

# The luatex package

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## Abstract

This package manages the new and extended features and resources that LUATEX provides. Examples are attributes and catcode tables.

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# 1 Documentation

## 1.1 Introduction

T<sub>E</sub>X provides global resources such as registers. But it does not provide an interface for managing these resources. For example, two packages want to use a counter register. If they take the same register number, then the use of both packages will conflict and they cannot be used together. Therefore formats such as plain-T<sub>E</sub>X or L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X implement an allocation scheme for registers. A package reserves with \newcount an unused register number for its own exclusive use.

Nowadays T<sub>E</sub>X is not alone anymore: ε-T<sub>E</sub>X, pdfT<sub>E</sub>X and other compilers for T<sub>E</sub>X are developed that extend and add new features and resources.

Now LUAT<sub>E</sub>X has reached beta state. It inherits most of pdfT<sub>E</sub>X's features including ε-T<sub>E</sub>X. Also it implements new concepts such as attributes or catcode tables.

### 1.1.1 L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X

L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2<sub>ε</sub> is frozen and therefore refuses to even notice the new T<sub>E</sub>X variants. Not even the old ε-T<sub>E</sub>X is supported by its kernel. At least there is a third party package etex that manages the new ε-T<sub>E</sub>X resources.

This package tries to do the same for LUAT<sub>E</sub>X and starts to support at least a few of the new features.

### 1.1.2 plain-T<sub>E</sub>X

L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X has inherited its resource handling from plain-T<sub>E</sub>X. The interface is basically the same: \newcount, ... Therefore this package tries to follow this tradition by providing compatibility to plain-T<sub>E</sub>X. It can be loaded with plain-T<sub>E</sub>X and defines at least some of the features that this packages provides for L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X.

## 1.2 Register allocation

### 1.2.1 Register with 16 bit

Because LUATEX is a super set of  $\varepsilon$ -TEX regarding registers, the register allocation scheme should not conflict with package etex. Therefore this package is loaded to inherit its allocation scheme. The only change is currently that the limit is increased to 65536 registers for the following register classes:

- count
- dimen
- skip
- muskip
- marks
- toks
- box

This affects the number of global and local registers. Because it is done in a package and not in the kernel, it is possible that someone loads package etex before uses the local allocation variants. This will prevent the extension for this register class. If more registers are needed, just load package luatex earlier.

### 1.2.2 Insertions

Insertions need four registers \count, \dimen, \skip, and \box with the same number. Usually they are allocated downwards from 254, 253, ... Also \newcount, \newdimen, ... fill up these register numbers from below before switching to higher register numbers by package etex. When this occurs, no insertions can be allocated anymore.

Therefore \newcount, \newdimen, \newskip, and \newbox are replaced by their global variants (\globcount, ...) that use the higher numbers immediately, leaving the room for insertions. There should not be an efficiency penalty because LUATEX stores the registers of a class in the same Lua table unlike  $\varepsilon$ -TEX, where registers below 256 are stored in an array and higher numbers are put in a tree structure.

## 1.3 Lua states

```
\newluastate {\langle cmd \rangle}
```

Macro \newluastate reserves a new Lua state and stores the number in \cmd.

## 1.4 Attributes

Nodes can have custom attributes in LUATEX. These attributes are organized by a new register class. As the other registers up to  $2^{16}$  attributes are supported. An attribute value can be negative that means the attribute is not set. Otherwise TEX's range of non-negative integers up to  $2^{31}$  are available.

```
\newattribute {\langle cmd \rangle}
```

Macro \newattribute defines command \langle cmd \rangle using \attributedef using an new attribute number. The new attribute is initially unset.

```
\setattribute {\langle cmd \rangle} {\langle value \rangle}
```

Macro \setattribute locally sets attribute command \langle cmd \rangle to the number \langle value \rangle. Valid values range from -1 until  $2^{31}$  (the upper limit is the same as for other TEX integer numbers).

```
\unsetattribute {\langle cmd\rangle}
```

Macro `\unsetattribute` clears the attribute command  $\langle cmd \rangle$ .

## 1.5 Catcode tables

LUATEX introduces catcode tables as new feature, see documentation. There is need for discussion, how to deal best:

- `\initcatcodetable` and `\setcatcodetable` act globally.
- `\catcodetable` causes an error if used with an uninitialized catcode table.
- Large catcode table numbers should be avoided because of performance breakdown.
- Use case LATEX package: The package must not be surprised by changed catcodes and must not surprise by changing catcodes accidentally. Catcode tables could offer a solution. At the begin a catcode regime with standard catcodes is established and the old one is restored afterwards.
- Use case: LUATEX's `tex.print` might be used with a catcode table number, for example a table where all entries have catcode "other".
- Readonly catcode tables.
- Is there is a need for local allocations? (Package etex's `\loc` variants are not used in TeX Live 2007.)

