

# Hypertext marks in L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X

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## 1 Documentation overview for hyperref

The documentation for package `hyperref` consists of several files:

**Manual** The **USER MANUAL** (also available as HTML).

**README** The **README** file (also available as text file). Here information is collected that is not yet in the manual: new features, package compatibility, limitations, known problems, ...

**ChangeLog** This file records the version history (also available as text file).

**Options** This file provides a short option summary.

**Bookmark talk, slides** Slides for the talk “PDF information and navigation elements with `hyperref`, pdfTeX and `thumbpdf`” at EuroTeX 1999.

**Bookmark talk, paper** The paper version of the talk.

Source code documentation:

☞ **hyperref.dtx** This is the source code documentation for `hyperref` (this file).

**backref.dtx** “Back referencing from bibliographical citations”

**nameref.dtx** “Section name references in L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X”

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### 3 File hycheck.tex

Many commands of L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X or other packages cannot be overloaded, but have to be redefined by hyperref directly. If these commands change in newer versions, these changes are not noticed by hyperref. With this test file this situation can be checked. It defines the command \checkcommand that is more powerful than L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X's \CheckCommand, because it takes \DeclareRobustCommand and optional parameters better into account.

```
1 <*check>
2 \documentclass{article}
3 \makeatletter
\checklateX Optional argument: release date of LATEX.
4 \newcommand*{\checklateX}[1][]{%
5   \typeout{}%
6   \typeout{* Format: 'LaTeX2e' #1}%
7   \typeout{\space\space Loaded: '\fmtname' \fmtversion}%
8 }%
\checkpackage The argument of \checkpackage is the package name without extension optionally followed by a release date.
9 \newcommand*{\checkpackage}[1]{%
10  \def\HyC@package{\#1}%
11  \let\HyC@date\empty
12  \ifnextchar[\HyC@getDate\HyC@checkPackage
13 }%
\HyC@getDate The release date is scanned.
14 \def\HyC@getDate[#1]{%
15  \def\HyC@date{\#1}%
16  \HyC@checkPackage
17 }%
\HyC@checkPackage
18 \def\HyC@checkPackage{%
19  \typeout{}%
20  \begingroup
21  \edef\x{\endgroup
22  \noexpand\RequirePackage{\HyC@package}%
23  \ifx\HyC@date\empty\relax\else[\HyC@date]\fi%
24 }%
25 \x
26 \typeout{}%
27 \typeout{%
28  * Package '\HyC@package'%
29  \ifx\HyC@date\empty
30  \else
31  \space\HyC@date
32  \fi
33 }%
34 \ifundefined{ver@\HyC@package.sty}{%
35 }{%
36  \typeout{%
37  \space\space Loaded: '\HyC@package' %
38  \csname ver@\HyC@package.sty\endcsname
39 }%
40 }%
41 }
```

\checkcommand The macro \checkcommand parses the next tokens as a L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X definition and compares this definition with the current meaning of that command.

```
42 \newcommand*{\checkcommand}[1]{%
43   \begingroup
44   \ifx\long#1\relax
45     \expandafter\HyC@checklong
46   \else
47     \def\HyC@defcmd{#1}%
48     \expandafter\let\expandafter\HyC@next
49     \csname HyC@\expandafter\@gobble\string#1\endcsname
50     \expandafter\HyC@checkcommand
51   \fi
52 }
```

\HyC@checklong The definition command \def or \edef is read.

```
53 \def\HyC@checklong#1{%
54   \def\HyC@defcmd{\long#1}%
55   \expandafter\let\expandafter\HyC@next
56   \csname HyC@\expandafter\@gobble\string#1\endcsname
57   \HyC@checkcommand
58 }
```

\HyC@checkcommand The optional star of L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X's definitions is parsed.

```
59 \def\HyC@checkcommand{%
60   \ifx\HyC@next\relax
61     \PackageError{hycheck}{%
62       Unknown command `\\expandafter\\strip@prefix\\meaning\\HyC@cmd'%
63     }{\@ehd}
64     \expandafter\endinput
65   \fi
66   \@ifstar{%
67     \def\HyC@star{*}%
68     \HyC@check
69   }{%
70     \let\HyC@star\@empty
71     \HyC@check
72   }%
73 }
```

\HyC@check The macro \HyC@check reads the definition command.

```
74 \def\HyC@check#1{%
75   \def\HyC@cmd{#1}%
76   \let\HyC@org@cmd#1%
77   \let#1\relax
78   \let\HyC@param\@empty
79   \HyC@Toks{}%
80   \let\HyC@org@optcmd\HyC@noValue
81   \let\HyC@org@robustcmd\HyC@noValue
82   \let\HyC@org@robustoptcmd\HyC@noValue
83   \HyC@next
84 }
```

\HyC@noValue

```
85 \def\HyC@noValue{NoValue}
```

\HyC@newcommand The code for \newcommand.

```

86 \def\HyC@newcommand{%
87   \let\HyC@cmd\HyC@cmd
88   \@ifnextchar[\HyC@nc@opt\HyC@nc@noopt
89 }

```

\HyC@Toks A register for storing the default value of an optional argument.

```
90 \newtoks\HyC@Toks
```

\HyC@nc@noopt This macro \HyC@nc@noopt is called, if the parser has reached the definition text.

```

91 \long\def\HyC@nc@noopt#1{%
92   \edef\x{%
93     \expandafter\noexpand\HyC@defcmd
94     \HyC@star
95     \expandafter\noexpand\HyC@cmd
96     \HyC@param{\the\HyC@Toks}
97   }%
98   \x{#1}%
99   \HyC@doCheck
100 }

```

\HyC@nc@opt This macro scans the first optional argument of a L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X definition (number of arguments).

```

101 \def\HyC@nc@opt[#1]{%
102   \def\HyC@param{[{#1}]}%
103   \ifnextchar[\HyC@nc@default\HyC@nc@noopt
104 }

```

\HyC@nc@default Macro \HyC@nc@default scans the default for an optional argument.

```

105 \def\HyC@nc@default[#1]{%
106   \HyC@Toks={[{#1}]}%
107   \edef\HyC@optcmd{%
108     \expandafter\noexpand
109     \csname\expandafter\string\HyC@cmd\endcsname
110   }%
111   \expandafter\let\expandafter\HyC@org@optcmd\HyC@optcmd
112   \HyC@nc@noopt
113 }

```

\HyC@DeclareRobustCommand \DeclareRobustCommand{\cmd} makes the command \cmd robust, that then calls \cmd\_ with an space at the end of the command name, defined by \newcommand. Therefore the further parsing is done by \HyC@nc@opt or \HyC@nc@noopt of the \HyC@newcommand chain.

```

114 \def\HyC@DeclareRobustCommand{%
115   \edef\HyC@robustcmd{%
116     \expandafter\noexpand
117     \csname\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\gobble
118     \expandafter\string\HyC@cmd\space\endcsname
119   }%
120   \expandafter\let\expandafter\HyC@org@robustcmd\HyC@robustcmd
121   \expandafter\let\HyC@robustcmd\relax
122   \let\HyC@cmd\HyC@robustcmd
123   \ifnextchar[\HyC@nc@opt\HyC@nc@noopt
124 }

```

\HyC@def The parameter text of \def or \edef is stored in the token register \HyC@Toks.

\HyC@edef

```

125 \def\HyC@def#1#{%
126   \HyC@Toks={#1}%

```

```

127 \HyC@nc@noopt
128 }
129 \let\HyC@edef\HyC@def

```

\HyC@doCheck This command performs the checks and prints the result.

```

130 \def\HyC@doCheck{%
131 \typeout{* Checking '\HyC@string\HyC@cmd':}%
132 \HyC@checkItem{cmd}%
133 \HyC@checkItem{robustcmd}%
134 \HyC@checkItem{optcmd}%
135 \HyC@checkItem{robustoptcmd}%
136 \endgroup
137 }

```

\HyC@checkItem A single check.

```

138 \def\HyC@checkItem#1{%
139 \expandafter\ifx\csname HyC@org@#1\endcsname\HyC@noValue
140 \else
141 \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\ifx
142 \csname HyC@#1\expandafter\endcsname
143 \csname HyC@org@#1\endcsname
144 \expandafter\HyC@checkOk\csname HyC@#1\endcsname
145 \else
146 \expandafter\HyC@checkFailed
147 \csname HyC@#1\expandafter\endcsname
148 \csname HyC@org@#1\endcsname
149 \fi
150 \fi
151 }

```

\HyC@string Some shorthands.

\HyC@meaning

```

152 \def\HyC@string#1{\expandafter\string#1}
153 \def\HyC@meaning#1{\expandafter\meaning#1}

```

\HyC@checkOk The result, if the check succeeds.

```

154 \def\HyC@checkOk#1{%
155 \typeout{\space\space\space'\HyC@string#1' ok.}%
156 }

```

\HyC@checkFailed The result, if the check fails.

```

157 \def\HyC@checkFailed#1#2{%
158 \typeout{\space\space\space'\HyC@string#1' failed.}%
159 \typeout{\space\space\space* original: \meaning#2}%
160 \typeout{\space\space\space* expected: \HyC@meaning#1}%
161 }

162 % ****
163 </check>
164 <*package>

```

## 4 Package options and setup

### 4.1 Save catcodes

There are many packages that change the standard catcodes.

First we save the original meaning of ‘ and = in the token register \toks@, because we need the two characters in the macros \Hy@SetCatcodes and \Hy@RestoreCatcodes.

```

165 \begingroup
166  \@makeother`%
167  \@makeother=%
168  \edef\x{%
169    \edef\noexpand\x{%
170      \endgroup
171      \noexpand\toks@{%
172        \catcode 96=\noexpand\the\catcode`\noexpand`\\relax
173        \catcode 61=\noexpand\the\catcode`\noexpand\!=\relax
174      }%
175    }%
176    \noexpand\x
177  }%
178 \x
179 \@makeother`‘
180 \@makeother\=

```

\Hy@SetCatcodes

```

181 \def\Hy@SetCatcodes{%
182  \@makeother`%
183  \@makeother=%
184  \catcode`\$=3 %
185  \catcode`\&=4 %
186  \catcode`\^=7 %
187  \catcode`\_=8 %
188  \@makeother\|%
189  \@makeother\.:%
190  \@makeother\(%%
191  \@makeother\)%%
192  \@makeother\[%
193  \@makeother\]%
194  \@makeother\/%%
195  \@makeother\!%
196  \@makeother\<%
197  \@makeother\>%
198  \@makeother\.%%
199  \@makeother\;%
200  \@makeother\+%
201  \@makeother\-%%
202  \@makeother\%"%
203  \@makeother\`%
204 }

```

\Hy@RestoreCatcodes

```

205 \begingroup
206  \def\x{\catcode`\noexpand#1=\the\catcode`#1\relax}%
207  \xdef\Hy@RestoreCatcodes{%
208    \the\toks@
209    \x\$%
210    \x&%
211    \x^%
212    \x_%
213    \x\|%
214    \x\.:%
215    \x\(%

```

```

216   \x\)%
217   \x[%
218   \x]%
219   \x/%
220   \x!%
221   \x<%
222   \x>%
223   \x.%
224   \x;%
225   \x+%
226   \x-%
227   \x"%
228   \x'%
229 }
230 \endgroup

```

231 \Hy@SetCatcodes

It needs the December 95 release of L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X, because it uses \protected@write, and it defines commands in options; and the page setup internal code changed at that point. It'll probably break with the later releases!

```

232 \RequirePackage{ltxcmds}[2010/03/09]
233 \RequirePackage{keyval}[1997/11/10]
234 \RequirePackage{kvsetkeys}[2007/09/29]
235 \RequirePackage{pdfescape}[2007/11/11]
236 \RequirePackage{ifpdf}[2006/02/20]
237 \RequirePackage{ifvtex}
238 \RequirePackage{ifxetex}[2006/08/21]
239 \RequirePackage{hycolor}
240 \RequirePackage{letltxmacro}[2008/06/13]
241 \def\Hy@Warning#1{\PackageWarning{hyperref}{#1}}
242 \def\Hy@WarningNoLine#1{\PackageWarningNoLine{hyperref}{#1}}
243 \def\Hy@Info#1{\PackageInfo{hyperref}{#1}}

```

## 4.2 Compatibility with format dumps

\AfterBeginDocument For use with pre-compiled formats, created using the ldump package, there needs to be 2 hooks for adding material delayed until \begin{document}. These are called \AfterBeginDocument and \AtBeginDocument. If ldump is not loaded, then a single hook suffices for normal L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X processing.

The default definition of \AfterBeginDocument cannot be done by \let because of problems with xypic.

```

244 \@ifundefined{AfterBeginDocument}{%
245   \def\AfterBeginDocument{\AtBeginDocument}%
246 }{}%

```

## 4.3 Switches

```

247 \newif\ifHy@typexml
248 \newif\ifHy@activeanchor
249 \newif\ifHy@backref
250 \newif\ifHy@bookmarks
251 \newif\ifHy@bookmarksnumbered
252 \newif\ifHy@bookmarksopen
253 \newif\ifHy@breaklinks
254 \newif\ifHy@centerwindow
255 \newif\ifHy@CJKbookmarks

```

```

256 \newif\ifHy@colorlinks
257 \newif\ifHy@draft
258 \let\Hy@finaltrue\Hy@draftfalse
259 \let\Hy@finalfalse\Hy@drafttrue
260 \newif\ifHy@escapeform
261 \newif\ifHy@figures
262 \newif\ifHy@fitwindow
263 \newif\ifHy@frenchlinks
264 \newif\ifHy@hyperfootnotes
265 \newif\ifHy@hyperindex
266 \newif\ifHy@hypertexnames
267 \newif\ifHy@implicit
268 \newif\ifHy@linktocpage
269 \newif\ifHy@localanchorname
270 \newif\ifHy@menubar
271 \newif\ifHy@naturalnames
272 \newif\ifHy@nesting
273 \newif\ifHy@newwindowset
274 \newif\ifHy@newwindow
275 \newif\ifHy@ocgcolorlinks
276 \newif\ifHy@pageanchor
277 \newif\ifHy@pagelabels
278 \newif\ifHy@pdfpagehidden
279 \newif\ifHy@pdfstring
280 \newif\ifHy@plainpages
281 \newif\ifHy@psize
282 \newif\ifHy@raiselinks
283 \newif\ifHy@seminarslides
284 \newif\ifHy@setpagesize
285 \newif\ifHy@texht
286 \newif\ifHy@toolbar
287 \newif\ifHy@unicode
288 \newif\ifHy@usetitle
289 \newif\ifHy@verbose
290 \newif\ifHy@windowui
291 \newif\ifHy@displaydoctitle
292 \newif\ifHy@pdfa

```

Defaults for the switches are now set.

```

293 \Hy@backreffalse
294 \Hy@bookmarksnumberedfalse
295 \Hy@bookmarksopenfalse
296 \Hy@bookmarkstrue
297 \Hy@breaklinksfalse
298 \Hy@centerwindowfalse
299 \Hy@CJKbookmarksfalse
300 \Hy@escapeformfalse
301 \Hy@figuresfalse
302 \Hy@fitwindowfalse
303 \Hy@hyperfootnotestrue
304 \Hy@hyperindextrue
305 \Hy@hypertexnamestrue
306 \Hy@implicittrue
307 \Hy@linktocpagefalse
308 \Hy@localanchornamefalse
309 \Hy@menubartrue
310 \Hy@naturalnamesfalse
311 \Hy@nestingfalse

```

```

312 \Hy@newwindowfalse
313 \Hy@newwindowfalse
314 \Hy@pageanchortrue
315 \Hy@pagelabelstrue
316 \Hy@pdfpagehiddenfalse
317 \Hy@pdfstringfalse
318 \Hy@plainpagesfalse
319 \Hy@raiselinksfalse
320 \Hy@setpagesizetrue
321 \Hy@texhtfalse
322 \Hy@toolbartrue
323 \Hy@typexmlfalse
324 \Hy@unicodedefalse
325 \Hy@usetitlefalse
326 \Hy@verbosefalse
327 \Hy@windowuitrue
328 \Hy@displaydoctitlefalse
329 \Hy@pdffafalse

```

## 5 Common help macros

```

\Hy@StepCount
330 \def\Hy@StepCount#1{\advance#1 by 1 }%

\Hy@GlobalStepCount
331 \def\Hy@GlobalStepCount#1{\global\advance#1 by 1 }%
332 \newdimen\@linkdim
333 \let\Hy@driver\empty
334 \let\MaybeStopEarly\relax
335 \newcount\Hy@linkcounter
336 \newcount\Hy@pagecounter
337 \Hy@linkcounter0
338 \Hy@pagecounter0

```

### 5.1 Macros for recursions

```

\Hy@ReturnAfterElseFi The commands \Hy@ReturnAfterElseFi and \Hy@ReturnAfterFi avoid a too deep
\Hy@ReturnAfterFi \if-nesting especially for recursive macros.
339 \long\def\Hy@ReturnAfterElseFi#1\else#2\fi{\fi#1}
340 \long\def\Hy@ReturnAfterFi#1\fi{\fi#1}

341 \let\Hy@ReturnEnd\empty
342 \long\def\Hy@ReturnAfterFiFiEnd#1\fi#2\Hy@ReturnEnd{\fi\fi#1}
343 \long\def\Hy@ReturnAfterElseFiFiEnd#1\else#2\Hy@ReturnEnd{\fi\fi#1}

```

### 5.2 Babel's protection of shorthand characters

```

\Hy@safe@activestrue Babel's switch setting commands cannot be used directly, because they can be undefined if
\Hy@safe@activesfalse babel is not loaded.
344 \def\Hy@safe@activestrue{\csname @safe@activestrue\endcsname}
345 \def\Hy@safe@activesfalse{\csname @safe@activesfalse\endcsname}

```

### 5.3 Coordinate transformations

At some places numbers in pdf units are expected (eg: FitBH, ...). The following macros perform the transformation from TeX units (pt) to PDF units (bp).

\hypercalc{bp} The user macro \hypercalc{bp} can be used, for example, inside option values:

```
pdfstartview={FitBH \hypercalc{bp}{\paperheight-\topmargin-1in}}
```

- It cannot be used inside \usepackage, because LaTeX expands the options before package hyperref is loaded and \hypercalc{bp} is defined.
- With e-TeX extensions an expandable implementation is very easy; \hypercalc{bp} can be used everywhere and is expanded at use.
- Without e-TeX's features \hypercalc{bp} cannot be implemented expandable (practically) and have to be supported by \hypercalc{bp}{def}. Limitations:
  - Works only in options that use \hypercalc{bp}{def} (currently only pdfstartview).
  - For calculations package calc has to be loaded.
  - The expansion of the argument is done at definition time.

Example (TeX):

```
\usepackage{calc}
\usepackage[...]{hyperref}
\hypersetup{
  pdfstartview={FitBH \hypercalc{bp}{\paperheight-\topmargin-1in
    -\headheight-\headsep}}
}

\hypercalc{bp}
346 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
347 \expandafter\ifx\csname dimexpr\endcsname\relax
348   \def\hypercalc{bp}{#1#2}%
349   \begingroup
350     \toks@{}%
351     \HyCal@scan#2\hypercalc{bp}@nil
352   \expandafter\endgroup
353   \expandafter\def\expandafter#1\expandafter{\the\toks@}%
354 }%
355 \def\HyCal@scan#1\hypercalc{bp}{#2}@nil{%
356   \toks@\expandafter{\the\toks@ #1}%
357   \ifx\\#2\\%
358   \else
359     \Hy@ReturnAfterFif{%
360       \HyCal@do#2@nil
361     }%
362   \fi
363 }%
364 \def\HyCal@do#1#2@nil{%
365   @ifpackageloaded{calc}{}{%
366     \Hy@Warning{%
367       For calculations \string\hypercalc{bp}\space needs\MessageBreak
368       package calc or e-TeX%
369     }%
370   }%
371   \setlength{\dimen@}{#1}%
}
```

```

372  \setlength{\dimen@}{0.99626401\dimen@}%
373  \edef\x{%
374    \toks@{%
375      \the\toks@
376      \strip@pt\dimen@%
377    }%
378  }\x
379  \HyCal@scan#2@nil
380 }%
381 \else
382 \def\hypercalcbp#1{%
383   \strip@pt\dimexpr 0.99626401\dimexpr #1\relax\relax
384 }%
385 \def\hypercalcbpdef{\def}%
386 \fi

```

## 6 Dealing with PDF strings

The PDF string stuff done by Heiko Oberdiek.

Naming convention: All internal commands that are only needed by `\pdfstringdef` are prefixed with `\HyPsd@`.

### 6.1 Description of PDF strings

The PDF specification defines several places to hold text strings (bookmark names, document information, text annotations, etc.). The PDF strings have following properties:

- They are surrounded by parentheses. The hexadecimal form is not supported.
- Like PostScript language strings they use the same escaping mechanism:
 

\\	the backslash itself
\(, \)	unbalanced parentheses
\n, \r, \t, \b, \f	special white space escape sequences
\ddd	octal character code <i>ddd</i>
- Strings are stored either in PDFDocEncoding, which is a superset of ISOLatin1 and is compatible with Unicode with character codes below 256, or in Unicode.

### 6.2 Definition of `\pdfstringdef`

The central macro for dealing with PDF strings is `\pdfstringdef`. It defines a command `#1` to be the result of the conversion from the string in `#2` to a legal PDFDocEncoded string. Currently the definition is global, but this can be changed in the future.

Important: In TeX's view PDF strings are written to a file and are expanded only in its mouth. Stomach commands that cannot be expanded further aren't executed, they are written verbatim. But the PDF reader that reads such a string isn't a TeX interpreter!

The macro `\pdfstringdef` consists of three main parts:

1. Preprocessing. Here the expansion is prepared. The encoding is set and many commands are redefined, so that they work appropriate.
2. Expansion. The TeX string is expanded the first time to get a PDF string.
3. Postprocessing. The result of the expansion is checked and converted to the final form.

```
\pdfstringdef \pdfstringdef works on the tokens in #2 and converts them to a PDF string as far as possible:
```

- The result should obey the rules of the PDF specification for strings.
- The string can safely processed by  $\text{\TeX}$ , because the tokens have only catcodes 10 until 12.

The result is stored in the command token given in #1.

```
387 \def\pdfstringdef#1#2{%
```

Many redefinitions are needed, so all the work is done in a group.

```
388 \begingroup
```

### 6.2.1 Preprocessing

**Octal escape sequences.** To avoid problems with eight bit or non printable characters, the octal escape notation is supported. So most glyphs in the encoding definitions for PD1 and PU produce these octal escape sequences. All three octal digits have to be used:

- Wrong results are avoided, if digits follow that are not part of the octal sequence.
- Macros rely on the fact that the octal sequences always consist of three digits (vtex driver, Unicode support).

The escape sequences start with a backslash. By  $\backslash$ string it will be printed. Therefore it is ensured that the  $\text{\TeX}$  escape character indeed prints as a normal backslash. Eventually this line can be removed, because this is standard  $\text{\LaTeX}$  behaviour.

```
389 \escapechar'\\%
```

From the view of  $\text{\TeX}$  a octal sequence consists of the command tokens  $\backslash 0$  until  $\backslash 3$  and two digits. For saving tokens  $\backslash 0$ ,  $\backslash 1$ ,  $\backslash 2$ , and  $\backslash 3$  are directly used without a preceding  $\backslash$ string in the glyph definitions. This is done here locally by defining the  $\backslash 0$  until  $\backslash 3$  commands. So the user can use octal escape sequences directly, the disadvantage is that a previous definition of this short commands does not apply.

```
390 \edef\0{\string\0}%
391 \edef\1{\string\1}%
392 \edef\2{\string\2}%
393 \edef\3{\string\3}%
```

**Setting font encoding.** The unicode encoding uses  $\backslash 8$  and  $\backslash 9$  as marker for the higher byte.  $\backslash 8$  is an abbreviation for the higher bytes 0 until 7 that can be expressed by one digit.  $\backslash 8$  will be converted to  $\backslash 00$ . However  $\backslash 9$  only marks the next three digits as higher byte and will be removed later.

The encoding is set by  $\backslash$ enc@update for optimizing reasons.

```
394 \ifHy@unicode
395   \edef\8{\string\8}%
396   \edef\9{\string\9}%
397   \fontencoding{PU}%
398   \HyPsd@UTFviii
399   \def\ifpdfstringunicode##1##2##1{%
400     \else
401       \fontencoding{PD1}%
402       \def\ifpdfstringunicode##1##2##2{%
403         \fi
404         \enc@update
```

**Internal encoding commands.** `\pdfstringdef` interpretes text strings which are not allowed to contain mathematical stuff. The text glyph commands will produce a warning, if called in math mode. But this warning disturbs while expanding. Therefore we check for math mode here, before `\@inmathwarn` will be disabled (see below).

```
405 \@inmathwarn\pdfstringdef
```

If a glyph is used, that isn't in the PD1/PU encoding there will be an infinite error loop, because the NFSS encoding stuff have to be expanded unprotected (`\edef`), so that the assignments of `\@changed@cmd` don't take place. To patch this behaviour I only found `\@inmathwarn` as a usable hook. While an `\edef` a warning message by `\@inmathwarn` or `\TextSymbolUnavailable` cannot be give out, so `\@inmathwarn` should be disabled. And with the help of it the assignments in `\@changed@cmd` can easily be caught (see below).

```
406 \let\@inmathwarn\HyPsd@\inmathwarn
```

Unknown composite characters are built with `\add@accent`, so it is redefined to provide a warning.

```
407 \let\add@accent\HyPsd@\add@accent
```

**Commands that don't use NFSS directly.** There are several commands that prints characters in the printable ASCII area that don't obey the NFSS, so they have to be redefined here.

```
408 \let\{\textbraceleft
409 \let\}\textbraceright
410 \let\\textbackslash
411 \let#\textnumbersign
412 \let$\textdollar
413 \let%\textpercent
414 \let&\textampersand
415 % \let\~\textasciitilde
416 \let\_textunderscore
417 \let\P\textparagraph
418 \let\ldots\textellipsis
419 \let\ldots\textellipsis
```

**Newline** `\newline` or `\\"` do not work in bookmarks, in text annotations they should expand to `\r`. In pdf strings `\\"` stands for a backslash. Therefore the commands are disabled now. The user can redefine them for a result what he want:

**backslash:** `\pdfstringdefDisableCommands{\let\\textbackslash}`

**new line:** `\pdfstringdefDisableCommands{\let\\textCR}`

**disabled:** `\pdfstringdefDisableCommands{\let\\empty}`

At any case, however, the optional argument or the star cannot be scanned in a 100% sure manner.

```
420 \def\\{\pdfstringdefWarn\\}%
421 \def\newline{\pdfstringdefWarn\newline}%
```

**Logos.** Because the box shifting used in the `\TeX` logo does not work while writing to a file, the standard `\TeX` logos are redefined.

```
422 \def\TeX{\TeX}%
423 \def\LaTeX{\LaTeX}%
424 \def\LaTeXe{\LaTeXe}%
```

```

425  \def\@eTeX{\e-TeX}%
426  \def\SliTeX{\Sli\TeX}%
427  \def\@MF{\Metafont}%
428  \def\@MP{\Metapost}%

```

**Standard font commands.** Because font changes do not work, the standard font switching commands are disabled.

```

429  \let\fntencoding\@gobble
430  \let\fntfamily\@gobble
431  \let\fntseries\@gobble
432  \let\fntshape\@gobble
433  \let\fntsize\@gobbletwo
434  \let\selectfont\@empty
435  \let\usefont\@gobblefour
436  \let\emph\@firstofone
437  \let\textnormal\@firstofone
438  \let\textrm\@firstofone
439  \let\textsf\@firstofone
440  \let\texttt\@firstofone
441  \let\textbf\@firstofone
442  \let\textmd\@firstofone
443  \let\textit\@firstofone
444  \let\textsc\@firstofone
445  \let\textsl\@firstofone
446  \let\textup\@firstofone
447  \let\normalfont\@empty
448  \let\rmfamily\@empty
449  \let\sffamily\@empty
450  \let\ttfamily\@empty
451  \let\bfsseries\@empty
452  \let\mdseries\@empty
453  \let\itshape\@empty
454  \let\scshape\@empty
455  \let\slshape\@empty
456  \let\upshape\@empty
457  \let\em\@empty
458  \let\rm\@empty
459  \let\Huge\@empty
460  \let\LARGE\@empty
461  \let\Large\@empty
462  \let\footnotesize\@empty
463  \let\huge\@empty
464  \let\large\@empty
465  \let\normalsize\@empty
466  \let\scriptsize\@empty
467  \let\small\@empty
468  \let\tiny\@empty
469  \let\mathversion\@gobble
470  \let\phantom\@gobble
471  \let\vphantom\@gobble
472  \let\hphantom\@gobble

```

**Package color.**

```

473  \def\textcolor##1##{\@secondoftwo}%

```

### Upper- and lowercase.

```
474 \def\MakeUppercase{\MakeUppercaseUnsupportedInPdfStrings}%
475 \def\MakeLowercase{\MakeLowercaseUnsupportedInPdfStrings}%
```

**Package babel.** Wherever “naturalnames” is used, disable `\textlatin` (from Babel 3.6k). Thanks to Felix Neubauer (Email: [Felix.Neubauer@gmx.net](mailto:Felix.Neubauer@gmx.net)).

```
476 \let\textlatin@firstofone
477 \ltx@IfUndefined{language@group}{}{%
478   \csname HyPsd@babel@\language@group\endcsname
479 }%
480 \HyPsd@GreekPatch
481 \HyPsd@SpanishPatch
482 \HyPsd@BabelPatch
483 \let\@safe@activestrue\relax
484 \let\@safe@activesfalse\relax
```

Disable `\cyr`, used in `russianb.ldf`.

```
485 \let\cyr\relax
```

Redefine `\es@roman`, used in `spanish.ldf`.

```
486 \let\es@roman\@Roman
```

### Package german.

```
487 \let\glqq\textglqq
488 \let\grqq\textgrqq
489 \let\glq\textglq
490 \let\grq\textgrq
491 \let\fllqq\textfllqq
492 \let\frrqq\textfrqq
493 \let\fllq\textfllq
494 \let\frrq\textfrq
```

**Package french.** The support is deferred, because it needs `\GenericError` to be disabled (see below).

**Package FrenchPro.** This package uses:

```
\if@mid@expandable{not fully expandable code}{fully expandable code}
495 \let\if@mid@expandable\@firstoftwo
```

### AMS classes.

```
496 \HyPsd@AMSclassfix
```

**Redefinition of `\hspace`** `\hspace` don't work in bookmarks, the following fix tries to set a space if the argument is a positive length.

```
497 \let\hspace\HyPsd@hspace
```

**Commands of referencing and indexing systems.** Some L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X commands that are legal in \section commands have to be disabled here.

```
498 \let\label\@gobble  
499 \let\index\@gobble  
500 \let\glossary\@gobble  
501 \let\href\@secondoftwo  
502 \let\@mkboth\@gobbletwo
```

The \ref and \pageref is much more complicate because of their star form.

```
503 \let\ref\HyPsd@ref  
504 \let\pageref\HyPsd@pageref  
505 \let\nameref\HyPsd@nameref  
506 \let\autoref\HyPsd@autoref
```

### Miscellaneous commands.

```
507 \let\leavevmode\@empty  
508 \let\mbox\@empty
```

\halign causes error messages because of the template character #.

```
509 \def\halign{\pdfstringdefWarn\halign\@gobble} %  
510 \let\ignorespaces\HyPsd@ignorespaces  
511 \let\Hy@SectionAnchorHref\@gobble
```

### Patch for cjk bookmarks.

```
512 \HyPsd@CJKhook
```

**User hook.** The switch \Hy@pdfstring is turned on. So user commands can detect that they are processed not to be typesetted within T<sub>E</sub>X's stomach, but to be expanded by the mouth to give a PDF string. At this place before interpreting the string in #2 additional redefinitions can be added by the hook \pdfstringdefPreHook.

The position in the middle of the redefinitions is a compromise: The user should be able to provide his own (perhaps better) redefinitions, but some commands should have their original meaning, because they can be used in the hook (\bgroup, or \protected@testopt, and \ifnextchar for \renewcommand).

```
513 \Hy@pdfstringtrue  
514 \pdfstringdefPreHook
```

**Spaces.** For checking the token of the string, spaces must be masked, because they cannot be caught by undelimited arguments.

```
515 \HyPsd@LetUnexpandableSpace\space  
516 \HyPsd@LetUnexpandableSpace\ %  
517 \HyPsd@LetUnexpandableSpace~%  
518 \HyPsd@LetUnexpandableSpace\nobreakspace
```

### Package xspace.

```
519 \ltx@IfUndefined{@xspace}{%  
520   \let\xspace\HyPsd@ITALCORR  
521 }{  
522   \let\xspace\HyPsd@XSPACE  
523 }%  
524 \let\/\HyPsd@ITALCORR  
525 \let\bgroup\/%  
526 \let\egroup\/%
```

**Redefinitions of miscellaneous commands.** Hyphenation does not make sense.

```
527 \let\discretionary{@gobbletwo  
 \Cifstar is defined in LATEX as follows:  
 \def\Cifstar#1{\@ifnextchar *{\@firstoftwo{#1}}{}}
```

\Cifnextchar doesn't work, because it uses stomach commands like \let and \futurelet. But it doesn't break. Whereas \@firstoftwo{#1} gives an error message because \@firstoftwo misses its second argument.

A mimicry of \Cifnextchar only with expandible commands would be very extensive and the result would be only an approximation. So here a cheaper solution follows in order to get rid of the error message at least:

```
528 \def\Cifnextchar{\HyPsd\Cifnextchar\Cifnextchar}%  
 529 \def\kernel{\Cifnextchar{\HyPsd\Cifnextchar\kernel{\Cifnextchar}}%  
 530 \def\new{\Cifnextchar{\HyPsd\Cifnextchar\new{\Cifnextchar}}%  
 531 \let\@protected{\testopt{\HyPsd\@protected{\testopt{}}}}%
```

Support for package 'xargs':

```
532 \let\@protected{\testopt{xargs{\HyPsd\@protected{\testopt{}}}}}
```

### 6.2.2 Expansion

There are several possibilities to expand tokens within L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X:

**\protected@edef:** The weakest form isn't usable, because it does not expand the font encoding commands. They are made robust and protect themselves.

**\csname:** First the string is expanded whithin a \csname and \endcsname. Then the command name is converted to characters with catcode 12 by \string and the first escape character removed by \@gobble. This method has the great *advantage* that stomach tokens that aren't allowed in PDF strings are detected by T<sub>E</sub>X and reported as errors in order to force the user to write correct things. So he get no wrong results by forgetting the proofreading of his text. But the *disadvantage* is that old wrong code cannot processed without errors. Mainly the error message is very cryptic and for the normal user hard to understand. T<sub>E</sub>X provides no way to catch the error caused by \csname or allows to support the user with a descriptive error message. Therefore the experienced user had to enable this behaviour by an option exactdef in previous versions less or equal 6.50.

**\edef** This version uses this standard form for expansion. It is stronger than L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X's \protected@edef. So the font encoding mechanism works and the glyph commands are converted to the correct tokens for PDF strings whith the definitions of the PD1 encoding. Because the protecting mechanism of L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X doesn't work within an \edef, there are situations thinkable where code can break. For example, assignments and definitions aren't performed and so undefined command errors or argument parsing errors can occur. But this is only a compatibility problem with old texts. Now there are possibilities to write code that gives correct PDF strings (see \texorpdfstring). In the most cases unexpandable commands and tokens (math shift, grouping characters) remains. They don't cause an error like with \csname. However a PDF reader isn't T<sub>E</sub>X, so these tokens are viewed verbatim. So this version detects them now, and removes them with an descriptive warning for the user. As additional features xspace support is possible and grouping characters can be used without problems, because they are removed silently.

