

# The `pdfmanagement-firstaid` package – temporary patches and package replacements $\text{\LaTeX}$ PDF management testphase bundle

The  $\text{\LaTeX}$  Project\*

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## 1 `pdfmanagement-firstaid` documentation

This code is temporary! It tries to patch commands of other packages or even replace package which are incompatible with the pdfmanagement, to remove clashes and test if everything works as expected. This code should disappear when packages adapt to the central interfaces.

The package contains an number of sections for various packages. Every section can be disabled in (the first) `\DeclareDocumentMetadata` with `firstaidoff={name1,name2,...}`.

```
1  {*package}
2  \ProvidesExplPackage {pdfmanagement-firstaid} {2021-03-07} {0.95b}
3  {LaTeX PDF management testphase bundle / firstaid-patches}
4
5  (@=pdfmanagement)
6  \clist_map_inline:nn {pgf,transparent,hyperxmp,pdflscape,xcolor,color,beamer}
7  {
8      \bool_new:c { g__pdfmanagement_firstaid_#1_bool }
9      \bool_gset_true:c { g__pdfmanagement_firstaid_#1_bool }
10 }
11 \clist_map_inline:Nn \g__pdfmanagement_firstaidoff_clist
12 {
13     \bool_if_exist:cT { g__pdfmanagement_firstaid_#1_bool }
14     {
15         \bool_gset_false:c { g__pdfmanagement_firstaid_#1_bool }
16     }
17 }
18 \msg_new:nnn { pdfmanagement } { firstaid }
19             { loading~pdfmanagement-firstaid~code~for~#1 }
```

### 1.1 beamer

`beamer` makes use of the now unsupported syntax `linkbordercolor={.5 .5 .5}`. To avoid an error we define this color as a name.

```
20 \bool_if:NT \g__pdfmanagement_firstaid_beamer_bool
```

---

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```

21   {
22     \color_set:nnn{.5~.5~.5}{rgb}{0.5,0.5,0.5}
23   }

```

## 1.2 color

color is not incompatible, but the new hyperref driver makes use of l3color to set the colors. It is therefore necessary to patch some internal color commands, so that colors defined with its \definecolor command are known to l3color and so hyperref. This only supports the color models from l3color (which covers all standard model of the color package). The named model is mapped to \color\_set:nn.

This patch serves also as test to check if this change can be safely added to color later.

```

24 \Qifundefined{color_set:nn}{
25 \RequirePackage{l3color}}{}%
26 \bool_if:NT \g__pdfmanagement_firstaids_color_bool
27 {
28   \declare@file@substitution{color.sty}{color-ltx.sty}
29 }

```

## 1.3 xcolor

xcolor is not incompatible, but the new hyperref driver makes use of l3color to set the colors. It is therefore necessary to patch xcolor, so that colors defined with its \definecolor command are known to l3color and so hyperref. This only supports the color model from l3color. Colors defined with the models cmy and tHsb are silently ignored.

The named model is mapped to \color\_set:nn.

```

30 \Qifundefined{color_set:nn}{
31 \RequirePackage{l3color}}{}%
32 \bool_if:NT \g__pdfmanagement_firstaids_xcolor_bool
33 {
34   \AddToHook{package/after/xcolor}
35   {\RequirePackage{xcolor-patches-tmp-ltx}\XC@@names}
36 }

```

## 1.4 pgf

In pgf, resource management is set up in the file `pgfutil-common.tex`. This then provides three functions for adding to the resources, all of which are objects:

- \pgfutil@addpdfresource@extgs: Extended graphics state
- \pgfutil@addpdfresource@colorspaces: Color spaces
- \pgfutil@addpdfresource@patterns: Patterns

These resource dictionaries are used by adding entries in a cumulative sense; the macro layer deals with ensuring that each entry is only given once. Note that the objects themselves must be given only once for each page.

To support these functions, there are a series of set-up macros which install these resources. That has to take place for every page: the exact route therefore depends on the driver.

For the pdfmanagement project we need to avoid that pgf interferes in ExtGState, ColorSpace and Pattern (Shadings are added to the xform resources and so probably unproblematic for now). The actual patch is in a file hook guarded by the boolean, the rest of the code is always defined.

```

37
38 \bool_if:NT \g__pdfmanagement_firstaid_pgf_bool
39   {
40     \msg_info:n{pdfmanagement }{firstaid}{pgf}
41     \AddToHook{file/after/pgfrcs.sty}
42     {
43       \cs_set_eq:NN
44         \__pdfmanagement_pgfori_pgfutil@setuppdfresources
45         \pgfutil@setuppdfresources
46       \def\pgfutil@setuppdfresources
47       {
48         \pdfmanagement_if_active:TF
49         {
50           \__pdfmanagement_pgf_sys_setuppdfresources_plain:
51         }
52         {
53           \__pdfmanagement_pgfori_pgfutil@setuppdfresources
54         }
55       }
56     }
57   }
58 \% \def\pgfutil@addpdfresource@extgs#1{\pgf@sys@addpdfresource@extgs@plain{#1}}
59 \% \def\pgfutil@addpdfresource@colorspaces#1{\pgf@sys@addpdfresource@colorspaces@plain{#1}}
60 \% \def\pgfutil@addpdfresource@patterns#1{\pgf@sys@addpdfresource@patterns@plain{#1}}
61 \% \def\pgfutil@setuppdfresources{\pgf@sys@setuppdfresources@plain}
62 % \pgf@sys@pdf@possible@resources %used in xform
63 % Trying to patch pgf ...
64 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__pdfmanagement_pgf_sys_setuppdfresources_plain:
65   {
66     %objects are already created ...
67     \def\pgf@sys@pdf@possible@resources
68     {
69       /ColorSpace~\pdf_object_ref:n {Page/Resources/ColorSpace}
70       /Pattern ~\pdf_object_ref:n {Page/Resources/Pattern}
71       /ExtGState ~\pdf_object_ref:n {Page/Resources/ExtGState}
72     }
73     \let\pgf@sys@pdf@check@resources=\relax%
74     %not sure if needed, but perhaps the lists are used somewhere else ...
75     \let\pgf@sys@pgf@resource@list@extgs=\pgfutil@empty%
76     \let\pgf@sys@pgf@resource@list@patterns=\pgfutil@empty%
77     \let\pgf@sys@pgf@resource@list@colorspaces=\pgfutil@empty%
78     % the commands to add page resources
79     \def\pgf@sys@addpdfresource@extgs@plain##1
80     {
81       \exp_after:wN %for transparent which passes a command
82         \__pdfmanagement_patch_pgfextgs:w ##1\q_stop
83     }
84     \def\pgf@sys@addpdfresource@patterns@plain##1
85     {
86       \__pdfmanagement_patch_pgfpatterns:w ##1\q_stop

```

