

The `luatex` package

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2010/03/09 v0.4

Abstract

This package manages the new and extended features and resources that LuaTeX provides. Examples are attributes and catcode tables.

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1 Documentation

1.1 Introduction

T_EX provides global resources such as registers. But it does not provide an interface for managing these resources. For example, two packages want to use a counter register. If they take the same register number, then the use of both packages will conflict and they cannot be used together. Therefore formats such as plain T_EX or L^AT_EX implement an allocation scheme for registers. A package reserves with `\newcount` an unused register number for its own exclusive use.

Nowadays T_EX is not alone anymore: ε -T_EX, pdfT_EX and other compilers for T_EX are developed that extend and add new features and resources.

Now LuaT_EX has reached beta state. It inherits most of pdfT_EX's features including ε -T_EX. Also it implements new concepts such as attributes or catcode tables.

1.1.1 L^AT_EX

L^AT_EX 2 _{ε} is frozen and therefore refuses to even notice the new T_EX variants. Not even the old ε -T_EX is supported by its kernel. At least there is a third party package `etex` that manages the new ε -T_EX resources.

This package tries to do the same for LuaT_EX and starts to support at least a few of the new features.

1.1.2 plain T_EX

L^AT_EX has inherited its resource handling from plain T_EX. The interface is basically the same: `\newcount`, ... Therefore this package tries to follow this tradition by providing compatibility to plain T_EX. It can be loaded with plain T_EX and defines at least some of the features that this packages provides for L^AT_EX.

1.2 Register allocation

1.2.1 Register with 16 bit

Because LuaTeX is a super set of ε -TeX regarding registers, the register allocation scheme should not conflict with package `etex`. Therefore this package is loaded to inherit its allocation scheme. The only change is currently that the limit is increased to 65536 registers for the following register classes:

- `count`
- `dimen`
- `skip`
- `muskip`
- `marks`
- `toks`
- `box`

This affects the number of global and local registers. Because it is done in a package and not in the kernel, it is possible that someone loads package `etex` before uses the local allocation variants. This will prevent the extension for this register class. If more registers are needed, just load package `luatex` earlier.

1.2.2 Insertions

Insertions need four registers `\count`, `\dimen`, `\skip`, and `\box` with the same number. Usually they are allocated downwards from 254, 253, ... Also `\newcount`, `\newdimen`, ... fill up these register numbers from below before switching to higher register numbers by package `etex`. When this occurs, no insertions can be allocated anymore.

Therefore `\newcount`, `\newdimen`, `\newskip`, and `\newbox` are replaced by their global variants (`\globcount`, ...) that use the higher numbers immediately, leaving the room for insertions. There should not be an efficiency penalty because LuaTeX stores the registers of a class in the same Lua table unlike ε -TeX, where registers below 256 are stored in an array and higher numbers are put in a tree structure.

1.3 Attributes

Nodes can have custom attributes in LuaTeX. These attributes are organized by a new register class. As the other registers up to 2^{16} attributes are supported. An attribute value can be negative that means the attribute is not set. Otherwise TeX's range of non-negative integers up to 2^{31} are available.

`\newattribute {⟨cmd⟩}`

Macro `\newattribute` defines command `⟨cmd⟩` using `\attributedef` using an new attribute number. The new attribute is initially unset.

`\setattribute {⟨cmd⟩} {⟨value⟩}`

Macro `\setattribute` locally sets attribute command `⟨cmd⟩` to the number `⟨value⟩`. Valid values range from -1 until 2^{31} (the upper limit is the same as for other TeX integer numbers).

`\unsetattribute {⟨cmd⟩}`

Macro `\unsetAttribute` clears the attribute command `⟨cmd⟩`.

1.4 Catcode tables

LuaTeX introduces catcode tables as new feature, see documentation. There is need for discussion, how to deal best:

- `\initcatcodetable` and `\setcatcodetable` act globally.
- `\catcodetable` causes an error if used with an uninitialized catcode table.
- Large catcode table numbers should be avoided because of performance breakdown.
- Use case L^AT_EX package: The package must not be surprised by changed catcodes and must not surprise by changing catcodes accidentally. Catcode tables could offer a solution. At the begin a catcode regime with standard catcodes is established and the old one is restored afterwards.
- Use case: LuaTeX's `tex.print` might be used with a catcode table number, for example a table where all entries have catcode “other”.
- Readonly catcode tables.
- Is there is a need for local allocations? (Package `etex`'s `\loc` variants are not used in T_EX Live 2007.)

1.4.1 Interface proposal

The idea: `\newcatcodetable` allocates odd numbered catcode tables. Even numbered tables are managed as stack. Also some catcode tables are defined. These must not be changed.

`\newcatcodetable {⟨cmd⟩}`

Macro `\newcatcodetable` reserves a new catcode table and remembers its number in `⟨cmd⟩`. The catcode table is initialized with ini-T_EX's catcodes.

`\CatcodeTableIniTeX`
`\CatcodeTableString`
`\CatcodeTableOther`
`\CatcodeTableLaTeX`

These are catcode tables and must not be changed. `\CatcodeTableIniTeX` contains the catcode settings of ini-T_EX. `\CatcodeTableString` follows T_EX's convention of `\string`, `\meaning` and friends. The space gets catcode 10 (space), the other characters have catcode 12 (other). In `\CatcodeTableOther` all entries have catcode 12 (other). `\CatcodeTableLaTeX` contains the setting of a pure L^AT_EX format ('at' is other).

`\CatcodeTableStack`
`\IncCatcodeTableStack`
`\DecCatcodeTableStack`

`\CatcodeTableStack` is the stack pointer. Initially it is catcode table zero. `\IncCatcodeTableStack` and `\DecCatcodeTableStack` increments and decrements the stack pointer. Currently `\IncCatcodeTableStack` does not initialize a new catcode table. Both increment and decrement operations do not set a catcode table.

<code>\PushCatcodeTableNumStack</code> <code>\PopCatcodeTableNumStack</code>

It can be handy to have a global stack for catcode table numbers to deal with the global assignment property of `\initcatcodetable` and `\savecatcodetable`. `\PushCatcodeTableNumStack` pushes the current catcode table on the stack. `\PopCatcodeTableNumStack` pops the topmost number off the number stack to set the current catcode table. Catcode table zero is used in case of an empty stack.