**Generic messages.** While expanding via `\xdef` the `\Generic...` messages don't work and causes problems (error messages, invalid .out file). So they are disabled while expanding and removed silently, because a user warning would be too expensive (memory and runtime, `\pdfstringdef` is slow enough).

```
533 \begingroup
534 \let\GenericError\@gobblefour
535 \let\GenericWarning\@gobbletwo
536 \let\GenericInfo\@gobbletwo
```

**Package french.** This fix only works, if `\GenericError` is disabled.

```
537 \ifx\nofrenchguillemets\@undefined
538 \else
539 \nofrenchguillemets
540 \fi
```

**Definition commands and expansion.** Redefining the defining commands (see sec. 6.5.12). The original meaning of `\xdef` is saved in `\Hy@temp`.

```
541 \let\Hy@temp\xdef
542 \let\def\HyPsd@DefCommand
543 \let\gdef\HyPsd@DefCommand
544 \let\edef\HyPsd@DefCommand
545 \let\xdef\HyPsd@DefCommand
546 \let\futurelet\HyPsd@LetCommand
547 \let\let\HyPsd@LetCommand
548 \Hy@temp#1{\#2}%
549 \endgroup
```

### 6.2.3 Postprocessing

If the string is empty time can be saved by omitting the postprocessing process.

```
550 \ifx#1\@empty
551 \else
```

**Protecting spaces and removing grouping characters.** In order to check the tokens we must separate them. This will be done with `\TeX`'s argument parsing. With this method we must the following item takes into account, that makes makes things a litte more complicate:

- `\TeX` does not accept a space as an undelimited argument, it cancels space tokens while looking for an undelimited argument. Therefore we must protect the spaces now.
- An argument can be a single token or a group of many tokens. And within curly braces tokens aren't find by `\TeX`'s argument scanning process. Third curly braces as grouping characters cannot be expanded further, so they don't vanish by the string expansion above. So these characters with catcode 1 and 2 are removed in the following and replaced by an marker for the xspace support.
- `\TeX` silently removes the outmost pair of braces of an argument. To prevent this on unwanted places, in the following the character `|` is appended to the string to make an outer brace to an inner one.

First the top level spaces are protected by replacing. Then the string is scanned to detect token groups. Each token group will now be space protected and again scanned for another token groups.

```

552   \HyPsd@ProtectSpaces#1%
553   \let\HyPsd@String\@empty
554   \expandafter\HyPsd@RemoveBraces\expandafter{#1}%
555   \global\let#1\HyPsd@String

```

**Check tokens.** After removing the spaces and the grouping characters the string now should only consists of the following tokens/catcodes:

- 0 command names with start with an escape character.
- 3 math shift
- 4 alignment tabs
- 6 parameter, but this is unlikely.
- 7 superscript
- 8 subscript
- 11 letter
- 12 other
- 13 commands that are active characters.

After \HyPsd@CheckCatcodes the command \HyPsd@RemoveMask is reused to remove the group protection character |. This character is needed to ensure that the string at least consists of one token if \HyPsd@CheckCatcodes is called.

Because of internal local assignments and tabulars group braces are used.

```

556   \let\HyPsd@SPACEOPTI\relax
557   {%
558     \let\HyPsd@String\@empty
559     \expandafter\HyPsd@CheckCatcodes#1\HyPsd@End
560     \global\let#1\HyPsd@String
561   }%
562   \expandafter\HyPsd@RemoveMask\expandafter
563     |\expandafter\@empty#1\HyPsd@End#1%

```

\HyPsd@CheckCatcodes should no have removed the tokens with catcode 3, 4, 7, and 8. Because a parameter token (6) would cause to many errors before, there should now be only tokens with catcodes 11 or 12. So I think there is no need for a safety step like:

```
\xdef#1{\expandafter\strip@prefix\meaning#1}%
```

**Looking for wrong glyphs.** The case that glyphs aren't defined in the PD1 encoding is caught above in such a way, that the glyph name and a marker is inserted into the string. Now we can safely scan the string for this marker and provide a descriptive warning.

```

564   \expandafter\HyPsd@Subst\expandafter{\HyPsd@GLYPHERR}{\relax}#1%
565   \let\HyPsd@String\@empty
566   \expandafter\HyPsd@GlyphProcess#1\relax\@empty
567   \global\let#1\HyPsd@String

```

**Backslash.** The double backslash disturbs parsing octal sequenzes, for example in an string like abc\\051 the sequence \051 is detected although the second \ belongs to the first backslash.

```
568   \HyPsd@StringSubst{\\"}{\textbackslash}#1%
```

**Spaces.** All spaces have already the form \040. The last postprocessing step will be an optimizing of the spaces, so we already introduce already the necessary command \HyPsd@SPACEOPTI. But first it is defined to be \relax in order to prevent a too early expansion by an \edef. Secondly a \relax serves as a marker for a token that is detected by \xspace.

The code of frenchb.ldf can produce an additional space before \guillemotright, because \lastskip and \unskip do not work. Therefore it is removed here.

```

569  \ifHy@unicode
570    \expandafter\HyPsd@StringSubst\csname 80\040\endcsname
571      \HyPsd@SPACEOPTI#1%
572    \edef\Hy@temp{A{\HyPsd@SPACEOPTI\HyPsd@SPACEOPTI\80\273}%
573      \expandafter\HyPsd@Subst\expandafter{\Hy@temp@A}%
574        {\HyPsd@SPACEOPTI\80\273}#1%
575  \else
576    \HyPsd@StringSubst{\040}\HyPsd@SPACEOPTI#1%
577    \expandafter\HyPsd@Subst\expandafter{%
578      \expandafter\HyPsd@SPACEOPTI\expandafter\HyPsd@SPACEOPTI
579        \string\273}{\HyPsd@SPACEOPTI\273}#1%
580  \fi

```

**Right parenthesis.** Also \xspace detects a right parenthesis. For the \xspace support and the following parenthesis check the different parenthesis notations ), \), and \051 are converted to one type \) and before \HyPsd@empty with the meaning of \relax is introduced for \xspace. By redefining to \empty \HyPsd@empty can easily removed later.

```

581  \ifHy@unicode
582    \HyPsd@StringSubst{\)}{\80\051}#1%
583    \HyPsd@Subst{\80\051}#1%
584    \let\HyPsd@empty\relax
585    \expandafter\HyPsd@StringSubst\csname 80\051\endcsname
586      {\HyPsd@empty\80\051}#1%
587  \else
588    \HyPsd@StringSubst{\)}{\051}#1%
589    \HyPsd@Subst{\051}#1%
590    \let\HyPsd@empty\relax
591    \HyPsd@StringSubst{\051}{\HyPsd@empty\string\})}#1%
592  \fi

```

**Support for package xspace.** \xspace looks for the next token and decides if it expands to a space or not. Following tokens prevent its transformation to a space: Beginning and end of group, handled above by replacing by an italic correction, several punctuation marks, a closing parentheses, and several spaces.

Without package xspace there are tokens with catcode 11 and 12, \HyPsd@empty and \HyPsd@SPACEOPTI. With package xspace marker for the italic correction \/ and \xspace come with. In the package xspace case the two markers are replaced by commands and an \edef performs the \xspace processing.

In the opposite of the original \xspace \HyPsd@xspace uses an argument instead of a \futurelet, so we have to provide such an argument, if \HyPsd@xspace comes last. Because \HyPsd@Subst with several equal tokens (--) needs a safe last token, in both cases the string gets an additional \HyPsd@empty.

```

593  \expandafter\HyPsd@Subst\expandafter{\}/\HyPsd@empty#1%
594  \ltx@IfUndefined{@xspace}{%
595    }{%
596      \let\HyPsd@xspace\relax
597      \expandafter\HyPsd@Subst\expandafter{%
598        {\HyPsd@XSPACE}\HyPsd@xspace#1%
599        \let\HyPsd@xspace\HyPsd@doxspace
600      }%
601      \xdef#1{\HyPsd@empty}%

```

**Ligatures.**  $\text{\TeX}$  forms ligatures in its stomach, but the PDF strings are treated only by  $\text{\TeX}$ 's mouth. The PDFDocEncoding contains some ligatures, but the current version 3 of the AcrobatReader lacks the fi and fl glyphs, and the Linux version lacks the emdash and endash glyphs. So the necessary code is provided here, but currently disabled, hoping that version 4 of the AcrobatReader is better. To break the ligatures the user can use an empty group, because it leads to an insertion of an \HyPsd@empty. If this ligature code will be enabled some day, then the italic correction should also break the ligatures. Currently this occurs only, if package xspace is loaded.

Since newer AcrobatReader versions now show the en- and emdash in a correct way (AR7/Linux, AR8/Linux), the substitution code for them is enabled starting with version 6.781.

```

602      \HyPsd@Subst{---}\textemdash#1%
603      \HyPsd@Subst{--}\textendash#1%
604 %     \HyPsd@Subst{fi}\textfi#1%
605 %     \HyPsd@Subst{fl}\textfl#1%
606      \HyPsd@Subst{!'}\textexclamdown#1%
607      \HyPsd@Subst{?'}\textquestiondown#1%

```

With the next \edef we get rid of the token \HyPsd@empty.

```
608      \let\HyPsd@empty\@empty
```

**Left parentheses.** Left parentheses are now converted to safe forms to avoid problems with unmatched ones (\( with PDFDocEncoding, the octal sequence with Unicode.

An optimization is possible. Matched parentheses can replaced by a () pair. But this code is removed to save  $\text{\TeX}$  memory and time.

```

609      \ifHy@unicode
610      \HyPsd@StringSubst{(\textparenleft#1%
611      \HyPsd@Subst{(\textparenleft#1%
612      \else
613      \HyPsd@StringSubst{(\050)#1%
614      \HyPsd@Subst{(\050)#1%
615      \HyPsd@StringSubst{\050}{\string\()#1%
616      \fi

```

**Optimizing spaces.** Spaces are often used, but they have a very long form \040. They are converted back to real spaces, but not all, so that no space follows after another. In the bookmark case several spaces are written to the .out file, but if the entries are read back, several spaces are merged to a single one.

With Unicode the spaces are replaced by their octal sequences.

```

617      \ifHy@unicode
618      \edef\HyPsd@SPACEOPTI{\80\040}%
619      \else
620      \let\HyPsd@SPACEOPTI\HyPsd@spaceopti
621      \fi
622      \xdef#1{\#1\@empty}%
623      \fi

```

**Converting to Unicode.** At last the eight bit letters have to be converted to Unicode, the masks \8 and \9 are removed and the Unicode marker is added.

```

624      \endgroup
625      \begingroup
626      \ifHy@unicode
627      \HyPsd@ConvertToUnicode#1%

```

### Try conversion back to PDFDocEncoding.

```
628 \ifx\HyPsd@pdfencoding\HyPsd@pdfencoding@auto
629   \ltx@ifUndefined{StringEncodingConvertTest}{%
630     }{%
631       \EdefUnescapeString\HyPsd@temp#1%
632       \ifxetex
633         \let\HyPsd@UnescapedString\HyPsd@temp
634         \StringEncodingConvertTest\HyPsd@temp\HyPsd@temp
635           {utf16be}{ascii-print}{%
636             \EdefEscapeString\HyPsd@temp\HyPsd@temp
637             \global\let#1\HyPsd@temp
638             \Hy@unicodedefalse
639           }{%
640             \HyPsd@ToBigChars#1%
641           }%
642         \else
643           \StringEncodingConvertTest\HyPsd@temp\HyPsd@temp
644             {utf16be}{pdfdoc}{%
645               \EdefEscapeString\HyPsd@temp\HyPsd@temp
646               \global\let#1\HyPsd@temp
647               \Hy@unicodedefalse
648             }{%
649               \fi
650             }%
651           \fi
652         \fi
653         \HyPsd@XeTeXBigCharsfalse
```

**User hook.** The hook `\pdfstringdefPostHook` can be used for the purpose to post-process the string further.

```
654 \pdfstringdefPostHook#1%
655 \endgroup
656 }
```

```
\Hy@pdfstringdef
657 \def\Hy@pdfstringdef#1#2{%
658   \pdfstringdef\Hy@gtemp{\#2}%
659   \let#1\Hy@gtemp
660 }
```

## 6.3 Encodings

### 6.3.1 XeTeX

```
661 \edef\Hy@temp{\catcode0=\the\catcode0\relax}
662 \catcode`z@=12 %
663 \ifxetex
664   \expandafter\@firstofone
665 \else
666   \let\HyPsd@XeTeXBigChartrue\@empty
667   \let\HyPsd@XeTeXBigCharsfalse\@empty
668   \expandafter\@gobble
669 \fi
670 {%
671   \newif\ifHyPsd@XeTeXBigChars
672   \def\HyPsd@XeTeXBigCharsfalse{%
```

```

673   \global\let\ifHyPsd@XeTeXBigChars\iffalse
674 }%
675 \def\HyPsd@XeTeXBigCharstrue{%
676   \global\let\ifHyPsd@XeTeXBigChars\iftrue
677 }%
678 \def\HyPsd@ToBigChars#1{%
679   \ifHyPsd@XeTeXBigChars
680     \EdefEscapeHex\HyPsd@UnescapedString{%
681       \expandafter\gobbletwo\HyPsd@UnescapedString
682     }%
683     \begingroup
684       \toks@{ }%
685       \escapechar=92\relax
686       \let\x\HyPsd@ToBigChar
687       \expandafter\HyPsd@ToBigChar\HyPsd@UnescapedString
688       \relax\relax\relax\relax\relax\relax
689     \edef\x{%
690       \endgroup
691       \gdef\noexpand#1{\the\toks@}%
692     }%
693     \x
694   \fi
695 }%
696 \def\HyPsd@ToBigChar#1#2#3#4{%
697   \ifx\relax#1\relax
698     \let\x\relax
699   \else
700     \count@="#1#2#3#4\relax
701     \let\y\@empty
702     \lccode\z@=\count@
703     \ifnum\count@=40 %
704       \let\y\@backslashchar
705     \else
706       \ifnum\count@=41 %
707         \let\y\@backslashchar
708       \else
709         \ifnum\count@=92 % backslash
710           \let\y\@backslashchar
711         \else
712           \ifnum\count@=10 % newline
713             \edef\y##1{\string\n}%
714           \else
715             \ifnum\count@=13 % carriage return
716               \edef\y##1{\string\r}%
717             \fi
718           \fi
719         \fi
720       \fi
721     \fi
722   \lowercase{%
723     \toks@\expandafter{%
724       \the\expandafter\toks@
725       \y
726       ^\@%
727     }%
728   }%
729 }%

```

```

730     \x
731 }%
732 }
733 \Hy@temp

```

### 6.3.2 Workaround for package `linguex`

```

734 \@ifpackageloaded{linguex}{%
735   \let\HyLinguex@OrgB\b
736   \let\HyLinguex@OrgC\c
737   \let\HyLinguex@OrgD\d
738   \def\HyLinguex@Restore{%
739     \let\b\HyLinguex@OrgB
740     \let\c\HyLinguex@OrgC
741     \let\d\HyLinguex@OrgD
742   }%
743   \AtEndOfPackage{%
744     \pdfstringdefDisableCommands{%
745       \ltx@ifUndefined{oldb}{}{\let\b\oldb}%
746       \ltx@ifUndefined{oldc}{}{\let\c\oldc}%
747       \ltx@ifUndefined{oldd}{}{\let\d\oldd}%
748     }%
749   }%
750 }%
751 \let\HyLinguex@Restore\relax
752 }%

```

### 6.3.3 PD1 encoding

The PD1 encoding implements the PDFDocEncoding for use with L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2 <sub>$\varepsilon$</sub> 's NFSS. Because the informational strings are not set by T<sub>E</sub>X's typesetting mechanism but for interpreting by the PDF reader, the glyphs of the PD1 encoding are implemented to be safely written to a file (PDF output file, .out file).

The PD1 encoding can be specified as an option of the 'fontenc' package or loaded here. It does not matter what font family is selected, as T<sub>E</sub>X does not process it anyway. So use CM.

```

753 \@ifundefined{T@PD1}{%
754   \input{pd1enc.def}%
755   \HyLinguex@Restore
756 }%
757 \DeclareFontFamily{PD1}{pdf}{}%
758 \DeclareFontShape{PD1}{pdf}{m}{n}{\<->cmr10}{}%
759 \DeclareFontSubstitution{PD1}{pdf}{m}{n}

```

### 6.3.4 PU encoding

The PU encoding implements the Unicode encoding for use with L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X's NFSS. Because of large memory requirements the encoding file for Unicode support is only loaded, if option `unicode` is specified as package option.

\HyPsd@InitUnicode Because the file puenc.def takes a lot of memory, the loading is defined in the macro \HyPsd@InitUnicode called by the package option `unicode`.

```

760 \def\HyPsd@InitUnicode{%
761   \@ifundefined{T@PU}{%
762     \input{puenc.def}%
763     \HyLinguex@Restore
764   }%
765   \DeclareFontFamily{PU}{pdf}{}%

```

```

766 \DeclareFontShape{PU}{pdf}{m}{n}{} <-> cmr10 {}%
767 \DeclareFontSubstitution{PU}{pdf}{m}{n}%
768 \let\HyPsd@InitUnicode\relax
769 }

```

## 6.4 Additional user commands

### 6.4.1 \texorpdfstring

\texorpdfstring While expanding the string in \pdfstringdef the switch \ifHy@pdfstring is set. This is used by the full expandible macro \texorpdfstring. It expects two arguments, the first contains the string that will be set and processed by  $\text{\TeX}$ 's stomach, the second contains the replacement for PDF strings.

```

770 \def\texorpdfstring{%
771   \ifHy@pdfstring
772     \expandafter\@secondoftwo
773   \else
774     \expandafter\@firstoftwo
775   \fi
776 }

```

### 6.4.2 Hooks for \pdfstringdef

\pdfstringdefPreHook Default definition of the hooks for \pdfstringdef. The construct \@ifundefined with \let is a little bit faster than \providecommand.

```

777 \ifundefined{pdfstringdefPreHook}{%
778   \let\pdfstringdefPreHook\empty
779 }{%
780 \ifundefined{pdfstringdefPostHook}{%
781   \let\pdfstringdefPostHook\gobble
782 }{%

```

\pdfstringdefDisableCommands In \pdfstringdefPreHook the user can add code that is executed before the string, that have to be converted by \pdfstringdef, is expanded. So replacements for problematic macros can be given. The code in \pdfstringdefPreHook should not be replaced perhaps by an \renewcommand, because a previous meaning gets lost.

Macro \pdfstringdefDisableCommands avoids this, because it reuses the old meaning of the hook and appends the new code to \pdfstringdefPreHook, e.g.:

```

\pdfstringdefDisableCommands{%
\let~\textasciitilde
\def\url{\pdfstringdefWarn\url}%
\let\textcolor\gobble
}%

```

In the argument of \pdfstringdefDisableCommands the character @ can be used in command names. So it is easy to use useful  $\text{\LaTeX}$  commands like \gobble or \firstofone.

```

783 \def\pdfstringdefDisableCommands{%
784   \begingroup
785   \makeatletter
786   \HyPsd@DisableCommands
787 }

```

\HyPsd@DisableCommands

```
788 \long\def\HyPsd@DisableCommands#1{%
```

```

789   \toks0=\expandafter{\pdfstringdefPreHook}%
790   \toks1={#1}%
791   \xdef\pdfstringdefPreHook{\the\toks0 \the\toks1}%
792 \endgroup
793 }

```

\pdfstringdefWarn The purpose of \pdfstringdefWarn is to produce a warning message, so the user can see, that something can go wrong with the conversion to PDF strings.

The prefix \<>- is added to the token. \noexpand protects the probably undefined one during the first expansion step. Then \HyPsd@CheckCatcodes can detect the not allowed token, \HyPsd@CatcodeWarning prints a warning message, after \HyPsd@RemovePrefix has removed the prefix.

\pdfstringdefWarn is intended for document authors or package writers, examples for use can be seen in the definition of \HyPsd@ifnextchar or \HyPsd@protected@testopt.

```

794 \def\pdfstringdefWarn#1{%
795   \expandafter\noexpand\csname<-`string#1`\endcsname
796 }

```

## 6.5 Help macros for expansion

### 6.5.1 \ignorespaces

\HyPsd@ignorespaces With the help of a trick using \romannumeral the effect of \ignorespaces can be simulated a little, In a special case using an alphabetic constant \romannumeral eats an optional space. If the constant is zero, then the \romannumeral expression vanishes. The following macro uses this trick twice, thus \HyPsd@ignorespaces eats up to two following spaces.

```

797 \begingroup
798 \catcode0=12 %
799 \def\x{\endgroup
800 \def\HyPsd@ignorespaces{%
801   \romannumeral\expandafter`\expandafter``@%
802   \romannumeral``@%
803 }%
804 }%
805 \x

```

### 6.5.2 Babel languages

Since version 2008/03/16 v3.8j babel uses inside \AtBeginDocument:

```

\pdfstringdefDisableCommands{%
  \languageshorthands{system}%
}

```

As consequence the shorthands are shown in the bookmarks, not its result. Therefore \languageshorthands is disabled before the user hook. If there is a need to use the command, then \HyOrg@languageshorthands can be used inside \pdfstringdefDisableCommands.

```

806 \def\HyPsd@BabelPatch{%
807   \let\HyOrg@languageshorthands\languageshorthands
808   \let\languageshorthands\HyPsd@LanguageShorthands
809 }
810 \RequirePackage{pdftexcmds}[2009/04/10]
811 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
812 \expandafter\ifx\csname pdfstrcmp\endcsname\relax

```

```

813 \let\HyPsd@langshort@system\@empty
814 \def\HyPsd@LanguageShorthands#1{%
815   \expandafter\ifx\csname HyPsd@langshort@\#1\endcsname
816     \HyPsd@langshort@system
817   \expandafter\@gobble
818   \else
819   \expandafter\@firstofone
820   \fi
821   {%
822     \HyOrg@languageshorthands{\#1}%
823   }%
824 }%
825 \else
826 \def\HyPsd@LanguageShorthands#1{%
827   \ifnum\pdfstrcmp{\#1}{system}=0%
828     \expandafter\@gobble
829   \else
830     \expandafter\@firstofone
831   \fi
832   {%
833     \HyOrg@languageshorthands{\#1}%
834   }%
835 }%
836 \fi
837 \def\Hy@temp{%
838   \ifpackageloaded{babel}{%
839     \ifpackagelater{babel}{2008/03/16}{%
840       \let\Hy@temp\@empty
841     }{%
842       \def\HyPsd@BabelPatch{%
843         \let\HyOrg@languageshorthands\languageshorthands
844       }%
845     }%
846   }{%
847 }
848 \Hy@temp
849 \expandafter\AtBeginDocument\expandafter{\Hy@temp}
850 \newif\ifHy@next

```

Nothing to do for english.

```

851 \ltx@ifundefined{danish@sh@"@sel}{}{%
852   \def\HyPsd@babel@danh{\%
853     \declare@shorthand{danish}{|^}{|}{}%
854     \declare@shorthand{danish}{^~}{-}{}%
855   }%
856 }
857 \ltx@ifundefined{dutch@sh@"@sel}{}{%
858   \def\HyPsd@babel@dutch{\%
859     \declare@shorthand{dutch}{|^}{|}{}%
860     \declare@shorthand{dutch}{^~}{-}{}%
861   }%
862 }
863 \ltx@ifundefined{finnish@sh@"@sel}{}{%
864   \def\HyPsd@babel@finnish{\%
865     \declare@shorthand{finnish}{|^}{|}{}%
866   }%
867 }

```

```

868 \ltx@ifundefined{french@sh@sel}{}{%
869   \def\HyPsd@babel@frenchb{%
870     \def\guill@spacing{ }%
871   }%
872 }
873 \ltx@ifundefined{german@sh@sel}{}{%
874   \def\HyPsd@babel@german{%
875     \declare@shorthand{german}{f}{f}%
876     \declare@shorthand{german}{|}{ }%
877     \declare@shorthand{german}{~}{-}%
878   }%
879 }
880 \ltx@ifundefined{macedonian@sh@sel}{}{%
881   \def\HyPsd@babel@macedonian{%
882     \declare@shorthand{macedonian}{|}{ }%
883     \declare@shorthand{macedonian}{~}{-}%
884   }%
885 }%
886 \ltx@ifundefined{ngerman@sh@sel}{}{%
887   \def\HyPsd@babel@ngerman{%
888     \declare@shorthand{ngerman}{|}{ }%
889     \declare@shorthand{ngerman}{~}{-}%
890   }%
891 }
892 \ltx@ifundefined{portuges@sh@sel}{}{%
893   \def\HyPsd@babel@portuges{%
894     \declare@shorthand{portuges}{|}{ }%
895   }%
896 }
897 \ltx@ifundefined{russian@sh@sel}{}{%
898   \def\HyPsd@babel@russian{%
899     \declare@shorthand{russian}{|}{ }%
900     \declare@shorthand{russian}{~}{-}%
901   }%
902 }
903 \ltx@ifundefined{slovene@sh@sel}{}{%
904   \def\HyPsd@babel@slovene{%
905     \declare@shorthand{slovene}{|}{ }%
906   }%
907 }

```

Nested quoting environments are not supported (<<, >>).

```

908 \ltx@ifundefined{spanish@sh@>@sel}{}{%
909   \def\HyPsd@babel@spanish{%
910     \declare@shorthand{spanish}{<<}{\guillemotleft}%
911     \declare@shorthand{spanish}{>>}{\guillemotright}%
912     \declare@shorthand{spanish}{=}{-}%
913     \declare@shorthand{spanish}{~}{-}%
914     \declare@shorthand{spanish}{!}{\textexclamdown}%
915     \declare@shorthand{spanish}{?}{\textquestiondown}%
916   }%
917 }
918 \ltx@ifundefined{swedish@sh@sel}{}{%
919   \def\HyPsd@babel@swedish{%
920     \declare@shorthand{swedish}{|}{ }%
921     \declare@shorthand{swedish}{~}{-}%
922   }%
923 }

```

```

924 \ltx@ifundefined{ukrainian@sh@\sel}{\def\HyPsd@babel@ukrainian{\%
925   \declare@shorthand{ukrainian}{|}{\{}%
926   \declare@shorthand{ukrainian}{~}{-}%
927   \}}%
928 }%
929 }%
930 \ltx@ifundefined{usorbian@sh@\sel}{\def\HyPsd@babel@usorbian{\%
931   \declare@shorthand{usorbian}{f}{f}%
932   \declare@shorthand{usorbian}{|}{\{}%
933   \}}%
934 }%
935 }%
936 \ltx@ifundefined{greek@sh@\string~@\sel}{\def\HyPsd@GreekPatch{\emptyset}%
937   \let\HyPsd@GreekPatch\emptyset}%
938 }%
939 \def\HyPsd@GreekPatch{\let\greeknumeral\HyPsd@greeknumeral\let\Greeknumeral\HyPsd@Greeknumeral}%
940 }%
941 }%
942 }%
943 }%
944 \def\HyPsd@greeknumeral#1{\HyPsd@GreekNum@\firstoftwo{#1}}%
945 }%
946 }%
947 \def\HyPsd@Greeknumeral#1{\HyPsd@GreekNum@\secondoftwo{#1}}%
948 }%
949 }%
950 \def\HyPsd@GreekNum#1#2{\ifHy@unicode
951   \ifnum#2<\@ne
952     \c@arabic{#2}%
953   \else
954     \ifnum#2<1000000 %
955       \HyPsd@@GreekNum#1{#2}%
956     \else
957       \c@arabic{#2}%
958     \fi
959   \fi
960   \fi
961 \else
962   \c@arabic{#2}%
963 \fi
964 }%
965 \def\HyPsd@@GreekNum#1#2{\ifnum#2<\@m
966   \ifnum#2<\@m
967     \ifnum#2<10 %
968       \expandafter\HyPsd@GreekNumI
969       \expandafter\@gobble\expandafter#1\@number#2%
970     \else
971       \ifnum#2<100 %
972         \expandafter\HyPsd@GreekNumII
973         \expandafter\@gobble\expandafter#1\@number#2%
974     \else
975       \expandafter\HyPsd@GreekNumIII
976       \expandafter\@gobble\expandafter#1\@number#2%
977     \fi
978   \fi
979 \ifnum#2>\z@
980   \textnumeralsigngreek

```

```

981     \fi
982 \else
983   \ifnum#2<\@M
984     \expandafter\HyPsd@GreekNumIV\expandafter#\@ne\number#2%
985   \else
986     \ifnum#2<100000 %
987       \expandafter\HyPsd@GreekNumV\expandafter#\@ne\number#2%
988     \else
989       \expandafter\HyPsd@GreekNumVI\expandafter#\@ne\number#2%
990     \fi
991   \fi
992 \fi
993 }
994 \def\HyPsd@GreekNumI#1#2#3{%
995   #1{%
996     \ifnum#3>\z@%
997       \textnumeralsignlowergreek
998     \fi
999   }%
1000 \expandafter#2%
1001 \ifcase#3 %
1002   {}{ }%
1003 \or\textalpha\textAlpha
1004 \or\textbeta\textBeta
1005 \or\textgamma\textGamma
1006 \or\textdelta\textDelta
1007 \or\textepsilon\textEpsilon
1008 \or\textstigmagreek\textStigmagreek
1009 \or\textzeta\textZeta
1010 \or\texteta\textEta
1011 \or\texttheta\textTheta
1012 \else
1013   {}{ }%
1014 \fi
1015 }
1016 \def\HyPsd@GreekNumII#1#2#3#4{%
1017   #1{%
1018     \ifnum#3>\z@%
1019       \textnumeralsignlowergreek
1020     \fi
1021   }%
1022 \expandafter#2%
1023 \ifcase#3 %
1024   {}{ }%
1025 \or\textiota\textIota
1026 \or\textkappa\textKappa
1027 \or\textlambda\textLambda
1028 \or\textmu\textMu
1029 \or\textnu\textNu
1030 \or\textxi\textXi
1031 \or\textomicron\textOmicron
1032 \or\textpi\textPi
1033 \or\textkoppagreek\textKoppagreek
1034 \else
1035   {}{ }%
1036 \fi
1037 \HyPsd@GreekNumI#1#2#4%

```

```

1038 }
1039 \def\HyPsd@GreekNumIII#1#2#3#4#5{%
1040   #1{%
1041     \ifnum#3>\z@
1042       \textnumeralsignlowergreek
1043     \fi
1044   }%
1045   \expandafter#2%
1046   \ifcase#3 %
1047     {}{ }%
1048   \or\textrho\textRho
1049   \or\textsigma\textSigma
1050   \or\texttau\textTau
1051   \or\textupsilon\textUpsilon
1052   \or\textphi\textPhi
1053   \or\textchi\textChi
1054   \or\textpsi\textPsi
1055   \or\textomega\textOmega
1056   \or\textsampigreek\textSampigreek
1057   \else
1058     {}{ }%
1059   \fi
1060   \HyPsd@GreekNumII#1#2#4#5%
1061 }
1062 \def\HyPsd@GreekNumIV#1#2#3#4#5{%
1063   \HyPsd@GreekNumI\@firstofone#1#2%
1064   \HyPsd@@GreekNum#1{#3#4#5}%
1065 }
1066 \def\HyPsd@GreekNumV#1#2#3#4#5#6{%
1067   \HyPsd@GreekNumII\@firstofone#1#2#3%
1068   \HyPsd@@GreekNum#1{#4#5#6}%
1069 }
1070 \def\HyPsd@GreekNumVI#1#2#3#4#5#6#7{%
1071   \HyPsd@GreekNumIII\@firstofone#1#2#3#4%
1072   \HyPsd@@GreekNum#1{#5#6#7}%
1073 }

1074 \def\HyPsd@SpanishPatch{%
1075   \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
1076   \expandafter\ifx\csname es@save@dot\endcsname\relax
1077   \else
1078     \let.\es@save@dot
1079   \fi
1080 }

```

### 6.5.3 CJK patch

```
1081 \RequirePackage[intcalc]{2007/09/27}
```

```
\HyPsd@CJKhook
```

```

1082 \def\HyPsd@CJKhook{%
1083   \ltx@ifpackageloaded{CJK}{%
1084     \let\CJK@kern\relax
1085     \let\CJKkern\relax
1086     \let\CJK@CJK\relax
1087     \ifHy@CJKbookmarks
1088       \HyPsd@CJKhook@bookmarks
1089     \fi

```

```

1090     \HyPsd@CJKhook@unicode
1091 }{ }%
1092 }

```

#### 6.5.4 CJK bookmarks

\HyPsd@CJKhook Some internal commands of package cjk are redefined to avoid error messages. For a rudimental support of CJK bookmarks the active characters are redefined so that they print themselves.

