



## Indo-European

### Germanic

#### Northern

- Icelandic
- Faroese
- Norwegian
- Swedish
- Danish

#### Western

- German
- Dutch
- Frisian
- English

### Romantic

#### Western

- French and Wallon
- Romansh
- Catalan and Franco-Provençal
- Castilian, Astur-Leonese and Aragonese
- Portuguese and Galician

#### Eastern

- Italian, Sardinian and Monégasque
- Romanian, Moldovan and Aromanian

### Slavic

#### Eastern

- Russian
- Ukrainian
- Belarusian

#### Western

- Polish, Kashubian and Masurian
- Sorbian
- Czech
- Slovak

#### Southern

- Slovenian
- Serbo-Croatian
- Bulgarian and Macedonian

### Celtic

- Irish and Scottish
- Welsh
- Manx
- Breton

### Baltic

- Lithuanian
- Latvian and Latgalian

### Iranian

- Persian, Ossetic, Kurdish, Tat

### Other Indo-European

- Greek
- Albanian
- Armenian

### Semitic

- Maltese

- Basque

### Caucasian

- Georgian, Avar, Abkhaz, Ingush, Chechen, etc.

## Uralic

### Finno-Permian

- Finish, Karelian, Veps, Mordvinic and Mari
- Lapp
- Estonian

### Ugric

- Khanty and Mansi
- Hungarian

## Altaic

### Turkic

- Turkish, Gagauz, Azerbaijani, Tatar, Bashkir, Nogai, Turkmen, etc.

### Mongolic

- Kalmyk