

# The `poetrytex` package

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# Introduction

The `poetrytex` package is designed to aid in the formatting and typesetting of anthologies of poetry.

## History

The package started out as a collection of macros for automating simple tasks that I often had to perform while working on a collection of poetry and prose. After a time, I decided to turn it into an STY file which would be geared more towards the idea of an anthology or a collection of works and less about typesetting the verse itself (for which there were already several good packages on CTAN). While the file was small this worked well—Learning to use the package was easily accomplished by reading the annotated source code (generated via a modified version of Jeremy Ashkenas' literate programming tool ‘`docco`’). However, as the source and scope of the project grew I decided to move away from `docco` and start working on a proper package that would use more traditional `TeX`-style docs.

## License / about the source

This project may be distributed and/or modified under the conditions of the `LATEX` Project Public License, either version 1.3c of this license or (at your opinion) any later version. The latest version of this license is in:

<http://www.latex-project.org/lppl.txt>

and version 1.3c or later is part of all distributions of `LATEX` version 2008/05/04 or later.

Contributions are welcome, and the latest development version of the project can always be found at <https://github.com/samwhited/poetrytex>.

## Acknowledgements

A special thanks is in order for Brittany Taylor. Though she probably has no idea what `TeX` is or that this project even exists it is due mostly to her influence that it ever got off the ground.

## Package building and loading

<sup>1</sup> `(*poetrytex)`

**Building** Before building `poetrytex` you should verify that the following dependencies are installed:

<sup>2</sup> `\RequirePackage{exp13}`  
<sup>3</sup> `\RequirePackage{tocloft}`  
<sup>4</sup> `\AtEndOfPackage{\RequirePackage{hyperref}}`

Once you have all the required packages, building `poetrytex` from source can be accomplished in multiple ways. If the `Makefile` is present running `make help` will tell you everything you need to know. To manually extract the files and generate the documentation simply run `pdflatex` or `XLATEX` against `poetrytex.dtx`:

```
pdflatex poetrytex.dtx
```

You can also use the `--shell-escape` option to generate documentation which includes the current git commit short-hash in the version number:

```
pdflatex --shell-escape poetrytex.dtx
```

It should be noted that this option is extremely unsafe and you should only use it if you understand the risks.

**Loading** Using `poetrytex` in your project works exactly as you'd expect:

```
\usepackage{poetrytex}
```

The package can also be loaded with any of the following options:

```
verse
poemsintoc
numbertop
numbertoc
resetnumongroup
numberpoems
usedefaulttitles
useincipits
clearpageafterpoem
  5 \DeclareOption{verse}{\usepackage{verse}}
  6 \DeclareOption{poemsintoc}{\listpoemsintoc}
  7 \DeclareOption{numbertop}{\numbertop}
  8 \DeclareOption{numbertoc}{\numbertoc}
  9 \DeclareOption{resetnumongroup}{\resetnumongroup}
 10 \DeclareOption{numberpoems}{\numberpoems}
 11 \DeclareOption{usedefaulttitles}{\ptusedefaulttitles}
 12 \DeclareOption{useincipits}{\ptuseincipits}
 13 \DeclareOption{clearpageafterpoem}{\clearpageafterpoem}
 14 \DeclareOption{clearpageafterpoems}{\clearpageafterpoem}
 15 \DeclareOption*{%
 16   \PassOptionsToPackage{\CurrentOption}{hyperref}%
 17 }
```

For instance:

```
\usepackage[numberpoems,clearpageafterpoem]{poetrytex}
```

## Document setup and structure

The `poetrytex` package is fairly simple as far as `TEX` packages go, so it's worth taking a look at how it works internally.

### Environment setup and defaults

First we setup our environment, define some useful properties, and choose some default values for those properties.

## Title page

We'll start with the title page:

```
\pttitle These properties will affect the appearance of \maketitle:  
\ptsubtitle  
\ptaauthor  
\ptdate  
18 \newcommand*{\pttitle}{Title}  
19 \newcommand*{\ptsubtitle}{Subtitle}  
20 \newcommand*{\ptaauthor}{Author}  
21 \newcommand*{\ptdate}{\today}
```

Since we define them as commands, you can change the appearance of your title page by redefining them in your preamble like so:

```
\renewcommand*{\pttitle}{My Title}  
\renewcommand*{\ptaauthor}{The Author}
```

We then use these properties to set the document title, author, and date:

```
22 \title{  
23   \beforetitle\pttitle\aftertitle%  
24   \ifx\ptsubtitle\@ptundefined%  
25     \relax%  
26   \else%  
27     \\\*\beforesubtitle\ptsubtitle\aftersubtitle%  
28   \fi%  
29 }  
30 \author{\beforeauthor\ptaauthor\afterauthor}  
31 \date{\beforedate\ptdate\afterdate}
```

Since `\maketitle` clears the internal title, author, and date we use the `\pt` equivalents so that we can refer to them again later, or redefine them throughout the document—in anthologies with works by multiple authors, for instance.