After preprocessing of Big5 encoded data the following string for a double-byte character is emitted:

```
^^7f<arg1>^^7f<arg2>^^7f
```

<arg1> is the first byte in the range (always > 0x80); <arg2> is the second byte in decimal notation ( $\geq 0x40$ ).

```

1093 \begingroup
1094   \catcode"7F=\active
1095   \toks@{%
1096     \let\CKignorespaces\empty
1097     \def\CKchar#1{\@gobbletwo}%
1098     \let\CKcharx\@gobblefour
1099     \let\CKpunctchar\@gobblefour
1100     \def\CKpunctcharx#1{\@gobblefour}%
1101     \catcode"7F=\active
1102     \def^^7f#1^^7f#2^^7f{%
1103       \string #1\HyPsd@DecimalToOctal{#2}%
1104     }%
1105     % ... ?
1106     \ifHy@unicode
1107       \def\Hy@cjkpu{\80}%
1108     \else
1109       \let\Hy@cjkpu\empty
1110     \fi
1111     \HyPsd@CJKActiveChars
1112   }%
1113   \count@=127 %
1114   \whilenum\count@<255 \do{%
1115     \advance\count@ by 1 %
1116     \lccode`~=\count@
1117     \lowercase{%
1118       \toks@\expandafter{\the\toks@ ~}%
1119     }%
1120   }%
1121   \toks@\expandafter{\the\toks@ !}%
1122   \xdef\HyPsd@CJKhook@bookmarks{%
1123     \the\toks@
1124   }%
1125 \endgroup

```

\HyPsd@CJKActiveChars The macro \HyPsd@CJKActiveChars is only defined to limit the memory consumption of \HyPsd@CJKhook.

```

1126 \def\HyPsd@CJKActiveChars#1{%
1127   \ifx#1%
1128     \let\HyPsd@CJKActiveChars\relax
1129   \else
1130     \edef#1{\noexpand\Hy@cjkpu\string#1}%

```

```

1131 \fi
1132 \HyPsd@CJKActiveChars
1133 }

\HyPsd@DecimalToOctal A character, given by the decimal number is converted to a PDF character.

1134 \def\HyPsd@DecimalToOctal#1{%
1135 \ifcase #1 %
1136   \or \000\or \001\or \002\or \003\or \004\or \005\or \006\or \007%
1137   \or \010\or \011\or \012\or \013\or \014\or \015\or \016\or \017%
1138   \or \020\or \021\or \022\or \023\or \024\or \025\or \026\or \027%
1139   \or \030\or \031\or \032\or \033\or \034\or \035\or \036\or \037%
1140   \or \040\or \041\or \042\or \043\or \044\or \045\or \046\or \047%
1141   \or \050\or \051\or \052\or \053\or \054\or \055\or \056\or \057%
1142   \or 0\or 1\or 2\or 3\or 4\or 5\or 6\or 7%
1143   \or 8\or 9\or \072\or \073\or \074\or \075\or \076\or \077%
1144   \or @\or A\or B\or C\or D\or E\or F\or G%
1145   \or H\or I\or J\or K\or L\or M\or N\or O%
1146   \or P\or Q\or R\or S\or T\or U\or V\or W%
1147   \or X\or Y\or Z\or \133\or \134\or \135\or \136\or \137%
1148   \or \140\or a\or b\or c\or d\or e\or f\or g%
1149   \or h\or i\or j\or k\or l\or m\or n\or o%
1150   \or p\or q\or r\or s\or t\or u\or v\or w%
1151   \or x\or y\or z\or \173\or \174\or \175\or \176\or \177%
1152   \or \200\or \201\or \202\or \203\or \204\or \205\or \206\or \207%
1153   \or \210\or \211\or \212\or \213\or \214\or \215\or \216\or \217%
1154   \or \220\or \221\or \222\or \223\or \224\or \225\or \226\or \227%
1155   \or \230\or \231\or \232\or \233\or \234\or \235\or \236\or \237%
1156   \or \240\or \241\or \242\or \243\or \244\or \245\or \246\or \247%
1157   \or \250\or \251\or \252\or \253\or \254\or \255\or \256\or \257%
1158   \or \260\or \261\or \262\or \263\or \264\or \265\or \266\or \267%
1159   \or \270\or \271\or \272\or \273\or \274\or \275\or \276\or \277%
1160   \or \300\or \301\or \302\or \303\or \304\or \305\or \306\or \307%
1161   \or \310\or \311\or \312\or \313\or \314\or \315\or \316\or \317%
1162   \or \320\or \321\or \322\or \323\or \324\or \325\or \326\or \327%
1163   \or \330\or \331\or \332\or \333\or \334\or \335\or \336\or \337%
1164   \or \340\or \341\or \342\or \343\or \344\or \345\or \346\or \347%
1165   \or \350\or \351\or \352\or \353\or \354\or \355\or \356\or \357%
1166   \or \360\or \361\or \362\or \363\or \364\or \365\or \366\or \367%
1167   \or \370\or \371\or \372\or \373\or \374\or \375\or \376\or \377%
1168 \fi
1169 }

```

## 6.5.5 CJK unicode

```

\HyPsd@CJKhook@unicode

1170 \def\HyPsd@CJKhook@unicode{%
1171   \let\Unicode\HyPsd@CJK@Unicode
1172   \let\CJKnumber\HyPsd@CJKnumber
1173   \let\CJKdigits\HyPsd@CJKdigits
1174 }

\HyPsd@CJK@Unicode

1175 \def\HyPsd@CJK@Unicode#1#2{%
1176   \ifnum#1<256 %
1177     \HyPsd@DecimalToOctalFirst{#1}%
1178     \HyPsd@DecimalToOctalSecond{#2}%

```

```

1179 \else
1180   \933%
1181   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@HighA
1182   \intcalcDiv{\#1}{4}!%
1183   \933%
1184   \ifcase\intcalcMod{\#1}{4} %
1185     4\or 5\or 6\or 7%
1186   \fi
1187   \HyPsd@DecimalToOctalSecond{\#2}%
1188 \fi
1189 }

1190 \def\HyPsd@HighA#1!{%
1191   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@HighB
1192   \IntCalcDiv#1!64!!%
1193   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@HighD
1194   \IntCalcMod#1!64!!%
1195 }
1196 \def\HyPsd@HighB#1!{%
1197   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@HighC
1198   \IntCalcDec#1!!%
1199 }
1200 \def\HyPsd@HighC#1!{%
1201   \IntCalcDiv#1!4!%
1202   \@backslashchar
1203   \IntCalcMod#1!4!%
1204 }
1205 \def\HyPsd@HighD#1!{%
1206   \ifcase\IntCalcDiv#1!8! %
1207     0\or 1\or 2\or 3\or 4\or 5\or 6\or 7%
1208   \fi
1209   \ifcase\IntCalcMod#1!8! %
1210     0\or 1\or 2\or 3\or 4\or 5\or 6\or 7%
1211   \fi
1212 }
1213 \def\HyPsd@DecimalToOctalFirst#1{%
1214   \9%
1215   \ifcase#1 %
1216     000\or 001\or 002\or 003\or 004\or 005\or 006\or 007%
1217     \or 010\or 011\or 012\or 013\or 014\or 015\or 016\or 017%
1218     \or 020\or 021\or 022\or 023\or 024\or 025\or 026\or 027%
1219     \or 030\or 031\or 032\or 033\or 034\or 035\or 036\or 037%
1220     \or 040\or 041\or 042\or 043\or 044\or 045\or 046\or 047%
1221     \or 050\or 051\or 052\or 053\or 054\or 055\or 056\or 057%
1222     \or 060\or 061\or 062\or 063\or 064\or 065\or 066\or 067%
1223     \or 070\or 071\or 072\or 073\or 074\or 075\or 076\or 077%
1224     \or 100\or 101\or 102\or 103\or 104\or 105\or 106\or 107%
1225     \or 120\or 111\or 112\or 113\or 114\or 115\or 116\or 117%
1226     \or 120\or 121\or 122\or 123\or 124\or 125\or 126\or 127%
1227     \or 130\or 131\or 132\or 133\or 134\or 135\or 136\or 137%
1228     \or 140\or 141\or 142\or 143\or 144\or 145\or 146\or 147%
1229     \or 150\or 151\or 152\or 153\or 154\or 155\or 156\or 157%
1230     \or 160\or 161\or 162\or 163\or 164\or 165\or 166\or 167%
1231     \or 170\or 171\or 172\or 173\or 174\or 175\or 176\or 177%
1232     \or 200\or 201\or 202\or 203\or 204\or 205\or 206\or 207%
1233     \or 210\or 211\or 212\or 213\or 214\or 215\or 216\or 217%
1234     \or 220\or 221\or 222\or 223\or 224\or 225\or 226\or 227%
1235     \or 230\or 231\or 232\or 233\or 234\or 235\or 236\or 237%

```

```

1236   \or 240\or 241\or 242\or 243\or 244\or 245\or 246\or 247%
1237   \or 250\or 251\or 252\or 253\or 254\or 255\or 256\or 257%
1238   \or 260\or 261\or 262\or 263\or 264\or 265\or 266\or 267%
1239   \or 270\or 271\or 272\or 273\or 274\or 275\or 276\or 277%
1240   \or 300\or 301\or 302\or 303\or 304\or 305\or 306\or 307%
1241   \or 310\or 311\or 312\or 313\or 314\or 315\or 316\or 317%
1242   \or 320\or 321\or 322\or 323\or 324\or 325\or 326\or 327%
1243   \or 330\or 331\or 332\or 333\or 334\or 335\or 336\or 337%
1244   \or 340\or 341\or 342\or 343\or 344\or 345\or 346\or 347%
1245   \or 350\or 351\or 352\or 353\or 354\or 355\or 356\or 357%
1246   \or 360\or 361\or 362\or 363\or 364\or 365\or 366\or 367%
1247   \or 370\or 371\or 372\or 373\or 374\or 375\or 376\or 377%
1248 \fi
1249 }
1250 \def\HyPsd@DecimalToOctalSecond#1{%
1251   \ifcase #1 %
1252     \or \000\or \001\or \002\or \003\or \004\or \005\or \006\or \007%
1253     \or \010\or \011\or \012\or \013\or \014\or \015\or \016\or \017%
1254     \or \020\or \021\or \022\or \023\or \024\or \025\or \026\or \027%
1255     \or \030\or \031\or \032\or \033\or \034\or \035\or \036\or \037%
1256     \or \040\or \041\or \042\or \043\or \044\or \045\or \046\or \047%
1257     \or \050\or \051\or \052\or \053\or \054\or \055\or \056\or \057%
1258     \or \060\or \061\or \062\or \063\or \064\or \065\or \066\or \067%
1259     \or \070\or \071\or \072\or \073\or \074\or \075\or \076\or \077%
1260     \or \100\or \101\or \102\or \103\or \104\or \105\or \106\or \107%
1261     \or \110\or \111\or \112\or \113\or \114\or \115\or \116\or \117%
1262     \or \120\or \121\or \122\or \123\or \124\or \125\or \126\or \127%
1263     \or \130\or \131\or \132\or \133\or \134\or \135\or \136\or \137%
1264     \or \140\or \141\or \142\or \143\or \144\or \145\or \146\or \147%
1265     \or \150\or \151\or \152\or \153\or \154\or \155\or \156\or \157%
1266     \or \160\or \161\or \162\or \163\or \164\or \165\or \166\or \167%
1267     \or \170\or \171\or \172\or \173\or \174\or \175\or \176\or \177%
1268     \or \200\or \201\or \202\or \203\or \204\or \205\or \206\or \207%
1269     \or \210\or \211\or \212\or \213\or \214\or \215\or \216\or \217%
1270     \or \220\or \221\or \222\or \223\or \224\or \225\or \226\or \227%
1271     \or \230\or \231\or \232\or \233\or \234\or \235\or \236\or \237%
1272     \or \240\or \241\or \242\or \243\or \244\or \245\or \246\or \247%
1273     \or \250\or \251\or \252\or \253\or \254\or \255\or \256\or \257%
1274     \or \260\or \261\or \262\or \263\or \264\or \265\or \266\or \267%
1275     \or \270\or \271\or \272\or \273\or \274\or \275\or \276\or \277%
1276     \or \300\or \301\or \302\or \303\or \304\or \305\or \306\or \307%
1277     \or \310\or \311\or \312\or \313\or \314\or \315\or \316\or \317%
1278     \or \320\or \321\or \322\or \323\or \324\or \325\or \326\or \327%
1279     \or \330\or \331\or \332\or \333\or \334\or \335\or \336\or \337%
1280     \or \340\or \341\or \342\or \343\or \344\or \345\or \346\or \347%
1281     \or \350\or \351\or \352\or \353\or \354\or \355\or \356\or \357%
1282     \or \360\or \361\or \362\or \363\or \364\or \365\or \366\or \367%
1283     \or \370\or \371\or \372\or \373\or \374\or \375\or \376\or \377%
1284 \fi
1285 }

1286 \def\HyPsd@CJKnumber#1{%
1287   \ifnum#1<\z@
1288     \CJK@minus
1289     \expandafter\HyPsd@@CJKnumber\expandafter{\number-\number#1}%
1290   \else
1291     \expandafter\HyPsd@@CJKnumber\expandafter{\number#1}%
1292   \fi

```

```

1293 }
1294 \def\HyPsd@@CJKnumber#1{%
1295   \ifcase#1 %
1296     \CJK@zero\or\CJK@one\or\CJK@two\or\CJK@three\or\CJK@four\or
1297     \CJK@five\or\CJK@six\or\CJK@seven\or\CJK@eight\or\CJK@nine\or
1298     \CJK@ten\or\CJK@ten\JK@one\or\JK@ten\JK@two\or
1299     \JK@ten\JK@three\or\JK@ten\JK@four\or\JK@ten\JK@five\or
1300     \JK@ten\JK@six\or\JK@ten\JK@seven\or\JK@ten\JK@eight\or
1301     \JK@ten\JK@nine
1302   \else
1303     \ifnum#1<10000 %
1304       \HyPsd@CJKnumberFour#1!\empty{20}%
1305       \empty
1306     \else
1307       \ifnum#1<100000000 %
1308         \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@CJKnumberFour
1309         \IntCalcDiv#1!10000!%
1310         !{}{20}%
1311         \CJK@tenthsousand
1312         \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@CJKnumberFour
1313         \IntCalcMod#1!10000!%
1314         !\CJK@zero{10}%
1315         \empty
1316       \else
1317         \expandafter\HyPsd@CJKnumberLarge
1318         \number\IntCalcDiv#1!10000000!\expandafter!%
1319         \number\IntCalcMod#1!100000000!%
1320       \fi
1321     \fi
1322   \fi
1323 }
1324 \def\HyPsd@CJKnumberLarge#1#!#2!{%
1325   \HyPsd@CJKnumberFour#1!{}{20}%
1326   \CJK@hundredmillion
1327   \ifnum#2=\z@
1328   \else
1329     \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@CJKnumberFour
1330     \IntCalcDiv#2!10000!%
1331     !\CJK@zero{10}%
1332     \CJK@tenthsousand
1333     \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@CJKnumberFour
1334     \IntCalcMod#2!10000!%
1335     !\CJK@zero{10}%
1336     \empty
1337   \fi
1338 }
1339 \def\HyPsd@CJKnumberFour#1#!#2#!#3{%
1340   \ifnum#1=\z@
1341     \expandafter\@gobble
1342   \else
1343     \ifnum#1<1000 %
1344       #2%
1345       \HyPsd@CJKnumberThree#1!{}{#3}%
1346     \else
1347       \HyPsd@@CJKnumber{\IntCalcDiv#1!1000!}%
1348       \CJK@thousand
1349       \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@CJKnumberThree

```

```

1350      \IntCalcMod#1!1000!%
1351      !\CJK@zero{10}%
1352      \fi
1353      \fi
1354 }
1355 \def\HyPsd@CJKnumberThree#1#2#3{%
1356   \ifnum#1=\z@
1357   \else
1358     \ifnum#1<100 %
1359       #2%
1360       \HyPsd@CJKnumberTwo#1!{}{#3}%
1361   \else
1362     \HyPsd@@CJKnumber{\IntCalcDiv#1!100!}%
1363     \CJK@hundred
1364     \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@CJKnumberTwo
1365     \IntCalcMod#1!100!%
1366     !\CJK@zero{10}%
1367     \fi
1368   \fi
1369 }
1370 \def\HyPsd@CJKnumberTwo#1#2#3{%
1371   \ifnum#1=\z@
1372   \else
1373     \ifnum#1<#3 %
1374       #2%
1375       \HyPsd@@CJKnumber{#1}%
1376   \else
1377     \HyPsd@@CJKnumber{\IntCalcDiv#1!10!}%
1378     \CJK@ten
1379     \ifnum\IntCalcMod#1!10!=\z@
1380     \else
1381       \HyPsd@@CJKnumber{\IntCalcMod#1!10!}%
1382     \fi
1383   \fi
1384 }%
1385 }

1386 \def\HyPsd@CJKdigits#1{%
1387   \ifx*#1\relax
1388   \expandafter\HyPsd@@CJKdigits\expandafter\JK@zero
1389   \else
1390   \HyPsd@@CJKdigits\JK@null{#1}%
1391   \fi
1392 }
1393 \def\HyPsd@@CJKdigits#1#2{%
1394   \ifx\\#2\\%
1395   \else
1396   \HyPsd@@@CJKdigits#1#2@nil
1397   \fi
1398 }%
1399 \def\HyPsd@@@CJKdigits#1#2#3@nil{%
1400   \HyPsd@CJKdigit#1{#2}%
1401   \ifx\\#3\\%
1402   \expandafter\@gobble
1403   \else
1404   \expandafter\@firstofone
1405   \fi
1406 }%

```

```

1407     \HyPsd@@CJKdigits#1#3\@nil
1408   }%
1409 }
1410 \def\HyPsd@CJKdigit#1#2{%
1411   \ifcase#2 %
1412     #1\or
1413     \CJK@one\or\CJK@two\or\CJK@three\or\CJK@four\or
1414     \CJK@five\or\CJK@six\or\CJK@seven\or\CJK@eight\or\CJK@nine
1415   \fi
1416 }

```

### 6.5.6 \@inmathwarn-Patch

\@inmathwarn The patch of \@inmathwarn is needed to get rid of the infinite error loop with glyphs of other encodings (see the explanation above). Potentially the patch is dangerous, if the code in ltoutenc.dtx changes. Checked with L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2 <sub>$\varepsilon$</sub>  versions [1998/06/01] and [1998/12/01]. I expect that versions below [1995/12/01] don't work.

To understand the patch easier, the original code of \@current@cmd and \@changed@cmd follows (L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2 <sub>$\varepsilon$</sub>  release [1998/12/01]). In the normal case \pdfstringdef is executed in a context where \protect has the meaning of \@typesetprotect (=\\relax).

```

\def\@current@cmd#1{%
  \ifx\protect\@typeset@protect
    \@inmathwarn#1%
  \else
    \noexpand#1\expandafter\@gobble
  \fi}
\def\@changed@cmd#1#2{%
  \ifx\protect\@typeset@protect
    \@inmathwarn#1%
    \expandafter\ifx\csname\cf@encoding\string#1\endcsname\relax
      \expandafter\ifx\csname ?\string#1\endcsname\relax
        \expandafter\def\csname ?\string#1\endcsname{%
          \TextSymbolUnavailable#1%
        }%
    \fi
    \global\expandafter\let
      \csname\cf@encoding\string#1\expandafter\endcsname
      \csname ?\string#1\endcsname
  \fi
  \csname\cf@encoding\string#1%
  \expandafter\endcsname
\else
  \noexpand#1%
\fi}
\gdef\TextSymbolUnavailable#1{%
  \@latex@error{%
    Command \protect#1 unavailable in encoding \cf@encoding%
  }{\@eha}}
\def\@inmathwarn#1{%
  \ifmmode
    \@latex@warning{Command \protect#1 invalid in math mode}%
  \fi}
1417 \def\HyPsd@inmathwarn#1#2{%
1418   \ifx#2\expandafter
1419     \expandafter\ifx\csname\cf@encoding\string#1\endcsname\relax
1420       \HyPsd@GLYPHERR

```

```

1421     \expandafter\@gobble\string#1%
1422     >%
1423     \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@EndWithElse
1424     \else
1425     \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@GobbleFiFi
1426     \fi
1427   \else
1428     \expandafter#2%
1429   \fi
1430 }
1431 \def\HyPsd@GobbleFiFi#1\fi#2\fi{%
1432 \def\HyPsd@EndWithElse#1\else{\else}

```

\HyPsd@add@accent

```

1433 \def\HyPsd@add@accent#1#2{%
1434   \HyPsd@GLYPHERR\expandafter\@gobble\string#1+\string#2>%
1435   #2%
1436 }%

```

### 6.5.7 Unexpandable spaces

\HyPsd@LetUnexpandableSpace In \HyPsd@@ProtectSpaces the space tokens are replaced by not expandable commands, that work like spaces:

- So they can caught by undelimited arguments.
- And they work in number, dimen, and skip assignments.

These properties are used in \HyPsd@CheckCatcodes.

```

1437 \def\HyPsd@LetUnexpandableSpace#1{%
1438   \expandafter\futurelet\expandafter#1\expandafter\@gobble\space\relax
1439 }%

```

\HyPsd@UnexpandableSpace \HyPsd@UnexpandableSpace is used in \HyPsd@@ProtectSpaces. In \yPsd@@ProtectSpaces the space tokens are replaced by unexpandable commands \HyPsd@UnexpandableSpace, but that have the effect of spaces.

```
1440 \HyPsd@LetUnexpandableSpace\HyPsd@UnexpandableSpace
```

### 6.5.8 Marker for commands

\HyPsd@XSPACE Some commands and informations cannot be utilized before the string expansion and the checking process. Command names are filtered out, so we need another way to transport the information: An unusual # with catcode 12 marks the beginning of the extra information.

```

1441 \edef\HyPsd@XSPACE{\string#\string X}
1442 \edef\HyPsd@ITALCORR{\string#\string I}
1443 \edef\HyPsd@GLYPHERR{\string#\string G}

```

### 6.5.9 \hspace fix

\HyPsd@hspace

```
1444 \def\HyPsd@hspace#1{\HyPsd@hskip#1*\END}
```

\HyPsd@@hskip \HyPsd@@hskip checks whether \hskip is called in its star form.

```

1445 \def\HyPsd@@hskip#1*#2\END{%
1446   \ifx\\#2\\%

```

```

1447     \HyPsd@hspacetest{#1}%
1448     \else
1449     \expandafter\HyPsd@hspacetest
1450     \fi
1451 }

\HyPsd@hspacetest \HyPsd@hspacetest replaces the \hspace by a space, if the length is greater than zero.

1452 \def\HyPsd@hspacetest#1{\ifdim#1>\z@\space\fi}

```

### 6.5.10 Fix for AMS classes

```

1453 \ltx@IfUndefined{tocsection}{%
1454   \let\HyPsd@AMSclassfix\relax
1455 }{%
1456   \def\HyPsd@AMSclassfix{%
1457     \let\tocpart\HyPsd@tocsection
1458     \let\tocchapter\HyPsd@tocsection
1459     \let\tocappendix\HyPsd@tocsection
1460     \let\tocsection\HyPsd@tocsection
1461     \let\tocsubsection\HyPsd@tocsection
1462     \let\tocsubsubsection\HyPsd@tocsection
1463     \let\tocparagraph\HyPsd@tocsection
1464   }%
1465   \def\HyPsd@tocsection#1#2#3{%
1466     \if @#2@ \else \if @#1@ \else #1 \fi #2. \fi
1467     #3%
1468   }%
1469 }

```

### 6.5.11 Reference commands

\HyPsd@ref Macro \HyPsd@ref calls the macro \HyPsd@@ref for star checking. The same methods like in \HyPsd@hspacetest is used.

```
1470 \def\HyPsd@ref#1{\HyPsd@@ref#1*\END}
```

\HyPsd@@ref Macro \HyPsd@@ref checks if a star is present.

```

1471 \def\HyPsd@@ref#1*#2\END{%
1472   \ifx\\#2\\%
1473   \HyPsd@@ref{#1}%
1474   \else
1475   \expandafter\HyPsd@@ref
1476   \fi
1477 }

```

\HyPsd@@@ref \HyPsd@@@ref does the work and extracts the first argument.

```

1478 \def\HyPsd@@@ref#1{%
1479   \expandafter\ifx\csname r@#1\endcsname\relax
1480   ??%
1481   \else
1482   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter
1483   \car\csname r@#1\endcsname\@nil
1484   \fi
1485 }

```

\HyPsd@pageref Macro \HyPsd@pageref calls the macro \HyPsd@@pageref for star checking. The same methods like in \HyPsd@hspacetest is used.

```
1486 \def\HyPsd@pageref#1{\HyPsd@@pageref#1*\END}
```

\HyPsd@@pageref Macro \HyPsd@@pageref checks if a star is present.

```

1487 \def\HyPsd@@pageref#1*#2\END{%
1488   \ifx\\#2\\%
1489   \HyPsd@@@pageref{#1}%
1490   \else
1491   \expandafter\HyPsd@@@pageref
1492   \fi
1493 }

```

\HyPsd@@@pageref \HyPsd@@@pageref does the work and extracts the second argument.

```

1494 \def\HyPsd@@@pageref#1{%
1495   \expandafter\ifx\csname r@#1\endcsname\relax
1496   ??%
1497   \else
1498   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter
1499   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\@car
1500   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\@gobble
1501   \csname r@#1\endcsname{}@\nil
1502   \fi
1503 }

```

\HyPsd@nameref Macro \HyPsd@nameref calls the macro \HyPsd@@nameref for star checking. The same methods like in \HyPsd@hspce is used.

```

1504 \def\HyPsd@nameref#1{\HyPsd@@nameref#1*\END}

```

\HyPsd@@nameref Macro \HyPsd@@nameref checks if a star is present.

```

1505 \def\HyPsd@@nameref#1*#2\END{%
1506   \ifx\\#2\\%
1507   \HyPsd@@@nameref{#1}%
1508   \else
1509   \expandafter\HyPsd@@@nameref
1510   \fi
1511 }

```

\HyPsd@@@nameref \HyPsd@@@nameref does the work and extracts the third argument.

```

1512 \def\HyPsd@@@nameref#1{%
1513   \expandafter\ifx\csname r@#1\endcsname\relax
1514   ??%
1515   \else
1516   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter
1517   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\@car
1518   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\@gobbletwo
1519   \csname r@#1\endcsname{}{}@\nil
1520   \fi
1521 }

```

\HyPsd@autoref Macro \HyPsd@autoref calls the macro \HyPsd@@autoref for star checking. The same methods like in \HyPsd@hspce is used.

```

1522 \def\HyPsd@autoref#1{\HyPsd@@autoref#1*\END}

```

\HyPsd@@autoref Macro \HyPsd@@autoref checks if a star is present.

```

1523 \def\HyPsd@@autoref#1*#2\END{%
1524   \ifx\\#2\\%
1525   \HyPsd@@@autoref{#1}%
1526   \else
1527   \expandafter\HyPsd@@@autoref

```

```

1528 \fi
1529 }

\HyPsd@@@autoref \HyPsd@@@autoref does the work and extracts the second argument.
1530 \def\HyPsd@@@autoref#1{%
1531   \expandafter\ifx\csname r@#1\endcsname\relax
1532     ??%
1533   \else
1534     \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@autorefname
1535       \csname r@#1\endcsname{}{}{}{}@nil
1536     \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter
1537     @car\csname r@#1\endcsname@nil
1538   \fi
1539 }

\HyPsd@autorefname At least a basic definition for getting the \autoref name.
1540 \def\HyPsd@autorefname#1#2#3#4#5@nil{%
1541   \ifx\\#4\\%
1542   \else
1543     \HyPsd@autorefname#4.\@nil
1544   \fi
1545 }

\HyPsd@@@autorefname
1546 \def\HyPsd@@@autorefname#1.#2@nil{%
1547   \ltx@ifundefined{#1autorefname}{%
1548     \ltx@ifundefined{#1name}{%
1549       }{%
1550         \csname#1name\endcsname\space
1551       }%
1552     }{%
1553       \csname#1autorefname\endcsname\space
1554     }%
1555 }

```

### 6.5.12 Redefining the defining commands

Definitions aren't allowed, because they aren't executed in an only expanding context. So the command to be defined isn't defined and can perhaps be undefined. This would causes TeX to stop with an error message. With a deep trick it is possible to define commands in such a context: `\csname` does the job, it defines the command to be `\relax`, if it has no meaning.

Active characters cannot be defined with this trick. It is possible to define all undefined active characters (perhaps that they have the meaning of `\relax`). To avoid side effects this should be done in `\pdfstringdef` shortly before the `\xdef` job. But checking and defining all possible active characters of the full range (0 until 255) would take a while. `\pdfstringdef` is slow enough, so this isn't done.

`\HyPsd@DefCommand` and `\HyPsd@LetCommand` expands to the commands `\<def>-command` and `\<let>-command` with the meaning of `\def` and `\let`. So it is detected by `\HyPsd@CheckCatcodes` and the command name `\<def>-command` or `\<let>-command` should indicate a forbidden definition command.

The command to be defined is converted to a string and back to a command name with the help of `\csname`. If the command is already defined, `\noexpand` prevents a further expansion, even though the command would expand to legal stuff. If the command don't have the meaning of `\relax`, `\HyPsd@CheckCatcodes` will produce a warning. (The

command itself can be legal, but the warning is legitimate because of the position after a defining command.)

The difference between `\HyPsd@DefCommand` and `\HyPsdLetCommand` is that the first one also cancels this arguments, the parameter and definition text. The right side of the `\let` commands cannot be canceled with an undelimited parameter because of a possible space token after `\futurelet`.

To avoid unmachted `\if...` tokens, the cases `\let\if...\iftrue` and `\let\if...\iffalse` are checked and ignored.

```
\HyPsd@DefCommand
\HyPsd@LetCommand
1556 \begingroup
1557   \def\x#1#2{%
1558     \endgroup
1559     \let#1\def
1560     \def\HyPsd@DefCommand##1##2##3{%
1561       #1%
1562       \expandafter\noexpand
1563         \csname\expandafter\@gobble\string##1\@empty\endcsname
1564         \@gobble
1565     }%
1566     \let#2\let
1567     \def\HyPsd@@LetCommand##1{%
1568       \expandafter\ifx\csname##1\expandafter\endcsname
1569         \csname iftrue\endcsname
1570         \pdfstringdefWarn\let
1571         \expandafter\@gobble
1572     \else
1573       \expandafter\ifx\csname##1\expandafter\endcsname
1574         \csname ifffalse\endcsname
1575         \pdfstringdefWarn\let
1576         \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\@gobble
1577     \else
1578       #2%
1579       \expandafter\noexpand
1580       \csname##1\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endcsname
1581     \fi
1582     \fi
1583   }%
1584 }%
1585 \expandafter\x\csname <def>-command\expandafter\endcsname
1586   \csname <let>-command\endcsname
1587 \def\HyPsd@LetCommand#1{%
1588   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@@LetCommand
1589   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter{%
1590     \expandafter\@gobble\string#1\@empty
1591   }%
1592 }
```

### 6.5.13 `\ifnextchar`

`\HyPsd@ifnextchar` In `\pdfstringdef \@ifnextchar` is disabled via a `\let` command to save time. First a warning message is given, then the three arguments are canceled. `\@ifnextchar` cannot work in a correct manner, because it uses `\futurelet`, but this is a stomach feature, that doesn't work in an expanding context. There are several variants of `\@ifnextchar`:

- `\@ifnextchar`

- `\kernel@ifnextchar`
- `\new@ifnextchar` from package `amsgen.sty` (bug report `latex/3662`).

```
1593 \def\HyPsd@ifnextchar#1{%
1594   \pdfstringdefWarn#1%
1595   \expandafter\@gobbletwo\@gobble
1596 }
```

### 6.5.14 `\@protected@testopt@ifnextchar`

`\HyPsd@protected@testopt` Macros with optional arguments doesn't work properly, because they call `\@ifnextchar` to detect the optional argument (see the explanation of `\HyPsd@ifnextchar`). But a warning, that `\@ifnextchar` doesn't work, doesn't help the user very much. Therefore `\@protected@testopt` is also disabled, because its first argument is the problematic macro with the optional argument and it is called before `\@ifnextchar`.

```
1597 \def\HyPsd@protected@testopt#1{%
1598   \pdfstringdefWarn#1%
1599   \@gobbletwo
1600 }
```

## 6.6 Help macros for postprocessing

### 6.6.1 Generic warning.

`\HyPsd@Warning` For several reasons `\space` is masked and does not have its normal meaning. But it is used in warning messages, so it is redefined locally:

```
1601 \def\HyPsd@Warning#1{%
1602   \begingroup
1603   \def\space{ }%
1604   \Hy@Warning{#1}%
1605   \endgroup
1606 }
```

### 6.6.2 Protecting spaces

```
1607 \RequirePackage{etexcmds}[2007/09/09]
1608 \ifetex@unexpanded
1609   \expandafter\@secondoftwo
1610 \else
1611   \expandafter\@firstoftwo
1612 \fi
1613 {%
```

`\HyPsd@ProtectSpaces` `\HyPsd@ProtectSpaces` calls with the expanded string `\HyPsd@@ProtectSpacesFi`. The expanded string is protected by `|` at the beginning and end of the expanded string. Because of this there can be no group at the beginning or end of the string and grouping characters are not removed by the call of `\HyPsd@@ProtectSpacesFi`.

```
1614 \def\HyPsd@ProtectSpaces#1{%
1615   \iftrue
1616     \expandafter\HyPsd@@ProtectSpacesFi
1617     \expandafter|\expandafter\@empty#1| \HyPsd@End#1%
1618   \fi
1619 }
```

`\HyPsd@@ProtectSpacesFi` The string can contain command tokens, so it is better to use an `\def` instead of an `\edef`.

```

1620 \def\HyPsd@@ProtectSpacesFi#1 #2\HyPsd@End#3\fi{%
1621   \fi
1622   \ifx\scrollmode#2\scrollmode
1623     \HyPsd@RemoveMask#1\HyPsd@End#3%
1624   \else
1625     \gdef#3{\#1\HyPsd@UnexpandableSpace#2}%
1626     \expandafter\HyPsd@@ProtectSpacesFi#3\HyPsd@End#3%
1627   \fi
1628 }%

```

### Remove mask.

\HyPsd@RemoveMask \HyPsd@RemoveMask removes the protecting |. It is used by \HyPsd@@ProtectSpacesFi and by the code in \pdfstringdef that removes the grouping characters.

```

1629 \def\HyPsd@RemoveMask|#1|\HyPsd@End#2{%
1630   \toks@\expandafter{\#1}%
1631   \xdef#2{\the\toks@}%
1632 }%
1633 }{%
1634   \let\HyPsd@fi\fi
1635   \def\HyPsd@ProtectSpaces#1{%
1636     \xdef#1{%
1637       \iftrue
1638         \expandafter\HyPsd@@ProtectSpacesFi
1639         \expandafter|\expandafter\empty\#1| %
1640       \HyPsd@fi
1641     }%
1642     \expandafter\HyPsd@RemoveMask#1\HyPsd@End#1%
1643   }%
1644   \def\HyPsd@@ProtectSpacesFi#1 #2\HyPsd@fi{%
1645     \fi
1646     \etex@unexpanded{\#1}%
1647     \ifx\scrollmode#2\scrollmode
1648     \else
1649       \HyPsd@@ProtectSpacesFi\HyPsd@UnexpandableSpace#2%
1650     \HyPsd@fi
1651   }%
1652   \def\HyPsd@RemoveMask|#1|\HyPsd@End#2{%
1653     \xdef#2{\etex@unexpanded\expandafter{\#1}}%
1654   }%
1655 }

```

### 6.6.3 Remove grouping braces

\HyPsd@RemoveBraces #1 contains the expanded string, the result will be locally written in command \HyPsd@String.

```

1656 \def\HyPsd@RemoveBraces#1{%
1657   \ifx\scrollmode#1\scrollmode
1658   \else
1659     \HyPsd@@RemoveBracesFi#1\HyPsd@End{\#1}%
1660   \fi
1661 }

```

\HyPsd@@RemoveBraces \HyPsd@@RemoveBraces is called with the expanded string, the end marked by \HyPsd@End, the expanded string again, but enclosed in braces and the string command. The first expanded string is scanned by the parameter text #1#2. By a compari-

son with the original form in #3 we can decide whether #1 is a single token or a group. To avoid the case that #2 is a group, the string is extended by a | before.

While removing the grouping braces an italic correction marker is inserted for supporting package `xspace` and letting ligatures broken.

Because the string is already expanded, the `\if` commands should disappeared. So we can move some parts out of the argument of `\Hy@ReturnAfterFi`.

```

1662 \def\HyPsd@@RemoveBracesFi#1#2\HyPsd@End#3\fi{%
1663   \fi
1664   \def\Hy@temp@A{#1#2}%
1665   \def\Hy@temp@B{#3}%
1666   \ifx\Hy@temp@A\Hy@temp@B
1667     \expandafter\def\expandafter\HyPsd@String\expandafter{%
1668       \HyPsd@String#1%
1669     }%
1670   \ifx\scrollmode#2\scrollmode
1671   \else
1672     \Hy@ReturnAfterFiFiEnd{%
1673       \HyPsd@RemoveBraces{#2}%
1674     }%
1675   \fi
1676 \else
1677   \def\Hy@temp@A{#1}%
1678   \HyPsd@AppendItalcorr\HyPsd@String
1679   \ifx\Hy@temp@A\empty
1680     \Hy@ReturnAfterElseFiFiEnd{%
1681       \HyPsd@RemoveBraces{#2}%
1682     }%
1683   \else
1684     \HyPsd@ProtectSpaces\Hy@temp@A
1685     \HyPsd@AppendItalcorr\Hy@temp@A
1686     \Hy@ReturnAfterFiFiEnd{%
1687       \expandafter\HyPsd@RemoveBraces\expandafter
1688       {\Hy@temp@A#2}%
1689     }%
1690   \fi
1691 \fi
1692 \Hy@ReturnEnd
1693 }

```

`\HyPsd@AppendItalcorr` The string can contain commands yet, so it is better to use `\def` instead of a shorter `\edef`.  
`\HyPsd@@AppendItalcorr` The two help macros limit the count of `\expandafter`.

```

1694 \def\HyPsd@AppendItalcorr#1{%
1695   \expandafter\HyPsd@@AppendItalcorr\expandafter{\}/}#1%
1696 }
1697 \def\HyPsd@@AppendItalcorr#1#2{%
1698   \expandafter\def\expandafter#2\expandafter{#2#1}%
1699 }

```

#### 6.6.4 Catcode check

##### Check catcodes.

`\HyPsd@CheckCatcodes` Because `\ifcat` expands its arguments, this is prevented by `\noexpand`. In case of command tokens and active characters `\ifcat` now sees a `\relax`. After protecting spaces and removing braces #1 should be a single token, no group of several tokens, nor an empty group. (So the `\expandafter\relax` between `\ifcat` and `\noexpand` is only for safety and it should be possible to remove it.)