<code>\BeginCatcodeRegime {<i><catcodetable></i>}</code> <code>\EndCatcodeRegime</code>
--

`\BeginCatcodeRegime` remembers the current catcode table number. Then it creates and uses a fresh catcode table on the stack that is initialized by *<catcodetable>*:

```

\PushCatcodeTableNumStack
\catcodetable<catcodetable> \IncCatcodeTableStack
\savecatcodetable\CatcodeTableStack
\catcodetable\CatcodeTableStack

```

`\EndCatcodeRegime` drops the catcode table, created by `\BeginCatcodeRegime` and sets the catcode table that was active before:

```

\DecCatcodeTableStack
\PopCatcodeTableNumStack

```

These macros solve the use case, described earlier for a \LaTeX package:

```

% package foobar.sty
\BeginCatcodeRegime\CatcodeTableLaTeX
\makeatletter
% ... package contents ...
\EndCatcodeRegime
% end of package

```

If the package wants to change catcodes after its loading, `\AtBeginDocument` or `\AtEndOfPackage` can be used.

<code>\SetCatcodeRange {<i><from></i>} {<i><to></i>} {<i><catcode></i>}</code>
--

The catcodes of characters in range from *<from>* to inclusive *<to>* are set to *<catcode>*.

1.5 Lua module loading

Currently Lua \TeX (version 0.20) does not support Lua script files inside `TDS:scripts//`, because Lua's mechanism for module loading does not use the `kpathsea` library. Therefore this packages appends a `kpse` loader to the list of Lua's module loaders. It finds the module *<module>* by

```
kpse.find_file("<module>.lua", "texmfscripts")
```

Unhappily `kpathsea` does not support directory components in a file name. Therefore the Lua convention is not followed to replace dots in the module name by the directory separator.

Example: A Lua script of a package `foobar` wants the following modules:

```

require("foobar.hello.world")
require("org.somewhere.xyz")

```

Then they can be find in:

```
TDS:scripts/foobar/foobar.hello.world.lua
TDS:scripts/foobar/org.somewhere.xyz.lua
```

I would have preferred the following locations, following lua conventions, e. g.:

```
TDS:scripts/foobar/hello/world.lua
TDS:scripts/foobar/org/somewhere/xyz.lua
```

But I do not know, how to achieve this in a reliable way using kpathsea.

1.5.1 Package luatex-loader

If someone do not need or want package luatex but it's extension for module loading, then he can use package luatex-loader. Both plain T_EX and L^AT_EX are supported.

2 Implementation

```
1 (*package\
```

2.1 Reload check and package identification

Reload check, especially if the package is not used with L^AT_EX.

```
2 \begingroup\catcode61\catcode48\catcode32=10\relax%
3 \catcode13=5 % ^~M
4 \endlinechar=13 %
5 \catcode35=6 % #
6 \catcode39=12 % '
7 \catcode44=12 % ,
8 \catcode45=12 % -
9 \catcode46=12 % .
10 \catcode58=12 % :
11 \catcode64=11 % @
12 \catcode123=1 % {
13 \catcode125=2 % }
14 \expandafter\let\expandafter\x\csname ver@luatex.sty\endcsname
15 \ifx\x\relax % plain-TeX, first loading
16 \else
17 \def\empty{}%
18 \ifx\x\empty % LaTeX, first loading,
19 % variable is initialized, but \ProvidesPackage not yet seen
20 \else
21 \expandafter\ifx\csname PackageInfo\endcsname\relax
22 \def\x#1#2{%
23 \immediate\write-1{Package #1 Info: #2.}%
24 }%
25 \else
26 \def\x#1#2{\PackageInfo{#1}{#2, stopped}}%
27 \fi
28 \x{luatex}{The package is already loaded}%
29 \aftergroup\endinput
30 \fi
31 \fi
32 \endgroup%
```

Package identification:

```
33 \begingroup\catcode61\catcode48\catcode32=10\relax%
34 \catcode13=5 % ^~M
35 \endlinechar=13 %
36 \catcode35=6 % #
37 \catcode39=12 % '
38 \catcode40=12 % (
39 \catcode41=12 % )
```

```

40 \catcode44=12 % ,
41 \catcode45=12 % -
42 \catcode46=12 % .
43 \catcode47=12 % /
44 \catcode58=12 % :
45 \catcode64=11 % @
46 \catcode91=12 % [
47 \catcode93=12 % ]
48 \catcode123=1 % {
49 \catcode125=2 % }
50 \expandafter\ifx\csname ProvidesPackage\endcsname\relax
51   \def\x#1#2#3[#4]{\endgroup
52     \immediate\write-1{Package: #3 #4}%
53     \xdef#1{#4}%
54   }%
55 \else
56   \def\x#1#2[#3]{\endgroup
57     #2[{#3}]%
58     \ifx#1@undefined
59       \xdef#1{#3}%
60     \fi
61     \ifx#1\relax
62       \xdef#1{#3}%
63     \fi
64   }%
65 \fi
66 \expandafter\x\csname ver@luatex.sty\endcsname
67 \ProvidesPackage{luatex}%
68 [2010/03/09 v0.4 LuaTeX basic definition package (HO)]%

```

2.2 Catcodes

```

69 \begingroup\catcode61\catcode48\catcode32=10\relax%
70 \catcode13=5 % ^^M
71 \endlinechar=13 %
72 \catcode123=1 % {
73 \catcode125=2 % }
74 \catcode64=11 % @
75 \def\x{\endgroup
76   \expandafter\edef\csname LuT@AtEnd\endcsname{%
77     \endlinechar=\the\endlinechar\relax
78     \catcode13=\the\catcode13\relax
79     \catcode32=\the\catcode32\relax
80     \catcode35=\the\catcode35\relax
81     \catcode61=\the\catcode61\relax
82     \catcode64=\the\catcode64\relax
83     \catcode123=\the\catcode123\relax
84     \catcode125=\the\catcode125\relax
85   }%
86 }%
87 \x\catcode61\catcode48\catcode32=10\relax%
88 \catcode13=5 % ^^M
89 \endlinechar=13 %
90 \catcode35=6 % #
91 \catcode64=11 % @
92 \catcode123=1 % {
93 \catcode125=2 % }
94 \def\TMP@EnsureCode#1#2{%
95   \edef\LuT@AtEnd{%
96     \LuT@AtEnd
97     \catcode#1=\the\catcode#1\relax
98   }%