### 1.5.1 Interface proposal

The idea: `\newcatcodetable` allocates odd numbered catcode tables. Even numbered tables are managed as stack. Also some catcode tables are defined. These must not be changed.

```
\newcatcodetable {\langle cmd\rangle}
```

Macro `\newcatcodetable` reserves a new catcode table and remembers its number in  $\langle cmd \rangle$ . The catcode table is initialized with ini-TEX's catcodes.

```
\CatcodeTableIniTeX  
\CatcodeTableString  
\CatcodeTableOther  
\CatcodeTableLaTeX
```

These are catcode tables and must not be changed. `\CatcodeTableIniTeX` contains the catcode settings of ini-TEX. `\CatcodeTableString` follows TEX's convention of `\string`, `\meaning` and friends. The space gets catcode 10 (space), the other characters have catcode 12 (other). In `\CatcodeTableOther` all entries have catcode 12 (other). `\CatcodeTableLaTeX` contains the setting of a pure LATEX format ('at' is other).

```
\CatcodeTableStack  
\IncCatcodeTableStack  
\DecCatcodeTableStack
```

`\CatcodeTableStack` is the stack pointer. Initially it is catcode table zero. `\IncCatcodeTableStack` and `\DecCatcodeTableStack` increments and decrements the stack pointer. Currently `\IncCatcodeTableStack` does not initialize a

new catcode table. Both increment and decrement operations do not set a catcode table.

```
\PushCatcodeTableNumStack  
\PopCatcodeTableNumStack
```

It can be handy to have a global stack for catcode table numbers to deal with the global assignment property of `\initcatcodetable` and `\savecatcodetable`. `\PushCatcodeTableNumStack` pushes the current catcode table on the stack. `\PopCatcodeTableNumStack` pops the topmost number off the number stack to set the current catcode table. Catcode table zero is used in case of an empty stack.

```
\BeginCatcodeRegime {\langle catcodetable \rangle}  
\EndCatcodeRegime
```

`\BeginCatcodeRegime` remembers the current catcode table number. Then it creates and uses a fresh catcode table on the stack that is initialized by `\langle catcodetable \rangle`:

```
\PushCatcodeTableNumStack  
\catcodetable{\langle catcodetable \rangle} \IncCatcodeTableStack  
\savecatcodetable\CatcodeTableStack  
\catcodetable\CatcodeTableStack
```

`\EndCatcodeRegime` drops the catcode table, created by `\BeginCatcodeRegime` and sets the catcode table that was active before:

```
\DecCatcodeTableStack  
\PopCatcodeTableNumStack
```

These macros solve the use case, described earlier for a L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X package:

```
% package foobar.sty  
\BeginCatcodeRegime\CatcodeTableLaTeX  
\makeatletter  
% ... package contents ...  
\EndCatcodeRegime  
% end of package
```

If the package wants to change catcodes after its loading, `\AtBeginDocument` or `\AtEndOfPackage` can be used.

```
\SetCatcodeRange {\langle from \rangle} {\langle to \rangle} {\langle catcode \rangle}
```

The catcodes of characters in range from `\langle from \rangle` to inclusive `\langle to \rangle` are set to `\langle catcode \rangle`.

## 1.6 Lua module loading

Currently LU<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X (version 0.20) does not support Lua script files inside TDS:`scripts//`, because Lua's mechanism for module loading does not use the `kpathsea` library. Therefore this packages appends a `kpse` loader to the list of Lua's module loaders. It finds the module `\langle module \rangle` by

```
kpse.find_file("\langle module \rangle.lua", "texmfscripts")
```

Unhappily `kpathsea` does not support directory components in a file name. Therefore the Lua convention is not followed to replace dots in the module name by the directory separator.

Example: A Lua script of a package `foobar` wants the following modules:

```

require("foobar.hello.world")
require("org.somewhere.xyz")

```

Then they can be find in:

```

TDS:scripts/foobar/foobar.hello.world.lua
TDS:scripts/foobar/org.somewhere.xyz.lua

```

I would have preferred the following locations, following lua conventions, e.g.:

```

TDS:scripts/foobar/hello/world.lua
TDS:scripts/foobar/org/somewhere/xyz.lua

```

But I do not know, how to achieve this in a reliable way using `kpathsea`.

### 1.6.1 Package luatex-loader

If someone do not need or want package `luatex` but it's extension for module loading, then he can use package `luatex-loader`. Both plain-`\TeX` and `\LaTeX` are supported.

## 2 Implementation

1 `(*package)`

### 2.1 Reload check and package identification

Reload check, especially if the package is not used with `\LaTeX`.

```

2 \begingroup
3   \catcode44 12 % ,
4   \catcode45 12 % -
5   \catcode46 12 % .
6   \catcode58 12 % :
7   \catcode64 11 % @
8   \expandafter\let\expandafter\x\csname ver@luatex.sty\endcsname
9   \ifcase 0%
10     \ifx\x\relax % plain
11     \else
12       \ifx\x\empty % LaTeX
13       \else
14         1%
15       \fi
16     \fi
17   \else
18     \catcode35 6 % #
19     \catcode123 1 % {
20     \catcode125 2 % }
21     \expandafter\ifx\csname PackageInfo\endcsname\relax
22       \def\x#1#2{%
23         \immediate\write-1{Package #1 Info: #2.}%
24       }%
25     \else
26       \def\x#1#2{\PackageInfo{#1}{#2, stopped}%
27     \fi
28     \x{luatex}{The package is already loaded}%
29     \endgroup
30     \expandafter\endinput
31   \fi
32 \endgroup

```

Package identification:

```

33 \begingroup
34   \catcode35 6 % #

```

```

35  \catcode40 12 % (
36  \catcode41 12 % )
37  \catcode44 12 % ,
38  \catcode45 12 % -
39  \catcode46 12 % .
40  \catcode47 12 % /
41  \catcode58 12 % :
42  \catcode64 11 % @
43  \catcode123 1 % {
44  \catcode125 2 % }
45 \expandafter\ifx\csname ProvidesPackage\endcsname\relax
46   \def\x#1#2#3[#4]{\endgroup
47     \immediate\write-1{Package: #3 #4}%
48     \xdef#1[#4]%
49   }%
50 \else
51   \def\x#1#2[#3]{\endgroup
52     #2[#3]%
53     \ifx#1\relax
54       \xdef#1[#3]%
55     \fi
56   }%
57 \fi
58 \expandafter\x\csname ver@luatex.sty\endcsname
59 \ProvidesPackage{luatex}%
60 [2007/12/12 v0.1 LuaTeX basic definition package (HO)]