\protect and \relax should be removed silently. But it is too dangerous and breaks some code giving them the meaning of \empty. So commands with the meaning of \protect are removed here. (\protect should have the meaning of \typeset@protect that is equal to \relax).

```

1700 \def\HyPsd@CheckCatcodes#1#2\HyPsd@End{%
1701   \global\let\HyPsd@Rest\relax
1702   \ifcat\relax\noexpand#1\relax
1703     \ifx#1\protect
1704     \else
1705       \ifx#1\penalty
1706         \setbox\z@=\hbox{%
1707           \afterassignment\HyPsd@AfterCountRemove
1708           \count@=#2\HyPsd@End
1709         }%
1710     \else
1711       \ifx#1\kern
1712         \setbox\z@=\hbox{%
1713           \afterassignment\HyPsd@AfterDimenRemove
1714           \dimen@=#2\HyPsd@End
1715         }%
1716     \else
1717       \ifx#1\hskip
1718         \setbox\z@=\hbox{%
1719           \afterassignment\HyPsd@AfterSkipRemove
1720           \skip@=#2\HyPsd@End
1721         }%
1722     \else
1723       \HyPsd@CatcodeWarning{#1}%
1724     \fi
1725   \fi
1726   \fi
1727   \fi
1728 \else
1729   \ifcat#1A% letter
1730     \expandafter\def\expandafter\HyPsd@String\expandafter{%
1731       \HyPsd@String#1%
1732     }%
1733 \else
1734   \ifcat#1 % SPACE
1735     \expandafter\def\expandafter\HyPsd@String\expandafter{%
1736       \HyPsd@String\HyPsd@SPACEOPTI
1737     }%
1738 \else
1739   \ifcat$#1%
1740     \HyPsd@CatcodeWarning{math shift}%
1741 \else
1742   \ifcat&#1%
1743     \HyPsd@CatcodeWarning{alignment tab}%
1744 \else
1745   \ifcat^#1%
1746     \HyPsd@CatcodeWarning{superscript}%
1747 \else
1748   \ifcat_#1%
1749     \HyPsd@CatcodeWarning{subscript}%
1750 \else
1751   \expandafter\def\expandafter\HyPsd@String\expandafter{%
1752     \HyPsd@String#1%

```

```

1753      }%
1754      \fi
1755      \fi
1756      \fi
1757      \fi
1758      \fi
1759      \fi
1760      \fi
1761      \ifx\HyPsd@Rest\relax
1762      \ifx\scrollmode#2\scrollmode
1763      \else
1764      \Hy@ReturnAfterFiFiEnd{%
1765      \HyPsd@CheckCatcodes#2\HyPsd@End
1766      }%
1767      \fi
1768 \else
1769 \ifx\HyPsd@Rest\@empty
1770 \else
1771 \Hy@ReturnAfterFiFiEnd{%
1772 \expandafter\HyPsd@CheckCatcodes\HyPsd@Rest\HyPsd@End
1773 }%
1774 \fi
1775 \fi
1776 \Hy@ReturnEnd
1777 }

```

### Remove counts, dimens, skips.

\HyPsd@AfterCountRemove Counts like \penalty are removed silently.

```

1778 \def\HyPsd@AfterCountRemove#1\HyPsd@End{%
1779 \gdef\HyPsd@Rest{\#1}%
1780 }

```

\HyPsd@AfterDimenRemove If the value of the dimen (\kern) is zero, it can be removed silently. All other values are difficult to interpret. Negative values do not work in bookmarks. Should positive values be removed or should they be replaced by space(s)? The following code replaces positive values greater than 1ex with a space and removes them else.

```

1781 \def\HyPsd@AfterDimenRemove#1\HyPsd@End{%
1782 \ifdim\ifx\HyPsd@String\@empty\z@\else\dimen@>1ex %
1783 \HyPsd@ReplaceSpaceWarning{\string\kern\space\the\dimen@}%
1784 \gdef\HyPsd@Rest{\HyPsd@UnexpandableSpace \#1}%
1785 \else
1786 \ifdim\dimen@=\z@
1787 \else
1788 \HyPsd@RemoveSpaceWarning{\string\kern\space\the\dimen@}%
1789 \fi
1790 \gdef\HyPsd@Rest{\#1}%
1791 \fi
1792 }

```

\HyPsd@AfterSkipRemove The glue part of skips do not work in PDF strings and are ignored. Skips (\hskip), that are not zero, have the same interpreting problems like dimens (see above).

```

1793 \def\HyPsd@AfterSkipRemove#1\HyPsd@End{%
1794 \ifdim\ifx\HyPsd@String\@empty\z@\else\skip@>1ex %
1795 \HyPsd@ReplaceSpaceWarning{\string\hskip\space\the\skip@}%
1796 \gdef\HyPsd@Rest{\HyPsd@UnexpandableSpace \#1}%
1797 }

```

```

1797 \else
1798   \ifdim\skip@=\z@
1799   \else
1800     \HyPsd@RemoveSpaceWarning{\string\kern\space\the\skip@}%
1801   \fi
1802   \gdef\HyPsd@Rest{#1}%
1803 \fi
1804 }

```

### Catcode warnings.

\HyPsd@CatcodeWarning \HyPsd@CatcodeWarning produces a warning for the user.

```

1805 \def\HyPsd@CatcodeWarning#1{%
1806   \HyPsd@Warning{%
1807     Token not allowed in a PDF string (%
1808     \ifHy@unicode
1809       Unicode%
1810     \else
1811       PDFDocEncoding%
1812     \fi
1813   ):%
1814   \MessageBreak removing '\HyPsd@RemoveCmdPrefix#1'%
1815 }%
1816 }
1817 \begingroup
1818   \catcode`\|=0 %
1819   \catcode`\\=12 %
1820   |gdef|HyPsd@RemoveCmdPrefix#1{%
1821     |expandafter|HyPsd@@RemoveCmdPrefix
1822     |string#1|@empty\<-|@empty|@empty
1823   }%
1824   |gdef|HyPsd@@RemoveCmdPrefix#1\<-#2|@empty#3|@empty{#1#2}%
1825 |endgroup

```

\HyPsd@RemoveSpaceWarning

```

1826 \def\HyPsd@RemoveSpaceWarning#1{%
1827   \HyPsd@Warning{%
1828     Token not allowed in a PDF string (%
1829     \ifHy@unicode
1830       Unicode%
1831     \else
1832       PDFDocEncoding%
1833     \fi
1834   ):%
1835   \MessageBreak #1\MessageBreak
1836   removed%
1837 }%
1838 }

```

\HyPsd@ReplaceSpaceWarning

```

1839 \def\HyPsd@ReplaceSpaceWarning#1{%
1840   \HyPsd@Warning{%
1841     Token not allowed in a PDF string (%
1842     \ifHy@unicode
1843       Unicode%
1844     \else
1845       PDFDocEncoding%

```

```

1846   \fi
1847   ):%
1848   \MessageBreak #1\MessageBreak
1849   replaced by space%
1850 }%
1851 }

```

### 6.6.5 Check for wrong glyphs

A wrong glyph is marked with \relax, the glyph name follows, delimited by >. \@empty ends the string.

```

1852 \def\HyPsd@GlyphProcess#1\relax#2\@empty{%
1853   \expandafter\def\expandafter\HyPsd@String\expandafter{%
1854     \HyPsd@String#1%
1855   }%
1856   \ifx\\#2\\%
1857   \else
1858     \Hy@ReturnAfterFi{%
1859       \HyPsd@GlyphProcessWarning#2\@empty
1860     }%
1861   \fi
1862 }%
1863 \def\HyPsd@GlyphProcessWarning#1>#2\@empty{%
1864   \HyPsd@@GlyphProcessWarning#1++>%
1865   \HyPsd@GlyphProcess#2\@empty
1866 }%
1867 \def\HyPsd@@GlyphProcessWarning#1+#2+#3>{%
1868   \ifx\\#2\\%
1869   \HyPsd@Warning{%
1870     Glyph not defined in %
1871     P\ifHy@unicode U\else D1\fi\space encoding,\MessageBreak
1872     removing '\@backslashchar#1'%
1873   }%
1874   \else
1875   \HyPsd@Warning{%
1876     Composite letter '\@backslashchar#1+\#2'\MessageBreak
1877     not defined in P\ifHy@unicode U\else D1\fi\space encoding,%
1878     \MessageBreak
1879     removing '\@backslashchar#1'%
1880   }%
1881   \fi
1882 }

```

### Spaces.

- \HyPsd@spaceopti In the string the spaces are represented by \HyPsd@spaceopti tokens. Within an \edef it prints itself as a simple space and looks for its next argument. If another space follows, so it replaces the next \HyPsd@spaceopti by an protected space \040.

```

1883 \def\HyPsd@spaceopti#1{ % first space
1884   \ifx\HyPsd@spaceopti#1%
1885   \040%
1886   \else
1887   #1%
1888   \fi
1889 }%

```

## 6.6.6 Replacing tokens

\HyPsd@Subst To save tokens \HyPsd@StringSubst is an wrapper for the command \HyPsd@Subst that does all the work: In string stored in command #3 it replaces the tokens #1 with #2.

- #1 Exact the tokens that should be replaced.
- #2 The replacement (don't need to be expanded).
- #3 Command with the string.

```
1890 \def\HyPsd@Subst#1#2#3{%
1891   \def\HyPsd@@ReplaceFi##1##1##2\END\fi{%
1892     \fi
1893     ##1%
1894     \ifx\scrollmode##2\scrollmode
1895     \else
1896       ##2%
1897       \HyPsd@@ReplaceFi##2\END
1898     \fi
1899   }%
1900   \xdef#3{%
1901     \iftrue
1902       \expandafter\HyPsd@@ReplaceFi##1\END
1903     \fi
1904   }%
1905 }
```

\HyPsd@StringSubst To save tokens in \pdfstringdef \HyPsd@StringSubst is a wrapper, that expands argument #1 before calling \HyPsd@Subst.

```
1906 \def\HyPsd@StringSubst#1{%
1907   \expandafter\HyPsd@Subst\expandafter{\string#1}%
1908 }
```

## 6.6.7 Support for package xspace

\HyPsd@doxspace \xspace does not work, because it uses a \futurelet that cannot be executed in T<sub>E</sub>X's mouth. So this implementation uses an argument to examine the next token. In a previous version I reused \c@xspace, but this version is shorter and easier to understand.

```
1909 \def\HyPsd@doxspace#1{%
1910   \ifx#1\relax\else
1911     \ifx#1.\else
1912       \ifx#1:\else
1913         \ifx#1,\else
1914           \ifx#1;\else
1915             \ifx#1!\else
1916               \ifx#1?\else
1917                 \ifx#1/\else
1918                   \ifx#1-\else
1919                     \ifx#1'\else
1920                       \HyPsd@SPACEOPTI
1921                     \fi
1922                     \fi
1923                     \fi
1924                     \fi
1925                     \fi
1926                     \fi
1927                     \fi
1928                     \fi
```

```

1929   \fi
1930   \fi
1931   #1%
1932 }%

```

### 6.6.8 Converting to Unicode

Eight bit characters are converted to the sixteen bit ones, \8 is replaced by \00, and \9 is removed. The result should be a valid Unicode PDF string without the Unicode marker at the beginning.

```

1933 \begingroup
1934   \catcode`\\=0 %
1935   \catcode`\\=12 %

```

\HyPsd@ConvertToUnicode

```

1936 |gdef|HyPsd@ConvertToUnicode#1{%
1937   |xdef#1{%
1938     |expandafter|HyPsd@DoConvert#1|@empty|@empty|@empty
1939   }%
1940   |ifx#1|@empty
1941   |else
1942     |xdef#1f%
1943       \376\377%
1944       #1%
1945     }%
1946   |fi
1947 }%

```

\HyPsd@DoConvert

```

1948 |gdef|HyPsd@DoConvert#1{%
1949   |ifx#1|@empty
1950   |else
1951     |Hy@ReturnAfterFi{%
1952       |ifx#1\%%
1953         \%
1954       |expandafter|HyPsd@DoEscape
1955     |else
1956       |HyPsd@Char{#1}%
1957       |expandafter|HyPsd@DoConvert
1958     |fi
1959   }%
1960   |fi
1961 }%

```

\HyPsd@DoEscape

```

1962 |gdef|HyPsd@DoEscape#1{%
1963   |ifx#19%
1964     |expandafter|HyPsd@GetTwoBytes
1965   |else
1966     |Hy@ReturnAfterFi{%
1967       |ifx#18%
1968         00%
1969       |expandafter|HyPsd@GetTwoBytes
1970     |else
1971       #1%
1972       |expandafter|HyPsd@GetOneByte

```

```

1973      |fi
1974      }%
1975      |fi
1976  }%

```

\HyPsd@GetTwoBytes

```

1977  |gdef|HyPsd@GetTwoBytes#1\#2#3#4{%
1978  #1\#2#3#4%
1979  |HyPsd@DoConvert
1980  }%

```

\HyPsd@GetOneByte

```

1981  |gdef|HyPsd@GetOneByte#1#2{%
1982  #1#2%
1983  |HyPsd@DoConvert
1984  }%
1985 |endgroup

```

\HyPsd@@GetNextTwoTokens  $\text{\TeX}$  does only allow nine parameters, so we need another macro to get more arguments.

```

1986 \def\HyPsd@GetNextTwoTokens#1#2#3\END#4{%
1987  \xdef#4{#4#1#2}%
1988  \HyPsd@@ConvertToUnicode#3\END#4%
1989 }

```

\HyPsd@Char

```

1990 \begingroup
1991  \catcode0=9 %
1992  \catcode`\^=7 %
1993  \catcode`\^^^=12 %
1994  \def\x{^^^^0000}%
1995 \expandafter\endgroup
1996 \ifx\x\@empty
1997  \def\HyPsd@Char#1{%
1998  \ifnum`#1<128 %
1999    \@backslashchar 000#1%
2000  \else
2001    \ifnum`#1<65536 %
2002      \expandafter\HyPsd@CharTwoByte\number`#1!%
2003    \else
2004      \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@CharSurrogate
2005      \intcalcSub{'#1}{65536}!%
2006    \fi
2007  \fi
2008 }%
2009 \def\HyPsd@CharTwoByte#1!{%
2010  \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@CharOctByte
2011  \IntCalcDiv#1!256!!%
2012  \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@CharOctByte
2013  \IntCalcMod#1!256!!%
2014 }%
2015 \def\HyPsd@CharOctByte#1!{%
2016  \@backslashchar
2017  \IntCalcDiv#1!64!%
2018  \intcalcDiv{\IntCalcMod#1!64!}{8}%
2019  \IntCalcMod#1!8!%
2020 }%
2021 \def\HyPsd@CharSurrogate#1{%

```

```

2022  \@backslashchar 33%
2023  \IntCalcDiv#1!262144!%
2024  \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@CharOctByte
2025  \intcalcDiv{\IntCalcMod#1!262144!}{1024}!%
2026  \@backslashchar 33%
2027  \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\IntCalcAdd
2028  \intcalcDiv{\IntCalcMod#1!1024!}{256}!4!%
2029  \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@CharOctByte
2030  \IntCalcMod#1!256!%}
2031 }%
2032 \else
2033 \def\HyPsd@Char#1{%
2034   \@backslashchar 000#1%
2035 }%
2036 \fi

```

### 6.6.9 Support for UTF-8 input encoding

After `\usepackage[utf8]{inputenc}` there are macros that expect the UTF-8 octets as arguments. Therefore we can calculate the PDF octal sequences directly. Because the PDF format is limited to UCS-2, conversion macros are needed for UTF-8 sequences with two and three octets only.

This calculation must be done in an expandable context, so we use eTeXhere for performance reasons. Unhappily the results of divisions are rounded. Thus a circumvention via `\dimexpr` is used, e.g.:

```

\numexpr 123/4\relax is replaced by
\number\dimexpr.25\dimexpr 123sp\relax\relax

2037 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
2038 \expandafter\ifx\csname numexpr\endcsname\relax
2039 \let\HyPsd@UTFviii\relax
2040 \else
2041 \begingroup
2042 \lccode`~=`^f4\relax
2043 \lowercase{\endgroup
2044 \def\HyPsd@UTFviii{%
2045 \let\UTFviii@two@octets\HyPsd@UTFviii@two
2046 \let\UTFviii@three@octets\HyPsd@UTFviii@three
2047 \let\UTFviii@four@octets\HyPsd@UTFviii@four
2048 \ifx~\HyPsd@UTFviii@ccxliv@undef
2049 \let~\HyPsd@UTFviii@ccxliv@def
2050 \fi
2051 \let\unichar\HyPsd@unichar
2052 }%
2053 }%
2054 \def\HyPsd@UTFviii@ccxliv@undef{\@inpc@undefined@{utf8}}%
2055 \edef\HyPsd@UTFviii@ccxliv@def{%
2056 \noexpand\UTFviii@four@octets\string ^^f4%
2057 }%

```

The two octet form of UTF-8 110aaabb (A) and 10cccddd (B) must be converted into octal numbers 00a and bcd. The result is `\8a\bcd` (with a, b, c, d as octal numbers). The conversion equations.

$$a := A/4 - 48 \tag{1}$$

$$b := A - 4 * (A/4) \tag{2}$$

$$c := B/8 - 8 * ((8 * (B/8))/8) \quad (3)$$

$$d := B - 8 * (B/8) \quad (4)$$

(5)

```

2058 \def\HyPsd@UTFviii@two#1#2{%
2059   \expandafter\HyPsd@UTFviii@@two
2060   \number\dimexpr.25\dimexpr'#1sp\expandafter\relax\expandafter|%
2061   \number'#1\expandafter|%
2062   \number\dimexpr.125\dimexpr'#2sp\expandafter\relax\expandafter|%
2063   \number'#2 \@nil
2064 }%
2065 \def\HyPsd@UTFviii@@two#1|#2|#3|#4@\nil{%
2066   \expandafter\8%
2067   \number\numexpr #1-48\expandafter\relax
2068   \csname\number\numexpr #2-4*#1\relax\expandafter\endcsname
2069   \number\numexpr #3-8*%
2070   \number\dimexpr.125\dimexpr#3sp\relax\relax\expandafter\relax
2071   \number\numexpr #4-8*#3\relax
2072 }%

```

Three octet form: 1110aabb (A), 10bccdd (B), and 10eeefff (C). The result is \9abc\def (with a, ..., f as octal numbers). The conversion equations:

$$a := A/4 - 56 \quad (6)$$

$$b := 2 * (A - 4 * (A/4)) + ((B - 128 < 32)?0:1) \quad (7)$$

$$c := B/4 - 32 - ((B - 128 < 32)?0:8) \quad (8)$$

$$d := B - 4 * (B/4) \quad (9)$$

$$e := C/8 - 16 \quad (10)$$

$$f := C - 8 * (C/8) \quad (11)$$

(12)

```

2073 \def\HyPsd@UTFviii@three#1#2#3{%
2074   \expandafter\HyPsd@UTFviii@@three
2075   \number\dimexpr.25\dimexpr'#1sp\expandafter\relax\expandafter|%
2076   \number'#1\expandafter|%
2077   \number\ifnum\numexpr'#2-128\relax <32 0\else 1\fi\expandafter|%
2078   \number\dimexpr.25\dimexpr'#2sp\expandafter\relax\expandafter|%
2079   \number'#2\expandafter|%
2080   \number\dimexpr.125\dimexpr'#3sp\expandafter\relax\expandafter|%
2081   \number'#3 \@nil
2082 }%
2083 \def\HyPsd@UTFviii@@three#1|#2|#3|#4|#5|#6|#7@\nil{%
2084   \expandafter\9%
2085   \number\numexpr #1-56\expandafter\relax
2086   \number\numexpr 2* (#2-4*#1)+#3\expandafter\relax
2087   \number\numexpr #4 - 32 - \ifcase#3 0\else 8\fi\expandafter\relax
2088   \csname\number\numexpr #5-4*#4\relax\expandafter\endcsname
2089   \number\numexpr #6-16\expandafter\relax
2090   \number\numexpr #7-8*#6\relax
2091 }%

```

Surrogates: 4 octets in UTF-8, a surrogate pair in UTF-16. High surrogate range: U+D800–U+DBFF, low surrogate range: U+DC00–U+DFFF.

UTF-8: 11110uuu 10uuzzz 10yyyyyy 10xxxxxx  
www = uuuuu - 1

```

UTF-16: 110110ww    wwzzzzyy    110111yy    yyxxxxxx
octal: 011 011 0ww 0ww zzz zyy 011 011 1yy 0yy xxx xxx

2092 \def\HyPsd@UTFviii@four#1#2{%
2093   \expandafter\HyPsd@@UTFviii@four\number
2094   \numexpr-1+('##1-240)*4+\dimexpr.0625\dimexpr'##2sp-128sp%
2095   \expandafter|\number
2096   \numexpr'##2-16*\dimexpr.0625\dimexpr'##2sp|%
2097 }%
2098 \def\HyPsd@@UTFviii@four#1|#2|#3{%
2099   \933\number\dimexpr.25\dimexpr'##1sp\relax\relax
2100   \csname\number\numexpr'##1-4*\dimexpr.25\dimexpr'##1sp\endcsname
2101   \ifodd##2 %
2102     \number\numexpr'##2-1)/2\relax
2103   \else
2104     \number\numexpr'##2/2\relax
2105   \fi
2106   \number\numexpr\ifodd##2 4+\fi
2107   \dimexpr.0625\dimexpr'##3sp-128sp\relax\relax\relax
2108 \933%
2109 \expandafter\HyPsd@@@UTFviii@four\number
2110 \numexpr'##3-16*\dimexpr.0625\dimexpr'##3sp|%
2111 }%
2112 \def\HyPsd@@@UTFviii@four#1|#2{%
2113   \number\numexpr4+\dimexpr.25\dimexpr'##1sp\relax\relax\relax
2114   \csname\number\numexpr'##1-4*\dimexpr.25\dimexpr'##1sp\endcsname
2115   \number\dimexpr.125\dimexpr'##2sp-128sp\relax\relax
2116   \number\numexpr'##2-8*\dimexpr.125\dimexpr'##2sp\relax\relax\relax
2117 }%

```

Input encoding utf8x of package ucs uses macro \unichar. Values greater than "FFFF are not supported.

```

2118 \def\HyPsd@unichar#1{%
2119   \ifHy@unicode
2120     \ifnum#1>"10FFFF %
2121       \HyPsd@UnicodeReplacementCharacter % illegal
2122     \else
2123       \ifnum#1>"FFFF %

```

High-surrogate code point. ("D800 = 55296, \p@ = 1pt = 65536sp)

```

2124   \expandafter\HyPsd@unichar\expandafter{%
2125     \number\numexpr 55296+%
2126     \dimexpr.0009765625\dimexpr\number'##1sp-\p@
2127     \relax\relax\relax
2128   }%

```

Low-surrogate code point. ("DC00 = 56320, "DC00 - 65536 = -9216)

```

2129   \expandafter\HyPsd@unichar\expandafter{%
2130     \number\numexpr'##1-9216%
2131     -1024*\dimexpr.0009765625\dimexpr\number'##1sp-\p@
2132     \relax\relax\relax
2133   }%
2134   \else
2135     \ifnum#1>"7FF %
2136       \9%
2137       \expandafter\HyPsd@unichar@first@byte\expandafter{%
2138         \number
2139         \dimexpr.00390625\dimexpr\number'##1sp\relax\relax
2140       }%

```

```

2141     \else
2142         \8%
2143         \number\dimexpr.00390625\dimexpr\number#1sp\relax\relax
2144     \fi
2145     \expandafter\HyPsd@unichar@second@byte\expandafter{%
2146         \number
2147         \numexpr#1-256*\number
2148             \dimexpr.00390625\dimexpr\number#1sp\relax\relax\relax
2149     }%
2150     \fi
2151     \fi
2152     \else
2153     .% unsupported (Unicode -> PDF Doc Encoding)
2154     \fi
2155 }%
2156 \def\HyPsd@UnicodeReplacementCharacter{\9377\375}%
2157 \def\HyPsd@unichar@first@byte#1{%
2158     \number\dimexpr.015625\dimexpr#1sp\relax\relax
2159     \expandafter\HyPsd@unichar@octtwo\expandafter{%
2160         \number
2161         \numexpr#1-64*\number\dimexpr.015625\dimexpr#1sp%
2162             \relax\relax\relax
2163     }%
2164 }%
2165 \def\HyPsd@unichar@second@byte#1{%
2166     \csname\number\dimexpr.015625\dimexpr#1sp\relax\relax\endcsname
2167     \expandafter\HyPsd@unichar@octtwo\expandafter{%
2168         \number
2169         \numexpr#1-64*\number\dimexpr.015625\dimexpr#1sp%
2170             \relax\relax\relax
2171     }%
2172 }%
2173 \def\HyPsd@unichar@octtwo#1{%
2174     \number\dimexpr.125\dimexpr#1sp\relax\relax
2175     \number\numexpr#1-8*\number\dimexpr.125\dimexpr#1sp%
2176         \relax\relax\relax
2177 }%
2178 \fi

```

## 7 Support of other packages

### 7.1 Class memoir

```

2179 \@ifclassloaded{memoir}{%
2180   \AtEndOfPackage{\RequirePackage{memhfixc}}%
2181 }{%

```

### 7.2 Package subfigure

Added fix for version 2.1. Here \sub@label is defined.

```

2182 \@ifpackageloaded{subfigure}{%
2183   \ltx@IfUndefined{\sub@label}{%
2184     \Hy@hypertexnamesfalse
2185   }{%
2186     \renewcommand*{\sub@label}[1]{%
2187       \@bsphack
2188       \subfig@oldlabel{#1}%

```

```

2189 \if@filesw
2190   \begingroup
2191     \edef\@currentlabstr{%
2192       \expandafter\strip@prefix\meaning\@currentlabelname
2193     }%
2194     \protected@write\@auxout{}{%
2195       \string\newlabel{sub@\#1}{%
2196         \nameuse{@\thesub\@capttype}%
2197       }%
2198     }%
2199     \expandafter\strip@period\@currentlabstr
2200     \relax.\relax\@C@%
2201   }%
2202   {\@currentHref}%
2203   {}%
2204 }%
2205 }%
2206 \endgroup
2207 \fi
2208 \esphack
2209 }%
2210 \@ifpackagelater{subfigure}{2002/03/26}{}{%
2211   \providecommand*\toplevel@subfigure{1}%
2212   \providecommand*\toplevel@subtable{1}%
2213 }%
2214 }%
2215 }{}
```

### 7.3 Package xr and xr-hyper

The beta version of xr that supports \XR@addURL is called xr-hyper. Therefore we test for the macro itself and not for the package name:

```

2216 \ltx@IfUndefined{XR@addURL}{%
2217 }{}
```

If reading external aux files check whether they have a non zero fourth field in \newlabel and if so, add the URL as the fifth field.

```

2218 \def\XR@addURL#1{\XR@@dURL#1{}{}{}{}\%}
2219 \def\XR@@dURL#1#2#3#4#5\\{%
2220   {#1}{#2}%
2221   \if!#4%
2222   \else
2223     {#3}{#4}{\XR@URL}%
2224   \fi
2225 }%
2226 }

2227 \def\Hy@true{true}
2228 \def\Hy@false{false}
```

Providing dummy definitions.

```

2229 \let\literalps@out\@gobble
2230 \newcommand\pdfbookmark[3][]{}
2231 \def\Acrobatmenu#1#2{\leavevmode#2}
2232 \def\Hy@writebookmark#1#2#3#4#5{}%
```

## 8 Help macros for links

Anchors get created on the baseline of where they occur. If an XYZ PDF view is set, this means that the link places the top of the screen *on the baseline* of the target. If this is an equation, for instance, it means that you cannot see anything. Some links, of course, are created at the start of environments, and so it works. To allow for this, anchors are raised, where possible, by some small amount. This defaults to \baselineskip, but users can set it to something else in two ways (thanks to Heiko Oberdiek for suggesting this):

1. Redefine \HyperRaiseLinkDefault to be eg the height of a \strut
2. Redefine \HyperRaiseLinkHook to do something complicated; it must give a value to \HyperRaiseLinkLength, which is what actually gets used

```
2233 \let\HyperRaiseLinkHook\@empty
2234 \def\HyperRaiseLinkDefault{\baselineskip}

\HyperRaiseLinkHook allows the user to reassign \HyperRaiseLinkLength.

2235 \def\Hy@raisedlink#1{%
2236   \ifvmode
2237     #1%
2238   \else
2239     \penalty\@M
2240     \smash{%
2241       \begingroup
2242         \let\HyperRaiseLinkLength\@tempdima
2243         \setlength\HyperRaiseLinkLength\HyperRaiseLinkDefault
2244         \HyperRaiseLinkHook
2245       \expandafter\endgroup
2246       \expandafter\raise\the\HyperRaiseLinkLength\hbox{#1}%
2247     }%
2248   \fi
2249 }
```

\Hy@SaveLastskip Inserting a \special command to set a destination destroys the \lastskip value.

```
\Hy@RestoreLastskip
2250 \def\Hy@SaveLastskip{%
2251   \let\Hy@RestoreLastskip\relax
2252   \ifvmode
2253     \ifdim\lastskip=\z@
2254       \let\Hy@RestoreLastskip\nobreak
2255     \else
2256       \begingroup
2257         \skip\@=-\lastskip
2258         \edef\x{%
2259           \endgroup
2260           \def\noexpand\Hy@RestoreLastskip{%
2261             \noexpand\ifvmode
2262               \noexpand\nobreak
2263               \vskip\the\skip\@%
2264               \vskip\the\lastskip\relax
2265             \noexpand\fi
2266           }%
2267         }%
2268         \x
2269       \fi
2270     \else
2271       \ifhmode
2272         \ifdim\lastskip=\z@
```

```

2273      \let\Hy@RestoreLastskip\nobreak
2274  \else
2275      \begingroup
2276      \skip@=-\lastskip
2277      \edef\x{%
2278          \endgroup
2279          \def\noexpand\Hy@RestoreLastskip{%
2280              \noexpand\ifhmode
2281                  \noexpand\nobreak
2282                  \hskip\the\skip@
2283                  \hskip\the\lastskip\relax
2284                  \noexpand\fi
2285          }%
2286      }%
2287      \x
2288  \fi
2289 \fi
2290 \fi
2291 }%

```

## 9 Options

### 9.1 Help macros

\Hy@boolkey

```

2292 \def\Hy@boolkey{\@dblarg\Hy@boolkey}
2293 \def\Hy@@boolkey[#1]#2#3{%
2294   \edef\Hy@tempa{#3}%
2295   \lowercase\expandafter{%
2296     \expandafter\def\expandafter\Hy@tempa\expandafter{\Hy@tempa}%
2297   }%
2298   \ifx\Hy@tempa\empty
2299     \let\Hy@tempa\Hy@true
2300   \fi
2301   \ifx\Hy@tempa\Hy@true
2302   \else
2303     \ifx\Hy@tempa\Hy@false
2304     \else
2305       \let\Hy@tempa\relax
2306     \fi
2307   \fi
2308   \ifx\Hy@tempa\relax
2309     \Hy@WarnOptionValue{#3}{#1}{‘true’ or ‘false’}%
2310   \else
2311     \Hy@Info{Option ‘#1’ set ‘\Hy@tempa’}%
2312     \csname Hy@#2\Hy@tempa\endcsname
2313   \fi
2314 }

```

\Hy@WarnOptionValue

```

2315 \def\Hy@WarnOptionValue#1#2#3{%
2316   \Hy@Warningf%
2317   Unexpected value ‘#1’\MessageBreak
2318   of option ‘#2’ instead of\MessageBreak
2319   #3%
2320 }%

```

```

2321 }

\Hy@DisableOption
2322 \def\Hy@DisableOption#1{%
2323   \ifundefined{KV@Hyp@#1@default}{%
2324     \define@key{Hyp}{#1}%
2325   }{%
2326     \define@key{Hyp}{#1}[]%
2327   }%
2328   {\Hy@WarnOptionDisabled{#1}}%
2329 }

\Hy@WarnOptionDisabled
2330 \def\Hy@WarnOptionDisabled#1{%
2331   \Hy@Warning{%
2332     Option '#1' has already been used,\MessageBreak
2333     setting the option has no effect}%
2334 }%
2335 }

\Hy@CheckOptionValue Some options take a string value out of a limited set of values. Macro \Hy@CheckOptionValue checks whether the given value #1 for option #2 is a member of the value list #3.
2336 \def\Hy@CheckOptionValue#1##2##3{%
2337   \begingroup
2338   \edef\x{##1}%
2339   \onelevel@sanitize\x
2340   \let\y=y%
2341   \def\do##1##2{%
2342     \def\z{##1}%
2343     \onelevel@sanitize\z
2344     \ifx\x\z
2345       \let\y=n%
2346       \let\do\@gobbletwo
2347     \fi
2348   }%
2349   ##3%
2350   \ifx\y y%
2351   \def\do##1##2{%
2352     * '##1'%
2353     \ifx\\##2\\ \else\space(##2)\fi
2354     \MessageBreak
2355   }%
2356   \Hy@Warning{%
2357     Values of option '#2':\MessageBreak
2358     ##3%
2359     * An empty value disables the option.\MessageBreak
2360     Unknown value '\x'%
2361   }%
2362   \fi
2363   \endgroup
2364 }

\Hy@DefNameKey #1: option name
#2: \do list with known values, first argument of \do is value, second argument is a comment.
2365 \def\Hy@DefNameKey#1{%

```

```

2366 \expandafter\Hy@@DefNameKey\csname @#1\endcsname{#1}%
2367 }

\Hy@@DefNameKey #1: macro for value storage
#2: option name
#3: \do list with known values.
2368 \def\Hy@@DefNameKey#1#2#3{%
2369   \define@key{Hyp}{#2}{%
2370     \edef#1{\#1}%
2371     \ifx#1\empty
2372     \else
2373       \Hy@CheckOptionValue{\#1}{#2}{#3}%
2374     \fi
2375   }%
2376   \let#1\empty
2377 }

```

```

\Hy@UseNameKey
2378 \def\Hy@UseNameKey#1#2{%
2379   \ifx#2\empty
2380   \else
2381     /#1/#2%
2382   \fi
2383 }

```

## 9.2 Defining the options

```

2384 \define@key{Hyp}{implicit}[true]{%
2385   \Hy@boolkey{implicit}{#1}%
2386 }
2387 \define@key{Hyp}{draft}[true]{%
2388   \Hy@boolkey{draft}{#1}%
2389 }
2390 \define@key{Hyp}{final}[true]{%
2391   \Hy@boolkey{final}{#1}%
2392 }
2393 \let\KV@Hyp@nolinks\KV@Hyp@draft
2394 \def\Hy@ObsoletePaperOption#1{%
2395   \Hy@WarningNoLine{%
2396     Option '#1' is no longer used%
2397   }%
2398   \define@key{Hyp}{#1}[true]{%
2399 }
2400 \def\Hy@temp#1{%
2401   \define@key{Hyp}{#1}[true]{%
2402     \Hy@ObsoletePaperOption{#1}%
2403   }%
2404 }
2405 \Hy@temp{a4paper}
2406 \Hy@temp{a5paper}
2407 \Hy@temp{b5paper}
2408 \Hy@temp{letterpaper}
2409 \Hy@temp{legalpaper}
2410 \Hy@temp{executivepaper}
2411 \define@key{Hyp}{setpagesize}[true]{%
2412   \Hy@boolkey{setpagesize}{#1}%

```

```

2413 }
2414 \define@key{Hyp}{debug}[true]{%
2415   \Hy@boolkey{debug}{verbose}{#1}%
2416 }
2417 \define@key{Hyp}{linktocpage}[true]{%
2418   \Hy@boolkey{linktocpage}{#1}%
2419   \ifHy@linktocpage
2420     \let\Hy@linktoc\Hy@linktoc@page
2421   \else
2422     \let\Hy@linktoc\Hy@linktoc@section
2423   \fi
2424 }
2425 \chardef\Hy@linktoc@none=0 %
2426 \chardef\Hy@linktoc@section=1 %
2427 \chardef\Hy@linktoc@page=2 %
2428 \chardef\Hy@linktoc@all=3 %
2429 \ifHy@linktocpage
2430   \let\Hy@linktoc\Hy@linktoc@page
2431 \else
2432   \let\Hy@linktoc\Hy@linktoc@section
2433 \fi
2434 \define@key{Hyp}{linktoc}{%
2435   \Hy@Warning{%
2436     Unexpected value '#1' of\MessageBreak
2437     option 'linktoc' instead of 'none',\MessageBreak
2438     'section', 'page' or 'all'%}
2439   }%
2440 }{%
2441 }{%
2442   \expandafter\let\expandafter\Hy@linktoc
2443   \csname Hy@linktoc@#1\endcsname
2444 }{%
2445 }
2446 \define@key{Hyp}{extension}{\def\XR@ext{#1}}
2447 \let\XR@ext\relax
2448 \define@key{Hyp}{verbose}[true]{%
2449   \Hy@boolkey{verbose}{#1}%
2450 }
2451 \define@key{Hyp}{typexml}[true]{%
2452   \Hy@boolkey{typexml}{#1}%
2453 }