## Poem config

```
\@ptpoemlabeltext Each time you create a poem in your document we automatically assign it a special label that can be used to link to it later. This label is prefixed with \@ptpoemlabeltext to prevent it from conflicting with user defined labels, or labels defined in other packages.
```

```
32 \newcommand*{\@ptpoemlabeltext}{poetrytexpoem:}
```

Chances are you'll never need to touch this.

```
poemnum      The poemnum and absolutepoemnum counters will be incremented every time we  
absolutopoemnum include a poem in our document and can be used later to number the poems. The  
untitledpoemnum absolutepoemnum counter will never be reset by poetrytex while poemnum may  
absoluteuntitledpoemnum sometimes be reset to 0 (at the beginning of a new poemgroup for instance). The  
poemgroupnum untitledpoemnum and absoluteuntitledpoemnum are similar except that they  
are only incremented when the poem does not have a title.
```

```

33 \newcounter{poemnum}
34 \newcounter{absolutepoemnum}
35 \newcounter{untitledpoemnum}
36 \newcounter{absoluteuntitledpoemnum}
37 \newcounter{poemgroupnum}

```

**\poemvspace** Sometimes you might want to insert a certain amount of vertical space before every poem. For instance, maybe you have several poems without titles and you need a visual cue to let your readers know that a new poem is starting. This can be accomplished by setting `\poemvspace`:

```

38 \newlength{\poemvspace}
39 \setlength{\poemvspace}{0em}

```

**\pttitleleftspace** To indent the poems title or subtitle to the left or the right, set the length of `\pttitleleftspace` and `\pttitlerightspace`.

**\ptsubtitleleftspace**

**\ptsubtitlerightspace**

```

40 \newlength{\pttitleleftspace}
41 \setlength{\pttitleleftspace}{0em}
42 \newlength{\pttitlerightspace}
43 \setlength{\pttitlerightspace}{0em}
44 \newlength{\ptsubtitleleftspace}
45 \setlength{\ptsubtitleleftspace}{0em}
46 \newlength{\ptsubtitlerightspace}
47 \setlength{\ptsubtitlerightspace}{0em}

```

**\ptusedefaulttitles** The default title for poems that don't include one. If `\ptusedefaulttitles` is called the default title will be displayed above the poem itself as well as in the table of contents. Otherwise the title is left blank. We can also use incipits in the ToP by calling `\ptuseincipits`. This will override the default title in the ToP, but will not be displayed atop the poem itself.

```

48 \newcommand*{\ptusedefaulttitles}{\newcommand*{\@ptusedefaulttitles}{}}
49 \newcommand*{\ptdefaulttitle}{%
50   Untitled No. \arabic{absoluteuntitledpoemnum}%
51 }
52 \newcommand*{\ptuseincipits}{\newcommand*{\@ptuseincipits}{}}

```

**\ptdefaultenv** These macros contain the names of the default environments in which we should wrap poems and poem titles.

```

53 \newcommand*{\ptdefaultenv}{verse}
54 \newcommand*{\pttitleenv}{center}

```

**\ptdefaultgroupenv** The following macros can be used to configure how the poem group page looks.

**\groupstyle**

**\pregroupvspace**

**\postgroupvspace**

```

55 \newcommand*{\ptdefaultgroupenv}{center}
56 \newcommand*{\groupstyle}{empty}
57 \newlength{\pregroupvspace}
58 \newlength{\postgroupvspace}
59 \setlength{\pregroupvspace}{\fill}
60 \setlength{\postgroupvspace}{\fill}

```

\ptannotationenv This contains the name of the default environment in which we should wrap annotations.

```
61 \newcommand*{\ptannotationenv}{flushleft}
```

## Dedication

After your title page you might want to add a dedication page.

\ptdedication As with the \pttitle and author commands you can simply redefine \ptdedication to change the dedication text.