```

## 2.2 Catcodes

```

61 \begingroup
62  \catcode123 1 % {
63  \catcode125 2 % }
64  \def\x{\endgroup
65    \expandafter\edef\csname LuT@AtEnd\endcsname{%
66      \catcode35 \the\catcode35\relax
67      \catcode64 \the\catcode64\relax
68      \catcode123 \the\catcode123\relax
69      \catcode125 \the\catcode125\relax
70    }%
71  }%
72 \x
73 \catcode35 6 % #
74 \catcode64 11 % @
75 \catcode123 1 % {
76 \catcode125 2 % }
77 \def\TMP@EnsureCode#1#2{%
78   \edef\LuT@AtEnd{%
79     \LuT@AtEnd
80     \catcode#1 \the\catcode#1\relax
81   }%
82   \catcode#1 #2\relax
83 }
84 \TMP@EnsureCode{10}{12}% ^~J
85 \TMP@EnsureCode{34}{12}% "
86 \TMP@EnsureCode{36}{3}% $
87 \TMP@EnsureCode{39}{12}% ,
88 \TMP@EnsureCode{40}{12}% (
89 \TMP@EnsureCode{41}{12}% )
90 \TMP@EnsureCode{42}{12}% *
91 \TMP@EnsureCode{43}{12}% +
92 \TMP@EnsureCode{44}{12}% ,
93 \TMP@EnsureCode{45}{12}% -

```

```

94 \TMP@EnsureCode{46}{12}%
95 \TMP@EnsureCode{47}{12}%
96 \TMP@EnsureCode{60}{12}%
97 \TMP@EnsureCode{61}{12}%
98 \TMP@EnsureCode{62}{12}%
99 \TMP@EnsureCode{95}{12}%
100 \TMP@EnsureCode{96}{12}%

```

### 2.3 Check for LuATEX

Without LUATEX there is no point in using this package.

```

101 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
102 \expandafter\ifx\csname RequirePackage\endcsname\relax
103   \input infwarerr.sty\relax
104   \input ifluatex.sty\relax
105 \else
106   \RequirePackage{infwarerr}[2007/09/09]%
107   \RequirePackage{ifluatex}[2007/12/12]%
108 \fi
109 \ifluatex
110 \else
111   \PackageError{luatex}{%
112     This package may only be run using LuaTeX%
113   }{\relax}
114   \LuT@AtEnd
115   \expandafter\endinput
116 \fi

```

### 2.4 Inherit support for $\varepsilon$ -TEX

Package `etex` is not compatible for plain-TEX. But it could be present if a format is used that is based on `etex.src`. Therefore we only load the package in case of IATEX and tests its presence independently of the format by looking for `\et@xins`.

```

117 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
118 \expandafter\ifx\csname RequirePackage\endcsname\relax
119 \else
120   \RequirePackage{etex}[1998/03/26]%
121 \fi

```

### 2.5 Adaption of $\varepsilon$ -TEX's register allocation

$\varepsilon$ -TEX has increased the number of TEX registers from  $2^8$  (256) to  $2^{15}$  (32768) for a register class. LUATEX extends the limit further to  $2^{16}$  (65536). The allocation scheme of package `etex` is not changed. But this can be subject for discussion.

If a register class hasn't registered any local registers yet, then the limit can safely be pushed to 65536.

```

122 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
123 \expandafter\ifx\csname et@xins\endcsname\relax
124   \PackageWarningNoLine{luatex}{%
125     Support for eTeX is not loaded (etex.src)%
126   }%
127 \else
128   \def\LuT@temp#1{%
129     \ifnum\count27#1=32768 %
130       \count27#1=65536 %
131     \fi
132   }%
133   \LuT@temp0%
134   \LuT@temp1%
135   \LuT@temp2%
136   \LuT@temp3%

```

```

137  \LuT@temp4%
138  \LuT@temp5%
139  \LuT@temp6%

```

$\varepsilon$ -**TEX** uses an array for the first 256 registers and then a tree structure. LUATEX stores all registers of a class in one Lua table. There shouldn't be large performance differences. This allows starting immediately in the extended area, leaving room for insertions.

```

140  \let\newcount\globcount
141  \let\newdimen\globdimen
142  \let\newskip\globskip
143  \let\newbox\globbox
144 \fi

