The l3galley package Galley code*

The \LaTeX Project[†] Released 2012/08/29

1 Introduction

In LATEX3 terminology a galley is a rectangular area which receives text and other material filling it from top. The vertically extend of a galley is normally not restricted: instead certain chunks are taken off the top of an already partially filled galley to form columns or similar areas on a page. This process is typically asynchronous but there are ways to control or change its behaviour.

Examples for galleys are "the main galley", where the continuous document data gets formatted into and from which columns and pages are constructed, and "vertical box galleys", such as the body of a minipage environment. The latter galleys are typically not split after formatting, though there can be exceptions.

2 Formatting layers

The present module is mainly concerned with the formatting of text in galleys. The mechanism by which this is achieved uses four (somewhat) distinct layers, some of which can be addressed using the templates provided here.

2.1 Layer one: external dimensions

The bottom layer of the system is the external dimensions of the galley. Normally only the horizontal dimension is fixed externally, while the vertical (filling) dimension is unspecified. The external dimensions are fixed when starting a new galley, and are therefore not modifiable within the galley.

There are no templates for setting this layer directly, although the external values are influenced by other parts of the system (for example when creating minipage environments).

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2.2 Layer two: internal dimensions

The second layer is the internal dimensions of the galley: the *measure* used for paragraph text and the position of the paragraph relative to the edges of the galley.

This layer is normally accessed by higher-level templates *via* the object type measure. Changes made using level two templates will often extend for large parts of a document (up to and including the entire document).

2.3 Layer three: paragraph shape

The third layer defines the paragraph shape within the measure as provided by the second layer. In the absence of any specification for that layer the paragraph shape used will be that of a rectangular area of the width of the current measure.

There are some restrictions imposed on the shape of a paragraph by the underlying TEX mechanisms. For example, cut out sections in paragraphs can be specified from the top of the paragraph but not from the bottom.

2.4 Layer four: formatting inside the paragraph

The forth layer deals with the paragraph formatting aspects such as hyphenation and justification within the paragraph (this is sometimes referred to as "h&j" or "hj"). This layer is somewhat distinct from the galley as such, but is handled in the same place as there is, internally, interaction between the different layers.

3 Code interfaces

3.1 Galley layers

\l_galley_width_dim

The total width of a galley, set either by the page geometry code for the main vertical galley or when creating an independent galley, such as a minipage.

variable

\galley_level:

\galley_level:

Sets up a vertical box to contain a new galley level. The box should be "colour safe", which is automatic for LATEX3 coffins but must be included manually (using \color_-group_begin: and \color_group_end:) in "raw" vertical boxes.

function

2

3.2 Measure

Sets the width of the measure to have the $\langle left \ margin \rangle$ and $\langle right \ margin \rangle$ specified by the arguments, both of which are $\langle dimension \ expressions \rangle$. The relative function will adjust the text width within any existing margins, whereas the absolute measure sets the margins based on the edges of the galley only. One or both of the $\langle margins \rangle$ may be negative, to specify and outdent.

function

3.3 Between paragraphs

\g_galley_previous_par_lines_int

The number of lines in the preceding conceptual paragraph. This may not correspond to the TEX \prevgraf primitive value as one conceptual paragraph may contain several TEX \par primitive tokens.

variable

\g_galley_restore_running_tl

When galley settings need to be reset at the end of a paragraph, the appropriate detail should be added to this token list. It is inserted immediately before the start of each paragraph, and can therefore be used to clear otherwise global settings. The token list itself is also cleared as part of this process.

variable

\g_galley_no_break_next_bool

Indicates that no page break should be allowed between the current paragraph and the next paragraph.

variable

\g_galley_omit_next_indent_bool

Indicates that the indent should be omitted from the start of the next paragraph started. function

\l_galley_interpar_penalty_int

The $\langle penalty \rangle$ for a break between paragraphs. The $\langle penalty \rangle$ should be in the range $-10\,000$ to $10\,000$, where $-10\,000$ forces a page break, 0 has no effect at all and $10\,000$ forbids a page break. Note that setting $\g_galley_no_break_next_bool$ to true will override any setting of $\l_galley_interpar_penalty_int$.

\l_galley_interpar_vspace_skip

Stretchable space to be inserted between paragraphs, set at the design or template level. variable

\galley_set_user_penalty:n

```
\galley_set_user_penalty:n {\( penalty \) \}
```

Sets the $\langle penalty \rangle$ for a break between the current and next paragraph on a one-off basis. This function is intended for user-level adjustments to design, and takes precedent over both settings from \galley_set_penalty:n and from \galley_no_break_next:. function

\galley_set_user_vspace:n

```
\gline \gline
```

Sets the $\langle space \rangle$ f to be inserted between the current and next paragraph on a one-off basis. This function is intended for user-level adjustments to design, and otherwise is analogous to $\galley_set_vspace:n$.

function

3.4 Paragraph shape

```
\galley_parshape_multi_par:nnnN
\galley_parshape_multi_par:nVVN
\galley_parshape_single_par:nnnN
\galley_parshape_single_par:nVVN
```

```
\label{lines} $$ \left(\sup_{\alpha \in \mathbb{N}} {\langle naltered \ lines \rangle} \ {\langle left \ indents \rangle}
```

Sets the current paragraph shape to create an arbitrary paragraph shape. The paragraph shape is set such that there are $\langle unaltered\ lines \rangle$ which have width and indent as set by the measure. The "altered" lines are then defined by the comma-separated lists of $\langle left\ indents \rangle$ and $\langle right\ indents \rangle$. These are both indents from the edge of the measure, and may be negative, and should both contain the same number of items. If the $\langle resume\ flag \rangle$ is true, after the last altered line the paragraph shape returns to that of the measure. On the other hand, if the flag is false then the shape of the last line is retained for the rest of the paragraph. For example,

```
\galley_parshape_set_multi_par:nnnN { 1 }
   { 2 pt , 4 pt , 6 pt } { 2 pt , 4 pt , 6 pt } \c_true_bool
```

would create a paragraph shape in which the first line is the full width of the measure, the second line is indented by 2 pt on each side, the third line by 4 pt and the fourth line and subsequent lines by 6 pt from the edge of the measure on each side.

The single_par version applies only to a single paragraph, while the multi_par function sets the paragraph shape on an ongoing basis within the scope of the current TFX group.

function

\galley_parshape_fixed_lines:nnn \galley_parshape_fixed_lines:nVV $\label{lines:nnn} $$ \left(unaltered \ lines \right) $ {\left(left \ indents \right)} $$ $$ {\left(right \ indents \right)} $$$

Sets the paragraph shape to create an arbitrary paragraph shape which will apply to an exact number of lines. The paragraph shape is set such that there are $\langle unaltered\ lines \rangle$ which have width and indent as set by the measure. The "altered" lines are then defined by the comma-separated lists of $\langle left\ indents \rangle$ and $\langle right\ indents \rangle$. These are both indents from the edge of the measure, and may be negative, and should both contain the same number of items. The altered lines will apply to one or more paragraphs, such that the entire indent specification is honoured before the standard measure resumes.

function

3.5 Formatting inside the paragraph

The settings described here apply "inside" the paragraph, and so are active irrespective of any paragraph shape within the measure.

\l_galley_line_left_skip
\l_galley_line_right_skip

Stretchable space added to the appropriate side each line in a paragraph.

variable

\l_galley_par_begin_skip
\l_galley_par_end_skip

Stretchable space added to the beginning of the first line and end of the last line of a paragraph, respectively.

variable

\l_galley_par_indent_dim

Fixed space added to the start of each paragraph except for those where \g_galley_-omit_next_indent_bool is true.

variable

\l_galley_last_line_fit_int

Determines how the inter-word stretch is set for the last line of a paragraph when

- 1. The value of \l_galley_par_end_skip contains an infinite (fil) component;
- 2. The values of \l_galley_line_left_skip and \l_galley_line_right_skip do not contain an infinite (fil) component.

Under these circumstances, \l_galley_last_line_fit_int is active, and applies as follows:

- Set to 0, the last line of the paragraph is set with the inter-word spacing at natural width;
- Set to a 1000 (or above), the inter-word spacing in the last line is stretched by the same factor as that applied to the penultimate line;
- Set to n between these extremes, the inter-word spacing in the last line is stretched by n/1000 times the factor used for the penultimate line.

variable

\galley_set_interword_spacing:N \galley_set_interword_spacing:N \fixed spacing bool\

Sets the inter-word spacing used based on the values supplied by the current font. If the $\langle fixed\ spacing\ bool \rangle$ flag is true then no stretch is permitted between words, otherwise the stretch specified by the font designer is used.

function

3.6 Display material

Material which is set in "display-style" require additional settings to control the relationship with the surrounding material.

\galley_display_begin:
\galley_display_end:

\galley_display_begin:

. . .

\galley_display_end:

Sets up a group to contain display-style material. Unlike an independent galley level, settings are inherited from the surroundings. However, the interaction of a display block with the paragraphs before and after it can be adjusted independent of the design of text. function

3.7 Hyphenation

\l_galley_hyphen_left_int

THIS IS A HACK: SEE CODE!