```

87      }
88      \def\pgf@sys@addpdfresource@colorspaces@plain##1
89      {
90          \__pdfmanagement_patch_pgfcolorspaces:w ##1\q_stop
91      }
92  }

93 %\AtEndPreamble{\pgfutil@setuppdfresources}
94 % helper commands as pgf doesn't pass resources as two arguments
95 % code to add to the resources existing stuff in the format "/name value":
96 \cs_new:Npn \__pdfmanagement_split_dict_entry_aux:NNw #1 #2 /#3~#4\q_stop
97 {
98     \tl_set:Nn #1 {#3}
99     \tl_set:Nn #2 {#4}
100 }
101 }

102 \cs_new:Npn \__pdfmanagement_patch_pgfextgs:w #1/#2<<#3>>#4\q_stop
103 {
104     \exp_args:Nne
105     \__pdf_backend_PageResources_gput:nnn
106     {ExtGState}{\tl_trim_spaces:n{#2}}{<<#3>>}
107 }
108 }

109 \cs_new:Npn \__pdfmanagement_patch_pgfpatterns:w #1/#2\space#3\q_stop
110 {
111     \exp_args:Nnxx
112     \__pdf_backend_PageResources_gput:nnn
113     {Pattern}{\tl_trim_spaces:n{#2}}{#3}
114 }
115 \cs_new:Npn \__pdfmanagement_patch_pgfcolorspaces:w #1/#2[#3]#4\q_stop
116 {
117     \exp_args:Nne
118     \__pdf_backend_PageResources_gput:nnn
119     {ColorSpace}{\tl_trim_spaces:n{#2}}{[#3]}
120 }
121

```

## 1.5 transparent

We simply replace by the new version.

```

122 \bool_if:NT \g__pdfmanagement_firstaid_transparent_bool
123 {
124     \declare@file@substitution{transparent.sty}{transparent-ltx.sty}
125 }

```

## 1.6 pdfscape

We simply replace by the new version.

```

126 \bool_if:NT \g__pdfmanagement_firstaid_pdflscape_bool
127 {
128     \declare@file@substitution{pdflscape.sty}{pdflscape-ltx.sty}
129 }

```

## 1.7 hyperxmp

We add some code at the end of hyperxmp.sty.

```
130 \bool_if:NT \g__pdfmanagement_firstaid_hyperxmp_bool
131 {
132     \AddToHook
133         {file/after/hyperxmp.sty}
134         {\RequirePackage{hyperxmp-patches-tmp-ltx}}
135 }
136 
```

## 1.8 colorspace

This is rather difficult as no real places to inject patches at first a try to avoid that its ExtGState is missing: it can not be avoided to recreate the objects (and so to get duplicates) as colorspace uses temporary macros whose contents is lost.

```
137 {*package}
138 (@@=pdf)
139 % this must be earlier, to avoid problems with luatex which has two pageresources
140 % lua/tex
141 \hook_gput_code:nnn {begindocument} {pdf}
142 {
143     \tl_if_exist:NT \spc@op
144     {
145         \def\spc@Pageresources#1{}
146     }
147 }
148 }

149 \hook_gput_code:nnn {begindocument/end} {pdf}
150 {
151     \tl_if_exist:NT \spc@op
152     {
153         \__pdf_backend_object_new:nn {__spc_extgstate_op_false}{dict}
154         \__pdf_backend_object_write:nn
155             {__spc_extgstate_op_false}
156             {/Type /ExtGState~/op~false~/OP~false}
157         \pdfmanagement_add:nn
158             {Page/Resources/ExtGState}
159             {SPCko}
160             {\__pdf_backend_object_ref:n {__spc_extgstate_op_false}}
161         \__pdf_backend_object_new:nn {__spc_extgstate_op_true0}{dict}
162         \__pdf_backend_object_write:nn
163             {__spc_extgstate_op_true0}
164             {/Type /ExtGState~/op~true~/OP~true~/OPM~0}%
165         \pdfmanagement_add:nn
166             {Page/Resources/ExtGState}
167             {SPCmz}
168             {\__pdf_backend_object_ref:n {__spc_extgstate_op_true0}}
169         \__pdf_backend_object_new:nn {__spc_extgstate_op_true1}{dict}
170         \__pdf_backend_object_write:nn
171             {__spc_extgstate_op_true1}
172             {/Type /ExtGState~/op~true~/OP~true~/OPM~1}%
173 }
```

```

174           \pdfmanagement_add:nnn
175             {Page/Resources/ExtGState}
176             {SPCop}
177             {\_\_pdf_backend_object_ref:n {\_\_spc_extgstate_op_true1}}
178         }
179     }
180 
```

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