To create a dedication page, the \makededication command can be called. By default, this command aligns everything to the right, however, by adding an optional argument you can specify any environment to wrap the dedication in.

```
62 \newcommand*{\ptdedication}{Renew \textsf{\textbackslash ptdedication}}
63 \newcommand*{\makededication}[1][flushright]{%
64   \thispagestyle{empty}
65   \vspace*{\predicationvspace}
66   \begin{#1}
67     \beforededication{\dedicationformat\ptdedication}\afterdedication
68   \end{#1}
69   \vspace*{\postdedicationvspace}
70 }
```

## Tables and links

Next we setup the table of contents and list of poems:

\listofpoems \resetnumon The \listofpoems command is nothing more than a convenient alias for \listofpoem as defined by the tocloft package. We can reset poem numbering at a given point by redefining the \resetnumon macro. This should probably not be changed by users directly. Instead, use the built in macro \resetnumongroup.

```
71 \newcommand*{\resetnumon} {}
72 \newlistof[\resetnumon]{poem}{top}{\topname}
73 \newcommand*{\listofpoems}{\listofpoem}
```

\topname \topentrytype \toptocentrytype The value of \topname will be rendered atop the Table of Poems, and \topentrytype will set the default entry type for poems in the TOP. \toptocentrytype sets the default entry type for the TOP in the TOC.

```
74 \newcommand*{\topname}{List of Poems}
75 \newcommand*{\topentrytype}{subsection}
76 \newcommand*{\toptocentrytype}{section}
```

\listpoemsintoc \tocentrytype Using these commands you can cause poems to be listed in the ToC and set the entry type just like the ToP. By default, the ToC entry type is set to \topentrytype.

```
77 \newcommand*{\listpoemsintoc}{\newcommand*{\@ptlistpoemsintoc}{}}
78 \newcommand*{\tocentrytype}{\topentrytype}
```

We then set the `secnumdepth` and `tocdepth` counters to disable chapter, section, and subsection numbering, and to limit the maximum depth of entries in the TOC.

```
79 \setcounter{secnumdepth}{-1}
80 \setcounter{tocdepth}{2}
81 \renewcommand*\listtablename{\topname}
```

- `\maketoc` Once you've configured the TOC and TOP you probably want to insert them into your document somewhere. While you could just use the L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X commands `\tableofcontents` and `\listoftables`, we provide alternatives that add a bit of formatting and clear the page. By default the TOP creates a listing in the TOC—Using the star modifier prevents this. An example table of poems can be found at the end of this document.

```

82 \newcommand*{\maketoc}{%
83   \beforetoc
84   \tableofcontents
85   \pagestyle{plain}
86   \aftertoc
87   \clearpage
88   \thispagestyle{empty}
89 }
90 \newcommand*{\maketop}{\@ifstar{\@ptmaketopStar}{\@ptmaketopNoStar}}
91 \newcommand*{\@ptmaketopStar}{%
92   \cleardoublepage
93   \beforetop
94   \listofpoems
95   \pagestyle{plain}
96   \aftertop
97   \clearpage
98 }
99 \newcommand*{\@ptmaketopNoStar}{%
100   \cleardoublepage
101   \beforetop
102   \phantomsection
103   \addcontentsline{toc}{\toptocentrytype}{\topname}
104   \listofpoems
105   \pagestyle{plain}
106   \aftertop
107   \clearpage
108 }

```

- `\numbertop` Placing one of these commands in your document preamble will cause the table of poems or table of contents to be numbered.

```
109 \newcommand*{\numbertop}{\newcommand*{\@ptnumbertop}{}}
```

```
110 \newcommand*{\numbertoc}{\newcommand*{\@ptnumbertoc}{}}
```

## Hooks and formatting

A great many commands are provided to act as hooks into various parts of `poetrytex`. These commands don't do anything initially, but can be redefined to customize the way `poetrytex` behaves.

### Title page

`\beforetitle` These hooks get inserted before or after elements on the title page or dedication.  
`\aftertitle` If the element has formatting, they will be inserted outside of the formatted block,  
`\beforesubtitle` but inside of any enclosing environments.  
`\aftersubtitle`  
`\beforeauthor` 111 `\newcommand*{\beforetitle}{}{}`  
`\afterauthor` 112 `\newcommand*{\aftertitle}{}{}`  
`\beforedate` 113 `\newcommand*{\beforesubtitle}{}{}`  
`\afterdate` 114 `\newcommand*{\aftersubtitle}{}{}`  
115 `\newcommand*{\beforeauthor}{}{}`  
116 `\newcommand*{\afterauthor}{}{}`  
117 `\newcommand*{\beforedate}{}{}`  
118 `\newcommand*{\afterdate}{}{}`