3.8 Line breaking

\l_galley_binop_penalty_int

Penalty charged if an inline math formula is broken at a binary operator. variable

\l_galley_double_hyphen_demerits_int

Extra demerit charge of two (or more) lines in succession end in a hyphen. variable

\l_galley_emergency_stretch_skip

Additional stretch assumed for each line if no better line breaking can be found without it. This stretch is not actually added to lines, so its use may result in underfull box warnings.

variable

\l_galley_final_hyphen_demerits_int

Extra demerit charge if the second last line is hyphenated. variable

\l_galley_linebreak_badness_int

Boundary that if exceeded will cause T_EX to report an underfull line. variable

\l_galley_linebreak_fuzz_dim

Boundary below which overfull lines are not reported. variable

\l_galley_linebreak_penalty_int

Extra penalty charged per line in the paragraph. By making this penalty higher TEX will try harder to produce compact paragraphs. variable

\l_galley_linebreak_pretolerance_int

Maximum tolerance allowed for individual lines to break the paragraph without attempting hyphenation.

variable

\l_galley_linebreak_tolerance_int

Maximum tolerance allowed for individual lines when breaking a paragraph while attempting hyphenation (if this limit can't be met \l_galley_emergency_stretch_skip comes into play).

variable

\l_galley_mismatch_demerits_int

Extra demerit charge if two visually incompatible lines follow each other. variable

\l_galley_relation_penalty_int

Penalty charged if an inline math formula is broken at a relational symbol. variable

\galley_break_line:Nn

 $\verb|\galley_break_line:Nn| \langle boolean \rangle | \{\langle dim| expr \rangle\}|$

Breaks the current line, filling the remaining space with fil glue. If the $\langle boolean \rangle$ is true then a page break is possible after the broken line. Vertical space as given by the $\langle dim \ expr \rangle$ will be inserted between the broken line and the next line. function

3.9 Paragraph breaking

\l_galley_parbreak_badness_int

Boundary that if exceeded will cause T_EX to report an underfull vertical box. variable

\l_galley_parbreak_fuzz_dim

Boundary below which overfull vertical boxes are not reported. variable

\l_galley_broken_penalty_int

Penalty for page breaking after a hyphenated line. variable

\l_galley_pre_display_penalty_int

Penalty for breaking between immediately before display math material. variable

\l_galley_post_display_penalty_int

Penalty for breaking between immediately after display math material. variable

Set the penalties for breaking lines at the beginning and end of (partial) paragraphs. In each case, the $\langle penalty \; list \rangle$ is a comma-separated list of penalty values. The list applies as follows:

club Penalties for breaking after the first, second, third, etc. line of the paragraph.

display_club Penalties for breaking after the first, second, third, etc. line after a display math environment.

display_club Penalties for breaking before the last, penultimate, antepenultimate, etc. line before a display math environment.

widow Penalties for breaking before the last, penultimate, antepenultimate, etc. line of the paragraph.

In all cases, these penalties apply in addition to the general interline penalty or to any "special" line penalties.

function

```
\verb|\galley_set_interline_penalty:n | \galley_set_interline_penalty:n | \g
```

Sets the standard interline penalty applied between lines of a paragraph. This value is added to any (display) club or widow penalty in force.

function

```
\label{lem:contine_penalties:n} $$ \galley_set_interline_penalties:n $$ \galley_set_interline_penalties:V $$ \galley_set_interline_penalties:V $$
```

Sets "special" interline penalties to be used in place of the standard value, specified as a comma-separated $\langle penalty \ list \rangle$. The $\langle penalties \rangle$ apply to the first, second, third, etc. line of the paragraph. function

These functions save the current value of the appropriate to the comma list specified, within the current T_EX group.

\galley_interline_penalty: * \galley_interline_penalty:

Expands to the current interline penalty as a $\langle integer\ denotation \rangle$.

4 Hooks and insertion points

\g_galley_par_begin_hook_tl

Token list inserted at the beginning of every paragraph in horizontal mode. This is inserted after any paragraph indent but before any other horizontal mode material. variable

\g_galley_par_end_hook_tl

Token list inserted at the end of every paragraph in horizontal mode. variable

\g_galley_par_after_hook_tl

Token list inserted after each paragraph. This is used for resetting galley parameters, and is therefore cleared after use.

variable

\g_galley_whatsit_next_tl

Token list for whatsits to be inserted at the very beginning of the next paragraph started. variable

\g_galley_whatsit_previous_tl

Token list for whatsits to be inserted at the very end of the last paragraph started. variable

5 Additional effects

\@@_end_par:n

 $\0@_{end_par:n \{\langle tokens \rangle\}}$

Adds the $\langle tokens \rangle$ to the material collected for the last paragraph before finalising the last paragraph in the usual way. This function should therefore be the first non-expandable entry used when a function needs to add tokens to the preceding paragraph. function

6 Internal variables

Some of the internal variables for the galley mechanism may be of interest to the programmer. These should all be treated as read-only values and accessed only through the defined interfaces described above.

\l_galley_total_left_margin_dim

The total margin between the left side of the galley and the left side of the text block. This may be negative if the measure is set to overlap the text beyond the edge of the galley.

variable

\l_galley_total_right_margin_dim

The total margin between the right side of the galley and the right side of the text block. This may be negative if the measure is set to overlap the text beyond the edge of the galley.

variable

\l_galley_text_width_dim

The width of a line of text within the galley, taking account of any margins added. This may be larger than \l_galley_width_dim if the margins are negative.

variable

7 **I3galley** Implementation

At the implementation level, there are a number of challenges which have to be overcome in order to make the galley easy to use at the designer and user levels. Inserting material into the main vertical list is in many ways an irreversible operation. Inserting items as they appear in the source is therefore not desirable. Instead, inserting vertical-mode material needs to be delayed until the start of the "next" paragraph. This is particularly notable for invisible items such as whatsits and specials, which will otherwise cause changes in spacing. Delaying insertion enables user-supplied settings to override design settings in a reliable fashion. This can be achieved as the design-level material can be ignored if a user value is supplied. There is a need to allow proper nesting of galleys, which means that all of the above needs to be set up so that it can be saved and restored. All of these manipulations require altering the meaning of the \par token, which is particularly awkward as TEX inserts a token called \par rather than one with a particular meaning. This makes moving \par to somewhere "safe" extremely challenging.

Added to all of this complexity, there is a need to deal with "display-like" material. The most obvious example is the way lists are handled. These use \par tokens to achieve the correct appearance, but at the same time

Text
\begin{itemize}
 \item An item

```
\end{itemize}
More text
should form one visual paragraph while

Text
\begin{itemize}
   \item An item
\end{itemize}
```

More text

should be shown as two paragraphs. This requires an additional level of handling so that the \par token used to end the list in the first case does not start a new paragraph in a visual sense while the second does.

Another factor to bear in mind is that \tex_everypar:D may be executed inside a group. For example, a paragraph starting

```
{Text} here
```

will insert the tokens such that the current group level is 1 higher for "Text" than for "here". The result of this is that it's very important to watch how flags are set and reset. This can only be done reliably on a global level, which then has a knock-on effect on the rest of the implementation.

At a TeX level, settings can only apply to the current paragraph, but conceptually there is a need to allow for both single-paragraph and "running" settings. Whenever the code switches galley level both of these need to be correctly saved.

```
1 (*initex | package)
2 (@@=galley)
3 (*package)
4 \ProvidesExplPackage
5 {\ExplFileName}{\ExplFileDate}{\ExplFileVersion}{\ExplFileDescription}
6 (/package)
```

7.1 Support items

Functions or settings which are needed by the galley but perhaps also elsewhere.

The default hyphenation character should be set and hyphenation should be enabled.

```
7 (*initex)
8 \tex_defaulthyphenchar:D 45 \scan_stop:
9 (/initex)
```

7.2Galley settings

Settings for application by the galley respect the usual T_FX grouping and so are all local variables.

\l_galley_parshape_left_indent_clist \l_galley_parshape_right_indent_clist \l galley parshape multipar bool \l_galley_parshape_resume_std_bool \l galley parshape fixed lines bool

Setting up paragraph shape interacts with setting up the measure. The only way to keep things flexible is to have a rather "rich" set of data available.

```
10 \clist_new:N \l__galley_parshape_left_indent_clist
11 \clist_new:N \l__galley_parshape_right_indent_clist
12 \bool_new:N \l__galley_parshape_multipar_bool
13 \bool_new:N \l__galley_parshape_resume_std_bool
14 \bool_new:N \l__galley_parshape_fixed_lines_bool
int_new:N \l_galley_parshape_std_lines_int
```

These functions are documented on page ??.)

