conceptually it is what I want (`x` itself is not expandable), and this package is anyway not compatible with older kernels for which the performance penalty of the `e` expansion would ensue (helpful comment by Enrico Gregorio, aka ‘egreg’ at [https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/611370/#comment1529282\\_611385](https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/611370/#comment1529282_611385)).

```
65 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n { e }
```

*(End definition for `\__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n`.)*

`\__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n` Auxiliary function for `\__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n`, and useful on its own standing. It is broken in parts to be able to use the expandable mapping functions. `\__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n` leaves in the stream the “enclosing counter” which resets `{counter}`.

```

\__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {<counter>}

66 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n #1
67  {
68    \bool_if:nTF
69    { \prop_if_in_p:Nn \l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop {#1} }
70    { \prop_item:Nn \l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop {#1} }
71    {
72      \seq_map_tokens:Nn \l__zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq
73      { \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by_aux:nn {#1} }
74    }
75  }
76 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by_aux:nn #1#2
77  {
78    \cs_if_exist:cT { c@ #2 }
79    {
80      \tl_if_empty:cF { c1@ #2 }
81      {
82        \tl_map_tokens:cn { c1@ #2 }
83        { \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by_auxi:nnn {#2} {#1} }
84      }
85    }
86  }
87 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by_auxi:nnn #1#2#3
88  {
89    \str_if_eq:nnT {#2} {#3}
90    { \tl_map_break:n { \seq_map_break:n {#1} } }
91  }

```

*(End definition for `\__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n`.)*

Finally, we create the `zc@enclval` property, and add it to the `main` property list.

```
92 \zref@newprop { zc@enclval }
93  {
```

```

94     \__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:e
95         \l__zrefclever_current_counter_t1
96     }
97 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@enclval }

```

Another piece of information we need is the page numbering format being used by `\thepage`, so that we know when we can (or not) group a set of page references in a range. Unfortunately, `page` is not a typical counter in ways which complicates things. First, it does commonly get reset along the document, not necessarily by the usual counter reset chains, but rather with `\pagenumbering` or variations thereof. Second, the format of the page number commonly changes in the document (roman, arabic, etc.), not necessarily, though usually, together with a reset. Trying to “parse” `\thepage` to retrieve such information is bound to go wrong: we don’t know, and can’t know, what is within that macro, and that’s the business of the user, or of the `documentclass`, or of the loaded packages. The technique used by `cleveref`, which we borrow here, is simple and smart: store with the label what `\thepage` would return, if the counter `\c@page` was “1”. That does not allow us to *sort* the references, luckily however, we have `abspage` which solves this problem. But we can decide whether two labels can be compressed into a range or not based on this format: if they are identical, we can compress them, otherwise, we can’t. To do so, we locally redefine `\c@page` to return “1”, thus avoiding any global spillovers of this trick. Since this operation is not expandable we cannot run it directly from the property definition. Hence, we use a shipout hook, and set `\g__zrefclever_page_format_t1`, which can then be retrieved by the starred definition of `\zref@newprop*{zc@pgfmt}`.

```

98 \tl_new:N \g__zrefclever_page_format_t1
99 \cs_new_protected:Npx \__zrefclever_page_format_aux: { \int_eval:n { 1 } }
100 \AddToHook { shipout / before }
101 {
102     \group_begin:
103     \cs_set_eq:NN \c@page \__zrefclever_page_format_aux:
104     \tl_gset:Nx \g__zrefclever_page_format_t1 { \thepage }
105     \group_end:
106 }
107 \zref@newprop* { zc@pgfmt } { \g__zrefclever_page_format_t1 }
108 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@pgfmt }

```

Still some other properties which we don’t need to handle at the data provision side, but need to cater for at the retrieval side, are the ones from the `zref-xr` module, which are added to the labels imported from external documents, and needed to construct hyperlinks to them and to distinguish them from the current document ones at sorting and compressing: `urluse`, `url` and `externaldocument`.

## 4 Plumbing

### 4.1 Auxiliary

`\__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:n`  
`\__zrefclever_if_class_loaded:n`

Just a convenience, since sometimes we just need one of the branches, and it is particularly easy to miss the empty F branch after a long T one.

```

109 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:n #1 { T , F , TF }
110     { \IfPackageLoadedTF {#1} { \prg_return_true: } { \prg_return_false: } }
111 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_if_class_loaded:n #1 { T , F , TF }
112     { \IfClassLoadedTF {#1} { \prg_return_true: } { \prg_return_false: } }

```

(End definition for `\_zrefclever_if_package_loaded:n` and `\_zrefclever_if_class_loaded:n`.)

## 4.2 Messages

```
113 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { option-not-type-specific }
114 {
115     Option~'#1'~is~not~type~specific~\msg_line_context:..~
116     Set~it~in~'\iow_char:N\zcLanguageSetup'~before~first~'type'~
117     switch~or~as~package~option.
118 }
119 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { option-only-type-specific }
120 {
121     No~type~specified~for~option~'#1'~\msg_line_context:..~
122     Set~it~after~'type'~switch.
123 }
124 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { key-requires-value }
125 {
126     The~'#1'~key~'#2'~requires~a~value~\msg_line_context:.. }
127 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { language-declared }
128 {
129     Language~'#1'~is~already~declared~\msg_line_context:..~Nothing~to~do. }
130 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-alias }
131 {
132     Language~'#1'~is~unknown~\msg_line_context:..~Can't~alias~to~it.~
133     See~documentation~for~'\iow_char:N\zcDeclareLanguage'~and~
134     '\iow_char:N\zcDeclareLanguageAlias'.
135 }
136 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-setup }
137 {
138     Language~'#1'~is~unknown~\msg_line_context:..~Can't~set~it~up.~
139     See~documentation~for~'\iow_char:N\zcDeclareLanguage'~and~
140     '\iow_char:N\zcDeclareLanguageAlias'.
141 }
142 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-opt }
143 {
144     Language~'#1'~is~unknown~\msg_line_context:..~
145     See~documentation~for~'\iow_char:N\zcDeclareLanguage'~and~
146     '\iow_char:N\zcDeclareLanguageAlias'.
147 }
148 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-decl }
149 {
150     Can't~set~declension~'#1'~for~unknown~language~'#2'~\msg_line_context:..~
151     See~documentation~for~'\iow_char:N\zcDeclareLanguage'~and~
152     '\iow_char:N\zcDeclareLanguageAlias'.
153 }
154 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { language-no-decl-ref }
155 {
156     Language~'#1'~has~no~declared~declension~cases~\msg_line_context:..~
157     Nothing~to~do~with~option~'d=#2'.
158 }
159 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { language-no-gender }
160 {
161     Language~'#1'~has~no~declared~gender~\msg_line_context:..~
162     Nothing~to~do~with~option~'#2=#3'.
163 }
164 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { language-no-decl-setup }
```

```

163  {
164      Language~'#1'~has~no~declared~declension~cases~\msg_line_context:..~
165      Nothing~to~do~with~option~'case=#2'.
166  }
167 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-decl-case }
168  {
169      Declension~case~'#1'~unknown~for~language~'#2'~\msg_line_context:..~
170      Using~default~declension~case.
171  }
172 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { nudge-multiplicity }
173  {
174      Reference~with~multiple~types~\msg_line_context:..~
175      You~may~wish~to~separate~them~or~review~language~around~it.
176  }
177 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { nudge-comptosing }
178  {
179      Multiple~labels~have~been~compressed~into~singular~type~name~
180      for-type~'#1'~\msg_line_context:..
181  }
182 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { nudge-plural-when-sg }
183  {
184      Option~'sg'~signals~that~a~singular~type~name~was~expected~
185      \msg_line_context:..But~type~'#1'~has~plural~type~name.
186  }
187 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { gender-not-declared }
188  {
189      Language~'#1'~has~no~'#2'~gender~declared~\msg_line_context:.. }
190 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { nudge-gender-mismatch }
191  {
192      Gender~mismatch~for~type~'#1'~\msg_line_context:..~
193      You've~specified~'g=#2'~but~type~name~is~'#3'~for~language~'#4'.
194  }
195 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { nudge-gender-not-declared-for-type }
196  {
197      You've~specified~'g=#1'~\msg_line_context:..~
198      But~gender~for~type~'#2'~is~not~declared~for~language~'#3'.
199  }
200 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { nudgeif-unknown-value }
201  {
202      Unknown~value~'#1'~for~'nudgeif'~option~\msg_line_context:.. }
203 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { option-document-only }
204  {
205      Option~'#1'~is~only~available~after~\iow_char:N\\begin\\{document\\}.
206 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { langfile-loaded }
207  {
208      Loaded~'#1'~language~file.
209  }
210 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { zref-property-undefined }
211  {
212      Option~'ref=#1'~requested~\msg_line_context:..~
213      But~the~property~'#1'~is~not~declared,~falling~back~to~'default'.
214  }
215 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { endrange-property-undefined }
216  {
217      Option~'endrange=#1'~requested~\msg_line_context:..~
218      But~the~property~'#1'~is~not~declared,~'endrange'~not~set.
219  }
220 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { hyperref-preamble-only }
221  {

```

```

217     Option~'hyperref'~only~available~in~the~preamble~\msg_line_context:..~
218     To~inhibit~hyperlinking~locally,~you~can~use~the~starred~version~of~
219     '\iow_char:N\\zcref'.
220   }
221 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-hyperref }
222   { Missing~'hyperref'~package.~Setting~'hyperref=false'. }
223 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { titleref-preamble-only }
224   {
225     Option~'titleref'~only~available~in~the~preamble~\msg_line_context:..~
226     Did~you~mean~'ref=title'?
227   }
228 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { option-preamble-only }
229   { Option~'#1'~only~available~in~the~preamble~\msg_line_context:. }
230 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-compat-module }
231   {
232     Unknown~compatibility~module~'#1'~given~to~option~'nocompat'.~
233     Nothing~to~do.
234   }
235 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { refbounds-must-be-four }
236   {
237     The~value~of~option~'#1'~must~be~a~comma~separated~list~
238     of~four~items.~We~received~'#2'~items~\msg_line_context:..~
239     Option~not~set.
240   }
241 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-zref-check }
242   {
243     Option~'check'~requested~\msg_line_context:..~
244     But~package~'zref-check'~is~not~loaded,~can't~run~the~checks.
245   }
246 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { zref-check-too-old }
247   {
248     Option~'check'~requested~\msg_line_context:..~
249     But~'zref-check'~newer~than~'#1'~is~required,~can't~run~the~checks.
250   }
251 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-type }
252   { Reference~type~undefined~for~label~'#1'~\msg_line_context:. }
253 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-property }
254   { Reference~property~'#1'~undefined~for~label~'#2'~\msg_line_context:. }
255 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-name }
256   { Reference~format~option~'#1'~undefined~for~type~'#2'~\msg_line_context:. }
257 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { single-element-range }
258   { Range~for~type~'#1'~resulted~in~single~element~\msg_line_context:. }
259 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package }
260   { Loaded~support~for~'#1'~package. }
261 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-class }
262   { Loaded~support~for~'#1'~documentclass. }
263 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { option-deprecated }
264   {
265     Option~'#1'~has~been~deprecated~\msg_line_context:.\iow_newline:
266     Use~'#2'~instead.
267   }

```

### 4.3 Data extraction

`\_zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn`

Extract property  $\langle prop \rangle$  from  $\langle label \rangle$  and sets variable  $\langle tl var \rangle$  with extracted value. Ensure `\zref@extractdefault` is expanded exactly twice, but no further to retrieve the proper value. In case the property is not found, set  $\langle tl var \rangle$  with  $\langle default \rangle$ .

```

 $\_zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn \{ \langle tl var \rangle \}$ 
 $\{ \langle label \rangle \} \{ \langle prop \rangle \} \{ \langle default \rangle \}$ 

268  $\backslash cs\_new\_protected:Npn \_zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn \#1\#2\#3\#4$ 
269   {
270      $\backslash exp\_args:NNNo \exp\_args:NNo \tl\_set:Nn \#1$ 
271     {  $\zref@extractdefault \{ \#2 \} \{ \#3 \} \{ \#4 \} \#1$ 
272     }
273    $\backslash cs\_generate\_variant:Nn \_zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn \{ NVnn , Nvvn \}$ 

(End definition for \_zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn.)

```

`\_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn`

Extract property  $\langle prop \rangle$  from  $\langle label \rangle$ . Ensure that, in the context of an x expansion, `\zref@extractdefault` is expanded exactly twice, but no further to retrieve the proper value. Thus, this is meant to be used in an x expansion context, not in other situations. In case the property is not found, leave  $\langle default \rangle$  in the stream.

```

 $\_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn \{ \langle label \rangle \} \{ \langle prop \rangle \} \{ \langle default \rangle \}$ 

274  $\backslash cs\_new:Npn \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn \#1\#2\#3$ 
275   {
276      $\exp\_args:NNNo \exp\_args:No$ 
277      $\exp\_not:n \{ \zref@extractdefault \{ \#1 \} \{ \#2 \} \{ \#3 \} \#1$ 
278   }
279    $\backslash cs\_generate\_variant:Nn \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn \{ Vnn , nvn , Vvn \}$ 

(End definition for \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn.)

```

`\_zrefclever_extract:nnn` An internal version for `\zref@extractdefault`.

```

 $\_zrefclever_extract:nnn \{ \langle label \rangle \} \{ \langle prop \rangle \} \{ \langle default \rangle \}$ 

280  $\backslash cs\_new:Npn \_zrefclever_extract:nnn \#1\#2\#3$ 
281   {  $\zref@extractdefault \{ \#1 \} \{ \#2 \} \{ \#3 \} \#1$ 

```

(End definition for `\_zrefclever_extract:nnn`.)

### 4.4 Option infra

This section provides the functions in which the variables naming scheme of the package options is embodied, and some basic general functions to query these option variables.

I had originally implemented the option handling of the package based on property lists, which are definitely very convenient. But as the number of options grew, I started to get concerned about the performance implications. That there was a toll was noticeable, even when we could live with it, of course. Indeed, at the time of writing, the typesetting of a reference queries about 24 different option values, most of them once per type-block, each of these queries can be potentially made in up to 5 option scope levels. Considering the size of the built-in language files is running at the hundreds, the package does have a lot of work to do in querying option values

alone, and thus it is best to smooth things in this area as much as possible. This also gives me some peace of mind that the package will scale well in the long term. For some interesting discussion about alternative methods and their performance implications, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/147966>. Phelype Oleinik also offered some insight on the matter at [https://tex.stackexchange.com/questions/629946/#comment1571118\\_629946](https://tex.stackexchange.com/questions/629946/#comment1571118_629946). The only real downside of this change is that we can no longer list the whole set of options in place at a given moment, which was useful for the purposes of regression testing, since we don't know what the whole set of active options is.

`\_zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn` Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the general *<option>*. The data type of the variable must be specified (`tl`, `seq`, `bool`, etc.).

```
\_zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {\<option>} {\<data type>}
282 \cs_new:Npn \_zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn #1#2
283   { l__zrefclever_opt_general_ #1 _ #2 }

```

(End definition for `\_zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn`.)

`\_zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn` Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the type-specific *<option>* for *<ref type>*.

```
\_zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn {\<ref type>} {\<option>} {\<data type>}
284 \cs_new:Npn \_zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn #1#2#3
285   { l__zrefclever_opt_type_ #1 _ #2 _ #3 }
286 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn { enn , een }

```

(End definition for `\_zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn`.)

`\_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn` Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the language *<option>* for *<lang>* (for general language options, those set with `\zcDeclareLanguage`). The “`lang_unknown`” branch should be guarded against, such as we normally should not get there, but this function *must* return some valid csname. The random part is there so that, in the circumstance this could not be avoided, we (hopefully) don't retrieve the value for an “unknown language” inadvertently.

```
\_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn {\<lang>} {\<option>} {\<data type>}
287 \cs_new:Npn \_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn #1#2#3
288   {
289     \_zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF {#1}
290     {
291       g__zrefclever_opt_language_
292       \tl_use:c { \_zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} }
293       - #2 _ #3
294     }
295     { g__zrefclever_opt_lang_unknown_ \int_rand:n { 1000000 } _ #3 }
296   }
297 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn { enn }

```

(End definition for `\_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn`.)

`\_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:nnn` Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the language-specific default reference format *<option>* for *<lang>*.

```

  \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:n {<lang>} {<option>} {<data type>}
298 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:n #1#2#3
299 {
300   \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF {#1}
301   {
302     g__zrefclever_opt_lang_
303     \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} }
304     _default_ #2 _ #3
305   }
306   { g__zrefclever_opt_lang_unknown_ \int_rand:n { 1000000 } _ #3 }
307 }
308 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:n { enn }

(End definition for \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:n.)

```

\\_\_zrefclever\_opt\_varname\_lang\_type:nnnn  
Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the language- and type-specific reference format *<option>* for *<lang>* and *<ref type>*.

```

\__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn {<lang>} {<ref type>}
{<option>} {<data type>}
309 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn #1#2#3#4
310 {
311   \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF {#1}
312   {
313     g__zrefclever_opt_lang_
314     \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} }
315     _type_ #2 _ #3 _ #4
316   }
317   { g__zrefclever_opt_lang_unknown_ \int_rand:n { 1000000 } _ #4 }
318 }
319 \cs_generate_variant:Nn
320   \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn { eenn , een }

(End definition for \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn.)

```

\\_\_zrefclever\_opt\_varname\_fallback:nn  
Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the fallback *<option>*.

```

\__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn {<option>} {<data type>}
321 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn #1#2
322   { c__zrefclever_opt_fallback_ #1 _ #2 }

(End definition for \__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn.)

```

\\_\_zrefclever\_opt\_var\_set\_bool:n  
The L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X3 programming layer does not have the concept of a variable *existing* only locally, it also considers an “error” if an assignment is made to a variable which was not previously declared, but declaration is always global, which means that “setting a local variable at a local scope”, given these requirements, results in it existing, and being empty, globally. Therefore, we need an independent mechanism from the mere existence of a variable to keep track of whether variables are “set” or “unset”, within the logic of the precedence rules for options in different scopes. \\_\_zrefclever\_opt\_var\_set\_bool:n expands to the name of the boolean variable used to track this state for *<option var>*. See discussion with Phelype Oleinik at [https://tex.stackexchange.com/questions/633341/#comment1579825\\_633347](https://tex.stackexchange.com/questions/633341/#comment1579825_633347)

```

\__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {\langle option var\rangle}

323 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n #1
324   { \cs_to_str:N #1 _is_set_bool }

(End definition for \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n.)

\__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:N {\langle option tl\rangle} {\langle value\rangle}
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:N {\langle option tl\rangle}
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:N {\langle option tl\rangle} {\langle value\rangle}
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:N {\langle option tl\rangle}

325 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:Nn #1#2
326   {
327     \tl_if_exist:NF #1
328     { \tl_new:N #1 }
329     \tl_set:Nn #1 {#2}
330     \bool_if_exist:cF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
331     { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
332     \bool_set_true:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
333   }
334 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:Nn { cn }
335 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:N #1
336   {
337     \tl_if_exist:NF #1
338     { \tl_new:N #1 }
339     \tl_clear:N #1
340     \bool_if_exist:cF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
341     { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
342     \bool_set_true:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
343   }
344 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:N { c }
345 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:Nn #1#2
346   {
347     \tl_if_exist:NF #1
348     { \tl_new:N #1 }
349     \tl_gset:Nn #1 {#2}
350   }
351 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:Nn { cn }
352 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:N #1
353   {
354     \tl_if_exist:NF #1
355     { \tl_new:N #1 }
356     \tl_gclear:N #1
357   }
358 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:N { c }

(End definition for \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:Nn and others.)

\__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:N Unset {\langle option tl\rangle}.

\__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:N {\langle option tl\rangle}

359 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:N #1
360   {
361     \tl_if_exist:NT #1

```

```

362   {
363     \tl_clear:N #1 % ?
364     \bool_if_exist:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
365       { \bool_set_false:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
366       { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
367   }
368 }
369 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:N { c }

(End definition for \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:N.)

```

\\_zrefclever opt tl if set:NF This conditional *defines* what means to be unset for a token list option. Note that the “set bool” not existing signals that the variable *is set*, that would be the case of all global option variables (language-specific ones). But this means care should be taken to always define and set the “set bool” for local variables.

```

\__zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:N(TF) {\langle option tl\rangle} {\langle true\rangle} {\langle false\rangle}

370 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:N #1 { F , TF }
371   {
372     \tl_if_exist:NTF #1
373     {
374       \bool_if_exist:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
375         {
376           \bool_if:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
377             { \prg_return_true: }
378             { \prg_return_false: }
379         }
380         { \prg_return_true: }
381     }
382     { \prg_return_false: }
383   }

```

(End definition for \\_\_zrefclever\_opt\_tl\_if\_set:NTF.)

```

\__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:Nn {\langle option tl\rangle} {\langle value\rangle}
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:N {\langle option tl\rangle}

384 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:Nn #1#2
385   {
386     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:NF #1
387     {
388       \tl_if_exist:NF #1
389         { \tl_new:N #1 }
390       \tl_gset:Nn #1 {#2}
391     }
392   }
393 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:Nn { cn }
394 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:N #1
395   {
396     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:NF #1
397     {
398       \tl_if_exist:NF #1
399         { \tl_new:N #1 }
400       \tl_gclear:N #1
401     }

```

```

402     }
403 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:N { c }

(End definition for \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:Nn and \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:N.)
```

\\_\_zrefclever\_opt\_tl\_get:NNTF

```

\__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:NN(TF) {\option tl to get} {\option var to set}
  {\true} {\false}

404 \prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:NN #1#2 { F }
405 {
406   \__zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:NTF #1
407   {
408     \tl_set_eq:NN #2 #1
409     \prg_return_true:
410   }
411   { \prg_return_false: }
412 }
413 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
414   \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:NN { cN } { F }

(End definition for \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:NNTF.)
```

\\_\_zrefclever\_opt\_seq\_set\_clist\_split:Nn

```

\__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_clist_split:Nn {\option seq} {\value}
\__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_clist_split:Nn {\option seq} {\value}
\__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_eq:NN {\option seq} {\seq var}
\__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:NN {\option seq} {\seq var}

415 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_clist_split:Nn #1#2
416   { \seq_set_split:Nnn #1 { , } {#2} }
417 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_clist_split:Nn #1#2
418   { \seq_gset_split:Nnn #1 { , } {#2} }
419 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_eq:NN #1#2
420   {
421     \seq_if_exist:NF #1
422     { \seq_new:N #1 }
423     \seq_set_eq:NN #1 #2
424     \bool_if_exist:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
425     { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
426     \bool_set_true:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
427   }
428 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_eq:NN { cN }
429 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:NN #1#2
430   {
431     \seq_if_exist:NF #1
432     { \seq_new:N #1 }
433     \seq_gset_eq:NN #1 #2
434   }
435 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:NN { cN }

(End definition for \__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_clist_split:Nn and others.)
```

\\_\_zrefclever\_opt\_seq\_unset:N Unset *(option seq)*.

```

\__zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:N {\option seq}
```

```

436 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:N #
437   {
438     \seq_if_exist:NT #1
439     {
440       \seq_clear:N #1 %
441       \bool_if_exist:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
442         { \bool_set_false:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
443         { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
444     }
445   }
446 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:N { c }

```

(End definition for `\__zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:N`.)

`\__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:NTF` This conditional *defines* what means to be unset for a sequence option.

```

\__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:N(TF) {<option seq>} {<true>} {<false>}
447 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:N #1 { F , TF }
448   {
449     \seq_if_exist:NTF #1
450     {
451       \bool_if_exist:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
452       {
453         \bool_if:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
454           { \prg_return_true: }
455           { \prg_return_false: }
456       }
457       { \prg_return_true: }
458     }
459     { \prg_return_false: }
460   }
461 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
462   \__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:N { c } { F , TF }

```

(End definition for `\__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:NTF`.)

```

\__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:NNTF \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:NN(TF) {<option seq to get>} {<seq var to set>}
  {<true>} {<false>}
463 \prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:NN #1#2 { F }
464   {
465     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:NTF #1
466     {
467       \seq_set_eq:NN #2 #1
468       \prg_return_true:
469     }
470     { \prg_return_false: }
471   }
472 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
473   \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:NN { cN } { F }

```

(End definition for `\__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:NNTF`.)

`\__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:N` Unset *<option bool>*.

```
\__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:N {<option bool>}
```

```

474 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:N #1
475   {
476     \bool_if_exist:NT #1
477     {
478       \% \bool_set_false:N #1 %
479       \bool_if_exist:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
480         { \bool_set_false:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
481         { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
482     }
483   }
484 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:N { c }

(End definition for \__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:N.)
```

\\_\_zrefclever\_opt\_bool\_if\_set:N<sub>TF</sub> This conditional *defines* what means to be unset for a boolean option.

```

\__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:N(TF) {\langle option bool\rangle} {\langle true\rangle} {\langle false\rangle}

485 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:N #1 { F , TF }
486   {
487     \bool_if_exist:NTF #1
488     {
489       \bool_if_exist:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
490         {
491           \bool_if:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
492             { \prg_return_true: }
493             { \prg_return_false: }
494         }
495         { \prg_return_true: }
496     }
497     { \prg_return_false: }
498   }
499 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
500   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:N { c } { F , TF }

(End definition for \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:NTF.)
```

```

\__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_true:N {\langle option bool\rangle}
\__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_false:N {\langle option bool\rangle}
\__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:N {\langle option bool\rangle}
\__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:N {\langle option bool\rangle}

501 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_true:N #1
502   {
503     \bool_if_exist:NF #1
504       { \bool_new:N #1 }
505     \bool_set_true:N #1
506     \bool_if_exist:cF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
507       { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
508       \bool_set_true:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
509   }
510 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_true:N { c }
511 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_false:N #1
512   {
513     \bool_if_exist:NF #1
514       { \bool_new:N #1 }
```

```

515   \bool_set_false:N #1
516   \bool_if_exist:cF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
517     { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
518   \bool_set_true:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
519 }
520 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_false:N { c }
521 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:N #1
522 {
523   \bool_if_exist:NF #1
524     { \bool_new:N #1 }
525   \bool_gset_true:N #1
526 }
527 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:N { c }
528 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:N #1
529 {
530   \bool_if_exist:NF #1
531     { \bool_new:N #1 }
532   \bool_gset_false:N #1
533 }
534 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:N { c }

```

(End definition for `\__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_true:N` and others.)

```

\__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:NNTF
  \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:NN(TF) {\langle option bool to get\rangle} {\langle bool var to set\rangle}
    {\langle true\rangle} {\langle false\rangle}

535 \prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:NN #1#2 { F }
536   {
537     \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:NTF #1
538     {
539       \bool_set_eq:NN #2 #1
540       \prg_return_true:
541     }
542     { \prg_return_false: }
543   }
544 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
545   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:NN { cN } { F }

```

(End definition for `\__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:NNTF`.)

```

\__zrefclever_opt_bool_if:NTF
  \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if:N(TF) {\langle option bool\rangle} {\langle true\rangle} {\langle false\rangle}

546 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if:N #1 { T , F , TF }
547   {
548     \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:NTF #1
549     { \bool_if:NTF #1 { \prg_return_true: } { \prg_return_false: } }
550     { \prg_return_false: }
551   }
552 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
553   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if:N { c } { T , F , TF }

```

(End definition for `\__zrefclever_opt_bool_if:NTF`.)

## 4.5 Reference format

For a general discussion on the precedence rules for reference format options, see Section “Reference format” in the User manual. Internally, these precedence rules are handled / enforced in `\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_t1:nnnN`, `\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nnnN`, `\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nnnnN`, and `\_zrefclever_type_name_setup`: which are the basic functions to retrieve proper values for reference format settings.

The fact that we have multiple scopes to set reference format options has some implications for how we handle these options, and for the resulting UI. Since there is a clear precedence rule between the different levels, setting an option at a high priority level shadows everything below it. Hence, it may be relevant to be able to “unset” these options too, so as to be able go back to the lower precedence level of the language-specific options at any given point. However, since many of these options are token lists, or clists, for which “empty” is a legitimate value, we cannot rely on emptiness to distinguish that particular intention. How to deal with it, depends on the kind of option (its data type, to be precise). For token lists and clists/sequences, we leverage the distinction of an “empty valued key” (`key=` or `key={}`) from a “key with no value” (`key`). This distinction is captured internally by the lower-level key parsing, but must be made explicit in `\keys_define:nn` by means of the `.default:o` property of the key. For the technique, by Jonathan P. Spratte, aka ‘Skillmon’, and some discussion about it, including further insights by Phelype Oleinik, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/614690> and <https://github.com/latex3/latex3/pull/988>. However, Joseph Wright seems to particularly dislike this use and the general idea of a “key with no value” being somehow meaningful for l3keys (e.g. his comments on the previous question, and [https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/632157/#comment1576404\\_632157](https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/632157/#comment1576404_632157)), which does make it somewhat risky to rely on this. For booleans, the situation is different, since they cannot meaningfully receive an empty value and the “key with no value” is a handy and expected shorthand for `key=true`. Therefore, for reference format option booleans, we use a third value “`unset`” for this purpose. And similarly for “choice” options.

However, “unsetting” options is only supported at the general and reference type levels, that is, at `\zcsetup`, at `\zcref`, and at `\zcRefTypeSetup`. For language-specific options – in the language files or at `\zcLanguageSetup` – there is no unsetting, an option which has been set can there only be changed to another value. This for two reasons. First, these are low precedence levels, so it is less meaningful to be able to unset these options. Second, these settings can only be done in the preamble (or the package itself). They are meant to be global. So, do it once, do it right, and if you need to locally change something along the document, use a higher precedence level.

Store “current” type, language, and declension cases in different places for type-specific and language-specific options handling, notably in `\_zrefclever_provide_langfile:n`, `\zcRefTypeSetup`, and `\zcLanguageSetup`, but also for language specific options retrieval.

```
554 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_setup_type_t1
555 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_setup_language_t1
556 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_lang_decl_case_t1
557 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
558 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
```

(End definition for `\l_zrefclever_setup_type_t1` and others.)

`zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq`  
`efclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq`  
`\g_zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq`  
`\g_zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq`  
`\g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_type_names_seq`  
`\g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_typesetup_seq`  
`\g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_reference_seq`

Lists of reference format options in “categories”. Since these options are set in different scopes, and at different places, storing the actual lists in centralized variables makes the job not only easier later on, but also keeps things consistent. These variables are *constants*, but I don’t seem to be able to find a way to concatenate two constants into a third one without triggering L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X3 debug error “Inconsistent local/global assignment”. And repeating things in a new `\seq_const_from_clist:Nn` defeats the purpose of these variables.

```

559 \seq_new:N \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq
560 \seq_gset_from_clist:Nn
561   \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq
562 {
563   tpairsep ,
564   tlistsep ,
565   tlastsep ,
566   notesep ,
567 }
568 \seq_new:N \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq
569 \seq_gset_from_clist:Nn
570   \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq
571 {
572   namesep ,
573   pairsep ,
574   listsep ,
575   lastsep ,
576   rangesep ,
577   namefont ,
578   reffont ,
579 }
580 \seq_new:N \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq
581 \seq_gset_from_clist:Nn
582   \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq
583 {
584   refbounds-first ,
585   refbounds-first-sg ,
586   refbounds-first-pb ,
587   refbounds-first-rb ,
588   refbounds-mid ,
589   refbounds-mid-rb ,
590   refbounds-mid-re ,
591   refbounds-last ,
592   refbounds-last-pe ,
593   refbounds-last-re ,
594 }
595 \seq_new:N \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq
596 \seq_gset_from_clist:Nn
597   \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq
598 {
599   cap ,
600   abbrev ,
601   rangetopair ,
602 }

```

Only “type names” are “necessarily type-specific”, which makes them somewhat special on the retrieval side of things. In short, they don’t have their values queried by

```

\__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnnN, but by \__zrefclever_type_name_setup::
603 \seq_new:N \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_type_names_seq
604 \seq_gset_from_clist:Nn
605   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_type_names_seq
606 {
607   Name-sg ,
608   name-sg ,
609   Name-pl ,
610   name-pl ,
611   Name-sg-ab ,
612   name-sg-ab ,
613   Name-pl-ab ,
614   name-pl-ab ,
615 }

```

And, finally, some combined groups of the above variables, for convenience.

```

616 \seq_new:N \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_typesetup_seq
617 \seq_gconcat:NNN \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_typesetup_seq
618   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq
619   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_type_names_seq
620 \seq_new:N \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_reference_seq
621 \seq_gconcat:NNN \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_reference_seq
622   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq
623   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq

```

*(End definition for \g\_\_zrefclever\_rf\_opts\_tl\_not\_type\_specific\_seq and others.)*

We set here also the “derived” `refbounds` options, which are (almost) the same for every option scope.

```

624 \clist_map_inline:nn
625 {
626   reference ,
627   typesetup ,
628   langsetup ,
629   langfile ,
630 }
631 {
632   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/ #1 }
633   {
634     +refbounds-first .meta:n =
635     {
636       refbounds-first = {##1} ,
637       refbounds-first-sg = {##1} ,
638       refbounds-first-pb = {##1} ,
639       refbounds-first-rb = {##1} ,
640     } ,
641     +refbounds-mid .meta:n =
642     {
643       refbounds-mid = {##1} ,
644       refbounds-mid-rb = {##1} ,
645       refbounds-mid-re = {##1} ,
646     } ,
647     +refbounds-last .meta:n =
648     {
649       refbounds-last = {##1} ,

```

```

650         refbounds-last-pe = {##1} ,
651         refbounds-last-re = {##1} ,
652     } ,
653     +refbounds-rb .meta:n =
654     {
655         refbounds-first-rb = {##1} ,
656         refbounds-mid-rb = {##1} ,
657     } ,
658     +refbounds-re .meta:n =
659     {
660         refbounds-mid-re = {##1} ,
661         refbounds-last-re = {##1} ,
662     } ,
663     +refbounds .meta:n =
664     {
665         +refbounds-first = {##1} ,
666         +refbounds-mid = {##1} ,
667         +refbounds-last = {##1} ,
668     } ,
669     refbounds .meta:n = { +refbounds = {##1} } ,
670 }
671 }
672 \clist_map_inline:nn
673 {
674     reference ,
675     typesetup ,
676 }
677 {
678     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/ #1 }
679     {
680         +refbounds-first .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
681         +refbounds-mid .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
682         +refbounds-last .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
683         +refbounds-rb .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
684         +refbounds-re .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
685         +refbounds .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
686         refbounds .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
687     }
688 }
689 \clist_map_inline:nn
690 {
691     langsetup ,
692     langfile ,
693 }
694 {
695     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/ #1 }
696     {
697         +refbounds-first .value_required:n = true ,
698         +refbounds-mid .value_required:n = true ,
699         +refbounds-last .value_required:n = true ,
700         +refbounds-rb .value_required:n = true ,
701         +refbounds-re .value_required:n = true ,
702         +refbounds .value_required:n = true ,
703         refbounds .value_required:n = true ,

```

```

704      }
705  }
```

## 4.6 Languages

`\l__zrefclever_current_language_tl` is an internal alias for babel's `\languagename` or polyglossia's `\mainbabelname` and, if none of them is loaded, we set it to `english`. `\l__zrefclever_main_language_tl` is an internal alias for babel's `\bblob@main@language` or for polyglossia's `\mainbabelname`, as the case may be. Note that for polyglossia we get babel's language names, so that we only need to handle those internally. `\l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl` is the internal variable which stores the language in which the reference is to be made.

```

706 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl
707 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl
708 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl
```

`\l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl` A public version of `\l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl` for use in `zref-vario`.

```

709 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl
710 \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
```

(End definition for `\l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl`. This function is documented on page ??.)

`\_zrefclever_language_varname:n` Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the `\langle base language \rangle` (as the value of this variable) for a `\langle language \rangle` declared for `zref-clever`.

```

\_\_zrefclever_language_varname:n {\langle language \rangle}
711 \cs_new:Npn \_\_zrefclever_language_varname:n #1
712   { g_\_zrefclever_declared_language_ #1 _tl }
```

(End definition for `\_zrefclever_language_varname:n`.)

`\zrefclever_language_varname:n` A public version of `\_\_zrefclever_language_varname:n` for use in `zref-vario`.

```

713 \cs_set_eq:NN \zrefclever_language_varname:n
714   \_\_zrefclever_language_varname:n
```

(End definition for `\zrefclever_language_varname:n`. This function is documented on page ??.)

`\_\_zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF` A language is considered to be declared for `zref-clever` if it passes this conditional, which requires that a variable with `\_\_zrefclever_language_varname:n{\langle language \rangle}` exists.

```

\_\_zrefclever_language_if_declared:n(TF) {\langle language \rangle}
715 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \_\_zrefclever_language_if_declared:n #1 { T , F , TF }
716   {
717     \tl_if_exist:cTF { \_\_zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} }
718     { \prg_return_true: }
719     { \prg_return_false: }
720   }
721 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
722   \_\_zrefclever_language_if_declared:n { x } { T , F , TF }
```

(End definition for `\_\_zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF`.)

\zrefclever\\_language\_if\_declared:nTF A public version of \\_\_zrefclever\\_language\_if\_declared:n for use in zref-vario.

```

723 \prg_set_eq_conditional:NNn \zrefclever_language_if_declared:n
724   \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:n { TF }

```

(End definition for \zrefclever\\_language\_if\_declared:nTF. This function is documented on page ??.)

\zcDeclareLanguage Declare a new language for use with zref-clever. *<language>* is taken to be both the “language name” and the “base language name”. A “base language” (loose concept here, meaning just “the name we gave for the language file in that particular language”) is just like any other one, the only difference is that the “language name” happens to be the same as the “base language name”, in other words, it is an “alias to itself”. [*<options>*] receive a **k=v** set of options, with three valid options. The first, **declension**, takes the noun declension cases prefixes for *<language>* as a comma separated list, whose first element is taken to be the default case. The second, **gender**, receives the genders for *<language>* as comma separated list. The third, **allcaps**, is a boolean, and indicates that for *<language>* all nouns must be capitalized for grammatical reasons, in which case, the **cap** option is disregarded for *<language>*. If *<language>* is already known, just warn. This implies a particular restriction regarding [*<options>*], namely that these options, when defined by the package, cannot be redefined by the user. This is deliberate, otherwise the built-in language files would become much too sensitive to this particular user input, and unnecessarily so. \zcDeclareLanguage is preamble only.

```

\zcDeclareLanguage [<options>] {<language>}

```

```

725 \NewDocumentCommand \zcDeclareLanguage { O { } m }
726   {
727     \group_begin:
728     \tl_if_empty:nF {#2}
729     {
730       \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF {#2}
731       { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { language-declared } {#2} }
732       {
733         \tl_new:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#2} }
734         \tl_gset:cn { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#2} } {#2}
735         \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl {#2}
736         \keys_set:nn { zref-clever/declarelang } {#1}
737       }
738     }
739     \group_end:
740   }
741 \onlypreamble \zcDeclareLanguage

```

(End definition for \zcDeclareLanguage.)

\zcDeclareLanguageAlias Declare *<language alias>* to be an alias of *<aliased language>* (or “base language”). *<aliased language>* must be already known to zref-clever. \zcDeclareLanguageAlias is preamble only.

```

\zcDeclareLanguageAlias {<language alias>} {<aliased language>}

```

```

742 \NewDocumentCommand \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { m m }
743   {
744     \tl_if_empty:nF {#1}
745     {

```

```

746   \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF {#2}
747   {
748     \tl_new:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} }
749     \tl_gset:cx { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} }
750       { \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#2} } }
751   }
752   { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-alias } {#2} }
753 }
754 }
755 \onlypreamble \zcDeclareLanguageAlias

(End definition for \zcDeclareLanguageAlias.)

756 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/declarelang }
757 {
758   declension .code:n =
759   {
760     \seq_new:c
761     {
762       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
763         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { declension } { seq }
764     }
765     \seq_gset_from_clist:cn
766     {
767       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
768         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { declension } { seq }
769     }
770     {#1}
771   },
772   declension .value_required:n = true ,
773   gender .code:n =
774   {
775     \seq_new:c
776     {
777       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
778         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { gender } { seq }
779     }
780     \seq_gset_from_clist:cn
781     {
782       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
783         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { gender } { seq }
784     }
785     {#1}
786   },
787   gender .value_required:n = true ,
788   allcaps .choices:nn =
789   {
790     { true , false }
791   {
792     \bool_new:c
793     {
794       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
795         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { allcaps } { bool }
796     }
797     \use:c { bool_gset_ \l_keys_choice_tl :c }
798   }

```

```

798     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
799         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_t1 } { allcaps } { bool }
800     }
801   },
802   allcaps .default:n = true ,
803 }
```

#### \\_\_zrefclever\_process\_language\_settings:

Auxiliary function for `\__zrefclever_zcref:nnn`, responsible for processing language related settings. It is necessary to separate them from the reference options machinery for two reasons. First, because their behavior is language dependent, but the language itself can also be set as an option (`lang`, value stored in `\l__zrefclever_ref_language_t1`). Second, some of its tasks must be done regardless of any option being given (e.g. the default declension case, the `allcaps` option). Hence, we must validate the language settings after the reference options have been set. It is expected to be called right (or soon) after `\keys_set:nn` in `\__zrefclever_zcref:nnn`, where current values for `\l__zrefclever_ref_language_t1` and `\l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_t1` are in place.

```

804 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_process_language_settings:
805   {
806     \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:xTF
807       { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
808   }
```

Validate the declension case (d) option against the declared cases for the reference language. If the user value for the latter does not match the declension cases declared for the former, the function sets an appropriate value for `\l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_t1`, either using the default case, or clearing the variable, depending on the language setup. And also issues a warning about it.

```

809   \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
810   {
811     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
812       { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_t1 } { declension } { seq }
813   }
814   \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
815   { \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq }
816   \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
817   {
818     \tl_if_empty:N \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_t1
819     {
820       \msg_warning:nnxx { zref-clever }
821         { language-no-decl-ref }
822         { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
823         { \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_t1 }
824       \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_t1
825     }
826   }
827   {
828     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_t1
829     {
830       \seq_get_left:NN \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
831         \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_t1
832     }
833   {
834     \seq_if_in:NVF \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
```

```

835           \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
836           {
837               \msg_warning:nnxx { zref-clever }
838                   { unknown-decl-case }
839                   { \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl }
840                   { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
841               \seq_get_left:NN \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
842                   \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
843               }
844           }
845       }

```

Validate the gender (g) option against the declared genders for the reference language. If the user value for the latter does not match the genders declared for the former, clear \l\_\_zrefclever\_ref\_gender\_tl and warn.

```

846           \l__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
847           {
848               \l__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
849                   { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl } { gender } { seq }
850               }
851               \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
852                   { \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq }
853               \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
854               {
855                   \tl_if_empty:N \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
856                   {
857                       \msg_warning:nnxxx { zref-clever }
858                           { language-no-gender }
859                           { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
860                           { g }
861                           { \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }
862                       \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
863                   }
864               }
865           {
866               \tl_if_empty:N \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
867               {
868                   \seq_if_in:NVF \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
869                       \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
870                       {
871                           \msg_warning:nnxx { zref-clever }
872                               { gender-not-declared }
873                               { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
874                               { \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }
875                           \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
876                       }
877                   }
878               }

```

Ensure the general cap is set to true when the language was declared with allcaps option.

```

879           \l__zrefclever_opt_bool_if:cT
880           {
881               \l__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
882                   { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl } { allcaps } { bool }

```

```

883         }
884     { \keys_set:nn { zref-clever/reference } { cap = true } }
885   }
886   {

```

If the language itself is not declared, we still have to issue declension and gender warnings, if `d` or `g` options were used.

```

887     \tl_if_empty:NF \l_zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
888     {
889       \msg_warning:nxxx { zref-clever } { unknown-language-decl }
890       { \l_zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl }
891       { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
892       \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
893     }
894     \tl_if_empty:NF \l_zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
895     {
896       \msg_warning:nnxxx { zref-clever }
897       { language-no-gender }
898       { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
899       { g }
900       { \l_zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }
901       \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
902     }
903   }
904 }
```

(End definition for `\_zrefclever_process_language_settings`.)

## 4.7 Language files

Contrary to general options and type options, which are always *local*, language-specific settings are always *global*. Hence, the loading of built-in language files, as well as settings done with `\zcLanguageSetup`, should set the relevant variables globally.

The built-in language files and their related infrastructure are designed to perform “on the fly” loading of the language files, “lazily” as needed. Much like `babel` does for languages not declared in the preamble, but used in the document. This offers some convenience, of course, and that’s one reason to do it. But it also has the purpose of parsimony, of “loading the least possible”. Therefore, we load at `begindocument` one single language (see [lang option](#)), as specified by the user in the preamble with the `lang` option or, failing any specification, the current language of the document, which is the default. Anything else is lazily loaded, on the fly, along the document.

This design decision has also implications to the *form* the language files assumed. As far as my somewhat impressionistic sampling goes, dictionary or localization files of the most common packages in this area of functionality, are usually a set of commands which perform the relevant definitions and assignments in the preamble or at `begindocument`. This includes `translator`, `translations`, but also `babel`’s `.ldf` files, and `biblatex`’s `.lbx` files. I’m not really well acquainted with this machinery, but as far as I grasp, they all rely on some variation of `\ProvidesFile` and `\input`. And they can be safely `\input` without generating spurious content, because they rely on being loaded before the document has actually started. As far as I can tell, `babel`’s “on the fly” functionality is not based on the `.ldf` files, but on the `.ini` files, and on `\babelprovide`. And the `.ini` files are not in this form, but actually resemble “configuration files” of sorts, which means they are read

and processed somehow else than with just `\input`. So we do the more or less the same here. It seems a reasonable way to ensure we can load language files on the fly robustly mid-document, without getting paranoid with the last bit of white-space in them, and without introducing any undue content on the stream when we cannot afford to do it. Hence, zref-clever's built-in language files are a set of *key-value options* which are read from the file, and fed to `\keys_set:nn{zref-clever/langfile}` by `\_zrefclever\_provide_langfile:n`. And they use the same syntax and options as `\zcLanguageSetup` does. The language file itself is read with `\ExplSyntaxOn` with the usual implications for white-space and catcodes.

`\_zrefclever_provide_langfile:n` is only meant to load the built-in language files. For languages declared by the user, or for any settings to a known language made with `\zcLanguageSetup`, values are populated directly to a corresponding variables. Hence, there is no need to "load" anything in this case: definitions and assignments made by the user are performed immediately.

`\g_zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq` Used to keep track of whether a language file has already been loaded or not.

```
905 \seq_new:N \g_zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq
```

(End definition for `\g_zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq`.)

`\_zrefclever_provide_langfile:n` Load language file for known  $\langle language \rangle$  if it is available and if it has not already been loaded.

```
906 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_zrefclever_provide_langfile:n #1
907 {
908     \group_begin:
909     \@bsphack
910     \_zrefclever_language_if_declared:nT {#1}
911     {
912         \seq_if_in:NxF
913         \g_zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq
914         { \tl_use:c { \_zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} } }
915         {
916             \exp_args:Nx \file_get:nnNTF
917             {
918                 zref-clever-
919                 \tl_use:c { \_zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} }
920                 .lang
921             }
922             { \ExplSyntaxOn }
923             \l_tmpa_tl
924             {
925                 \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl {#1}
926                 \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
927                 \_zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
928                 {
929                     \_zrefclever_opt_varname_nnn
930                     {#1} { declension } { seq }
931                 }
932                 \l_zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
933                 { \seq_clear:N \l_zrefclever_lang_declension_seq }
934                 \seq_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
```

```

935     { \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl }
936     {
937         \seq_get_left:NN \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
938             \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl
939     }
940     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
941     {
942         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn
943             {#1} { gender } { seq }
944     }
945     \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
946     { \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq }
947     \keys_set:nV { zref-clever/langfile } \l_tmpa_tl
948     \seq_gput_right:Nx \g__zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq
949         { \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} } }
950     \msg_info:nnx { zref-clever } { langfile-loaded }
951         { \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} } }
952     }
953     {

```

Even if we don't have the actual language file, we register it as "loaded". At this point, it is a known language, properly declared. There is no point in trying to load it multiple times, if it was not found the first time, it won't be the next.

```

954         \seq_gput_right:Nx \g__zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq
955             { \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} } }
956         }
957     }
958     }
959     \esphack
960     \group_end:
961   }
962 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_provide_langfile:n { x }
```

(End definition for `\__zrefclever_provide_langfile:n`.)

The set of keys for `zref-clever/langfile`, which is used to process the language files in `\__zrefclever_provide_langfile:n`. The no-op cases for each category have their messages sent to "info". These messages should not occur, as long as the language files are well formed, but they're placed there nevertheless, and can be leveraged in regression tests.

```

963 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
964   {
965     type .code:n =
966     {
967       \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
968         { \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
969         { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl {#1} }
970     },
971     case .code:n =
972     {
973       \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
974       {
975         \msg_info:nnxx { zref-clever } { language-no-decl-setup }
976             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {#1}

```

```

978     }
979     {
980         \seq_if_in:NnTF \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq {#1}
981             { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl {#1} }
982             {
983                 \msg_info:nnxx { zref-clever } { unknown-decl-case }
984                     {#1} { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
985                 \seq_get_left:NN \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
986                     \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl
987             }
988         }
989     },
990     case .value_required:n = true ,
991
992     gender .value_required:n = true ,
993     gender .code:n =
994     {
995         \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
996             {
997                 \msg_info:nnxxx { zref-clever } { language-no-gender }
998                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { gender } {#1}
999             }
1000             {
1001                 \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1002                     {
1003                         \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever }
1004                             { option-only-type-specific } { gender }
1005                     }
1006                     {
1007                         \seq_clear:N \l_tmpa_seq
1008                         \clist_map_inline:nn {#1}
1009                         {
1010                             \seq_if_in:NnTF \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq {##1}
1011                                 { \seq_put_right:Nn \l_tmpa_seq {##1} }
1012                                 {
1013                                     \msg_info:nnxx { zref-clever }
1014                                         { gender-not-declared }
1015                                         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {##1}
1016                                         }
1017                                     }
1018                         \l__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:cF
1019                         {
1020                             \l__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1021                                 { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1022                                 { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1023                                 { gender }
1024                                 { seq }
1025                         }
1026                         {
1027                             \seq_new:c
1028                             {
1029                                 \l__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1030                                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1031                                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }

```

```

1032             { gender }
1033             { seq }
1034         }
1035     \seq_gset_eq:cN
1036     {
1037         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
1038         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1039         { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1040         { gender }
1041         { seq }
1042     }
1043     \l_tmpa_seq
1044 }
1045 }
1046 }
1047 },
1048 }
1049 \seq_map_inline:Nn
1050   \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq
1051   {
1052     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
1053     {
1054       #1 .value_required:n = true ,
1055       #1 .code:n =
1056       {
1057         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1058         {
1059             \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1060             {
1061                 \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1062                 { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1063                 {#1} { tl }
1064             }
1065             {##1}
1066         }
1067         {
1068             \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever }
1069             { option-not-type-specific } {#1}
1070         }
1071     },
1072   },
1073 }
1074 \seq_map_inline:Nn
1075   \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq
1076   {
1077     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
1078     {
1079       #1 .value_required:n = true ,
1080       #1 .code:n =
1081       {
1082         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1083         {
1084             \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1085             {

```

```

1086     \_\_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1087         { \l\_\_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1088         {#1} { tl }
1089     }
1090     {##1}
1091 }
1092 {
1093     \_\_zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1094     {
1095         \_\_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1096             { \l\_\_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1097             { \l\_\_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1098             {#1} { tl }
1099     }
1100     {##1}
1101 }
1102 },
1103 }
1104 }
1105 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
1106 {
1107     endrange .value_required:n = true ,
1108     endrange .code:n =
1109     {
1110         \str_case:nnF {#1}
1111         {
1112             { ref }
1113             {
1114                 \tl_if_empty:NTF \l\_\_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1115                 {
1116                     \_\_zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1117                     {
1118                         \_\_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1119                             { \l\_\_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1120                             { endrangefunc } { tl }
1121                     }
1122                     \_\_zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1123                     {
1124                         \_\_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1125                             { \l\_\_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1126                             { endrangeprop } { tl }
1127                     }
1128                 }
1129             {
1130                 \_\_zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1131                 {
1132                     \_\_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1133                         { \l\_\_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1134                         { \l\_\_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1135                         { endrangefunc } { tl }
1136                     }
1137                     \_\_zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1138                     {
1139                         \_\_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn

```

```

1140          { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1141          { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1142          { endrangeprop } { tl }
1143      }
1144  }
1145 }
1146
1147 { stripprefix }
1148 {
1149     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1150     {
1151         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1152         {
1153             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1154             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1155             { endrangefunc } { tl }
1156         }
1157         { __zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix }
1158         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1159         {
1160             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1161             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1162             { endrangeprop } { tl }
1163         }
1164     }
1165     {
1166         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1167         {
1168             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1169             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1170             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1171             { endrangefunc } { tl }
1172         }
1173         { __zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix }
1174         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1175         {
1176             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1177             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1178             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1179             { endrangeprop } { tl }
1180         }
1181     }
1182 }
1183
1184 { pagecomp }
1185 {
1186     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1187     {
1188         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1189         {
1190             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1191             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1192             { endrangefunc } { tl }
1193         }

```

```

1194     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp }
1195     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1196     {
1197         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1198         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1199         { endrangeprop } { tl }
1200     }
1201 }
1202 {
1203     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1204     {
1205         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1206         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1207         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1208         { endrangefunc } { tl }
1209     }
1210     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp }
1211     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1212     {
1213         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1214         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1215         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1216         { endrangeprop } { tl }
1217     }
1218 }
1219 }
1220
1221 { pagecomp2 }
1222 {
1223     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1224     {
1225         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1226         {
1227             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1228             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1229             { endrangefunc } { tl }
1230         }
1231         { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo }
1232         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1233         {
1234             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1235             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1236             { endrangeprop } { tl }
1237         }
1238     }
1239     {
1240         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1241         {
1242             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1243             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1244             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1245             { endrangefunc } { tl }
1246         }
1247     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo }

```

```

1248     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1249     {
1250         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1251         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1252         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1253         { endrangeprop } { tl }
1254     }
1255 }
1256 }
1257 }
1258 {
1259     \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
1260     {
1261         \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever }
1262         { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
1263     }
1264     {
1265         \zref@ifpropundefined {#1}
1266         {
1267             \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever }
1268             { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
1269         }
1270     }
1271     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1272     {
1273         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1274         {
1275             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1276             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1277             { endrangefunc } { tl }
1278         }
1279         { __zrefclever_get_endrange_property }
1280         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1281         {
1282             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1283             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1284             { endrangeprop } { tl }
1285         }
1286         {#1}
1287     }
1288     {
1289         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1290         {
1291             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1292             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1293             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1294             { endrangefunc } { tl }
1295         }
1296         { __zrefclever_get_endrange_property }
1297         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1298         {
1299             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1300             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1301             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }

```

```

1302                     { endrangeprop } { tl }
1303                 }
1304                 {##1}
1305             }
1306         }
1307     }
1308 }
1309 }
1310 }
1311 \seq_map_inline:Nn
1312   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_type_names_seq
1313 {
1314   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
1315   {
1316     #1 .value_required:n = true ,
1317     #1 .code:n =
1318     {
1319       \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1320       {
1321         \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever }
1322           { option-only-type-specific } {##1}
1323       }
1324       {
1325         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl
1326         {
1327           \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1328           {
1329             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1330               { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1331               { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1332               {##1} { tl }
1333           }
1334           {##1}
1335       }
1336     }
1337     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1338     {
1339       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:een
1340         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1341         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1342         { \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl - #1 } { tl }
1343     }
1344     {##1}
1345   }
1346 }
1347 }
1348 }
1349 }
1350 \seq_map_inline:Nn
1351   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq
1352 {
1353   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
1354   {
1355     #1 .value_required:n = true ,

```

```

1356 #1 .code:n =
1357 {
1358     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1359     {
1360         \__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:cF
1361         {
1362             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1363             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {#1} { seq }
1364         }
1365     {
1366         \seq_gclear:N \g_tmpa_seq
1367         \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_clist_split:Nn
1368             \g_tmpa_seq {##1}
1369         \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
1370             { \tl_if_empty_p:n {##1} }
1371             {
1372                 \int_compare_p:nNn
1373                     { \seq_count:N \g_tmpa_seq } = { 4 }
1374             }
1375         {
1376             \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:cN
1377             {
1378                 \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1379                 { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1380                 {#1} { seq }
1381             }
1382             \g_tmpa_seq
1383         }
1384     {
1385         \msg_info:nnxx { zref-clever }
1386             { refbounds-must-be-four }
1387             {#1} { \seq_count:N \g_tmpa_seq }
1388         }
1389     }
1390 }
1391 {
1392     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:cF
1393     {
1394         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1395         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1396         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } {#1} { seq }
1397     }
1398 {
1399     \seq_gclear:N \g_tmpa_seq
1400     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_clist_split:Nn
1401         \g_tmpa_seq {##1}
1402         \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
1403             { \tl_if_empty_p:n {##1} }
1404             {
1405                 \int_compare_p:nNn
1406                     { \seq_count:N \g_tmpa_seq } = { 4 }
1407             }
1408         {
1409             \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:cN

```

```

1410 {
1411     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1412     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1413     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1414     {#1} { seq }
1415 }
1416 \g_tmpa_seq
1417 }
1418 {
1419     \msg_info:nnnx { zref-clever }
1420     { refbounds-must-be-four }
1421     {#1} { \seq_count:N \g_tmpa_seq }
1422 }
1423 }
1424 }
1425 }
1426 }
1427 }
1428 \seq_map_inline:Nn
1429 \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq
1430 {
1431     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
1432     {
1433         #1 .choice: ,
1434         #1 / true .code:n =
1435         {
1436             \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1437             {
1438                 \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:cF
1439                 {
1440                     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1441                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1442                     {#1} { bool }
1443                 }
1444             }
1445             \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:c
1446             {
1447                 \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1448                 { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1449                 {#1} { bool }
1450             }
1451         }
1452     }
1453     {
1454         \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:cF
1455         {
1456             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1457             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1458             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1459             {#1} { bool }
1460         }
1461     }
1462     \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:c
1463     {

```

```

1464           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1465           { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1466           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1467           {#1} { bool }
1468       }
1469   }
1470 }
1471 },
1472 #1 / false .code:n =
1473 {
1474     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1475     {
1476         \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:cF
1477         {
1478             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1479             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1480             {#1} { bool }
1481         }
1482     }
1483     \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:c
1484     {
1485         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1486         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1487         {#1} { bool }
1488     }
1489 }
1490 {
1491     \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:cF
1492     {
1493         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1494         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1495         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1496         {#1} { bool }
1497     }
1498 }
1499 {
1500     \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:c
1501     {
1502         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1503         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1504         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1505         {#1} { bool }
1506     }
1507 }
1508 }
1509 },
1510 #1 .default:n = true ,
1511 no #1 .meta:n = { #1 = false } ,
1512 no #1 .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1513 }
1514 }
```

It is convenient for a number of language typesetting options (some basic separators) to have some “fallback” value available in case `babel` or `polyglossia` is loaded and sets a

language which `zref-clever` does not know. On the other hand, “type names” are not looked for in “fallback”, since it is indeed impossible to provide any reasonable value for them for a “specified but unknown language”. Other typesetting options, for which it is not a problem being empty, need not be catered for with a fallback value.

```

1515 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_csetFallback:nn #1#2
1516   {
1517     \tl_const:cn
1518     { \__zrefclever_opt_varnameFallback:nn {#1} { tl } } {#2}
1519   }
1520 \keyval_parse:nnn
1521   {
1522     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_csetFallback:nn
1523   }
1524   tpairsep = {,~} ,
1525   tlistsep = {,~} ,
1526   tlastsep = {,~} ,
1527   notesep = {~-} ,
1528   namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
1529   pairsep = {,~} ,
1530   listsep = {,~} ,
1531   lastsep = {,~} ,
1532   rangesep = {\textendash} ,
1533 }
```

## 4.8 Options

### Auxiliary

If  $\langle value \rangle$  is empty, remove  $\langle key \rangle$  from  $\langle property\ list \rangle$ . Otherwise, add  $\langle key \rangle = \langle value \rangle$  to  $\langle property\ list \rangle$ .

```

\__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn <property list> {{key}} {{value}}
1534 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn #1#2#3
1535   {
1536     \tl_if_empty:nTF {#3}
1537     { \prop_remove:Nn #1 {#2} }
1538     { \prop_put:Nnn #1 {#2} {#3} }
1539   }
```

(End definition for `\__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn`.)

### `ref` option

`\l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl` stores the property to which the reference is being made. Note that one thing *must* be handled at this point: the existence of the property itself, as far as `zref` is concerned. This because typesetting relies on the check `\zref@ifrefcontainsprop`, which *presumes* the property is defined and silently expands the *true* branch if it is not (insightful comments by Ulrike Fischer at <https://github.com/ho-tex/zref/issues/13>). Therefore, before adding anything to `\l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl`, check if first here with `\zref@ifpropundefined`: close it at the door. We must also control for an empty value, since “empty” passes both `\zref@ifpropundefined` and `\zref@ifrefcontainsprop`.

```

1540 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl
1541 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1542 {
1543     ref .code:n =
1544     {
1545         \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
1546         {
1547             \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
1548             { zref-property-undefined } {#1}
1549             \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { default }
1550         }
1551     {
1552         \zref@ifpropundefined {#1}
1553         {
1554             \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
1555             { zref-property-undefined } {#1}
1556             \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { default }
1557         }
1558         { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl {#1} }
1559     }
1560     },
1561     ref .initial:n = default ,
1562     ref .value_required:n = true ,
1563     page .meta:n = { ref = page },
1564     page .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1565 }

```

### typeset option

```

1566 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
1567 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
1568 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1569 {
1570     typeset .choice: ,
1571     typeset / both .code:n =
1572     {
1573         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
1574         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
1575     },
1576     typeset / ref .code:n =
1577     {
1578         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
1579         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
1580     },
1581     typeset / name .code:n =
1582     {
1583         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
1584         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
1585     },
1586     typeset .initial:n = both ,
1587     typeset .value_required:n = true ,
1588
1589     noname .meta:n = { typeset = ref } ,
1590     noname .value_forbidden:n = true ,

```

```

1591     noref .meta:n = { typeset = name } ,
1592     noref .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1593 }

```

**sort option**

```

1594 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_sort_bool
1595 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1596 {
1597     sort .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_typeset_sort_bool ,
1598     sort .initial:n = true ,
1599     sort .default:n = true ,
1600     nosort .meta:n = { sort = false },
1601     nosort .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1602 }

```

**typesort option**

\l\_\_zrefclever\_typesort\_seq is stored reversed, since the sort priorities are computed in the negative range in \l\_\_zrefclever\_sort\_default\_different\_types:nn, so that we can implicitly rely on ‘0’ being the “last value”, and spare creating an integer variable using \seq\_map\_indexed\_inline:Nn.

```

1603 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq
1604 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1605 {
1606     typesort .code:n =
1607     {
1608         \seq_set_from_clist:Nn \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq {#1}
1609         \seq_reverse:N \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq
1610     } ,
1611     typesort .initial:n =
1612     { part , chapter , section , paragraph },
1613     typesort .value_required:n = true ,
1614     notypesort .code:n =
1615     { \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq } ,
1616     notypesort .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1617 }

```

**comp option**

```

1618 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_compress_bool
1619 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1620 {
1621     comp .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_typeset_compress_bool ,
1622     comp .initial:n = true ,
1623     comp .default:n = true ,
1624     nocomp .meta:n = { comp = false },
1625     nocomp .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1626 }

```

**endrange option**

The working of endrange option depends on two underlying option values / variables: endrangefunc and endrangeprop. endrangefunc is the more general one,

and `endrangeprop` is used when the first is set to `\__zrefclever_get_endrange_property:VNN`, which is the case when the user is setting `endrange` to an arbitrary `zref` property, instead of one of the `\str_case:nn` matches.

`endrangefunc` *must* receive three arguments and, more specifically, its signature *must* be `VVN`. For this reason, `endrangefunc` should be stored without the signature, which is added, and hard-coded, at the calling place. The first argument is `\beg range label`, the second `\end range label`, and the last `\tl var to set`. Of course, `\tl var to set` must be set to a proper value, and that's the main task of the function. `endrangefunc` must also handle the case where `\zref@ifrefcontainsprop` is false, since `\__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN` cannot take care of that. For this purpose, it may set `\tl var to set` to the special value `zc@missingproperty`, to signal a missing property for `\__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN`.

An empty `endrangefunc` signals that no processing is to be made to the end range reference, that is, that it should be treated like any other one, as defined by the `ref` option. This may happen either because `endrange` was never set for the reference type, and empty is the value “returned” by `\__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnnN` for options not set, or because `endrange` was set to `ref` at some scope which happens to get precedence.

