

The centernot package

Heiko Oberdiek
<oberdiek@uni-freiburg.de>

2006/12/02 v1.0

Abstract

This package provides `\centernot` that prints the symbol `\not` on the following argument. Unlike `\not` the symbol is horizontally centered.

Contents

| | |
|---|----------|
| 1 User interface | 1 |
| 2 Implementation | 1 |
| 3 Installation | 2 |
| 3.1 Download | 2 |
| 3.2 Bundle installation | 2 |
| 3.3 Package installation | 3 |
| 3.4 Refresh file name databases | 3 |
| 3.5 Some details for the interested | 3 |
| 4 History | 3 |
| [2006/12/02 v1.0] | 3 |
| 5 Index | 4 |

1 User interface

If a negotiated relational symbol is not available, `\not` can be used to create the negotiated variant of the relational symbol. The disadvantage of `\not` is that it is put at a fixed location regardless of the width of the relational symbol. Therefore `\centernot` takes an argument and measures its width to achieve a better placement of the symbol `\not`. Examples:

| Symbol | <code>\not</code> | <code>\centernot</code> | |
|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| $=$ | \neq | \neq | <i>(definition)</i> |
| <code>\parallel</code> | \nparallel | \nparallel | |
| <code>\longrightarrow</code> | \nrightarrow | \nrightarrow | |

2 Implementation

```
1 \*package
2 \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
3 \ProvidesPackage{centernot}
4 [2006/12/02 v1.0 Centers the not symbol horizontally (HO)]%
```

`\not` is a `\mathrel` atom with zero width. It prints itself outside its character box, similar to `\rlap`. The next `\mathrel` symbol is then print on top of it. `TeX` does not add space between two `\mathrel` atoms. The following implementation

assumes that the math font is designed in such a way that the position of `\not` fits well on the equal symbol.

The blue boxes marks the character bounding boxes seen by T_EX:

`\not` = `\not=`


`\centernot` `\centernot` is not a symbol but a macro that takes one argument. It measures the width of the argument and places `\not` horizontally centered on that argument. The result is a `\mathrel` atom.

```
5 \newcommand*{\centernot}{%
6   \mathpalette\@centernot
7 }
8 \def\@centernot#1#2{%
9   \mathrel{%
10    \rlap{%
11      \settowidth\dimen@{${\m@th#1}{#2}$}%
12      \kern.5\dimen@
13      \settowidth\dimen@{${\m@th#1}=$}%
14      \kern-.5\dimen@
15      ${\m@th#1}\not$%
16    }%
17    {#2}%
18  }%
19 }
20 \makeatother
21 \</package>
```

3 Installation

3.1 Download

Package. This package is available on CTAN¹:

[CTAN:macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/centernot.dtx](#) The source file.

[CTAN:macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/centernot.pdf](#) Documentation.

Bundle. All the packages of the bundle ‘oberdiek’ are also available in a TDS compliant ZIP archive. There the packages are already unpacked and the documentation files are generated. The files and directories obey the TDS standard.

[CTAN:macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/oberdiek-tds.zip](#)

3.2 Bundle installation

Unpacking. Unpack the `oberdiek-tds.zip` in the TDS tree (also known as `texmf` tree) of your choice. Example (linux):

```
unzip oberdiek-tds.zip -d ~/texmf
```

Script installation. Check the directory `TDS:scripts/oberdiek/` for scripts that need further installation steps. Package `attachfile2` comes with the Perl script `pdfatfi.pl` that should be installed in such a way that it can be called as `pdfatfi`. Example (linux):

```
chmod +x scripts/oberdiek/pdfatfi.pl
cp scripts/oberdiek/pdfatfi.pl /usr/local/bin/
```

¹<http://ftp.ctan.org/tex-archive/>

3.3 Package installation

Unpacking. The `.dtx` file is a self-extracting `docstrip` archive. The files are extracted by running the `.dtx` through plain- \TeX :

```
tex centernot.dtx
```

TDS. Now the different files must be moved into the different directories in your installation TDS tree (also known as `texmf` tree):

```
centernot.sty → tex/latex/oberdiek/centernot.sty
centernot.pdf → doc/latex/oberdiek/centernot.pdf
centernot.dtx → source/latex/oberdiek/centernot.dtx
```

If you have a `docstrip.cfg` that configures and enables `docstrip`'s TDS installing feature, then some files can already be in the right place, see the documentation of `docstrip`.

3.4 Refresh file name databases

If your \TeX distribution (`te \TeX` , `mik \TeX` , ...) relies on file name databases, you must refresh these. For example, `te \TeX` users run `texhash` or `mktextlsr`.

3.5 Some details for the interested

Attached source. The PDF documentation on CTAN also includes the `.dtx` source file. It can be extracted by AcrobatReader 6 or higher. Another option is `pdftk`, e.g. unpack the file into the current directory:

```
pdftk centernot.pdf unpack_files output .
```

Unpacking with \LaTeX . The `.dtx` chooses its action depending on the format:

plain- \TeX : Run `docstrip` and extract the files.

\LaTeX : Generate the documentation.

If you insist on using \LaTeX for `docstrip` (really, `docstrip` does not need \LaTeX), then inform the autodetect routine about your intention:

```
latex \let\install=y\input{centernot.dtx}
```

Do not forget to quote the argument according to the demands of your shell.

Generating the documentation. You can use both the `.dtx` or the `.drv` to generate the documentation. The process can be configured by the configuration file `ltxdoc.cfg`. For instance, put this line into this file, if you want to have A4 as paper format:

```
\PassOptionsToClass{a4paper}{article}
```

An example follows how to generate the documentation with `pdf \LaTeX` :

```
pdflatex centernot.dtx
makeindex -s gind.ist centernot.idx
pdflatex centernot.dtx
makeindex -s gind.ist centernot.idx
pdflatex centernot.dtx
```

4 History

[2006/12/02 v1.0]

- First version.

5 Index

Numbers written in *italic* refer to the page where the corresponding entry is described; numbers underlined refer to the code line of the definition; numbers in roman refer to the code lines where the entry is used.

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|--------|
| Symbols | <code>\mathrel</code> | 9 |
| <code>\@centernot</code> | 6, 8 | |
| C | N | |
| <code>\centernot</code> | <code>\NeedsTeXFormat</code> | 2 |
| | <code>\newcommand</code> | 5 |
| D | <code>\not</code> | 15 |
| <code>\dimen@</code> | 11, 12, 13, 14 | |
| K | P | |
| <code>\kern</code> | 12, 14 | |
| | <code>\ProvidesPackage</code> | 3 |
| M | R | |
| <code>\m@th</code> | 11, 13, 15 | |
| <code>\makeatother</code> | 20 | |
| <code>\mathpalette</code> | 6 | |
| | S | |
| | <code>\settowidth</code> | 11, 13 |