\\\1_galley_text_width_dim The width of the current measure: the "running" setting can be inherited from IATFX 2ε .

```
16 (*initex)
17 \dim_new:N \l_galley_text_width_dim
18 (/initex)
19 (*package)
20 \cs_new_eq:NN \l_galley_text_width_dim \linewidth
21 (/package)
(End definition for \l_galley_text_width_dim This variable is documented on page 11.)
```

\l galley total left margin dim Margins of the current text within the galley: these plus the galley width are one way \l galley total right margin dim to define the measure width. See also the text width, which is an alternative view (and should be in sync with this one!).

```
23 \dim_new:N \l_galley_total_left_margin_dim
24 (/initex)
25 (*package)
26 \cs_new_eq:NN \l_galley_total_left_margin_dim \Ototalleftmargin
27 (/package)
28 \dim_new:N \l_galley_total_right_margin_dim
```

variables are documented on page 11.)

\l_galley_interpar_vspace_skip

\l_galley_interpar_penalty_int Items between paragraphs at the design level.

```
29 \int_new:N \l_galley_interpar_penalty_int
```

30 \skip_new:N \l_galley_interpar_vspace_skip

(End definition for \l_galley_interpar_penalty_int and \l_galley_interpar_vspace_skip These variables are documented on page 4.)

\l_galley_width_dim

The external size of a galley is the stored in the TeX primitive \tex_hsize:D, which is renamed. This will only ever be reset by the code constructing a new galley, for example the start of a minipage. This value will be set for the main galley by the page layout system.

```
31 \cs_new_eq:NN \l_galley_width_dim \tex_hsize:D
(End definition for \l_galley_width_dim This variable is documented on page 2.)
```

7.3 Galley data structures

In contrast to settings, the data structures used by the galley are all set globally. To allow different galley levels to exist, a local variant is defined for each one to save the value when starting a new level.

\g__galley_begin_level_bool \l__galley_begin_level_bool

Indicates that the galley is at the very beginning of the level, and that no material has yet been set. As a result, the global version is set true to begin with.

- 32 \bool_new:N \g__galley_begin_level_bool
- 33 \bool_new:N \l__galley_begin_level_bool

are documented on page ??.)

\g galley omit next indent bool \l galley omit next indent bool

A global flag is needed for suppressing indentation of the next paragraph. This does not need a "running" version since that should be handled using the justification object: the two concepts are related but not identical. The flag here is needed in cases such as the very first paragraph in a galley or immediately following a heading.

- 34 \bool_new:N \g_galley_omit_next_indent_bool
- 35 \bool_new:N \l__galley_omit_next_indent_bool

 $(\mathit{End \ definition \ for \ \backslash g_galley_omit_next_indent_bool \ \mathit{and \ \backslash l_galley_omit_next_indent_bool \ \mathit{These}}}$ variables are documented on page ??.)

\g_galley_parshape_set_bool \l__galley_parshape_set_bool

This is not a setting for paragraph shape, but rather a tracker for the galley system.

- 36 \bool_new:N \g__galley_parshape_set_bool
- 37 \bool_new:N \l__galley_parshape_set_bool

(End definition for \g_galley_parshape_set_bool and \l_galley_parshape_set_bool These variables are documented on page ??.)

\g_galley_no_break_next_bool

Dealing with the no-break flag is pretty much the same as the case for the indent: this \l galley no break next bool applies on a single paragraph basis.

- 38 \bool_new:N \g_galley_no_break_next_bool
- 39 \bool_new:N \l__galley_no_break_next_bool

ables are documented on page ??.)

\g_galley_par_begin_hook_tl \l galley galley par begin hook tl \g_galley_par_end_hook_tl

\l_galley_galley_par_end_hook_tl

Hooks for user-level code: these are not used by the galley itself.

- 40 \tl_new:N \g_galley_par_begin_hook_tl 41 \tl_new:N \l__galley_galley_par_begin_hook_tl
- 42 $\t = \t M = galley_par_end_hook_tl$

43 \tl_new:N \l__galley_galley_par_end_hook_tl (End definition for \g_galley_par_begin_hook_tl and others. These variables are documented on page

\g_galley_par_after_hook_tl \l__galley_par_after_hook_tl

This one is used by the galley: it happens "after" the current paragraph, and is used for reset purposes.

- 44 \tl_new:N \g_galley_par_after_hook_tl
- 45 \tl_new:N \l__galley_par_after_hook_tl

are documented on page ??.)

\l_galley_previous par lines int

\g galley previous par lines int The number of lines in the previous typeset paragraph. This is reset at the start of the paragraph and added to when each \tex_par:D primitive is used: LATEX uses the primitive in places that do not end a (conceptual) paragraph.

- 46 \int_new:N \g_galley_previous_par_lines_int
- 47 \int_new:N \l__galley_previous_par_lines_int

 $(End\ definition\ for\ \ \ \ \ parevious_par_lines_int\ and\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ previous_par_lines_int\ These$ variables are documented on page ??.)

\g_galley_restore_running_tl \l galley restore running tl

When a parameter is altered from the "running" value to a different "current" one, there needs to be a method to restore the "running" value. This is done by adding the necessary assignment to a token list, which can be executed when needed. At the same time, this information is itself part of the galley parameter structure, and so there has to be a local save version.

- 48 \tl_new:N \g_galley_restore_running_tl
- 49 \tl_new:N \l__galley_restore_running_tl

(End definition for $\g_galley_restore_running_tl$ and $\l_galley_restore_running_tl$ These variables are documented on page ??.)

\g_galley_whatsit_next_tl \l__galley_whatsit_next_tl \g galley whatsit previous tl \l galley whatsit previous tl next paragraph.

Whatsits only apply on a per-paragraph basis and so there is no need to differentiate between current and running values. However, there is a need to differentiate between whatsits that attach to the previous (completed) paragraph and those that attach to the

- 50 \tl_new:N \g_galley_whatsit_next_tl 51 \tl_new:N \l__galley_whatsit_next_tl 52 \tl_new:N \g_galley_whatsit_previous_tl
- 53 \tl_new:N \l__galley_whatsit_previous_tl

(End definition for \g_galley_whatsit_next_tl and others. These variables are documented on page ??.)

\g galley interpar penalty user tl \l galley interpar penalty user tl

The user may want to over-ride the penalty for a break between paragraphs, for example to prevent a break when the overall design allows one. This is handled using an additional penalty.

54 \tl_new:N \g__galley_interpar_penalty_user_tl 55 \tl_new:N \l__galley_interpar_penalty_user_tl

(End definition for \g_galley_interpar_penalty_user_t1 and \l_galley_interpar_penalty_user_t1 These variables are documented on page ??.)

\g_galley_interpar_vspace_user_tl

Arbitrary vertical space can be inserted by the user on a one-off basis. This is used in \l galley interpar vspace user tl place of any running space between paragraphs.

- 56 \tl_new:N \g__galley_interpar_vspace_user_tl
- 57 \tl_new:N \l__galley_interpar_vspace_user_tl

(End definition for \g_galley_interpar_vspace_user_tl and \l_galley_interpar_vspace_user_tl These variables are documented on page ??.)

7.4 Independent galley levels

As well as the main vertical list, independent galleys are required for items such as minipages and marginal notes. Each of these galleys requires an independent set of global data structures. This is achieved by storing the data structures in *local* variables. The later are only used to save and restore the global value, and so TEX grouping will manage the values correctly. This implies that each galley level must form a group: galley levels are tied to vertical boxes and so this is a reasonable requirements.