### Dedication

`\dedicationformat` Redefine `\dedicationformat` to change how the dedicaton text is formatted.  
`\prededicationvspace` You can change the length of the vspace around the dedication using `\pre` and  
`\postdedicationvspace` or use the `before` and `afterdedication` hooks to insert  
`\beforededication` text around the deciation text.  
`\afterdedication`  
119 `\newcommand*{\dedicationformat}{\normalfont\itshape}`  
120 `\newlength{\prededicationvspace}`  
121 `\newlength{\postdedicationvspace}`  
122 `\setlength{\prededicationvspace}{\fill}`  
123 `\setlength{\postdedicationvspace}{\fill}`  
124 `\newcommand*{\beforededication}{}{}`  
125 `\newcommand*{\afterdedication}{}{}`

### Tables and links

`\beforetoc` Several hooks are provided which allow you to insert content before or after the  
`\aftertoc` tables:  
`\beforetop`  
`\aftertop` 126 `\newcommand{\beforetoc}{}{}`  
127 `\newcommand{\aftertoc}{}{}`  
128 `\newcommand{\beforetop}{}{}`  
129 `\newcommand{\aftertop}{}{}`

## Poem group

\beforepoemgroup The following hooks occur before and after a new poem group.  
\afterpoemgroup  
130 \newcommand\*{\beforepoemgroup}{\cleardoublepage}  
131 \newcommand\*{\afterpoemgroup}{\clearpage}

# Poems and annotations

Now that we've got all the boilerplate, configuration, titles, tables, and properties out of the way, it's time to move on to the core functionality of `poetrytex`: displaying and organizing poems!

\theincipit This will expand to the incipit for the current poem if one has been declared.  
  
132 \newcommand\*{\theincipit}{%  
133 \csname @poem\arabic{absolutepoemnum}\incipit\endcsname%  
134 }

## The poem environment

`poem` Inserting a poem or other writing into your anthology is accomplished by wrapping it in the `poem` environment. This environment takes in two arguments, the title and subtitle (or author, date, etc.) of the poem.

135 \newenvironment{poem}[3][\ptdefaultenv]{%

\@ptwrapenvironment By default `poem` re-wraps your text in the `verse` environment. However, this can be changed by passing in an optional argument with the name of another environment to wrap it in (eg. `center`) or, for all poems, by redefining `ptdefaultenv`.

136 \newcommand\*{\@ptwrapenvironment}{#1}

For example, a poem wrapped in the `center` environment might look like this:

```

\begin{poem}[center]
{The Sea Bell}{J.R.R. Tolkien}
I walked by the sea,
and there came to me,\\
as a star-beam on the wet sand,\\
a white shell like a sea-bell;\\\
trembling it lay
in my wet hand.\\
In my fingers shaken
I heard waken\\\
a ding within, by a harbour bar\\\
a buoy swinging, a call ringing\\\
over endless seas,
faint now and far\ldots
\end{poem}

```

## The Sea Bell

J.R.R. Tolkien

I walked by the sea, and there came to  
me,  
as a star-beam on the wet sand,  
a white shell like a sea-bell;  
trembling it lay in my wet hand.  
In my fingers shaken I heard waken  
a ding within, by a harbour bar  
a buoy swinging, a call ringing  
over endless seas, faint now and far...

- \incipit** An incipit can be declared within the poem environment using the `\incipit` command. This will reprint the first argument so you don't have to write your first line twice. This is useful for untitled poems as you can put their incipit in the ToP in place of a default title.

```

137 \newcommand*{\incipit}[1]{%
138   \global\expandafter\def%
139     \csname%
140       @poem\arabic{absolutepoemnum} incipit%
141     \endcsname{\##1}%
142   ##1%
143 }

```

An untitled poem with a default title and an incipit in the ToP might look something like this:

```

\ptusedefaulttitles
\ptuseincipits
\begin{poem}{}{Traditional}
\incipit{Media vita in morte%
sumus};\\*
Quem qu\ae rimus adjutorem nisi%
te, Domine?\\*
Qui pro peccatis nostris juste%
irasperis\\*
Sancte Deus, Sancte fortis,%
Sancte et misericors
Salvator,\\*
Amar\ae morti ne tradas nos.
\end{poem}

```

## Untitled No. 1

Traditional

Media vita in morte sumus;  
Quem quærimus adjutorem  
nisi te, Domine?  
Qui pro peccatis nostris  
juste irasperis  
Sancte Deus, Sancte fortis,  
Sancte et misericors Sal-  
vator,  
Amaræmorti ne tradas nos.