```

If we are going to PDF via HyperTeX \special commands, the dvips (-z option) processor does not know the *height* of a link, as it works solely on the position of the closing \special. If we use this option, the \special is raised up by the right amount, to fool the dvi processor.

```

2454 \define@key{Hyp}{raiselinks}[true]{%
2455   \Hy@boolkey{raiselinks}{#1}%
2456 }

```

Most PDF-creating drivers do not allow links to be broken

```

2457 \def\Hy@setbreaklinks#1{%
2458   \csname breaklinks#1\endcsname
2459 }
2460 \def\Hy@breaklinks@unsupported{%
2461   \ifx\Hy@setbreaklinks\@gobble
2462   \ifHy@breaklinks
2463     \Hy@WarningNoLine{%

```

```

2464      You have enabled option 'breaklinks'.\MessageBreak
2465      But driver '\Hy@driver.def' does not support this.\MessageBreak
2466      Expect trouble with the link areas of broken links%
2467      }%
2468      \fi
2469      \fi
2470 }

2471 \define@key{Hyp}{breaklinks}[true]{%
2472   \Hy@boolkey{breaklinks}{#1}%
2473   \let\Hy@setbreaklinks\@gobble
2474 }

2475 \define@key{Hyp}{localanchorname}[true]{%
2476   \Hy@boolkey{localanchorname}{#1}%
2477 }

```

Determines whether an automatic anchor is put on each page

```

2478 \define@key{Hyp}{pageanchor}[true]{%
2479   \Hy@boolkey{pageanchor}{#1}%
2480 }

```

Are the page links done as plain arabic numbers, or do they follow the formatting of the package? The latter loses if you put in typesetting like \textbf or the like.

```

2481 \define@key{Hyp}{plainpages}[true]{%
2482   \Hy@boolkey{plainpages}{#1}%
2483 }

```

Are the names for anchors made as per the HyperTeX system, or do they simply use what L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X provides?

```

2484 \define@key{Hyp}{naturalnames}[true]{%
2485   \Hy@boolkey{naturals}{#1}%
2486 }

```

Completely ignore the names as per the HyperTeX system, and use unique counters.

```

2487 \define@key{Hyp}{hypertexnames}[true]{%
2488   \Hy@boolkey{hypertexnames}{#1}%
2489 }

```

Currently, dvips doesn't allow anchors nested within targets, so this option tries to stop that happening. Other processors may be able to cope.

```

2490 \define@key{Hyp}{nesting}[true]{%
2491   \Hy@boolkey{nesting}{#1}%
2492 }

2493 \define@key{Hyp}{unicode}[true]{%
2494   \Hy@boolkey{unicode}{#1}%
2495   \ifHy@unicode
2496     \def\HyPsd@pdfencoding{unicode}%
2497     \HyPsd@LoadUnicode
2498   \else
2499     \def\HyPsd@pdfencoding{pdfdoc}%
2500   \fi
2501 }

2502 \def\HyPsd@LoadUnicode{%
2503   \ifundefined{T@PU}{}%
2504     \input{puenc.def}%
2505     \HyLinguex@Restore
2506   }%
2507 \DeclareFontFamily{PU}{pdf}{}%
2508 \DeclareFontShape{PU}{pdf}{m}{n}{\<->cmr10}{}%
2509 \DeclareFontSubstitution{PU}{pdf}{m}{n}%

```

```

2510 \global\let\HyPsd@LoadUnicode\relax
2511 }
2512 \AtBeginDocument{%
2513 \ifx\HyPsd@LoadUnicode\relax
2514 \else
2515 \def\HyPsd@LoadUnicode{%
2516 \PackageError{hyperref}{%
2517 Unicode support for bookmarks is not available.\MessageBreak
2518 Activate unicode support by using one of the options\MessageBreak
2519 'unicode', 'pdfencoding=unicode', 'pdfencoding=auto'\MessageBreak
2520 in the preamble}%
2521 }\@ehc
2522 \global\let\HyPsd@LoadUnicode\relax
2523 \global\Hy@unicodedefalse
2524 \global\let\Hy@unicodetrue\Hy@unicodedefalse
2525 }%
2526 \fi
2527 }

2528 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfencoding}{%
2529 \edef\HyPsd@temp{\#1}%
2530 \ifx\HyPsd@temp\HyPsd@pdfencoding@pdfdoc
2531 \let\HyPsd@pdfencoding\HyPsd@temp
2532 \Hy@unicodedefalse
2533 \else
2534 \ifcase\ifx\HyPsd@temp\HyPsd@pdfencoding@unicode
2535 \z@
2536 \else
2537 \ifx\HyPsd@temp\HyPsd@pdfencoding@auto
2538 \z@
2539 \else
2540 \zne
2541 \fi
2542 \fi
2543 \let\HyPsd@pdfencoding\HyPsd@temp
2544 \hypersetup{unicode}%
2545 \ifHy@unicode
2546 \def\HyPsd@pdfencoding{\#1}%
2547 \ifx\HyPsd@pdfencoding\HyPsd@pdfencoding@auto
2548 \HyPsd@LoadStringEnc
2549 \fi
2550 \else
2551 \Hy@Warning{Cannot switch to unicode bookmarks}%
2552 \let\HyPsd@pdfencoding\HyPsd@pdfencoding@pdfdoc
2553 \fi
2554 \else
2555 \znelevel@sanitize\HyPsd@temp
2556 \Hy@Warning{%
2557 Values of option 'pdfencoding':\MessageBreak
2558 'pdfdoc', 'unicode', 'auto'.\MessageBreak
2559 Ignoring unknown value '\HyPsd@temp'%
2560 }%
2561 \fi
2562 \fi
2563 }
2564 \def\HyPsd@pdfencoding@auto{auto}
2565 \def\HyPsd@pdfencoding@pdfdoc{pdfdoc}
2566 \def\HyPsd@pdfencoding@unicode{unicode}

```

```

2567 \let\HyPsd@pdfencoding\Hy@pdfencoding@pdfdoc
2568 \def\HyPsd@LoadStringEnc{%
2569   \RequirePackage{stringenc}[2009/12/15]%
2570   \let\HyPsd@LoadStringEnc\relax
2571 }
2572 \AtBeginDocument{%
2573   \@ifpackageloaded{stringenc}{%
2574     \let\HyPsd@LoadStringEnc\relax
2575   }{%
2576     \def\HyPsd@LoadStringEnc{%
2577       \Hy@WarningNoLine{%
2578         Missing package 'stringenc'. Use 'pdfencoding=auto'\MessageBreak
2579         in the preamble or load the package there%
2580       }%
2581     }%
2582   }%
2583 }

2584 \newif\ifHy@setpdfversion
2585 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfversion}{%
2586   \@ifundefined{Hy@pdfversion@#1}{%
2587     \PackageWarning{hyperref}{%
2588       Unsupported PDF version '#1'.\MessageBreak
2589       Valid values: 1.2 until 1.9%
2590     }%
2591   }{%
2592     \Hy@setpdfversiontrue
2593     \edef\Hy@pdfversion{\@nameuse{Hy@pdfversion@#1}}%
2594   }%
2595 }

2596 \@namedef{Hy@pdfversion@1.2}{2}%
2597 \@namedef{Hy@pdfversion@1.3}{3}%
2598 \@namedef{Hy@pdfversion@1.4}{4}%
2599 \@namedef{Hy@pdfversion@1.5}{5}%
2600 \@namedef{Hy@pdfversion@1.6}{6}%
2601 \@namedef{Hy@pdfversion@1.7}{7}%
2602 \@namedef{Hy@pdfversion@1.8}{8}%
2603 \@namedef{Hy@pdfversion@1.9}{9}%
2604 \def\Hy@pdfversion{2}

```

## 10 Options for different drivers

```

2605 \define@key{Hyp}{hyperref}[true]{}
2606 \define@key{Hyp}{tex4ht}[true]{%
2607   \Hy@texhttrue
2608   \setkeys{Hyp}{colorlinks=true}%
2609   \def\BeforeTeXIVht{\usepackage{color}}%
2610   \def\Hy@driver{htex4ht}%
2611   \def\MaybeStopEarly{%
2612     \typeout{Hyperref stopped early}%
2613   }%
2614   \AfterBeginDocument{%
2615     \PDF@FinishDoc
2616     \gdef\PDF@FinishDoc{}%
2617   }%
2618   \endinput
2619 }
2620 \define@key{Hyp}{pdftex}[true]{%

```

```

2621 \def\Hy@driver{hpftex}%
2622 }
2623 \define@key{Hyp}{nativepdf}[true]{%
2624 \def\Hy@driver{hdvips}%
2625 }
2626 \define@key{Hyp}{dvipdfm}[true]{%
2627 \def\Hy@driver{hdvipdfm}%
2628 }
2629 \define@key{Hyp}{dvipdfmx}[true]{%
2630 \def\Hy@driver{hdvipdfm}%
2631 }
2632 \define@key{Hyp}{dvipdfmx-outline-open}[true]{%
2633 \expandafter\ifx\csname if#1\expandafter\endcsname
2634 \csname iftrue\endcsname
2635 \chardef\SpecialDvipdfmxOutlineOpen@ne
2636 \else
2637 \chardef\SpecialDvipdfmxOutlineOpen\z@
2638 \fi
2639 }
2640 \define@key{Hyp}{xetex}[true]{%
2641 \def\Hy@driver{hxetex}%
2642 }
2643 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfmark}[true]{%
2644 \def\Hy@driver{hdvips}%
2645 }
2646 \define@key{Hyp}{dvips}[true]{%
2647 \def\Hy@driver{hdvips}%
2648 }
2649 \define@key{Hyp}{hypertex}[true]{%
2650 \def\Hy@driver{hypertex}%
2651 }
2652 \let\Hy@MaybeStopNow\relax
2653 \define@key{Hyp}{vtxe}[true]{%
2654 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
2655 \expandafter\ifx\csname OpMode\endcsname\relax
2656 \@latex@error{Non-VTeX processor}{}%
2657 \global\let\Hy@MaybeStopNow\endinput
2658 \endinput
2659 \else
2660 \ifnum 0\ifnum\OpMode<1 1\fi \ifnum\OpMode>3 1\fi =0 %
2661 \def\Hy@driver{hvtxe}%
2662 \else
2663 \ifnum\OpMode=10\relax
2664 \def\Hy@driver{hvtexhtm}%
2665 \def\MaybeStopEarly{%
2666 \typeout{Hyperref stopped early}%
2667 \AfterBeginDocument{%
2668 \PDF@FinishDoc
2669 \gdef\PDF@FinishDoc{}%
2670 }%
2671 \endinput
2672 }%
2673 \else
2674 \@latex@error{Mode (\the\OpMode) has no hyperref driver}{}%
2675 \global\let\Hy@MaybeStopNow\endinput
2676 \endinput
2677 \fi

```

```

2678     \fi
2679   \fi
2680 }
2681 \define@key{Hyp}{vtexpdfmark}[true]{%
2682   \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
2683   \expandafter\ifx\csname OpMode\endcsname\relax
2684     @latex@error{Non-VTeX processor}{}%
2685     \let\Hy@MaybeStopNow\endinput
2686   \endinput
2687   \else
2688     \ifnum 0\ifnum\OpMode<1 1\fi \ifnum\OpMode>3 1\fi =0 %
2689       \def\Hy@driver{hvtxmrk}%
2690     \else
2691       @latex@error{Mode (\the\OpMode) has no hyperref driver}{}%
2692       \let\Hy@MaybeStopNow\endinput
2693     \endinput
2694   \fi
2695 \fi
2696 }
2697 \define@key{Hyp}{dviwindo}[true]{%
2698   \def\Hy@driver{hdviwind}%
2699   \setkeys{Hyp}{colorlinks}%
2700   \ifpdf
2701   \else
2702     \ifxetex
2703     \else
2704       \PassOptionsToPackage{dviwindo}{color}%
2705     \fi
2706   \fi
2707 }
2708 \define@key{Hyp}{dvipsone}[true]{%
2709   \def\Hy@driver{hdvipson}%
2710 }
2711 \define@key{Hyp}{textures}[true]{%
2712   \def\Hy@driver{htexture}%
2713 }
2714 \define@key{Hyp}{latex2html}[true]{%
2715   \AtBeginDocument{\@@latextohtmlX}%
2716 }

```

No more special treatment for ps2pdf. Let it sink or swim.

```

2717 \define@key{Hyp}{ps2pdf}[true]{%
2718   \def\Hy@driver{hdvips}%
2719   \providecommand*\@pdfborder{0 0 1}%
2720 }

```

## 11 Options to add extra features

Make included figures (assuming they use the standard graphics package) be hypertext links. Off by default. Needs more work.

```

2721 \define@key{Hyp}{hyperfigures}[true]{%
2722   \Hy@boolkey{hyperfigures}{figures}{#1}%
2723 }

```

The automatic footnote linking can be disabled by option hyperfootnotes.

```

2724 \define@key{Hyp}{hyperfootnotes}[true]{%
2725   \Hy@boolkey{hyperfootnotes}{#1}%
2726 }

```

Set up back-referencing to be hyper links, by page, slide or section number,

```

2727 \def\back@none{none}
2728 \def\back@section{section}
2729 \def\back@page{page}
2730 \def\back@slide{slide}
2731 \define@key{Hyp}{backref}[section]{%
2732   \lowercase{\def\Hy@tempa{\#1}}%
2733   \ifx\Hy@tempa\empty
2734     \let\Hy@tempa\back@section
2735   \fi
2736   \ifx\Hy@tempa\Hy@false
2737     \let\Hy@tempa\back@none
2738   \fi
2739   \ifx\Hy@tempa\back@slide
2740     \let\Hy@tempa\back@section
2741   \fi
2742   \ifx\Hy@tempa\back@page
2743     \PassOptionsToPackage{hyperpageref}{backref}%
2744     \Hy@backreftrue
2745   \else
2746     \ifx\Hy@tempa\back@section
2747       \PassOptionsToPackage{hyperref}{backref}%
2748       \Hy@backreftrue
2749     \else
2750       \ifx\Hy@tempa\back@none
2751         \Hy@backreffalse
2752       \else
2753         \Hy@WarnOptionValue{\#1}{backref}{%
2754           'section', 'slide', 'page', 'none', \MessageBreak
2755           or 'false'}%
2756       \fi
2757     \fi
2758   \fi
2759 }
2760 \define@key{Hyp}{pagebackref}[true]{%
2761   \edef\Hy@tempa{\#1}%
2762   \lowercase\expandafter{%
2763     \expandafter\def\expandafter\Hy@tempa\expandafter{\Hy@tempa}%
2764   }%
2765   \ifx\Hy@tempa\empty
2766     \let\Hy@tempa\Hy@true
2767   \fi
2768   \ifx\Hy@tempa\Hy@true
2769     \PassOptionsToPackage{hyperpageref}{backref}%
2770     \Hy@backreftrue
2771   \else
2772     \ifx\Hy@tempa\Hy@false
2773       \Hy@backreffalse
2774     \else
2775       \Hy@WarnOptionValue{\#1}{pagebackref}{'true' or 'false'}%
2776     \fi
2777   \fi
2778 }

```

Make index entries be links back to the relevant pages. By default this is turned on, but may be stopped.

```

2779 \define@key{Hyp}{hyperindex}[true]{%
2780   \Hy@boolkey{hyperindex}{\#1}%

```

```

2781 }
Configuration of encap char.
2782 \define@key{Hyp}{encap}{[\|]{%
2783   \def\HyInd@EncapChar{\#1}%
2784 }

```

## 12 Language options

The \autoref feature depends on the language.

```

2785 \def\HyLang@afrikaans{%
2786   \def\equationautorefname{Vergelyking}%
2787   \def\footnoteautorefname{Voetnota}%
2788   \def\itemautorefname{Item}%
2789   \def\figureautorefname{Figuur}%
2790   \def\tableautorefname{Tabel}%
2791   \def\partautorefname{Deel}%
2792   \def\appendixautorefname{Bylae}%
2793   \def\chapterautorefname{Hoofstuk}%
2794   \def\sectionautorefname{Afdeling}%
2795   \def\subsectionautorefname{Subafdeling}%
2796   \def\subsubsectionautorefname{Subsubafdeling}%
2797   \def\paragraphautorefname{Paragraaf}%
2798   \def\ subparagraphautorefname{Subparagraaf}%
2799   \def\FancyVerbLineautorefname{Lyn}%
2800   \def\theoremautorefname{Teorema}%
2801   \def\pageautorefname{Bladsy}%
2802 }
2803 \def\HyLang@english{%
2804   \def\equationautorefname{Equation}%
2805   \def\footnoteautorefname{footnote}%
2806   \def\itemautorefname{item}%
2807   \def\figureautorefname{Figure}%
2808   \def\tableautorefname{Table}%
2809   \def\partautorefname{Part}%
2810   \def\appendixautorefname{Appendix}%
2811   \def\chapterautorefname{chapter}%
2812   \def\sectionautorefname{section}%
2813   \def\subsectionautorefname{subsection}%
2814   \def\subsubsectionautorefname{subsubsection}%
2815   \def\paragraphautorefname{paragraph}%
2816   \def\ subparagraphautorefname{subparagraph}%
2817   \def\FancyVerbLineautorefname{line}%
2818   \def\theoremautorefname{Theorem}%
2819   \def\pageautorefname{page}%
2820 }
2821 \def\HyLang@french{%
2822   \def\equationautorefname{\text{'Equation}}%
2823   \def\footnoteautorefname{note}%
2824   \def\itemautorefname{item}%
2825   \def\figureautorefname{Figure}%
2826   \def\tableautorefname{Tableau}%
2827   \def\partautorefname{Partie}%
2828   \def\appendixautorefname{Appendice}%
2829   \def\chapterautorefname{chapitre}%
2830   \def\sectionautorefname{section}%
2831   \def\subsectionautorefname{sous-section}%

```

```

2832 \def\subsubsectionautorefname{sous-sous-section}%
2833 \def\paragraphautorefname{paragraphe}%
2834 \def\subparagraphautorefname{sous-paragraphe}%
2835 \def\FancyVerbLineautorefname{ligne}%
2836 \def\theoremautorefname{Th\'eor\`eme}%
2837 \def\pageautorefname{page}%
2838 }
2839 \def\HyLang@german{%
2840 \def\equationautorefname{Gleichung}%
2841 \def\footnoteautorefname{Fu\ss note}%
2842 \def\itemautorefname{Punkt}%
2843 \def\figureautorefname{Abbildung}%
2844 \def\tableautorefname{Tabelle}%
2845 \def\partautorefname{Teil}%
2846 \def\appendixautorefname{Anhang}%
2847 \def\chapterautorefname{Kapitel}%
2848 \def\sectionautorefname{Abschnitt}%
2849 \def\subsectionautorefname{Unterabschnitt}%
2850 \def\subsubsectionautorefname{Unterunterabschnitt}%
2851 \def\paragraphautorefname{Absatz}%
2852 \def\subparagraphautorefname{Unterabsatz}%
2853 \def\FancyVerbLineautorefname{Zeile}%
2854 \def\theoremautorefname{Theorem}%
2855 \def\pageautorefname{Seite}%
2856 }
2857 \def\HyLang@italian{%
2858 \def\equationautorefname{Equazione}%
2859 \def\footnoteautorefname{nota}%
2860 \def\itemautorefname{punto}%
2861 \def\figureautorefname{Figura}%
2862 \def\tableautorefname{Tabella}%
2863 \def\partautorefname{Parte}%
2864 \def\appendixautorefname{Appendice}%
2865 \def\chapterautorefname{Capitolo}%
2866 \def\sectionautorefname{sezione}%
2867 \def\subsectionautorefname{sottosezione}%
2868 \def\subsubsectionautorefname{sottosottosezione}%
2869 \def\paragraphautorefname{paragrafo}%
2870 \def\subparagraphautorefname{sottoparagrafo}%
2871 \def\FancyVerbLineautorefname{linea}%
2872 \def\theoremautorefname{Teorema}%
2873 \def\pageautorefname{Pag \O}%
2874 }
2875 \def\HyLang@magyarl{%
2876 \def\equationautorefname{Egyenlet}%
2877 \def\footnoteautorefname{l\'abjegyzet}%
2878 \def\itemautorefname{Elem}%
2879 \def\figureautorefname{\textbackslash Abra}%
2880 \def\tableautorefname{T\textbackslash abl\textbackslash azat}%
2881 \def\partautorefname{R\textbackslash esz}%
2882 \def\appendixautorefname{F\"uggel\textbackslash ek}%
2883 \def\chapterautorefname{fejezet}%
2884 \def\sectionautorefname{szakasz}%
2885 \def\subsectionautorefname{alszakasz}%
2886 \def\subsubsectionautorefname{alalszakasz}%
2887 \def\paragraphautorefname{bekezd\textbackslash es}%
2888 \def\subparagraphautorefname{albekezd\textbackslash es}%

```

```

2889 \def\HypLang@portuges{%
2890 \def\theoremautorefname{T\'etel}%
2891 \def\pageautorefname{oldal}%
2892 }
2893 \def\HypLang@portuges{%
2894 \def\equationautorefname{Equa\c c\~ao}%
2895 \def\footnoteautorefname{Nota de rodap\'e}%
2896 \def\itemautorefname{Item}%
2897 \def\figureautorefname{Figura}%
2898 \def\tableautorefname{Tabela}%
2899 \def\partautorefname{Parte}%
2900 \def\appendixautorefname{Ap\^endice}%
2901 \def\chapterautorefname{Cap\ititulo}%
2902 \def\sectionautorefname{Se\c c\~ao}%
2903 \def\subsectionautorefname{Subse\c c\~ao}%
2904 \def\subsubsectionautorefname{Subsubse\c c\~ao}%
2905 \def\paragraphautorefname{par\agrafo}%
2906 \def\ subparagraphautorefname{subpar\agrafo}%
2907 \def\HypLang@portuges{linha}%
2908 \def\theoremautorefname{Teorema}%
2909 \def\pageautorefname{P\agina}%
2910 }

```

Next commented section for Russian is provided by Olga Lapko.

Next follow the checked reference names with commented variants and explanations. All they are abbreviated and they won't create a grammatical problems in the *middle* of sentences.

The most weak points in these abbreviations are the \equationautorefname, \theoremautorefname and the \FancyVerbLineautorefname. But those three, and also the \footnoteautorefname are not *too* often referenced. Another rather weak point is the \appendixautorefname.

```
2911 \def\HypLang@russian{%
```

The abbreviated reference to the equation: it is not for “the good face of the book”, but maybe it will be better to get the company for the \theoremautorefname?

```
2912 \def\equationautorefname{\cyr\cyrv\cyrery\cyrr.}%
```

The name of the equation reference has common form for both nominative and accusative but changes in other forms, like “of \autoref{auto}” etc. The full name must follow full name of the \theoremautorefname.

```
2913 % \def\equationautorefname{%
2914 %   \cyr\cyrv\cyrery\cyrr\cyra\cyrzh\cyre\cyrn\cyri\cye
2915 % }%
```

The variant of footnote has abbreviation form of the synonym of the word “footnote”. This variant of abbreviated synonym has alternative status (maybe obsolete?).

```
2916 \def\footnoteautorefname{%
2917   \cyr\cyrp\cyro\cyrd\cyrs\cyrt\cyrr.\ \cyrp\cyrr\cyri\cyrm.%%
2918 }%
```

Commented form of the full synonym for “footnote”. It has common form for both nominative and accusative but changes in other forms, like “of \autoref{auto}”

```
2919 % \def\footnoteautorefname{%
2920 %   \cyr\cyrp\cyro\cyrd\cyrs\cyrt\cyrr\cyro\cyrch\cyrn\cyro\cye\ %
2921 %   \cyrp\cyrr\cyri\cyrm\cyre\cyrch\cyla\cyrn\cyri\cye
2922 % }%
```

Commented forms of the “footnote”: have different forms, the same is for the nominative and accusative. (The others needed?)

```
2923 % \def\Nomfootnoteautorefname{\cyr\cyrs\cyrn\cyro\cyrs\cyrk\cyra}%
2924 % \def\Accfootnoteautorefname{\cyr\cyrs\cyrn\cyro\cyrs\cyrk\cyru}%
```

Name of the list item, can be confused with the paragraph reference name, but reader could understand meaning from context(?). Commented variant has common form for both nominative and accusative but changes in other forms, like “of \autoref{auto}” etc.

```
2925 \def\itemautorefname{\cyr\cyrp.}%
2926 % \def\itemautorefname{\cyr\cyrp\cyru\cyrn\cyrk\cyrt}%
```

Names of the figure and table have stable (standard) abbreviation forms. No problem in the middle of sentence.

```
2927 \def\figureautorefname{\cyr\cyrr\cyri\crys.}%
2928 \def\tableautorefname{\cyr\cyrt\cyra\cyrb\cyrl.}%
```

Names of the part, chapter, section(s) have stable (standard) abbreviation forms. No problem in the middle of sentence.

```
2929 \def\partautorefname{\cyr\cyrch.}%
2930 \def\chapterautorefname{\cyr\cyrg\cyrl.}%
2931 \def\sectionautorefname{\cyr\cyrr\cyra\cyrz\cyrd.}%
```

Name of the appendix can use this abbreviation, but it is not standard for books, i.e, not for “the good face of the book”. Commented variant has common form for both nominative and accusative but changes in other forms, like “of \autoref{auto}” etc.

```
2932 \def\appendixautorefname{\cyr\cyrp\cyrr\cyri\cyrl.}%
2933 % \def\appendixautorefname{%
2934 %   \cyr\cyrp\cyrr\cyri\cyrl\cyro\cyrzh\cyre\cyrn\cyri\cyre
2935 % }%
```

The sectioning command have stable (almost standard) and common abbreviation form for all levels (the meaning of these references visible from the section number). No problem.

```
2936 \def\subsectionautorefname{\cyr\cyrr\cyra\cyrz\cyrd.}%
2937 \def\subsubsectionautorefname{\cyr\cyrr\cyra\cyrz\cyrd.}%
```

The names of references to paragraphs also have stable (almost standard) and common abbreviation form for all levels (the meaning of these references is visible from the section number). No problem in the middle of sentence.

```
2938 \def\paragraphautorefname{\cyr\cyrp.}%
2939 \def\ subparagraphautorefname{\cyr\cyrp.}%
```

Commented variant can be used in books but since it has common form for both nominative and accusative but it changes in other forms, like “of \autoref{auto}” etc.

```
2940 % \def\paragraphautorefname{\cyr\cyrp\cyru\cyrn\cyrk\cyrt}%
2941 % \def\ subparagraphautorefname{\cyr\cyrp\cyru\cyrn\cyrk\cyrt}%
```

The name of verbatim line. Here could be a standard of the abbreviation (used very rare). But the author preprint publications (which have not any editor or corrector) can use this abbreviation for the page reference. So the meaning of the line reference can be read as reference to the page.

```
2942 \def\FancyVerbLineautorefname{\cyr\cyrs\cyrt\cyrr.}%
```

Commented names of the “verbatim line”: have different forms, also the nominative and accusative.

```
2943 % \def\NomFancyVerbLineautorefname{\cyr\cyrs\cyrt\cyrr\cyro\cyrk\cyra}%
2944 % \def\AccFancyVerbLineautorefname{\cyr\cyrs\cyrt\cyrr\cyro\cyrk\cyru}%
```

The alternative, ve-e-e-ery professional abbreviation, was used in typography markup for typesetters.

```
2945 % \def\FancyVerbLineautorefname{\cyr\cyrs\cyrt\cyrr\cyrk.}%
```

The names of theorem: if we want have “the good face of the book”, so the theorem reference must have the full name (like equation reference). But ...

2946 \def\theoremautorefname{\cyr\cyrt\cyre\cyro\cyrr.}%

Commented forms of the “theorem”: have different forms, also the nominative and accusative.

2947 % \def\Nomtheoremautorefname{\cyr\cyrt\cyre\cyro\cyrr\cyre\cyrm\cyra}%
2948 % \def\Acctheoremautorefname{\cyr\cyrt\cyre\cyro\cyrr\cyre\cyrm\cyru}%

Name of the page stable (standard) abbreviation form. No problem.

2949 \def\pageautorefname{\cyr\cyrs.}%
2950 }

2951 \def\HyLang@spanish{%
2952 \def\equationautorefname{Ecuaci\'on}%
2953 \def\footnoteautorefname{Nota a pie de p\'agina}%
2954 \def\itemautorefname{Elemento}%
2955 \def\figureautorefname{Figura}%
2956 \def\tableautorefname{Tabla}%
2957 \def\partautorefname{Parte}%
2958 \def\appendixautorefname{Ap\'endice}%
2959 \def\chapterautorefname{Cap\'itulo}%
2960 \def\sectionautorefname{Secci\'on}%
2961 \def\subsectionautorefname{Subsecci\'on}%
2962 \def\subsubsectionautorefname{Subsubsecci\'on}%
2963 \def\paragraphautorefname{P\'arrafo}%
2964 \def\ subparagraphautorefname{Subp\'arrafo}%
2965 \def\FancyVerbLineautorefname{L\'inea}%
2966 \def\theoremautorefname{Teorema}%
2967 \def\pageautorefname{P\'agina}%
2968 }%
2969 \def\HyLang@vietnamese{%
2970 \def\equationautorefname{Ph\uahorn{}ohorn{}ng tr\inh}%
2971 \def\footnoteautorefname{Ch\u th\ich}%
2972 \def\itemautorefname{m\adu}%
2973 \def\figureautorefname{H\inh}%
2974 \def\tableautorefname{B\h{a}ng}%
2975 \def\partautorefname{Ph\`acircumflex{n}}%
2976 \def\appendixautorefname{Ph\adu\adu}%
2977 \def\chapterautorefname{ch\uahorn{}ohorn{}ng}%
2978 \def\sectionautorefname{m\adu}%
2979 \def\subsectionautorefname{m\adu}%
2980 \def\subsubsectionautorefname{m\adu}%
2981 \def\paragraphautorefname{\dj{o}\d{a}n}%
2982 \def\ subparagraphautorefname{\dj{o}\d{a}n}%
2983 \def\FancyVerbLineautorefname{d\ong}%
2984 \def\theoremautorefname{DJ\d{i}nh l'y}%
2985 \def\pageautorefname{Trang}%
2986 }

Instead of package babel’s definition of \addto the implementation of package varioref is used. Additionally argument #1 is checked for \relax.