```

## 2.6 plain-TEX compatibility

```
\empty
145 \expandafter\ifx\csname @empty\endcsname\relax
146   \def\@empty{}%
147 \fi
```

```
\gobble
148 \expandafter\ifx\csname @gobble\endcsname\relax
149   \long\def\@gobble#1{}%
150 \fi
```

```
\firstofone
151 \expandafter\ifx\csname @firstofone\endcsname\relax
152   \long\def\@firstofone#1{\#1}%
153 \fi
```

```
\firstoftwo
154 \expandafter\ifx\csname @firstoftwo\endcsname\relax
155   \long\def\@firstoftwo#1#2{\#1}%
156 \fi
```

```
\car
157 \expandafter\ifx\csname @car\endcsname\relax
158   \def\@car#1#2\@nil{\#1}%
159 \fi
```

```
\cdr
160 \expandafter\ifx\csname @cdr\endcsname\relax
161   \def\@cdr#1#2\@nil{\#2}%
162 \fi
```

```
\ifstar
163 \expandafter\ifx\csname @ifstar\endcsname\relax
164   \def\@ifstar#1{%
165     \@ifnextchar*{\@firstoftwo{\#1}}{%
166   }%
167 }
```

```
\ifnextchar
168 \long\def\@ifnextchar#1#2#3{%
169   \let\reserved@d=\#1%
170   \def\reserved@a{\#2}%
171   \def\reserved@b{\#3}%
172   \futurelet\@let@token\@ifnch
173 }
```

```

\@ifnch
173  \def\@ifnch{%
174    \ifx\@let@token\@sptoken
175      \let\reserved@c\@xifnch
176    \else
177      \ifx\@let@token\reserved@d
178        \let\reserved@c\reserved@a
179      \else
180        \let\reserved@c\reserved@b
181      \fi
182    \fi
183    \reserved@c
184  }%

\@sptoken
185  \let\LuT@temp\:%
186  \def\:{\let\@sptoken= }%
187  \: % explicit space

\@xifnch
188  \def\:{\@xifnch}%
189  \expandafter\def\:\f%
190    \futurelet\@let@token\@ifnch
191 }%
192  \let\:\LuT@temp
193 \fi

\@tempcnta
194 \expandafter\ifx\csname @tempcnta\endcsname\relax
195   \csname newcount\endcsname\@tempcnta
196 \fi

\@tempcntb
197 \expandafter\ifx\csname @tempcntb\endcsname\relax
198   \csname newcount\endcsname\@tempcntb
199 \fi

\LuT@newcommand
200 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
201 \expandafter\ifx\csname newcommand\endcsname\relax
202   \def\LuT@newcommand#1[#2]#3{%
203     \ifx#1\@undefined
204       \let#1\relax
205     \else
206       \ifx#1\relax
207         \else
208           \PackageError{luatex}{%
209             \string#1 is already defined.\MessageBreak
210             Redefinition is skipped%
211           }{\@ehc
212         \fi
213       \fi
214       \ifx#1\relax
215         \ifcase#2 %
216           \def#1{#3}%
217         \or
218           \def#1##1{#3}%
219         \or
220           \def#1##1##2{#3}%
221         \or
222           \def#1##1##2##3{#3}%

```

```

223      \or
224      \cINTERNAL@ERROR
225      \fi
226      \fi
227 }%
228 \else
229 \def\LuT@newcommand{\newcommand*}%
230 \fi

```

## 2.7 Lua states

```
\LuT@AllocLuaState

231 \newcount\LuT@AllocLuaState
232 \LuT@AllocLuaState=\z@

\newluastate

233 \LuT@newcommand\newluastate[1]{%
234   \ifnum\LuT@AllocLuaState<65535 %
235     \global\advance\LuT@AllocLuaState\@ne
236     \allocationnumber\LuT@AllocLuaState
237     \global\chardef#1=\allocationnumber
238     \wlog{\string#1=\string\luastate\the\allocationnumber}%
239   \else
240     \errmessage{No room for a new \string\luastate}%
241   \fi
242 }
```

## 2.8 Attributes

### 2.8.1 Allocation

```
\LuT@AllocAttribute

243 \newcount\LuT@AllocAttribute
244 \LuT@AllocAttribute=\m@ne

\newattribute

245 \LuT@newcommand\newattribute[1]{%
246   \ifnum\LuT@AllocAttribute<65535 %
247     \global\advance\LuT@AllocAttribute\@ne
248     \allocationnumber\LuT@AllocAttribute
249     \global\attributedef#1=\allocationnumber
250     \unsetattribute{#1}%
251     \wlog{\string#1=\string\attribute\the\allocationnumber}%
252   \else
253     \errmessage{No room for a new \string\attribute}%
254   \fi
255 }
```

### 2.8.2 Interface

```
\setattribute

256 \LuT@newcommand\setattribute[2]{%
257   #1=\numexpr#2\relax
258 }

\unsetattribute

259 \LuT@newcommand\unsetattribute[1]{%
260   #1=\m@ne
261 }
```

## 2.9 Catcode tables

### 2.9.1 Allocation

```
\LuT@AllocCatcodeTable
262 \newcount\LuT@AllocCatcodeTable
263 \LuT@AllocCatcodeTable=\m@ne
264 \newcount\CatcodeTableStack
265 \CatcodeTableStack=\z@

\newcatcodetable
266 \LuT@newcommand\newcatcodetable[1]{%
267   \ifnum\LuT@AllocCatcodeTable<1114110 % 0x10FFFF is maximal \chardef
268     % or < 268435455 %  $2^{28} - 1$ 
269     \global\advance\LuT@AllocCatcodeTable by\tw@
270     \allocationnumber=\LuT@AllocCatcodeTable
271     \global\chardef#1=\allocationnumber
272     \wlog{%
273       \string#1=\string\catcodetable\the\allocationnumber
274     }%
275   \else
276     \errmessage{No room for a new \string\catcodetable}%
277   \fi
278 }%

\IncCatcodeTableStack
279 \LuT@newcommand\IncCatcodeTableStack[0]{%
280   \ifnum\CatcodeTableStack<268435454 %
281     \global\advance\CatcodeTableStack by\tw@
282   \else
283     \PackageError{luatex}{%
284       Catcode table stack overflow%
285     }\@ehd
286   \fi
287 }%

\DecCatcodeTableStack
288 \LuT@newcommand\DecCatcodeTableStack[0]{%
289   \ifnum\CatcodeTableStack>\z@
290     \global\advance\CatcodeTableStack by-2 %
291   \else
292     \PackageError{luatex}{%
293       Catcode table stack is empty%
294     }\@ehd
295   \fi
296 }
```