```

```

99   \catcode#1=#2\relax
100 }
101 \TMP@EnsureCode{10}{12}% ^^J
102 \TMP@EnsureCode{34}{12}% "
103 \TMP@EnsureCode{36}{3}% $
104 \TMP@EnsureCode{39}{12}% '
105 \TMP@EnsureCode{40}{12}% (
106 \TMP@EnsureCode{41}{12}% )
107 \TMP@EnsureCode{42}{12}% *
108 \TMP@EnsureCode{43}{12}% +
109 \TMP@EnsureCode{44}{12}% ,
110 \TMP@EnsureCode{45}{12}% -
111 \TMP@EnsureCode{46}{12}% .
112 \TMP@EnsureCode{47}{12}% /
113 \TMP@EnsureCode{60}{12}% <
114 \TMP@EnsureCode{62}{12}% >
115 \TMP@EnsureCode{91}{12}% [
116 \TMP@EnsureCode{93}{12}% ]
117 \TMP@EnsureCode{95}{12}% _ (other!)
118 \TMP@EnsureCode{96}{12}% `
119 \edef\LuT@AtEnd{\LuT@AtEnd\noexpand\endinput}

```

2.3 Check for LuaTeX

Without LuaTeX there is no point in using this package.

```

120 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
121 \expandafter\ifx\csname RequirePackage\endcsname\relax
122   \input infwarerr.sty\relax
123   \input ifluatex.sty\relax
124 \else
125   \RequirePackage{infwarerr}[2007/09/09]%
126   \RequirePackage{ifluatex}[2009/04/10]%
127 \fi

128 \ifluatex
129 \else
130   \@PackageError{luatex}{%
131     This package may only be run using LuaTeX%
132   }\@ehc
133   \expandafter\LuT@AtEnd
134 \fi%

```

2.4 Provide LuaTeX primitives

```

135 \ifnum\luatexversion<36 %
136   \def\LuT@MakePrimitive#1{%
137     \expandafter\let\csname luatex#1\expandafter\endcsname
138     \csname #1\endcsname
139   }%
140 \else
141   \def\LuT@MakeLuatexPrimitive#1{%
142     \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
143     \expandafter\ifx\csname luatex#1\endcsname\relax
144       \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
145       \expandafter\ifx\csname #1\endcsname\relax
146       \else
147         \expandafter\let
148         \csname luatex#1\expandafter\endcsname
149         \csname #1\endcsname
150       \fi
151     \fi
152     \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
153     \expandafter\ifx\csname luatex#1\endcsname\relax

```



```

154 \begingroup
155 \expandafter\let\csname luatex#1\endcsname\@undefined
156 \ifnum0%
157 \directlua{%
158 if tex.enableprimitives then %
159 tex.enableprimitives('luatex',{ '#1'})%
160 tex.print('1')%
161 end%
162 }%
163 \expandafter\ifx\csname luatex#1\endcsname\relax\else1\fi
164 =11 %
165 \global\expandafter\let
166 \csname luatex#1\expandafter\endcsname
167 \csname luatex#1\endcsname
168 \else
169 \@PackageError{luatex}{%
170 tex.enableprimitives failed for '#1'%
171 }\@ehc
172 \fi
173 \endgroup
174 \fi
175 }%
176 \def\LuT@MakePrimitive#1{%
177 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
178 \expandafter\ifx\csname#1\endcsname\relax
179 \begingroup
180 \expandafter\let\csname#1\endcsname\@undefined
181 \ifnum0%
182 \directlua{%
183 if tex.enableprimitives then %
184 tex.enableprimitives('','{ '#1'})%
185 tex.print('1')%
186 end%
187 }%
188 \expandafter\ifx\csname#1\endcsname\relax\else1\fi
189 =11 %
190 \global\expandafter\let
191 \csname#1\expandafter\endcsname
192 \csname#1\endcsname
193 \else
194 \@PackageError{luatex}{%
195 tex.enableprimitives failed for '#1'%
196 }\@ehc
197 \fi
198 \endgroup
199 \fi
200 }%
201 \fi
202 \LuT@MakeLuatexPrimitive{attribute}
203 \LuT@MakeLuatexPrimitive{attributedef}
204 \LuT@MakeLuatexPrimitive{catcodetable}
205 \LuT@MakeLuatexPrimitive{initcatcodetable}
206 \LuT@MakeLuatexPrimitive{luaescapestring}
207 \LuT@MakeLuatexPrimitive{savecatcodetable}
208 \LuT@MakePrimitive{numexpr}

```

2.5 Inherit support for ϵ -TeX

Package etex is not compatible for plain TeX. But it could be present if a format is used that is based on `etex.src`. Therefore we only load the package in case of L^AT_EX and tests its presence independently of the format by looking for `\et@xins`.

```

209 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
210 \expandafter\ifx\csname RequirePackage\endcsname\relax

```

```

211 \else
212   \RequirePackage{etex}[1998/03/26]%
213 \fi

```

2.6 Adaption of ϵ -TeX's register allocation

ϵ -TeX has increased the number of TeX registers from 2^8 (256) to 2^{15} (32768) for a register class. LuaTeX extends the limit further to 2^{16} (65536). The allocation scheme of package `etex` is not changed. But this can be subject for discussion.