__galley_initialise_variables:

At the start of a galley level, both the global and local variables will need to be reset to standard values. For example, the measure is set to the galley width and any paragraph shape is cleared.

```
\cs_new_protected_nopar:Npn \__galley_initialise_variables:
                                   {
                              59
                                     \bool_gset_true:N \g__galley_begin_level_bool
                              60
                                     \tl_gclear:N \g__galley_interpar_penalty_user_tl
                              61
                                     \tl_gclear:N \g__galley_interpar_vspace_user_tl
                              62
                                     \bool_gset_true:N \g_galley_omit_next_indent_bool
                              63
                                     \bool_gset_false:N \g_galley_no_break_next_bool
                                     \tl_gclear:N \g_galley_par_begin_hook_tl
                                     \tl_gclear:N \g_galley_par_end_hook_tl
                                     \tl_gclear:N \g_galley_par_after_hook_tl
                                     \bool_gset_false:N \g__galley_parshape_set_bool
                                     \int_gzero:N \g_galley_previous_par_lines_int
                                     \tl_gclear:N \g_galley_restore_running_tl
                                     \tl_gclear:N \g_galley_whatsit_previous_tl
                                     \tl_gclear:N \g_galley_whatsit_next_tl
                              72
                              74 \__galley_initialise_variables:
                             (End definition for \__galley_initialise_variables: This function is documented on page ??.)
                             This sets the local values of the various galley settings.
      \ galley initialise settings:
                              75 \cs_new_protected_nopar:Npn \__galley_initialise_settings:
                                     \dim_set_eq:NN \l_galley_text_width_dim \l_galley_width_dim
                                     \dim_zero:N \l_galley_total_left_margin_dim
                              78
                                     \dim_zero:N \l_galley_total_right_margin_dim
                             (End definition for \__galley_initialise_settings: This function is documented on page ??.)
                             Saving and restoring parameters is carried out by a series of copy functions.
\__galley_save_parameters:
       \ galley restore parameters:
                                \cs_new_protected_nopar:Npn \__galley_save_parameters:
                              82
                                     \bool_set_eq:NN \l__galley_begin_level_bool
                              83
                                       \g__galley_begin_level_bool
                              84
                                     \tl_set_eq:NN \l__galley_interpar_penalty_user_tl
                              85
                                       \g__galley_interpar_penalty_user_tl
                                     \tl_set_eq:NN \l__galley_interpar_vspace_user_tl
                                       \g_galley_interpar_vspace_user_tl
```

```
\bool_set_eq:NN \l__galley_omit_next_indent_bool
89
         \g_galley_omit_next_indent_bool
90
       \bool_set_eq:NN \l__galley_no_break_next_bool
91
         \g_galley_no_break_next_bool
92
       \tl_set_eq:NN \l__galley_galley_par_begin_hook_tl
93
         \g_galley_par_begin_hook_tl
       \tl_set_eq:NN \l__galley_galley_par_end_hook_tl
         \g_galley_par_end_hook_tl
       \tl_set_eq:NN \l__galley_par_after_hook_tl
         \g_galley_par_after_hook_tl
       \bool_set_eq:NN \l__galley_parshape_set_bool
         \g__galley_parshape_set_bool
100
       \int_set_eq:NN \l__galley_previous_par_lines_int
101
         \g_galley_previous_par_lines_int
102
       \tl_set_eq:NN \l__galley_restore_running_tl
103
         \g_galley_restore_running_tl
104
       \tl_set_eq:NN \l__galley_whatsit_previous_tl
105
         \g_galley_whatsit_previous_tl
106
       \tl_set_eq:NN \l__galley_whatsit_next_tl
107
         \g_galley_whatsit_next_tl
108
109
   \cs_new_protected_nopar:Npn \__galley_restore_parameters:
110
       \bool_gset_eq:NN \g__galley_begin_level_bool
         \l__galley_begin_level_bool
113
       \tl_gset_eq:NN \g__galley_interpar_penalty_user_tl
114
         \l__galley_interpar_penalty_user_tl
       \tl_gset_eq:NN \g__galley_interpar_vspace_user_tl
116
         \l__galley_interpar_vspace_user_tl
       \bool_gset_eq:NN \g_galley_omit_next_indent_bool
118
         \l_galley_omit_next_indent_bool
119
       \bool_gset_eq:NN \g_galley_no_break_next_bool
         \l__galley_no_break_next_bool
       \tl_gset_eq:NN \g_galley_par_begin_hook_tl
         \l__galley_galley_par_begin_hook_tl
123
       \tl_gset_eq:NN \g_galley_par_end_hook_tl
124
         \l__galley_galley_par_end_hook_tl
125
       \tl_gset_eq:NN \g_galley_par_after_hook_tl
126
         \l__galley_par_after_hook_tl
       \bool_gset_eq:NN \g__galley_parshape_set_bool
128
         \l__galley_parshape_set_bool
129
       \int_gset_eq:NN \g_galley_previous_par_lines_int
130
         \l_galley_previous_par_lines_int
131
       \tl_gset_eq:NN \g_galley_restore_running_tl
         \l_galley_restore_running_tl
133
134
       \tl_gset_eq:NN \g_galley_whatsit_previous_tl
         \l_galley_whatsit_previous_tl
135
       \tl_gset_eq:NN \g_galley_whatsit_next_tl
136
         \l__galley_whatsit_next_tl
    }
138
```

(End definition for __galley_save_parameters: and __galley_restore_parameters: These functions are documented on page ??.)

\galley_level: __galley_level_end:

Galley levels are created by saving all of the current global settings, starting a group then initialising both the local and global variables.

At the end of the level, the global values are restored using the saved *local* versions, hence the position of the close-of-group instruction. As this code can be inserted automatically, at the point of use only the start of a galley level needs to be marked up: the end must come in a fixed location. All of this relies on the the "colour safe" group used inside a box.

7.5 The \par token

\s__par_omit

Used to indicate that a paragraph should be omitted.

```
\_scan_new:N \s_par_omit
(End definition for \s_par_omit This variable is documented on page ??.)
```

__galley_std_par:

_galley_std_par_aux_i: _galley_std_par_aux_ii: _galley_std_par_aux:N The idea here is to expand the next token in exactly the same way as TEX would do anyway. The f-type expansion will ignore any protection, but will stop at a scan marker. Thus the code can test for an "omit paragraph" marker.

```
\cs_new_protected_nopar:Npn \__galley_std_par:
155
156
       \s__par_omit
       \exp_after:wN \__galley_std_par_aux_i: \tex_romannumeral:D - '0
157
    }
158
  \cs_new_protected:Npn \__galley_std_par_aux_i:
160
       \peek_meaning:NTF \s__par_omit
161
         { \__galley_std_par_aux:N }
162
         { \__galley_std_par_aux_ii: }
163
165 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__galley_std_par_aux:N #1
    {
```

No marker, so really insert a paragraph. In vertical mode,

```
173 \cs_new_protected_nopar:Npn \__galley_std_par_aux_ii:
174 {
175 \mode_if_vertical:TF
176 { \tex_par:D }
```

In horizontal mode, the paragraph shape is set "just in time" before inserting \tex_par:D. The \tex_par:D is inside a group to preserve some dynamic settings (for example \tex_interlinepenalties). Once the paragraph has been typeset, the number of lines is added to the running total. It's possible that the conceptual paragraph contains display-like material, and simply setting the number of lines equal to \tex_prevgraf:D would "loose" these.

The non-breaking penalty is needed here as within the \tex_everypar:D hook there is an additional \tex_par:D. This leads to an extra \tex_parskip:D, which will leave an unwanted break-point here otherwise.

__galley_end_par:n

Inserts tokens such that they are appended to the end of the last paragraph, using the paragraph-omitting system.

(End definition for __galley_end_par:n This function is documented on page ??.)

\par The meaning of the token \par itself starts off as a standard paragraph.

```
198 \cs_set_protected_nopar:Npn \par { \__galley_std_par: }
(End definition for \par This function is documented on page ??.)
```

```
199 (*package)
200 \tl_set:Nn \@par { \__galley_std_par: }
201 \langle /package \rangle
(End definition for \@par This function is documented on page ??.)
```

7.6 Display levels

\galley_display_begin: \galley_display_end:

__galley_display_penalty:N
 __galley_display_vspace:N
 __galley_display_par_setup:
 __galley_display_par:

Display items within the galley are a bit like galley levels: they may have different paragraph settings to the main part of the galley. On the other hand, unlike independent galleys they should inherit the settings from the surrounding material. They may also start and end with special spacing values.

```
\cs_new_protected_nopar:Npn \galley_display_begin:
202
    {
203
       \group_begin:
204
         \__galley_save_parameters:
205
         \mode_if_vertical:TF
206
207
             \__galley_display_penalty:N \l_galley_display_begin_par_penalty_tl
208
             \__galley_display_vspace:N \l_galley_display_begin_par_vspace_tl
209
           }
             \__galley_display_penalty:N \l_galley_display_begin_penalty_tl
213
             \__galley_display_vspace:N \l_galley_display_begin_vspace_tl
           }
214
         \par
    }
216
```

Two short-cuts for setting up any special penalty or vertical space. The idea is that the standard value is saved to the "restore" token list, before setting up the value to the special value needed in this one case.

The \par token at the end of the display needs to go in at the same group level as the text, hence this function cannot be placed using \group_insert_after:N. Resetting the meaning of the \par token needs to be carried out after the group used for the environment.

The method used here is to assume that the next piece of horizontal mode material will follow on from the displayed output without an intervening \par token (probably a blank line). The meaning of the \par token is then altered so that a check can be made to see if this assumption was correct.

The "special" meaning of the paragraph token starts by putting things back to normal: there should never need to be more than one special paragraph marker in one group. If TeX is in vertical mode, then there has been a paragraph token inserted, most likely by a blank line. Thus the next piece of material is a separate conceptual paragraph from the display. In that case, the assumption from above is undone and the indent is turned back on. On the other hand, for the case where TeX is in horizontal mode then a \tex_par:D primitive is required in the same way as in \galley_standard_par:.

```
253 \cs_new_protected_nopar:Npn \__galley_display_par:
254 {
255 \cs_set_eq:NN \par \__galley_std_par:
256 \mode_if_vertical:TF
257 {
258 \par
259 \bool_gset_false:N \g_galley_omit_next_indent_bool
260 \__galley_display_penalty:N \l_galley_display_end_par_penalty_tl
```

(End definition for \galley_display_begin: and \galley_display_end: These functions are documented on page 6.)

7.7 Insertions using \tex_everypar:D

The key to the entire galley mechanism is hooking into the \tex_everypar:D token register. This requires that the original is moved out of the way, with appropriate hooks left attached for further modification by other modules and by the user. This is all done such that there is no danger of accidentally deactivating the galley mechanism.