2987 \def\HyLang@addto#1#2{%
2988 #2%
2989 \temptokena{#2}%
2990 \ifx#1\relax
2991 \let#1\empty
2992 \fi
2993 \ifx#1\undefined

```

2994     \edef#1{\the\@temptokena}%
2995 \else
2996     \toks@\expandafter{#1}%
2997     \edef#1{\the\toks@\the\@temptokena}%
2998 \fi
2999 \@temptokena{} \toks@\@temptokena
3000 }

3001 \def\HyLang@DeclareLang#1#2#3{%
3002   \begingroup
3003   \edef\x##1##2{%
3004     \noexpand\ifx##2\relax
3005       \errmessage{No definitions for language #2' found!}%
3006     \noexpand\fi
3007   \endgroup
3008   \noexpand\define@key{Hyp}{#1}[]{%
3009     \noexpand\HyLang@addto{\noexpand##1}{\noexpand##2}%
3010     ##3%
3011   }%
3012 }%
3013 \expandafter\x\csname extras#1\expandafter\endcsname
3014   \csname HyLang@#2\endcsname
3015 }
3016 \HyLang@DeclareLang{english}{english}{}%
3017 \HyLang@DeclareLang{UKenglish}{english}{}%
3018 \HyLang@DeclareLang{british}{english}{}%
3019 \HyLang@DeclareLang{USenglish}{english}{}%
3020 \HyLang@DeclareLang{american}{english}{}%
3021 \HyLang@DeclareLang{german}{german}{}%
3022 \HyLang@DeclareLang{austrian}{german}{}%
3023 \HyLang@DeclareLang{ngerman}{german}{}%
3024 \HyLang@DeclareLang{naustrian}{german}{}%
3025 \HyLang@DeclareLang{russian}{russian}{\noexpand\hypersetup{unicode}}%
3026 \HyLang@DeclareLang{brazil}{portuges}{}%
3027 \HyLang@DeclareLang{brazilian}{portuges}{}%
3028 \HyLang@DeclareLang{portuguese}{portuges}{}%
3029 \HyLang@DeclareLang{spanish}{spanish}{}%
3030 \HyLang@DeclareLang{afrikaans}{afrikaans}{}%
3031 \HyLang@DeclareLang{french}{french}{}%
3032 \HyLang@DeclareLang{frenchb}{french}{}%
3033 \HyLang@DeclareLang{francais}{french}{}%
3034 \HyLang@DeclareLang{acadian}{french}{}%
3035 \HyLang@DeclareLang{canadien}{french}{}%
3036 \HyLang@DeclareLang{italian}{italian}{}%
3037 \HyLang@DeclareLang{magyar}{magyar}{}%
3038 \HyLang@DeclareLang{hungarian}{magyar}{}%

```

More work is needed in case of options vietnamese and vietnam.

```

3039 \define@key{Hyp}{vietnamese}[]{%
3040   \HyLang@addto\extrasvietnamese\HyLang@vietnamese
3041   \AtEndOfPackage{%
3042     \@ifundefined{T@PU}{}{%
3043       \input{puvnenc.def}%
3044     }%
3045   }%
3046 }
3047 \define@key{Hyp}{vietnam}[]{%
3048   \HyLang@addto\extrasvietnam\HyLang@vietnamese

```

```

3049 \AtEndOfPackage{%
3050   \@ifundefined{T@PU}{}{%
3051     \input{puvnenc.def}%
3052   }%
3053 }%
3054 }

```

Similar for option arabic that just loads the additions to PU encoding for Arabi.

```

3055 \define@key{Hyp}{arabic}[]{%
3056   \AtEndOfPackage{%
3057     \@ifundefined{T@PU}{}{%
3058       \input{puarenc.def}%
3059     }%
3060   }%
3061 }

```

## 13 Options to change appearance of links

Colouring links at the L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X level is useful for debugging, perhaps.

```

3062 \define@key{Hyp}{colorlinks}[true]{%
3063   \Hy@boolkey{colorlinks}{#1}%
3064 }%
3065 \define@key{Hyp}{ocgcolorlinks}[true]{%
3066   \Hy@boolkey{ocgcolorlinks}{#1}%
3067 }%
3068 \AtBeginDocument{%
3069   \begingroup
3070   \@ifundefined{OBJ@OCG@view}{%
3071     \ifHy@ocgcolorlinks
3072       \Hy@Warning{%
3073         Driver does not support 'ocgcolorlinks', \MessageBreak
3074         using 'colorlinks' instead%
3075       }%
3076     \fi
3077   }{%
3078   \endgroup
3079 }%
3080 \define@key{Hyp}{frenchlinks}[true]{%
3081   \Hy@boolkey{frenchlinks}{#1}%
3082 }

```

## 14 Bookmarking

```

3083 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
3084 \expandafter\ifx\csname chapter\endcsname\relax
3085   \def\toclevel@part{0}%
3086 \else
3087   \def\toclevel@part{-1}%
3088 \fi
3089 \def\toclevel@chapter{0}
3090 \def\toclevel@section{1}
3091 \def\toclevel@subsection{2}
3092 \def\toclevel@subsubsection{3}
3093 \def\toclevel@paragraph{4}
3094 \def\toclevel@subparagraph{5}

```

```

3095 \def\toclevel@figure{0}
3096 \def\toclevel@table{0}
3097 \@ifpackageloaded{listings}{%
3098   \providecommand*\theHlstlisting{\thelstlisting}%
3099   \providecommand*\toclevel@lstlisting{0}%
3100 }{%
3101 \@ifpackageloaded{listing}{%
3102   \providecommand*\theHlisting{\thelisting}%
3103   \providecommand*\toclevel@listing{0}%
3104 }{%
3105 \define@key{Hyp}{bookmarks}[true]{%
3106   \Hy@boolkey{bookmarks}{#1}%
3107 }%
3108 \define@key{Hyp}{bookmarksopen}[true]{%
3109   \Hy@boolkey{bookmarksopen}{#1}%
3110 }

```

The depth of the outlines is controlled by option `bookmarksdepth`. The option acts globally and distinguishes three cases:

- `bookmarksdepth`: Without value `hyperref` uses counter `tocdepth` (compatible behaviour and default).
- `bookmarksdepth=<number>`: the depth is set to `<number>`.
- `bookmarksdepth=<name>`: The `<name>` must not start with a number or minus sign. It is a document division name (part, chapter, section, ...). Internally the value of macro `\toclevel@<name>` is used.

```

3111 \let\Hy@bookmarksdepth\c@tocdepth
3112 \define@key{Hyp}{bookmarksdepth}[]{%
3113   \begingroup
3114   \edef\x{\#1}%
3115   \ifx\x\empty
3116     \global\let\Hy@bookmarksdepth\c@tocdepth
3117   \else
3118     \@ifundefined{toclevel@\x}{%
3119       \onelevel@sanitize\x
3120       \edef\y{\expandafter\@car\x\@nil}%
3121       \ifcase\y\expandafter\ifx\y\relax
3122         \expandafter\ifnum\expandafter`y>47 %
3123           \expandafter\ifnum\expandafter`y<58 1\fi\fi\relax
3124           \Hy@Warning{Unknown document division name (\x)}%
3125     \else
3126       \setbox\z@=\hbox{%
3127         \count@=\x
3128         \xdef\Hy@bookmarksdepth{\the\count@}%
3129       }%
3130     \fi
3131   }{%
3132     \setbox\z@=\hbox{%
3133       \count@=\csname toclevel@\x\endcsname
3134       \xdef\Hy@bookmarksdepth{\the\count@}%
3135     }%
3136   }%
3137   \fi
3138 \endgroup
3139 }

```

‘bookmarksopenlevel’ to specify the open level. From Heiko Oberdiek.

```
3140 \define@key{Hyp}{bookmarksopenlevel}{%
3141   \def\@bookmarksopenlevel{\#1}%
3142 }
3143 \def\@bookmarksopenlevel{\maxdimen}
3144 % ‘bookmarkstype’ to specify which ‘toc’ file to mimic
3145 \define@key{Hyp}{bookmarkstype}{%
3146   \def\Hy@bookmarkstype{\#1}%
3147 }
3148 \def\Hy@bookmarkstype{toc}
```

Richard Curnow <richard@curnow.demon.co.uk> suggested this functionality. It adds section numbers etc to bookmarks.

```
3149 \define@key{Hyp}{bookmarksnumbered}[true]{%
3150   \Hy@boolkey{bookmarksnumbered}{\#1}%
3151 }
```

Option CJKbookmarks enables the patch for CJK bookmarks.

```
3152 \define@key{Hyp}{CJKbookmarks}[true]{%
3153   \Hy@boolkey{CJKbookmarks}{\#1}%
3154 }
3155 \def\Hy@temp{\#1}%
3156 \expandafter\Hy@temp\csname \#1color\endcsname{\#1}%
3157 }
3158 \def\Hy@temp{\#1\#2\#3}%
3159 \define@key{Hyp}{\#2color}{%
3160   \HyColor@HyperrefColor{\#1}\#1%
3161 }%
3162 \def{\#1}{\#3}%
3163 }
3164 \Hy@temp{link}{red}
3165 \Hy@temp{anchor}{black}
3166 \Hy@temp{cite}{green}
3167 \Hy@temp{file}{cyan}
3168 \Hy@temp{url}{magenta}
3169 \Hy@temp{menu}{red}
3170 \Hy@temp{run}{\@filecolor}
3171 \define@key{Hyp}{pagecolor}{%
3172   \Hy@WarningPageColor
3173 }
3174 \def\Hy@WarningPageColor{%
3175   \Hy@WarningNoLine{Option ‘pagecolor’ is not available anymore}%
3176   \global\let\Hy@WarningPageColor\relax
3177 }
3178 \def\hyperbaseurl{\def\@baseurl{\#1}}
3179 \define@key{Hyp}{baseurl}{\hyperbaseurl{\#1}}
3180 \let\@baseurl\empty
3181 \def\hyperlinkfileprefix{\def\Hy@linkfileprefix{\#1}}
3182 \define@key{Hyp}{linkfileprefix}{\hyperlinkfileprefix{\#1}}
3183 \hyperlinkfileprefix{file:}
```

## 15 PDF-specific options

\@pdfpagetransition The value of option pdfpagetransition is stored in \@pdfpagetransition. Its initial value is set to \relax in order to be able to differentiate between a not used option and an option with an empty value.

```

3184 \let\@pdfpagetransition\relax
3185 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfpagetransition}{\def\@pdfpagetransition{\#1}}

```

\@pdfpageduration The value of option pdfpageduration is stored in \@pdfpageduration. Its initial value is set to \relax in order to be able to differentiate between a not used option and an option with an empty value.

```

3186 \let\@pdfpageduration\relax
3187 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfpageduration}{\def\@pdfpageduration{\#1}}

```

The entry for the /Hid key in the page object is only necessary, if it is used and set to true for at least one time. If it is always false, then the /Hid key is not written to the pdf page object in order not to enlarge the pdf file.

```

3188 \newif\ifHy@useHidKey
3189 \Hy@useHidKeyfalse
3190 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfpagehidden}[true]{%
3191   \Hy@boolkey{pdfpagehidden}{\#1}%
3192   \ifHy@pdfpagehidden
3193     \global\Hy@useHidKeytrue
3194   \fi
3195 }

```

The value of the bordercolor options are not processed by the color package. Therefore the value consists of space separated rgb numbers in the range 0 until 1.

Package xcolor provides \XC@bordercolor since version 1.1. If the two spaces in the color specification are missing, then the value is processed as color specification from package xcolor by using \XC@bordercolor (since xcolor 2004/05/09 v1.11, versions 2005/03/24 v2.02 until 2006/11/28 v2.10 do not work because of a bug that is fixed in 2007/01/21 v2.11).

```

3196 \def\Hy@ColorList{cite,file,link,menu,run,url}
3197 \for\Hy@temp:=\Hy@ColorList\do{%
3198   \edef\Hy@temp{%
3199     \noexpand\define@key{Hyp}{\Hy@temp bordercolor}{%
3200       \noexpand\HyColor@HyperrefBorderColor
3201         {\#\#1}%
3202       \expandafter\noexpand\csname @\Hy@temp bordercolor\endcsname
3203       {hyperref}%
3204       {\Hy@temp bordercolor}%
3205     }%
3206   }%
3207   \Hy@temp
3208 }
3209 \define@key{Hyp}{pagebordercolor}{%
3210   \Hy@WarningPageBorderColor
3211 }
3212 \def\Hy@WarningPageBorderColor{%
3213   \Hy@WarningNoLine{Option 'pagebordercolor' is not available anymore}%
3214   \global\let\Hy@WarningPageBorderColor\relax
3215 }
3216 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfhighlight}{\def\@pdfhighlight{\#1}}
3217 \Hy@DefNameKey{pdfhighlight}{%
3218   \do{/I}{Invert}%
3219   \do{/N}{None}%
3220   \do{/O}{Outline}%
3221   \do{/P}{Push}%
3222 }
3223 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfborder}{\def\@pdfborder{\#1}}

```

```

3224 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfborderstyle}{\def\@pdfborderstyle{\#1}}
3225 \def\Hy@setpdfborder{%
3226   \ifx\@pdfborder\@empty
3227   \else
3228     /Border[\@pdfborder]%
3229   \fi
3230   \ifx\@pdfborderstyle\@empty
3231   \else
3232     /BS<<\@pdfborderstyle>>%
3233   \fi
3234 }
3235 \Hy@DefNameKey{pdffagemode}{%
3236   \do{UseNone}{}%
3237   \do{UseOutlines}{}%
3238   \do{UseThumbs}{}%
3239   \do{FullScreen}{}%
3240   \do{UseOC}{PDF 1.5}%
3241   \do{UseAttachments}{PDF 1.6}%
3242 }
3243 \Hy@DefNameKey{pdfnonfullscreenpagemode}{%
3244   \do{UseNone}{}%
3245   \do{UseOutlines}{}%
3246   \do{UseThumbs}{}%
3247   \do{FullScreen}{}%
3248   \do{UseOC}{PDF 1.5}%
3249   \do{UseAttachments}{PDF 1.6}%
3250 }
3251 \Hy@DefNameKey{pdfdirection}{%
3252   \do{L2R}{Left to right}%
3253   \do{R2L}{Right to left}%
3254 }
3255 \Hy@DefNameKey{pdfviewarea}{%
3256   \do{MediaBox}{}%
3257   \do{CropBox}{}%
3258   \do{BleedBox}{}%
3259   \do{TrimBox}{}%
3260   \do{ArtBox}{}%
3261 }
3262 \Hy@DefNameKey{pdfviewclip}{%
3263   \do{MediaBox}{}%
3264   \do{CropBox}{}%
3265   \do{BleedBox}{}%
3266   \do{TrimBox}{}%
3267   \do{ArtBox}{}%
3268 }
3269 \Hy@DefNameKey{pdfprintarea}{%
3270   \do{MediaBox}{}%
3271   \do{CropBox}{}%
3272   \do{BleedBox}{}%
3273   \do{TrimBox}{}%
3274   \do{ArtBox}{}%
3275 }
3276 \Hy@DefNameKey{pdfprintclip}{%
3277   \do{MediaBox}{}%
3278   \do{CropBox}{}%
3279   \do{BleedBox}{}%
3280   \do{TrimBox}{}%

```

```

3281 \do{ArtBox}{}%
3282 }
3283 \Hy@DefNameKey{pdfprintscaling}{%
3284 \do{AppDefault}{}%
3285 \do{None}{}%
3286 }
3287 \Hy@DefNameKey{pdfduplex}{%
3288 \do{Simplex}{}%
3289 \do{DuplexFlipShortEdge}{}%
3290 \do{DuplexFlipLongEdge}{}%
3291 }
3292 \Hy@DefNameKey{pdfpicktraybypdfsize}{%
3293 \do{true}{}%
3294 \do{false}{}%
3295 }
3296 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfprintpagerange}{%
3297 \def\@pdfprintpagerange{\#1}%
3298 }
3299 \Hy@DefNameKey{pdfnumcopies}{%
3300 \do{2}{two copies}%
3301 \do{3}{three copies}%
3302 \do{4}{four copies}%
3303 \do{5}{five copies}%
3304 }

3305 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfusetitle}[true]{%
3306 \Hy@boolkey[pdfusetitle]{usetitle}{\#1}%
3307 }
3308 \def\HyXeTeX@CheckUnicode{%
3309 \ifxetex
3310 \ifHy@unicode
3311 \else
3312 \Hy@WarningNoLine{%
3313 XeTeX driver only supports unicode.\MessageBreak
3314 Enabling option ‘unicode’}%
3315 }%
3316 \setkeys{Hyp}{unicode}%
3317 \fi
3318 \else
3319 \let\HyXeTeX@CheckUnicode\relax
3320 \fi
3321 }
3322 \def\HyPsd@PrerenderUnicode{\#1}{%
3323 \begingroup
3324 \expandafter\ifx\csname PrerenderUnicode\endcsname\relax
3325 \else
3326 \sbox0{%
3327 \let\GenericInfo@\gobbletwo
3328 \let\GenericWarning@\gobbletwo
3329 \let\GenericError@\gobblefour
3330 \PrerenderUnicode{\#1}%
3331 }%
3332 \fi
3333 \endgroup
3334 }
3335 \define@key{Hyp}{pdftitle}{%
3336 \HyXeTeX@CheckUnicode
3337 \HyPsd@XeTeXBigChartrue

```

```

3338 \HyPsd@PrerenderUnicode{#1}%
3339 \pdfstringdef\@pdftitle{#1}%
3340 }
3341 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfauthor}{%
3342 \HyXeTeX@CheckUnicode
3343 \HyPsd@XeTeXBigCharstrue
3344 \HyPsd@PrerenderUnicode{#1}%
3345 \pdfstringdef\@pdfauthor{#1}%
3346 }
3347 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfproducer}{%
3348 \HyXeTeX@CheckUnicode
3349 \HyPsd@XeTeXBigCharstrue
3350 \HyPsd@PrerenderUnicode{#1}%
3351 \pdfstringdef\@pdfproducer{#1}%
3352 }
3353 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfcreator}{%
3354 \HyXeTeX@CheckUnicode
3355 \HyPsd@XeTeXBigCharstrue
3356 \HyPsd@PrerenderUnicode{#1}%
3357 \pdfstringdef\@pdfcreator{#1}%
3358 }
3359 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfcreationdate}{%
3360 \begingroup
3361 \Hy@unicodedeffalse
3362 \pdfstringdef\@pdfcreationdate{#1}%
3363 \endgroup
3364 }
3365 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfmoddate}{%
3366 \begingroup
3367 \Hy@unicodedeffalse
3368 \pdfstringdef\@pdfmoddate{#1}%
3369 \endgroup
3370 }
3371 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfsubject}{%
3372 \HyXeTeX@CheckUnicode
3373 \HyPsd@XeTeXBigCharstrue
3374 \HyPsd@PrerenderUnicode{#1}%
3375 \pdfstringdef\@pdfsubject{#1}%
3376 }
3377 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfkeywords}{%
3378 \HyXeTeX@CheckUnicode
3379 \HyPsd@XeTeXBigCharstrue
3380 \HyPsd@PrerenderUnicode{#1}%
3381 \pdfstringdef\@pdfkeywords{#1}%
3382 }
3383 \define@key{Hyp}{pdftrapped}{%
3384 \lowercase{\edef\Hy@temp{#1}}%
3385 \ifx\Hy@temp\HyInfo@trapped@true
3386 \def\@pdftrapped{True}%
3387 \else
3388 \ifx\Hy@temp\HyInfo@trapped@false
3389 \def\@pdftrapped{False}%
3390 \else
3391 \ifx\Hy@temp\HyInfo@trapped@unknown
3392 \def\@pdftrapped{Unknown}%
3393 \else
3394 \ifx\Hy@temp\@empty

```

```

3395     \else
3396         \Hy@Warning{%
3397             Unsupported value '#1'\MessageBreak
3398             for option 'pdftrapped'%}
3399         }%
3400     \fi
3401     \def\@pdftrapped{}%
3402     \fi
3403     \fi
3404     \fi
3405 }
3406 \def\HyInfo@trapped@true{true}
3407 \def\HyInfo@trapped@false{false}
3408 \def\HyInfo@trapped@unknown{unknown}
3409 \def\HyInfo@TrappedUnsupported{%
3410     \ifx\@pdftrapped\@empty
3411     \else
3412         \Hy@Warning{`pdftrapped' is not supported by this driver}%
3413     \gdef\HyInfo@TrappedUnsupported{}%
3414     \fi
3415 }
3416 \define@key{Hyp}{pdffinfo}{%
3417     \kvsetkeys{pdffinfo}{#1}%
3418 }
3419 \def\Hy@temp#1{%
3420     \lowercase{\Hy@temp@A{#1}}{#1}%
3421 }
3422 \def\Hy@temp@A#1#2{%
3423     \define@key{pdffinfo}{#2}{%
3424         \hypersetup{pdf#1={##1}}%
3425     }%
3426 }
3427 \Hy@temp{Title}
3428 \Hy@temp{Author}
3429 \Hy@temp{Keywords}
3430 \Hy@temp{Subject}
3431 \Hy@temp{Creator}
3432 \Hy@temp{Producer}
3433 \Hy@temp{CreationDate}
3434 \Hy@temp{ModDate}
3435 \Hy@temp{Trapped}
3436 \newif\ifHyInfo@AddonUnsupported
3437 \kv@set@family@handler{pdffinfo}{%
3438     \HyInfo@AddonHandler{#1}{#2}%
3439 }
3440 \let\HyInfo@do\relax
3441 \def\HyInfo@AddonHandler#1#2{%
3442     \ifx\kv@value\relax
3443     \Hy@Warning{%
3444         Option 'pdffinfo': ignoring key '\kv@key' without value}%
3445     }%
3446 \else
3447     \EdefEscapeName\HyInfo@KeyEscaped{\kv@key}%
3448     \EdefUnescapeName\HyInfo@Key{\HyInfo@KeyEscaped}%
3449     \expandafter\ifx\csname KV@pdffinfo@\HyInfo@Key\endcsname\relax
3450     \ifHyInfo@AddonUnsupported
3451         \Hy@Warning{%

```

```

3452     This driver does not support additional\MessageBreak
3453     information entries, therefore\MessageBreak
3454     '\kv@key' is ignored%
3455   }%
3456 \else
3457   \define@key{pdfinfo}{\HyInfo@Key}{%
3458     \HyXeTeX@CheckUnicode
3459     \HyPsd@XeTeXBigChartrue
3460     \HyPsd@PrerenderUnicode{##1}%
3461     \pdfstringdef{\HyInfo@Value}{##1}%
3462     \expandafter\let\csname HyInfo@Value@\HyInfo@Key\endcsname
3463       \HyInfo@Value
3464   }%
3465   \edef\HyInfo@AddonList{%
3466     \HyInfo@AddonList
3467     \HyInfo@do{\HyInfo@Key}%
3468   }%
3469   \kv@parse@normalized{%
3470     \HyInfo@Key={#2}%
3471   }{%
3472     \kv@processor@default{pdfinfo}%
3473   }%
3474 \fi
3475 \else
3476   \kv@parse@normalized{%
3477     \HyInfo@Key={#2}%
3478   }{%
3479     \kv@processor@default{pdfinfo}%
3480   }%
3481 \fi
3482 \fi
3483 }
3484 \def\HyInfo@GenerateAddons{%
3485   \ifHyInfo@AddonUnsupported
3486     \def\HyInfo@Addons{}%
3487   \else
3488     \begingroup
3489     \toks@{}%
3490     \def\HyInfo@do##1{%
3491       \EdefEscapeName{\HyInfo@Key}{##1}%
3492       \edef\x{%
3493         \toks@{}%
3494         \the\toks@
3495         /{\HyInfo@Key(\csname HyInfo@Value@##1\endcsname)}%
3496       }%
3497     }%
3498     \x
3499   }%
3500   \HyInfo@AddonList
3501   \edef\x{\endgroup
3502     \def\noexpand\HyInfo@Addons{\the\toks@}%
3503   }%
3504   \x
3505 \fi
3506 }
3507 \def\HyInfo@AddonList{%
3508 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfview}{\calculate@pdfview#1 \\}

```

```

3509 \define@key{Hyp}{pdflinkmargin}{\setpdflinkmargin{\#1}}
3510 \let\setpdflinkmargin\@gobble
3511 \def\calculate@pdfview#1 #2\\{%
3512   \def\@pdfview{\#1}%
3513   \ifx\\#2\\%
3514     \def\@pdfviewparams{-32768}%
3515   \else
3516     \def\@pdfviewparams{\#2}%
3517   \fi
3518 }
3519 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
3520 \expandafter\ifx\csname numexpr\endcsname\relax
3521   \def\Hy@number#1{%
3522     \expandafter\@firstofone\expandafter{\number#1}%
3523   }%
3524 \else
3525   \def\Hy@number#1{%
3526     \the\numexpr#1\relax
3527   }%
3528 \fi
3529 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfstartpage}{%
3530   \ifx\\#1\\%
3531     \def\@pdfstartpage{}%
3532   \else
3533     \edef\@pdfstartpage{\Hy@number{\#1}}%
3534   \fi
3535 }%
3536 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfstartview}{%
3537   \ifx\\#1\\%
3538     \def\@pdfstartview{}%
3539   \else
3540     \hypercalcbpdef\@pdfstartview{/#1}%
3541   \fi
3542 }
3543 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfpagescrop}{\edef\@pdfpagescrop{\#1}}
3544 \define@key{Hyp}{pdftoolbar}[true]{%
3545   \Hy@boolkey[pdftoolbar]{toolbar}{\#1}%
3546 }
3547 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfmenubar}[true]{%
3548   \Hy@boolkey[pdfmenubar]{menubar}{\#1}%
3549 }
3550 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfwindowui}[true]{%
3551   \Hy@boolkey[pdfwindowui]{windowui}{\#1}%
3552 }
3553 \define@key{Hyp}{pdffitwindow}[true]{%
3554   \Hy@boolkey[pdffitwindow]{fitwindow}{\#1}%
3555 }
3556 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfcenterwindow}[true]{%
3557   \Hy@boolkey[pdfcenterwindow]{centerwindow}{\#1}%
3558 }
3559 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfdisplaydoctitle}[true]{%
3560   \Hy@boolkey[pdfdisplaydoctitle]{displaydoctitle}{\#1}%
3561 }
3562 \define@key{Hyp}{pdffa}[true]{%
3563   \Hy@boolkey{pdffa}{\#1}%
3564 }
3565 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfnewwindow}[true]{%

```

```

3566 \def\Hy@temp{\#1}%
3567 \ifx\Hy@temp\empty
3568   \Hy@newwindowsetfalse
3569 \else
3570   \Hy@newwindowsettrue
3571   \Hy@boolkey[pdfnewwindow]{newwindow}{\#1}%
3572 \fi
3573 }
3574 \def\Hy@SetNewWindow{%
3575   \ifHy@newwindowset
3576     /NewWindow %
3577   \ifHy@newwindow true\else false\fi
3578 \fi
3579 }
3580 \Hy@DefNameKey{pdffagelayout}{%
3581   \do{SinglePage}{}%
3582   \do{OneColumn}{}%
3583   \do{TwoColumnLeft}{}%
3584   \do{TwoColumnRight}{}%
3585   \do{TwoPageLeft}{PDF 1.5}%
3586   \do{TwoPageRight}{PDF 1.5}%
3587 }
3588 \define@key{Hyp}{pdflang}{%
3589   \def\@pdflang{\#1}%
3590 }
3591 \define@key{Hyp}{pdffagelabels}[true]{%
3592   \Hy@boolkey[pdffagelabels]{pagelabels}{\#1}%
3593 }
3594 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfescapeform}[true]{%
3595   \Hy@boolkey[pdfescapeform]{escapeform}{\#1}%
3596 }

```

Default values:

```

3597 \def\@linkbordercolor{1 0 0}
3598 \def\@curlbordercolor{0 1 1}
3599 \def\@menubordercolor{1 0 0}
3600 \def\@filebordercolor{0 .5 .5}
3601 \def\@runbordercolor{0 .7 .7}
3602 \def\@citebordercolor{0 1 0}
3603 \def\@pdfhighlight{/I}
3604 \def\@pdftitle{}
3605 \def\@pdfauthor{}
3606 \let\@pdfproducer\relax
3607 \def\@pdfcreator{LaTeX with hyperref package}
3608 \def\@pdfcreationdate{}
3609 \def\@pdfmoddate{}
3610 \def\@pdfsubject{}
3611 \def\@pdfkeywords{}
3612 \def\@pdftrapped{}
3613 \def\@pdffagescrop{}
3614 \def\@pdfstartview{/Fit }
3615 \def\@pdfstartpage{1}
3616 \def\@pdfprintpagerange{}
3617 \def\@pdflang{}
3618 \let\PDF@SetupDoc\empty
3619 \let\PDF@FinishDoc\empty
3620 \let\phantomsection\empty
3621 \let\special@paper\empty

```

```

3622 \def\HyperDestNameFilter#1{#1}
3623 \AtBeginDocument{%
3624   \begingroup
3625     \edef\x{\@ifundefined{stockheight}\paperheight\stockheight}%
3626     \dimen@=\x\relax
3627     \ifdim\dimen@>\z@
3628     \else
3629       \dimen@=11in\relax
3630       \Hy@WarningNoLine{%
3631         Height of page (\expandafter\string\x) %
3632         is invalid (\the\x),\MessageBreak
3633         using 11in%
3634       }%
3635     \fi
3636     \dimen@=0.99626401\dimen@
3637     \xdef\Hy@pageheight{\strip@pt\dimen@}%
3638   \endgroup
3639 }
3640 \def\HyInd@EncapChar{\|}%
3641 \def\hypersetup{\setkeys{Hyp}}%

```

Allow the user to use `\ExecuteOptions` in the cfg file even though this package does not use the normal option mechanism. Use `\hyper@normalise` as a scratch macro, since it is going to be defined in a couple of lines anyway.

```

3642 \let\hyper@normalise\ExecuteOptions
3643 \let\ExecuteOptions\hypersetup
3644 \Hy@RestoreCatcodes
3645 \InputIfFileExists{hyperref.cfg}{}{%
3646 \Hy@SetCatcodes
3647 \let\ExecuteOptions\hyper@normalise
3648 \Hy@MaybeStopNow

```

To add flexibility, we will not use the ordinary processing of package options, but put them through the `keyval` package. This section was written by David Carlisle.

Package `kvoptions` is used for processing options that are given as key value pairs. The package provides `\ProcessKeyvalOptions`, formerly known as `\ProcessOptionsWithKV`.

```

3649 \RequirePackage{kvoptions}[2009/07/21]
3650 \SetupKeyvalOptions{family=Hyp}
3651 \DeclareLocalOptions{%
3652   a4paper,a5paper,b5paper,letterpaper,legalpaper,executivepaper%
3653 }

```

Add option `tex4ht` if package `tex4ht` is loaded.

```

3654 \@ifpackageloaded{tex4ht}{%
3655   \@ifpackagewith{hyperref}{tex4ht}{}{%
3656     \PassOptionsToPackage{tex4ht}{hyperref}%
3657   }%
3658 }%
3659 \let\ReadBookmarks\relax
3660 \ProcessKeyvalOptions{Hyp}

```

After processing options.

```

3661 \AtBeginDocument{%
3662   \ifHy@draft
3663     \let\hyper@anchor@gobble
3664     \gdef\hyper@link#1#2#3{#3}%
3665     \let\hyper@anchorstart@gobble

```

```

3666  \let\hyper@anchorend\@empty
3667  \let\hyper@linkstart\@gobbletwo
3668  \let\hyper@linkend\@empty
3669  \def\hyper@linkurl#1#2{\#1}%
3670  \def\hyper@linkfile#1#2#3{\#1}%
3671  \def\hyper@link@[#1]#2#3{}%
3672  \def\Acrobatmenu#1#2{\leavevmode#2}%
3673  \let\PDF@SetupDoc\@empty
3674  \let\PDF@FinishDoc\@empty
3675  \let\fifthoffive\@secondoftwo
3676  \let\secondoffive\@secondoftwo
3677  \let\ReadBookmarks\relax
3678  \let\WriteBookmarks\relax
3679  \Hy@Warning{NoLine}{ draft mode on}%
3680 \fi
3681 \Hy@DisableOption{draft}%
3682 \Hy@DisableOption{nolinks}%
3683 \Hy@DisableOption{final}%
3684 }

```

## 15.1 PDF/A

```

3685 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfa}
3686 \ifHy@pdfa
3687  \setkeys{Hyp}{pdfversion=1.4}%
3688  \def\Hy@Acrobatmenu#1#2{%
3689    \leavevmode
3690    \begingroup
3691    \edef\x{\#1}%
3692    \onelevel@sanitize\x
3693    \ifx\x\Hy@NextPage
3694      \let\y=Y%
3695    \else
3696      \ifx\x\Hy@PrevPage
3697        \let\y=Y%
3698      \else
3699        \ifx\x\Hy@FirstPage
3700          \let\y=Y%
3701        \else
3702          \ifx\x\Hy@LastPage
3703            \let\y=Y%
3704          \else
3705            \let\y=N%
3706          \fi
3707        \fi
3708      \fi
3709    \fi
3710  \expandafter\endgroup
3711  \ifx\y Y%
3712  \else
3713    \PackageError{hyperref}{%
3714      PDF/A: Named action '#1' is not permitted%
3715    }{\@ehc
3716    {\#2}%
3717    \expandafter\@gobble
3718  \fi
3719 }

```

```

3720 \def\Hy@temp#1{%
3721   \expandafter\def\csname Hy@#1\endcsname{#1}%
3722   \expandafter\@onelvel@sanitize\csname Hy@#1\endcsname
3723 }%
3724 \Hy@temp{NextPage}%
3725 \Hy@temp{PrevPage}%
3726 \Hy@temp{FirstPage}%
3727 \Hy@temp{LastPage}%
3728 \else
3729 \def\Hy@Acrobatmenu#1#2{\leavevmode}%
3730 \fi

```

## 15.2 Patch for babel's \texttilde

Babel does not define \texttilde in NFSS2 manner, so the NFSS2 definitions of PD1 or PU encoding is not compatible. To fix this, \texttilde is defined in babel manner.

```

3731 \Hy@nextfalse
3732 \ltx@ifundefined{spanish@sh@"\sel"}{}{\Hy@nexttrue}
3733 \ltx@ifundefined{galician@sh@"\sel"}{}{\Hy@nexttrue}
3734 \ltx@ifundefined{estonian@sh@"\sel"}{}{\Hy@nexttrue}
3735 \ifHy@next
3736 \let\texttilde\~%
3737 \fi

3738 \ifHy@figures
3739 \Hy@Info{Hyper figures ON}%
3740 \else
3741 \Hy@Info{Hyper figures OFF}%
3742 \fi
3743 \ifHy@nesting
3744 \Hy@Info{Link nesting ON}%
3745 \else
3746 \Hy@Info{Link nesting OFF}%
3747 \fi
3748 \ifHy@hyperindex
3749 \Hy@Info{Hyper index ON}%
3750 \else
3751 \Hy@Info{Hyper index OFF}%
3752 \fi
3753 \ifHy@plainpages
3754 \Hy@Info{Plain pages ON}%
3755 \else
3756 \Hy@Info{Plain pages OFF}%
3757 \fi
3758 \ifHy@backref
3759 \Hy@Info{Backreferencing ON}%
3760 \else
3761 \Hy@Info{Backreferencing OFF}%
3762 \fi
3763 \ifHy@typexml
3764 \AtEndOfPackage{%
3765   \RequirePackage{color}%
3766   \RequirePackage{nameref}%
3767 }%
3768 \fi
3769 \Hy@DisableOption{typexml}
3770 \ifHy@implicit
3771 \typeout{Implicit mode ON; LaTeX internals redefined}%

```

```

3772 \else
3773   \typeout{Implicit mode OFF; no redefinition of LaTeX internals}%
3774   \def\MaybeStopEarly{%
3775     \typeout{Hyperref stopped early}%
3776     \AfterBeginDocument{%
3777       \PDF@FinishDoc
3778       \gdef\PDF@FinishDoc{}%
3779     }%
3780     \endinput
3781   }%
3782 \AtBeginDocument{%
3783   \let\autoref\ref
3784   \let\autopageref\pageref
3785   \ifx\@pdfpagemode\@empty
3786     \gdef\@pdfpagemode{UseNone}%
3787   \fi
3788   \global\Hy@backrefffalse
3789 }%
3790 \AtEndOfPackage{%
3791   \global\let\ReadBookmarks\relax
3792   \global\let\WriteBookmarks\relax
3793 }%
3794 \fi
3795 \Hy@DisableOption{implicit}

```

### 15.2.1 Driver loading

```

3796 \AtEndOfPackage{%
3797   \@ifpackageloaded{tex4ht}{%
3798     \def\Hy@driver{htex4ht}%
3799     \Hy@texhttrue
3800   }{}%

```

Some drivers can be detected. Check for these drivers, whether the given driver option is ok. Otherwise force the right driver or use the default driver.

```

3801 \ifx\Hy@driver\@empty
3802 \else
3803   \def\Hy@temp{hpdfTeX}%
3804   \ifpdf
3805     \ifx\Hy@driver\Hy@temp
3806     \else
3807       \Hy@WarningNoLine{%
3808         Wrong driver '\Hy@driver.def';\MessageBreak
3809         pdfTeX is running in PDF mode.\MessageBreak
3810         Forcing driver '\Hy@temp.def'%
3811       }%
3812       \let\Hy@driver\Hy@temp
3813     \fi
3814   \else
3815     \ifx\Hy@driver\Hy@temp
3816       \Hy@WarningNoLine{%
3817         Wrong driver '\Hy@driver.def';\MessageBreak
3818         pdfTeX is not running in PDF mode.\MessageBreak
3819         Using default driver%
3820       }%
3821       \let\Hy@driver\@empty
3822     \fi
3823   \fi

```

```

3824 \fi
3825 \ifx\Hy@driver\@empty
3826 \else
3827 \def\Hy@temp{hxetex}%
3828 \ifxetex
3829 \ifx\Hy@driver\Hy@temp
3830 \else
3831 \Hy@WarningNoLine{%
3832 Wrong driver '\Hy@driver.def';\MessageBreak
3833 XeTeX is running.\MessageBreak
3834 Forcing driver '\Hy@temp.def' for XeTeX%
3835 }%
3836 \let\Hy@driver\Hy@temp
3837 \fi
3838 \fi
3839 \fi
3840 \ifx\Hy@driver\@empty
3841 \else
3842 \def\Hy@temp{hvtexhtm}%
3843 \ifvtexhtml
3844 \ifx\Hy@driver\Hy@temp
3845 \else
3846 \Hy@WarningNoLine{%
3847 Wrong driver '\Hy@driver.def';\MessageBreak
3848 VTeX is running in HTML mode.\MessageBreak
3849 Forcing driver '\Hy@temp.def'%
3850 }%
3851 \let\Hy@driver\Hy@temp
3852 \fi
3853 \else
3854 \ifx\Hy@driver\Hy@temp
3855 \Hy@WarningNoLine{%
3856 Wrong driver '\Hy@driver.def';\MessageBreak
3857 VTeX is not running in HTML mode.\MessageBreak
3858 Using default driver%
3859 }%
3860 \let\Hy@driver\@empty
3861 \fi
3862 \fi
3863 \fi

```

If the driver is not given, find the right driver or use the default driver.

```

3864 \ifx\Hy@driver\@empty
3865 \providecommand*\Hy@defaultdriver{hypertex}%
3866 \ifpdf
3867 \def\Hy@driver{hpdftex}%
3868 \else
3869 \ifxetex
3870 \def\Hy@driver{hxetex}%
3871 \else
3872 \ifvtexhtml
3873 \def\Hy@driver{hvtexhtm}%
3874 \def\MaybeStopEarly{%
3875 \typeout{Hyperref stopped early}%
3876 \AfterBeginDocument{%
3877 \PDF@FinishDoc
3878 \gdef\PDF@FinishDoc{}%
3879 }%

```

```

3880      \endinput
3881      }%
3882      \else
3883          \ifvtexpdf
3884              \def\Hy@driver{hvtex}%
3885          \else
3886              \ifvtxps
3887                  \def\Hy@driver{hvtex}%
3888          \else
3889              \let\Hy@driver\Hy@defaultdriver
3890          \fi
3891      \fi
3892      \fi
3893  \fi
3894 \fi
3895 \ifx\Hy@driver\Hy@defaultdriver
3896     \def\Hy@temp{hdviwind}%
3897     \ifx\Hy@temp\Hy@driver
3898         \setkeys{Hyp}{colorlinks}%
3899         \PassOptionsToPackage{dviwindo}{color}%
3900     \fi
3901 \fi
3902 \typeout{*hyperref using default driver \Hy@driver}%
3903 \else
3904     \typeout{*hyperref using driver \Hy@driver}%
3905 \fi
3906 \input{\Hy@driver.def}%
3907 \let\@unprocessedoptions\relax
3908 \Hy@RestoreCatcodes
3909 }