If a register class hasn't registered any local registers yet, then the limit can safely be pushed to 65536.

```

214 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
215 \expandafter\ifx\csname et@xins\endcsname\relax
216   \PackageWarningNoLine{luatex}{%
217     Support for eTeX is not loaded (etex.src)%
218   }%
219 \else
220   \def\LuT@temp#1{%
221     \ifnum\count27#1=32768 %
222       \count27#1=65536 %
223     \fi
224   }%
225   \LuT@temp0%
226   \LuT@temp1%
227   \LuT@temp2%
228   \LuT@temp3%
229   \LuT@temp4%
230   \LuT@temp5%
231   \LuT@temp6%

```

ϵ -TeX uses an array for the first 256 registers and then a tree structure. LuaTeX stores all registers of a class in one Lua table. There shouldn't be large performance differences. This allows starting immediately in the extended area, leaving room for insertions.

```

232 \let\newcount\globcount
233 \let\newdimen\globdimen
234 \let\newskip\globskip
235 \let\newbox\globbox
236 \fi

```

2.7 plain TeX compatibility

```

\@empty
237 \expandafter\ifx\csname @empty\endcsname\relax
238   \def\@empty{}%
239 \fi

\@gobble
240 \expandafter\ifx\csname @gobble\endcsname\relax
241   \long\def\@gobble#1{}%
242 \fi

\@firstofone
243 \expandafter\ifx\csname @firstofone\endcsname\relax
244   \long\def\@firstofone#1{#1}%
245 \fi

\@firstoftwo
246 \expandafter\ifx\csname @firstoftwo\endcsname\relax
247   \long\def\@firstoftwo#1#2{#1}%
248 \fi

```

```

\@car
249 \expandafter\ifx\csname @car\endcsname\relax
250 \def\@car#1#2\@nil{#1}%
251 \fi

\@cdr
252 \expandafter\ifx\csname @cdr\endcsname\relax
253 \def\@cdr#1#2\@nil{#2}%
254 \fi

\@ifstar
255 \expandafter\ifx\csname @ifstar\endcsname\relax
256 \def\@ifstar#1{%
257 \ifnextchar*\@firstoftwo{#1}}%
258 }%

\@ifnextchar
259 \long\def\@ifnextchar#1#2#3{%
260 \let\reserved@d=#1%
261 \def\reserved@a{#2}%
262 \def\reserved@b{#3}%
263 \futurelet\@let@token\@ifnch
264 }%

\@ifnch
265 \def\@ifnch{%
266 \ifx\@let@token\@sptoken
267 \let\reserved@c\@xifnch
268 \else
269 \ifx\@let@token\reserved@d
270 \let\reserved@c\reserved@a
271 \else
272 \let\reserved@c\reserved@b
273 \fi
274 \fi
275 \reserved@c
276 }%

\@sptoken
277 \let\LuT@temp\:%
278 \def\:{\let\@sptoken= }%
279 \: % explicit space

\@xifnch
280 \def\:\@xifnch}%
281 \expandafter\def\:{%
282 \futurelet\@let@token\@ifnch
283 }%
284 \let\:\LuT@temp
285 \fi

\@tempcnta
286 \expandafter\ifx\csname @tempcnta\endcsname\relax
287 \csname newcount\endcsname\@tempcnta
288 \fi

\@tempcntb
289 \expandafter\ifx\csname @tempcntb\endcsname\relax
290 \csname newcount\endcsname\@tempcntb
291 \fi

```

\LuT@newcommand

```

292 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
293 \expandafter\ifx\csname newcommand\endcsname\relax
294   \def\LuT@newcommand#1[#2]#3{%
295     \ifx#1\undefined
296       \let#1\relax
297     \else
298       \ifx#1\relax
299       \else
300         \@PackageError{luatex}{%
301           \string#1 is already defined.\MessageBreak
302           Redefinition is skipped%
303         }\@ehc
304       \fi
305     \fi
306     \ifx#1\relax
307       \ifcase#2 %
308         \def#1{#3}%
309       \or
310         \def#1##1{#3}%
311       \or
312         \def#1##1##2{#3}%
313       \or
314         \def#1##1##2##3{#3}%
315       \or
316         \@INTERNAL@ERROR
317       \fi
318     \fi
319   }%
320 \else
321   \def\LuT@newcommand{\newcommand*}%
322 \fi

```

2.8 Attributes

2.8.1 Allocation

\LuT@AllocAttribute

```

323 \newcount\LuT@AllocAttribute
324 \LuT@AllocAttribute=\m@ne

```

\newattribute

```

325 \LuT@newcommand\newattribute[1]{%
326   \ifnum\LuT@AllocAttribute<65535 %
327     \global\advance\LuT@AllocAttribute\@ne
328     \allocationnumber\LuT@AllocAttribute
329     \global\luatexattributedef#1=\allocationnumber
330     \unsetattribute{#1}%
331     \wlog{\string#1=\string\attribute\the\allocationnumber}%
332   \else
333     \errmessage{No room for a new \string\attribute}%
334   \fi
335 }

```

2.8.2 Interface

\setattribute

```

336 \LuT@newcommand\setattribute[2]{%
337   #1=\numexpr#2\relax
338 }

```

`\unsetattribute`

```
339 \ifnum\luatexversion<37
340   \LuT@newcommand\LuT@UnsetAttributeValue[0]{}%
341   \let\LuT@UnsetAttributeValue\m@ne
342 \else
343   \LuT@newcommand\LuT@UnsetAttributeValue[0]{-2147483647 }%
344 \fi
345 \LuT@newcommand\unsetattribute[1]{%
346   #1=\LuT@UnsetAttributeValue
347 }
```

2.9 Catcode tables

2.9.1 Allocation

`\LuT@AllocCatcodeTable`

```
348 \newcount\LuT@AllocCatcodeTable
349 \LuT@AllocCatcodeTable=\m@ne
350 \newcount\CatcodeTableStack
351 \CatcodeTableStack=\z@
```

`\newcatcodetable`

```
352 \LuT@newcommand\newcatcodetable[1]{%
353   \ifnum\LuT@AllocCatcodeTable<1114110 % 0x10FFFF is maximal \chardef
354     % or < 268435455 % 228 - 1
355     \global\advance\LuT@AllocCatcodeTable by\tw@
356     \allocationnumber=\LuT@AllocCatcodeTable
357     \global\chardef#1=\allocationnumber
358     \wlog{%
359       \string#1=\string\catcodetable\the\allocationnumber
360     }%
361   \else
362     \errmessage{No room for a new \string\catcodetable}%
363   \fi
364 }
```

`\IncCatcodeTableStack`

```
365 \LuT@newcommand\IncCatcodeTableStack[0]{%
366   \ifnum\CatcodeTableStack<268435454 %
367     \global\advance\CatcodeTableStack by\tw@
368   \else
369     \@PackageError{luatex}{%
370       Catcode table stack overflow%
371     }\@ehd
372   \fi
373 }
```

`\DecCatcodeTableStack`

```
374 \LuT@newcommand\DecCatcodeTableStack[0]{%
375   \ifnum\CatcodeTableStack>\z@
376     \global\advance\CatcodeTableStack by-2 %
377   \else
378     \@PackageError{luatex}{%
379       Catcode table stack is empty%
380     }\@ehd
381   \fi
382 }
```