Now we render the page header, title, and the actual poem:

```

144 \poetryheadings
145 \addtocounter{poemnum}{1}
146 \addtocounter{absolutepoemnum}{1}

```

```

147  \ifx&#2&%
148    \addtocounter{untitledpoemnum}{1}
149    \addtocounter{absoluteuntitledpoemnum}{1}
150  \fi
151  \vspace*\{\poemvspace\}
152  \begin{\pttitleenv}
153    \refstepcounter{poem}%
154    \phantomsection%
155    \addcontentsline{top}{\topentrytype}{%
156      \ifx\@ptnumbertop\@ptundefined%
157        \relax%
158      \else%
159        \toppoemnum%
160      \fi%
161      \ifx&#2&%
162        \ifx\@ptuseincipits\@ptundefined%
163          \ptdefaulttitle%
164        \else%
165          {\incipitformat \theincipit}%
166        \fi%
167      \else%
168        #2%
169      \fi%
170    }%
171  \ifx\@ptlistpoemsintoc\@ptundefined%
172    \relax%
173  \else%
174    \addcontentsline{toc}{\tocentrytype}{%
175      \ifx\@ptnumbertoc\@ptundefined%
176        \relax%
177      \else%
178        \tocpoemnum%
179      \fi%
180      \ifx&#2&%
181        \ifx\@ptuseincipits\@ptundefined%
182          \ptdefaulttitle%
183        \else%
184          {\incipitformat \theincipit}%
185        \fi%
186      \else%
187        #2%
188      \fi%
189    }%
190  \fi%
191  \hypertarget{\@ptpoemlabeltext\arabic{absolutepoemnum}}{}%
192  {\poemtitleformat%
193    \ifx\@ptnumberpoems\@ptundefined%
194      \relax%
195    \else%
196      \titlepoemnum%
197    \fi%
198    \ifx&#2&%
199      \ifx\@ptusedefaulttitles\@ptundefined%
200        \relax%

```

```

201      \else%
202          \hspace*{\pttitleleftspace}\ptdefaulttitle%
203          \hspace*{\pttitlerightspace}\*\%
204      \fi%
205      \else%
206          \hspace*{\pttitleleftspace}\#2\hspace*{\pttitlerightspace}\*\%
207      \fi%
208  }%
209  \hspace*{\ptsubtitleleftspace}\#3\hspace*{\pttitlerightspace}%
210 \end{\pttitleenv}
211 \nopagebreak
212 \begin{\ptwrapenvironment}
213     \begingroup\setlength{\parskip}{\stanzaparskip}%
214 }{%
215     \endgroup
216 \end{\ptwrapenvironment}
217 \ifx\@ptclearpageafterpoem\@undefined
218     \relax
219 \else
220     \clearpage
221 \fi
222 }

```

## Formatting

The `poem` environment provides some reasonable defaults for formatting your work but chances are you want a little more control.

### Headings

`\poetryheadings` Every time a new `poem` or `annotation` environment is created we automatically call `\poetryheadings`. By redefining this you can change how your headings look, use packages like `fancyhdr`, or remove headers from poem pages altogether.

```

223 \newcommand*{\poetryheadings}[0]{%
224     \pagestyle{myheadings}
225     \markboth{\text{\hfill}}{\text{\hfill}}
226         {\text{\hfill}\text{\group}\hfill}%
227 }

```

### Numbering

`\resetnumongroup` These commands determine if the `poemnum` counter should be reset when the poem group changes and if the poems should display their number above the title. Generally these should be called from the preamble but they can be defined at any point in your document to change how numbering works, or to turn on numbering from that point forward.

```
228 \newcommand*{\resetnumongroup}{%
```

```

229 \newcommand*{\@ptresetnumongroup}{}%
230 \renewcommand*{\resetnumon}{\poemgroupnum}%
231 }%
232 \newcommand*{\numberpoems}{\newcommand*{\@ptnumberpoems}{}}

```

Using `\numberpoems` results in:

```

\numberpoems
\numbertop

\begin{poem}{The Highwayman}
{Alfred Noyes}
The wind was a torrent of
darkness among the gusty trees, \\
The moon was a ghostly galleon
tossed upon cloudy seas, \\
The road was a ribbon of
moonlight over the purple moor%
\ldots
\end{poem}

```

### 3

#### The Highwayman

Alfred Noyes

The wind was a torrent  
of darkness among the  
gusty trees,  
The moon was a ghostly  
galleon tossed upon  
cloudy seas,  
The road was a ribbon of  
moonlight over the pur-  
ple moor ...