\everypar

When used on top of \LaTeX Z_{ε} the original primitive name needs to be available without the risk of completely overwriting the new mechanism. This is implemented as a token register in case low-level \TeX is used. The \TeX primitive is set here as otherwise the \LaTeX Qnodocument is never removed from the register. This precaution is not be needed for a stand-alone format.

```
⟨*initex⟩
   \tex_everypar:D % TEMP
275
       \bool_if:NTF \g__galley_begin_level_bool
276
         { \__galley_start_paragraph_first: }
         { \__galley_start_paragraph_std: }
278
279
   ⟨/initex⟩
280
   (*package)
   \cs_undefine:N \everypar
   \newtoks \everypar
283
   \AtBeginDocument
284
     {
285
       \tex_everypar:D
286
287
            \bool_if:NTF \g__galley_begin_level_bool
              { \__galley_start_paragraph_first: }
              { \__galley_start_paragraph_std: }
290
            \tex_the:D \everypar
291
292
     7
293
294 (/package)
```

7.8 The galley mechanism

\g__galley_last_box

A temporary box to hold the box inserted by TEX when a paragraph is inserted with an indent. The galley actually inserts the space (i.e. $\tex_parindent:D$ is globally zero), but there is still an empty box to test for.

```
295 \box_new:N \g__galley_last_box
```

(End definition for \g_galley_last_box This variable is documented on page ??.)

The "start of paragraph" routines are fired by \tex_everypar:D. This can take place within a group in a construction such as

```
... end of last par.
{\Large Start} of par
```

and so anything applied here must be done globally.

\ galley start paragraph std:

The routine at the start of a paragraph starts by removing any (empty) indent box from the vertical list. As there may be vertical mode items still to insert, a \tex_par:D primitive is used to get back into vertical mode before they are tidied up. To get back again to horizontal mode, \tex_noindent:D can be used. To avoid an infinite loop, \tex_everypar:D is locally cleared before doing that. Back in horizontal mode, the horizontal mode items can be tidied up before sorting out any items which have been set on a single-paragraph basis.

```
\cs_new_protected_nopar:Npn \__galley_start_paragraph_std:
297
        \group_begin:
298
299
          \box_gset_to_last:N \g_galley_last_box
300
          \__galley_insert_vertical_items:
301
          \tex_everypar:D { }
302
         \tex_noindent:D
303
        \group_end:
       \int_gzero:N \g_galley_previous_par_lines_int
        \__galley_insert_horizontal_items:
        \__galley_restore_running_parameters:
307
308
(End definition for \__galley_start_paragraph_std:)
```

_galley_start_paragraph_first:

For the very first paragraph in a galley, the code needs to avoid adding any unnecessary vertical items at the top as it will interfere with vertical positioning in \tex_vtop:D.

```
\box_gset_to_last:N \g__galley_last_box
315
               \tex_par:D
316
               \__galley_insert_vspace:
317
               \tex_everypar:D { }
318
               \tex_noindent:D
             \group_end:
          }
321
          { \__galley_insert_vspace: }
322
        \__galley_insert_horizontal_items:
323
324
        \__galley_restore_running_parameters:
     }
325
(End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\__galley_start_paragraph_first:|)
```

__galley_insert_vertical_items __galley_insert_vspace:

The aim here is to insert the vertical items such that they attach to the correct place. This function is used as part of the \tex_everypar:D mechanism, meaning that the immediately-preceding item on the vertical list is the \tex_parskip:D, always zero-length but an implicit penalty. So any whatsits "attached" to the previous paragraph should stay glued on. After the whatsits, a penalty for breaking will be inserted. This will be the user penalty if supplied, or the running penalty unless the no-break flag is set. Finally, the inter-paragraph space is applied.

```
\cs_new_protected_nopar:Npn \__galley_insert_vertical_items:
327
       \g_galley_whatsit_previous_tl
328
       \tl_gclear:N \g_galley_whatsit_previous_tl
329
       \tl_if_empty:NTF \g__galley_interpar_penalty_user_tl
330
331
           \bool_if:NTF \g_galley_no_break_next_bool
332
             { \tex_penalty:D \c_ten_thousand }
             { \tex_penalty:D \l_galley_interpar_penalty_int }
334
335
336
           \tex_penalty:D
337
338
             \__int_eval:w \g__galley_interpar_penalty_user_tl \__int_eval_end:
339
           \tl_gclear:N \g__galley_interpar_penalty_user_tl
       \bool_gset_false:N \g_galley_no_break_next_bool
341
       \__galley_insert_vspace:
342
343
```

Inserting vertical space is set up as a separate function as it comes up in a few places. The idea here is that any user-set space will override the design value, and only one space is ever inserted.

```
351  }
352  }
(End definition for \ galley insert vertical items and \ galley insert vspace:)
```

\ galley insert horizontal items:

Horizontal mode objects start with the whatsits for the next paragraph. An indent is then included if the removed box was not void.

```
\cs_new_protected_nopar:Npn \__galley_insert_horizontal_items:
       \g_galley_whatsit_next_tl
355
       \tl_gclear:N \g_galley_whatsit_next_tl
356
       \bool_if:NF \g_galley_omit_next_indent_bool
357
            \box_if_empty:NF \g__galley_last_box
              { \hbox_to_wd:nn \l_galley_par_indent_dim { } }
       \skip_horizontal:N \l_galley_par_begin_skip
362
       \g_galley_par_begin_hook_tl
363
       \bool_gset_false:N \g_galley_omit_next_indent_bool
364
365
(End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\__galley_insert_horizontal_items:)
```

__galley_restore_running_parameters:

Restoring the ongoing parameters just means using the token list variable in which the appropriate assignments are stored. The list can then be cleared.

7.9 Measure

\galley_margins_set_absolute:nn \galley margins set relative:nn Setting the measure is just a question of adjusting margins, either in a relative or absolute sense.

```
371 \cs_new_protected:Npn \galley_margins_set_absolute:nn #1#2
372
    {
       \dim_set:Nn \l_galley_total_left_margin_dim {#1}
373
       \dim_set:Nn \l_galley_total_right_margin_dim {#2}
374
       \dim_set:Nn \l_galley_text_width_dim
375
         {
376
             \l_galley_width_dim
377
           - \l_galley_total_left_margin_dim
             \l_galley_total_right_margin_dim
379
380
381
  \cs_new_protected:Npn \galley_margins_set_relative:nn #1#2
382
383
       \dim_add:Nn \l_galley_total_left_margin_dim {#1}
```

(End definition for \galley_margins_set_absolute:nn and \galley_margins_set_relative:nn These functions are documented on page 3.)

7.10 Paragraph shape

\galley_parshape_fixed_lines:nnn \galley_parshape_fixed_lines:nVV \galley_parshape_multi_par:nnnN \galley_parshape_multi_par:nVVN \galley_parshape_single_par:nnnN \galley_parshape_single_par:nVVN Setting the paragraph shape is easy as most of the real work is done later. So this is just a case of saving the various pieces of data to the correct locations.

```
393 \cs_new_protected:Npn \galley_parshape_fixed_lines:nnn #1#2#3
       \bool_gset_true:N \g__galley_parshape_set_bool
395
       \bool_set_true:N \l__galley_parshape_fixed_lines_bool
396
       \int_set:Nn \l_galley_parshape_std_lines_int {#1}
397
       \clist_set:Nn \l__galley_parshape_left_indent_clist {#2}
       \clist_set:Nn \l__galley_parshape_right_indent_clist {#3}
       \bool_set_true:N \l__galley_parshape_resume_std_bool
401
   \cs_new_protected:Npn \galley_parshape_multi_par:nnnN #1#2#3#4
402
403
       \bool_gset_true:N \g__galley_parshape_set_bool
404
       \bool_set_true:N \l__galley_parshape_multipar_bool
405
       \bool_set_false:N \l__galley_parshape_fixed_lines_bool
       \int_set:Nn \l_galley_parshape_std_lines_int {#1}
407
       \clist_set:Nn \l__galley_parshape_left_indent_clist {#2}
408
       \clist_set:Nn \l__galley_parshape_right_indent_clist {#3}
409
       \bool_set_eq:NN \l__galley_parshape_resume_std_bool #4
410
     }
411
   \cs_new_protected:Npn \galley_parshape_single_par:nnnN #1#2#3#4
412
     {
413
       \bool_gset_true:N \g__galley_parshape_set_bool
414
       \bool_set_false:N \l__galley_parshape_multipar_bool
415
       \bool_set_false:N \l__galley_parshape_fixed_lines_bool
416
       \int_set:Nn \l_galley_parshape_std_lines_int {#1}
417
       \clist_set:Nn \l__galley_parshape_left_indent_clist {#2}
418
       \clist_set:Nn \l__galley_parshape_right_indent_clist {#3}
420
       \bool_set_eq:NN \l__galley_parshape_resume_std_bool #4
421
   \cs_generate_variant:Nn \galley_parshape_fixed_lines:nnn { nVV }
   \cs_generate_variant:Nn \galley_parshape_multi_par:nnnN { nVV }
  \cs_generate_variant:Nn \galley_parshape_single_par:nnnN { nVV }
(End definition for \galley_parshape_fixed_lines:nnn and others. These functions are documented
on page ??.)
```