```

Support for open outlines is enabled for Xe<sub>T</sub>E<sub>X</sub> >= 0.9995. I don't know, if older versions also support this. AFAIK older dvipdfmx versions will break, thus the switch cannot be turned on by default.

```

3910 \newif\ifHy@DvipdfmxOutlineOpen
3911 \ifxetex
3912 \ifdim\number\XeTeXversion\XeTeXrevision in<0.9995in %
3913 \else
3914     \Hy@DvipdfmxOutlineOpentrue
3915 \fi
3916 \fi
3917 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
3918 \expandafter\ifx\csname SpecialDvipdfmxOutlineOpen\endcsname\relax
3919 \else
3920 \ifnum\SpecialDvipdfmxOutlineOpen>\z@
3921     \Hy@DvipdfmxOutlineOpentrue
3922 \fi
3923 \fi
3924 \Hy@DisableOption{tex4ht}
3925 \Hy@DisableOption{pdftex}
3926 \Hy@DisableOption{nativepdf}
3927 \Hy@DisableOption{dvipdfm}
3928 \Hy@DisableOption{dvipdfmx}
3929 \Hy@DisableOption{dvipdfmx-outline-open}
3930 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfmark}
3931 \Hy@DisableOption{dvips}
3932 \Hy@DisableOption{hypertex}
3933 \Hy@DisableOption{vtex}

```

```

3934 \Hy@DisableOption{vtexpdfmark}
3935 \Hy@DisableOption{dviwindo}
3936 \Hy@DisableOption{dvipsone}
3937 \Hy@DisableOption{textures}
3938 \Hy@DisableOption{latex2html}
3939 \Hy@DisableOption{ps2pdf}
3940 \Hy@DisableOption{xetex}
3941 \AtEndOfPackage{%
3942   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfversion}%
3943 }

```

### 15.2.2 Bookmarks

```

3944 \def\WriteBookmarks{0}
3945 \def\@bookmarkopenstatus#1{%
3946   \ifHy@bookmarksopen
The purpose of the \@firstofone-number-space-construct is that no \relax will be inserted by TEX before the \else:
3947   \ifnum#1<\expandafter\@firstofone\expandafter
3948     {\number\@bookmarksopenlevel} % explicit space
3949   \else
3950     -%
3951   \fi
3952   \else
3953     -%
3954   \fi
3955 }
3956 \ifHy@bookmarks
3957   \Hy@Info{Bookmarks ON}%
3958   \ifx\@pdfpagemode\@empty
3959     \def\@pdfpagemode{UseOutlines}%
3960   \fi
3961 \else
3962   \def\@bookmarkopenstatus#1{}%
3963   \Hy@Info{Bookmarks OFF}%
3964   \AtEndOfPackage{%
3965     \global\let\ReadBookmarks\relax
3966     \global\let\WriteBookmarks\relax
3967   }%
3968   \ifx\@pdfpagemode\@empty
3969     \def\@pdfpagemode{UseNone}%
3970   \fi
3971 \fi
3972 \Hy@DisableOption{bookmarks}

```

Add wrapper for setting standard catcodes (babel's shorthands).

```

3973 \def\Hy@CatcodeWrapper#1{%
3974   \def\Hy@EndWrap{}%
3975   \def\TMP@EnsureCode##1##2{%
3976     \edef\Hy@EndWrap{%
3977       \Hy@EndWrap
3978       \catcode##1 \the\catcode##1\relax
3979     }%
3980     \catcode##1 ##2\relax
3981   }%
3982   \TMP@EnsureCode{10}{12}%
3983   \TMP@EnsureCode{33}{12}!
3984   \TMP@EnsureCode{34}{12}%
3985   \TMP@EnsureCode{36}{3}%
$ (math)

```

```

3986 \TMP@EnsureCode{38}{4} \% & (alignment)
3987 \TMP@EnsureCode{39}{12} \% '
3988 \TMP@EnsureCode{40}{12} \% (
3989 \TMP@EnsureCode{41}{12} \% )
3990 \TMP@EnsureCode{42}{12} \% *
3991 \TMP@EnsureCode{43}{12} \% +
3992 \TMP@EnsureCode{44}{12} \% ,
3993 \TMP@EnsureCode{45}{12} \% -
3994 \TMP@EnsureCode{46}{12} \% .
3995 \TMP@EnsureCode{47}{12} \% /
3996 \TMP@EnsureCode{58}{12} \% :
3997 \TMP@EnsureCode{59}{12} \% ;
3998 \TMP@EnsureCode{60}{12} \% <
3999 \TMP@EnsureCode{61}{12} \% =
4000 \TMP@EnsureCode{62}{12} \% >
4001 \TMP@EnsureCode{63}{12} \% ?
4002 \TMP@EnsureCode{91}{12} \% [
4003 \TMP@EnsureCode{93}{12} \% ]
4004 \TMP@EnsureCode{94}{7} \% ^ (superscript)
4005 \TMP@EnsureCode{95}{8} \% _ (subscript)
4006 \TMP@EnsureCode{96}{12} \% '
4007 \TMP@EnsureCode{124}{12} \% !
4008 \TMP@EnsureCode{126}{13} \% ~ (active)
4009 #1\relax
4010 \Hy@EndWrap
4011 }

```

\HyColor@UseColor expects a macro as argument. It contains the color specification.

```

4012 \AtBeginDocument{%
4013   \ifHy@ocgcolorlinks
4014     \setkeys{Hyp}{colorlinks}%
4015   \ifHy@pdfa
4016     \Hy@Warning{%
4017       PDF/A: Optional Content Groups are prohibited,\MessageBreak
4018       using 'colorlinks' instead of 'ocgcolorlinks'%
4019     }%
4020     \Hy@ocgcolorlinksfalse
4021   \fi
4022 \fi
4023 \ifHy@ocgcolorlinks
4024 \else
4025   \Hy@DisableOption{ocgcolorlinks}%
4026 \fi
4027 \ifHy@colorlinks
4028   \def\@pdfborder{0 0 0}%
4029   \let\@pdfborderstyle\@empty
4030 \ifHy@typexml
4031 \else
4032   \Hy@CatcodeWrapper{%
4033     \RequirePackage{color}%
4034   }%
4035 \fi
4036 \def\Hy@colorlink#1{%
4037   \begingroup
4038   \HyColor@UseColor#1%
4039 }%
4040 \def\Hy@endcolorlink{\endgroup}%

```

```

4041   \Hy@Info{Link coloring ON}%
4042 \else
4043   \ifHy@frenchlinks
4044     \def\Hy@colorlink#1{\begingroup\fontshape{sc}\selectfont}%
4045     \def\Hy@endcolorlink{\endgroup}%
4046     \Hy@Info{French linking ON}%
4047   \else
4048     \def\Hy@colorlink#1{\begingroup}%
4049     \def\Hy@endcolorlink{\endgroup}%
4050     \Hy@Info{Link coloring OFF}%
4051   \fi
4052 \fi
4053 \Hy@DisableOption{colorlinks}%
4054 \Hy@DisableOption{frenchlinks}%
4055 \ifHy@texht
4056   \long\def\@firstoffive#1#2#3#4#5{#1}%
4057   \long\def\@secondoffive#1#2#3#4#5{#2}%
4058   \long\def\@thirdoffive#1#2#3#4#5{#3}%
4059   \long\def\@fourthoffive#1#2#3#4#5{#4}%
4060   \long\def\@fifthoffive#1#2#3#4#5{#5}%
4061   \providecommand*\@safe@activestrue{}%
4062   \providecommand*\@safe@activesfalse{}%
4063   \def\T@ref#1{%
4064     \Hy@safe@activestrue
4065     \expandafter\@setref\csname r@#1\endcsname\@firstoffive{#1}%
4066     \Hy@safe@activesfalse
4067   }%
4068   \def\T@pageref#1{%
4069     \Hy@safe@activestrue
4070     \expandafter\@setref\csname r@#1\endcsname\@secondoffive{#1}%
4071     \Hy@safe@activesfalse
4072   }%
4073 \else
4074   \ifHy@typexml
4075   \else
4076     \Hy@CatcodeWrapper{%
4077       \RequirePackage{nameref}%
4078     }%
4079   \fi
4080 \fi
4081 \DeclareRobustCommand\ref{\@ifstar\@refstar\T@ref}%
4082 \DeclareRobustCommand\pageref{%
4083   \@ifstar\@pagerefstar\T@pageref
4084 }%
4085 }
4086 \AfterBeginDocument{%
4087   \ifHy@texht
4088   \else
4089     \Hy@CatcodeWrapper{%
4090       \ReadBookmarks
4091     }%
4092   \fi
4093 }
4094 \ifHy@backref
4095   \RequirePackage{backref}%
4096 \else

```

```

4097 \let\Hy@backout\gobble
4098 \fi
4099 \Hy@DisableOption{backref}
4100 \Hy@DisableOption{pagebackref}
4101 \Hy@activeanchorfalse

```

## 16 User hypertext macros

We need to normalise all user commands taking a URL argument; Within the argument the following special definitions apply: \#, \%, ~ produce #, %, ~ respectively. for consistency \~ produces ~ as well. At the *top level only* ie not within the argument of another command, you can use # and % unescaped, to produce themselves. even if, say, # is entered as # it will be converted to \# so it does not die if written to an aux file etc. \# will write as # locally while making \specials.

```

4102 \begingroup
4103 \endlinechar=-1 %
4104 \catcode`\^^A=14 %
4105 \catcode`\^^M\active
4106 \catcode`\%\active
4107 \catcode`\#\active
4108 \catcode`\_\active
4109 \catcode`\$\active
4110 \catcode`\&\active
4111 \gdef\hyper@normalise{^^A
4112 \begingroup
4113 \catcode`\^^M\active
4114 \def`{ }^^A
4115 \catcode`\%\active
4116 \let%@\percentchar
4117 \let\%@\percentchar
4118 \catcode`\#\active
4119 \def#{\hyper@hash}^^A
4120 \def#{\hyper@hash}^^A
4121 \makeother\&^^A
4122 \edef&{\string&}^^A
4123 \edef\&{\string&}^^A
4124 \edef\textunderscore{\string_}^^A
4125 \let\_\\textunderscore
4126 \catcode`\_\active
4127 \let\_\\textunderscore
4128 \let~\hyper@tilde
4129 \let\~\hyper@tilde
4130 \let\textasciitilde\hyper@tilde
4131 \let\\@\backslashchar
4132 \edef${\string$}^^A
4133 \Hy@safe@activestore
4134 \hyper@n@rmalise
4135 }^^A
4136 \catcode`\#=6 ^^A
4137 \gdef\Hy@ActiveCarriageReturn{^^M}^^A
4138 \gdef\hyper@n@rmalise#1#2{^^A
4139 \def\Hy@tempa{#2}^^A
4140 \ifx\Hy@tempa\Hy@ActiveCarriageReturn
4141 \Hy@ReturnAfterElseFi{^^A
4142 \hyper@normalise{#1}^^A
4143 }^^A

```

```

4144 \else
4145   \Hy@ReturnAfterFi{^^A
4146     \hyper@@normalise{\#1}{\#2}^^A
4147   }^^A
4148   \fi
4149 }^^A
4150 \gdef\hyper@@normalise#1#2{^^A
4151   \edef\Hy@tempa{^^A
4152     \endgroup
4153     \noexpand#1{\Hy@RemovePercentCr#2%}M@nil}^^A
4154   }^^A
4155   \Hy@tempa
4156 }^^A
4157 \gdef\Hy@RemovePercentCr#1%{M#2\@nil{^^A
4158   #1^^A
4159   \ifx\limits#2\limits
4160   \else
4161     \Hy@ReturnAfterFi{^^A
4162       \Hy@RemovePercentCr #2\@nil
4163     }^^A
4164   \fi
4165 }^^A
4166 \endgroup
4167 \providecommand*\hyper@chars{%
4168   \let\#\hyper@hash
4169   \let\%\@percentchar
4170   \Hy@safe@activestru
4171 }
4172 \def\hyperlink#1#2{%
4173   \hyper@clink{}{\#1}{\#2}%
4174 }
4175 \def\Hy@VerboseLinkStart#1#2{%
4176   \ifHy@verbose
4177     \begingroup
4178       \Hy@safe@activestru
4179       \xdef\Hy@VerboseGlobalTemp{(\#1) '#2'}%
4180       \Hy@Info{Reference \Hy@VerboseGlobalTemp}%
4181       \xdef\Hy@VerboseGlobalTemp{%
4182         \Hy@VerboseGlobalTemp, %
4183         line \the\inputlineno
4184       }%
4185     \endgroup
4186     \let\Hy@VerboseLinkInfo\Hy@VerboseGlobalTemp
4187     \onelevel@sanitize\Hy@VerboseLinkInfo
4188   \fi
4189 }
4190 \def\Hy@VerboseLinkInfo{<VerboseLinkInfo>}
4191 \def\Hy@VerboseLinkStop{%
4192   \ifHy@verbose
4193     \begingroup
4194       \edef\x{\endgroup
4195         \write\m@ne{%
4196           Package 'hyperref' Info: %
4197           End of reference \Hy@VerboseLinkInfo.%}
4198       }%
4199     }%

```

```

4200   \x
4201   \fi
4202 }

4203 \def\Hy@VerboseAnchor#1{%
4204   \ifHy@verbose
4205     \begingroup
4206       \Hy@safe@activestru
4207       \Hy@Info{Anchor '\HyperDestNameFilter{\#1}'}%
4208     \endgroup
4209   \fi
4210 }

4211 \def\Hy@AllowHyphens{%
4212   \relax
4213   \ifhmode
4214     \penalty\@M
4215     \hskip\z@skip
4216   \fi
4217 }

4218 \DeclareRobustCommand*\{\@ref\}{%
4219   \ifinnextchar\bgroup\Hy@href{\hyper@normalise\@ref\@gobble}%
4220 }
4221 \def\Hy@href#1{%
4222   \hyper@normalise\@ref\@gobble
4223 }
4224 \begingroup
4225   \catcode`\$=6 %
4226   \catcode`\#=12 %
4227   \gdef\@ref{\expandafter\@ref\@split$1##\@gobble}%
4228   \gdef\@split#1#$2#$3\@gobble{%
4229     \hyper@link{$1}{$2}}%
4230 }%
4231 \endgroup

```

Load package url.sty and save the meaning of the original \url in \nolinkurl.

```

4232 \RequirePackage{url}
4233 \let\HyOrg@url\url
4234 \def\Hurl{\begingroup \Url}
4235 \DeclareRobustCommand*\{\nolinkurl\}{\hyper@normalise\nolinkurl@}
4236 \def\nolinkurl@#1{\Hurl{#1}}
4237 \DeclareRobustCommand*\{\url\}{\hyper@normalise\url@}
4238 \def\url@#1{\hyper@linkurl{\Hurl{#1}}{#1}}
4239 \DeclareRobustCommand*\{\hyperimage\}{\hyper@normalise\hyper@image}
4240 \providecommand\hyper@image[2]{#2}
4241 \def\hypertarget#1#2{%
4242   \ifHy@nesting
4243     \hyper@anchor{#1}{#2}%
4244   \else
4245     \hyper@anchor{#1}{\relax}#2%
4246   \fi
4247 }

```

\hyperref is more complicated, as it includes the concept of a category of link, used to make the name. This is not really used in this package. \hyperdef sets up an anchor in the same way. They each have three parameters of category, linkname, and marked text, and \hyperref also has a first parameter of URL. If there is an optional first parameter to

\hyperdef, it is the name of a L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X label which can be used in a short form of \hyperref later, to avoid remembering the name and category.

```

4248 \DeclareRobustCommand*\{\hyperref\}{%
4249   \@ifnextchar[{\Hy@babelnormalise\label\hyperref}\@hyperref
4250 }
4251 \def\Hy@babelnormalise#1[#2]{%
4252   \begingroup
4253   \Hy@safe@activestru
4254   \edef\Hy@tempa{%
4255     \endgroup
4256     \noexpand#1[#2]%
4257   }%
4258   \Hy@tempa
4259 }
4260 \def\@hyperref{\hyper@normalise\@hyperref}
4261 \def\@@hyperref#1#2#3{%
4262   \edef\ref@one{\ifx\\#2\\else#2.\fi#3}%
4263   \expandafter\tryhyper@link\ref@one\{#1}%
4264 }
4265 \def\tryhyper@link#1\\#2{%
4266   \hyper@link{#2}{#1}%
4267 }
4268 \def\hyperdef{\ifnextchar[{\label\hyperdef}{\@hyperdef}}
4269 \def\@hyperdef#1#2#3{%, category, name, text
4270   \ifx\\#1\\%
4271   \def\Hy@AnchorName{#2}%
4272   \else
4273   \def\Hy@AnchorName{#1.#2}%
4274   \fi
4275   \ifHy@nesting
4276   \expandafter\hyper@anchor\expandafter{\Hy@AnchorName}{#3}%
4277   \else
4278   \expandafter\hyper@anchor\expandafter{\Hy@AnchorName}{\relax}{#3}%
4279   \fi
4280 }
```

We also have a need to give a L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X *label* to a hyper reference, to ease the pain of referring to it later.

```

4281 \def\label@hyperref[#1]{%
4282   \expandafter\label@\hyperref\csname r@#1\endcsname{#1}%
4283 }%
4284 \def\label@\hyperref#1#2#3{%
4285   \ifx#1\relax
4286   \protect\G@refundefinedtrue
4287   \G@latex@warning{%
4288     Hyper reference '#2' on page \thepage \space undefined%
4289   }%
4290   \hyper@link{}{??}{#3}%
4291   \else
4292   \hyper@link{\expandafter\@fifthoffive#1}{%
4293     \expandafter\@fourthoffive#1\empty\empty\empty}{#3}%
4294   \fi
4295 }
4296 \def\label@hyperdef[#1]#2#3#4{%, label name, category, name,
4297   % anchor text
4298   \G@bsphack
4299   \ifx\\#2\\%
```

```

4300   \def\Hy@AnchorName{\#3}%
4301 \else
4302   \def\Hy@AnchorName{\#2.\#3}%
4303 \fi
4304 \if@filesw
4305   \protected@write\auxout{}{%
4306     \string\newlabel{\#1}{{}\{}{}\{\}\Hy@AnchorName\}}%
4307   }%
4308 \fi
4309 \esphack
4310 \ifHy@nesting
4311   \expandafter\hyper@anchor\expandafter{\Hy@AnchorName}{\#4}%
4312 \else
4313   \expandafter\hyper@anchor\expandafter{\Hy@AnchorName}{\relax}\#4%
4314 \fi
4315 }

```

## 17 Underlying basic hypertext macros

Links have an optional type, a filename (possibly a URL), an internal name, and some marked text. (Caution: the internal name may contain babel shorthand characters.) If the second parameter is empty, its an internal link, otherwise we need to open another file or a URL. A link start has a type, and a URL.

```

4316 \def\hyper@link{\let\Hy@reserved@a\relax
4317 \@ifnextchar[\hyper@link@]{\hyper@link@[link]}%
4318 }
4319 \def\hyper@link@[#1]#2#3#4{%
4320 \begingroup
4321 \protected@edef\Hy@tempa{#2}%
4322 \Hy@safe@activestru
4323 \edef\x{\#3}%
4324 \ifx\Hy@tempa\empty
4325 \toks0{\hyper@link{#1}}%
4326 \else
4327 \toks0{\expandafter\hyper@readexternallink#2\\{#1}}%
4328 \fi
4329 \toks2{%
4330 \Hy@safe@activesfa
4331 \#4%
4332 }%
4333 \edef\Hy@tempa{\the\toks2}%
4334 \edef\x{\endgroup
4335 \ifx\Hy@tempa\empty
4336 \noexpand\Hy@Warning{Suppressing empty link}%
4337 \else
4338 \the\toks0 {\x}{\the\toks2}%%
4339 \fi
4340 }%
4341 \x
4342 }

```

The problem here is that the first (URL) parameter may be a local file: reference (in which case some browsers treat it differently) or a genuine URL, in which case we'll have to activate a real Web browser. Note that a simple name is also a URL, as that is interpreted as a relative file name. We have to worry about # signs in a local file as well.

```
4343 \def\hyper@readexternallink#1\\#2#3#4{%
```

Parameters are:

1. The URL or file name
2. The type
3. The internal name
4. The link string

We need to get the 1st parameter properly expanded, so we delimit the arguments rather than passing it inside a group.

```
4344 \expandafter\@hyper@readexternallink{\#2}{\#3}{\#4}\#1:\\\{\#1}%
4345 }
```

Now (potentially), we are passed: 1) The link type 2) The internal name, 3) the link string, 4) the URL type (http, mailto, file etc), 5) the URL details 6) anything after a real : in the URL 7) the whole URL again

```
4346 \def\@pdftempwordfile{file}%
4347 \def\@pdftempwordrun{run}%
4348 \def\@hyper@readexternallink{\#1\#2\#3\#4\#5\#6\#7}{%
```

If there are no colons at all (#6 is blank), its a local file; if the URL type (#4) is blank, its probably a Mac filename, so treat it like a file: URL. The only flaw is if its a relative Mac path, with several colon-separated elements — then we lose. Such names must be prefixed with an explicit dvi:

```
4349 \ifx\\#6\\%
4350 \expandafter\@hyper@linkfile file:#7\\{\#3}{\#2}%
4351 \else
4352 \ifx\\#4\\%
4353 \expandafter\@hyper@linkfile file:#7\\{\#3}{\#2}%
4354 \else
```

If the URL type is ‘file’, pass it for local opening

```
4355 \def\@pdftempa{\#4}%
4356 \ifx\@pdftempa\@pdftempwordfile
4357 \expandafter\@hyper@linkfile#7\\{\#3}{\#2}%
4358 \else
```

if it starts ‘run:’, its to launch an application.

```
4359 \ifx\@pdftempa\@pdftempwordrun
4360 \ifHy@pdfa
4361 \PackageError{hyperref}{%
4362 PDF/A: Launch action is prohibited%
4363 }\\@ehc
4364 \begingroup
4365 \leavevmode
4366 #2%
4367 \endgroup
4368 \else
4369 \expandafter\@hyper@launch#7\\{\#3}{\#2}%
4370 \fi
4371 \else
```

otherwise its a URL

```
4372 \hyper@linkurl{\#3}{\#7\ifx\\#2\\else\hyper@hash\#2\fi}%
4373 \fi
4374 \fi
4375 \fi
4376 \fi
4377 }
```

By default, turn run: into file:

```
4378 \def\@hyper@launch run:#1\\#2#3{%
4379   \hyper@linkurl{#2}{%
4380     \Hy@linkfileprefix
4381     #1%
4382     \ifx\\#3\\%
4383     \else
4384       \hyper@hash
4385     #3%
4386   \fi
4387 }%
4388 }
```

D P Story <story@uakron.edu> pointed out that relative paths starting .. fell over.  
Switched to using \filename@parse to solve this.

```
4389 \def\@hyper@linkfile file:#1\\#2#3{%
4390   %file url,link string, name
4391   \filename@parse{#1}%
4392   \ifx\filename@ext\relax
4393     \edef\filename@ext{\XR@ext}%
4394   \fi
4395   \def\use@file{\filename@area\filename@base.\filename@ext}%
4396   \ifx\filename@ext\XR@ext
4397     \hyper@linkfile{#2}{\use@file}{#3}%
4398   \else
4399     \ifx\@baseurl\@empty
4400       \hyper@linkurl{#2}{%
4401         \Hy@linkfileprefix\use@file\ifx\\#3\\else\hyper@hash#3\fi
4402       }%
4403     \else
4404       \hyper@linkurl{#2}{\use@file\ifx\\#3\\else\hyper@hash#3\fi}%
4405     \fi
4406   \fi
4407 }
```

Anchors have a name, and marked text. We have to be careful with the marked text, as if we break off part of something to put a \special around it, all hell breaks loose. Therefore, we check the category code of the first token, and only proceed if its safe. Tanmoy sorted this out.

A curious case arises if the original parameter was in braces. That means that #2 comes here a multiple letters, and the noexpand just looks at the first one, putting the rest in the output. Yuck.

```
4408 \long\def\hyper@@anchor#1#2{@hyper@@anchor#1\relax#2\relax}
4409 \long\def\@hyper@@anchor#1\relax#2#3\relax{%
4410   \ifx\\#1\\%
4411     #2\Hy@Warning{Ignoring empty anchor}%
4412   \else
4413     \def\anchor@spot{#2#3}%
4414     \let\put@me@back\@empty
4415     \ifx\relax#2\relax
4416     \else
4417       \ifHy@nesting
4418       \else
4419         \ifcat a\noexpand#2\relax
4420       \else
4421         \ifcat 0\noexpand#2\relax
4422       \else
```

```

4423 \%          \typeout{Anchor start is not alphanumeric %
4424 \%          on input line\the\inputlineno%
4425 \%          }%
4426   \let\anchor@spot\@empty
4427   \def\put@me@back{\#2\#3}%
4428   \fi
4429   \fi
4430   \fi
4431   \fi
4432 \ifHy@activeanchor
4433   \anchor@spot
4434 \else
4435   \hyper@anchor{\#1}%
4436 \fi
4437 \expandafter\put@me@back
4438 \fi
4439 \let\anchor@spot\@empty
4440 }

```

## 18 Compatibility with the *LATEX2html* package

Map our macro names on to Nikos', so that documents prepared for that system will work without change.

Note, however, that the whole complicated structure for segmenting documents is not supported; it is assumed that the user will load *html.sty* first, and then *hyperref.sty*, so that the definitions in *html.sty* take effect, and are then overridden in a few circumstances by this package.

```

4441 \let\htmladdimg\hyperimage
4442 \def\htmladdnormallink{\#1\#2{\href{\#2}{\#1}}}
4443 \def\htmladdnormallinkfoot{\#1\#2{\href{\#2}{\#1}\footnote{\#2}}}
4444 \def\htmlref{\#1\#2{\% anchor text, label
4445   \label@hyperref{\#2}\#1\%}
4446 }

```

This is really too much. The *LATEX2html* package defines its own *\hyperref* command, with a different syntax. Was this always here? Its weird, anyway. We interpret it in the ‘printed’ way, since we are about fidelity to the page.

```

4447 \def\@latextohtmlX{%
4448   \let\hhyperref\hyperref
4449   \def\hyperref{\#1\#2\#3\#4{\% anchor text for HTML
4450     % text to print before label in print
4451     % label
4452     % post-label text in print
4453     \#2\ref{\#4}\#3\%
4454   }%
4455 }

```

## 19 Forms creation

Allow for creation of PDF or HTML forms. The effects here are limited somewhat by the need to support both output formats, so it may not be as clever as something which only wants to make PDF forms.

I (Sebastian) could not have started this without the encouragement of T V Raman.

## 19.1 Field flags

The field flags are organized in a bit set.

```
4456 \RequirePackage{bitset}
```

Each flag has a option name, an `\if` switch, and a bit position. The default is always ‘false’, the flag is clear. This is also the default of the switch created by `\newif`.

The names of the flags in the PDF specification (1.7) are used as lowercase option names.

```
\HyField@NewFlag #1: type: F annot flags, Ff field flags  
#2: PDF name  
#3: PDF position  
4457 \def\HyField@NewFlag#1#2{  
4458   \lowercase{\HyField@NewOption{#2}}%  
4459   \lowercase{\HyField@NewBitsetFlag{#2}{#2}{#1}}%  
4460 }
```

```
\HyField@NewFlagOnly  
4461 \def\HyField@NewFlagOnly#1#2{  
4462   \lowercase{\HyField@NewBitsetFlag{#2}{#2}{#1}}%  
4463 }
```

```
\HyField@NewOption #1: option name  
4464 \def\HyField@NewOption#1{  
4465   \expandafter\newif\csname ifFld@#1\endcsname  
4466   \define@key{Field}{#1}[true]{  
4467     \lowercase{\Field@boolkey{##1}}{#1}}%  
4468 }%  
4469 }
```

```
\HyField@NewBitsetFlag Package ‘bitset’ uses zero based positions, the PDF specification starts with one.  
#1: option  
#2: PDF name  
#3: type: F annot flags, Ff field flags  
#4: PDF position  
4470 \def\HyField@NewBitsetFlag#1#2#3#4{  
4471   \begingroup  
4472     \count@=#4\relax  
4473     \advance\count@\m@ne  
4474     \def\x##1{  
4475       \endgroup  
4476       \expandafter\def\csname HyField@#3@#1\endcsname{##1}%  
4477       \expandafter\ifx\csname HyField@#3@##1\endcsname\relax  
4478         \expandafter\edef\csname HyField@#3@##1\endcsname{  
4479           (\number#4) #2%  
4480         }%  
4481       \else  
4482         \expandafter\edef\csname HyField@#3@##1\endcsname{  
4483           \csname HyField@#3@##1\endcsname  
4484           /#2%  
4485         }%  
4486       \fi  
4487     }%  
4488   \expandafter\x\expandafter{\the\count@}%  
4489 }
```

\HyField@UseFlag The bit set is HyField@#1

```
4490 \def\HyField@UseFlag#1#2{%
4491   \lowercase{\HyField@@UseFlag{#2}{#1}}%
4492 }
```

\HyField@@UseFlag

```
4493 \def\HyField@@UseFlag#1#2{%
4494   \bitsetSetValue{HyField@#2}{%
4495     \csname HyField@#2@#1\endcsname
4496   }{%
4497     \csname ifFld@#1\endcsname 1\else 0\fi
4498   }%
4499 }
```

\HyField@SetFlag The bit set is HyField@#1

```
4500 \def\HyField@SetFlag#1#2{%
4501   \lowercase{\HyField@@SetFlag{#2}{#1}}%
4502 }
```

\HyField@@SetFlag

```
4503 \def\HyField@@SetFlag#1#2{%
4504   \bitsetSetValue{HyField@#2}{%
4505     \csname HyField@#2@#1\endcsname
4506   }{1}%
4507 }
```

\HyField@PrintFlags

```
4508 \def\HyField@PrintFlags#1#2{%
4509   \ifHy@verbose
4510     \begingroup
4511       \let\Hy@temp\@empty
4512       \let\MessageBreak\relax
4513       \expandafter\@for\expandafter\x\expandafter:\expandafter=%
4514       \bitsetGetSetBitList{HyField@#1}\do{%
4515         \edef\Hy@temp{%
4516           \Hy@temp
4517           \csname HyField@#1@\x\endcsname\MessageBreak
4518         }%
4519       }%
4520     \edef\x{\endgroup
4521     \noexpand\Hy@Info{%
4522       Field flags: %
4523       \expandafter\ifx\@car#1\@nil S\else/\fi
4524       #1 %
4525       \bitsetGetDec{HyField@#1} %
4526       (0x\bitsetGetHex{HyField@#1}{32})\MessageBreak
4527       \Hy@temp
4528       for #2%
4529     }%
4530   }\x
4531 \fi
4532 }
```

### 19.1.1 Declarations of field flags

“Table 8.70 Field flags common to all field types”

```

4533 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{ReadOnly}{1}
4534 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{Required}{2}
4535 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{NoExport}{3}

“Table 8.75 Field flags specific to button fields”

4536 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{NoToggleToOff}{15}
4537 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{Radio}{16}
4538 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{PushButton}{17}
4539 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{RadiosInUnison}{26}

```

“Table 8.77 Field flags specific to text fields”

```

4540 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{Multiline}{13}
4541 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{Password}{14}
4542 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{FileSelect}{21}%
4543 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{DoNotSpellCheck}{23}%
4544 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{DoNotScroll}{24}%
4545 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{Comb}{25}%
4546 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{RichText}{26}%

```

“Table 8.79 field flags specific to choice fields”

```

4547 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{Combo}{18}
4548 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{Edit}{19}
4549 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{Sort}{20}
4550 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{MultiSelect}{22}%
4551 % \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{DoNotSpellCheck}{23}%
4552 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{CommitOnSelChange}{27}%

```

Signature fields are not supported.

Until 6.76i hyperref uses field option ‘combo’ to set three flags ‘Combo’, ‘Edit’, and ‘Sort’. Option ‘popdown’ sets flag ‘Combo’ only.

```

4553 \newif\ifFld@popdown
4554 \define@key{Field}{popdown}[true]{%
4555   \lowercase{\Field@boolkey{#1}}{popdown}%
4556 }

```

Annotation flags. The form objects are widget annotations. There are two flags for readonly settings, the one in the annotation flags is ignored, instead the other in the field flags is used.