`\titlepoemnum` These commands are used to insert the poem number into the poem title, the table of poems, and the table of contents respectively. By redefining them you can customize how the numbering looks.

```

233 \newcommand*{\titlepoemnum}{\arabic{poemnum}\,*}
234 \newcommand*{\toppoemnum}{\arabic{poemnum}. \ }
235 \newcommand*{\tocpoemnum}{\toppoemnum}

```

If we want to use uppercase roman numerals on the poems, and lowercase roman numerals in the **Table of Poems**, we could redefine them like so:

```

\numberpoems
\numbertop
\renewcommand*{\titlepoemnum}{%
  \unskip\Roman{poemnum}\\"}
\renewcommand*{\toppoemnum}{%
  \unskip\roman{poemnum}.\"}

\begin{poem}%
{The Lady of Shalott}%
{Alfred Tennyson (1842)}
On either side the river lie\ \\
Long fields of barley and
of rye,\ \\
That clothe the wold and meet
the sky;\ \\
And through the field the road
runs by\ \\
To many-towered Camelot;\ \\
And up and down the people go,\ \\
Gazing where the lilies blow\ \\
Round an island there below,\ \\
The island of Shalott---
\end{poem}

```

## IV

### The Lady of Shalott

Alfred Tennyson (1842)

On either side the river lie  
 Long fields of barley and of  
 rye,  
 That clothe the wold and  
 meet the sky;  
 And through the field the  
 road runs by  
 To many-towered Camelot;  
 And up and down the people  
 go,  
 Gazing where the lilies blow  
 Round an island there be-  
 low,  
 The island of Shalott—

## Spacing and indentation

\stanzaparskip This length is used to change the parskip within a poem environment.

```

236 \newlength{\stanzaparskip}
237 \setlength{\stanzaparskip}{0.7em}

```

\clearpageafterpoem clearpageafterpoem causes the page to be cleared after every poem environment.

```

238 \newcommand*{\clearpageafterpoem}{\newcommand*{\@ptclearpageafterpoem}{}}

```

\ptgap \ptind The \ptgap length and \ptind command are two of those places where poetrytex strays a bit into the realm of poetry typesetting. They overlap with the verse package's \vgap and \vin commands and insert indentation at the beginning of a line. This is useful for typesetting poems consistently when the verse package is not loaded. Redefine \ptgap to change the length that \ptind indents by. The starred version of ptind uses \hskip\*.

```

239 \newlength{\ptgap}
240 \setlength{\ptgap}{2em}
241 \newcommand*{\ptind}{%
  242   \@ifstar{%
    243     \@ptindStar
  244   }{%
    245     \@ptindNoStar
  246   }
}

```

```

247 }
248 \newcommand*{\@ptindStar}{\hspace*{\ptgap}}
249 \newcommand*{\@ptindNoStar}{\hspace{\ptgap}}

```

Using it works something like this:

```

\setlength{\ptgap}{2em}
\begin{poem}[flushleft]{PoE\TeX}
{An {\tipaencoding
/Ig"zA:mp@l/} poem}
There once was a poem called%
PoE\TeX\\*
That's name sounded somewhat%
{\tipaencoding /p@"TEtEk/.\\*
\ptind It was really quite%
sad,\\*
\ptind to see pronunciation%
so bad,\\*
And to read such a terrible%
{\tipaencoding /"lIme(@)rEk/}!
\end{poem}

```

## PoETEX

An /ig'za:mpol/ poem

There once was a poem called PoETEX  
That's name sounded somewhat  
/p@'θetek/.

It was really quite sad,  
to see pronunciation so bad,  
And to read such a terrible  
/'lime(ə)rek/!

## Style

\poemtitleformat By redefining \poemtitleformat we can change how the poem title is rendered.

```
250 \newcommand*{\poemtitleformat}{\normalfont\bfseries\large}
```

\incipittopformat \incipittocformat Similarly we can change how the incipit is rendered in the Table of Poems or Table of Contents:

```

251 \newcommand*{\incipittopformat}{\itshape}
252 \newcommand*{\incipittocformat}{\incipittopformat}

```

If you want a stylistic marker between two poems, or between sections or stanzas within a poem, the following commands are your friend.