### 2.9.2 \SetCatcodeRange

```
\SetCatcodeRange
297 \LuT@newcommand\SetCatcodeRange[3]{%
298   \edef\LuT@temp{%
299     \noexpand\@tempcpta=\the\@tempcpta
300     \noexpand\@tempcntb=\the\@tempcntb
301     \noexpand\count@=\the\count@
302     \relax
303   }%
304   \tempcpta=\numexpr#1\relax
305   \tempcntb=\numexpr#2\relax
306   \count@=\numexpr#3\relax
307   \loop
308     \unless\ifnum\@tempcpta>\@tempcntb
```

```

309      \catcode\@tempcnta=\count@
310      \advance\@tempcnta by \one
311      \repeat
312      \LuT@temp
313 }

314 \newcatcodetable{CatcodeTableIniTeX}
315 \newcatcodetable{CatcodeTableString}
316 \newcatcodetable{CatcodeTableOther}
317 \newcatcodetable{CatcodeTableLaTeX}

318 \initcatcodetable{CatcodeTableIniTeX}
319 \begingroup
320   \def\@makeother#1{\catcode#1=12\relax}%
321   \iffirstofone{%
322     \catcodetable{CatcodeTableIniTeX}
323     \begingroup
324       \SetCatcodeRange{0}{8}{15}%
325       \catcode9=10 % tab
326       \catcode11=15 %
327       \catcode12=13 % form feed
328       \SetCatcodeRange{14}{31}{15}%
329       \catcode35=6 % hash
330       \catcode36=3 % dollar
331       \catcode38=4 % ampersand
332       \catcode94=7 % circumflex
333       \catcode95=8 % underscore
334       \catcode123=1 % brace left
335       \catcode125=2 % brace right
336       \catcode126=13 % tilde
337       \catcode127=15 %
338       \savecatcodetable{CatcodeTableLaTeX}
339     \endgroup
340     \@makeother{0}%
341     \@makeother{13}%
342     \@makeother{37}%
343     \@makeother{92}%
344     \@makeother{127}%
345     \SetCatcodeRange{65}{90}{12}%
346     \SetCatcodeRange{97}{122}{12}%
347     \savecatcodetable{CatcodeTableString}
348     \@makeother{32}%
349     \savecatcodetable{CatcodeTableOther}
350   \endgroup
351 }%

```

#### 2.9.4 Number stack

\LuT@NumStackEmpty A special empty stack value because of \cdr's brace removal.

```

352 \def\LuT@NumStackEmpty{0}

\LuT@NumStack
353 \let\LuT@NumStack\LuT@NumStackEmpty

\PushCatcodeTableNumStack
354 \LuT@newcommand{PushCatcodeTableNumStack}[0]{%
355   \xdef\LuT@NumStack{%
356     {\the\catcodetable}\LuT@NumStack
357   }%
358 }

```

```

\PopCatcodeTableNumStack
359 \LuT@newcommand\PopCatcodeTableNumStack[0]{%
360   \ifx\LuT@NumStack\LuT@NumStackEmpty
361     \PackageWarning{luatex}{Empty catcode table number stack}%
362     \catcodetable\z@
363   \else
364     \catcodetable=\expandafter\@car\LuT@NumStack\@nil\relax
365     \xdef\LuT@NumStack{%
366       \expandafter\@cdr\LuT@NumStack\@nil
367     }%
368   \fi
369 }

```

### 2.9.5 Catcode regime macros

```

\BeginCatcodeRegime
370 \LuT@newcommand\BeginCatcodeRegime[1]{%
371   \PushCatcodeTableNumStack
372   \catcodetable=\numexpr#1\relax
373   \IncCatcodeTableStack
374   \savecatcodetable\CatcodeTableStack
375   \catcodetable\CatcodeTableStack
376 }

\EndCatcodeRegime
377 \LuT@newcommand\EndCatcodeRegime[0]{%
378   \DecCatcodeTableStack
379   \PopCatcodeTableNumStack
380 }

```

## 2.10 Lua module loader

```

381 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
382 \expandafter\ifx\csname RequirePackage\endcsname\relax
383   \input luatex-loader.sty\relax
384 \else
385   \RequirePackage{luatex-loader}[2007/12/12]%
386 \fi
387 \LuT@AtEnd
388 </package>
389 <*loader>

      Reload check, especially if the package is not used with LATEX.
390 \begingroup
391   \catcode44 12 % ,
392   \catcode45 12 % -
393   \catcode46 12 % .
394   \catcode58 12 % :
395   \catcode64 11 % @
396   \expandafter\let\expandafter\x\csname ver@luatex-loader.sty\endcsname
397   \ifcase 0%
398     \ifx\x\relax % plain
399     \else
400       \ifx\x\empty % LaTeX
401       \else
402         1%
403       \fi
404     \fi
405   \else
406     \catcode35 6 % #
407     \catcode123 1 % {

```

```

408     \catcode125 2 % }
409     \expandafter\ifx\csname PackageInfo\endcsname\relax
410         \def\x#1#2{%
411             \immediate\write-1{Package #1 Info: #2.}%
412         }%
413     \else
414         \def\x#1#2{\PackageInfo{#1}{#2, stopped}}%
415     \fi
416     \x{luatex-loader}{The package is already loaded}%
417     \endgroup
418     \expandafter\endinput
419 \fi
420 \endgroup

Package identification:
421 \begingroup
422   \catcode35 6 % #
423   \catcode40 12 % (
424   \catcode41 12 % )
425   \catcode44 12 % ,
426   \catcode45 12 % -
427   \catcode46 12 % .
428   \catcode47 12 % /
429   \catcode58 12 % :
430   \catcode64 11 % @
431   \catcode123 1 % {
432   \catcode125 2 % }
433   \expandafter\ifx\csname ProvidesPackage\endcsname\relax
434       \def\x#1#2#3[#4]{\endgroup
435           \immediate\write-1{Package: #3 #4}%
436           \xdef#1{#4}%
437       }%
438   \else
439       \def\x#1#2[#3]{\endgroup
440           #2[#3]%
441           \ifx#1\relax
442               \xdef#1{#3}%
443           \fi
444       }%
445   \fi
446 \expandafter\x\csname ver@luatex-loader.sty\endcsname
447 \ProvidesPackage{luatex-loader}%
448 [2007/12/12 v0.1 Lua module loader (HO)]
```