One thing I was divided about in this functionality was whether to (x-)expand the references before processing them, when such processing is required. At first sight, it makes sense to do so, since we are aiming at “removing common parts” as close as possible to the printed representation of the references (`cleverref` does expand them in `\crefstripprefix`). On the other hand, this brings some new challenges: if a fragile command gets there, we are in trouble; also, if a protected one gets there, though things won't break as badly, we may “strip” the macro and stay with different arguments, which will then end up in the input stream. I think `biblatex` is a good reference here, and it offers `\NumCheckSetup`, `\NumsCheckSetup`, and `\PagesCheckSetup` aimed at locally redefining some commands which may interfere with the processing. This is a good idea, thus we offer a similar hook for the same purpose: `endrange-setup`.

```

1627 \NewHook { zref-clever/endrange-setup }
1628 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1629   {
1630     endrange .code:n =
1631     {
1632       \str_case:nnF {#1}
1633       {
1634         { ref }
1635         {
1636           \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
1637           {
1638             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1639             { endrangefunc } { tl }
1640           }
1641           \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
1642           {
1643             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1644             { endrangeprop } { tl }
1645           }
1646         }
1647       { stripprefix }
1648       {

```

```

1650     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
1651     {
1652         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1653         { endrangefunc } { tl }
1654     }
1655     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix }
1656 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
1657     {
1658         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1659         { endrangeprop } { tl }
1660     }
1661 }
1662
1663 { pagecomp }
1664 {
1665     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
1666     {
1667         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1668         { endrangefunc } { tl }
1669     }
1670     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp }
1671 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
1672     {
1673         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1674         { endrangeprop } { tl }
1675     }
1676 }
1677
1678 { pagecomp2 }
1679 {
1680     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
1681     {
1682         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1683         { endrangefunc } { tl }
1684     }
1685     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo }
1686 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
1687     {
1688         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1689         { endrangeprop } { tl }
1690     }
1691 }
1692
1693 { unset }
1694 {
1695     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:c
1696     {
1697         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1698         { endrangefunc } { tl }
1699     }
1700 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:c
1701     {
1702         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1703         { endrangeprop } { tl }

```

```

1704         }
1705     }
1706   }
1707 {
1708   \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
1709   {
1710     \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
1711       { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
1712   }
1713 {
1714   \zref@ifpropundefined {#1}
1715   {
1716     \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
1717       { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
1718   }
1719 {
1720   \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
1721   {
1722     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1723       { endrangefunc } { tl }
1724   }
1725   { __zrefclever_get_endrange_property }
1726   \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
1727   {
1728     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1729       { endrangeprop } { tl }
1730   }
1731   {#1}
1732 }
1733 }
1734 }
1735 }
1736   endrange .value_required:n = true ,
1737 }

1738 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_property:nnN #1#2#3
1739 {
1740   \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl
1741   {
1742     \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
1743     {
1744       \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnvn #3
1745       {#2} { l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1746     }
1747     { \tl_set:Nn #3 { zc@missingproperty } }
1748   }
1749   {
1750     \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#2} { \l__zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl }
1751   }

```

If the range came about by normal compression, we already know the beginning and the end references share the same “form” and “prefix” (this is ensured at `\__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn`), but the same is not true if the `range` option is being used, in which case, we have to check the replacement `\l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl` by `\l__zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl` is really granted.

```

1752 \bool_if:NTF \l_zrefclever_typeset_range_bool
1753 {
1754     \group_begin:
1755     \bool_set_false:N \l_tmpa_bool
1756     \exp_args:Nxx \tl_if_eq:nnT
1757     {
1758         \zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1759             {#1} { externaldocument } { }
1760     }
1761     {
1762         \zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1763             {#2} { externaldocument } { }
1764     }
1765     {
1766         \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
1767         {
1768             \exp_args:Nxx \tl_if_eq:nnT
1769                 {
1770                     \zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1771                         {#1} { zc@pgfmt } { }
1772                 }
1773                 {
1774                     \zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1775                         {#2} { zc@pgfmt } { }
1776                 }
1777                 {
1778                     \bool_set_true:N \l_tmpa_bool
1779                 }
1780             {
1781                 \exp_args:Nxx \tl_if_eq:nnT
1782                     {
1783                         \zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1784                             {#1} { zc@counter } { }
1785                     }
1786                     {
1787                         \zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1788                             {#2} { zc@counter } { }
1789                     }
1790                     {
1791                         \exp_args:Nxx \tl_if_eq:nnT
1792                             {
1793                                 \zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1794                                     {#1} { zc@enclval } { }
1795                             }
1796                             {
1797                                 \zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1798                                     {#2} { zc@enclval } { }
1799                             }
1800                         {
1801                         }
1802                     }
1803             \bool_if:NTF \l_tmpa_bool
1804             {
1805                 \zrefclever_extract_default:Nnvn \l_tmpb_tl

```

```

1806             {##2} { l__zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl } { }
1807         }
1808     {
1809         \zref@ifrefcontainsprop
1810             {##2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
1811             {
1812                 \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnvn \l_tmpb_tl
1813                     {##2} { l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1814             }
1815             { \tl_set:Nn \l_tmpb_tl { zc@missingproperty } }
1816         }
1817         \exp_args:NNN
1818         \group_end:
1819         \tl_set:Nn #3 \l_tmpb_tl
1820     }
1821     {
1822         \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnvn #3
1823             {##2} { l__zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl } { }
1824     }
1825     }
1826     {
1827         \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {##2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
1828             {
1829                 \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnvn #3
1830                     {##2} { l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1831             }
1832             { \tl_set:Nn #3 { zc@missingproperty } }
1833         }
1834     }
1835   }
1836 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_property:nnN { VVN }

```

For the technique for smuggling the assignment out of the group, see Enrico Gregorio's answer at <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/56314>.

```

1837 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix:nnN #1#2#3
1838   {
1839     \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {##2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
1840       {
1841         \group_begin:
1842         \UseHook { zref-clever/endrange-setup }
1843         \tl_set:Nx \l_tmpa_tl
1844           {
1845             \__zrefclever_extract:nnn
1846               {##1} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1847           }
1848         \tl_set:Nx \l_tmpb_tl
1849           {
1850             \__zrefclever_extract:nnn
1851               {##2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1852           }
1853         \bool_set_false:N \l_tmpa_bool
1854         \bool_until_do:Nn \l_tmpa_bool
1855           {
1856             \exp_args:Nxx \tl_if_eq:nnTF

```

```

1857 { \tl_head:V \l_tmpa_tl } { \tl_head:V \l_tmpb_tl }
1858 {
1859     \tl_set:Nx \l_tmpa_tl { \tl_tail:V \l_tmpa_tl }
1860     \tl_set:Nx \l_tmpb_tl { \tl_tail:V \l_tmpb_tl }
1861     \tl_if_empty:NT \l_tmpb_tl
1862         { \bool_set_true:N \l_tmpa_bool }
1863     }
1864     { \bool_set_true:N \l_tmpa_bool }
1865   }
1866   \exp_args:NNNV
1867   \group_end:
1868   \tl_set:Nn #3 \l_tmpb_tl
1869 }
1870 { \tl_set:Nn #3 { zc@missingproperty } }
1871 }
1872 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix:nnN { VVN }

```

`\__zrefclever_is_integer_rgxn` Test if argument is composed only of digits (adapted from <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/427559>).

```

1873 \prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn
1874   \__zrefclever_is_integer_rgxn #1 { F , TF }
1875   {
1876     \regex_match:nnTF { \A\!d+\!Z } {#1}
1877     { \prg_return_true: }
1878     { \prg_return_false: }
1879   }
1880 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
1881   \__zrefclever_is_integer_rgxn { V } { F , TF }

(End definition for \__zrefclever_is_integer_rgxn.)

```

```

1882 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp:nnN #1#2#3
1883 {
1884   \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
1885   {
1886     \group_begin:
1887     \UseHook { zref-clever/endrange-setup }
1888     \tl_set:Nx \l_tmpa_tl
1889     {
1890       \__zrefclever_extract:nnn
1891       {#1} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1892     }
1893     \tl_set:Nx \l_tmpb_tl
1894     {
1895       \__zrefclever_extract:nnn
1896       {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1897     }
1898     \bool_set_false:N \l_tmpa_bool
1899     \__zrefclever_is_integer_rgxn:VTF \l_tmpa_tl
1900     {
1901       \__zrefclever_is_integer_rgxn:VF \l_tmpb_tl
1902         { \bool_set_true:N \l_tmpa_bool }
1903     }
1904     { \bool_set_true:N \l_tmpa_bool }
1905   \bool_until_do:Nn \l_tmpa_bool

```

```

1906 {
1907   \exp_args:Nxx \tl_if_eq:nnTF
1908   { \tl_head:V \l_tmpa_tl } { \tl_head:V \l_tmpb_tl }
1909   {
1910     \tl_set:Nx \l_tmpa_tl { \tl_tail:V \l_tmpa_tl }
1911     \tl_set:Nx \l_tmpb_tl { \tl_tail:V \l_tmpb_tl }
1912     \tl_if_empty:NT \l_tmpb_tl
1913       { \bool_set_true:N \l_tmpa_bool }
1914     }
1915     { \bool_set_true:N \l_tmpa_bool }
1916   }
1917   \exp_args:NNNV
1918   \group_end:
1919   \tl_set:Nn #3 \l_tmpb_tl
1920 }
1921 { \tl_set:Nn #3 { zc@missingproperty } }
1922 }
1923 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp:nnN { VVN }
1924 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo:nnN #1#2#3
1925 {
1926   \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
1927   {
1928     \group_begin:
1929     \UseHook { zref-clever/endrange-setup }
1930     \tl_set:Nx \l_tmpa_tl
1931     {
1932       \__zrefclever_extract:nnn
1933         {#1} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1934     }
1935     \tl_set:Nx \l_tmpb_tl
1936     {
1937       \__zrefclever_extract:nnn
1938         {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1939     }
1940     \bool_set_false:N \l_tmpa_bool
1941     \__zrefclever_is_integer_rgx:VTF \l_tmpa_tl
1942     {
1943       \__zrefclever_is_integer_rgx:VF \l_tmpb_tl
1944         { \bool_set_true:N \l_tmpa_bool }
1945     }
1946     { \bool_set_true:N \l_tmpa_bool }
1947     \bool_until_do:Nn \l_tmpa_bool
1948     {
1949       \exp_args:Nxx \tl_if_eq:nnTF
1950       { \tl_head:V \l_tmpa_tl } { \tl_head:V \l_tmpb_tl }
1951     {
1952       \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
1953         { \int_compare_p:nNn { \l_tmpb_tl } > { 99 } }
1954         { \int_compare_p:nNn { \tl_head:V \l_tmpb_tl } = { 0 } }
1955       {
1956         \tl_set:Nx \l_tmpa_tl { \tl_tail:V \l_tmpa_tl }
1957         \tl_set:Nx \l_tmpb_tl { \tl_tail:V \l_tmpb_tl }
1958       }
1959       { \bool_set_true:N \l_tmpa_bool }

```

```

1960         }
1961         { \bool_set_true:N \l_tmpa_bool }
1962     }
1963     \exp_args:NNN
1964     \group_end:
1965     \tl_set:Nn #3 \l_tmpb_tl
1966 }
1967 { \tl_set:Nn #3 { zc@missingproperty } }
1968 }
1969 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo:nnN { VVN }

```

### range and rangetopair options

The `rangetopair` option is being handled with other reference format option booleans at `\g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq`.

```

1970 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_range_bool
1971 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1972 {
1973     range .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_typeset_range_bool ,
1974     range .initial:n = false ,
1975     range .default:n = true ,
1976 }

```

### cap and capfirst options

The `cap` option is currently being handled with other reference format option booleans at `\g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq`.

```

1977 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_capfirst_bool
1978 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1979 {
1980     capfirst .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_capfirst_bool ,
1981     capfirst .initial:n = false ,
1982     capfirst .default:n = true ,
1983 }

```

### abbrev and noabbrevfirst options

The `abbrev` option is currently being handled with other reference format option booleans at `\g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq`.

```

1984 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_noabbrev_first_bool
1985 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1986 {
1987     noabbrevfirst .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_noabbrev_first_bool ,
1988     noabbrevfirst .initial:n = false ,
1989     noabbrevfirst .default:n = true ,
1990 }

```

### S option

```

1991 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1992 {
1993     S .meta:n =

```

```

1994     { capfirst = {#1} , noabbrevfirst = {#1} },
1995     S .default:n = true ,
1996 }

```

**hyperref option**

```

1997 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool
1998 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_hyperref_warn_bool
1999 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2000 {
2001     hyperref .choice: ,
2002     hyperref / auto .code:n =
2003     {
2004         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool
2005         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_hyperref_warn_bool
2006     } ,
2007     hyperref / true .code:n =
2008     {
2009         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool
2010         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_hyperref_warn_bool
2011     } ,
2012     hyperref / false .code:n =
2013     {
2014         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool
2015         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_hyperref_warn_bool
2016     } ,
2017     hyperref .initial:n = auto ,
2018     hyperref .default:n = true ,

```

`nohyperref` is provided mainly as a means to inhibit hyperlinking locally in `zref-vario`'s commands without the need to be setting `zref-clever`'s internal variables directly. What limits setting `hyperref` out of the preamble is that enabling hyperlinks requires loading packages. But `nohyperref` can only disable them, so we can use it in the document body too.

```

2019     nohyperref .meta:n = { hyperref = false } ,
2020     nohyperref .value_forbidden:n = true ,
2021 }
2022 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2023 {
2024     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nTF { hyperref }
2025     {
2026         \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool
2027             { \RequirePackage { zref-hyperref } }
2028     }
2029     {
2030         \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_hyperref_warn_bool
2031             { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { missing-hyperref } }
2032             \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool
2033     }
2034     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2035     {
2036         hyperref .code:n =
2037             { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { hyperref-preamble-only } } ,
2038         nohyperref .code:n =
2039             { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool } ,

```

```

2040         }
2041     }
nameinlink option
2042 \str_new:N \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str
2043 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2044   {
2045     nameinlink .choice: ,
2046     nameinlink / true .code:n =
2047       { \str_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { true } } ,
2048     nameinlink / false .code:n =
2049       { \str_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { false } } ,
2050     nameinlink / single .code:n =
2051       { \str_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { single } } ,
2052     nameinlink / tsingle .code:n =
2053       { \str_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { tsingle } } ,
2054     nameinlink .initial:n = tsingle ,
2055     nameinlink .default:n = true ,
2056   }

```

#### **preposinlink option (deprecated)**

```

2057 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2058   {
2059     preposinlink .code:n =
2060     {
2061       % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-12 for v0.2.0-alpha.
2062       \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2063         { preposinlink } { refbounds }
2064     } ,
2065   }

```

#### **lang option**

The overall setup here seems a little roundabout, but this is actually required. In the preamble, we (potentially) don't yet have values for the "current" and "main" document languages, this must be retrieved at a `begindocument` hook. The `begindocument` hook is responsible to get values for `\l__zrefclever_current_language_tl` and `\l__zrefclever_main_language_tl`, and to set the default for `\l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl`. Package options, or preamble calls to `\zcsetup` are also hooked at `begindocument`, but come after the first hook, so that the pertinent variables have been set when they are executed. Finally, we set a third `begindocument` hook, at `begindocument/before`, so that it runs after any options set in the preamble. This hook redefines the `lang` option for immediate execution in the document body, and ensures the `current` language's language file gets loaded, if it hadn't been already.

For the `babel` and `polyglossia` variables which store the "current" and "main" languages, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/233178>, including comments, particularly the one by Javier Bezos. For the `babel` and `polyglossia` variables which store the list of loaded languages, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/281220>, including comments, particularly PLK's. Note, however, that languages loaded by `\babelprovide`, either directly, "on the fly", or with the `provide` option, do not get included in `\bblobjloaded`.

```

2066 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2067   {

```

```

2068 \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nTF { babel }
2069 {
2070     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl { \languagename }
2071     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl { \bblob@main@language }
2072 }
2073 {
2074     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nTF { polyglossia }
2075     {
2076         \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl { \babelname }
2077         \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl { \mainbabelname }
2078     }
2079     {
2080         \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl { english }
2081         \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl { english }
2082     }
2083 }
2084 }

2085 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2086 {
2087     lang .code:n =
2088     {
2089         \AddToHook { begindocument }
2090         {
2091             \str_case:nnF {#1}
2092             {
2093                 { current }
2094                 {
2095                     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl
2096                     { \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl }
2097                 }
2098
2099                 { main }
2100                 {
2101                     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl
2102                     { \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl }
2103                 }
2104             }
2105             {
2106                 \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl {#1}
2107                 \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nF {#1}
2108                 {
2109                     \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2110                     { unknown-language-opt } {#1}
2111                 }
2112             }
2113             \__zrefclever_provide_langfile:x
2114             { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
2115         }
2116     },
2117     lang .initial:n = current ,
2118     lang .value_required:n = true ,
2119 }
2120 \AddToHook { begindocument / before }

```

```

2121     {
2122         \AddToHook { begindocument }
2123     {

```

Redefinition of the `lang` key option for the document body. Also, drop the language file loading in the document body, it is somewhat redundant, since `\_zrefclever-zcref:nnn` already ensures it.

```

2124         \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2125             {
2126                 lang .code:n =
2127                 {
2128                     \str_case:nnF {#1}
2129                     {
2130                         { current }
2131                         {
2132                             \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl
2133                             { \l_zrefclever_current_language_tl }
2134                         }
2135
2136                         { main }
2137                         {
2138                             \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl
2139                             { \l_zrefclever_main_language_tl }
2140                         }
2141                     }
2142                     {
2143                         \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl {#1}
2144                         \zrefclever_language_if_declared:nF {#1}
2145                         {
2146                             \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2147                             { unknown-language-opt } {#1}
2148                         }
2149                     }
2150                 },
2151             }
2152         }
2153     }

```

#### d option

For setting the declension case. Short for convenience and for not polluting the markup too much given that, for languages that need it, it may get to be used frequently.

`@samcarter` and Alan Munn provided useful comments about declension on the TeX.SX chat. Also, Florent Rougon's efforts in this area, with the `x cref` package (<https://github.com/frougon/x cref>), have been an insightful source to frame the problem in general terms.

```

2154 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
2155 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2156   {
2157     d .code:n =
2158     { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { option-document-only } { d } } ,
2159   }
2160 \AddToHook { begindocument }

```

```

2161     {
2162         \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2163         {

```

We just store the value at this point, which is validated by `\_zrefclever_process_language_settings:` after `\keys_set:nn`.

```

2164             d .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl ,
2165             d .value_required:n = true ,
2166             }
2167         }

```

### nudge & co. options

```

2168 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool
2169 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_multitype_bool
2170 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_comptosing_bool
2171 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_singular_bool
2172 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_gender_bool
2173 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
2174 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2175     {
2176         nudge .choice: ,
2177         nudge / true .code:n =
2178             { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool } ,
2179         nudge / false .code:n =
2180             { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool } ,
2181         nudge / ifdraft .code:n =
2182             {
2183                 \ifdraft
2184                     { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool }
2185                     { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool }
2186                 } ,
2187         nudge / ifffinal .code:n =
2188             {
2189                 \ifoptionfinal
2190                     { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool }
2191                     { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool }
2192                 } ,
2193         nudge .initial:n = false ,
2194         nudge .default:n = true ,
2195         nonudge .meta:n = { nudge = false } ,
2196         nonudge .value_forbidden:n = true ,
2197         nudgeif .code:n =
2198             {
2199                 \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_multitype_bool
2200                 \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_comptosing_bool
2201                 \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_gender_bool
2202                 \clist_map_inline:nn {##1}
2203                 {
2204                     \str_case:nnF {##1}
2205                     {
2206                         { multitype }
2207                         { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_multitype_bool }
2208                         { comptosing }

```

```

2209     { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_comptosing_bool }
2210     { gender }
2211     { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_gender_bool }
2212     { all }
2213     {
2214         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_multitype_bool
2215         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_comptosing_bool
2216         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_gender_bool
2217     }
2218 }
2219 {
2220     \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2221     { nudgeif-unknown-value } {##1}
2222 }
2223 }
2224 },
2225 nudgeif .value_required:n = true ,
2226 nudgeif .initial:n = all ,
2227 sg .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_nudge_singular_bool ,
2228 sg .initial:n = false ,
2229 sg .default:n = true ,
2230 g .code:n =
2231     { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { option-document-only } { g } } ,
2232 }
2233 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2234 {
2235     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2236     {

```

We just store the value at this point, which is validated by `\_zrefclever_process_-language_settings:` after `\keys_set:nn`.

```

2237     g .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl ,
2238     g .value_required:n = true ,
2239 }
2240 }
```

#### **font option**

*font* can't be used as a package option, since the options get expanded by L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X before being passed to the package (see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/489570>). It can be set in `\zref` and, for global settings, with `\zcsetup`. Note that, technically, the "raw" options are already available as `\@raw@opt@<package>.sty` (helpful comment by David Carlisle at <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/618439>).

```

2241 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_ref_typeset_font_tl
2242 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2243     { font .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_ref_typeset_font_tl }
```

#### **titleref option**

```

2244 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2245     {
2246         titleref .code:n = { \RequirePackage { zref-titleref } } ,
2247         titleref .value_forbidden:n = true ,
2248     }
2249 \AddToHook { begindocument }
```

```

2250  {
2251    \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2252    {
2253      titleref .code:n =
2254        { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { titleref-preamble-only } }
2255    }
2256  }

vario option

2257 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2258  {
2259    vario .code:n = { \RequirePackage { zref-vario } } ,
2260    vario .value_forbidden:n = true ,
2261  }
2262 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2263  {
2264    \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2265    {
2266      vario .code:n =
2267        {
2268          \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2269            { option-preamble-only } { vario }
2270        }
2271    }
2272  }

note option

2273 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_zcref_note_tl
2274 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2275  {
2276    note .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_zcref_note_tl ,
2277    note .value_required:n = true ,
2278  }

check option

Integration with zref-check.

2279 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool
2280 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_zcref_with_check_bool
2281 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2282  {
2283    check .code:n = { \RequirePackage { zref-check } } ,
2284    check .value_forbidden:n = true ,
2285  }
2286 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2287  {
2288    \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nTF { zref-check }
2289    {
2290      \IfPackageAtLeastTF { zref-check } { 2021-09-16 }
2291      {
2292        \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool
2293        \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2294        {
2295          check .code:n =

```

```

2296     {
2297         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_zcref_with_check_bool
2298         \keys_set:nn { zref-check / zcheck } {#1}
2299     } ,
2300     check .value_required:n = true ,
2301 }
2302 }
2303 {
2304     \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool
2305     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2306     {
2307         check .code:n =
2308         {
2309             \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2310             { zref-check-too-old } { 2021-09-16~v0.2.1 }
2311         } ,
2312     }
2313 }
2314 }
2315 {
2316     \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool
2317     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2318     {
2319         check .code:n =
2320         { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { missing-zref-check } } ,
2321     }
2322 }
2323 }

```

### countertype option

\l\_\_zrefclever\_counter\_type\_prop is used by zc@type property, and stores a mapping from “counter” to “reference type”. Only those counters whose type name is different from that of the counter need to be specified, since zc@type presumes the counter as the type if the counter is not found in \l\_\_zrefclever\_counter\_type\_prop.

```

2324 \prop_new:N \l__zrefclever_counter_type_prop
2325 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/label }
2326 {
2327     countertype .code:n =
2328     {
2329         \keyval_parse:nnn
2330         {
2331             \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }
2332             { key-requires-value } { countertype }
2333         }
2334         {
2335             \__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn
2336             \l__zrefclever_counter_type_prop
2337         }
2338         {#1}
2339     } ,
2340     countertype .value_required:n = true ,
2341     countertype .initial:n =

```

```

2342     {
2343         subsection    = section ,
2344         subsubsection = section ,
2345         subparagraph = paragraph ,
2346         enumi        = item ,
2347         enumii       = item ,
2348         enumiii      = item ,
2349         enumiv       = item ,
2350         mpfootnote   = footnote ,
2351     } ,
2352 }

```

One interesting comment I received (by Denis Bitouzé, at issue #1) about the most appropriate type for `paragraph` and `subparagraph` counters was that the reader of the document does not care whether that particular document structure element has been introduced by `\paragraph` or, e.g. by the `\subsubsection` command. This is a difference the author knows, as they're using L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X, but to the reader the difference between them is not really relevant, and it may be just confusing to refer to them by different names. In this case the type for `paragraph` and `subparagraph` should just be `section`. I don't have a strong opinion about this, and the matter was not pursued further. Besides, I presume not many people would set `secnumdepth` so high to start with. But, for the time being, I left the `paragraph` type for them, since there is actually a visual difference to the reader between the `\subsubsection` and `\paragraph` in the standard classes: up to the former, the sectioning commands break a line before the following text, while, from the later on, the sectioning commands and the following text are part of the same line. So, `\paragraph` is actually different from "just a shorter way to write `\subsubsubsection`".

#### `counterresetters option`

`\l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq` is used by `\_zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n` to populate the `zc@enclval` property, and stores the list of counters which are potential "enclosing counters" for other counters. This option is constructed such that users can only *add* items to the variable. There would be little gain and some risk in allowing removal, and the syntax of the option would become unnecessarily more complicated. Besides, users can already override, for any particular counter, the search done from the set in `\l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq` with the `counterresetby` option.

```

2353 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq
2354 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/label }
2355   {
2356     counterresetters .code:n =
2357     {
2358       \clist_map_inline:nn {#1}
2359       {
2360         \seq_if_in:NnF \l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq {##1}
2361         {
2362           \seq_put_right:Nn
2363           \l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq {##1}
2364         }
2365       }
2366     } ,
2367     counterresetters .initial:n =
2368   {

```

```

2369     part ,
2370     chapter ,
2371     section ,
2372     subsection ,
2373     subsubsection ,
2374     paragraph ,
2375     subparagraph ,
2376   },
2377   counterresetters .value_required:n = true ,
2378 }
```

#### **counterresetby option**

`\l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop` is used by `\__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n` to populate the `zc@enclval` property, and stores a mapping from counters to the counter which resets each of them. This mapping has precedence in `\__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n` over the search through `\l__zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq`.

```

2379 \prop_new:N \l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop
2380 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/label }
2381 {
2382   counterresetby .code:n =
2383   {
2384     \keyval_parse:nnn
2385     {
2386       \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2387       { key-requires-value } { counterresetby }
2388     }
2389     {
2390       \__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn
2391       \l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop
2392     }
2393     {#1}
2394   },
2395   counterresetby .value_required:n = true ,
2396   counterresetby .initial:n =
2397   {
```

The counters for the `enumerate` environment do not use the regular counter machinery for resetting on each level, but are nested nevertheless by other means, treat them as exception.

```

2398   enumii = enumi ,
2399   enumiii = enumii ,
2400   enumiv = enumiii ,
2401   },
2402 }
```

#### **currentcounter option**

`\l__zrefclever_current_counter_t1` is pretty much the starting point of all of the data specification for label setting done by `zref` with our setup for it. It exists because we must provide some “handle” to specify the current counter for packages/features that do not set `\@currentcounter` appropriately.

```

2403 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_current_counter_tl
2404 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/label }
2405   {
2406     currentcounter .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_current_counter_tl ,
2407     currentcounter .value_required:n = true ,
2408     currentcounter .initial:n = \currenctcounter ,
2409   }

```

**noccompat option**

```

2410 \bool_new:N \g__zrefclever_nocompat_bool
2411 \seq_new:N \g__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq
2412 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2413   {
2414     noccompat .code:n =
2415     {
2416       \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
2417         { \bool_gset_true:N \g__zrefclever_nocompat_bool }
2418         {
2419           \clist_map_inline:nn {#1}
2420           {
2421             \seq_if_in:NnF \g__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq {##1}
2422             {
2423               \seq_gput_right:Nn
2424                 \g__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq {##1}
2425             }
2426           }
2427         }
2428       }
2429     }
2430 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2431   {
2432     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2433     {
2434       noccompat .code:n =
2435       {
2436         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2437           { option-preamble-only } { noccompat }
2438       }
2439     }
2440   }
2441 \AtEndOfPackage
2442   {
2443     \AddToHook { begindocument }
2444     {
2445       \seq_map_inline:Nn \g__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq
2446         { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-compat-module } {#1} }
2447     }
2448   }

```

`\__zrefclever_compat_module:nn`

Function to be used for compatibility modules loading. It should load the module as long as `\l__zrefclever_nocompat_bool` is false and `\langle module \rangle` is not in `\l__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq`. The `begindocument` hook is needed so that we can have the option functional along the whole preamble, not just at package load time. This re-

quirement might be relaxed if we made the option only available at load time, but this would not buy us much leeway anyway, since for most compatibility modules, we must test for the presence of packages at `\begindocument`, only kernel features and document classes could be checked reliably before that. Besides, since we are using the new hook management system, there is always its functionality to deal with potential loading order issues.

```

\_zrefclever_compat_module:nn {<module>} {<code>}

2449 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_zrefclever_compat_module:nn #1#2
2500 {
2501     \AddToHook { begindocument }
2502     {
2503         \bool_if:NF \g__zrefclever_nocompat_bool
2504             { \seq_if_in:NnF \g__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq {#1} {#2} }
2505             \seq_gremove_all:Nn \g__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq {#1}
2506     }
2507 }
```

*(End definition for `\_zrefclever_compat_module:nn`.)*

## Reference options

This is a set of options related to reference typesetting which receive equal treatment and, hence, are handled in batch. Since we are dealing with options to be passed to `\zref` or to `\zcsetup` or at load time, only “not necessarily type-specific” options are pertinent here.

```

\seq_map_inline:Nn
2459     \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_reference_seq
2460     {
2461         \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2462         {
2463             #1 .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
2464             #1 .code:n =
2465             {
2466                 \tl_if_novalue:nTF {##1}
2467                 {
2468                     \_zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:c
2469                     { \_zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { tl } }
2470                 }
2471                 {
2472                     \_zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2473                     { \_zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { tl } }
2474                     {##1}
2475                 }
2476             },
2477         }
2478     }
2479 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2480     {
2481         refpre .code:n =
2482         {
2483             % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-10 for v0.1.2-alpha.
2484             \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
```

```

2485     { refpre } { refbounds }
2486   },
2487   refpos .code:n =
2488   {
2489     % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-10 for v0.1.2-alpha.
2490     \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2491     { refpos } { refbounds }
2492   },
2493   preref .code:n =
2494   {
2495     % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-14 for v0.2.0-alpha.
2496     \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2497     { preref } { refbounds }
2498   },
2499   postref .code:n =
2500   {
2501     % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-14 for v0.2.0-alpha.
2502     \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2503     { postref } { refbounds }
2504   },
2505 }
2506 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2507   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq
2508   {
2509     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2510     {
2511       #1 .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
2512       #1 .code:n =
2513       {
2514         \tl_if_novalue:nTF {##1}
2515         {
2516           \__zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:c
2517           { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { seq } }
2518         }
2519         {
2520           \seq_clear:N \l_tmpa_seq
2521           \__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_clist_split:Nn
2522             \l_tmpa_seq {##1}
2523           \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
2524             { \tl_if_empty_p:n {##1} }
2525             { \int_compare_p:nNn { \seq_count:N \l_tmpa_seq } = { 4 } }
2526             {
2527               \__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_eq:cN
2528                 { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { seq } }
2529                 \l_tmpa_seq
2530             }
2531             {
2532               \msg_warning:nnxx { zref-clever }
2533                 { refbounds-must-be-four }
2534                 {##1} { \seq_count:N \l_tmpa_seq }
2535             }
2536           }
2537         }
2538   }

```

```

2539 }
2540 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2541   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq
2542 {
2543   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2544   {
2545     #1 .choice: ,
2546     #1 / true .code:n =
2547     {
2548       \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_true:c
2549       { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { bool } }
2550     } ,
2551     #1 / false .code:n =
2552     {
2553       \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_false:c
2554       { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { bool } }
2555     } ,
2556     #1 / unset .code:n =
2557     {
2558       \__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:c
2559       { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { bool } }
2560     } ,
2561     #1 .default:n = true ,
2562     no #1 .meta:n = { #1 = false } ,
2563     no #1 .value_forbidden:n = true ,
2564   }
2565 }

```

## Package options

The options have been separated in two different groups, so that we can potentially apply them selectively to different contexts: `label` and `reference`. Currently, the only use of this selection is the ability to exclude label related options from `\zcref`'s options. Anyway, for load-time package options and for `\zcsetup` we want the whole set, so we aggregate the two into `zref-clever/zcsetup`, and use that here.

```

2566 \keys_define:nn { }
2567 {
2568   zref-clever/zcsetup .inherit:n =
2569   {
2570     zref-clever/label ,
2571     zref-clever/reference ,
2572   }
2573 }

```

Process load-time package options (<https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/15840>).  
2574 \ProcessKeysOptions { zref-clever/zcsetup }