 $\verb|__galley_set_measure_and_parshape:|$

To set the paragraph shape for the current paragraph, there is a check to see if the measure alone should be used. If not, then the shape may be built by paragraph or based on the number of lines required.

```
\cs_new_protected_nopar:Npn \__galley_set_measure_and_parshape:
425
426
        \bool_if:NTF \g__galley_parshape_set_bool
427
428
            \bool_if:NTF \l__galley_parshape_fixed_lines_bool
429
              {
430
                 \int_compare:nNnTF \g_galley_previous_par_lines_int > \c_zero
431
                   { \__galley_generate_parshape_lines: }
                   { \__galley_generate_parshape: }
              }
              {
435
                 \bool_gset_eq:NN \g__galley_parshape_set_bool
436
                   \l__galley_parshape_multipar_bool
437
                 \__galley_generate_parshape:
438
439
          }
441
            \tex_global:D \tex_parshape:D
442
              \cone
443
              \verb|\dim_use:N \l_galley_total_left_margin_dim|
444
              \c_space_tl
445
              \dim_use:N \l_galley_text_width_dim
446
          }
     }
448
(End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\__galley_set_measure_and_parshape:)
```

__galley_generate_parshape:

_galley_set_parshape_map:nn _galley_set_parshape_map:oo _galley_set_parshape_map_aux:nw For a shape to apply on a paragraph basis, the two user-supplied comma lists are taken and converted into left-side offsets and line lengths. This is all dependent on the current measure.

```
\cs_new_protected_nopar:Npn \__galley_generate_parshape:
    {
450
       \tex_global:D \tex_parshape:D
451
         \__int_eval:w
452
             \l_galley_parshape_std_lines_int +
453
             \int_min:nn
               { \clist_count:N \l__galley_parshape_left_indent_clist }
               { \clist_count:N \l__galley_parshape_right_indent_clist }
456
             \bool_if:NT \l__galley_parshape_resume_std_bool { + 1 }
457
         \__int_eval_end:
458
         \prg_replicate:nn \l_galley_parshape_std_lines_int
459
           {
460
             \dim_use:N \l_galley_total_left_margin_dim
             \c_space_tl
             \dim_use:N \l_galley_text_width_dim
463
             \c_space_tl
464
465
```

```
\__galley_set_parshape_map:oo
466
            \l__galley_parshape_left_indent_clist
467
            \l_galley_parshape_right_indent_clist
468
          \bool_if:NT \l__galley_parshape_resume_std_bool
469
            {
               \c_space_tl
471
               \dim_use:N \l_galley_total_left_margin_dim
472
               \c_space_tl
473
               \dim_use:N \l_galley_text_width_dim
474
475
     }
476
    \cs_new:Npn \__galley_set_parshape_map:nn #1#2
     { \_galley_set_parshape_map_aux:nw { } #1 , \q_mark #2 , \q_stop }
478
   \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__galley_set_parshape_map:nn { oo }
479
   \cs_new:Npn \__galley_set_parshape_map_aux:nw #1#2 , #3 \q_mark #4 , #5 \q_stop
480
481
        \bool_if:nTF { \tl_if_empty_p:n {#3} || \tl_if_empty_p:n {#5} }
482
483
          {
            #1
            \dim_eval:n { \l_galley_total_left_margin_dim + ( #2 ) }
485
            \c_space_tl
486
            \dim_eval:n { \l_galley_text_width_dim - ( ( #2 ) + ( #4 ) ) }
487
          }
            \__galley_set_parshape_map_aux:nw
491
492
                 \dim_eval:n { \l_galley_total_left_margin_dim + ( #2 ) }
493
                 \c_space_tl
494
                 \dim_eval:n { \l_galley_text_width_dim - ( ( #2 ) + ( #4 ) ) }
495
                 \c_space_tl
              }
                 #3 \q_mark #5 \q_stop
498
          }
499
500
(\mathit{End \ definition \ for \ } \verb|\__galley_generate_parshape: \ \mathit{This \ function \ is \ documented \ on \ page \ \ref{eq:parshape:})}
```

_galley_generate_parshape_lines: _galley_generate_parshape_lines:n The idea here is to construct a paragraph shape based on the remaining lines from the shape in the previous paragraph. If the previous paragraph was sufficiently long, then life is "back to normal" and the standard shape is set. If a special shape is needed, this is recovered from the paragraph shape using the ε -TFX primitives.

```
{ \g_galley_previous_par_lines_int + \c_one }
509
                 \c_one \tex_parshape:D \__galley_generate_parshape_lines:n
          }
511
512
            \bool_gset_false:N \g__galley_parshape_set_bool
513
            \tex_global:D \tex_parshape:D
514
              \c_one
515
              \dim_use:N \l_galley_total_left_margin_dim
516
              \c_space_tl
517
              \dim_use:N \l_galley_text_width_dim
518
          }
519
     }
520
   \cs_new:Npn \__galley_generate_parshape_lines:n #1
521
522
        \etex_parshapeindent:D #1
523
524
        \etex_parshapelength:D #1
525
     }
526
(End definition for \_galley_generate_parshape_lines: This function is documented on page ??.)
```

7.11 Between paragraphs

\galley_set_user_penalty:n
\galley_set_user_vspace:n

User supplied penalties and spaces only apply for a single paragraph. In both cases, the input values need to be checked for the correct form but are stored as token lists. The x-type expansion deals with this nicely.

```
527 \cs_new_protected:Npn \galley_set_user_penalty:n #1
528 { \tl_gset:Nx \g__galley_interpar_penalty_user_tl { \int_eval:n {#1} } }
529 \cs_new_protected:Npn \galley_set_user_vspace:n #1
530 { \tl_gset:Nx \g__galley_interpar_vspace_user_tl { \skip_eval:n {#1} } }
(End definition for \galley_set_user_penalty:n and \galley_set_user_vspace:n These functions are documented on page 4.)
```

\parskip

For the package, the **\parskip** primitive is moved out of the way as the code above is handling things.

```
531 (*package)
532 \dim_set:Nn \parskip \c_zero_dim
533 \cs_undefine:N \parskip
534 \skip_new:N \parskip
535 (/package)
(End definition for \parskip This function is documented on page ??.)
```

7.12 Formatting inside the paragraph

Justification is more complex than is necessarily desirable as the various T_EX parameters here interact in ways which mean that clear separation between different areas is not so easy.

```
\l_galley_line_left_skip
                                The variables for setting paragraph shape: essentially, these are the T<sub>F</sub>X set.
  \l_galley_line_right_skip
                                536 \cs new eq:NN \l galley line left skip \tex leftskip:D
   \l_galley_par_begin_skip
                                537 \cs_new_eq:NN \l_galley_line_right_skip \tex_rightskip:D
     \l_galley_par_end_skip
                                538 \dim_new:N \l_galley_par_begin_skip
                                539 \cs_new_eq:NN \l_galley_par_end_skip
   \l_galley_par_indent_dim
                                                                               \tex_parfillskip:D
                                540 \cs_new_eq:NN \l_galley_par_indent_dim \tex_parindent:D
                                (End definition for \l_galley_line_left_skip and others. These variables are documented on page 5.)
                                One from \varepsilon-T<sub>E</sub>X.
\l_galley_last_line_fit_int
                                541 \cs_new_eq:NN \l_galley_last_line_fit_int \etex_lastlinefit:D
                                (End definition for \l_galley_last_line_fit_int This variable is documented on page 6.)
```

7.13 Inter-word spacing

Setting the spacing between words and between sentences is important for achieving the correct output from ragged and centered output. At the same time, as far as possible the aim is to retain the spacing specified by the font designer and not to use arbitrary values (cf. the approach in The T_EXbook, p. 101).

\galley_set_interword_spacing:N

The approach taken to setting a fixed space is to use the information from the current font to set the spacing. This means that only \tex_spacefactor:D needs to be set, while \tex_xspacefactor:D is left alone. However, this is only necessary for fonts which have a stretch component to the inter-word spacing in the first place, *i.e.* monospaced fonts require no changes. The code therefore checks whether there is any stretch, and if there is uses the fixed component to set \tex_spaceskip:D. If there is a stretch component (non-zero \tex_fontdimen:D 3), then the \teX_spaceskip:D is set to the fixed component from the font.

```
\cs_new_protected:Npn \galley_set_interword_spacing:N #1
542
543
       \bool_if:NTF #1
544
         { % TODO Hook for font changes required!
545
            \dim_compare:nNnTF { \tex_fontdimen:D \c_three \tex_font:D }
546
              = \c_zero_dim
547
              { \tex_spaceskip:D \c_zero_dim }
548
              { \tex_spaceskip:D \tex_fontdimen:D \c_two \tex_font:D }
549
550
         { \tex_spaceskip:D \c_zero_dim }
552
(End definition for \galley_set_interword_spacing: N This function is documented on page 6.)
```

7.14 Hyphenation

\l_galley_hyphen_left_int

Currently something of a hack: this links in with language and fonts, so is not so straightforward to handle.

```
553 \int_new:N \l_galley_hyphen_left_int
554 \langle*package\\
555 \int_set:Nn \l_galley_hyphen_left_int { \tex_lefthyphenmin:D }
556 \langle /package\\
```