449 \begingroup

450 \catcode10 12 % ^^J

451 \catcode34 12 % "

452 \catcode39 12 % '

453 \catcode40 12 % (

454 \catcode41 12 % )

455 \catcode44 12 % ,

456 \catcode46 12 % .

457 \catcode61 12 % =

458 \catcode95 12 % \_ (other!)

459 \catcode96 12 % `

460 \endlinechar=10 %

461 \directlua{%

462 do

463 local script = "oberdiek.luatex.lua"

464 local file = kpse.find\_file(script, "texmfscripts")

465 if file then

466 texio.write\_nl((" .. file .. "))

467 dofile(file)

468 else

```

469         error("File '" .. script .. "' not found")
470     end
471   end
472 }%
473 \endgroup%
474 </loader>

```

## 2.11 Lua script

Currently LUATEX does not use KPSE when searching for module files. The following Lua script implements a workaround. It extends `package.loader` by another search method. Modules are found by the module name with extension `.lua` similar to

```
kpsewhich --format=texmfscripts <module>.lua
```

Unhappily `kpsewhich` does not support directory components in the file name. Therefore a module `a.b.c` cannot be installed as `a/b/c.lua`. The script must be named `a.b.c.lua`.

```

475 <*lua>
476 module("oberdiek.luatex", package.seeall)
477 function kpse_module_loader(module)
478   local script = module .. ".lua"
479   local file = kpse.find_file(script, "texmfscripts")
480   if file then
481     local loader, error = loadfile(file)
482     if loader then
483       texio.write_nl("(" .. file .. ")")
484       return loader
485     end
486     return "\n\t[oberdiek.luatex.kpse_module_loader] Loading error:\n\t"
487     .. error
488   end
489   return "\n\t[oberdiek.luatex.kpse_module_loader] Search failed"
490 end
491 table.insert(package.loaders, kpse_module_loader)
492 </lua>

```

## 3 Test

```

493 <*test2>
494 \documentclass{article}
495 \def\LoadCommand{%
496   \RequirePackage{luatex}[2007/12/12]%
497 }
498 </test2>
499 <*test3>
500 \documentclass{article}
501 \def\LoadCommand{%
502   \RequirePackage{luatex-loader}[2007/12/12]%
503 }
504 </test3>

```

### 3.1 Catcode checks for loading

```

505 <*test1>
506 \catcode`\{=1 %
507 \catcode`\}=2 %
508 \catcode`\#=6 %
509 \catcode`\@=11 %

```

```

510 \expandafter\ifx\csname count@\endcsname\relax
511   \countdef{count@}{255}%
512 \fi
513 \expandafter\ifx\csname @gobble\endcsname\relax
514   \long\def{@gobble#1}{}%
515 \fi
516 \expandafter\ifx\csname @firstofone\endcsname\relax
517   \long\def{@firstofone#1{#1}}{}%
518 \fi
519 \expandafter\ifx\csname loop\endcsname\relax
520   \expandafter{@firstofone}
521 \else
522   \expandafter@gobble
523 \fi
524 {%
525   \def{loop#1\repeat}{%
526     \def{body{#1}}{%
527       \iterate{%
528         }{%
529         \def{\iterate}{%
530           \body{%
531             \let{\next}{\iterate}%
532           \else{%
533             \let{\next}{\relax}%
534           \fi{%
535             \next{%
536           }{%
537             \let{\repeat}{\fi}%
538           }{%
539             \def{\RestoreCatcodes}{%
540               \count@=0}%
541             \loop{%
542               \edef{\RestoreCatcodes}{%
543                 \RestoreCatcodes{%
544                   \catcode{\the\count@=\the\catcode{\count@}\relax}%
545                 }{%
546                   \ifnum{\count@<255}{}%
547                     \advance{\count@}{1}%
548                   \repeat{%
549                     }{%
550                     \def{\RangeCatcodeInvalid#1#2}{%
551                       \count@=#1\relax}%
552                     \loop{%
553                       \catcode{\count@=15}%
554                     \ifnum{\count@<#2}\relax{%
555                       \advance{\count@}{1}%
556                     \repeat{%
557                     }{%
558                     \expandafter\ifx\csname LoadCommand\endcsname\relax
559                       \def{\LoadCommand}{\input{luatex.sty}\relax}%
560                     \fi{%
561                       \def{\Test}{%
562                         \RangeCatcodeInvalid{0}{47}%
563                         \RangeCatcodeInvalid{58}{64}%
564                         \RangeCatcodeInvalid{91}{96}%
565                         \RangeCatcodeInvalid{123}{255}%
566                         \catcode`@=12}%
567                         \catcode`\*=0}%
568                         \catcode`\{=1}%
569                         \catcode`\}=2}%
570                         \catcode`\#=6}%
571                         \catcode`\[=12}%

```

```

572  \catcode`\]=12 %
573  \catcode`\%=14 %
574  \catcode`\ =10 %
575  \catcode`13=5 %
576  \LoadCommand
577  \RestoreCatcodes
578 }
579 \Test
580 \csname @@end\endcsname
581 \end
582 
```