## 5 Configuration

### 5.1 \zcsetup

`\zcsetup` Provide `\zcsetup`.

```

\zcsetup{\{options\}}
2575 \NewDocumentCommand \zcsetup { m }
2576   { \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n {\#1} }

(End definition for \zcsetup.)
```

\\_\_zrefclever\_zcsetup:n A version of \zcsetup for internal use with variant.

```

\__zrefclever_zcsetup:n{\{options\}}
2577 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n #1
2578   { \keys_set:nn { zref-clever/zcsetup } {\#1} }
2579 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n { x }

(End definition for \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n.)
```

## 5.2 \zcRefTypeSetup

\zcRefTypeSetup is the main user interface for “type-specific” reference formatting. Settings done by this command have a higher precedence than any language-specific setting, either done at \zcLanguageSetup or by the package’s language files. On the other hand, they have a lower precedence than non type-specific general options. The *<options>* should be given in the usual `key=val` format. The *<type>* does not need to pre-exist, the property list variable to store the properties for the type gets created if need be.

```

\zcRefTypeSetup \zcRefTypeSetup {\{type\}} {\{options\}}
2580 \NewDocumentCommand \zcRefTypeSetup { m m }
2581   {
2582     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl {\#1}
2583     \keys_set:nn { zref-clever/typesetup } {\#2}
2584     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
2585   }

(End definition for \zcRefTypeSetup.)
```

```

2586 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2587   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq
2588   {
2589     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/typesetup }
2590     {
2591       #1 .code:n =
2592       {
2593         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2594           { option-not-type-specific } {\#1}
2595       } ,
2596     }
2597   }
2598 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2599   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_typesetup_seq
2600   {
2601     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/typesetup }
2602     {
2603       #1 .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
2604       #1 .code:n =
2605     }
2606   }
```

```

2605 {
2606   \tl_if_novalue:nTF {##1}
2607   {
2608     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:c
2609     {
2610       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2611       { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } {##1} { tl }
2612     }
2613   }
2614   {
2615     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2616     {
2617       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2618       { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } {##1} { tl }
2619     }
2620     {##1}
2621   }
2622   } ,
2623 }
2624 }
2625 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/typesetup }
2626 {
2627   endrange .code:n =
2628   {
2629     \str_case:nnF {##1}
2630     {
2631       { ref }
2632       {
2633         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
2634         {
2635           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2636           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangefunc } { tl }
2637         }
2638         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
2639         {
2640           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2641           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangeprop } { tl }
2642         }
2643       }
2644     }
2645     { stripprefix }
2646   }
2647   \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2648   {
2649     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2650     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangefunc } { tl }
2651   }
2652   { __zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix }
2653   \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
2654   {
2655     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2656     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangeprop } { tl }
2657   }
2658 }

```

```

2659 { pagecomp }
2660 {
2661     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2662     {
2663         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2664         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangefunc } { tl }
2665     }
2666     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp }
2667     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
2668     {
2669         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2670         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangeprop } { tl }
2671     }
2672 }
2673
2674 { pagecomp2 }
2675 {
2676     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2677     {
2678         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2679         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangefunc } { tl }
2680     }
2681     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo }
2682     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
2683     {
2684         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2685         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangeprop } { tl }
2686     }
2687 }
2688
2689 { unset }
2690 {
2691     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:c
2692     {
2693         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2694         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangefunc } { tl }
2695     }
2696     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:c
2697     {
2698         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2699         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangeprop } { tl }
2700     }
2701 }
2702 }
2703
2704 {
2705     \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
2706     {
2707         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2708         { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
2709     }
2710     {
2711         \zref@ifpropundefined {#1}
2712         {

```

```

2713           \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2714               { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
2715       }
2716   {
2717       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2718       {
2719           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2720           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2721           { endrangefunc } { tl }
2722       }
2723       { __zrefclever_get_endrange_property }
2724   \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2725   {
2726       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2727       { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2728       { endrangeprop } { tl }
2729   }
2730   {#1}
2731 }
2732 }
2733 }
2734 ,
2735 endrange .value_required:n = true ,
2736 }
2737 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/typesetup }
2738 {
2739     refpre .code:n =
2740     {
2741         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-10 for v0.1.2-alpha.
2742         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2743         { refpre } { refbounds }
2744     },
2745     refpos .code:n =
2746     {
2747         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-10 for v0.1.2-alpha.
2748         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2749         { refpos } { refbounds }
2750     },
2751     preref .code:n =
2752     {
2753         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-14 for v0.2.0-alpha.
2754         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2755         { preref } { refbounds }
2756     },
2757     postref .code:n =
2758     {
2759         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-14 for v0.2.0-alpha.
2760         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2761         { postref } { refbounds }
2762     },
2763 }
2764 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2765     \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq
2766 {

```

```

2767 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/typesetup }
2768 {
2769   #1 .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
2770   #1 .code:n =
2771   {
2772     \tl_if_novalue:nTF {##1}
2773     {
2774       \__zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:c
2775       {
2776         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2777         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } {#1} { seq }
2778       }
2779     }
2780     {
2781       \seq_clear:N \l_tmpa_seq
2782       \__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_clist_split:Nn
2783       \l_tmpa_seq {##1}
2784       \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
2785       { \tl_if_empty_p:n {##1} }
2786       { \int_compare_p:nNn { \seq_count:N \l_tmpa_seq } = { 4 } }
2787       {
2788         \__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_eq:cN
2789         {
2790           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2791           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } {#1} { seq }
2792         }
2793         \l_tmpa_seq
2794       }
2795     }
2796     \msg_warning:nnxx { zref-clever }
2797     { refbounds-must-be-four }
2798     {##1} { \seq_count:N \l_tmpa_seq }
2799   }
2800 }
2801 },
2802 }
2803 }
2804 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2805 \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq
2806 {
2807   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/typesetup }
2808   {
2809     #1 .choice: ,
2810     #1 / true .code:n =
2811     {
2812       \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_true:c
2813       {
2814         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2815         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2816         {##1} { bool }
2817       }
2818     },
2819     #1 / false .code:n =
2820     {

```

```

2821     \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_false:c
2822     {
2823         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2824         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2825         {#1} { bool }
2826     }
2827 }
2828 #1 / unset .code:n =
2829 {
2830     \__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:c
2831     {
2832         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2833         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2834         {#1} { bool }
2835     }
2836 }
2837 #1 .default:n = true ,
2838 no #1 .meta:n = { #1 = false } ,
2839 no #1 .value_forbidden:n = true ,
2840 }
2841 }

```

### 5.3 \zcLanguageSetup

\zcLanguageSetup is the main user interface for “language-specific” reference formatting, be it “type-specific” or not. The difference between the two cases is captured by the `type` key, which works as a sort of a “switch”. Inside the `<options>` argument of \zcLanguageSetup, any options made before the first `type` key declare “default” (non type-specific) language options. When the `type` key is given with a value, the options following it will set “type-specific” language options for that type. The current type can be switched off by an empty `type` key. \zcLanguageSetup is preamble only.

```

\zcLanguageSetup
\zcLanguageSetup{<language>}{<options>}
2842 \NewDocumentCommand \zcLanguageSetup { m m }
2843 {
2844     \group_begin:
2845     \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF {#1}
2846     {
2847         \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
2848         \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl {#1}
2849         \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
2850         {
2851             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn
2852             {#1} { declension } { seq }
2853         }
2854         \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
2855         { \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq }
2856         \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
2857         { \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl }
2858         {
2859             \seq_get_left:NN \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
2860             \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl
2861         }

```

```

2862     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
2863     {
2864         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn
2865         {#1} { gender } { seq }
2866     }
2867     \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
2868     { \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq }
2869     \keys_set:nn { zref-clever/langsetup } {#2}
2870   }
2871   { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-setup } {#1} }
2872 \group_end:
2873 }
2874 \onlypreamble \zcLanguageSetup

```

(End definition for \zcLanguageSetup.)

The set of keys for zref-clever/langsetup, which is used to set language-specific options in \zcLanguageSetup.

```

2875 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
2876   {
2877     type .code:n =
2878     {
2879       \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
2880       { \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2881       { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl {#1} }
2882     },
2883
2884     case .code:n =
2885     {
2886       \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
2887       {
2888         \msg_warning:nnxx { zref-clever } { language-no-decl-setup }
2889         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {#1}
2890       }
2891       {
2892         \seq_if_in:NnTF \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq {#1}
2893         { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl {#1} }
2894         {
2895           \msg_warning:nnxx { zref-clever } { unknown-decl-case }
2896           {#1} { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
2897           \seq_get_left:NN \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
2898             \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl
2899         }
2900       }
2901     },
2902     case .value_required:n = true ,
2903
2904     gender .value_required:n = true ,
2905     gender .code:n =
2906     {
2907       \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
2908       {
2909         \msg_warning:nnxxx { zref-clever } { language-no-gender }
2910         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { gender } {#1}
2911       }

```

```

2912 {
2913   \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
2914   {
2915     \msg_warning:n { zref-clever }
2916     { option-only-type-specific } { gender }
2917   }
2918   {
2919     \seq_clear:N \l_tmpa_seq
2920     \clist_map_inline:nn {#1}
2921     {
2922       \seq_if_in:NnTF \l_zrefclever_lang_gender_seq {##1}
2923       { \seq_put_right:Nn \l_tmpa_seq {##1} }
2924       {
2925         \msg_warning:nnxx { zref-clever }
2926         { gender-not-declared }
2927         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {##1}
2928       }
2929     }
2930     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:cN
2931   {
2932     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
2933     { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
2934     { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2935     { gender }
2936     { seq }
2937   }
2938   \l_tmpa_seq
2939 }
2940 }
2941 }
2942 }
2943 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2944   \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq
2945 {
2946   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
2947   {
2948     #1 .value_required:n = true ,
2949     #1 .code:n =
2950     {
2951       \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
2952       {
2953         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
2954         {
2955           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
2956           { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {#1} { tl }
2957         }
2958         {##1}
2959       }
2960     {
2961       \msg_warning:n { zref-clever }
2962       { option-not-type-specific } {#1}
2963     }
2964   },
2965 }

```

```

2966   }
2967 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2968   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq
2969   {
2970     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
2971     {
2972       #1 .value_required:n = true ,
2973       #1 .code:n =
2974       {
2975         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
2976         {
2977           \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
2978           {
2979             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
2980             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {#1} { tl }
2981           }
2982           {##1}
2983         }
2984       {
2985         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
2986         {
2987           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
2988           { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
2989           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2990           {#1} { tl }
2991         }
2992         {##1}
2993       }
2994     },
2995   }
2996 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
2997   {
2998     endrange .value_required:n = true ,
2999     endrange .code:n =
3000     {
3001       \str_case:nnF {#1}
3002       {
3003         { ref }
3004         {
3005           \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3006           {
3007             \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3008             {
3009               \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3010               { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3011               { endrangeproc } { tl }
3012             }
3013           }
3014           \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3015           {
3016             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3017             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3018             { endrangeprop } { tl }
3019           }

```

```

3020 }
3021 {
3022     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3023     {
3024         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3025         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3026         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3027         { endrangefunc } { tl }
3028     }
3029     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3030     {
3031         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3032         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3033         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3034         { endrangeprop } { tl }
3035     }
3036 }
3037 }
3038
3039 { stripprefix }
3040 {
3041     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3042     {
3043         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3044         {
3045             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3046             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3047             { endrangefunc } { tl }
3048         }
3049         { __zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix }
3050     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3051     {
3052         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3053         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3054         { endrangeprop } { tl }
3055     }
3056 }
3057 {
3058     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3059     {
3060         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3061         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3062         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3063         { endrangefunc } { tl }
3064     }
3065     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix }
3066     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3067     {
3068         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3069         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3070         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3071         { endrangeprop } { tl }
3072     }
3073 }

```

```

3074 }
3075
3076 { pagecomp }
3077 {
3078   \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3079   {
3080     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3081     {
3082       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3083       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3084       { endrangefunc } { tl }
3085     }
3086     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp }
3087     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3088     {
3089       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3090       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3091       { endrangeprop } { tl }
3092     }
3093   }
3094   {
3095     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3096     {
3097       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3098       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3099       { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3100       { endrangefunc } { tl }
3101     }
3102     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp }
3103     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3104     {
3105       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3106       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3107       { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3108       { endrangeprop } { tl }
3109     }
3110   }
3111 }
3112
3113 { pagecomp2 }
3114 {
3115   \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3116   {
3117     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3118     {
3119       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3120       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3121       { endrangefunc } { tl }
3122     }
3123     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo }
3124     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3125     {
3126       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3127       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }

```

```

3128         { endrangeprop } { tl }
3129     }
3130   }
3131   {
3132     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3133     {
3134       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
3135       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3136       { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3137       { endrangefunc } { tl }
3138     }
3139     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo }
3140     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3141     {
3142       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
3143       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3144       { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3145       { endrangeprop } { tl }
3146     }
3147   }
3148 }
3149 }
3150 {
3151   \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
3152   {
3153     \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
3154     { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
3155   }
3156   {
3157     \zref@ifpropundefined {#1}
3158     {
3159       \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
3160       { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
3161     }
3162   }
3163   \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3164   {
3165     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3166     {
3167       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3168       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3169       { endrangefunc } { tl }
3170     }
3171     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_property }
3172     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3173     {
3174       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3175       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3176       { endrangeprop } { tl }
3177     }
3178     {#1}
3179   }
3180   {
3181     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn

```

```

3182   {
3183     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3184     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3185     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3186     { endrangefunc } { tl }
3187   }
3188   { __zrefclever_get_endrange_property }
3189   \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3190   {
3191     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3192     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3193     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3194     { endrangeprop } { tl }
3195   }
3196   {#1}
3197   }
3198   }
3199   }
3200   }
3201   ,
3202   }
3203 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
3204   {
3205     refpre .code:n =
3206     {
3207       % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-10 for v0.1.2-alpha.
3208       \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
3209       { refpre } { refbounds }
3210     },
3211     refpos .code:n =
3212     {
3213       % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-10 for v0.1.2-alpha.
3214       \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
3215       { refpos } { refbounds }
3216     },
3217     preref .code:n =
3218     {
3219       % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-14 for v0.2.0-alpha.
3220       \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
3221       { preref } { refbounds }
3222     },
3223     postref .code:n =
3224     {
3225       % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-14 for v0.2.0-alpha.
3226       \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
3227       { postref } { refbounds }
3228     },
3229   }
3230 \seq_map_inline:Nn
3231   \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_type_names_seq
3232   {
3233     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
3234     {
3235       #1 .value_required:n = true ,

```

```

3236 #1 .code:n =
3237 {
3238     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3239     {
3240         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
3241         { option-only-type-specific } {#1}
3242     }
3243     {
3244         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl
3245         {
3246             \zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3247             {
3248                 \zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3249                 { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3250                 { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3251                 {#1} { tl }
3252             }
3253             {##1}
3254         }
3255     {
3256         \zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3257         {
3258             \zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eeen
3259             { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3260             { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3261             { \l_zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl - #1 }
3262             { tl }
3263         }
3264         {##1}
3265     }
3266 }
3267 }
3268 }
3269 }
3270 \seq_map_inline:Nn
3271     \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq
3272 {
3273     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
3274     {
3275         #1 .value_required:n = true ,
3276         #1 .code:n =
3277         {
3278             \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3279             {
3280                 \seq_gclear:N \g_tmpa_seq
3281                 \zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_clist_split:Nn
3282                 \g_tmpa_seq {##1}
3283                 \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
3284                 { \tl_if_empty_p:n {##1} }
3285                 {
3286                     \int_compare_p:nNn
3287                     { \seq_count:N \g_tmpa_seq } = { 4 }
3288                 }
3289             }

```

```

3290   \_zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:cN
3291   {
3292     \_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3293     { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3294     {#1} { seq }
3295   }
3296   \g_tmpa_seq
3297 }
3298 {
3299   \msg_warning:nxxx { zref-clever }
3300   { refbounds-must-be-four }
3301   {#1} { \seq_count:N \g_tmpa_seq }
3302 }
3303 {
3304   \seq_gclear:N \g_tmpa_seq
3305   \_zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_clist_split:Nn
3306   \g_tmpa_seq {##1}
3307   \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
3308   { \tl_if_empty_p:n {##1} }
3309   {
3310     \int_compare_p:nNn
3311     { \seq_count:N \g_tmpa_seq } = { 4 }
3312   }
3313   {
3314     \_zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:cN
3315     {
3316       \_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3317       { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3318       { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl } {#1} { seq }
3319     }
3320     \g_tmpa_seq
3321   }
3322   {
3323     \msg_warning:nxxx { zref-clever }
3324     { refbounds-must-be-four }
3325     {#1} { \seq_count:N \g_tmpa_seq }
3326   }
3327 }
3328 }
3329 }
3330 }
3331 }
3332 \seq_map_inline:Nn
3333 \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq
3334 {
3335   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
3336   {
3337     #1 .choice: ,
3338     #1 / true .code:n =
3339     {
3340       \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3341       {
3342         \_zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:c
3343       }

```

```

3344           \_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3345             { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3346             {#1} { bool }
3347         }
3348     }
3349   {
3350     \_zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:c
3351       {
3352         \_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3353           { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3354           { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3355           {#1} { bool }
3356         }
3357       }
3358     },
3359   #1 / false .code:n =
3360   {
3361     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3362     {
3363       \_zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:c
3364         {
3365           \_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3366             { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3367             {#1} { bool }
3368         }
3369       }
3370     {
3371       \_zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:c
3372         {
3373           \_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3374             { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3375             { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3376             {#1} { bool }
3377         }
3378       }
3379     },
3380   #1 .default:n = true ,
3381   no #1 .meta:n = { #1 = false } ,
3382   no #1 .value_forbidden:n = true ,
3383 }
3384 }
```

## 6 User interface

### 6.1 \zcref

\zcref The main user command of the package.

```

\zcref(*)[<options>]{<labels>}

3385 \NewDocumentCommand \zcref { s O{ } m }
3386   { \zref@wrapper@babel \_zrefclever_zcref:nnn {#3} {#1} {#2} }

(End definition for \zcref.)
```

\\_\\_zrefclever\\_zref:nnnn An intermediate internal function, which does the actual heavy lifting, and places  $\{\langle labels \rangle\}$  as first argument, so that it can be protected by \zref@wrapper@babel in \zref.

```

3387     \_\_zrefclever\_zref:nnnn {\langle labels \rangle} {\langle * \rangle} {\langle options \rangle}
3388     {
3389         \group_begin:

```

Set options.

```
3390         \keys_set:nn { zref-clever/reference } {#3}
```

Store arguments values.

```

3391         \seq_set_from_clist:Nn \l_\_zrefclever_zref_labels_seq {#1}
3392         \bool_set:Nn \l_\_zrefclever_link_star_bool {#2}

```

Ensure language file for reference language is loaded, if available. We cannot rely on \keys\_set:nn for the task, since if the lang option is set for current, the actual language may have changed outside our control. \\_\\_zrefclever\_provide\_langfile:x does nothing if the language file is already loaded.

```
3393         \_\_zrefclever_provide_langfile:x { \l_\_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
```

Process language settings.

```
3394         \_\_zrefclever_process_language_settings:
```

Integration with zref-check.

```

3395         \bool_lazy_and:nnT
3396             { \l_\_zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool }
3397             { \l_\_zrefclever_zref_with_check_bool }
3398             { \zrefcheck_zref_beg_label: }

```

Sort the labels.

```

3399         \bool_lazy_or:nnT
3400             { \l_\_zrefclever_typeset_sort_bool }
3401             { \l_\_zrefclever_typeset_range_bool }
3402             { \_\_zrefclever_sort_labels: }

```

Typeset the references. Also, set the reference font, and group it, so that it does not leak to the note.

```

3403         \group_begin:
3404             \l_\_zrefclever_ref_typeset_font_tl
3405             \_\_zrefclever_typeset_refs:
3406             \group_end:

```

Typeset note.

```

3407         \tl_if_empty:NF \l_\_zrefclever_zref_note_tl
3408             {
3409                 \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nxxN { notesep }
3410                     { \l_\_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3411                     { \l_\_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3412                     \l_tmpa_tl
3413                     \l_tmpa_tl
3414                     \l_\_zrefclever_zref_note_tl
3415             }

```

Integration with zref-check.

```
3416     \bool_lazy_and:nnt
3417     { \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool }
3418     { \l__zrefclever_zref_with_check_bool }
3419     {
3420         \zrefcheck_zref_end_label_maybe:
3421         \zrefcheck_zref_run_checks_on_labels:n
3422         { \l__zrefclever_zref_labels_seq }
3423     }
```

Integration with mathtools.

```
3424     \bool_if:N \l__zrefclever_mathtools_shownonlyrefs_bool
3425     {
3426         \l__zrefclever_mathtools_shownonlyrefs:n
3427         { \l__zrefclever_zref_labels_seq }
3428     }
3429     \group_end:
3430 }
```

(End definition for `\__zrefclever_zref:nnnn`.)

```
\l__zrefclever_zref_labels_seq
\l__zrefclever_link_star_bool
3431 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_zref_labels_seq
3432 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_link_star_bool
```

(End definition for `\l__zrefclever_zref_labels_seq` and `\l__zrefclever_link_star_bool`.)

## 6.2 \zcpageref

`\zcpageref` A `\pageref` equivalent of `\zcref`.

```
\zcpageref(*)[<options>]{<labels>}
3433 \NewDocumentCommand \zcpageref { s O { } m }
3434 {
3435     \group_begin:
3436     \IfBooleanT {#1}
3437     { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool }
3438     \zcref [#2, ref = page] {#3}
3439     \group_end:
3440 }
```

(End definition for `\zcpageref`.)

## 7 Sorting

Sorting is certainly a “big task” for zref-clever but, in the end, it boils down to “carefully done branching”, and quite some of it. The sorting of “page” references is very much lightened by the availability of `abspage`, from the `zref-abspage` module, which offers “just what we need” for our purposes. The sorting of “default” references falls on two main cases: i) labels of the same type; ii) labels of different types. The first case is sorted according to the priorities set by the `typesort` option or, if that is silent for the case, by the order in which labels were given by the user in `\zcref`. The second case is the most involved one, since it is possible for multiple counters to be bundled together in a

single reference type. Because of this, sorting must take into account the whole chain of “enclosing counters” for the counters of the labels at hand.

\l\_zrefclever\_label\_type\_a\_tl  
\l\_zrefclever\_label\_type\_b\_tl

```
3441 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
3442 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
3443 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
3444 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
3445 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl
3446 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl
```

(*End definition for \l\_zrefclever\_label\_type\_a\_tl and others.*)

\l\_zrefclever\_sort\_decided\_bool

Auxiliary variable for \l\_zrefclever\_sort\_default\_same\_type:nn, signals if the sorting between two labels has been decided or not.

```
3447 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
```

(*End definition for \l\_zrefclever\_sort\_decided\_bool.*)

\l\_zrefclever\_sort\_prior\_a\_int  
\l\_zrefclever\_sort\_prior\_b\_int

Auxiliary variables for \l\_zrefclever\_sort\_default\_different\_types:nn. Store the sort priority of the “current” and “next” labels.

```
3448 \int_new:N \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int
3449 \int_new:N \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int
```

(*End definition for \l\_zrefclever\_sort\_prior\_a\_int and \l\_zrefclever\_sort\_prior\_b\_int.*)

\l\_zrefclever\_label\_types\_seq

Stores the order in which reference types appear in the label list supplied by the user in \zcref. This variable is populated by \l\_zrefclever\_label\_type\_put\_new\_right:n at the start of \l\_zrefclever\_sort\_labels:. This order is required as a “last resort” sort criterion between the reference types, for use in \l\_zrefclever\_sort\_default\_different\_types:nn.

```
3450 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_types_seq
```

(*End definition for \l\_zrefclever\_label\_types\_seq.*)

\l\_zrefclever\_sort\_labels:

The main sorting function. It does not receive arguments, but it is expected to be run inside \l\_zrefclever\_zcref:nnn where a number of environment variables are to be set appropriately. In particular, \l\_zrefclever\_zcref\_labels\_seq should contain the labels received as argument to \zcref, and the function performs its task by sorting this variable.

```
3451 \cs_new_protected:Npn \l_zrefclever_sort_labels:
3452 {
```

Store label types sequence.

```
3453 \seq_clear:N \l_zrefclever_label_types_seq
3454 \tl_if_eq:NnF \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
3455 {
3456 \seq_map_function:NN \l_zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq
3457 \l_zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n
3458 }
```

Sort.

```
3459  \seq_sort:Nn \l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq
360  {
361      \zref@ifrefundefined {##1}
362      {
363          \zref@ifrefundefined {##2}
364          {
365              % Neither label is defined.
366              \sort_return_same:
367          }
368          {
369              % The second label is defined, but the first isn't, leave the
370              % undefined first (to be more visible).
371              \sort_return_same:
372          }
373      }
374      {
375          \zref@ifrefundefined {##2}
376          {
377              % The first label is defined, but the second isn't, bring the
378              % second forward.
379              \sort_return_swapped:
380          }
381          {
382              % The interesting case: both labels are defined. References
383              % to the "default" property or to the "page" are quite
384              % different with regard to sorting, so we branch them here to
385              % specialized functions.
386              \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
387                  { \__zrefclever_sort_page:nn {##1} {##2} }
388                  { \__zrefclever_sort_default:nn {##1} {##2} }
389          }
390      }
391  }
392 }
```

(End definition for `\__zrefclever_sort_labels`.)

`\__zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n`

Auxiliary function used to store the order in which reference types appear in the label list supplied by the user in `\zcref`. It is expected to be run inside `\__zrefclever_sort_labels`, and stores the types sequence in `\l__zrefclever_label_types_seq`. I have tried to handle the same task inside `\seq_sort:Nn` in `\__zrefclever_sort_labels`: to spare mapping over `\l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq`, but it turned out it not to be easy to rely on the order the labels get processed at that point, since the variable is being sorted there. Besides, the mapping is simple, not a particularly expensive operation. Anyway, this keeps things clean.

```
__zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n {<label>}
3493 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n #1
3494 {
3495     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn
3496         \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl {#1} { zc@type } { }
3497     \seq_if_in:NVF \l__zrefclever_label_types_seq
```

```

3498     \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
3499     {
3500         \seq_put_right:NV \l__zrefclever_label_types_seq
3501             \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
3502     }
3503 }
```

(End definition for `\__zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n`.)

`\__zrefclever_sort_default:nn`

The heavy-lifting function for sorting of defined labels for “default” references (that is, a standard reference, not to “page”). This function is expected to be called within the sorting loop of `\__zrefclever_sort_labels`: and receives the pair of labels being considered for a change of order or not. It should *always* “return” either `\sort_return_same`: or `\sort_return_swapped`:

```

\__zrefclever_sort_default:nn {\label a} {\label b}

3504 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_sort_default:nn #1#2
3505 {
3506     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn
3507         \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl {#1} {zc@type} {zc@missingtype}
3508     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn
3509         \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl {#2} {zc@type} {zc@missingtype}
3510
3511     \tl_if_eq:NNTF
3512         \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
3513         \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
3514         { \__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn {#1} {#2} }
3515         { \__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn {#1} {#2} }
3516 }
```

(End definition for `\__zrefclever_sort_default:nn`.)

`\__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn`

```

\__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn {\label a} {\label b}

3517 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn #1#2
3518 {
3519     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
3520         {#1} {zc@enclval} {}
3521     \tl_reverse:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
3522     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
3523         {#2} {zc@enclval} {}
3524     \tl_reverse:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
3525     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl
3526         {#1} {externaldocument} {}
3527     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl
3528         {#2} {externaldocument} {}

3529     \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3530
3531 % First we check if there's any "external document" difference (coming
3532 % from 'zref-xr') and, if so, sort based on that.
3533 \tl_if_eq:NNF
3534     \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl
3535     \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl
3536     {
```

```

3538 \bool_if:nTF
3539 {
3540     \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl &&
3541     ! \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl
3542 }
3543 {
3544     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3545     \sort_return_same:
3546 }
3547 {
3548     \bool_if:nTF
3549     {
3550         ! \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl &&
3551         \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl
3552     }
3553 {
3554     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3555     \sort_return_swapped:
3556 }
3557 {
3558     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3559     % Two different "external documents": last resort, sort by the
3560     % document name itself.
3561     \str_compare:eNeTF
3562     { \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl } <
3563     { \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl }
3564     { \sort_return_swapped: }
3565     { \sort_return_same: }
3566 }
3567 }
3568 }
3569
3570 \bool_until_do:Nn \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3571 {
3572     \bool_if:nTF
3573     {
3574         % Both are empty: neither label has any (further) "enclosing"
3575         % counters" (left).
3576         \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl &&
3577         \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
3578     }
3579 {
3580     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3581     \int_compare:nNnTF
3582     { \l__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
3583     >
3584     { \l__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
3585     { \sort_return_swapped: }
3586     { \sort_return_same: }
3587 }
3588 {
3589     \bool_if:nTF
3590     {
3591         % 'a' is empty (and 'b' is not): 'b' may be nested in 'a'.

```

```

3592           \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
3593       }
3594   {
3595       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3596       \int_compare:nNnTF
3597           { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@cntval } { } }
3598           >
3599           { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl }
3600           { \sort_return_swapped: }
3601           { \sort_return_same:     }
3602   }
3603   {
3604       \bool_if:nTF
3605       {
3606           % 'b' is empty (and 'a' is not): 'a' may be nested in 'b'.
3607           \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
3608       }
3609       {
3610           \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3611           \int_compare:nNnTF
3612               { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl }
3613               <
3614               { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@cntval } { } }
3615               { \sort_return_same:     }
3616               { \sort_return_swapped: }
3617       }
3618   {
3619       % Neither is empty: we can compare the values of the
3620       % current enclosing counter in the loop, if they are
3621       % equal, we are still in the loop, if they are not, a
3622       % sorting decision can be made directly.
3623       \int_compare:nNnTF
3624           { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl }
3625           =
3626           { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl }
3627   {
3628       \tl_set:Nx \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
3629           { \tl_tail:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl }
3630       \tl_set:Nx \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
3631           { \tl_tail:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl }
3632   }
3633   {
3634       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3635       \int_compare:nNnTF
3636           { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl }
3637           >
3638           { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl }
3639           { \sort_return_swapped: }
3640           { \sort_return_same:     }
3641   }
3642 }
3643 }
3644 }
3645

```

```

3646     }
3647   (End definition for \_zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn.)
```

```

_zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn
  \_zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn {<label a>} {<label b>}
3647  \cs_new_protected:Npn \_zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn #1#2
3648  {
```

Retrieve sort priorities for  $\langle \text{label } a \rangle$  and  $\langle \text{label } b \rangle$ . `\l_zrefclever_typesort_seq` was stored in reverse sequence, and we compute the sort priorities in the negative range, so that we can implicitly rely on ‘0’ being the “last value”.

```

3649  \int_zero:N \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int
3650  \int_zero:N \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int
3651  \seq_map_indexed_inline:Nn \l_zrefclever_typesort_seq
3652  {
3653    \tl_if_eq:nnTF {##2} {{\otheratypes}}
3654    {
3655      \int_compare:nNnT { \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int } = { 0 }
3656      { \int_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int { - ##1 } }
3657      \int_compare:nNnT { \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int } = { 0 }
3658      { \int_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int { - ##1 } }
3659    }
3660    {
3661      \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl {##2}
3662      { \int_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int { - ##1 } }
3663      {
3664        \tl_if_eq:NnT \l_zrefclever_label_type_b_tl {##2}
3665        { \int_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int { - ##1 } }
3666      }
3667    }
3668  }
```

Then do the actual sorting.

```

3669  \bool_if:nTF
3670  {
3671    \int_compare_p:nNn
3672    { \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int } <
3673    { \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int }
3674  }
3675  { \sort_return_same: }
3676  {
3677    \bool_if:nTF
3678    {
3679      \int_compare_p:nNn
3680      { \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int } >
3681      { \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int }
3682    }
3683    { \sort_return_swapped: }
3684    {
3685      % Sort priorities are equal: the type that occurs first in
3686      % ‘labels’, as given by the user, is kept (or brought) forward.
3687      \seq_map_inline:Nn \l_zrefclever_label_types_seq
3688      {
3689        \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl {##1}
```

```

3690           { \seq_map_break:n { \sort_return_same: } }
3691           {
3692             \tl_if_eq:NnT \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl {##1}
3693               { \seq_map_break:n { \sort_return_swapped: } }
3694           }
3695       }
3696   }
3697 }
3698 }
```

(End definition for `\__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn`.)