7.15 Line breaking

\l_galley_binop_penalty_int
\l_galley_double_hyphen_demerits_int
\l_galley_emergency_stretch_skip
\l_galley_final_hyphen_demerits_int
\l_galley_linebreak_badness_int
\l_galley_linebreak_fuzz_dim
\l_galley_linebreak_penalty_int
\l_galley_linebreak_pretolerance_int
\l_galley_linebreak_tolerance_int
\l_galley_linebreak_tolerance_int
\l_galley_mismatch_demerits_int
\l_galley_relation_penalty_int

All TFX primitives renamed.

```
557 \cs_new_eq:NN \l_galley_binop_penalty_int
                                                        \tex_binoppenalty:D
558 \cs_new_eq:NN \l_galley_double_hyphen_demerits_int
                                                        \tex_doublehyphendemerits:D
559 \cs_new_eq:NN \l_galley_emergency_stretch_skip
                                                        \tex_emergencystretch:D
560 \cs_new_eq:NN \l_galley_final_hyphen_demerits_int
                                                        \tex_finalhyphendemerits:D
561 \cs_new_eq:NN \l_galley_linebreak_badness_int
                                                        \tex_hbadness:D
562 \cs_new_eq:NN \l_galley_linebreak_fuzz_dim
                                                        \tex_hfuzz:D
563 \cs_new_eq:NN \l_galley_linebreak_penalty_int
                                                        \tex_linepenalty:D
564 \cs_new_eq:NN \l_galley_linebreak_pretolerance_int \tex_pretolerance:D
565 \cs_new_eq:NN \l_galley_mismatch_demerits_int
                                                         \tex_adjdemerits:D
566 \cs_new_eq:NN \l_galley_relation_penalty_int
                                                        \tex_relpenalty:D
                                                        \tex_tolerance:D
567 \cs_new_eq:NN \l_galley_linebreak_tolerance_int
(End definition for \l_galley_binop_penalty_int and others. These variables are documented on page
```

\galley_break_line:Nn

Terminating a line early without a new paragraph requires a few steps. First, any skips are removed, then any additional space to add is places on the surrounding vertical list. Finally, the current line is ended, using a penalty to prevents an overful line ending \\ giving a totally-blank one in the output. The boolean argument is used to indicate that a break is allowed after the blank line.

```
\cs_new_protected:Npn \galley_break_line:Nn #1#2
569
    {
       \mode_if_vertical:TF
570
         { \_msg_kernel_error:nn { galley } { no-line-to-end } }
571
572
           \tex_unskip:D
           \bool_if:NF #1
574
             { \tex_vadjust:D { \tex_penalty:D \c_ten_thousand } }
           \dim_compare:nNnF {#2} = \c_zero_dim
576
             { \tex_vadjust:D { \skip_vertical:n {#2} } }
577
           \tex_penalty:D \c_ten_thousand
578
           \tex_hfil:D
           \tex_penalty:D -\c_ten_thousand
581
```

(End definition for \galley_break_line:Nn This function is documented on page 8.)

7.16 Paragraph breaking

T_EX primitives renamed cover *some* of this.

```
583 \cs_new_eq:NN \l_galley_broken_penalty_int \tex_brokenpenalty:D
584 \cs_new_eq:NN \l_galley_interline_penalty_int \tex_interlinepenalty:D
585 \cs_new_eq:NN \l_galley_parbreak_badness_int \tex_vbadness:D
586 \cs_new_eq:NN \l_galley_parbreak_fuzz_dim \tex_vfuzz:D
```

```
587 \cs_new_eq:NN \l_galley_post_display_penalty_int \tex_postdisplaypenalty:D
588 \cs_new_eq:NN \l_galley_pre_display_penalty_int \tex_predisplaypenalty:D
(End definition for \l_galley_broken_penalty_int and others. These variables are documented on page 8.)
```

\l_galley_club_penalties_clist
\l galley line penalties clist

These are used to keep a track of information which cannot be extracted out of the primitives due to the overlapping nature of the meanings.

```
589 \clist_new:N \l_galley_club_penalties_clist
590 \clist_new:N \l_galley_line_penalties_clist
(End definition for \l_galley_club_penalties_clist and \l_galley_line_penalties_clist These
functions are documented on page ??.)
```

\galley_set_display_widow_penalties:N
\galley_set_display_widow_penalties:V
\galley_set_display_widow_penalties:v
\galley_set_widow_penalties:V
\galley_set_widow_penalties:v
\galley_set_widow_penalties:v
\galley_set_widow_penalties:v

By far the easiest penalties to deal with are those for widows. These work exactly as the names imply, with the display version only used immediately before display math, and the standard penalty used at the end of a paragraph. Thus there is only the need to convert the argument into the correct form, and add a 0 penalty at the end to nullify the effect of repeating the last value.

```
\cs_new_protected:Npn \galley_set_display_widow_penalties:n #1
592
       \etex displaywidowpenalties:D
593
         \__int_eval:w \clist_count:n {#1} + \c_one \__int_eval_end:
594
         \clist_map_function:nN {#1} \galley_set_aux:n
595
         \c_zero
596
     }
   \cs_generate_variant:Nn \galley_set_display_widow_penalties:n { V , v }
   \cs_new_protected:Npn \galley_set_widow_penalties:n #1
     {
600
       \etex_widowpenalties:D
601
         \__int_eval:w \clist_count:n {#1} + \c_one \__int_eval_end:
602
         \clist_map_function:nN {#1} \galley_set_aux:n
         \c_zero
606 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \galley_set_widow_penalties:n { V , v }
607 \cs_new:Npn \galley_set_aux:n #1 { #1 ~ }
(End definition for \galley_set_display_widow_penalties:n and others. These functions are docu-
mented on page ??.)
```

\galley_set_club_penalties: N \galley_set_club_penalties: V \galley_set_club_penalties: v

\galley_set_interline_penalties:N
\galley_set_interline_penalties:V
\galley_set_interline_penalties:v

Setting club or special line penalties is easy, as these are handled mainly by the interline set up function. The two concepts are essentially the same, but having two takes makes some special effects easier to carry out.

```
617 \__galley_calc_interline_penalties:
618 }
619 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \galley_set_interline_penalties:n { V , v }
(End definition for \galley_set_club_penalties:n and others. These functions are documented on page ??.)
```

\galley_set_display_club_penalties:N \galley_set_display_club_penalties:V \galley set display club penalties:v Setting the display club penalties means first setting the primitive, then recalculating the interline array to allow for these new values.

```
\cs_new_protected:Npn \galley_set_display_club_penalties:n #1
621
622
       \etex_clubpenalties:D
          \__int_eval:w \clist_count:n {#1} + \c_one \__int_eval_end:
623
          \clist_map_function:nN {#1} \galley_set_aux:n
624
          \c zero
625
         __galley_calc_interline_penalties:
626
     }
627
628 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \galley_set_display_club_penalties:n { V , v }
(End definition for \galley_set_display_club_penalties: N, \galley_set_display_club_penalties: V,
and \galley_set_display_club_penalties:v These functions are documented on page ??.)
```

\galley_set_interline_penalty:n

_galley_set_interline_penalty:nn _galley_set_interline_penalty_i:n _galley_set_interline_penalty_ii:n Dealing with the general interline penalty is handled in one shot. The idea is that for lines with no special penalty, the old general penalty is removed and the new one is added. If there is currently no shape set, then after adding the general interline value the generic build system is invoked (in case the **\etex_interlinepenalties:D** has accidentally been cleared).

```
\cs_new_protected:Npn \galley_set_interline_penalty:n #1
629
630
    {
       \int_compare:nNnTF { \etex_interlinepenalties:D \c_zero } = \c_zero
631
           \etex_interlinepenalties:D \c_one \__int_eval:w #1 \__int_eval_end:
633
           \__galley_calc_interline_penalties:
634
635
636
           \cs_set:Npn \__galley_set_interline_penalty_ii:n ##1
637
             {
               \__int_eval:w
                 \etex_interlinepenalties:D ##1
                   - \etex_interlinepenalties:D \etex_interlinepenalties:D \c_zero
641
642
               \__int_eval_end:
643
644
           \exp_args:Nf \__galley_set_interline_penalty:nn
             { \clist_count:N \l_galley_line_penalties_clist } {#1}
646
647
    }
648
  \cs_new_protected:Npn \__galley_set_interline_penalty:nn #1#2
649
650
       \etex_interlinepenalties:D
651
         \etex_interlinepenalties:D \c_zero
```

```
\int_step_function:nnnN \c_one \c_one {#1}
653
            \__galley_set_interline_penalty_i:n
654
         \int_step_function:nnnN { #1 + \c_one } \c_one
655
           { \etex_interlinepenalties:D \c_zero - \c_one }
656
            \__galley_set_interline_penalty_ii:n
657
         \__int_eval:w #2 \__int_eval_end:
     }
659
   \cs_new:Npn \__galley_set_interline_penalty_i:n #1
660
     { \etex_interlinepenalties:D \__int_eval:w #1 \__int_eval_end: }
   \cs_new:Npn \__galley_set_interline_penalty_ii:n #1 { }
(End definition for \galley_set_interline_penalty:n This function is documented on page 9.)
```