2.9.2 \SetCatcodeRange

`\SetCatcodeRange`

```

383 \LuT@newcommand\SetCatcodeRange[3]{%
384   \edef\LuT@temp{%
385     \noexpand\@tempcnta=\the\@tempcnta
386     \noexpand\@tempcntb=\the\@tempcntb
387     \noexpand\count@=\the\count@
388     \relax
389   }%
390   \@tempcnta=\numexpr#1\relax
391   \@tempcntb=\numexpr#2\relax
392   \count@=\numexpr#3\relax
393   \loop
394     \unless\ifnum\@tempcnta>\@tempcntb
395       \catcode\@tempcnta=\count@
396       \advance\@tempcnta by \@ne
397     \repeat
398   \LuT@temp
399 }

```

2.9.3 Predefined catcode tables

```

400 \newcatcodetable\CatcodeTableIniTeX
401 \newcatcodetable\CatcodeTableString
402 \newcatcodetable\CatcodeTableOther
403 \newcatcodetable\CatcodeTableLaTeX

404 \luatexinitcatcodetable\CatcodeTableIniTeX
405 \begingroup
406   \def\@makeother#1{\catcode#1=12\relax}%
407   \@firstofone{%
408     \luatexcatcodetable\CatcodeTableIniTeX
409     \begingroup
410       \SetCatcodeRange{0}{8}{15}%
411       \catcode9=10 % tab
412       \catcode11=15 %
413       \catcode12=13 % form feed
414       \SetCatcodeRange{14}{31}{15}%
415       \catcode35=6 % hash
416       \catcode36=3 % dollar
417       \catcode38=4 % ampersand
418       \catcode94=7 % circumflex
419       \catcode95=8 % underscore
420       \catcode123=1 % brace left
421       \catcode125=2 % brace right
422       \catcode126=13 % tilde
423       \catcode127=15 %
424     \luatexsavecatcodetable\CatcodeTableLaTeX
425   \endgroup
426   \@makeother{0}% nul
427   \@makeother{13}% carriage return
428   \@makeother{37}% percent
429   \@makeother{92}% backslash
430   \@makeother{127}%
431   \SetCatcodeRange{65}{90}{12}% A-Z
432   \SetCatcodeRange{97}{122}{12}% a-z
433   \luatexsavecatcodetable\CatcodeTableString
434   \@makeother{32}% space
435   \luatexsavecatcodetable\CatcodeTableOther
436 \endgroup
437 }%

```

2.9.4 Number stack

`\LuT@NumStackEmpty` A special empty stack value because of `\@cdr`'s brace removal.

```

438 \def\LuT@NumStackEmpty{0}

```

`\LuT@NumStack`

```
439 \let\LuT@NumStack\LuT@NumStackEmpty
```

`\PushCatcodeTableNumStack`

```
440 \LuT@newcommand\PushCatcodeTableNumStack[0]{%
441   \xdef\LuT@NumStack{%
442     {\the\luatexcatcodetable}\LuT@NumStack
443   }%
444 }
```

`\PopCatcodeTableNumStack`

```
445 \LuT@newcommand\PopCatcodeTableNumStack[0]{%
446   \ifx\LuT@NumStack\LuT@NumStackEmpty
447     \@PackageWarning{luatex}{Empty catcode table number stack}%
448     \luatexcatcodetable\z@
449   \else
450     \luatexcatcodetable=\expandafter\@car\LuT@NumStack\@nil\relax
451     \xdef\LuT@NumStack{%
452       \expandafter\@cdr\LuT@NumStack\@nil
453     }%
454   \fi
455 }
```

2.9.5 Catcode regime macros

`\BeginCatcodeRegime`

```
456 \LuT@newcommand\BeginCatcodeRegime[1]{%
457   \PushCatcodeTableNumStack
458   \luatexcatcodetable=\numexpr#1\relax
459   \IncCatcodeTableStack
460   \luatexsavecatcodetable\CatcodeTableStack
461   \luatexcatcodetable\CatcodeTableStack
462 }
```

`\EndCatcodeRegime`

```
463 \LuT@newcommand\EndCatcodeRegime[0]{%
464   \DecCatcodeTableStack
465   \PopCatcodeTableNumStack
466 }
```

2.10 Lua module loader

```
467 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
468 \expandafter\ifx\csname RequirePackage\endcsname\relax
469   \input luatex-loader.sty\relax
470 \else
471   \RequirePackage{luatex-loader}[2010/03/09]%
472 \fi
473 \LuT@AtEnd%
474 </package>
475 <*/loader>
```

Reload check, especially if the package is not used with L^AT_EX.

```
476 \begingroup\catcode61\catcode48\catcode32=10\relax%
477   \catcode13=5 % ^~M
478   \endlinechar=13 %
479   \catcode35=6 % #
480   \catcode39=12 % '
481   \catcode44=12 % ,
482   \catcode45=12 % -
```

```

483 \catcode46=12 % .
484 \catcode58=12 % :
485 \catcode64=11 % @
486 \catcode123=1 % {
487 \catcode125=2 % }
488 \expandafter\let\expandafter\x\csname ver@luatex-loader.sty\endcsname
489 \ifx\x\relax % plain-TeX, first loading
490 \else
491   \def\empty{%
492     \ifx\x\empty % LaTeX, first loading,
493       % variable is initialized, but \ProvidesPackage not yet seen
494     \else
495       \expandafter\ifx\csname PackageInfo\endcsname\relax
496         \def\x#1#2{%
497           \immediate\write-1{Package #1 Info: #2.}%
498         }%
499       \else
500         \def\x#1#2{\PackageInfo{#1}{#2, stopped}}%
501       \fi
502       \x{luatex-loader}{The package is already loaded}%
503     \aftergroup\endinput
504   \fi
505 \fi
506 \endgroup%