## 3.2 Catcode tables

### 3.2.1 Predefined catcode tables

```

583 <*test4>
584 \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}

Remember LATEX's initial catcodes in count registers starting at \TestLaTeX.
585 \count0=0 %
586 \chardef\TestLaTeX=1000 %
587 \chardef\TestMax=300 %
588 \loop
589   \count\numexpr\TestLaTeX+\count0\relax=\catcode\count0 %
590   \ifnum\count0<\TestMax
591     \advance\count0 by 1 %
592   \repeat
593 \documentclass{minimal}
594 \usepackage{lualatex}[2007/12/12]
595 \usepackage{qstest}
596 \IncludeTests{*}
597 \LogTests{log}{*}{*}
598 \makeatletter
599 \def\Check#1{%
600   \Expect*{\the\count0=\the\catcode\count0}%
601   *{\the\count0=#1}%
602 }
603 \newcount\scratch
604 \def\Test#1#2{%
605   \begin{qstest}{CatcodeTable#1}{CatcodeTable#1}%
606     \catcodetable\csname CatcodeTable#1\endcsname
607     \count0=\z@
608     \loop
609       \scratch=#2\relax
610       \Expect*{\the\count0=\the\catcode\count0}%
611       *{\the\count0=\the\scratch}%
612     \ifnum\count0<\TestMax
613       \advance\count0@0ne
614     \repeat
615   \end{qstest}%
616 }
617 \Test{LaTeX}{\the\count\numexpr\TestLaTeX+\count0}
618 \Test{String}{\ifnum\count0=32 10\else 12\fi}
619 \Test{Other}{12}
620 \initcatcodetable99 %
621 \Test{IniTeX}{%
622   0\relax
623   \begingroup
624     \catcodetable99 %
625     \global\scratch=\the\catcode\count0
626   \endgroup
627 }

```

### 3.2.2 Catcode table number stack

```
628 \begin{qstest}{CatcodeTableNumStack}{CatcodeTableNumStack}
629   \def\TestStack#1{%
630     \Expect*\{\LuT@NumStack\}{#1}%
631   }%
632   \TestStack{0}%
633   \PushCatcodeTableNumStack
634   \TestStack{{0}0}%
635   \@firstofone{%
636     \begingroup
637       \initcatcodetable12 %
638       \catcodetable12 %
639       \PushCatcodeTableNumStack
640       \TestStack{{12}{0}0}%
641       \PopCatcodeTableNumStack
642       \TestStack{{0}0}%
643       \PopCatcodeTableNumStack
644       \TestStack{0}%
645       \def\TestWarning{Missing empty stack warning}%
646       \def\@PackageWarning#1#2{\def\TestWarning{empty stack}}%
647       \PopCatcodeTableNumStack
648       \TestStack{0}%
649       \Expect*\{\TestWarning\}{empty stack}%
650     \endgroup
651   }%
652 \end{qstest}
```

### 3.2.3 Catcode table stack

```
653 \begin{qstest}{CatcodeTableStack}{CatcodeTableStack}
654   \def\TestStack#1{%
655     \Expect*\{\the\CatcodeTableStack\}{#1}%
656   }%
657   \TestStack{0}%
658   \IncCatcodeTableStack
659   \TestStack{2}%
660   \IncCatcodeTableStack
661   \TestStack{4}%
662   \begingroup
663     \IncCatcodeTableStack
664     \TestStack{6}%
665   \endgroup
666   \TestStack{6}%
667   \begingroup
668     \DecCatcodeTableStack
669     \TestStack{4}%
670   \endgroup
671   \TestStack{4}%
672   \DecCatcodeTableStack
673   \TestStack{2}%
674   \DecCatcodeTableStack
675   \TestStack{0}%
676   \begingroup
677     \def\TestError{Missing error}%
678     \def\@PackageError#1#2#3{%
679       \def\TestError{Empty stack}%
680     }%
681     \DecCatcodeTableStack
682     \TestStack{0}%
683     \Expect*\{\TestError\}{Empty stack}%
684   \endgroup
685 \end{qstest}
```

### 3.2.4 Catcode regime macros

```
686 \begin{qstest}{CatcodeRegime}{CatcodeRegime}
687   \def\TestStacks#1#2#3{%
688     \Expect*{\the\catcodetable}{#1}%
689     \Expect*{\the\CatcodeTableStack}{#2}%
690     \Expect*{\LuT@NumStack}{#3}%
691   }%
692   \TestStacks{0}{0}{0}%
693   \catcode`| = 7 %
694   \BeginCatcodeRegime\CatcodeTableTeX
695   \TestStacks{2}{2}{0}%
696   \Expect*{\the\catcode`|}{12}%
697   \EndCatcodeRegime
698   \TestStacks{0}{0}{0}%
699   \Expect*{\the\catcode`|}{7}%
700 \end{qstest}
```

## 3.3 Attribute allocation

```
701 \begin{qstest}{Attributes}{Attributes}
702   \newattribute\TestAttr
703   \Expect*{\meaning\TestAttr}%
704   *{\string\attribute\number\allocationnumber}%
705   \Expect*{\the\allocationnumber}{0}%
706   \begingroup
707     \newattribute\TestAttr
708     \Expect*{\the\allocationnumber}{1}%
709   \endgroup
710   \Expect*{\the\allocationnumber}{0}%
711   \Expect*{\meaning\TestAttr}*{\string\attribute1}%
712   \Expect*{\the\TestAttr}{-1}%
713   \def\Test#1{%
714     \setattribute\TestAttr{#1}%
715     \Expect*{\the\TestAttr}{#1}%
716   }%
717   \Test{0}%
718   \Test{1}%
719   \Test{-1}%
720   \Test{123}%
721   \unsetattribute\TestAttr
722   \Expect*{\the\TestAttr}{-1}%
723   \begingroup
724     \Expect*{\the\TestAttr}{-1}%
725     \Test{1234}%
726   \endgroup
727   \Expect*{\the\TestAttr}{-1}%
728 \end{qstest}
```