_galley_calc_interline_penalties:
_galley_calc_interline_penalties:nn
_galley_calc_interline_penalties_i:n
galley_calc interline_penalties ii:n

The underlying interline penalty array has to deal with club penalties, display club penalties and any special line penalties, and include the general interline penalty. These requirements lead to a rather complex requirement on how many lines to deal with. This is needed twice, so an f-type expansion is used to make life a little less complex.

```
\cs_new_protected_nopar:Npn \__galley_calc_interline_penalties:
664
       \exp_args:Nff \__galley_calc_interline_penalties:nn
665
666
            \int_eval:n
              {
                \int_max:nn
669
                  {
670
                       \clist_count:N \l_galley_club_penalties_clist
671
                       \c_one
672
                  }
673
                  {
674
                     \int_max:nn
675
                       {
676
                           \clist_count:N \l_galley_line_penalties_clist
677
                           \c_one
678
                       }
679
                       { \etex_clubpenalties:D \c_zero }
                  }
              }
683
         { \clist_count:N \l_galley_line_penalties_clist }
684
685
```

The idea is now to calculate the correct penalties. Two auxiliary functions are used: one for any "special penalty" lines and a second for normal lines. At the end of the process, the standard interline penalty is always included.

```
686 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__galley_calc_interline_penalties:nn #1#2
687 {
688    \etex_interlinepenalties:D #1 ~
689    \int_step_function:nnnN \c_one \c_one {#2}
690    \__galley_calc_interline_penalties_i:n
691    \int_step_function:nnnN { #2 + \c_one } \c_one { #1 - \c_one }
```

```
\__galley_calc_interline_penalties_ii:n
692
          \etex_interlinepenalties:D \etex_interlinepenalties:D \c_zero
693
     }
694
   \cs_new:Npn \__galley_calc_interline_penalties_i:n #1
695
     {
        \__int_eval:w
697
            \clist_item:Nn \l_galley_line_penalties_clist {#1}
698
         + 0 \clist_item: Nn \l_galley_club_penalties_clist {#1}
699
          - \etex_clubpenalties:D #1 ~
700
        \__int_eval_end:
701
     }
   \cs_new:Npn \__galley_calc_interline_penalties_ii:n #1
703
704
        \__int_eval:w
705
            \etex_interlinepenalties:D \etex_interlinepenalties:D \c_zero
706
         + 0 \clist_item:Nn \l_galley_club_penalties_clist {#1}
707
          - \etex_clubpenalties:D #1 ~
708
        \__int_eval_end:
709
     }
(End definition for \__galley_calc_interline_penalties: This function is documented on page ??.)
```

\galley_save_club_penalties:N
\galley_save_interline_penalties:N
\galley_save_display_club_penalties:N
\galley_save_display_widow_penalties:N
_galley_save_display_club_penalties:n
_galley_save_display_vidow_penalties:n
_galley_save_display_vidow_penalties:n
_galley_save_widow_penalties:n

\galley_interline_penalty:

Saving the array penalties varies in complexity depending on how they are stored internally. The first two are easy: these are simply copies.

```
711 \cs_new_protected:Npn \galley_save_club_penalties:N #1
712 { \clist_set_eq:NN #1 \l_galley_club_penalties_clist }
713 \cs_new_protected:Npn \galley_save_interline_penalties:N #1
714 { \clist_set_eq:NN #1 \l_galley_line_penalties_clist }
```

These all require appropriate mappings, using the fact that \clist_set:Nx will tidy up the excess comma.

```
\cs_new_protected:Npn \galley_save_display_club_penalties:N #1
    {
716
       \clist_set:Nx #1
         {
718
           \int_step_function:nnnN \c_one \c_one
719
             { \etex_clubpenalties:D \c_zero - \c_one }
720
             \galley_save_display_club_penalties:_aux:n
723
  \cs_new:Npn \galley_save_display_club_penalties:_aux:n #1
724
    { \int_use:N \etex_clubpenaltes:D \__int_eval:w #1 \__int_eval_end: , }
   \cs_new_protected:Npn \galley_save_display_widow_penalties:N #1
726
    {
       \clist_set:Nx #1
728
         {
729
           \int_step_function:nnnN \c_one \c_one
730
             { \etex_displaywidowpenalties:D \c_zero - \c_one }
             \galley_save_display_widow_penalties:_aux:n
         }
733
734
    }
```

```
\cs_new:Npn \galley_save_display_widow_penalties:_aux:n #1
     { \int_use:N \etex_displaywidowpenalties:D \__int_eval:w #1 \__int_eval_end: , }
   \cs_new_protected:Npn \galley_save_widow_penalties:N #1
738
       \clist_set:Nx #1
739
         {
            \int_step_function:nnnN \c_one \c_one
741
              { \etex_widowpenalties:D \c_zero - \c_one }
742
              \galley_save_widow_penalties:_aux:n
743
744
     }
745
   \cs_new:Npn \galley_save_widow_penalties:_aux:n #1
     { \int_use:N \etex_widowpenalties:D \__int_eval:w #1 \__int_eval_end: , }
This one is not an array, but is stored in a primitive, so there is a simple conversion. The
general interline penalty is always the last value in the primitive array.
   \cs_new_protected_nopar:Npn \galley_interline_penalty:
     { \int_use:N \etex_interlinepenalties:D \etex_interlinepenalties:D \c_zero }
(End definition for \galley_save_club_penalties: N and others. These functions are documented on
page 10.)
```

7.17 Messages

```
750 \_msg_kernel_new:nnn { galley } { no-line-to-end }
751 { There's~no~line~here~to~end. }
```

7.18 LaTeX 2_{ε} functions

```
752 (*package)
```

\clearpage

The \clearpage macro needs to place material into the correct structures rather than directly onto the main vertical list. Other than that it is the same as the LATEX $2_{\mathcal{E}}$ version.

```
\RenewDocumentCommand \clearpage { }
     {
754
        \mode_if_vertical:T
755
756
            \int_compare:nNnT \@dbltopnum = \c_minus_one
              {
758
                 \dim_compare:nNnT \tex_pagetotal:D < \topskip
759
                   { \tex_hbox:D { } }
760
              }
761
          }
762
        \newpage
763
        \tl_gput_right:Nn \g_galley_whatsit_next_tl
          { \iow_shipout:Nx \c_minus_one { } }
        \tex vbox:D { }
766
        \galley_set_user_penalty:n { -\@Mi }
767
768
(End definition for \clearpage This function is documented on page ??.)
```

\nobreak \noindent \vspace In package mode, some of \LaTeX 2 ε 's functions are re-implemented using the galley system. Not all of the optional arguments currently work!

```
769 \RenewDocumentCommand \nobreak { }
770 { \bool_gset_true:N \g_galley_no_break_next_bool }
```

The \noindent primitive will causes problems, as it is used by IATEX 2_{ε} documents to implicitly leave vertical mode as well as to prevent indentation. Rather than patch *every* place where we need leave vertical mode, at the moment we stick with the primitive as well as setting the galley flag.

\\ These functions pass their arguments straight through to the internal implementation \newline (which is currently just the LATEX 2_{ε} one recoded).

7.19 LaTeX 2ε fixes

Purely for testing, some internal \LaTeX 2_{ε} functions are altered to work with the mechanism here. This material is not comprehensive: additions are made as-needed for test purposes.

__galleypar

The primitive is moved as otherwise the clever skipping code will fail.

```
786 \cs_set_eq:NN \__galleypar \__galley_std_par:
(End definition for \__galleypar This function is documented on page ??.)
```

\@afterheading

Set some flags and hope for the best!

```
787 \cs_set_protected_nopar:Npn \@afterheading
788 {
789    \bool_gset_true:N \g_galley_no_break_next_bool
790    \if@afterindent
791    \else
792    \bool_gset_true:N \galley_omit_next_indent_bool
793    \fi
794 }
```

(End definition for \Cafterheading This function is documented on page ??.)

\@hangfrom

\@normalcr

The \tex_handindent:D primitive is no longer used, so the paragraph shape is set in a different way. As a result, the label is part of the same paragraph as the main body, hence the need to leave vertical mode.

```
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796
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797
798
         \leavevmode
         \setbox \@tempboxa = \hbox { {#1} }
799
         \galley_parshape_single_par:nnnN
800
           \c one
801
           { \box_wd:N \@tempboxa }
           \c_zero_dim
803
           \c_false_bool
         \bool_gset_true:N \g_galley_no_break_next_bool
         \bool_gset_true: N \g_galley_omit_next_indent_bool
806
         \box \@tempboxa
807
808
(End definition for \Changfrom This function is documented on page ??.)
This is needed as \Oparboxrestore sets \\ equal to \Oparboxrestor, and the new definition
must be used
809 \cs_set_eq:Nc \@normalcr { \token_to_str:N \\ }
(\mathit{End \ definition \ for \ \backslash Cnormalcr \ } \mathit{This \ function \ is \ documented \ on \ page \ \ref{eq:condition}).)
810 (/package)
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811 (/initex | package)

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