```

Package identification:

```

507 \begingroup\catcode61\catcode48\catcode32=10\relax%
508 \catcode13=5 % ^^M
509 \endlinechar=13 %
510 \catcode35=6 % #
511 \catcode39=12 % '
512 \catcode40=12 % (
513 \catcode41=12 % )
514 \catcode44=12 % ,
515 \catcode45=12 % -
516 \catcode46=12 % .
517 \catcode47=12 % /
518 \catcode58=12 % :
519 \catcode64=11 % @
520 \catcode91=12 % [
521 \catcode93=12 % ]
522 \catcode123=1 % {
523 \catcode125=2 % }
524 \expandafter\ifx\csname ProvidesPackage\endcsname\relax
525   \def\x#1#2#3[#4]{\endgroup
526     \immediate\write-1{Package: #3 #4}%
527     \xdef#1{#4}%
528   }%
529 \else
530   \def\x#1#2[#3]{\endgroup
531     #2[#3]}%
532   \ifx#1\@undefined
533     \xdef#1{#3}%
534   \fi
535   \ifx#1\relax
536     \xdef#1{#3}%
537   \fi
538 }%
539 \fi
540 \expandafter\x\csname ver@luatex-loader.sty\endcsname
541 \ProvidesPackage{luatex-loader}%
542 [2010/03/09 v0.4 Lua module loader (H0)]%
543 \begingroup\catcode61\catcode48\catcode32=10\relax%

```



```

544 \catcode13=5\endlinechar=13\relax%
545 \catcode10=12 % ^^J
546 \catcode34=12 % "
547 \catcode39=12 % '
548 \catcode40=12 % (
549 \catcode41=12 % )
550 \catcode44=12 % ,
551 \catcode46=12 % .
552 \catcode60=12 % <
553 \catcode61=12 % =
554 \catcode95=12 % _ (other!)
555 \catcode96=12 % `
556 \catcode123=1 % {
557 \catcode125=2 % }
558 \endlinechar=10 %
559 \ifnum\luatexversion<36 %
560   \directlua0%
561 \else %
562   \expandafter\directlua %
563 \fi %
564 {%
565   do
566     local script = "oberdiek.luatex.lua"
567     local file = kpse.find_file(script, "texmfscripts")
568     if file then
569       texio.write_nl("(" .. file .. ")")
570       dofile(file)
571     else
572       error("File `" .. script .. "` not found")
573     end
574   end
575 }%
576 \endgroup\endinput%
577 </loader>

```

2.11 Lua script

Currently LuaTeX does not use KPSE when searching for module files. The following Lua script implements a workaround. It extends `package.loader` by another search method. Modules are found by the module name with extension `.lua` similar to

```
kpsewhich --format=texmfscripts <module>.lua
```

Unhappily `kpsewhich` does not support directory components in the file name. Therefore a module `a.b.c` cannot be installed as `a/b/c.lua`. The script must be named `a.b.c.lua`.

```

578 <*lua>

579 module("oberdiek.luatex", package.seeall)

580 function kpse_module_loader(module)
581   local script = module .. ".lua"
582   local file = kpse.find_file(script, "texmfscripts")
583   if file then
584     local loader, error = loadfile(file)
585     if loader then
586       texio.write_nl("(" .. file .. ")")
587       return loader
588     end
589     return "\n\t[oberdiek.luatex.kpse_module_loader] Loading error:\n\t"
590       .. error
591   end
592   return "\n\t[oberdiek.luatex.kpse_module_loader] Search failed"

```

```

593 end
594 table.insert(package.loaders, kpse_module_loader)
595 

```

3 Test

```

596 <*test2>
597 \documentclass{article}
598 \def\LoadCommand{%
599   \RequirePackage{luatex}[2010/03/09]%
600 }
601 </test2>

602 <*test3>
603 \documentclass{article}
604 \def\LoadCommand{%
605   \RequirePackage{luatex-loader}[2010/03/09]%
606 }
607 </test3>

```

3.1 Catcode checks for loading

```

608 <*test1>
609 \catcode'\{=1 %
610 \catcode'\}=2 %
611 \catcode'\#=6 %
612 \catcode'\@=11 %
613 \expandafter\ifx\csname count@\endcsname\relax
614   \countdef\count@=255 %
615 \fi
616 \expandafter\ifx\csname @gobble\endcsname\relax
617   \long\def\@gobble#1{}%
618 \fi
619 \expandafter\ifx\csname @firstofone\endcsname\relax
620   \long\def\@firstofone#1{#1}%
621 \fi
622 \expandafter\ifx\csname loop\endcsname\relax
623   \expandafter\@firstofone
624 \else
625   \expandafter\@gobble
626 \fi
627 {%
628   \def\loop#1\repeat{%
629     \def\body{#1}%
630     \iterate
631   }%
632   \def\iterate{%
633     \body
634     \let\next\iterate
635   \else
636     \let\next\relax
637   \fi
638   \next
639 }%
640 \let\repeat=\fi
641 }%
642 \def\RestoreCatcodes{}
643 \count@=0 %
644 \loop
645   \edef\RestoreCatcodes{%
646     \RestoreCatcodes
647     \catcode\the\count@=\the\catcode\count@\relax

```

```

648 }%
649 \ifnum\count@<255 %
650 \advance\count@ 1 %
651 \repeat
652
653 \def\RangeCatcodeInvalid#1#2{%
654 \count@=#1\relax
655 \loop
656 \catcode\count@=15 %
657 \ifnum\count@<#2\relax
658 \advance\count@ 1 %
659 \repeat
660 }
661 \def\RangeCatcodeCheck#1#2#3{%
662 \count@=#1\relax
663 \loop
664 \ifnum#3=\catcode\count@
665 \else
666 \errmessage{%
667 Character \the\count@\space
668 with wrong catcode \the\catcode\count@\space
669 instead of \number#3%
670 }%
671 \fi
672 \ifnum\count@<#2\relax
673 \advance\count@ 1 %
674 \repeat
675 }
676 \def\space{ }
677 \expandafter\ifx\csname LoadCommand\endcsname\relax
678 \def\LoadCommand{\input luatex.sty\relax}%
679 \fi
680 \def\Test{%
681 \RangeCatcodeInvalid{0}{47}%
682 \RangeCatcodeInvalid{58}{64}%
683 \RangeCatcodeInvalid{91}{96}%
684 \RangeCatcodeInvalid{123}{255}%
685 \catcode'\@=12 %
686 \catcode'\=0 %
687 \catcode'\%=14 %
688 \LoadCommand
689 \RangeCatcodeCheck{0}{36}{15}%
690 \RangeCatcodeCheck{37}{37}{14}%
691 \RangeCatcodeCheck{38}{47}{15}%
692 \RangeCatcodeCheck{48}{57}{12}%
693 \RangeCatcodeCheck{58}{63}{15}%
694 \RangeCatcodeCheck{64}{64}{12}%
695 \RangeCatcodeCheck{65}{90}{11}%
696 \RangeCatcodeCheck{91}{91}{15}%
697 \RangeCatcodeCheck{92}{92}{0}%
698 \RangeCatcodeCheck{93}{96}{15}%
699 \RangeCatcodeCheck{97}{122}{11}%
700 \RangeCatcodeCheck{123}{255}{15}%
701 \RestoreCatcodes
702 }
703 \Test
704 \csname @@end\endcsname
705 \end
706 </test1>