## 3.4 Lua states

```
729 \begin{qstest}{LuaState}{LuaState}
730   \newluastate\TestLuaState
731   \Expect*{\number\TestLuaState}{1}%
732   \newluastate\TestLuaState
733   \Expect*{\number\TestLuaState}{2}%
734 \end{qstest}

735 @@
736 </test4>
```

## 3.5 Short test for plain-TeX

```
737 <*test5>
738 \input luatex.sty\relax
739 \newluastate\TestLuaState
```

```

740 \newattribute\TestAttr
741 \setattribute\TestAttr{10}
742 \unsetattribute\TestAttr
743 \newcatcodetable\TestCTa
744 \begingroup
745   \SetCatcodeRange{'A}{`Z}{12}%
746 \endgroup
747 \BeginCatcodeRegime\CatcodeTableLaTeX
748 \EndCatcodeRegime
749 \end
750 </test5>

```

## 4 Installation

### 4.1 Download

**Package.** This package is available on CTAN<sup>1</sup>:

<CTAN:macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/luatex.dtx> The source file.

<CTAN:macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/luatex.pdf> Documentation.

**Bundle.** All the packages of the bundle ‘oberdiek’ are also available in a TDS compliant ZIP archive. There the packages are already unpacked and the documentation files are generated. The files and directories obey the TDS standard.

<CTAN:macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/oberdiek.tds.zip>

*TDS* refers to the standard “A Directory Structure for TeX Files” (<CTAN:tds/tds.pdf>). Directories with `texmf` in their name are usually organized this way.

### 4.2 Bundle installation

**Unpacking.** Unpack the `oberdiek.tds.zip` in the TDS tree (also known as `texmf` tree) of your choice. Example (linux):

```
unzip oberdiek.tds.zip -d ~/texmf
```

**Script installation.** Check the directory `TDSScripts/oberdiek/` for scripts that need further installation steps. Package `attachfile2` comes with the Perl script `pdfatfi.pl` that should be installed in such a way that it can be called as `pdfatfi`. Example (linux):

```
chmod +x scripts/oberdiek/pdfatfi.pl
cp scripts/oberdiek/pdfatfi.pl /usr/local/bin/
```

### 4.3 Package installation

**Unpacking.** The `.dtx` file is a self-extracting `docstrip` archive. The files are extracted by running the `.dtx` through plain-TeX:

```
tex luatex.dtx
```

**TDS.** Now the different files must be moved into the different directories in your installation TDS tree (also known as `texmf` tree):

---

<sup>1</sup><ftp://ftp.ctan.org/tex-archive/>

```

luatex.sty           → tex/generic/oberdiek/luatex.sty
luatex-loader.sty   → tex/generic/oberdiek/luatex-loader.sty
oberdiek.luatex.lua → scripts/oberdiek/oberdiek.luatex.lua
luatex.pdf          → doc/latex/oberdiek/luatex.pdf
test/luatex-test1.tex → doc/latex/oberdiek/test/luatex-test1.tex
test/luatex-test2.tex → doc/latex/oberdiek/test/luatex-test2.tex
test/luatex-test3.tex → doc/latex/oberdiek/test/luatex-test3.tex
test/luatex-test4.tex → doc/latex/oberdiek/test/luatex-test4.tex
test/luatex-test5.tex → doc/latex/oberdiek/test/luatex-test5.tex
luatex.dtx          → source/latex/oberdiek/luatex.dtx

```

If you have a `docstrip.cfg` that configures and enables `docstrip`'s TDS installing feature, then some files can already be in the right place, see the documentation of `docstrip`.

#### 4.4 Refresh file name databases

If your `TeX` distribution (`teTeX`, `mikTeX`, ...) relies on file name databases, you must refresh these. For example, `teTeX` users run `texhash` or `mktexlsr`.

#### 4.5 Some details for the interested

**Attached source.** The PDF documentation on CTAN also includes the `.dtx` source file. It can be extracted by AcrobatReader 6 or higher. Another option is `pdftk`, e.g. unpack the file into the current directory:

```
pdftk luatex.pdf unpack_files output .
```

**Unpacking with L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X.** The `.dtx` chooses its action depending on the format:

**plain-`TeX`:** Run `docstrip` and extract the files.

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X:** Generate the documentation.

If you insist on using L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X for `docstrip` (really, `docstrip` does not need L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X), then inform the autodetect routine about your intention:

```
latex \let\install=y\input{luatex.dtx}
```

Do not forget to quote the argument according to the demands of your shell.

**Generating the documentation.** You can use both the `.dtx` or the `.drv` to generate the documentation. The process can be configured by the configuration file `ltxdoc.cfg`. For instance, put this line into this file, if you want to have A4 as paper format:

```
\PassOptionsToClass{a4paper}{article}
```

An example follows how to generate the documentation with pdfL<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X:

```

pdflatex luatex.dtx
makeindex -s gind.ist luatex.idx
pdflatex luatex.dtx
makeindex -s gind.ist luatex.idx
pdflatex luatex.dtx

```

## 5 History

[2007/12/12 v0.1]

- First public version.

## 6 Index

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