`\__zrefclever_sort_page:nn`

The sorting function for sorting of defined labels for references to “page”. This function is expected to be called within the sorting loop of `\__zrefclever_sort_labels:` and receives the pair of labels being considered for a change of order or not. It should *always* “return” either `\sort_return_same:` or `\sort_return_swapped:`. Compared to the sorting of default labels, this is a piece of cake (thanks to `abspage`).

```

\__zrefclever_sort_page:nn {<label a>} {<label b>}
3699 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_sort_page:nn #1#2
3700   {
3701     \int_compare:nNnTF
3702       { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { abspage } { -1 } }
3703         >
3704       { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { abspage } { -1 } }
3705       { \sort_return_swapped: }
3706       { \sort_return_same: }
3707   }
```

(End definition for `\__zrefclever_sort_page:nn`.)

## 8 Typesetting

“Typesetting” the reference, which here includes the parsing of the labels and eventual compression of labels in sequence into ranges, is definitely the “crux” of `zref-clever`. This because we process the label set as a stack, in a single pass, and hence “parsing”, “compressing”, and “typesetting” must be decided upon at the same time, making it difficult to slice the job into more specific and self-contained tasks. So, do bear this in mind before you curse me for the length of some of the functions below, or before a more orthodox “docstripper” complains about me not sticking to code commenting conventions to keep the code more readable in the `.dtx` file.

While processing the label stack (kept in `\l__zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq`), `\__zrefclever_typeset_refs:` “sees” two labels, and two labels only, the “current” one (kept in `\l__zrefclever_label_a_tl`), and the “next” one (kept in `\l__zrefclever_label_b_tl`). However, the typesetting needs (a lot) more information than just these two immediate labels to make a number of critical decisions. Some examples: i) We cannot know if labels “current” and “next” of the same type are a “pair”, or just “elements in a list”, until we examine the label after “next”; ii) If the “next” label is of the same type as the “current”, and it is in immediate sequence to it, it potentially forms a “range”, but we cannot know if “next” is actually the end of the range until we examined an arbitrary number of labels, and found one which is not in sequence from the previous one; iii)

When processing a type block, the “name” comes first, however, we only know if that name should be plural, or if it should be included in the hyperlink, after processing an arbitrary number of labels and find one of a different type. One could naively assume that just examining “next” would be enough for this, since we can know if it is of the same type or not. Alas, “there be ranges”, and a compression operation may boil down to a single element, so we have to process the whole type block to know how its name should be typeset; iv) Similar issues apply to lists of type blocks, each of which is of arbitrary length: we can only know if two type blocks form a “pair” or are “elements in a list” when we finish the block. Etc. etc. etc.

We handle this by storing the reference “pieces” in “queues”, instead of typesetting them immediately upon processing. The “queues” get typeset at the point where all the information needed is available, which usually happens when a type block finishes (we see something of a different type in “next”, signaled by `\l_zrefclever_last_of_type_bool`), or the stack itself finishes (has no more elements, signaled by `\l_zrefclever_typeset_last_bool`). And, in processing a type block, the type “name” gets added last (on the left) of the queue. The very first reference of its type always follows the name, since it may form a hyperlink with it (so we keep it stored separately, in `\l_zrefclever_type_first_label_t1`, with `\l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_t1` being its type). And, since we may need up to two type blocks in storage before typesetting, we have two of these “queues”: `\l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_t1` and `\l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_t1`.

Some of the relevant cases (e.g., distinguishing “pair” from “list”) are handled by counters, the main ones are: one for the “type” (`\l_zrefclever_type_count_int`) and one for the “label in the current type block” (`\l_zrefclever_label_count_int`).

Range compression, in particular, relies heavily on counting to be able to distinguish relevant cases. `\l_zrefclever_range_count_int` counts the number of elements in the current sequential “streak”, and `\l_zrefclever_range_same_count_int` counts the number of *equal* elements in that same “streak”. The difference between the two allows us to distinguish the cases in which a range actually “skips” a number in the sequence, in which case we should use a range separator, from when they are after all just contiguous, in which case a pair separator is called for. Since, as usual, we can only know this when a arbitrary long “streak” finishes, we have to store the label which (potentially) begins a range (kept in `\l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_t1`). `\l_zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool` signals when “next” is potentially a range with “current”, and `\l_zrefclever_next_is_same_bool` when their values are actually equal.

One further thing to discuss here – to keep this “on record” – is inhibition of compression for individual labels. It is not difficult to handle it at the infrastructure side, what gets sloppy is the user facing syntax to signal such inhibition. For some possible alternatives for this, suggested by Enrico Gregorio, Phelype Oleinik, and Steven B. Segletes (and good ones at that) see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/611370>. Yet another alternative would be an option receiving the label(s) not to be compressed, this would be a repetition, but would keep the syntax clean. All in all, probably the best is simply not to allow individual inhibition of compression. We can already control compression of each `\zref` call with existing options, this should be enough. I don’t think the small extra flexibility individual label control for this would grant is worth the syntax disruption it would entail. Anyway, it would be easy to deal with this in case the need arose, by just adding another condition (coming from whatever the chosen syntax was) when we check for `\_zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn` in `\_zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type::`. But I remain unconvinced of the pertinence of doing so.

## Variables

\l\_zrefclever\_typeset\_labels\_seq

\l\_zrefclever\_typeset\_last\_bool

\l\_zrefclever\_last\_of\_type\_bool

Auxiliary variables for \l\_zrefclever\_typeset\_refs: main stack control.

3708 \seq\_new:N \l\_zrefclever\_typeset\_labels\_seq

3709 \bool\_new:N \l\_zrefclever\_typeset\_last\_bool

3710 \bool\_new:N \l\_zrefclever\_last\_of\_type\_bool

(End definition for \l\_zrefclever\_typeset\_labels\_seq, \l\_zrefclever\_typeset\_last\_bool, and \l\_zrefclever\_last\_of\_type\_bool.)

\l\_zrefclever\_type\_count\_int

\l\_zrefclever\_label\_count\_int

\l\_zrefclever\_ref\_count\_int

Auxiliary variables for \l\_zrefclever\_typeset\_refs: main counters.

3711 \int\_new:N \l\_zrefclever\_type\_count\_int

3712 \int\_new:N \l\_zrefclever\_label\_count\_int

3713 \int\_new:N \l\_zrefclever\_ref\_count\_int

(End definition for \l\_zrefclever\_type\_count\_int, \l\_zrefclever\_label\_count\_int, and \l\_zrefclever\_ref\_count\_int.)

\l\_zrefclever\_label\_a\_tl  
\l\_zrefclever\_label\_b\_tl

\l\_zrefclever\_typeset\_queue\_prev\_tl

\l\_zrefclever\_typeset\_queue\_curr\_tl

\l\_zrefclever\_type\_first\_label\_tl

\l\_zrefclever\_type\_first\_label\_type\_tl

Auxiliary variables for \l\_zrefclever\_typeset\_refs: main “queue” control and storage.

3714 \tl\_new:N \l\_zrefclever\_label\_a\_tl

3715 \tl\_new:N \l\_zrefclever\_label\_b\_tl

3716 \tl\_new:N \l\_zrefclever\_typeset\_queue\_prev\_tl

3717 \tl\_new:N \l\_zrefclever\_typeset\_queue\_curr\_tl

3718 \tl\_new:N \l\_zrefclever\_type\_first\_label\_tl

3719 \tl\_new:N \l\_zrefclever\_type\_first\_label\_type\_tl

(End definition for \l\_zrefclever\_label\_a\_tl and others.)

\l\_zrefclever\_type\_name\_tl

\l\_zrefclever\_name\_in\_link\_bool

\l\_zrefclever\_type\_name\_missing\_bool

\l\_zrefclever\_name\_format\_tl

\l\_zrefclever\_name\_format\_fallback\_tl

\l\_zrefclever\_type\_name\_gender\_seq

Auxiliary variables for \l\_zrefclever\_typeset\_refs: type name handling.

3720 \tl\_new:N \l\_zrefclever\_type\_name\_tl

3721 \bool\_new:N \l\_zrefclever\_name\_in\_link\_bool

3722 \bool\_new:N \l\_zrefclever\_type\_name\_missing\_bool

3723 \tl\_new:N \l\_zrefclever\_name\_format\_tl

3724 \tl\_new:N \l\_zrefclever\_name\_format\_fallback\_tl

3725 \seq\_new:N \l\_zrefclever\_type\_name\_gender\_seq

(End definition for \l\_zrefclever\_type\_name\_tl and others.)

\l\_zrefclever\_range\_count\_int

\l\_zrefclever\_range\_same\_count\_int

\l\_zrefclever\_range\_beg\_label\_tl

\l\_zrefclever\_range\_beg\_is\_first\_bool

\l\_zrefclever\_range\_end\_ref\_tl

\l\_zrefclever\_next\_maybe\_range\_bool

\l\_zrefclever\_next\_is\_same\_bool

Auxiliary variables for \l\_zrefclever\_typeset\_refs: range handling.

3726 \int\_new:N \l\_zrefclever\_range\_count\_int

3727 \int\_new:N \l\_zrefclever\_range\_same\_count\_int

3728 \tl\_new:N \l\_zrefclever\_range\_beg\_label\_tl

3729 \bool\_new:N \l\_zrefclever\_range\_beg\_is\_first\_bool

3730 \tl\_new:N \l\_zrefclever\_range\_end\_ref\_tl

3731 \bool\_new:N \l\_zrefclever\_next\_maybe\_range\_bool

3732 \bool\_new:N \l\_zrefclever\_next\_is\_same\_bool

(End definition for \l\_zrefclever\_range\_count\_int and others.)

\l\_zrefclever\_tpairssep\_tl  
\l\_zrefclever\_tlistsep\_tl  
Auxiliary variables for \zrefclever\_typeset\_refs: separators, and font and other options.

```

3733 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_tpairssep_tl
3734 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_tlistsep_tl
3735 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_tlastsep_tl
3736 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_namesep_tl
3737 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_pairsep_tl
3738 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_listsep_tl
3739 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_lastsep_tl
3740 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_rangesep_tl
3741 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_namefont_tl
3742 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_reffont_tl
3743 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl
3744 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl
3745 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_cap_bool
3746 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_abbrev_bool
3747 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_rangetopair_bool

```

(End definition for \l\_zrefclever\_tpairssep\_tl and others.)

Auxiliary variables for \zrefclever\_typeset\_refs:: advanced reference format options.

```

3748 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq
3749 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_sg_seq
3750 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
3751 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_rb_seq
3752 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
3753 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_rb_seq
3754 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_re_seq
3755 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_seq
3756 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
3757 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_re_seq
3758 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
3759 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool

```

(End definition for \l\_zrefclever\_refbounds\_first\_seq and others.)

Internal variable which enables extra log messaging at points of interest in the code for purposes of regression testing. Particularly relevant to keep track of expansion control in \l\_zrefclever\_typeset\_queue\_curr\_tl.

```
3760 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_verbose_testing_bool
```

(End definition for \l\_zrefclever\_verbose\_testing\_bool.)

## Main functions

\zrefclever\_typeset\_refs: Main typesetting function for \zref.

```

3761 \cs_new_protected:Npn \zrefclever_typeset_refs:
3762 {
3763     \seq_set_eq:NN \l_zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
3764         \l_zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq
3765     \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl
3766     \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
3767     \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl

```

```

3768 \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
3769 \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
3770 \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
3771 \int_zero:N \l_zrefclever_label_count_int
3772 \int_zero:N \l_zrefclever_type_count_int
3773 \int_zero:N \l_zrefclever_ref_count_int
3774 \int_zero:N \l_zrefclever_range_count_int
3775 \int_zero:N \l_zrefclever_range_same_count_int
3776 \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
3777 \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
3778
3779 % Get type block options (not type-specific).
380 \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nxxN { tpairsep }
381   { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
382   { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
383   \l_zrefclever_tpairsep_tl
384 \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nxxN { tlistsep }
385   { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
386   { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
387   \l_zrefclever_tlistsep_tl
388 \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nxxN { tlastsep }
389   { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
390   { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
391   \l_zrefclever_tlastsep_tl
392
393 % Process label stack.
394 \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
395 \bool_until_do:Nn \l_zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
396 {
397   \seq_pop_left:NN \l_zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
398     \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
399   \seq_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
400   {
401     \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_label_b_tl
402     \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
403   }
404   {
405     \seq_get_left:NN \l_zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
406       \l_zrefclever_label_b_tl
407   }
408
409 \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
410 {
411   \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl { page }
412   \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_label_type_b_tl { page }
413 }
414 {
415   \__zrefclever_extract_default:NVnn
416     \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
417     \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl { zc@type } { zc@missingtype }
418   \__zrefclever_extract_default:NVnn
419     \l_zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
420     \l_zrefclever_label_b_tl { zc@type } { zc@missingtype }
421 }

```

```

3822
3823 % First, we establish whether the "current label" (i.e. 'a') is the
3824 % last one of its type. This can happen because the "next label"
3825 % (i.e. 'b') is of a different type (or different definition status),
3826 % or because we are at the end of the list.
3827 \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
3828   { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
3829   {
3830     \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
3831     {
3832       \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl }
3833         { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
3834         { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
3835     }
3836   {
3837     \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl }
3838       { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
3839     {
3840       % Neither is undefined, we must check the types.
3841       \tl_if_eq:NNTF
3842         { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
3843           \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
3844             { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
3845             { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
3846         }
3847     }
3848   }
3849
3850 % Handle warnings in case of reference or type undefined.
3851 % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Typeset refs: warn ref undefined"
3852 \zref@refused { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
3853 % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Typeset refs: warn missing type"
3854 \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
3855   {}
3856   {
3857     \tl_if_eq:NnT \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl { zc@missingtype }
3858     {
3859       \msg_warning:nnx { zref-clever } { missing-type }
3860         { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
3861     }
3862     \zref@ifrefcontainsprop
3863       { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
3864       { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
3865       { }
3866     {
3867       \msg_warning:nnxx { zref-clever } { missing-property }
3868         { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
3869         { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
3870     }
3871   }
3872
3873 % Get possibly type-specific separators, refbounds, font and other
3874 % options, once per type.
3875 \int_compare:nNnT { \l__zrefclever_label_count_int } = { 0 }

```

```

3876   {
3877     \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nxxN { namesep }
3878     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3879     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3880     \l__zrefclever_namesep_tl
3881     \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nxxN { pairsep }
3882     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3883     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3884     \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
3885     \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nxxN { listsep }
3886     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3887     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3888     \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
3889     \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nxxN { lastsep }
3890     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3891     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3892     \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
3893     \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nxxN { rangesep }
3894     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3895     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3896     \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
3897     \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nxxN { namefont }
3898     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3899     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3900     \l__zrefclever_namefont_tl
3901     \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nxxN { reffont }
3902     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3903     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3904     \l__zrefclever_reffont_tl
3905     \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nxxN { endrangefunc }
3906     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3907     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3908     \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl
3909     \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nxxN { endrangeprop }
3910     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3911     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3912     \l__zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl
3913     \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nnxxN { cap } { false }
3914     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3915     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3916     \l__zrefclever_cap_bool
3917     \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nnxxN { abbrev } { false }
3918     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3919     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3920     \l__zrefclever_abbrev_bool
3921     \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nnxxN { rangetopair } { true }
3922     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3923     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3924     \l__zrefclever_rangetopair_bool
3925     \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nxxN { refbounds-first }
3926     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3927     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3928     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq
3929     \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nxxN { refbounds-first-sg }

```

```

3930 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3931 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3932 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_sg_seq
3933 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nxxN { refbounds-first-pb }
3934 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3935 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3936 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
3937 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nxxN { refbounds-first-rb }
3938 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3939 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3940 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_rb_seq
3941 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nxxN { refbounds-mid }
3942 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3943 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3944 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
3945 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nxxN { refbounds-mid-rb }
3946 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3947 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3948 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_rb_seq
3949 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nxxN { refbounds-mid-re }
3950 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3951 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3952 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_re_seq
3953 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nxxN { refbounds-last }
3954 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3955 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3956 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_seq
3957 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nxxN { refbounds-last-pe }
3958 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3959 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3960 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
3961 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nxxN { refbounds-last-re }
3962 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3963 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3964 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_re_seq
3965 }
3966
3967 % Here we send this to a couple of auxiliary functions.
3968 \bool_if:NTF \l_zrefclever_last_of_type_bool
3969 % There exists no next label of the same type as the current.
3970 { \l_zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type: }
3971 % There exists a next label of the same type as the current.
3972 { \l_zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type: }
3973 }
3974 }

```

(End definition for `\l_zrefclever_typeset_refs:`)

This is actually the one meaningful “big branching” we can do while processing the label stack: i) the “current” label is the last of its type block; or ii) the “current” label is *not* the last of its type block. Indeed, as mentioned above, quite a number of things can only be decided when the type block ends, and we only know this when we look at the “next” label and find something of a different “type” (loose here, maybe different definition status, maybe end of stack). So, though this is not very strict, `\l_zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:` is more of a “wrapping up” function, and it is indeed

the one which does the actual typesetting, while `\_zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type`: is more of an “accumulation” function.

```
\_zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type: Handles typesetting when the current label is the last of its type.
3975 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:
3976 {
3977     % Process the current label to the current queue.
3978     \int_case:nnF { \l__zrefclever_label_count_int }
3979     {
3980         % It is the last label of its type, but also the first one, and that's
3981         % what matters here: just store it.
3982         % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: single"
3983         { 0 }
3984         {
3985             \tl_set:NV \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
3986                 \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
3987             \tl_set:NV \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
3988                 \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
3989             \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
3990                 \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_sg_seq
3991             \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
3992         }
3993
3994         % The last is the second: we have a pair (if not repeated).
3995         % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: pair"
3996         { 1 }
3997         {
3998             \int_compare:nNnTF { \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int } = { 1 }
3999             {
4000                 \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4001                     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_sg_seq
4002                 \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4003             }
4004             {
4005                 \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4006                 {
4007                     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4008                     \_zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4009                         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4010                 }
4011                 \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4012                     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
4013                     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4014             }
4015         }
4016     }
4017     % Last is third or more of its type: without repetition, we'd have the
4018     % last element on a list, but control for possible repetition.
4019     {
4020         \int_case:nnF { \l__zrefclever_range_count_int }
4021         {
4022             % There was no range going on.
4023             % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: not range"
4024             { 0 }
4025         }
4026     }
4027 }
```

```

4025 {
4026   \int_compare:nNnTF { \l_zrefclever_ref_count_int } < { 2 }
4027   {
4028     \tl_put_right:Nx \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4029     {
4030       \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4031       \zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
4032         \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4033     }
4034   }
4035   {
4036     \tl_put_right:Nx \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4037     {
4038       \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_lastsep_tl
4039       \zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
4040         \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_seq
4041     }
4042   }
4043 }
4044 % Last in the range is also the second in it.
4045 % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: pair in sequence"
4046 { 1 }
4047 {
4048   \int_compare:nNnTF
4049   { \l_zrefclever_range_same_count_int } = { 1 }
4050   {
4051     % We know 'range_beg_is_first_bool' is false, since this is
4052     % the second element in the range, but the third or more in
4053     % the type list.
4054     \tl_put_right:Nx \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4055     {
4056       \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4057       \zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4058         \l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4059         \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4060     }
4061     \seq_set_eq:NN \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4062       \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
4063     \bool_set_true:N
4064       \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4065   }
4066   {
4067     \tl_put_right:Nx \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4068     {
4069       \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_listsep_tl
4070       \zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4071         \l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4072         \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4073       \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_lastsep_tl
4074       \zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
4075         \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_seq
4076     }
4077   }
4078 }

```

```

4079 }
4080 % Last in the range is third or more in it.
4081 {
4082   \int_case:nnF
4083   {
4084     \l__zrefclever_range_count_int -
4085     \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int
4086   }
4087   {
4088     % Repetition, not a range.
4089     % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: range to one"
4090     { 0 }
4091   {
4092     % If 'range_beg_is_first_bool' is true, it means it was also
4093     % the first of the type, and hence its typesetting was
4094     % already handled, and we just have to set refbounds.
4095     \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4096     {
4097       \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4098         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_sg_seq
4099       \bool_set_true:N
4100         \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4101     }
4102   {
4103     \int_compare:nNnTF
4104     { \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int } < { 2 }
4105     {
4106       \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4107       {
4108         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4109         \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4110           \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4111           \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4112       }
4113     }
4114   {
4115     \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4116     {
4117       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
4118       \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4119         \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4120         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_seq
4121       }
4122     }
4123   }
4124 }
4125 % A 'range', but with no skipped value, treat as pair if range
4126 % started with first of type, otherwise as list.
4127 % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: range to pair"
4128 { 1 }
4129 {
4130   % Ditto.
4131   \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4132   {

```

```

4133           \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4134               \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
4135           \bool_set_true:N
4136               \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4137           \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4138               {
4139                   \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4140                   \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4141                       \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4142               }
4143           }
4144           {
4145               \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4146                   {
4147                       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4148                       \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4149                           \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4150                           \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4151                   }
4152               \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4153                   {
4154                       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
4155                       \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4156                           \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_seq
4157                   }
4158               }
4159           }
4160       }
4161       {
4162           % An actual range.
4163           % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: range"
4164           % Ditto.
4165           \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4166               {
4167                   \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4168                       \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_rb_seq
4169                   \bool_set_true:N
4170                       \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4171               }
4172               {
4173                   \int_compare:nNnTF
4174                       { \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int } < { 2 }
4175                           {
4176                               \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4177                                   {
4178                                       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4179                                       \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4180                                           \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4181                                           \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_rb_seq
4182                                   }
4183                   \seq_set_eq:NN
4184                       \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4185                       \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
4186                   \bool_set_true:N

```

```

4187           \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4188     }
4189   {
4190     \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4191     {
4192       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
4193       \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4194         \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4195         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_rb_seq
4196       }
4197     }
4198   }
4199 \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
4200   { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl }
4201   { \cs_if_exist_p:c { \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl :VVN } }
4202   {
4203     \use:c { \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl :VVN }
4204     \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4205     \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4206     \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4207     \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4208     {
4209       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
4210       \__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:VVN
4211         \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4212         \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4213         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_re_seq
4214     }
4215   }
4216   {
4217     \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4218     {
4219       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
4220       \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4221         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_re_seq
4222     }
4223   }
4224   }
4225 }
4226 }
4227
4228 % Handle "range" option. The idea is simple: if the queue is not empty,
4229 % we replace it with the end of the range (or pair). We can still
4230 % retrieve the end of the range from 'label_a' since we know to be
4231 % processing the last label of its type at this point.
4232 \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_typeset_range_bool
4233   {
4234     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4235     {
4236       \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4237       {
4238         \msg_warning:nnx { zref-clever } { single-element-range }
4239         { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }

```

```

4241     }
4242 }
4243 {
4244     \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
4245     \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_rangetopair_bool
4246     {
4247         \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4248             {
4249                 {
4250                     \l__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn
4251                         {
4252                             \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4253                             \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4254                         }
4255                 }
4256             % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: option range"
4257             % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: option range to pair"
4258             \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
4259             {
4260                 \tl_set:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4261                     {
4262                         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4263                         \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4264                             \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4265                         }
4266                         \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4267                             \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
4268                         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4269             }
4270             {
4271                 \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
4272                     {
4273                         ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl
4274                         \cs_if_exist_p:c { \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl :VVN } }
4275                     {
4276                         % We must get 'type_first_label_tl' instead of
4277                         % 'range_beg_label_tl' here, since it is not necessary
4278                         % that the first of type was actually starting a range for
4279                         % the 'range' option to be used.
4280                         \use:c { \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl :VVN }
4281                             \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4282                             \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4283                             \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4284                         \tl_set:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4285                             {
4286                                 \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
4287                                 \l__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:VVN
4288                                     \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4289                                     \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4290                                     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_re_seq
4291                             }
4292             }
4293             {
4294                 \tl_set:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4295                     {
4296                         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl

```

```

4295           \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4296           \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_re_seq
4297       }
4298   }
4299   \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4300   \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_rb_seq
4301   \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4302 }
4303 }
4304 }
4305
4306 % If none of the special cases for the first of type refbounds have been
4307 % set, do it.
4308 \bool_if:NF \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4309 {
4310     \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4311     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq
4312 }
4313
4314 % Now that the type block is finished, we can add the name and the first
4315 % ref to the queue. Also, if "typeset" option is not "both", handle it
4316 % here as well.
4317 \__zrefclever_type_name_setup:
4318 \bool_if:nTF
4319 {
4320     \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool && \l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
4321 {
4322     \tl_put_left:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4323     { \__zrefclever_get_ref:first: }
4324 }
4325 \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
4326 {
4327     % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: option typeset ref"
4328     \tl_put_left:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4329     {
4330         \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4331         \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4332     }
4333 }
4334 {
4335     \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
4336 {
4337     % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: option typeset name"
4338     \tl_set:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4339     {
4340         \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool
4341     {
4342         \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4343         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namefont_tl
4344         % It's two '@s', but escaped for DocStrip.
4345         \exp_not:N \hyper@link
4346         {
4347             \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:V
4348             \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl

```

```

4349     }
4350     {
4351         \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vnn
4352             \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4353                 { anchor } { }
4354         }
4355         { \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl }
4356         \exp_not:N \group_end:
4357     }
4358     {
4359         \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4360         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namefont_tl
4361         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
4362         \exp_not:N \group_end:
4363     }
4364     }
4365 }
4366 {
4367     % Logically, this case would correspond to "typeset=none", but
4368     % it should not occur, given that the options are set up to
4369     % typeset either "ref" or "name". Still, leave here a
4370     % sensible fallback, equal to the behavior of "both".
4371     % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: option typeset none"
4372     \tl_put_left:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4373         { \__zrefclever_get_ref_first: }
4374     }
4375 }
4376
4377
4378 % Typeset the previous type block, if there is one.
4379 \int_compare:nNnT { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } > { 0 }
4380 {
4381     \int_compare:nNnT { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } > { 1 }
4382         { \l__zrefclever_tlistsep_tl }
4383         \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl
4384     }
4385
4386 % Extra log for testing.
4387 \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_verbose_testing_bool
4388     { \tl_show:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl }
4389
4390 % Wrap up loop, or prepare for next iteration.
4391 \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
4392 {
4393     % We are finishing, typeset the current queue.
4394     \int_case:nnF { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int }
4395     {
4396         % Single type.
4397         % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: single type"
4398         { 0 }
4399         { \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl }
4400         % Pair of types.
4401         % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: pair of types"
4402         { 1 }

```

```

4403    {
4404        \l__zrefclever_tpairsep_tl
4405        \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4406    }
4407 }
4408 {
4409     % Last in list of types.
4410     % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: list of types"
4411     \l__zrefclever_tlastsep_tl
4412     \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4413 }
4414 % And nudge in case of multitype reference.
4415 \bool_lazy_all:nT
4416 {
4417     { \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool }
4418     { \l__zrefclever_nudge_multitype_bool }
4419     { \int_compare_p:nNn { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } > { 0 } }
4420 }
4421 { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { nudge-multitype } }
4422 }
4423 {
4424     % There are further labels, set variables for next iteration.
4425     \tl_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl
4426         \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4427     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4428     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4429     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
4430     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4431     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4432     \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_label_count_int
4433     \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4434     \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_type_count_int
4435     \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int
4436     \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int
4437     \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4438     \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4439 }
4440 }

```

(End definition for `\__zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:..`)

`\__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:` Handles typesetting when the current label is not the last of its type.

```

4441 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:
4442 {
4443     % Signal if next label may form a range with the current one (only
4444     % considered if compression is enabled in the first place).
4445     \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
4446     \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
4447     \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_typeset_compress_bool
4448     {
4449         \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
4450         { }
4451         {
4452             \__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn

```

```

4453           { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl } { \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl }
4454       }
4455   }
4456
4457 % Process the current label to the current queue.
4458 \int_compare:nNnTF { \l__zrefclever_label_count_int } = { 0 }
4459 {
4460     % Current label is the first of its type (also not the last, but it
4461     % doesn't matter here): just store the label.
4462     \tl_set:NV \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4463         \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4464     \tl_set:NV \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
4465         \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
4466     \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4467
4468     % If the next label may be part of a range, signal it (we deal with it
4469     % as the "first", and must do it there, to handle hyperlinking), but
4470     % also step the range counters.
4471     % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: first is range"
4472     \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
4473     {
4474         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4475         \tl_set:NV \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4476             \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4477         \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4478         \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int
4479         \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
4480             { \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int }
4481     }
4482 }
4483 {
4484     % Current label is neither the first (nor the last) of its type.
4485     \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
4486     {
4487         % Starting, or continuing a range.
4488         \int_compare:nNnTF
4489             { \l__zrefclever_range_count_int } = { 0 }
4490         {
4491             % There was no range going, we are starting one.
4492             \tl_set:NV \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4493                 \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4494             \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4495             \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int
4496             \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
4497                 { \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int }
4498         }
4499     {
4500         % Second or more in the range, but not the last.
4501         \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int
4502         \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
4503             { \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int }
4504     }
4505 }

```

```

4507 % Next element is not in sequence: there was no range, or we are
4508 % closing one.
4509 \int_case:nnF { \l__zrefclever_range_count_int }
4510 {
4511     % There was no range going on.
4512     % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: no range"
4513     { 0 }
4514     {
4515         \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4516         \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4517         {
4518             \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4519             \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4520                 \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4521         }
4522     }
4523     % Last is second in the range: if 'range_same_count' is also
4524     % '1', it's a repetition (drop it), otherwise, it's a "pair
4525     % within a list", treat as list.
4526     % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: range pair to one"
4527     % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: range pair"
4528     { 1 }
4529     {
4530         \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4531         {
4532             \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4533                 \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq
4534             \bool_set_true:N
4535                 \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4536         }
4537     {
4538         \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4539         \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4540         {
4541             \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4542             \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4543                 \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4544                 \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4545         }
4546     }
4547     \int_compare:nNnF
4548     { \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int } = { 1 }
4549     {
4550         \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4551         \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4552         {
4553             \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4554             \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4555                 \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4556                 \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4557         }
4558     }
4559 }
4600

```

```

4561 {
4562     % Last is third or more in the range: if 'range_count' and
4563     % 'range_same_count' are the same, its a repetition (drop it),
4564     % if they differ by '1', its a list, if they differ by more,
4565     % it is a real range.
4566     \int_case:nnF
4567     {
4568         \l__zrefclever_range_count_int -
4569         \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int
4570     }
4571     {
4572         % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: range to one"
4573         { 0 }
4574     {
4575         \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4576         {
4577             \seq_set_eq:NN
4578                 \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4579                 \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq
4580                 \bool_set_true:N
4581                     \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4582     }
4583     {
4584         \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4585         \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4586         {
4587             \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4588             \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4589                 \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4590                 \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4591         }
4592     }
4593 }
4594 % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: range to pair"
4595 { 1 }
4596 {
4597     \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4598     {
4599         \seq_set_eq:NN
4600             \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4601             \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq
4602             \bool_set_true:N
4603                 \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4604     }
4605     {
4606         \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4607         \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4608         {
4609             \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4610             \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4611                 \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4612                 \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4613         }
4614 }

```

```

4615   \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4616   \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4617   {
4618     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4619     \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4620     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4621   }
4622 }
4623 }
4624 {
4625 % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: range"
4626 \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4627 {
4628   \seq_set_eq:NN
4629     \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4630     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_rb_seq
4631   \bool_set_true:N
4632     \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4633 }
4634 {
4635   \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4636   \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4637   {
4638     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4639     \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4640       \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4641       \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_rb_seq
4642   }
4643 }
4644 %
4645 % For the purposes of the serial comma, and thus for the
4646 % distinction of 'lastsep' and 'pairsep', a "range" counts
4647 % as one. Since 'range_beg' has already been counted
4648 % (here or with the first of type), we refrain from
4649 % incrementing 'ref_count_int'.
4650 \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
4651   { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_endrangeproc_tl }
4652   { \cs_if_exist_p:c { \l__zrefclever_endrangeproc_tl :VVN } }
4653 {
4654   \use:c { \l__zrefclever_endrangeproc_tl :VVN }
4655     \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4656     \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4657     \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4658   \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4659   {
4660     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
4661     \l__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:VVN
4662       \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4663       \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4664       \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_re_seq
4665   }
4666 }
4667 {
4668   \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4669   {

```

```

4669          \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
4670          \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4671          \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_re_seq
4672      }
4673      }
4674      }
4675      }
4676      % Reset counters.
4677      \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int
4678      \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int
4679  }
4680  }
4681  % Step label counter for next iteration.
4682  \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_label_count_int
4683 }

```

(End definition for `\__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:..`)

## Auxiliary functions

`\__zrefclever_get_ref:nN` and `\__zrefclever_get_ref_first:` are the two functions which actually build the reference blocks for typesetting. `\__zrefclever_get_ref:nN` handles all references but the first of its type, and `\__zrefclever_get_ref_first:` deals with the first reference of a type. Saying they do “typesetting” is imprecise though, they actually prepare material to be accumulated in `\l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl` inside `\__zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:` and `\__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:..`. And this difference results quite crucial for the TeXnical requirements of these functions. This because, as we are processing the label stack and accumulating content in the queue, we are using a number of variables which are transient to the current label, the label properties among them, but not only. Hence, these variables *must* be expanded to their current values to be stored in the queue. Indeed, `\__zrefclever_get_ref:nN` and `\__zrefclever_get_ref_first:` get called, as they must, in the context of `x` type expansions. But we don’t want to expand the values of the variables themselves, so we need to get current values, but stop expansion after that. In particular, reference options given by the user should reach the stream for its final typesetting (when the queue itself gets typeset) *unmodified* (“no manipulation”, to use the `n` signature jargon). We also need to prevent premature expansion of material that can’t be expanded at this point (e.g. grouping, `\zref@default` or `\hyper@@link`). In a nutshell, the job of these two functions is putting the pieces in place, but with proper expansion control.