```

3.2 Catcode tables

3.2.1 Predefined catcode tables

```
707 (*test4)
708 \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}

Remember LATEX's initial catcodes in count registers starting at \TestLaTeX.
709 \count0=0 %
710 \chardef\TestLaTeX=1000 %
711 \chardef\TestMax=300 %
712 \loop
713   \count\numexpr\TestLaTeX+\count0\relax=\catcode\count0 %
714   \ifnum\count0<\TestMax
715     \advance\count0 by 1 %
716   \repeat
717 \documentclass{minimal}
718 \usepackage{luatex}[2010/03/09]
719 \usepackage{qstest}
720 \IncludeTests{*}
721 \LogTests{log}{*}{*}
722 \makeatletter
723 \def\Check#1{%
724   \Expect*{\the\count@=\the\catcode\count@}%
725   *{\the\count@=#1}%
726 }
727 \newcount\scratch
728 \def\Test#1#2{%
729   \begin{qstest}{CatcodeTable#1}{CatcodeTable#1}%
730     \luatexcatcodetable\cname CatcodeTable#1\endcsname
731     \count@=\z@
732     \loop
733       \scratch=#2\relax
734       \Expect*{\the\count@=\the\catcode\count@}%
735       *{\the\count@=\the\scratch}%
736       \ifnum\count@<\TestMax
737         \advance\count@\@ne
738       \repeat
739   \end{qstest}%
740 }
741 \begingroup
742   % luatex-unicode-letters.tex makes some slots to letters
743   \def\TestMax{169}%
744   \Test{LaTeX}{\the\count\numexpr\TestLaTeX+\count@}%
745 \endgroup
746 \Test{String}{\ifnum\count@=32 10\else 12\fi}
747 \Test{Other}{12}
748 \luatexinitcatcodetable99 %
749 \Test{IniTeX}{%
750   0\relax
751   \begingroup
752     \luatexcatcodetable99 %
753     \global\scratch=\the\catcode\count@
754   \endgroup
755 }
```

3.2.2 Catcode table number stack

```
756 \begin{qstest}{CatcodeTableNumStack}{CatcodeTableNumStack}
757   \def\TestStack#1{%
758     \Expect*{\LuT@NumStack}{#1}%
759   }%
760   \TestStack{0}%
761   \PushCatcodeTableNumStack
762   \TestStack{{0}0}%

```

```

763 \@firstofone{%
764   \begingroup
765     \luatexinitcatcodetable12 %
766     \luatexcatcodetable12 %
767     \PushCatcodeTableNumStack
768     \TestStack{{12}{0}}%
769     \PopCatcodeTableNumStack
770     \TestStack{{0}{0}}%
771     \PopCatcodeTableNumStack
772     \TestStack{0}%
773     \def\TestWarning{Missing empty stack warning}%
774     \def\@PackageWarning#1#2{\def\TestWarning{empty stack}}%
775     \PopCatcodeTableNumStack
776     \TestStack{0}%
777     \Expect*{\TestWarning}{empty stack}%
778   \endgroup
779 }%
780 \end{qstest}

```

3.2.3 Catcode table stack

```

781 \begin{qstest}{CatcodeTableStack}{CatcodeTableStack}
782 \def\TestStack#1{%
783   \Expect*{\the\CatcodeTableStack}{#1}%
784 }%
785 \TestStack{0}%
786 \IncCatcodeTableStack
787 \TestStack{2}%
788 \IncCatcodeTableStack
789 \TestStack{4}%
790 \begingroup
791   \IncCatcodeTableStack
792   \TestStack{6}%
793 \endgroup
794 \TestStack{6}%
795 \begingroup
796   \DecCatcodeTableStack
797   \TestStack{4}%
798 \endgroup
799 \TestStack{4}%
800 \DecCatcodeTableStack
801 \TestStack{2}%
802 \DecCatcodeTableStack
803 \TestStack{0}%
804 \begingroup
805   \def\TestError{Missing error}%
806   \def\@PackageError#1#2#3{%
807     \def\TestError{Empty stack}%
808   }%
809   \DecCatcodeTableStack
810   \TestStack{0}%
811   \Expect*{\TestError}{Empty stack}%
812 \endgroup
813 \end{qstest}

```

3.2.4 Catcode regime macros

```

814 \begin{qstest}{CatcodeRegime}{CatcodeRegime}
815 \def\TestStacks#1#2#3{%
816   \Expect*{\the\luatexcatcodetable}{#1}%
817   \Expect*{\the\CatcodeTableStack}{#2}%
818   \Expect*{\LuT@NumStack}{#3}%
819 }%
820 \TestStacks{0}{0}{0}%
821 \catcode'\|=7 %

```

```

822 \BeginCatcodeRegime\CatcodeTableLaTeX
823 \TestStacks{2}{2}{0}%
824 \Expect*{\the\catcode'\}{12}%
825 \EndCatcodeRegime
826 \TestStacks{0}{0}{0}%
827 \Expect*{\the\catcode'\}{7}%
828 \end{qstest}