\ptspacergap \ptspacerchar \ptspacernum The ptspacergap length is the indentation of the spacer, and \ptspacerchar is the actual character that will be printed \ptspacernum times.

```

253 \newlength{\ptspacergap}
254 \setlength{\ptspacergap}{4em}
255 \newcommand*{\ptspacerchar}{\$}
256 \newcommand*{\ptspacernum}{3}

```

\ptspacer The starred version of the ptspacer command uses \hspace\* for indentation.

```

\ptspacer*
257 \newcommand*{\ptspacer}{%
258   \@ifstar{%
259     \@ptspacerStar
260   }{%

```

```

261     \@ptspacerNoStar
262 }
263 }
264 \newcommand*{\@ptspacerStar}{%
265   \hspace*{\ptspacergap}%
266   \@ptrepeat{\ptspacernum}{\ptspacerchar}%
267 }
268 \newcommand*{\@ptspacerNoStar}{%
269   \hspace{\ptspacergap}%
270   \@ptrepeat{\ptspacernum}{\ptspacerchar}%
271 }
272 \ExplSyntaxOn
273 \cs_new_eq:NN \@ptrepeat \prg_replicate:nn
274 \ExplSyntaxOff

```

For example:

```

\renewcommand{\ptspacerchar}{\o}
\renewcommand{\ptspacernum}{2}
\begin{poem}{The Love Song%
of J. Alfred Prufrock}
{T.S. Eliot}
\ldots I should have been a pair%
of ragged claws\\
Scuttling across the floors of%
silent seas.

\ptspacer

And the afternoon, the evening,
sleeps so peacefully!\\
Smoothed by long fingers,\\
Asleep\ldots\tired\ldots\ or%
it malingers,\\
Stretched on the floor, here%
beside you and me\ldots
\end{poem}

```

### The Love Song of J. Alfred Prufrock

T.S. Eliot

... I should have been a pair  
of ragged claws  
Scuttling across the floors of  
silent seas.

øø

And the afternoon, the  
evening, sleeps so peace-  
fully!  
Smoothed by long fingers,  
Asleep... tired... or it ma-  
lingers,  
Stretched on the floor, here  
beside you and me...

## Groups and linking

When putting together a large collection of poetry and prose you most likely need a way to organize your works and find them quickly. While the table of poems helps we might also want to link directly to poems, or further subdivide the collection into groups of related works (by year written, or subject matter for instance).

\linktopoem We can *link to poems* easily enough by providing `linktopoem` with the text for the link and, optionally, the number of the poem to link to. If only one argument is given it is used as both the link destination and text.

```

275 \newcommand*{\linktopoem}[2][ptnull]{%
276   \ifx{#1}{ptnull}%
277     \hyperlink{\@ptpoemlabeltext#2}{#2}\relax
278   \else
279     \hyperlink{\@ptpoemlabeltext#1}{#2}\relax
280   \fi
281 }

```

**\ptgroup** Dividing poems up into groups can be accomplished with the `\poemgroup` command. The command creates a title-page for the group at the current location and adds entries to the TOP and TOC unless the starred version of the command is used. The `\ptgroup` command will always contain a reference to the current group in case you need to refer to it later.

```

282 \newcommand*{\ptgroup}{}%
283 \newcommand*{\poemgroup}[1]{%
284   \addtocounter{poemgroupnum}{1}%
285   \ifx\@ptresetnumongroup\@ptundefined
286     \relax
287   \else
288     \setcounter{poemnum}{0}
289     \setcounter{untitledpoemnum}{0}
290   \fi
291   \beforepoemgroup
292   \vspace*{\pregroupvspace}%
293   \renewcommand*{\ptgroup}{#1}%
294   \pagestyle{\groupstyle}%
295   \begin{\ptdefaultgroupenv}%
296     \@ifstar{%
297       \@ptpoemgroupStar{#1}%
298     }{%
299       \@ptpoemgroupNoStar{#1}%
300     }%
301   \end{\ptdefaultgroupenv}%
302   \vspace*{\postgroupvspace}%
303   \afterpoemgroup
304 }
305 \newcommand*{\@ptpoemgroupStar}[1]{%
306   \section*{#1}%
307 }
308 \newcommand*{\@ptpoemgroupNoStar}[1]{%
309   \section{#1}%
310   \addcontentsline{top}{section}{#1}%
311 }

```

## The annotation environment

**annotation** Annotations allow you to insert prose that relates to a specific poem into your document. It uses `\poetryheadings`, clears the page twice, and adds itself to the TOC (but not the TOP). The page is also cleared again after the annotation.