`\__zrefclever_ref_default:` Default values for undefined references and undefined type names, respectively. We are ultimately using `\zref@default`, but calls to it should be made through these internal functions, according to the case. As a bonus, we don’t need to protect them with `\exp_not:N`, as `\zref@default` would require, since we already define them protected.

```

4684 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_ref_default:
4685   { \zref@default }
4686 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_name_default:
4687   { \zref@default }

```

(End definition for `\__zrefclever_ref_default:` and `\__zrefclever_name_default:..`)

\\_\\_zrefclever\\_get\\_ref:nN Handles a complete reference block to be accumulated in the “queue”, including refbounds, and hyperlinking. For use with all labels, except the first of its type, which is done by \\_\\_zrefclever\\_get\\_ref\\_first:, and the last of a range, which is done by \\_\\_zrefclever\\_get\\_ref\\_endrange:nnN.

```

\_\_zrefclever_get_ref:nN {\langle label\rangle} {\langle refbounds\rangle}

4688 \cs_new:Npn \_\_zrefclever_get_ref:nN #1#2
4689 {
4690     \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#1} { \l_\_zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
4691     {
4692         \bool_if:nTF
4693         {
4694             \l_\_zrefclever_hyperlink_bool &&
4695             ! \l_\_zrefclever_link_star_bool
4696         }
4697         {
4698             \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4699             \exp_not:V \l_\_zrefclever_reffont_tl
4700             \seq_item:Nn #2 { 1 }
4701             % It's two '@s', but escaped for DocStrip.
4702             \exp_not:N \hyper@link
4703             { \_\_zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n {#1} }
4704             { \_\_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { anchor } { } }
4705             {
4706                 \seq_item:Nn #2 { 2 }
4707                 \_\_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnv {#1}
4708                 { \_\_zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
4709                 \seq_item:Nn #2 { 3 }
4710             }
4711             \seq_item:Nn #2 { 4 }
4712             \exp_not:N \group_end:
4713         }
4714         {
4715             \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4716             \exp_not:V \l_\_zrefclever_reffont_tl
4717             \seq_item:Nn #2 { 1 }
4718             \seq_item:Nn #2 { 2 }
4719             \_\_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnv {#1}
4720             { \_\_zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
4721             \seq_item:Nn #2 { 3 }
4722             \seq_item:Nn #2 { 4 }
4723             \exp_not:N \group_end:
4724         }
4725     }
4726     { \_\_zrefclever_ref_default: }
4727 }
4728 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_\_zrefclever_get_ref:nN { VN }

(End definition for \_\_zrefclever_get_ref:nN.)
```

```

\_\_zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN {\langle label\rangle} {\langle reference\rangle} {\langle refbounds\rangle}

4729 \cs_new:Npn \_\_zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN #1#2#3
4730 {
```

```

4731 \str_if_eq:nnTF {#2} { zc@missingproperty }
4732   { \_zrefclever_ref_default: }
4733   {
4734     \bool_if:nTF
4735     {
4736       \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool &&
4737       ! \l__zrefclever_link_star_bool
4738     }
4739   {
4740     \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4741     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_tl
4742     \seq_item:Nn #3 { 1 }
4743     % It's two '@s', but escaped for DocStrip.
4744     \exp_not:N \hyper@{link}
4745       { \_zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n {#1} }
4746       { \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { anchor } { } }
4747       {
4748         \seq_item:Nn #3 { 2 }
4749         \exp_not:n {#2}
4750         \seq_item:Nn #3 { 3 }
4751       }
4752     \seq_item:Nn #3 { 4 }
4753     \exp_not:N \group_end:
4754   }
4755   {
4756     \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4757     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_tl
4758     \seq_item:Nn #3 { 1 }
4759     \seq_item:Nn #3 { 2 }
4760     \exp_not:n {#2}
4761     \seq_item:Nn #3 { 3 }
4762     \seq_item:Nn #3 { 4 }
4763     \exp_not:N \group_end:
4764   }
4765 }
4766 }
4767 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN { VVN }

```

(End definition for \\_zrefclever\_get\_ref\_endrange:nnN.)

\\_zrefclever\_get\_ref\_first: Handles a complete reference block for the first label of its type to be accumulated in the “queue”, including “pre” and “pos” elements, hyperlinking, and the reference type “name”. It does not receive arguments, but relies on being called in the appropriate place in \\_zrefclever\_typeset\_refs\_last\_of\_type: where a number of variables are expected to be appropriately set for it to consume. Prominently among those is \l\_\_zrefclever\_type\_first\_label\_tl, but it also expected to be called right after \\_zrefclever\_type\_name\_setup: which sets \l\_\_zrefclever\_type\_name\_tl and \l\_\_zrefclever\_name\_in\_link\_bool which it uses.

```

4768 \cs_new:Npn \_zrefclever_get_ref_first:
4769   {
4770     \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4771     { \_zrefclever_ref_default: }
4772     {
4773       \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool

```

```

4774 {
4775 \zref@ifrefcontainsprop
4776 { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4777 { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
4778 {
4779     \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4780     % It's two '@s', but escaped for DocStrip.
4781     \exp_not:N \hyper@link
4782     {
4783         \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:V
4784             \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4785     }
4786     {
4787         \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vnn
4788             \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl { anchor } { }
4789     }
4790     {
4791         \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4792         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namefont_tl
4793         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
4794         \exp_not:N \group_end:
4795         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namesep_tl
4796         \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4797         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_tl
4798         \seq_item:Nn \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 1 }
4799         \seq_item:Nn \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 2 }
4800         \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vn
4801             \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4802             { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
4803         \seq_item:Nn \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 3 }
4804         \exp_not:N \group_end:
4805     }
4806     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_tl
4807     \seq_item:Nn \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 4 }
4808     \exp_not:N \group_end:
4809 }
4810 {
4811     \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4812     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namefont_tl
4813     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
4814     \exp_not:N \group_end:
4815     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namesep_tl
4816     \__zrefclever_ref_default:
4817 }
4818 }
4819 {
4820     \bool_if:nTF \l__zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool
4821     {
4822         \__zrefclever_name_default:
4823         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namesep_tl
4824     }
4825     {
4826         \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4827         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namefont_tl

```

```

4828     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
4829     \exp_not:N \group_end:
4830     \tl_if_empty:NF \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
4831         { \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namesep_tl }
4832     }
4833 \zref@ifrefcontainsprop
4834     { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4835     { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
4836     {
4837         \bool_if:nTF
4838             {
4839                 \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool &&
4840                     ! \l__zrefclever_link_star_bool
4841             }
4842             {
4843                 \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4844                 \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_tl
4845                 \seq_item:Nn
4846                     \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 1 }
4847 % It's two '@s', but escaped for DocStrip.
4848                 \exp_not:N \hyper@link
4849                     {
4850                         \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:V
4851                             \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4852                     }
4853                     {
4854                         \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vnn
4855                             \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl { anchor } { }
4856                     }
4857                     {
4858                         \seq_item:Nn
4859                             \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 2 }
4860                         \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vnn
4861                             \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4862                             { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
4863                         \seq_item:Nn
4864                             \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 3 }
4865                     }
4866                     \seq_item:Nn
4867                         \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 4 }
4868                 \exp_not:N \group_end:
4869             }
4870         {
4871             \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4872             \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_tl
4873             \seq_item:Nn \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 1 }
4874             \seq_item:Nn \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 2 }
4875             \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vnn
4876                 \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4877                 { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
4878             \seq_item:Nn \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 3 }
4879             \seq_item:Nn \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 4 }
4880             \exp_not:N \group_end:
4881         }

```

```

4882         }
4883     { \_zrefclever_ref_default: }
4884   }
4885 }
4886 }
```

(End definition for `\_zrefclever_get_ref_first:..`)

`\_zrefclever_type_name_setup:`

Auxiliary function to `\_zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:..`. It is responsible for setting the type name variable `\l_zrefclever_type_name_t1` and `\l_zrefclever_name_in_link_bool`. If a type name can't be found, `\l_zrefclever_type_name_t1` is cleared. The function takes no arguments, but is expected to be called in `\_zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:` right before `\_zrefclever_get_ref_first:..`, which is the main consumer of the variables it sets, though not the only one (and hence this cannot be moved into `\_zrefclever_get_ref_first:..` itself). It also expects a number of relevant variables to have been appropriately set, and which it uses, prominently `\l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_t1`, but also the queue itself in `\l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_t1`, which should be "ready except for the first label", and the type counter `\l_zrefclever_type_count_int`.

```

4887 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_zrefclever_type_name_setup:
4888 {
4889   \zref@ifrefundefined { \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_t1 }
4890   {
4891     \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_type_name_t1
4892     \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool
4893   }
4894   {
4895     \tl_if_eq:NnTF
4896       \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_t1 { zc@missingtype }
4897     {
4898       \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_type_name_t1
4899       \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool
4900     }
4901   }
4902   % Determine whether we should use capitalization, abbreviation,
4903   % and plural.
4904   \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
4905     { \l_zrefclever_cap_bool }
4906   {
4907     \l_zrefclever_capfirst_bool &&
4908     \int_compare_p:nNn { \l_zrefclever_type_count_int } = { 0 }
4909   }
4910   { \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_name_format_t1 {Name} }
4911   { \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_name_format_t1 {name} }
4912   % If the queue is empty, we have a singular, otherwise, plural.
4913   \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_t1
4914     { \tl_put_right:Nn \l_zrefclever_name_format_t1 { -sg } }
4915     { \tl_put_right:Nn \l_zrefclever_name_format_t1 { -pl } }
4916   \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
4917     { \l_zrefclever_abbrev_bool }
4918   {
4919     ! \int_compare_p:nNn
4920     { \l_zrefclever_type_count_int } = { 0 } ||
```

```

4921           ! \l__zrefclever_noabbrev_first_bool
4922       }
4923   {
4924     \tl_set:NV \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl
4925       \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl
4926     \tl_put_right:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl { -ab }
4927   }
4928   { \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl }

4929
4930 % Handle number and gender nudges.
4931 \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool
4932   {
4933     \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_nudge_singular_bool
4934       {
4935         \tl_if_empty:NF \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4936           {
4937             \msg_warning:nnx { zref-clever }
4938               { nudge-plural-when-sg }
4939               { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
4940           }
4941       }
4942   {
4943     \bool_lazy_all:nT
4944       {
4945         { \l__zrefclever_nudge_comptosing_bool }
4946         { \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl }
4947         {
4948           \int_compare_p:nNn
4949             { \l__zrefclever_label_count_int } > { 0 }
4950         }
4951       }
4952   {
4953     \msg_warning:nnx { zref-clever }
4954       { nudge-comptosing }
4955       { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
4956   }
4957 }
4958 \bool_lazy_and:nnT
4959   { \l__zrefclever_nudge_gender_bool }
4960   { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }
4961   {
4962     \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nxxN { gender }
4963     { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
4964     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
4965     \l__zrefclever_type_name_gender_seq
4966     \seq_if_in:NVF
4967       \l__zrefclever_type_name_gender_seq
4968       \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
4969       {
4970         \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_type_name_gender_seq
4971           {
4972             \msg_warning:nnxxx { zref-clever }
4973               { nudge-gender-not-declared-for-type }
4974               { \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }

```

```

4975           { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
4976           { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
4977       }
4978   {
4979     \msg_warning:nxxxx { zref-clever }
4980     { nudge-gender-mismatch }
4981     { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
4982     { \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }
4983     {
4984       \seq_use:Nn
4985         \l__zrefclever_type_name_gender_seq { ,~ }
4986     }
4987     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
4988   }
4989 }
4990 }
4991 }
4992
4993 \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl
4994 {
4995   \l__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
4996   {
4997     \l__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:een
4998     { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
4999     { \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl }
5000     { tl }
5001   }
5002   \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5003   {
5004     \tl_if_empty:N \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
5005     {
5006       \tl_put_left:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl { - }
5007       \tl_put_left:NV \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl
5008         \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
5009     }
5010   \l__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5011   {
5012     \l__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eeen
5013     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
5014     { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5015     { \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl }
5016     { tl }
5017   }
5018   \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5019   {
5020     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5021     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool
5022     \msg_warning:nnxx { zref-clever } { missing-name }
5023     { \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl }
5024     { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5025   }
5026 }
5027 }
5028

```

```

5029         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5030     {
5031         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:een
5032         { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5033         { \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl }
5034         { tl }
5035     }
5036     \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5037     {
5038         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5039     {
5040         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:een
5041         { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5042         { \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl }
5043         { tl }
5044     }
5045     \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5046     {
5047         \tl_if_empty:NF \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
5048     {
5049         \tl_put_left:Nn
5050             \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl { - }
5051         \tl_put_left:NV \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl
5052             \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
5053         \tl_put_left:Nn
5054             \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl { - }
5055         \tl_put_left:NV
5056             \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl
5057             \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
5058     }
5059     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5060     {
5061         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eeen
5062         { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
5063         { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5064         { \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl }
5065         { tl }
5066     }
5067     \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5068     {
5069         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5070     {
5071         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eeen
5072             { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
5073             { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5074             { \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl }
5075             { tl }
5076     }
5077     \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5078     {
5079         \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5080         \bool_set_true:N
5081             \l__zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool
5082         \msg_warning:nxxx { zref-clever }

```

```

5083           { missing-name }
5084           { \l__zrefclever_name_format_t1 }
5085           { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_t1 }
5086       }
5087   }
5088 }
5089 }
5090 }
5091 }
5092 }
5093 }

% Signal whether the type name is to be included in the hyperlink or not.
\bool_lazy_any:nTF
{
  { ! \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool }
  { \l__zrefclever_link_star_bool }
  { \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_t1 }
  { \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { false } }
}
{ \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool }
{
  \bool_lazy_any:nTF
  {
    { \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { true } }
    {
      \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { tsingle } &&
      \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
    }
    {
      \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { single } &&
      \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_t1 &&
      \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool &&
      \int_compare_p:nNn { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } = { 0 }
    }
  }
  { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool }
  { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool }
}
}

```

(End definition for `\__zrefclever_type_name_setup::`)

`\__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n` A convenience auxiliary function for extraction of the `url` / `urluse` property, provided by the `zref-xr` module. Ensure that, in the context of an x expansion, `\zref@extractdefault` is expanded exactly twice, but no further to retrieve the proper value. See documentation for `\__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn`.

```

5122 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n #1
5123 {
  \zref@ifpropundefined { urluse }
  { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { url } { } }
  {
    \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#1} { urluse }
    { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { urluse } { } }
    { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { url } { } }
}

```

```

5130         }
5131     }
5132 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n { V }

(End definition for \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n.)
```

\\_\_zrefclever\_labels\_in\_sequence:nn Auxiliary function to \\_\_zrefclever\_typeset\_refs\_not\_last\_of\_type:. Sets \l\_\_zrefclever\_next\_maybe\_range\_bool to true if  $\langle label b \rangle$  comes in immediate sequence from  $\langle label a \rangle$ . And sets both \l\_\_zrefclever\_next\_maybe\_range\_bool and \l\_\_zrefclever\_next\_is\_same\_bool to true if the two labels are the “same” (that is, have the same counter value). These two boolean variables are the basis for all range and compression handling inside \\_\_zrefclever\_typeset\_refs\_not\_last\_of\_type:, so this function is expected to be called at its beginning, if compression is enabled.

```

\__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn {\langle label a \rangle} {\langle label b \rangle}
5133 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn #1#2
5134 {
5135     \exp_args:Nxx \tl_if_eq:nnT
5136     { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { externaldocument } { } }
5137     { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#2} { externaldocument } { } }
5138     {
5139         \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
5140         {
5141             \exp_args:Nxx \tl_if_eq:nnT
5142             { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { zc@pgfmt } { } }
5143             { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#2} { zc@pgfmt } { } }
5144             {
5145                 \int_compare:nNnTF
5146                 { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@pgval } { -2 } + 1 }
5147                 =
5148                 { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@pgval } { -1 } }
5149                 { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool }
5150             {
5151                 \int_compare:nNnT
5152                 { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@pgval } { -1 } }
5153                 =
5154                 { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@pgval } { -1 } }
5155             {
5156                 \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
5157                 \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
5158             }
5159         }
5160     }
5161 }
5162 {
5163     \exp_args:Nxx \tl_if_eq:nnT
5164     { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { zc@counter } { } }
5165     { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#2} { zc@counter } { } }
5166     {
5167         \exp_args:Nxx \tl_if_eq:nnT
5168         { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { zc@enclval } { } }
5169         { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#2} { zc@enclval } { } }
5170         {
5171             \int_compare:nNnTF
```

```

5172         { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@cntval } { -2 } + 1 }
5173         =
5174         { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
5175         { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool }
5176         {
5177             \int_compare:nNnT
5178                 { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
5179                 =
5180                 { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
5181             {

```

If `zc@counters` are equal, `zc@enclvals` are equal, and `zc@enclvals` are equal, but the references themselves are different, this means that `\@currentlabel` has somehow been set manually (e.g. by an `amsmath`'s `\tag`), in which case we have no idea what's in there, and we should not even consider this is still a range. If they are equal, though, of course it is a range, and it is the same.

```

5182         \exp_args:Nxx \tl_if_eq:nnT
5183         {
5184             \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nvn {#1}
5185                 { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
5186         }
5187         {
5188             \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nvn {#2}
5189                 { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
5190         }
5191         {
5192             \bool_set_true:N
5193                 \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
5194             \bool_set_true:N
5195                 \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
5196             }
5197             }
5198         }
5199     }
5200   }
5201 }
5202 }
5203 }

```

(End definition for `\__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn`.)

Finally, some functions for retrieving reference options values, according to the relevant precedence rules. They receive an `<option>` as argument, and store the retrieved value in an appropriate `<variable>`. The difference between each of these functions is the data type of the option each should be used for.

```

\__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnnN {<option>}
    {<ref type>} {<language>} {<tl variable>}
5204 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnnN #1#2#3#4
5205 {
5206     % First attempt: general options.
5207     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5208         { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { tl } }
5209         #4
5210         {

```

```

5211 % If not found, try type specific options.
5212 \_zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5213 { \_zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn {#2} {#1} { tl } }
5214 #4
5215 {
5216     % If not found, try type- and language-specific.
5217     \_zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5218     { \_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn {#3} {#2} {#1} { tl } }
5219     #4
5220     {
5221         % If not found, try language-specific default.
5222         \_zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5223         { \_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:nnn {#3} {#1} { tl } }
5224         #4
5225         {
5226             % If not found, try fallback.
5227             \_zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5228             { \_zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn {#1} { tl } }
5229             #4
5230             { \tl_clear:N #4 }
5231         }
5232     }
5233 }
5234 }
5235 }
5236 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnnN { nxxN }

(End definition for \_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnnN.)

```

```

\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nnnN {{option}}
{⟨ref type⟩} {⟨language⟩} {⟨seq variable⟩}
5237 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nnnN #1#2#3#4
5238 {
5239     % First attempt: general options.
5240     \_zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
5241     { \_zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { seq } }
5242     #4
5243     {
5244         % If not found, try type specific options.
5245         \_zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
5246         { \_zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn {#2} {#1} { seq } }
5247         #4
5248         {
5249             % If not found, try type- and language-specific.
5250             \_zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
5251             { \_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn {#3} {#2} {#1} { seq } }
5252             #4
5253             {
5254                 % If not found, try language-specific default.
5255                 \_zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
5256                 { \_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:nnn {#3} {#1} { seq } }
5257                 #4
5258                 {
5259                     % If not found, try fallback.

```

```

5260           \_\_zrefclever\_opt\_seq\_get:cNF
5261             { \_\_zrefclever\_opt\_varname\_fallback:nn {\#1} { seq } }
5262               #4
5263               { \seq\_clear:N #4 }
5264             }
5265           }
5266         }
5267       }
5268     }
5269 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nnnN { nxN }

(End definition for \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nnnN.)
```

```

\_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nnnN
  {\langle option\rangle} {\langle default\rangle}
  {\langle ref type\rangle} {\langle language\rangle} {\langle bool variable\rangle}

5270 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nnnN #1#2#3#4#5
5271   {
5272     % First attempt: general options.
5273     \_\_zrefclever_opt_bool_get:cNF
5274       { \_\_zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {\#1} { bool } }
5275       #5
5276       {
5277         % If not found, try type specific options.
5278         \_\_zrefclever_opt_bool_get:cNF
5279           { \_\_zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn {\#3} {\#1} { bool } }
5280           #5
5281           {
5282             % If not found, try type- and language-specific.
5283             \_\_zrefclever_opt_bool_get:cNF
5284               { \_\_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn {\#4} {\#3} {\#1} { bool } }
5285               #5
5286               {
5287                 % If not found, try language-specific default.
5288                 \_\_zrefclever_opt_bool_get:cNF
5289                   { \_\_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:nnn {\#4} {\#1} { bool } }
5290                   #5
5291                   {
5292                     % If not found, try fallback.
5293                     \_\_zrefclever_opt_bool_get:cNF
5294                       { \_\_zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn {\#1} { bool } }
5295                       #5
5296                       { \use:c { bool_set_ #2 :N } #5 }
5297                     }
5298                   }
5299                 }
5300               }
5301             }
5302 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nnnN { nxN }

(End definition for \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nnnN.)
```

## 9 Compatibility

This section is meant to aggregate any “special handling” needed for L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X kernel features, document classes, and packages, needed for `zref-clever` to work properly with them.

### 9.1 appendix

One relevant case of different reference types sharing the same counter is the `\appendix` which in some document classes, including the standard ones, change the sectioning commands looks but, of course, keep using the same counter. `book.cls` and `report.cls` reset counters `chapter` and `section` to 0, change `\@chapapp` to use `\appendixname` and use `\@Alph` for `\thechapter`. `article.cls` resets counters `section` and `subsection` to 0, and uses `\@Alph` for `\thesection`. `memoir.cls`, `scrbook.cls` and `scrarticle.cls` do the same as their corresponding standard classes, and sometimes a little more, but what interests us here is pretty much the same. See also the `appendix` package.

The standard `\appendix` command is a one way switch, in other words, it cannot be reverted (see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/444057>). So, even if the fact that it is a “switch” rather than an environment complicates things, because we have to make ungrouped settings to correspond to its effects, in practice this is not a big deal, since these settings are never really reverted (by default, at least). Hence, hooking into `\appendix` is a viable and natural alternative. The `memoir` class and the `appendix` package define the `appendices` and `subappendices` environments, which provide for a way for the appendix to “end”, but in this case, of course, we can hook into the environment instead.

```
5303 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { appendix }
5304   {
5305     \AddToHook { cmd / appendix / before }
5306     {
5307       \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5308       {
5309         countertype =
5310         {
5311           chapter      = appendix ,
5312           section      = appendix ,
5313           subsection    = appendix ,
5314           subsubsection = appendix ,
5315           paragraph    = appendix ,
5316           subparagraph = appendix ,
5317         }
5318       }
5319     }
5320   }
```

Depending on the definition of `\appendix`, using the hook may lead to trouble with the first released version of `ltcmdhooks` (the one released with the 2021-06-01 kernel). Particularly, if the definition of the command being hooked at contains a double hash mark (`##`) the patch to add the hook, if it needs to be done with the `\scantokens` method, may fail noisily (see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/617905>, with a detailed explanation and possible workaround by Phelype Oleinik). The 2021-11-15 kernel release already handles this gracefully, thanks to fix by Phelype Oleinik at <https://github.com/latex3/latex2e/pull/699>.

## 9.2 appendices

This module applies both to the `appendix` package, and to the `memoir` class, since it “emulates” the package.

```
5321 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { appendices }
5322 {
5323   \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { appendix }
5324   {
5325     \newcounter { zc@appendix }
5326     \newcounter { zc@save@appendix }
5327     \setcounter { zc@appendix } { 0 }
5328     \setcounter { zc@save@appendix } { 0 }
5329     \cs_if_exist:cTF { chapter }
5330     {
5331       \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5332       { counterresetby = { chapter = zc@appendix } }
5333     }
5334   {
5335     \cs_if_exist:cT { section }
5336     {
5337       \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5338       { counterresetby = { section = zc@appendix } }
5339     }
5340   }
5341 \AddToHook { env / appendices / begin }
5342 {
5343   \stepcounter { zc@appendix }
5344   \setcounter { zc@appendix } { \value { zc@save@appendix } }
5345   \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5346   {
5347     countertype =
5348     {
5349       chapter      = appendix ,
5350       section      = appendix ,
5351       subsection    = appendix ,
5352       subsubsection = appendix ,
5353       paragraph    = appendix ,
5354       subparagraph = appendix ,
5355     }
5356   }
5357 }
5358 \AddToHook { env / appendices / end }
5359 { \setcounter { zc@appendix } { 0 } }
5360 \AddToHook { cmd / appendix / before }
5361 {
5362   \stepcounter { zc@save@appendix }
5363   \setcounter { zc@appendix } { \value { zc@save@appendix } }
5364 }
5365 \AddToHook { env / subappendices / begin }
5366 {
5367   \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5368   {
5369     countertype =
5370   }
```

```

5371     section      = appendix ,
5372     subsection   = appendix ,
5373     subsubsection = appendix ,
5374     paragraph    = appendix ,
5375     subparagraph = appendix ,
5376   } ,
5377 }
5378 }
5379 \msg_info:n { zref-clever } { compat-package } { appendix }
5380 }
5381 }

```

### 9.3 memoir

The `memoir` document class has quite a number of cross-referencing related features, mostly dealing with captions, subfloats, and notes. Some of them are implemented in ways which make difficult the use of `zref`, particularly `\zlabel`, short of redefining the whole stuff ourselves. Hopefully, these features are specialized enough to make `zref-clever` useful enough with `memoir` without much friction, but unless some support is added upstream, it is difficult not to be a little intrusive here.

1. Caption functionality which receives  $\langle label \rangle$  as optional argument, namely:

- (a) The `sidecaption` and `sidecontcaption` environments. These environments *store* the label in an internal macro, `\m@mscaplabel`, at the begin environment code (more precisely in `\@sidecaption`), but both the call to `\refstepcounter` and the expansion of `\m@mscaplabel` take place at `\endsidecaption`. For this reason, hooks are not particularly helpful, and there is not any easy way to grab the  $\langle label \rangle$  argument to start with. I can see two ways to deal with these environments, none of which I really like. First, map through `\m@mscaplabel` until `\label` is found, then grab the next token which is the  $\langle label \rangle$ . This can be used to set a `\zlabel` either with a kernel environment hook, or with `\mem@scap@afterhook` (the former requires running `\refstepcounter` on our own, since the `env/.../end` hook comes before this is done by `\endsidecaption`). Second, locally redefine `\label` to set both labels inside the environments.
- (b) The bilingual caption commands: `\bitwonumcaption`, `\bionenumcaption`, and `\bicaption`. These commands do not support setting the label in their arguments (the labels do get set, but they end up included in the `title` property of the label too). So we do the same for them as for `sidecaption`, just taking care of grouping, since we can't count on the convenience of the environment hook (luckily for us, they are scoped themselves, so we can add an extra group there).
- 2. The `\subcaptionref` command, which makes a reference to the subcaption without the number of the main caption (e.g. "(b)", instead of "2.3(b)"), for labels set inside the  $\langle subtitle \rangle$  argument of the subcaptioning commands, namely: `\subcaption`, `\contsubcaption`, `\subbottom`, `\contsubbottom`, `\subtop`. This functionality is implemented by `memoir` by setting a *second label* with prefix `sub@ $\langle label \rangle$` , and storing there just that part of interest. With `zref` this part is easier, since we can just add an extra property and retrieve it later on. The thing is that it is hard to find

a place to hook into to add the property to the `main` list, since `memoir` does not really consider the possibility of some other command setting labels. `\@memsubcaption` is the best place to hook I could find. It is used by subcaptioning commands, and only those. And there is no hope for an environment hook in this case anyway.