```

3.3 Attribute allocation

```

829 \begin{qstest}{Attributes}{Attributes}
830 \newattribute\TestAttr
831 \Expect*{\meaning\TestAttr}%
832      *{\string\attribute\number\allocationnumber}%
833 \Expect*{\the\allocationnumber}{0}%
834 \begingroup
835   \newattribute\TestAttr
836   \Expect*{\the\allocationnumber}{1}%
837 \endgroup
838 \Expect*{\the\allocationnumber}{0}%
839 \Expect*{\meaning\TestAttr}*{\string\attribute1}%
840 \Expect*{\the\TestAttr}*{\number\LuT@UnsetAttributeValue}%
841 \def\Test#1{%
842   \setattribute\TestAttr{#1}%
843   \Expect*{\the\TestAttr}{#1}%
844 }%
845 \Test{0}%
846 \Test{1}%
847 \Test{-1}%
848 \Test{123}%
849 \unsetattribute\TestAttr
850 \Expect*{\the\TestAttr}*{\number\LuT@UnsetAttributeValue}%
851 \begingroup
852   \Expect*{\the\TestAttr}*{\number\LuT@UnsetAttributeValue}%
853   \Test{1234}%
854 \endgroup
855 \Expect*{\the\TestAttr}*{\number\LuT@UnsetAttributeValue}%
856 \end{qstest}

857 \@@@end
858 \end{test4}

```

3.4 Short test for plain T_EX

```

859 (*test5)
860 \input luatex.sty\relax
861 \newattribute\TestAttr
862 \setattribute\TestAttr{10}
863 \unsetattribute\TestAttr
864 \newcatcodetable\TestCTa
865 \begingroup
866   \SetCatcodeRange{'A'}{'Z'}{12}%
867 \endgroup
868 \BeginCatcodeRegime\CatcodeTableLaTeX
869 \EndCatcodeRegime
870 \end
871 \end{test5}

```

4 Installation

4.1 Download

Package. This package is available on CTAN¹:

¹<http://ftp.ctan.org/tex-archive/>

[CTAN:macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/luatex.dtx](#) The source file.

[CTAN:macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/luatex.pdf](#) Documentation.

Bundle. All the packages of the bundle ‘oberdiek’ are also available in a TDS compliant ZIP archive. There the packages are already unpacked and the documentation files are generated. The files and directories obey the TDS standard.

[CTAN:install/macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek.tds.zip](#)

TDS refers to the standard “A Directory Structure for T_EX Files” ([CTAN:tds/tds.pdf](#)). Directories with `texmf` in their name are usually organized this way.

4.2 Bundle installation

Unpacking. Unpack the `oberdiek.tds.zip` in the TDS tree (also known as `texmf` tree) of your choice. Example (linux):

```
unzip oberdiek.tds.zip -d ~/texmf
```

Script installation. Check the directory `TDS:scripts/oberdiek/` for scripts that need further installation steps. Package `attachfile2` comes with the Perl script `pdfatfi.pl` that should be installed in such a way that it can be called as `pdfatfi`. Example (linux):

```
chmod +x scripts/oberdiek/pdfatfi.pl
cp scripts/oberdiek/pdfatfi.pl /usr/local/bin/
```

4.3 Package installation

Unpacking. The `.dtx` file is a self-extracting `docstrip` archive. The files are extracted by running the `.dtx` through plain T_EX:

```
tex luatex.dtx
```

TDS. Now the different files must be moved into the different directories in your installation TDS tree (also known as `texmf` tree):

<code>luatex.sty</code>	→ <code>tex/generic/oberdiek/luatex.sty</code>
<code>luatex-loader.sty</code>	→ <code>tex/generic/oberdiek/luatex-loader.sty</code>
<code>oberdiek.luatex.lua</code>	→ <code>scripts/oberdiek/oberdiek.luatex.lua</code>
<code>luatex.pdf</code>	→ <code>doc/latex/oberdiek/luatex.pdf</code>
<code>test/luatex-test1.tex</code>	→ <code>doc/latex/oberdiek/test/luatex-test1.tex</code>
<code>test/luatex-test2.tex</code>	→ <code>doc/latex/oberdiek/test/luatex-test2.tex</code>
<code>test/luatex-test3.tex</code>	→ <code>doc/latex/oberdiek/test/luatex-test3.tex</code>
<code>test/luatex-test4.tex</code>	→ <code>doc/latex/oberdiek/test/luatex-test4.tex</code>
<code>test/luatex-test5.tex</code>	→ <code>doc/latex/oberdiek/test/luatex-test5.tex</code>
<code>luatex.dtx</code>	→ <code>source/latex/oberdiek/luatex.dtx</code>

If you have a `docstrip.cfg` that configures and enables `docstrip`’s TDS installing feature, then some files can already be in the right place, see the documentation of `docstrip`.

4.4 Refresh file name databases

If your T_EX distribution (teT_EX, miK_TE_X, ...) relies on file name databases, you must refresh these. For example, teT_EX users run `texhash` or `mktextlsr`.

4.5 Some details for the interested

Attached source. The PDF documentation on CTAN also includes the `.dtx` source file. It can be extracted by AcrobatReader 6 or higher. Another option is `pdftk`, e.g. unpack the file into the current directory:

```
pdftk luatex.pdf unpack_files output .
```

Unpacking with \LaTeX . The `.dtx` chooses its action depending on the format:

plain \TeX : Run `docstrip` and extract the files.

\LaTeX : Generate the documentation.

If you insist on using \LaTeX for `docstrip` (really, `docstrip` does not need \LaTeX), then inform the autodetect routine about your intention:

```
latex \let\install=y\input{luatex.dtx}
```

Do not forget to quote the argument according to the demands of your shell.

Generating the documentation. You can use both the `.dtx` or the `.drv` to generate the documentation. The process can be configured by the configuration file `ltxdoc.cfg`. For instance, put this line into this file, if you want to have A4 as paper format:

```
\PassOptionsToClass{a4paper}{article}
```

An example follows how to generate the documentation with `pdf \LaTeX` :

```
pdflatex luatex.dtx
makeindex -s gind.ist luatex.idx
pdflatex luatex.dtx
makeindex -s gind.ist luatex.idx
pdflatex luatex.dtx
```

5 History

[2007/12/12 v0.1]

- First public version.

[2009/04/10 v0.2]

- Requires package `ifluatex` in version 2.0 to ensure `\luatexversion`.
- Updates the call of `\directlua`, the syntax has changed in \LuaTeX 0.36.

[2009/12/02 v0.3]

- Unsetting of attributes updated for \LuaTeX 0.37.

[2010/03/09 v0.4]

- Support for lua states removed.
- Calling `tex.enableprimitives` for used primitives.

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