Like the `poetry` environment, an optional first argument can be used to specify the

environment in which the annotation will be wrapped. The default is `flushleft` and can be changed by redefining `ptannotationenv`.

```
312 \newenvironment{annotation}[2]{\ptannotationenv}{%
313   \newcommand*\@ptwrapenvironment{\#1}%
314   \cleardoublepage
315   \poetryheadings
316   \begin{\@ptwrapenvironment}
317   \subsection{\#2}
318   \nopagebreak
319 }{%
320
321   \end{\@ptwrapenvironment}
322   \clearpage
323 }
```

Now that everything is defined we can process any options that were passed in by the user:

```
324 \ProcessOptions\relax
325 </poetrytex>
```

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Numbers written in italic refer to the page where the corresponding entry is described; numbers underlined refer to the code line of the definition; numbers in roman refer to the code lines where the entry is used.

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## Change History

1.0	General: Converted package to dtx . . . . .	2
	Removed <code>fontspec</code> / <code>xelatex</code> dependency . . . . .	2
	<code>\ptspacer</code> : Repeat <code>\ptspacernum</code> times . . . . .	15
1.1	General: Added an example table of poems . . . . .	19
	<code>\linktopoem</code> : Fix spacing and multiple use issues . . . . .	16
	<code>\makdedication</code> : Added optional ‘environment’ argument . . . . .	6
	<code>annotation</code> : Added optional ‘environment’ argument . . . . .	17
1.2	General: Added various package options . . . . .	3
	Removed <code>parskip</code> dependency . . . . .	2
	Removed default <code>hyperref</code> options . . . . .	2
	<code>\linktopoem</code> : Use <code>hyperlink</code> when linking to a poem . . . . .	16
	<code>poem</code> : Use <code>hypertarget</code> instead of <code>label</code> . . . . .	9
	<code>\ptdefaultenv</code> : Added an option to change the default environment . . . . .	5
1.3	General: Load <code>hyperref</code> at end of package . . . . .	2
	<code>\ptannotationenv</code> : Added an option to change the default annotation environment . . . . .	6
1.4	<code>\aftertoc</code> : Add hook after table of contents . . . . .	8
	<code>\aftertop</code> : Add hook after table of poems . . . . .	8
	<code>\beforetoc</code> : Add hook before table of contents . . . . .	8
	<code>\beforetop</code> : Add hook before table of poems . . . . .	8
	<code>absoluteuntitledpoemnum</code> : Create a new counter to track of untitled poems . . . . .	4
	<code>untitledpoemnum</code> : Create a new counter to track untitled poems . . . . .	4
	<code>\poemvspace</code> : Allow whitespace before every poem . . . . .	5
	<code>\ptdefaulttitle</code> : Add a default poem title . . . . .	5
	<code>\ptsubtitleleftspace</code> : Add macro to define poem subtitle left hspace . . . . .	5
	<code>\ptsubtitlerightspace</code> : Add macro to define poem subtitle right hspace . . . . .	5
	<code>\pttitleenv</code> : Allow changing of the poem title environment . . . . .	5
	<code>\pttitleleftspace</code> : Add macro to define poem title left hspace . . . . .	5
	<code>\pttitlerightspace</code> : Add macro to define poem title right hspace . . . . .	5
	<code>\usedefaulttitles</code> : Add package option to use default titles . . . . .	3
	<code>\titlepoemnum</code> : Add hook for poem number formatting . . . . .	13
	<code>\toppoemnum</code> : Add hook for Table of Poems poem number formatting . . . . .	13
2.0.0	General: Begin using semantic versioning (semver.org) . . . . .	2
	Refactor hooks into new section . . . . .	8
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	<code>\afterdate</code> : Add hook after date . . . . .	8
	<code>\afterdedication</code> : Add hook after dedication . . . . .	8
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	<code>\aftertitle</code> : Add hook after title . . . . .	8
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	<code>\beforededication</code> : Add hook before dedication . . . . .	8
	<code>\beforepoemgroup</code> : Add hook before group . . . . .	9
	<code>\beforesubtitle</code> : Add hook before subtitle . . . . .	8

\beforetitle:	Add hook before title	8
\dedicationformat:	Allow customization of dedication format	8
\groupstyle:	Allow changing of group page style	5
\incipit:	Allow the user to declare an incipit	10
\incipittocformat:	Add hook for incipit formatting in the ToC	15
\incipittopformat:	Add hook for incipit formatting in the ToP	15
\listofpoems:	Use custom table for list of poems	6
\listpoemsintoc:	List poems in the table of contents	6
\numbertoc:	Number poems in the table of contents	7
\poem:	Prevent orphan / widow lines in stanzas (Issue #7)	9
\poemgroupnum:	Create a new counter to track poem groups	4
\poemsintoc:	Add option to insert poems in the ToC	3
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\postgroupvspace:	Allow change in vspace after group	5
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