3. `memoir`'s `\footnote`, `\verbfootnote`, `\sidefootnote` and `\pagenote`, just as the regular `\footnote` until recently in the kernel, do not set `\@currentcounter` alongside `\@currentlabel`, proper referencing to them requires setting the type for it.
4. Note that `memoir`'s appendix features “emulates” the `appendix` package, hence the corresponding compatibility module is loaded for `memoir` even if that package is not itself loaded. The same is true for the `\appendix` command module, since it is also defined.

```
5382 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { memoir }
5383   {
5384     \__zrefclever_if_class_loaded:nT { memoir }
5385   }
```

Add subfigure and subtable support out of the box. Technically, this is not “default” behavior for `memoir`, users have to enable it with `\newsubfloat`, but let this be smooth. Still, this does not cover any other floats created with `\newfloat`. Also include setup for `verse`.

```
5386   \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5387   {
5388     counterstype =
5389     {
5390       subfigure = figure ,
5391       subtable = table ,
5392       poemline = line ,
5393     } ,
5394     counterresetby =
5395     {
5396       subfigure = figure ,
5397       subtable = table ,
5398     } ,
5399   }
```

Support for caption `memoir` features that require that `<label>` be supplied as an optional argument.

```
5400   \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_memoir_both_labels:
5401   {
5402     \cs_set_eq:NN \__zrefclever_memoir_orig_label:n \label
5403     \cs_set:Npn \__zrefclever_memoir_label_and_zlabel:n ##1
5404     {
5405       \__zrefclever_memoir_orig_label:n {##1}
5406       \zlabel{##1}
5407     }
5408     \cs_set_eq:NN \label \__zrefclever_memoir_label_and_zlabel:n
5409   }
5410   \AddToHook { env / sidecaption / begin }
5411   { \__zrefclever_memoir_both_labels: }
5412   \AddToHook { env / sidecontcaption / begin }
5413   { \__zrefclever_memoir_both_labels: }
```

```

5414 \AddToHook{ cmd / bitwonuscaption / before }
5415   { \group_begin: \__zrefclever_memoir_both_labels: }
5416 \AddToHook{ cmd / bitwonuscaption / after }
5417   { \group_end: }
5418 \AddToHook{ cmd / bionenumcaption / before }
5419   { \group_begin: \__zrefclever_memoir_both_labels: }
5420 \AddToHook{ cmd / bionenumcaption / after }
5421   { \group_end: }
5422 \AddToHook{ cmd / bicaption / before }
5423   { \group_begin: \__zrefclever_memoir_both_labels: }
5424 \AddToHook{ cmd / bicaption / after }
5425   { \group_end: }

```

Support for `subcaption` reference.

```

5426 \zref@newprop { subcaption }
5427   { \cs_if_exist_use:c { @@thesub \@capttype } }
5428 \AddToHook{ cmd / @memsubcaption / before }
5429   { \zref@localaddprop \ZREF@mainlist { subcaption } }

```

Support for `\footnote`, `\verbfootnote`, `\sidefootnote`, and `\pagenote`.

```

5430 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_memoir_footnote_type_tl
5431 \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_memoir_footnote_type_tl { footnote }
5432 \AddToHook{ env / minipage / begin }
5433   { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_memoir_footnote_type_tl { mpfootnote } }
5434 \AddToHook{ cmd / @makefntext / before }
5435   {
5436     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:x
5437       { currentcounter = \l__zrefclever_memoir_footnote_type_tl }
5438   }
5439 \AddToHook{ cmd / @makesidefntext / before }
5440   { \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n { currentcounter = sidefootnote } }
5441 \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5442   {
5443     countertype =
5444     {
5445       sidefootnote = footnote ,
5446       pagenote = endnote ,
5447     } ,
5448   }
5449 \AddToHook{ file / \jobname.ent / before }
5450   { \__zrefclever_zcsetup:x { currentcounter = pagenote } }
5451 \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-class } { memoir }
5452   }
5453 }

```

## 9.4 KOMA

Support for KOMA-Script document classes.

```

5454 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { KOMA }
5455   {
5456     \cs_if_exist:NT \KOMAClassName
5457     {

```

Add support for `captionbeside` and `captionofbeside` environments. These environments *do* run some variation of `\caption` and hence `\refstepcounter`. However, this happens inside a parbox inside the environment, thus grouped, such that we cannot see the variables set by `\refstepcounter` when we are setting the label. `\@currentlabel` is smuggled out of the group by KOMA, but the same care is not granted for `\@currentcounter`. So we have to rely on `\@capttype`, which the underlying caption infrastructure feeds to `\refstepcounter`. Since we must use `env/.../after` hooks, care should be taken not to set the `currentcounter` option unscoped, which would be quite disastrous. For this reason, though more “invasive”, we set `\@currentcounter` instead, which at least will be set straight the next time `\refstepcounter` runs. It sounds reasonable, it is the same treatment `\@currentlabel` is receiving in this case.

```

5458     \AddToHook { env / captionbeside / after }
5459     {
5460         \tl_if_exist:NT \@capttype
5461             { \tl_set_eq:NN \@currentcounter \@capttype }
5462     }
5463     \tl_new:N \g__zrefclever_koma_captionofbeside_capttype_tl
5464     \AddToHook { env / captionofbeside / end }
5465         { \tl_gset_eq:NN \g__zrefclever_koma_capttype_tl \@capttype }
5466     \AddToHook { env / captionofbeside / after }
5467     {
5468         \tl_if_eq:NnF \currenvir { document }
5469         {
5470             \tl_if_empty:NF \g__zrefclever_koma_capttype_tl
5471                 {
5472                     \tl_set_eq:NN
5473                         \@currentcounter \g__zrefclever_koma_capttype_tl
5474                 }
5475             }
5476             \tl_gclear:N \g__zrefclever_koma_capttype_tl
5477         }
5478     \msg_info:nnx { zref-clever } { compat-class } { \KOMAClassName }
5479 }
5480 }
```

## 9.5 amsmath

About this, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/402297>.

```

5481 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { amsmath }
5482 {
5483     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { amsmath }
5484 }
```

First, we define a function for label setting inside `amsmath` math environments, we want it to set both `\zlabel` and `\label`. We may “get a ride”, but not steal the place altogether. This makes for potentially redundant labels, but seems a good compromise. We *must* use the lower level `\zref@label` in this context, and hence also handle protection with `\zref@wrapper@babel`, because `\zlabel` makes itself no-op when `\label` is equal to `\ltx@gobble`, and that’s precisely the case inside the `multiline` environment (and, damn!, I took a beating of this detail...).

```

5485     \cs_set_nopar:Npn \__zrefclever_ltxlabel:n #1
5486     {
```

```

5487     \__zrefclever_orig_ltxlabel:n {#1}
5488     \zref@wrapper@babel \zref@label {#1}
5489 }

```

Then we must store the original value of `\ltx@label`, which is the macro actually responsible for setting the labels inside `amsmath`'s math environments. And, after that, redefine it to be `\__zrefclever_ltxlabel:n` instead. We must handle `hyperref` here, which comes very late in the preamble, and which loads `nameref` at `begindocument`, which in turn, lets `\ltx@label` be `\label`. This has to come after `nameref`. Other classes/packages also redefine `\ltx@label`, which may cause some trouble. A grep on `texmf-dist` returns hits for: `thm-restate.sty`, `smartref.sty`, `jmlrbook.cls`, `cleveref.sty`, `cryptocode.sty`, `nameref.sty`, `easyeqn.sty`, `empheq.sty`, `ntheorem.sty`, `nccmath.sty`, `nwejm.cls`, `nwejmath.cls`, `aguplus.sty`, `aguplus.cls`, `agupp.sty`, `amsmath.hyp`, `amsmath.sty` (surprise!), `amsmath.4ht`, `nameref.4ht`, `frenchle.sty`, `french.sty`, plus corresponding documentations and different versions of the same packages. That's not too many, but not "just a few" either. The critical ones are explicitly handled here (`amsmath` itself, and `nameref`). A number of those I'm really not acquainted with. For `cleveref`, in particular, this procedure is not compatible with it. If we happen to come later than it and override its definition, this may be a substantial problem for `cleveref`, since it will find the label, but it won't contain the data it is expecting. However, this should normally not occur, if the user has followed the documented recommendation for `cleveref` to load it last, or at least very late, and besides I don't see much of an use case for using both `cleveref` and `zref-clever` together. I have documented in the user manual that this module may cause potential issues, and how to work around them. And I have made an upstream feature request for a hook, so that this could be made more cleanly at <https://github.com/latex3/hyperref/issues/212>.

```

5490     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nTF { hyperref }
5491     {
5492         \AddToHook { package / nameref / after }
5493         {
5494             \cs_new_eq:NN \__zrefclever_orig_ltxlabel:n \ltx@label
5495             \cs_set_eq:NN \ltx@label \__zrefclever_ltxlabel:n
5496         }
5497     }
5498     {
5499         \cs_new_eq:NN \__zrefclever_orig_ltxlabel:n \ltx@label
5500         \cs_set_eq:NN \ltx@label \__zrefclever_ltxlabel:n
5501     }

```

The `subequations` environment uses `parentequation` and `equation` as counters, but only the latter is subject to `\refstepcounter`. What happens is: at the start, `equation` is refstepped, it is then stored in `parentequation` and set to '0' and, at the end of the environment it is restored to the value of `parentequation`. We cannot even set `\@currentcounter` at `env/.../begin`, since the call to `\refstepcounter{equation}` done by `subequations` will override that in sequence. Unfortunately, the suggestion to set `\@currentcounter` to `parentequation` here was not accepted, see <https://github.com/latex3/latex2e/issues/687#issuecomment-951451024> and subsequent discussion. So, for `subequations`, we really must specify manually `currentcounter` and the resetting. Note that, for `subequations`, `\zlabel` works just fine (that is, if given immediately after `\begin{subequations}`, to refer to the parent equation).

```

5502     \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_amsmath_subequations_bool
5503     \AddToHook { env / subequations / begin }

```

```

5504 {
5505   \__zrefclever_zcsetup:x
5506   {
5507     counterresetby =
5508     {
5509       parentequation =
5510         \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n { equation } ,
5511       equation = parentequation ,
5512     } ,
5513     currentcounter = parentequation ,
5514     countertype = { parentequation = equation } ,
5515   }
5516   \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_amsmath_subequations_bool
5517 }
```

`amsmath` does use `\refstepcounter` for the `equation` counter throughout and does set `\@currentcounter` for `\tags`. But we still have to manually reset `currentcounter` to default because, since we had to manually set `currentcounter` to `parentequation` in `subequations`, we also have to manually set it to `equation` in environments which may be used within it. The `xxalignat` environment is not included, because it is “starred” by default (i.e. unnumbered), and does not display or accept labels or tags anyway. The `-ed` (`gathered`, `aligned`, and `alignedat`) and `cases` environments “must appear within an enclosing math environment”. Same logic applies to other environments defined or redefined by the package, like `array`, `matrix` and variations. Finally, `split` too can only be used as part of another environment. We also arrange, at this point, for the provision of the `subeq` property, for the convenience of referring to them directly or to build terse ranges with the `endrange` option.

```

5518   \zref@newprop { subeq } { \alph { equation } }
5519   \clist_map_inline:nn
5520   {
5521     equation ,
5522     equation* ,
5523     align ,
5524     align* ,
5525     alignat ,
5526     alignat* ,
5527     flalign ,
5528     flalign* ,
5529     xalignat ,
5530     xalignat* ,
5531     gather ,
5532     gather* ,
5533     multiline ,
5534     multiline* ,
5535   }
5536   {
5537     \AddToHook { env / #1 / begin }
5538     {
5539       \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n { currentcounter = equation }
5540       \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_amsmath_subequations_bool
5541         { \zref@localaddprop \ZREF@mainlist { subeq } }
5542     }
5543 }
```

And a last touch of care for `amsmath`'s refinements: make the equation references `\textup`.

```

5544     \zcRefTypeSetup { equation }
5545         { reffont = \upshape }
5546     \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { amsmath }
5547     }
5548 }
```

## 9.6 mathtools

All math environments defined by `mathtools`, extending the `amsmath` set, are meant to be used within enclosing math environments, hence we don't need to handle them specially, since the numbering and the counting is being done on the side of `amsmath`. This includes the new `cases` and `matrix` variants, and also `multlined`.

Hence, as far as I can tell, the only cross-reference related feature to deal with is the `showonlyrefs` option, whose machinery involves writing an extra internal label to the `.aux` file to track for labels which get actually referred to. This is a little more involved, and implies in doing special handling inside `\zref`, but the feature is very cool, so it's worth it.

```

5549 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_mathtools_showonlyrefs_bool
5550 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { mathtools }
5551 {
5552     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { mathtools }
5553     {
5554         \MH_if_boolean:nT { show_only_refs }
5555         {
5556             \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_mathtools_showonlyrefs_bool
5557             \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_mathtools_showonlyrefs:n #1
5558             {
5559                 \@bsphack
5560                 \seq_map_inline:Nn #1
5561                 {
5562                     \exp_args:Nx \tl_if_eq:nnTF
5563                         { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {##1} { zc@type } { } }
5564                         { equation }
5565                         {
5566                             \protected@write \auxout { }
5567                             { \string \MT@newlabel {##1} }
5568                         }
5569                         {
5570                             \exp_args:Nx \tl_if_eq:nnT
5571                                 { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {##1} { zc@type } { } }
5572                                 { parentequation }
5573                                 {
5574                                     \protected@write \auxout { }
5575                                     { \string \MT@newlabel {##1} }
5576                                 }
5577                         }
5578                     }
5579                     \@espHack
5580                 }
5581             \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { mathtools }
```

```

5582         }
5583     }
5584 }
```

## 9.7 breqn

From the `breqn` documentation: “Use of the normal `\label` command instead of the `label` option works, I think, most of the time (untested)”. Indeed, light testing suggests it does work for `\zlabel` just as well. However, if it happens not to work, there was no easy alternative handle I could find. In particular, it does not seem viable to leverage the `label=` option without hacking the package internals, even if the case of doing so would not be specially tricky, just “not very civil”.

```

5585 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { breqn }
5586   {
5587     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { breqn }
5588   }
```

Contrary to the practice in `amsmath`, which prints `\tag` even in unnumbered environments, the starred environments from `breqn` don’t typeset any tag/number at all, even for a manually given `number=` as an option. So, even if one can actually set a label in them, it is not really meaningful to make a reference to them. Also contrary to `amsmath`’s practice, `breqn` uses `\stepcounter` instead of `\refstepcounter` for incrementing the equation counters (see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/241150>).

```

5589   \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_breqn_dgroup_bool
5590   \AddToHook { env / dgroup / begin }
5591   {
5592     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:x
5593     {
5594       counterresetby =
5595       {
5596         parentequation =
5597           \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n { equation } ,
5598         equation = parentequation ,
5599       } ,
5600       currentcounter = parentequation ,
5601       countertype = { parentequation = equation } ,
5602     }
5603     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_breqn_dgroup_bool
5604   }
5605 \zref@ifpropundefined { subeq }
5606   { \zref@newprop { subeq } { \alph { equation } } }
5607   { }
5608 \clist_map_inline:nn
5609   {
5610     dmath ,
5611     dseries ,
5612     darray ,
5613   }
5614   {
5615     \AddToHook { env / #1 / begin }
5616     {
5617       \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n { currentcounter = equation }
5618       \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_breqn_dgroup_bool
```

```

5619             { \zref@localaddprop \ZREF@mainlist { subeq } }
5620         }
5621     }
5622     \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { breqn }
5623   }
5624 }
```

## 9.8 listings

```

5625 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { listings }
5626 {
5627   \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { listings }
5628   {
5629     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5630     {
5631       counterstype =
5632       {
5633         lstlisting = listing ,
5634         lstnumber = line ,
5635       } ,
5636       counterresetby = { lstnumber = lstlisting } ,
5637     }
5638 }
```

Set (also) a `\zlabel` with the label received in the `label=` option from the `lstlisting` environment. The *only* place to set this label is the `PreInit` hook. This hook, comes right after `\lst@MakeCaption` in `\lst@Init`, which runs `\refstepcounter` on `lstlisting`, so we must come after it. Also `listings` itself sets `\@currentlabel` to `\thelstnumber` in the `Init` hook, which comes right after the `PreInit` one in `\lst@Init`. Since, if we add to `Init` here, we go to the end of it, we'd be seeing the wrong `\@currentlabel` at that point.

```

5638   \lst@AddToHook { PreInit }
5639   { \tl_if_empty:NF \lst@label { \zlabel { \lst@label } } } }
```

Set `currentcounter` to `lstnumber` in the `Init` hook, since `listings` itself sets `\@currentlabel` to `\thelstnumber` here. Note that `listings` *does use* `\refstepcounter` on `lstnumber`, but does so in the `EveryPar` hook, and there must be some grouping involved such that `\@currentcounter` ends up not being visible to the label. See section “Line numbers” of ‘texdoc listings-devel’ (the `.dtx`), and search for the definition of macro `\c@lstnumber`. Indeed, the fact that `listings` manually sets `\@currentlabel` to `\thelstnumber` is a signal that the work of `\refstepcounter` is being restrained somehow.

```

5640   \lst@AddToHook { Init }
5641   { \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n { currentcounter = lstnumber } }
5642   \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { listings }
5643 }
5644 }
```

## 9.9 enumitem

The procedure below will “see” any changes made to the `enumerate` environment (made with `enumitem`’s `\renewlist`) as long as it is done in the preamble. Though, technically, `\renewlist` can be issued anywhere in the document, this should be more than enough for the purpose at hand. Besides, trying to retrieve this information “on the fly” would be much overkill.

The only real reason to “renew” `enumerate` itself is to change  $\{\langle max-depth \rangle\}$ . `\renewlist` hard-codes `max-depth` in the environment’s definition (well, just as the kernel does), so we cannot retrieve this information from any sort of variable. But `\renewlist` also creates any needed missing counters, so we can use their existence to make the appropriate settings. In the end, the existence of the counters is indeed what matters from `zref-clever`’s perspective. Since the first four are defined by the kernel and already setup for `zref-clever` by default, we start from 5, and stop at the first non-existent `\c@enumN` counter.

```

5645 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { enumitem }
5646 {
5647   \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { enumitem }
5648   {
5649     \int_set:Nn \l_tmpa_int { 5 }
5650     \bool_while_do:nn
5651     {
5652       \cs_if_exist_p:c
5653       { c@ enum \int_to_roman:n { \l_tmpa_int } }
5654     }
5655   {
5656     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:x
5657     {
5658       counterresetby =
5659       {
5660         enum \int_to_roman:n { \l_tmpa_int } =
5661         enum \int_to_roman:n { \l_tmpa_int - 1 }
5662       } ,
5663       countertype =
5664       { enum \int_to_roman:n { \l_tmpa_int } = item } ,
5665     }
5666     \int_incr:N \l_tmpa_int
5667   }
5668   \int_compare:nNnT { \l_tmpa_int } > { 5 }
5669   { \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { enumitem } }
5670 }
5671 }
```

## 9.10 subcaption

```

5672 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { subcaption }
5673 {
5674   \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { subcaption }
5675   {
5676     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5677     {
5678       countertype =
5679       {
5680         subfigure = figure ,
5681         subtable = table ,
5682       } ,
5683       counterresetby =
5684       {
5685         subfigure = figure ,
5686         subtable = table ,
5687       }
```

```

5687         } ,
5688     }

```

Support for `subref` reference.

```

5689     \zref@newprop { subref }
5690     { \cs_if_exist_use:c { thesub \@capttype } }
5691     \tl_put_right:Nn \caption@subtypehook
5692     { \zref@localaddprop \ZREF@mainlist { subref } }
5693     }
5694 }

```

## 9.11 subfig

Though `subfig` offers `\subref` (as `\subcaption`), I could not find any reasonable place to add the `subref` property to `zref`'s main list.

```

5695 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { subfig }
5696 {
5697   \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { subfig }
5698   {
5699     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5700     {
5701       counterstype =
5702       {
5703         subfigure = figure ,
5704         subtable = table ,
5705       } ,
5706       counterresetby =
5707       {
5708         subfigure = figure ,
5709         subtable = table ,
5710       } ,
5711     }
5712   }
5713 }

```

```
5714 </package>
```

# 10 Language files

Initial values for the English, German, French, Portuguese, and Spanish language files have been provided by the author. Translations available for document elements' names in other packages have been an useful reference for the purpose, namely: `babel`, `cleveref`, `translator`, and `translations`.

## 10.1 English

English language file has been initially provided by the author.

```

5715 <*package>
5716 \zcDeclareLanguage { english }
5717 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { american } { english }
5718 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { australian } { english }
5719 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { british } { english }
5720 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { canadian } { english }

```

```

5721 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { newzealand } { english }
5722 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { UKenglish } { english }
5723 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { USenglish } { english }
5724 </package>
5725 <*lang=english>
5726 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
5727 pairsep = {~and\nobreakspace} ,
5728 listsep = {,~} ,
5729 lastsep = {~and\nobreakspace} ,
5730 tpairsep = {~and\nobreakspace} ,
5731 tlistsep = {,~} ,
5732 tlastsep = {,~and\nobreakspace} ,
5733 notesep = {~} ,
5734 rangesep = {~to\nobreakspace} ,
5735
5736 type = book ,
5737 Name-sg = Book ,
5738 name-sg = book ,
5739 Name-pl = Books ,
5740 name-pl = books ,
5741
5742 type = part ,
5743 Name-sg = Part ,
5744 name-sg = part ,
5745 Name-pl = Parts ,
5746 name-pl = parts ,
5747
5748 type = chapter ,
5749 Name-sg = Chapter ,
5750 name-sg = chapter ,
5751 Name-pl = Chapters ,
5752 name-pl = chapters ,
5753
5754 type = section ,
5755 Name-sg = Section ,
5756 name-sg = section ,
5757 Name-pl = Sections ,
5758 name-pl = sections ,
5759
5760 type = paragraph ,
5761 Name-sg = Paragraph ,
5762 name-sg = paragraph ,
5763 Name-pl = Paragraphs ,
5764 name-pl = paragraphs ,
5765 Name-sg-ab = Par. ,
5766 name-sg-ab = par. ,
5767 Name-pl-ab = Par. ,
5768 name-pl-ab = par. ,
5769
5770 type = appendix ,
5771 Name-sg = Appendix ,
5772 name-sg = appendix ,
5773 Name-pl = Appendices ,

```

```

5774     name-pl = appendices ,
5775
5776     type = page ,
5777     Name-sg = Page ,
5778     name-sg = page ,
5779     Name-pl = Pages ,
5780     name-pl = pages ,
5781     rangesep = {\textendash} ,
5782     rangetopair = false ,
5783
5784     type = line ,
5785     Name-sg = Line ,
5786     name-sg = line ,
5787     Name-pl = Lines ,
5788     name-pl = lines ,
5789
5790     type = figure ,
5791     Name-sg = Figure ,
5792     name-sg = figure ,
5793     Name-pl = Figures ,
5794     name-pl = figures ,
5795     Name-sg-ab = Fig. ,
5796     name-sg-ab = fig. ,
5797     Name-pl-ab = Figs. ,
5798     name-pl-ab = figs. ,
5799
5800     type = table ,
5801     Name-sg = Table ,
5802     name-sg = table ,
5803     Name-pl = Tables ,
5804     name-pl = tables ,
5805
5806     type = item ,
5807     Name-sg = Item ,
5808     name-sg = item ,
5809     Name-pl = Items ,
5810     name-pl = items ,
5811
5812     type = footnote ,
5813     Name-sg = Footnote ,
5814     name-sg = footnote ,
5815     Name-pl = Footnotes ,
5816     name-pl = footnotes ,
5817
5818     type = endnote ,
5819     Name-sg = Note ,
5820     name-sg = note ,
5821     Name-pl = Notes ,
5822     name-pl = notes ,
5823
5824     type = note ,
5825     Name-sg = Note ,
5826     name-sg = note ,
5827     Name-pl = Notes ,

```

```

5828     name-pl = notes ,
5829
5830 type = equation ,
5831     Name-sg = Equation ,
5832     name-sg = equation ,
5833     Name-pl = Equations ,
5834     name-pl = equations ,
5835     Name-sg-ab = Eq. ,
5836     name-sg-ab = eq. ,
5837     Name-pl-ab = Eqs. ,
5838     name-pl-ab = eqs. ,
5839     refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
5840     refbounds = {(,,,)},
5841
5842 type = theorem ,
5843     Name-sg = Theorem ,
5844     name-sg = theorem ,
5845     Name-pl = Theorems ,
5846     name-pl = theorems ,
5847
5848 type = lemma ,
5849     Name-sg = Lemma ,
5850     name-sg = lemma ,
5851     Name-pl = Lemmas ,
5852     name-pl = lemmas ,
5853
5854 type = corollary ,
5855     Name-sg = Corollary ,
5856     name-sg = corollary ,
5857     Name-pl = Corollaries ,
5858     name-pl = corollaries ,
5859
5860 type = proposition ,
5861     Name-sg = Proposition ,
5862     name-sg = proposition ,
5863     Name-pl = Propositions ,
5864     name-pl = propositions ,
5865
5866 type = definition ,
5867     Name-sg = Definition ,
5868     name-sg = definition ,
5869     Name-pl = Definitions ,
5870     name-pl = definitions ,
5871
5872 type = proof ,
5873     Name-sg = Proof ,
5874     name-sg = proof ,
5875     Name-pl = Proofs ,
5876     name-pl = proofs ,
5877
5878 type = result ,
5879     Name-sg = Result ,
5880     name-sg = result ,
5881     Name-pl = Results ,

```

```

5882     name-pl = results ,
5883
5884 type = remark ,
5885     Name-sg = Remark ,
5886     name-sg = remark ,
5887     Name-pl = Remarks ,
5888     name-pl = remarks ,
5889
5890 type = example ,
5891     Name-sg = Example ,
5892     name-sg = example ,
5893     Name-pl = Examples ,
5894     name-pl = examples ,
5895
5896 type = algorithm ,
5897     Name-sg = Algorithm ,
5898     name-sg = algorithm ,
5899     Name-pl = Algorithms ,
5900     name-pl = algorithms ,
5901
5902 type = listing ,
5903     Name-sg = Listing ,
5904     name-sg = listing ,
5905     Name-pl = Listings ,
5906     name-pl = listings ,
5907
5908 type = exercise ,
5909     Name-sg = Exercise ,
5910     name-sg = exercise ,
5911     Name-pl = Exercises ,
5912     name-pl = exercises ,
5913
5914 type = solution ,
5915     Name-sg = Solution ,
5916     name-sg = solution ,
5917     Name-pl = Solutions ,
5918     name-pl = solutions ,
5919 </lang-english>

```

## 10.2 German

German language file has been initially provided by the author.

```

5920 <*package>
5921 \zcDeclareLanguage
5922   [ declension = { N , A , D , G } , gender = { f , m , n } , allcaps ]
5923   { german }
5924 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { austrian      } { german }
5925 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { germanb      } { german }
5926 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { ngerman      } { german }
5927 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { naustrian    } { german }
5928 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { nswissgerman } { german }
5929 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { swissgerman  } { german }
5930 </package>

```

```

5931 <(*lang-german)>
5932 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
5933 pairsep = {‐und\nobreakspace} ,
5934 listsep = {‐} ,
5935 lastsep = {‐und\nobreakspace} ,
5936 tpairsep = {‐und\nobreakspace} ,
5937 tlistsep = {‐} ,
5938 tlastsep = {‐und\nobreakspace} ,
5939 notesep = {‐} ,
5940 rangesep = {‐bis\nobreakspace} ,
5941
5942 type = book ,
5943 gender = n ,
5944 case = N ,
5945     Name-sg = Buch ,
5946     Name-pl = Bücher ,
5947 case = A ,
5948     Name-sg = Buch ,
5949     Name-pl = Bücher ,
5950 case = D ,
5951     Name-sg = Buch ,
5952     Name-pl = Büchern ,
5953 case = G ,
5954     Name-sg = Buches ,
5955     Name-pl = Bücher ,
5956
5957 type = part ,
5958 gender = m ,
5959 case = N ,
5960     Name-sg = Teil ,
5961     Name-pl = Teile ,
5962 case = A ,
5963     Name-sg = Teil ,
5964     Name-pl = Teile ,
5965 case = D ,
5966     Name-sg = Teil ,
5967     Name-pl = Teilen ,
5968 case = G ,
5969     Name-sg = Teiles ,
5970     Name-pl = Teile ,
5971
5972 type = chapter ,
5973 gender = n ,
5974 case = N ,
5975     Name-sg = Kapitel ,
5976     Name-pl = Kapitel ,
5977 case = A ,
5978     Name-sg = Kapitel ,
5979     Name-pl = Kapitel ,
5980 case = D ,
5981     Name-sg = Kapitel ,
5982     Name-pl = Kapiteln ,
5983 case = G ,
5984     Name-sg = Kapitels ,

```

```

5985     Name-pl = Kapitel ,
5986
5987 type = section ,
5988     gender = m ,
5989     case = N ,
5990         Name-sg = Abschnitt ,
5991         Name-pl = Abschnitte ,
5992     case = A ,
5993         Name-sg = Abschnitt ,
5994         Name-pl = Abschnitte ,
5995     case = D ,
5996         Name-sg = Abschnitt ,
5997         Name-pl = Abschnitten ,
5998     case = G ,
5999         Name-sg = Abschnitts ,
6000         Name-pl = Abschnitte ,
6001
6002 type = paragraph ,
6003     gender = m ,
6004     case = N ,
6005         Name-sg = Absatz ,
6006         Name-pl = Absätze ,
6007     case = A ,
6008         Name-sg = Absatz ,
6009         Name-pl = Absätze ,
6010     case = D ,
6011         Name-sg = Absatz ,
6012         Name-pl = Absätzen ,
6013     case = G ,
6014         Name-sg = Absatzes ,
6015         Name-pl = Absätze ,
6016
6017 type = appendix ,
6018     gender = m ,
6019     case = N ,
6020         Name-sg = Anhang ,
6021         Name-pl = Anhänge ,
6022     case = A ,
6023         Name-sg = Anhang ,
6024         Name-pl = Anhänge ,
6025     case = D ,
6026         Name-sg = Anhang ,
6027         Name-pl = Anhängen ,
6028     case = G ,
6029         Name-sg = Anhangs ,
6030         Name-pl = Anhänge ,
6031
6032 type = page ,
6033     gender = f ,
6034     case = N ,
6035         Name-sg = Seite ,
6036         Name-pl = Seiten ,
6037     case = A ,
6038         Name-sg = Seite ,

```

```

6039     Name-pl = Seiten ,
6040     case = D ,
6041         Name-sg = Seite ,
6042         Name-pl = Seiten ,
6043     case = G ,
6044         Name-sg = Seite ,
6045         Name-pl = Seiten ,
6046     rangesep = {\textendash} ,
6047     rangetopair = false ,
6048
6049 type = line ,
6050     gender = f ,
6051     case = N ,
6052         Name-sg = Zeile ,
6053         Name-pl = Zeilen ,
6054     case = A ,
6055         Name-sg = Zeile ,
6056         Name-pl = Zeilen ,
6057     case = D ,
6058         Name-sg = Zeile ,
6059         Name-pl = Zeilen ,
6060     case = G ,
6061         Name-sg = Zeile ,
6062         Name-pl = Zeilen ,
6063
6064 type = figure ,
6065     gender = f ,
6066     case = N ,
6067         Name-sg = Abbildung ,
6068         Name-pl = Abbildungen ,
6069         Name-sg-ab = Abb. ,
6070         Name-pl-ab = Abb. ,
6071     case = A ,
6072         Name-sg = Abbildung ,
6073         Name-pl = Abbildungen ,
6074         Name-sg-ab = Abb. ,
6075         Name-pl-ab = Abb. ,
6076     case = D ,
6077         Name-sg = Abbildung ,
6078         Name-pl = Abbildungen ,
6079         Name-sg-ab = Abb. ,
6080         Name-pl-ab = Abb. ,
6081     case = G ,
6082         Name-sg = Abbildung ,
6083         Name-pl = Abbildungen ,
6084         Name-sg-ab = Abb. ,
6085         Name-pl-ab = Abb. ,
6086
6087 type = table ,
6088     gender = f ,
6089     case = N ,
6090         Name-sg = Tabelle ,
6091         Name-pl = Tabellen ,
6092     case = A ,

```

```

6093     Name-sg = Tabelle ,
6094     Name-pl = Tabellen ,
6095 case = D ,
6096     Name-sg = Tabelle ,
6097     Name-pl = Tabellen ,
6098 case = G ,
6099     Name-sg = Tabelle ,
6100     Name-pl = Tabellen ,
6101
6102 type = item ,
6103     gender = m ,
6104     case = N ,
6105     Name-sg = Punkt ,
6106     Name-pl = Punkte ,
6107 case = A ,
6108     Name-sg = Punkt ,
6109     Name-pl = Punkte ,
6110 case = D ,
6111     Name-sg = Punkt ,
6112     Name-pl = Punkten ,
6113 case = G ,
6114     Name-sg = Punktes ,
6115     Name-pl = Punkte ,
6116
6117 type = footnote ,
6118     gender = f ,
6119     case = N ,
6120     Name-sg = Fußnote ,
6121     Name-pl = Fußnoten ,
6122 case = A ,
6123     Name-sg = Fußnote ,
6124     Name-pl = Fußnoten ,
6125 case = D ,
6126     Name-sg = Fußnote ,
6127     Name-pl = Fußnoten ,
6128 case = G ,
6129     Name-sg = Fußnote ,
6130     Name-pl = Fußnoten ,
6131
6132 type = endnote ,
6133     gender = f ,
6134     case = N ,
6135     Name-sg = Endnote ,
6136     Name-pl = Endnoten ,
6137 case = A ,
6138     Name-sg = Endnote ,
6139     Name-pl = Endnoten ,
6140 case = D ,
6141     Name-sg = Endnote ,
6142     Name-pl = Endnoten ,
6143 case = G ,
6144     Name-sg = Endnote ,
6145     Name-pl = Endnoten ,
6146

```

```

6147 type = note ,
6148   gender = f ,
6149   case = N ,
6150     Name-sg = Anmerkung ,
6151     Name-pl = Anmerkungen ,
6152   case = A ,
6153     Name-sg = Anmerkung ,
6154     Name-pl = Anmerkungen ,
6155   case = D ,
6156     Name-sg = Anmerkung ,
6157     Name-pl = Anmerkungen ,
6158   case = G ,
6159     Name-sg = Anmerkung ,
6160     Name-pl = Anmerkungen ,
6161
6162 type = equation ,
6163   gender = f ,
6164   case = N ,
6165     Name-sg = Gleichung ,
6166     Name-pl = Gleichungen ,
6167   case = A ,
6168     Name-sg = Gleichung ,
6169     Name-pl = Gleichungen ,
6170   case = D ,
6171     Name-sg = Gleichung ,
6172     Name-pl = Gleichungen ,
6173   case = G ,
6174     Name-sg = Gleichung ,
6175     Name-pl = Gleichungen ,
6176   refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
6177   refbounds = {(,,,)},
6178
6179 type = theorem ,
6180   gender = n ,
6181   case = N ,
6182     Name-sg = Theorem ,
6183     Name-pl = Theoreme ,
6184   case = A ,
6185     Name-sg = Theorem ,
6186     Name-pl = Theoreme ,
6187   case = D ,
6188     Name-sg = Theorem ,
6189     Name-pl = Theoremen ,
6190   case = G ,
6191     Name-sg = Theorems ,
6192     Name-pl = Theoreme ,
6193
6194 type = lemma ,
6195   gender = n ,
6196   case = N ,
6197     Name-sg = Lemma ,
6198     Name-pl = Lemmata ,
6199   case = A ,
6200     Name-sg = Lemma ,

```

```

6201     Name-pl = Lemmata ,
6202     case = D ,
6203         Name-sg = Lemma ,
6204         Name-pl = Lemmata ,
6205     case = G ,
6206         Name-sg = Lemmas ,
6207         Name-pl = Lemmata ,
6208
6209 type = corollary ,
6210     gender = n ,
6211     case = N ,
6212         Name-sg = Korollar ,
6213         Name-pl = Korollare ,
6214     case = A ,
6215         Name-sg = Korollar ,
6216         Name-pl = Korollare ,
6217     case = D ,
6218         Name-sg = Korollar ,
6219         Name-pl = Korollaren ,
6220     case = G ,
6221         Name-sg = Korollars ,
6222         Name-pl = Korollare ,
6223
6224 type = proposition ,
6225     gender = m ,
6226     case = N ,
6227         Name-sg = Satz ,
6228         Name-pl = Sätze ,
6229     case = A ,
6230         Name-sg = Satz ,
6231         Name-pl = Sätze ,
6232     case = D ,
6233         Name-sg = Satz ,
6234         Name-pl = Sätzen ,
6235     case = G ,
6236         Name-sg = Satzes ,
6237         Name-pl = Sätze ,
6238
6239 type = definition ,
6240     gender = f ,
6241     case = N ,
6242         Name-sg = Definition ,
6243         Name-pl = Definitionen ,
6244     case = A ,
6245         Name-sg = Definition ,
6246         Name-pl = Definitionen ,
6247     case = D ,
6248         Name-sg = Definition ,
6249         Name-pl = Definitionen ,
6250     case = G ,
6251         Name-sg = Definition ,
6252         Name-pl = Definitionen ,
6253
6254 type = proof ,

```

```

6255     gender = m ,
6256     case = N ,
6257         Name-sg = Beweis ,
6258         Name-pl = Beweise ,
6259     case = A ,
6260         Name-sg = Beweis ,
6261         Name-pl = Beweise ,
6262     case = D ,
6263         Name-sg = Beweis ,
6264         Name-pl = Beweisen ,
6265     case = G ,
6266         Name-sg = Beweises ,
6267         Name-pl = Beweise ,
6268
6269 type = result ,
6270     gender = n ,
6271     case = N ,
6272         Name-sg = Ergebnis ,
6273         Name-pl = Ergebnisse ,
6274     case = A ,
6275         Name-sg = Ergebnis ,
6276         Name-pl = Ergebnisse ,
6277     case = D ,
6278         Name-sg = Ergebnis ,
6279         Name-pl = Ergebnissen ,
6280     case = G ,
6281         Name-sg = Ergebnisses ,
6282         Name-pl = Ergebnisse ,
6283
6284 type = remark ,
6285     gender = f ,
6286     case = N ,
6287         Name-sg = Bemerkung ,
6288         Name-pl = Bemerkungen ,
6289     case = A ,
6290         Name-sg = Bemerkung ,
6291         Name-pl = Bemerkungen ,
6292     case = D ,
6293         Name-sg = Bemerkung ,
6294         Name-pl = Bemerkungen ,
6295     case = G ,
6296         Name-sg = Bemerkung ,
6297         Name-pl = Bemerkungen ,
6298
6299 type = example ,
6300     gender = n ,
6301     case = N ,
6302         Name-sg = Beispiel ,
6303         Name-pl = Beispiele ,
6304     case = A ,
6305         Name-sg = Beispiel ,
6306         Name-pl = Beispiele ,
6307     case = D ,
6308         Name-sg = Beispiel ,

```

```

6309     Name-pl = Beispielen ,
6310     case = G ,
6311     Name-sg = Beispiele ,
6312     Name-pl = Beispiele ,
6313
6314 type = algorithm ,
6315     gender = m ,
6316     case = N ,
6317     Name-sg = Algorithmus ,
6318     Name-pl = Algorithmen ,
6319     case = A ,
6320     Name-sg = Algorithmus ,
6321     Name-pl = Algorithmen ,
6322     case = D ,
6323     Name-sg = Algorithmus ,
6324     Name-pl = Algorithmen ,
6325     case = G ,
6326     Name-sg = Algorithmus ,
6327     Name-pl = Algorithmen ,
6328
6329 type = listing ,
6330     gender = n ,
6331     case = N ,
6332     Name-sg = Listing ,
6333     Name-pl = Listings ,
6334     case = A ,
6335     Name-sg = Listing ,
6336     Name-pl = Listings ,
6337     case = D ,
6338     Name-sg = Listing ,
6339     Name-pl = Listings ,
6340     case = G ,
6341     Name-sg = Listings ,
6342     Name-pl = Listings ,
6343
6344 type = exercise ,
6345     gender = f ,
6346     case = N ,
6347     Name-sg = Übungsaufgabe ,
6348     Name-pl = Übungsaufgaben ,
6349     case = A ,
6350     Name-sg = Übungsaufgabe ,
6351     Name-pl = Übungsaufgaben ,
6352     case = D ,
6353     Name-sg = Übungsaufgabe ,
6354     Name-pl = Übungsaufgaben ,
6355     case = G ,
6356     Name-sg = Übungsaufgabe ,
6357     Name-pl = Übungsaufgaben ,
6358
6359 type = solution ,
6360     gender = f ,
6361     case = N ,
6362     Name-sg = Lösung ,

```

```

6363     Name-pl = Lösungen ,
6364     case = A ,
6365     Name-sg = Lösung ,
6366     Name-pl = Lösungen ,
6367     case = D ,
6368     Name-sg = Lösung ,
6369     Name-pl = Lösungen ,
6370     case = G ,
6371     Name-sg = Lösung ,
6372     Name-pl = Lösungen ,
6373 </lang-german>

```

### 10.3 French

French language file has been initially provided by the author, and has been improved thanks to Denis Bitouzé and François Lagarde (at issue #1) and participants of the Groupe francophone des Utilisateurs de T<sub>E</sub>X (GUTenberg) (at [https://groups.google.com/g/gut\\_fr/c/rNLm6weGcyg](https://groups.google.com/g/gut_fr/c/rNLm6weGcyg)) and the `fr.comp.text.tex` (at <https://groups.google.com/g/fr.comp.text.tex/c/Fa11Tf6MFFs>) mailing lists.

```

6374 <*package>
6375 \zcDeclareLanguage [ gender = { f , m } ] { french }
6376 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { acadian } { french }
6377 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { canadien } { french }
6378 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { francais } { french }
6379 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { frenchb } { french }
6380 </package>
6381 <*lang-french>
6382 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
6383 pairsep = {‐et\nobreakspace} ,
6384 listsep = {‐‐} ,
6385 lastsep = {‐et\nobreakspace} ,
6386 tpairsep = {‐et\nobreakspace} ,
6387 tlistsep = {‐‐} ,
6388 tlastsep = {‐et\nobreakspace} ,
6389 notesep = {‐} ,
6390 rangesep = {‐‐\nobreakspace} ,
6391
6392 type = book ,
6393   gender = m ,
6394   Name-sg = Livre ,
6395   name-sg = livre ,
6396   Name-pl = Livres ,
6397   name-pl = livres ,
6398
6399 type = part ,
6400   gender = f ,
6401   Name-sg = Partie ,
6402   name-sg = partie ,
6403   Name-pl = Parties ,
6404   name-pl = parties ,
6405
6406 type = chapter ,

```

```

6407 gender = m ,
6408 Name-sg = Chapitre ,
6409 name-sg = chapitre ,
6410 Name-pl = Chapitres ,
6411 name-pl = chapitres ,
6412
6413 type = section ,
6414 gender = f ,
6415 Name-sg = Section ,
6416 name-sg = section ,
6417 Name-pl = Sections ,
6418 name-pl = sections ,
6419
6420 type = paragraph ,
6421 gender = m ,
6422 Name-sg = Paragraphe ,
6423 name-sg = paragraphe ,
6424 Name-pl = Paragraphes ,
6425 name-pl = paragraphes ,
6426
6427 type = appendix ,
6428 gender = f ,
6429 Name-sg = Annexe ,
6430 name-sg = annexe ,
6431 Name-pl = Annexes ,
6432 name-pl = annexes ,
6433
6434 type = page ,
6435 gender = f ,
6436 Name-sg = Page ,
6437 name-sg = page ,
6438 Name-pl = Pages ,
6439 name-pl = pages ,
6440 rangesep = {-} ,
6441 rangetopair = false ,
6442
6443 type = line ,
6444 gender = f ,
6445 Name-sg = Ligne ,
6446 name-sg = ligne ,
6447 Name-pl = Lignes ,
6448 name-pl = lignes ,
6449
6450 type = figure ,
6451 gender = f ,
6452 Name-sg = Figure ,
6453 name-sg = figure ,
6454 Name-pl = Figures ,
6455 name-pl = figures ,
6456
6457 type = table ,
6458 gender = f ,
6459 Name-sg = Table ,
6460 name-sg = table ,

```

```

6461     Name-pl = Tables ,
6462     name-pl = tables ,
6463
6464     type = item ,
6465     gender = m ,
6466     Name-sg = Point ,
6467     name-sg = point ,
6468     Name-pl = Points ,
6469     name-pl = points ,
6470
6471     type = footnote ,
6472     gender = f ,
6473     Name-sg = Note ,
6474     name-sg = note ,
6475     Name-pl = Notes ,
6476     name-pl = notes ,
6477
6478     type = endnote ,
6479     gender = f ,
6480     Name-sg = Note ,
6481     name-sg = note ,
6482     Name-pl = Notes ,
6483     name-pl = notes ,
6484
6485     type = note ,
6486     gender = f ,
6487     Name-sg = Note ,
6488     name-sg = note ,
6489     Name-pl = Notes ,
6490     name-pl = notes ,
6491
6492     type = equation ,
6493     gender = f ,
6494     Name-sg = Équation ,
6495     name-sg = équation ,
6496     Name-pl = Équations ,
6497     name-pl = équations ,
6498     refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
6499     refbounds = {(,,,)} ,
6500
6501     type = theorem ,
6502     gender = m ,
6503     Name-sg = Théorème ,
6504     name-sg = théorème ,
6505     Name-pl = Théorèmes ,
6506     name-pl = théorèmes ,
6507
6508     type = lemma ,
6509     gender = m ,
6510     Name-sg = Lemme ,
6511     name-sg = lemme ,
6512     Name-pl = Lemmes ,
6513     name-pl = lemmes ,
6514

```

```

6515 type = corollary ,
6516   gender = m ,
6517   Name-sg = Corollaire ,
6518   name-sg = corollaire ,
6519   Name-pl = Corollaires ,
6520   name-pl = corollaires ,
6521
6522 type = proposition ,
6523   gender = f ,
6524   Name-sg = Proposition ,
6525   name-sg = proposition ,
6526   Name-pl = Propositions ,
6527   name-pl = propositions ,
6528
6529 type = definition ,
6530   gender = f ,
6531   Name-sg = Définition ,
6532   name-sg = définition ,
6533   Name-pl = Définitions ,
6534   name-pl = définitions ,
6535
6536 type = proof ,
6537   gender = f ,
6538   Name-sg = Démonstration ,
6539   name-sg = démonstration ,
6540   Name-pl = Démonstrations ,
6541   name-pl = démonstrations ,
6542
6543 type = result ,
6544   gender = m ,
6545   Name-sg = Résultat ,
6546   name-sg = résultat ,
6547   Name-pl = Résultats ,
6548   name-pl = résultats ,
6549
6550 type = remark ,
6551   gender = f ,
6552   Name-sg = Remarque ,
6553   name-sg = remarque ,
6554   Name-pl = Remarques ,
6555   name-pl = remarques ,
6556
6557 type = example ,
6558   gender = m ,
6559   Name-sg = Exemple ,
6560   name-sg = exemple ,
6561   Name-pl = Exemples ,
6562   name-pl = exemples ,
6563
6564 type = algorithm ,
6565   gender = m ,
6566   Name-sg = Algorithme ,
6567   name-sg = algorithme ,
6568   Name-pl = Algorithmes ,

```

```

6569   name-pl = algorithmes ,
6570
6571 type = listing ,
6572   gender = m ,
6573   Name-sg = Listing ,
6574   name-sg = listing ,
6575   Name-pl = Listings ,
6576   name-pl = listings ,
6577
6578 type = exercise ,
6579   gender = m ,
6580   Name-sg = Exercice ,
6581   name-sg = exercice ,
6582   Name-pl = Exercices ,
6583   name-pl = exercices ,
6584
6585 type = solution ,
6586   gender = f ,
6587   Name-sg = Solution ,
6588   name-sg = solution ,
6589   Name-pl = Solutions ,
6590   name-pl = solutions ,
6591 </lang-french>

```

## 10.4 Portuguese

Portuguese language file provided by the author, who's a native speaker of (Brazilian) Portuguese. I do expect this to be sufficiently general, but if Portuguese speakers from other places feel the need for a Portuguese variant, please let me know.

```

6592 <*package>
6593 \zcDeclareLanguage [ gender = { f , m } ] { portuguese }
6594 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { brazilian } { portuguese }
6595 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { brazil } { portuguese }
6596 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { portuges } { portuguese }
6597 </package>
6598 <*lang-portuguese>
6599 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
6600 pairsep = {~e\nobreakspace} ,
6601 listsep = {,~} ,
6602 lastsep = {~e\nobreakspace} ,
6603 tpairsep = {~e\nobreakspace} ,
6604 tlistsep = {,~} ,
6605 tlastsep = {~e\nobreakspace} ,
6606 notesep = {~} ,
6607 rangesep = {~a\nobreakspace} ,
6608
6609 type = book ,
6610   gender = m ,
6611   Name-sg = Livro ,
6612   name-sg = livro ,
6613   Name-pl = Livros ,
6614   name-pl = livros ,

```

```

6615 type = part ,
6617   gender = f ,
6618   Name-sg = Parte ,
6619   name-sg = parte ,
6620   Name-pl = Partes ,
6621   name-pl = partes ,
6622
6623 type = chapter ,
6624   gender = m ,
6625   Name-sg = Capítulo ,
6626   name-sg = capítulo ,
6627   Name-pl = Capítulos ,
6628   name-pl = capítulos ,
6629
6630 type = section ,
6631   gender = f ,
6632   Name-sg = Seção ,
6633   name-sg = seção ,
6634   Name-pl = Seções ,
6635   name-pl = seções ,
6636
6637 type = paragraph ,
6638   gender = m ,
6639   Name-sg = Parágrafo ,
6640   name-sg = parágrafo ,
6641   Name-pl = Parágrafos ,
6642   name-pl = parágrafos ,
6643   Name-sg-ab = Par. ,
6644   name-sg-ab = par. ,
6645   Name-pl-ab = Par. ,
6646   name-pl-ab = par. ,
6647
6648 type = appendix ,
6649   gender = m ,
6650   Name-sg = Apêndice ,
6651   name-sg = apêndice ,
6652   Name-pl = Apêndices ,
6653   name-pl = apêndices ,
6654
6655 type = page ,
6656   gender = f ,
6657   Name-sg = Página ,
6658   name-sg = página ,
6659   Name-pl = Páginas ,
6660   name-pl = páginas ,
6661   rangesep = {\textendash} ,
6662   rangetopair = false ,
6663
6664 type = line ,
6665   gender = f ,
6666   Name-sg = Linha ,
6667   name-sg = linha ,
6668   Name-pl = Linhas ,

```

```
6669     name-pl = linhas ,
6670
6671 type = figure ,
6672     gender = f ,
6673     Name-sg = Figura ,
6674     name-sg = figura ,
6675     Name-pl = Figuras ,
6676     name-pl = figuras ,
6677     Name-sg-ab = Fig. ,
6678     name-sg-ab = fig. ,
6679     Name-pl-ab = Figs. ,
6680     name-pl-ab = figs. ,
6681
6682 type = table ,
6683     gender = f ,
6684     Name-sg = Tabela ,
6685     name-sg = tabela ,
6686     Name-pl = Tabelas ,
6687     name-pl = tabelas ,
6688
6689 type = item ,
6690     gender = m ,
6691     Name-sg = Item ,
6692     name-sg = item ,
6693     Name-pl = Itens ,
6694     name-pl = itens ,
6695
6696 type = footnote ,
6697     gender = f ,
6698     Name-sg = Nota ,
6699     name-sg = nota ,
6700     Name-pl = Notas ,
6701     name-pl = notas ,
6702
6703 type = endnote ,
6704     gender = f ,
6705     Name-sg = Nota ,
6706     name-sg = nota ,
6707     Name-pl = Notas ,
6708     name-pl = notas ,
6709
6710 type = note ,
6711     gender = f ,
6712     Name-sg = Nota ,
6713     name-sg = nota ,
6714     Name-pl = Notas ,
6715     name-pl = notas ,
6716
6717 type = equation ,
6718     gender = f ,
6719     Name-sg = Equação ,
6720     name-sg = equação ,
6721     Name-pl = Equações ,
6722     name-pl = equações ,
```

```

6723 Name-sg-ab = Eq. ,
6724 name-sg-ab = eq. ,
6725 Name-pl-ab = Eqs. ,
6726 name-pl-ab = eqs. ,
6727 refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
6728 refbounds = {(,,,)} ,
6729
6730 type = theorem ,
6731 gender = m ,
6732 Name-sg = Teorema ,
6733 name-sg = teorema ,
6734 Name-pl = Teoremas ,
6735 name-pl = teoremas ,
6736
6737 type = lemma ,
6738 gender = m ,
6739 Name-sg = Lema ,
6740 name-sg = lema ,
6741 Name-pl = Lemas ,
6742 name-pl = lemas ,
6743
6744 type = corollary ,
6745 gender = m ,
6746 Name-sg = Corolário ,
6747 name-sg = corolário ,
6748 Name-pl = Corolários ,
6749 name-pl = corolários ,
6750
6751 type = proposition ,
6752 gender = f ,
6753 Name-sg = Proposição ,
6754 name-sg = proposição ,
6755 Name-pl = Proposições ,
6756 name-pl = proposições ,
6757
6758 type = definition ,
6759 gender = f ,
6760 Name-sg = Definição ,
6761 name-sg = definição ,
6762 Name-pl = Definições ,
6763 name-pl = definições ,
6764
6765 type = proof ,
6766 gender = f ,
6767 Name-sg = Demonstração ,
6768 name-sg = demonstração ,
6769 Name-pl = Demonstrações ,
6770 name-pl = demonstrações ,
6771
6772 type = result ,
6773 gender = m ,
6774 Name-sg = Resultado ,
6775 name-sg = resultado ,
6776 Name-pl = Resultados ,

```

```

6777     name-pl = resultados ,
6778
6779     type = remark ,
6780         gender = f ,
6781         Name-sg = Observação ,
6782         name-sg = observação ,
6783         Name-pl = Observações ,
6784         name-pl = observações ,
6785
6786     type = example ,
6787         gender = m ,
6788         Name-sg = Exemplo ,
6789         name-sg = exemplo ,
6790         Name-pl = Exemplos ,
6791         name-pl = exemplos ,
6792
6793     type = algorithm ,
6794         gender = m ,
6795         Name-sg = Algoritmo ,
6796         name-sg = algoritmo ,
6797         Name-pl = Algoritmos ,
6798         name-pl = algoritmos ,
6799
6800     type = listing ,
6801         gender = f ,
6802         Name-sg = Listagem ,
6803         name-sg = listagem ,
6804         Name-pl = Listagens ,
6805         name-pl = listagens ,
6806
6807     type = exercise ,
6808         gender = m ,
6809         Name-sg = Exercício ,
6810         name-sg = exercício ,
6811         Name-pl = Exercícios ,
6812         name-pl = exercícios ,
6813
6814     type = solution ,
6815         gender = f ,
6816         Name-sg = Solução ,
6817         name-sg = solução ,
6818         Name-pl = Soluções ,
6819         name-pl = soluções ,
6820 </lang-portuguese>

```

## 10.5 Spanish

Spanish language file has been initially provided by the author.

```

6821 <*package>
6822 \zcDeclareLanguage [ gender = { f , m } ] { spanish }
6823 </package>
6824 <*lang-spanish>

```

```

6825 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
6826 pairsep = {~y\nobreakspace} ,
6827 listsep = {,~} ,
6828 lastsep = {~y\nobreakspace} ,
6829 tpairsep = {~y\nobreakspace} ,
6830 tlistsep = {,~} ,
6831 tlastsep = {~y\nobreakspace} ,
6832 notesep = {~} ,
6833 rangesep = {~a\nobreakspace} ,
6834
6835 type = book ,
6836     gender = m ,
6837     Name-sg = Libro ,
6838     name-sg = libro ,
6839     Name-pl = Libros ,
6840     name-pl = libros ,
6841
6842 type = part ,
6843     gender = f ,
6844     Name-sg = Parte ,
6845     name-sg = parte ,
6846     Name-pl = Partes ,
6847     name-pl = partes ,
6848
6849 type = chapter ,
6850     gender = m ,
6851     Name-sg = Capítulo ,
6852     name-sg = capítulo ,
6853     Name-pl = Capítulos ,
6854     name-pl = capítulos ,
6855
6856 type = section ,
6857     gender = f ,
6858     Name-sg = Sección ,
6859     name-sg = sección ,
6860     Name-pl = Secciones ,
6861     name-pl = secciones ,
6862
6863 type = paragraph ,
6864     gender = m ,
6865     Name-sg = Párrafo ,
6866     name-sg = párrafo ,
6867     Name-pl = Párrafos ,
6868     name-pl = párrafos ,
6869
6870 type = appendix ,
6871     gender = m ,
6872     Name-sg = Apéndice ,
6873     name-sg = apéndice ,
6874     Name-pl = Apéndices ,
6875     name-pl = apéndices ,
6876
6877 type = page ,
6878     gender = f ,

```

```

6879 Name-sg = Página ,
6880 name-sg = página ,
6881 Name-pl = Páginas ,
6882 name-pl = páginas ,
6883 rangesep = {\textendash} ,
6884 rangetopair = false ,
6885
6886 type = line ,
6887 gender = f ,
6888 Name-sg = Línea ,
6889 name-sg = línea ,
6890 Name-pl = Líneas ,
6891 name-pl = líneas ,
6892
6893 type = figure ,
6894 gender = f ,
6895 Name-sg = Figura ,
6896 name-sg = figura ,
6897 Name-pl = Figuras ,
6898 name-pl = figuras ,
6899
6900 type = table ,
6901 gender = m ,
6902 Name-sg = Cuadro ,
6903 name-sg = cuadro ,
6904 Name-pl = Cuadros ,
6905 name-pl = cuadros ,
6906
6907 type = item ,
6908 gender = m ,
6909 Name-sg = Punto ,
6910 name-sg = punto ,
6911 Name-pl = Puntos ,
6912 name-pl = puntos ,
6913
6914 type = footnote ,
6915 gender = f ,
6916 Name-sg = Nota ,
6917 name-sg = nota ,
6918 Name-pl = Notas ,
6919 name-pl = notas ,
6920
6921 type = endnote ,
6922 gender = f ,
6923 Name-sg = Nota ,
6924 name-sg = nota ,
6925 Name-pl = Notas ,
6926 name-pl = notas ,
6927
6928 type = note ,
6929 gender = f ,
6930 Name-sg = Nota ,
6931 name-sg = nota ,
6932 Name-pl = Notas ,

```

```

6933     name-pl = notas ,
6934
6935     type = equation ,
6936         gender = f ,
6937         Name-sg = Ecuación ,
6938         name-sg = ecuación ,
6939         Name-pl = Ecuaciones ,
6940         name-pl = ecuaciones ,
6941         refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
6942         refbounds = {,,,} ,
6943
6944     type = theorem ,
6945         gender = m ,
6946         Name-sg = Teorema ,
6947         name-sg = teorema ,
6948         Name-pl = Teoremas ,
6949         name-pl = teoremas ,
6950
6951     type = lemma ,
6952         gender = m ,
6953         Name-sg = Lema ,
6954         name-sg = lema ,
6955         Name-pl = Lemas ,
6956         name-pl = lemas ,
6957
6958     type = corollary ,
6959         gender = m ,
6960         Name-sg = Corolario ,
6961         name-sg = corolario ,
6962         Name-pl = Corolarios ,
6963         name-pl = corolarios ,
6964
6965     type = proposition ,
6966         gender = f ,
6967         Name-sg = Proposición ,
6968         name-sg = proposición ,
6969         Name-pl = Proposiciones ,
6970         name-pl = proposiciones ,
6971
6972     type = definition ,
6973         gender = f ,
6974         Name-sg = Definición ,
6975         name-sg = definición ,
6976         Name-pl = Definiciones ,
6977         name-pl = definiciones ,
6978
6979     type = proof ,
6980         gender = f ,
6981         Name-sg = Demostración ,
6982         name-sg = demostración ,
6983         Name-pl = Demostraciones ,
6984         name-pl = demostraciones ,
6985
6986     type = result ,

```

```

6987 gender = m ,
6988 Name-sg = Resultado ,
6989 name-sg = resultado ,
6990 Name-pl = Resultados ,
6991 name-pl = resultados ,
6992
6993 type = remark ,
6994 gender = f ,
6995 Name-sg = Observación ,
6996 name-sg = observación ,
6997 Name-pl = Observaciones ,
6998 name-pl = observaciones ,
6999
7000 type = example ,
7001 gender = m ,
7002 Name-sg = Ejemplo ,
7003 name-sg = ejemplo ,
7004 Name-pl = Ejemplos ,
7005 name-pl = ejemplos ,
7006
7007 type = algorithm ,
7008 gender = m ,
7009 Name-sg = Algoritmo ,
7010 name-sg = algoritmo ,
7011 Name-pl = Algoritmos ,
7012 name-pl = algoritmos ,
7013
7014 type = listing ,
7015 gender = m ,
7016 Name-sg = Listado ,
7017 name-sg = listado ,
7018 Name-pl = Listados ,
7019 name-pl = listados ,
7020
7021 type = exercise ,
7022 gender = m ,
7023 Name-sg = Ejercicio ,
7024 name-sg = ejercicio ,
7025 Name-pl = Ejercicios ,
7026 name-pl = ejercicios ,
7027
7028 type = solution ,
7029 gender = f ,
7030 Name-sg = Solución ,
7031 name-sg = solución ,
7032 Name-pl = Soluciones ,
7033 name-pl = soluciones ,
7034 </lang-spanish>

```

## 10.6 Dutch

Dutch language file initially contributed by `niluxv` (PR #5). All genders were checked against the “Dikke Van Dale”. Many words have multiple genders.

```

7035 <*package>
7036 \zcDeclareLanguage [ gender = { f , m , n } ] { dutch }
7037 </package>
7038 <*lang-dutch>
7039 namesep    = {\nobreakspace} ,
7040 pairsep    = {~en\nobreakspace} ,
7041 listsep    = {,~} ,
7042 lastsep    = {~en\nobreakspace} ,
7043 tpairsep   = {~en\nobreakspace} ,
7044 tlistsep   = {,~} ,
7045 tlastsep   = {,~en\nobreakspace} ,
7046 notesep    = {~} ,
7047 rangesep   = {~t/m\nobreakspace} ,
7048
7049 type = book ,
7050     gender = n ,
7051     Name-sg = Boek ,
7052     name-sg = boek ,
7053     Name-pl = Boeken ,
7054     name-pl = boeken ,
7055
7056 type = part ,
7057     gender = n ,
7058     Name-sg = Deel ,
7059     name-sg = deel ,
7060     Name-pl = Delen ,
7061     name-pl = delen ,
7062
7063 type = chapter ,
7064     gender = n ,
7065     Name-sg = Hoofdstuk ,
7066     name-sg = hoofdstuk ,
7067     Name-pl = Hoofdstukken ,
7068     name-pl = hoofdstukken ,
7069
7070 type = section ,
7071     gender = m ,
7072     Name-sg = Paragraaf ,
7073     name-sg = paragraaf ,
7074     Name-pl = Paragrafen ,
7075     name-pl = paragrafen ,
7076
7077 type = paragraph ,
7078     gender = f ,
7079     Name-sg = Alinea ,
7080     name-sg = alinea ,
7081     Name-pl = Alinea's ,
7082     name-pl = alinea's ,
7083
7084 type = appendix ,
7085     gender = { m , n } ,
7086     Name-sg = Appendix ,
7087     name-sg = appendix ,

```

```

7088     Name-pl = Appendices ,
7089     name-pl = appendices ,
7090
7091     type = page ,
7092     gender = { f , m } ,
7093     Name-sg = Pagina ,
7094     name-sg = pagina ,
7095     Name-pl = Pagina's ,
7096     name-pl = pagina's ,
7097     rangesep = {\textendash} ,
7098     rangetopair = false ,
7099
7100     type = line ,
7101     gender = m ,
7102     Name-sg = Regel ,
7103     name-sg = regel ,
7104     Name-pl = Regels ,
7105     name-pl = regels ,
7106
7107     type = figure ,
7108     gender = { n , f , m } ,
7109     Name-sg = Figuur ,
7110     name-sg = figuur ,
7111     Name-pl = Figuren ,
7112     name-pl = figuren ,
7113
7114     type = table ,
7115     gender = { f , m } ,
7116     Name-sg = Tabel ,
7117     name-sg = tabel ,
7118     Name-pl = Tabellen ,
7119     name-pl = tabellen ,
7120
7121     type = item ,
7122     gender = n ,
7123     Name-sg = Punt ,
7124     name-sg = punt ,
7125     Name-pl = Punten ,
7126     name-pl = punten ,
7127
7128     type = footnote ,
7129     gender = { f , m } ,
7130     Name-sg = Voetnoot ,
7131     name-sg = voetnoot ,
7132     Name-pl = Voetnoten ,
7133     name-pl = voetnoten ,
7134
7135     type = endnote ,
7136     gender = { f , m } ,
7137     Name-sg = Eindnoot ,
7138     name-sg = eindnoot ,
7139     Name-pl = Eindnoten ,
7140     name-pl = eindnoten ,
7141

```

```

7142 type = note ,
7143   gender = f ,
7144   Name-sg = Opmerking ,
7145   name-sg = opmerking ,
7146   Name-pl = Opmerkingen ,
7147   name-pl = opmerkingen ,
7148
7149 type = equation ,
7150   gender = f ,
7151   Name-sg = Vergelijking ,
7152   name-sg = vergelijking ,
7153   Name-pl = Vergelijkingen ,
7154   name-pl = vergelijkingen ,
7155   Name-sg-ab = Vgl. ,
7156   name-sg-ab = vgl. ,
7157   Name-pl-ab = Vgl.'s ,
7158   name-pl-ab = vgl.'s ,
7159   refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
7160   refbounds = {(,,,)} ,
7161
7162 type = theorem ,
7163   gender = f ,
7164   Name-sg = Stelling ,
7165   name-sg = stelling ,
7166   Name-pl = Stellingen ,
7167   name-pl = stellingen ,
7168

```

2022-01-09, niluxv: An alternative plural is “lemmata”. That is also a correct English plural for lemma, but the English language file chooses “lemmas”. For consistency we therefore choose “lemma’s”.

```

7169 type = lemma ,
7170   gender = n ,
7171   Name-sg = Lemma ,
7172   name-sg = lemma ,
7173   Name-pl = Lemma's ,
7174   name-pl = lemma's ,
7175
7176 type = corollary ,
7177   gender = n ,
7178   Name-sg = Gevolg ,
7179   name-sg = gevolg ,
7180   Name-pl = Gevolgen ,
7181   name-pl = gevogen ,
7182
7183 type = proposition ,
7184   gender = f ,
7185   Name-sg = Propositie ,
7186   name-sg = propositie ,
7187   Name-pl = Proposities ,
7188   name-pl = proposities ,
7189
7190 type = definition ,
7191   gender = f ,

```

```

7192   Name-sg = Definitie ,
7193   name-sg = definitie ,
7194   Name-pl = Definities ,
7195   name-pl = definities ,
7196
7197   type = proof ,
7198   gender = n ,
7199   Name-sg = Bewijs ,
7200   name-sg = bewijs ,
7201   Name-pl = Bewijzen ,
7202   name-pl = bewijzen ,
7203
7204   type = result ,
7205   gender = n ,
7206   Name-sg = Resultaat ,
7207   name-sg = resultaat ,
7208   Name-pl = Resultaten ,
7209   name-pl = resultaten ,
7210
7211   type = remark ,
7212   gender = f ,
7213   Name-sg = Opmerking ,
7214   name-sg = opmerking ,
7215   Name-pl = Opmerkingen ,
7216   name-pl = opmerkingen ,
7217
7218   type = example ,
7219   gender = n ,
7220   Name-sg = Voorbeeld ,
7221   name-sg = voorbeeld ,
7222   Name-pl = Voorbeelden ,
7223   name-pl = voorbeelden ,
7224
7225   type = algorithm ,
7226   gender = { n , f , m } ,
7227   Name-sg = Algoritme ,
7228   name-sg = algoritme ,
7229   Name-pl = Algoritmes ,
7230   name-pl = algoritmes ,
7231

```

2022-01-09, niluxv: EN-NL Van Dale translates listing as (3) “uitdraai van computerprogramma”, “listing”.

```

7232   type = listing ,
7233   gender = m ,
7234   Name-sg = Listing ,
7235   name-sg = listing ,
7236   Name-pl = Listings ,
7237   name-pl = listings ,
7238
7239   type = exercise ,
7240   gender = { f , m } ,
7241   Name-sg = Opgave ,
7242   name-sg = opgave ,

```

```

7243   Name-pl = Opgaven ,
7244   name-pl = opgaven ,
7245
7246   type = solution ,
7247   gender = f ,
7248   Name-sg = Oplossing ,
7249   name-sg = oplossing ,
7250   Name-pl = Oplossingen ,
7251   name-pl = oplossingen ,
7252 
```

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