Flag Print is not much useful, because hyperref do not use the appearance entry of the annotations for most fields.

```

4557 \HyField@NewFlag{F}{Invisible}{1}
4558 \HyField@NewFlag{F}{Hidden}{2}%
4559 \HyField@NewFlag{F}{Print}{3}%
4560 \HyField@NewFlag{F}{NoZoom}{4}%
4561 \HyField@NewFlag{F}{NoRotate}{5}%
4562 \HyField@NewFlag{F}{NoView}{6}%
4563 \HyField@NewFlag{F}{Locked}{8}%
4564 \HyField@NewFlag{F}{ToggleNoView}{9}%
4565 \HyField@NewFlag{F}{LockedContents}{10}%

4566 \ifHy@pdflatex
4567   \def\HyField@PDFAFlagWarning{\#1\#2}%
4568   \Hy@Warning{%
4569     PDF/A: Annotation flag ‘\#1’ must\MessageBreak
4570     be set to ‘\#2’%
4571   }%
4572 }%
4573 \Fld@invisiblefalse
4574 \def\Fld@invisibletrue{%

```

```

4575   \HyField@PDFAFlagWarning{invisible}{false}%
4576 }%
4577 \Fld@hiddenfalse
4578 \def\Fld@hiddentrue{%
4579   \HyField@PDFAFlagWarning{hidden}{false}%
4580 }%
4581 \Fld@printtrue
4582 \def\Fld@printfalse{%
4583   \HyField@PDFAFlagWarning{print}{true}%
4584 }%
4585 \Fld@nozoomtrue
4586 \def\Fld@nozoomfalse{%
4587   \HyField@PDFAFlagWarning{nozoom}{true}%
4588 }%
4589 \Fld@norotatetrue
4590 \def\Fld@norotatefalse{%
4591   \HyField@PDFAFlagWarning{norotate}{true}%
4592 }%
4593 \Fld@noviewfalse
4594 \def\Fld@noviewtrue{%
4595   \HyField@PDFAFlagWarning{noview}{false}%
4596 }%
4597 \fi

```

Submit flags. Flag 1 Include/Exclude is not supported, use option noexport instead.

```

4598 \HyField@NewFlag{Submit}{IncludeNoValueFields}{2}
4599 \HyField@NewFlagOnly{Submit}{ExportFormat}{3}
4600 \HyField@NewFlag{Submit}{GetMethod}{4}
4601 \HyField@NewFlag{Submit}{SubmitCoordinates}{5}
4602 \HyField@NewFlagOnly{Submit}{XFDF}{6}
4603 \HyField@NewFlag{Submit}{IncludeAppendSaves}{7}
4604 \HyField@NewFlag{Submit}{IncludeAnnotations}{8}
4605 \HyField@NewFlagOnly{Submit}{SubmitPDF}{9}
4606 \HyField@NewFlag{Submit}{CanonicalFormat}{10}
4607 \HyField@NewFlag{Submit}{ExclNonUserAnnots}{11}
4608 \HyField@NewFlag{Submit}{ExclFKey}{12}
4609 \HyField@NewFlag{Submit}{EmbedForm}{14}

4610 \define@key{Field}{export}{%
4611   \lowercase{\def\Hy@temp{\#1}}%
4612   \@ifundefined{Fld@export@\Hy@temp}{%
4613     \@onellevel@sanitize\Hy@temp
4614     \PackageError{hyperref}{%
4615       Unknown export format `\'\Hy@temp'\MessageBreak
4616       Known formats are 'FDF', 'HTML', 'XFDF', and 'PDF'%
4617     }\@ehc
4618   }%
4619   \let\Fld@export\Hy@temp
4620 }%
4621 }
4622 \def\Fld@export{fdf}
4623 \namedef{Fld@export@fdf}{0}%
4624 \namedef{Fld@export@html}{1}%
4625 \namedef{Fld@export@xfdf}{2}%
4626 \namedef{Fld@export@pdf}{3}%

```

### 19.1.2 Set submit flags

```
\HyField@FlagsSubmit

4627 \def\HyField@FlagsSubmit{%
4628   \bitsetReset{HyField@Submit}%
4629   \ifcase\@nameuse{Fld@export@\Fld@export} %
4630     % FDF
4631     \HyField@UseFlag{Submit}{IncludeNoValueFields}%
4632     \HyField@UseFlag{Submit}{SubmitCoordinates}%
4633     \HyField@UseFlag{Submit}{IncludeAppendSaves}%
4634     \HyField@UseFlag{Submit}{IncludeAnnotations}%
4635     \HyField@UseFlag{Submit}{CanonicalFormat}%
4636     \HyField@UseFlag{Submit}{ExclNonUserAnnots}%
4637     \HyField@UseFlag{Submit}{ExclFKey}%
4638     \HyField@UseFlag{Submit}{EmbedForm}%
4639   \or % HTML
4640     \HyField@SetFlag{Submit}{ExportFormat}%
4641     \HyField@UseFlag{Submit}{IncludeNoValueFields}%
4642     \HyField@UseFlag{Submit}{GetMethod}%
4643     \HyField@UseFlag{Submit}{SubmitCoordinates}%
4644     \HyField@UseFlag{Submit}{CanonicalFormat}%
4645   \or % XFDF
4646     \HyField@SetFlag{Submit}{XFDF}%
4647     \HyField@UseFlag{Submit}{IncludeNoValueFields}%
4648     \HyField@UseFlag{Submit}{SubmitCoordinates}%
4649     \HyField@UseFlag{Submit}{CanonicalFormat}%
4650   \or % PDF
4651     \HyField@SetFlag{Submit}{SubmitPDF}%
4652     \HyField@UseFlag{Submit}{GetMethod}%
4653   \fi
4654   \HyField@PrintFlags{Submit}{submit button field}%
4655   \bitsetIsEmpty{HyField@Submit}%
4656   \def\Fld@submitflags{}%
4657 }%
4658 \edef\Fld@submitflags{/Flags \bitsetGetDec{HyField@Submit}}%
4659 }%
4660 }
```

### 19.1.3 Set annot flags in fields

```
\HyField@FlagsAnnot

4661 \def\HyField@FlagsAnnot#1{%
4662   \bitsetReset{HyField@F}%
4663   \HyField@UseFlag{F}{Invisible}%
4664   \HyField@UseFlag{F}{Hidden}%
4665   \HyField@UseFlag{F}{Print}%
4666   \HyField@UseFlag{F}{NoZoom}%
4667   \HyField@UseFlag{F}{NoRotate}%
4668   \HyField@UseFlag{F}{NoView}%
4669   \HyField@UseFlag{F}{Locked}%
4670   \HyField@UseFlag{F}{ToggleNoView}%
4671   \HyField@UseFlag{F}{LockedContents}%
4672   \HyField@PrintFlags{F}{#1}%
4673   \bitsetIsEmpty{HyField@F}%
4674   \def\Fld@annotflags{}%
4675 }%
4676 \edef\Fld@annotflags{/F \bitsetGetDec{HyField@F}}%
```

```
4677 }%
4678 }
```

#### 19.1.4 Pushbutton field

\HyField@FlagsPushButton

```
4679 \def\HyField@FlagsPushButton{%
4680   \HyField@FlagsAnnot{push button field}%
4681   \bitsetReset{\HyField@Ff}%
4682   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{ReadOnly}%
4683   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{Required}%
4684   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{NoExport}%
4685   \HyField@SetFlag{Ff}{Pushbutton}%
4686   \HyField@PrintFlags{Ff}{push button field}%
4687   \bitsetIsEmpty{\HyField@Ff}{%
4688     \def\Fld@flags{}%
4689   }{%
4690     \edef\Fld@flags{/Ff \bitsetGetDec{\HyField@Ff}}{%
4691   }%
4692 }
```

#### 19.1.5 Check box field

\HyField@FlagsCheckBox

```
4693 \def\HyField@FlagsCheckBox{%
4694   \HyField@FlagsAnnot{check box field}%
4695   \bitsetReset{\HyField@Ff}%
4696   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{ReadOnly}%
4697   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{Required}%
4698   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{NoExport}%
4699   \HyField@PrintFlags{Ff}{check box field}%
4700   \bitsetIsEmpty{\HyField@Ff}{%
4701     \def\Fld@flags{}%
4702   }{%
4703     \edef\Fld@flags{/Ff \bitsetGetDec{\HyField@Ff}}{%
4704   }%
4705 }
```

#### 19.1.6 Radio button field

\HyField@FlagsRadioButton

```
4706 \def\HyField@FlagsRadioButton{%
4707   \HyField@FlagsAnnot{radio button field}%
4708   \bitsetReset{\HyField@Ff}%
4709   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{ReadOnly}%
4710   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{Required}%
4711   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{NoExport}%
4712   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{NoToggleToOff}%
4713   \HyField@SetFlag{Ff}{Radio}%
4714   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{RadiosInUnison}%
4715   \HyField@PrintFlags{Ff}{radio button field}%
4716   \bitsetIsEmpty{\HyField@Ff}{%
4717     \def\Fld@flags{}%
4718   }{%
4719     \edef\Fld@flags{/Ff \bitsetGetDec{\HyField@Ff}}{%
4720   }%
4721 }
```

4721 }

### 19.1.7 Text fields

\HyField@FlagsText

```
4722 \def\HyField@FlagsText{%
4723   \HyField@FlagsAnnot{text field}%
4724   \bitsetReset{\HyField@Ff}%
4725   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{ReadOnly}%
4726   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{Required}%
4727   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{NoExport}%
4728   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{Multiline}%
4729   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{Password}%
4730   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{FileSelect}%
4731   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{DoNotSpellCheck}%
4732   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{DoNotScroll}%
4733   \ifFld@comb
4734     \ifcase0\ifFld@multiline
4735       \else\ifFld@password
4736       \else\ifFld@fileselect
4737       \else 1\fi\fi\fi\relax
4738     \PackageError{hyperref}{%
4739       Field option `comb' cannot used together with\MessageBreak
4740       `multiline', `password', or `fileselect'%
4741     }@\ehc
4742   \else
4743     \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{Comb}%
4744   \fi
4745 \fi
4746 \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{RichText}%
4747 \HyField@PrintFlags{Ff}{text field}%
4748 \bitsetIsEmpty{\HyField@Ff}%
4749   \def\Fld@flags{}%
4750 }%
4751   \edef\Fld@flags{/Ff \bitsetGetDec{\HyField@Ff}}%
4752 }%
4753 }
```

### 19.1.8 Choice fields

\HyField@FlagsChoice

```
4754 \def\HyField@FlagsChoice{%
4755   \HyField@FlagsAnnot{choice field}%
4756   \bitsetReset{\HyField@Ff}%
4757   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{ReadOnly}%
4758   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{Required}%
4759   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{NoExport}%
4760   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{Combo}%
4761   \ifFld@combo
4762     \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{Edit}%
4763   \fi
4764   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{Sort}%
4765   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{MultiSelect}%
4766   \ifFld@combo
4767     \ifFld@edit
4768       \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{DoNotSpellCheck}%
```

```

4769   \fi
4770   \fi
4771   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{CommitOnSelChange}%
4772   \HyField@PrintFlags{Ff}{choice field}%
4773   \bitsetIsEmpty{\HyField@Ff}%
4774   \def\Fld@flags{}%
4775 }%
4776   \edef\Fld@flags{/Ff \bitsetGetDec{\HyField@Ff}}%
4777 }%
4778 }

```

## 19.2 Choice field

\HyField@PDFChoices #1: list of choices in key value syntax, key = exported name, value = displayed text.  
Input: \Fld@default, \Fld@value, \ifFld@multiselect  
Result: \Fld@choices with entries: /Opt, /DV, /V, /I.

```

4779 \def\HyField@PDFChoices#1{%
4780   \begingroup
4781   \gdef\Fld@choices{}%
4782   \def\HyTmp@optlist{}%
4783   \let\HyTmp@optitem\relax
4784   \count@=0 %
4785   \kv@parse{#1}{%
4786     \Hy@pdfstringdef\kv@key\kv@key
4787     \ifx\kv@value\relax
4788       \ifnum\Hy@pdfversion<3 % implementation note 122, PDF spec 1.7
4789         \xdef\Fld@choices{\Fld@choices[(\kv@key)(\kv@key)]}%
4790       \else
4791         \xdef\Fld@choices{\Fld@choices(\kv@key)}%
4792       \fi
4793     \else
4794       \Hy@pdfstringdef\kv@value\kv@value
4795       \xdef\Fld@choices{\Fld@choices[(\kv@value)(\kv@key)]}%
4796     \fi
4797   \edef\HyTmp@optlist{%
4798     \HyTmp@optlist
4799     \HyTmp@optitem{\the\count@}{\kv@key}0%
4800   }%
4801   \advance\count@ by 1 %
4802   \gobbletwo
4803 }%
4804 \xdef\Fld@choices{/Opt[\Fld@choices]}%
4805 \ifFld@multiselect
4806   \HyField@PDFChoices{DV}\Fld@default
4807   \HyField@PDFChoices{V}\Fld@value
4808 \else
4809   \ifx\Fld@default\relax
4810   \else
4811     \pdfstringdef\Hy@gtemp\Fld@default
4812     \xdef\Fld@choices{\Fld@choices/DV(\Hy@gtemp)}%
4813   \fi
4814   \ifx\Fld@value\relax
4815   \else
4816     \pdfstringdef\Hy@gtemp\Fld@value
4817     \xdef\Fld@choices{\Fld@choices/V(\Hy@gtemp)}%
4818   \fi
4819 }

```

```

4820 \endgroup
4821 }

\HyField@@PDFChoices

4822 \def\HyField@@PDFChoices#1##2{%
4823 \ifx##2\relax
4824 \else
4825 \count@=0 %
4826 \def\HyTmp@optitem##1##2##3{%
4827 \def\HyTmp@key{##2}%
4828 \ifx\HyTmp@key\Hy@gtemp
4829 \expandafter\def\expandafter\HyTmp@optlist\expandafter{%
4830 \HyTmp@optlist
4831 \HyTmp@optitem{##1}{##2}1%
4832 }%
4833 \let\HyTmp@found=Y%
4834 \else
4835 \expandafter\def\expandafter\HyTmp@optlist\expandafter{%
4836 \HyTmp@optlist
4837 \HyTmp@optitem{##1}{##2}##3%
4838 }%
4839 \fi
4840 }%
4841 \expandafter\comma@parse\expandafter{##2}{%
4842 \pdfstringdef\Hy@gtemp\comma@entry
4843 \let\HyTmp@found=N %
4844 \expandafter\let\expandafter\HyTmp@optlist\expandafter\@empty
4845 \HyTmp@optlist
4846 \ifx\HyTmp@found Y%
4847 \advance\count@ by 1 %
4848 \else
4849 \onelevel@sanitize\comma@entry
4850 \PackageWarning{hyperref}{%
4851 \string\ChoiceBox: Ignoring value '\comma@entry',%
4852 \MessageBreak
4853 it cannot be found in the choices%
4854 }%
4855 \fi
4856 \gobble
4857 }%
4858 \def\HyTmp@optitem##1##2##3{%
4859 \ifnum##3=1 %
4860 (##2)%
4861 \fi
4862 }%
4863 \ifcase\count@
4864 \or
4865 \xdef\Fld@choices{\Fld@choices/#1\HyTmp@optlist}%
4866 \else
4867 \xdef\Fld@choices{\Fld@choices/#1[\HyTmp@optlist]}%
4868 \ifx##1%
4869 \def\HyTmp@optitem##1##2##3{%
4870 \ifnum##3=1 %
4871 \firstofone{ ##1}%
4872 \fi
4873 }%
4874 \edef\HyTmp@optlist{\HyTmp@optlist}%

```

```

4875      \xdef\Fld@choices{%
4876          \Fld@choices
4877          /I[\expandafter\@firstofone\HyTmp@optlist]%
4878      }%
4879      \fi
4880      \fi
4881      \fi
4882 }

```

### 19.3 Forms

\HyField@SetKeys

```

4883 \def\HyField@SetKeys{%
4884   \setkeys{Field}%
4885 }

4886 \newif\ifFld@checked
4887 \newif\ifFld@disabled
4888 \Fld@checkedfalse
4889 \Fld@disabledfalse
4890 \newcount\Fld@menulength
4891 \newdimen\Field@Width
4892 \newdimen\Fld@charsize
4893 \Fld@charsize=10\p@
4894 \def\Fld@maxlen{0}
4895 \def\Fld@align{0}
4896 \def\Fld@color{0 0 0 rg}
4897 \def\Fld@bcolor{1 1 1}
4898 \def\Fld@bordercolor{1 0 0}
4899 \def\Fld@bordersep{1\p@}
4900 \def\Fld@borderwidth{1}
4901 \def\Fld@borderstyle{S}
4902 \def\Fld@cbsymbol{4}
4903 \def\Fld@radiosymbol{H}
4904 \def\Fld@rotation{0}
4905 \def\Form{\@ifnextchar[{\@Form}{\@Form[]}}
4906 \def\endForm{\@endForm}
4907 \newif\ifForm@html
4908 \Form@htmlfalse
4909 \def\Form@boolkey#1#2{%
4910   \csname Form@#2\ifx\relax#1\relax true\else#1\fi\endcsname
4911 }
4912 \define@key{Form}{action}{%
4913   \hyper@normalise\Hy@DefFormAction{#1}%
4914 }
4915 \def\Hy@DefFormAction{\def\Form@action}
4916 \def\enc@@html{html}
4917 \define@key{Form}{encoding}{%
4918   \def\Hy@tempa{#1}%
4919   \ifx\Hy@tempa\enc@@html
4920     \Form@htmltrue
4921     \def\Fld@export{html}%
4922   \else
4923     \typeout{hyperref: form 'encoding' key set to #1 %
4924     -- unknown type%}
4925   }%
4926   \Form@htmlfalse

```

```

4927 \fi
4928 }
4929 \define@key{Form}{method}{%
4930 \lowercase{\def\Hy@temp{\#1}}%
4931 \c@ifundefined{Form@method@\Hy@temp}{%
4932 \c@onelevel@sanitize\Hy@temp
4933 \PackageError{hyperref}{%
4934 Unknown method '\Hy@temp'.\MessageBreak
4935 Known values are 'post' and 'get'%}
4936 }@\ehc
4937 }{%
4938 \let\Form@method\Hy@temp
4939 \ifcase\c@nameuse{Form@method@\Hy@temp} %
4940 \Fld@getmethodfalse
4941 \else
4942 \Fld@getmethodtrue
4943 \fi
4944 }%
4945 }
4946 \def\Form@method{}
4947 \c@namedef{Form@method@post}{0}
4948 \c@namedef{Form@method@get}{1}
4949 \def\Field@boolkey{\#1\#2}{%
4950 \csname Fld@#2\ifx\relax\#1\relax true\else\#1\fi\endcsname
4951 }
4952 \newtoks\Field@toks
4953 \Field@toks={ }%
4954 \def\Field@addtoks{\#1\#2}{%
4955 \edef\c@processme{\Field@toks{\the\Field@toks\space \#1=\#2}}%
4956 \c@processme
4957 }
4958 \def\Fld@checkequals{\#1=\#2=\#3}{%
4959 \def\c@currDisplay{\#1}%
4960 \ifx\#2\%
4961 \def\c@currValue{\#1}%
4962 \else
4963 \def\c@currValue{\#2}%
4964 \fi
4965 }
4966 \define@key{Field}{loc}{%
4967 \def\Fld@loc{\#1}%
4968 }
4969 \define@key{Field}{checked}[true]{%
4970 \lowercase{\Field@boolkey{\#1}}{checked}%
4971 }
4972 \define@key{Field}{disabled}[true]{%
4973 \lowercase{\Field@boolkey{\#1}}{disabled}%
4974 }
4975 \define@key{Field}{accesskey}{%
4976 \Field@addtoks{accesskey}{\#1}%
4977 }
4978 \define@key{Field}{tabkey}{%
4979 \Field@addtoks{tabkey}{\#1}%
4980 }
4981 \define@key{Field}{name}{%
4982 \def\Fld@name{\#1}%
4983 }

```

```

4984 \define@key{Field}{width}{%
4985   \def\Fld@width{\#1}%
4986   \Field@Width\#1\setbox0=\hbox{m}%
4987 }
4988 \define@key{Field}{maxlen}{%
4989   \def\Fld@maxlen{\#1}%
4990 }
4991 \define@key{Field}{menulength}{%
4992   \Fld@menulength=\#1\relax
4993 }
4994 \define@key{Field}{height}{%
4995   \def\Fld@height{\#1}%
4996 }
4997 \define@key{Field}{charsize}{%
4998   \Fld@charsize\#1%
4999 }
5000 \define@key{Field}{borderwidth}{%
5001   \def\Fld@borderwidth{\#1}%
5002 }
5003 \define@key{Field}{borderstyle}{%
5004   \def\Fld@borderstyle{\#1}%
5005 }
5006 \define@key{Field}{bordersep}{%
5007   \def\Fld@bordersep{\#1}%
5008 }
5009 \define@key{Field}{default}{%
5010   \def\Fld@default{\#1}%
5011 }
5012 \define@key{Field}{align}{%
5013   \def\Fld@align{\#1}%
5014 }
5015 \define@key{Field}{value}{%
5016   \def\Fld@value{\#1}%
5017 }
5018 \define@key{Field}{checkboxsymbol}{%
5019   \Fld@DingDef\Fld@cbsymbol\#1%
5020 }
5021 \define@key{Field}{radiosymbol}{%
5022   \Fld@DingDef\Fld@radiosymbol\#1%
5023 }
5024 \def\Fld@DingDef{\#1\#2{%
5025   \def\Fld@temp{}%
5026   \Fld@DingDef{\#2\ding{}\@nil
5027   \let\#1\Fld@temp
5028 }
5029 \def\Fld@@DingDef{\#1\ding{\#2}\#3\@nil{%
5030   \expandafter\def\expandafter\Fld@temp\expandafter{%
5031     \Fld@temp
5032     \#1%
5033   }%
5034   \ifx\\#3\\%
5035   \expandafter\@gobble
5036   \else
5037   \begingroup
5038     \lccode'0=\#2\relax
5039     \lowercase{\endgroup
5040     \expandafter\def\expandafter\Fld@temp\expandafter{%

```

```

5041      \Fld@temp
5042      0%
5043      }%
5044      }%
5045      \expandafter\@firstofone
5046      \fi
5047      {%
5048      \Fld@@DingDef#3\@nil
5049      }%
5050 }

5051 \define@key{Field}{rotation}{%
5052 \def\Fld@rotation{\#1}%
5053 }

5054 \define@key{Field}{backgroundcolor}{%
5055 \HyColor@FieldBColor{\#1}\Fld@bcolor{hyperref}{backgroundcolor}%
5056 }
5057 \define@key{Field}{bordercolor}{%
5058 \HyColor@FieldBColor{\#1}\Fld@bordercolor{hyperref}{bordercolor}%
5059 }
5060 \define@key{Field}{color}{%
5061 \HyColor@FieldColor{\#1}\Fld@color{hyperref}{color}%
5062 }

5063 \def\Fld@onclick@code{}
5064 \def\Fld@format@code{}
5065 \def\Fld@validate@code{}
5066 \def\Fld@calculate@code{}
5067 \def\Fld@keystroke@code{}
5068 \def\Fld@onfocus@code{}
5069 \def\Fld@onblur@code{}
5070 \def\Fld@onmousedown@code{}
5071 \def\Fld@onmouseup@code{}
5072 \def\Fld@onenter@code{}
5073 \def\Fld@onexit@code{}
5074 \def\Hy@temp{\#1}%
5075 \expandafter\Hy@@temp\csname Fld@#1@code\endcsname{\#1}%
5076 }

5077 \def\Hy@temp{\#1\#2}%
5078 \ifHy@pdfa
5079   \define@key{Field}{\#2}{%
5080     \PackageError{hyperref}{%
5081       PDF/A: Additional action '\#2' is prohibited%
5082     }{\@ehc
5083   }%
5084 \else
5085   \define@key{Field}{\#2}{%
5086     \def\#1{\#1}%
5087   }%
5088 \fi
5089 }

5090 \Hy@temp{keystroke}
5091 \Hy@temp{format}
5092 \Hy@temp{validate}
5093 \Hy@temp{calculate}
5094 \Hy@temp{onfocus}
5095 \Hy@temp{onblur}
5096 \Hy@temp{onenter}

```

```

5097 \Hy@temp{onexit}
5098 \def\Hy@temp#1{%
5099   \define@key{Field}{#1}{%
5100     \Field@addtoks{#1}{##1}%
5101   }%
5102 }
5103 \Hy@temp{onselect}
5104 \Hy@temp{onchange}
5105 \Hy@temp{ondblclick}
5106 \Hy@temp{onmousedown}
5107 \Hy@temp{onmouseup}
5108 \Hy@temp{onmouseover}
5109 \Hy@temp{onmousemove}
5110 \Hy@temp{onmouseout}
5111 \Hy@temp{onkeypress}
5112 \Hy@temp{onkeydown}
5113 \Hy@temp{onkeyup}
5114 \ifHy@pdfa
5115   \define@key{Field}{onclick}{%
5116     \PackageError{hyperref}{%
5117       PDF/A: Action ‘onclick’ is prohibited%
5118     }@\ehc
5119   }%
5120 \else
5121   \define@key{Field}{onclick}{%
5122     \def\Fld@onclick@code{#1}%
5123     \Field@addtoks{onclick}{#1}%
5124   }%
5125 \fi
5126 \DeclareRobustCommand\TextField{%
5127   \@ifnextchar[{\@\TextField}{\@TextField[]}%
5128 }
5129 \DeclareRobustCommand\ChoiceMenu{%
5130   \@ifnextchar[{\@\ChoiceMenu}{\@ChoiceMenu[]}%
5131 }
5132 \DeclareRobustCommand\CheckBox{%
5133   \@ifnextchar[{\@\CheckBox}{\@CheckBox[]}%
5134 }
5135 \DeclareRobustCommand\PushButton{%
5136   \@ifnextchar[{\@\PushButton}{\@PushButton[]}%
5137 }
5138 \DeclareRobustCommand\Gauge{%
5139   \@ifnextchar[{\@\Gauge}{\@Gauge[]}%
5140 }
5141 \DeclareRobustCommand\Submit{%
5142   \@ifnextchar[{\@\Submit}{\@Submit[]}%
5143 }
5144 \DeclareRobustCommand\Reset{%
5145   \@ifnextchar[{\@\Reset}{\@Reset[]}%
5146 }
5147 \def\LayoutTextField#1#2{%
5148   #1 #2%
5149 }
5150 \def\LayoutChoiceField#1#2{%
5151   #1 #2%
5152 }
5153 \def\LayoutCheckField#1#2{%
5154   #1 #2%
5155 }

```

```

5154 #1 #2%
5155 }
5156 \def\LayoutPushButtonField#1{%
5157 #1%
5158 }
5159 \def\MakeRadioField#1#2{\vbox to #2{\hbox to #1{\hfill}\vfill}}
5160 \def\MakeCheckField#1#2{\vbox to #2{\hbox to #1{\hfill}\vfill}}
5161 \def\MakeTextField#1#2{\vbox to #2{\hbox to #1{\hfill}\vfill}}
5162 \def\MakeChoiceField#1#2{\vbox to #2{\hbox to #1{\hfill}\vfill}}
5163 \def\MakeButtonField#1{%
5164 \sbox0{%
5165 \hspace{\Fld@borderwidth bp}\#1\hspace{\Fld@borderwidth bp}%
5166 }%
5167 \tempdima\ht0 %
5168 \advance\tempdima by \Fld@borderwidth bp %
5169 \advance\tempdima by \Fld@borderwidth bp %
5170 \ht0\tempdima
5171 \tempdima\dp0 %
5172 \advance\tempdima by \Fld@borderwidth bp %
5173 \advance\tempdima by \Fld@borderwidth bp %
5174 \dp0\tempdima
5175 \box0\relax
5176 }
5177 \def\DefaultHeightofSubmit{14pt}
5178 \def\DefaultWidthofSubmit{2cm}
5179 \def\DefaultHeightofReset{14pt}
5180 \def\DefaultWidthofReset{2cm}
5181 \def\DefaultHeightofCheckBox{\baselineskip}
5182 \def\DefaultWidthofCheckBox{\baselineskip}
5183 \def\DefaultHeightofChoiceMenu{\baselineskip}
5184 \def\DefaultWidthofChoiceMenu{\baselineskip}
5185 \def\DefaultHeightofText{\baselineskip}
5186 \def\DefaultHeightofTextMultiline{4\baselineskip}
5187 \def\DefaultWidthofText{3cm}
5188 \def\DefaultOptionsofSubmit{print,name=Submit,noexport}
5189 \def\DefaultOptionsofReset{print,name=Reset,noexport}
5190 \def\DefaultOptionsofPushButton{print}
5191 \def\DefaultOptionsofCheckBox{print}
5192 \def\DefaultOptionsofText{print}

```

Default options for the types of \ChoiceMenu.

```

5193 \def\DefaultOptionsofListBox{print}
5194 \def\DefaultOptionsofComboBox{print,edit,sort}
5195 \def\DefaultOptionsofPopdownBox{print}
5196 \def\DefaultOptionsofRadio{print,notoggletooff}

```

## 20 Setup

```

5197 \ifHy@figures
5198 \Hy@Info{Hyper figures ON}%
5199 \else
5200 \Hy@Info{Hyper figures OFF}%
5201 \fi
5202 \ifHy@nesting
5203 \Hy@Info{Link nesting ON}%
5204 \else
5205 \Hy@Info{Link nesting OFF}%

```

```

5206 \fi
5207 \ifHy@hyperindex
5208   \Hy@Info{Hyper index ON}%
5209 \else
5210   \Hy@Info{Hyper index OFF}%
5211 \fi
5212 \ifHy@backref
5213   \Hy@Info{backreferencing ON}%
5214 \else
5215   \Hy@Info{backreferencing OFF}%
5216 \fi
5217 \ifHy@colorlinks
5218   \Hy@Info{Link coloring ON}%
5219 \else
5220   \Hy@Info{Link coloring OFF}%
5221 \fi
5222 \ifHy@ocgcolorlinks
5223   \Hy@Info{Link coloring with OCG ON}%
5224 \else
5225   \Hy@Info{Link coloring with OCG OFF}%
5226 \fi
5227 \ifHy@pdfa
5228   \Hy@Info{PDF/A mode ON}%
5229 \else
5230   \Hy@Info{PDF/A mode OFF}%
5231 \fi

```

## 21 Low-level utility macros

We need unrestricted access to the #, ~ and " characters, so make them nice macros.

```

5232 \edef\hyper@hash{\string#}
5233 \edef\hyper@tilde{\string~}
5234 \edef\hyper@quote{\string"}
5235 \let\@currentHref\empty
5236 \let\Hy@footnote@currentHref\empty

```

We give the start of document a special label; this is used in backreferencing-by-section, to allow for cites before any sectioning commands. Set up PDF info.

```

5237 \AfterBeginDocument{%
5238   \Hy@pdfstringtrue
5239   \PDF@SetupDoc
5240   \let\PDF@SetupDoc\empty
5241   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfpagescrop}%
5242   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfpagemode}%
5243   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfnonfullscreenpagemode}%
5244   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfdirection}%
5245   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfviewarea}%
5246   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfviewclip}%
5247   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfprintarea}%
5248   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfprintclip}%
5249   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfprintscaling}%
5250   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfduplex}%
5251   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfpicktraybypdfsize}%
5252   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfprintpagerange}%
5253   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfnumcopies}%
5254   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfstartview}%
5255   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfstartpage}%

```

```

5256 \Hy@DisableOption{pdftoolbar}%
5257 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfmenubar}%
5258 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfwindowui}%
5259 \Hy@DisableOption{pdffitwindow}%
5260 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfcenterwindow}%
5261 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfdisplaydoctitle}%
5262 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfpagelayout}%
5263 \Hy@DisableOption{pdflang}%
5264 \Hy@DisableOption{baseurl}%
5265 \ifHy@texht\else\hyper@anchorstart{Doc-Start}\hyper@anchorend\fi
5266 \Hy@pdfstringfalse
5267 }

```

Ignore star from referencing macros:

```

5268 \LetLtxMacro\NoHy@OrgRef\ref
5269 \DeclareRobustCommand*\{\ref\}%
5270 \c@ifstar\NoHy@OrgRef\NoHy@OrgRef
5271 }
5272 \LetLtxMacro\NoHy@OrgPageRef\pageref
5273 \DeclareRobustCommand*\{\pageref\}%
5274 \c@ifstar\NoHy@OrgPageRef\NoHy@OrgPageRef
5275 }

```

## 22 Localized nullifying of package

Sometimes we just don't want the wretched package interfering with us. Define an environment we can put in manually, or include in a style file, which stops the hypertext functions doing anything. This is used, for instance, in the Elsevier classes, to stop hyperref playing havoc in the front matter.

```

5276 \def\NoHyper{%
5277 \def\hyper@link@##1##2##3##4{##4}%
5278 \def\hyper@anchor##1{}%
5279 \global\let\hyper@livelink\hyper@link
5280 \gdef\hyper@link##1##2##3##3{}%
5281 \def\hyper@anchor##1{}%
5282 \def\hyper@anchorstart##1{}%
5283 \let\hyper@anchorend\empty
5284 \def\hyper@linkstart##1##2{}%
5285 \let\hyper@linkend\empty
5286 \def\hyper@linkurl##1##2##1{}%
5287 \def\hyper@linkfile##1##2##3##1{}%
5288 \def\hyper@link@##1##2##3{}%
5289 \let\Hy@backout\@gobble
5290 }
5291 \def\stop@hyper{%
5292 \def\hyper@link@##1##2##3##4{##4}%
5293 \let\Hy@backout\@gobble
5294 \def\hyper@anchor##1{}%
5295 \def\hyper@link##1##2##3##3{}%
5296 \def\hyper@anchor##1{}%
5297 \def\hyper@anchorstart##1{}%
5298 \let\hyper@anchorend\empty
5299 \def\hyper@linkstart##1##2{}%
5300 \let\hyper@linkend\empty
5301 \def\hyper@linkurl##1##2##1{}%
5302 \def\hyper@linkfile##1##2##3##1{}%

```

```

5303 \def\hyper@link@{\#1\#2\#3{}%}
5304 }
5305 \def\endNoHyper{%
5306 \global\let\hyper@link\hyper@livelink
5307 }
5308 
```

## 23 Package nohyperref

This package is introduced by Sebastian Rahtz.

Package nohyperref is a dummy package that defines some low level and some top-level commands. It is done for jadetex, which calls hyperref low-level commands, but it would also be useful with people using normal hyperref, who really do not want the package loaded at all.

Some low-level commands:

```

5309 {*nohyperref}
5310 \RequirePackage{letltxmacro}[2008/06/13]
5311 \let\hyper@anchor@gobble
5312 \def\hyper@link#1#2#3{#3}%
5313 \let\hyper@anchorstart@gobble
5314 \let\hyper@anchorend@\empty
5315 \let\hyper@linkstart@gobbletwo
5316 \let\hyper@linkend@\empty
5317 \def\hyper@linkurl#1#2{#1}%
5318 \def\hyper@linkfile#1#2#3{#1}%
5319 \def\hyper@link@[#1]#2#3{}%
5320 \let\PDF@SetupDoc@\empty
5321 \let\PDF@FinishDoc@\empty
5322 \def\nohyperpage#1{#1}

```

Some top-level commands:

```

5323 \def\Acrobatmenu#1#2{\leavevmode#2}
5324 \let\pdfstringdefDisableCommands@gobbletwo
5325 \let\texorpdfstring@firstoftwo
5326 \let\pdfbookmark@\undefined
5327 \newcommand\pdfbookmark[3]{}{}
5328 \let\phantomsection@\empty
5329 \let\hypersetup@gobble
5330 \let\hyperbaseurl@gobble
5331 \let\href@gobble
5332 \let\hyperdef@gobbletwo
5333 \let\hyperlink@gobble
5334 \let\hypertarget@gobble
5335 \def\hyperref{%
5336 \@ifnextchar[\gobbleopt{\expandafter\gobbletwo\gobble}%
5337 }%
5338 \long\def\gobbleopt[#1]{}%
5339 \let\hyperpage@\empty

```

Ignore star from referencing macros:

```

5340 \LetLtxMacro\NoHy@OrgRef\ref
5341 \DeclareRobustCommand*\ref{%
5342 \ifstar\NoHy@OrgRef\NoHy@OrgRef
5343 }%
5344 \LetLtxMacro\NoHy@OrgPageRef\pageref
5345 \DeclareRobustCommand*\pageref{%

```

```

5346  \@ifstar\NoHy@OrgPageRef\NoHy@OrgPageRef
5347 }
5348 </nohyperref>

```

## 24 The Mangling Of Aux and Toc Files

Some extra tests so that the hyperref package may be removed or added to a document without having to remove .aux and .toc files (this section is by David Carlisle) All the code is delayed to \begin{document}

```

5349 <*package>
5350 \AfterBeginDocument{%

```

First the code to deal with removing the hyperref package from a document.

Write some stuff into the aux file so if the next run is done without hyperref, then \contentsline and \newlabel are defined to cope with the extra arguments.

```

5351  \if@filesw
5352    \ifHy@typexml
5353      \immediate\closeout\@mainaux
5354      \immediate\openout\@mainaux\jobname.aux\relax
5355      \immediate\write\@auxout{<relaxxml>\relax}%
5356    \fi
5357    \immediate\write\@auxout{%
5358      \string\ifx\string\hyper@anchor\string\@undefined^^J%
5359      \global\let\string\oldcontentsline\string\contentsline^^J%
5360      \gdef\string\contentsline{%
5361        \string#1\string#2\string#3\string#4{%
5362          \string\oldcontentsline{%
5363            {\string#1}{\string#2}{\string#3}}^^J%
5364          \global\let\string\oldnewlabel\string\newlabel^^J%
5365          \gdef\string\newlabel\string#1\string#2{%
5366            \string\newlabelxx{\string#1}\string#2}^^J%
5367          \gdef\string\newlabelxx{%
5368            \string#1\string#2\string#3\string#4\string#5\string#6{%
5369              \string\oldnewlabel{\string#1}{\string#2}{\string#3}}}}^^J%

```

But the new aux file will be read again at the end, with the normal definitions expected, so better put things back as they were.

```

5370    \string\AtEndDocument{%
5371      \let\string\contentsline\string\oldcontentsline^^J%
5372      \let\string\newlabel\string\oldnewlabel}^^J%

```

If the document is being run with hyperref put this definition into the aux file, so we can spot it on the next run.

```

5373    \string\else^^J%
5374    \global\let\string\hyper@last\relax^^J%
5375    \string\fi^^J%
5376  }%
5377 \fi

```

Now the code to deal with adding the hyperref package to a document with aux and toc written the standard way.

If hyperref was used last time, do nothing. If it was not used, or an old version of hyperref was used, don't use that TOC at all but generate a warning. Not ideal, but better than failing with pre-5.0 hyperref TOCs.

```

5378  \ifx\hyper@last\@undefined
5379    \def\@starttoc#1{%

```

```

5380 \begingroup
5381   \makeatletter
5382   \IfFileExists{\jobname.\#1}{%
5383     \Hy@WarningNoLine{%
5384       old #1 file detected, not used; run LaTeX again%
5385     }%
5386   }{}%
5387   \if@filesw
5388     \expandafter\newwrite\csname tf@\#1\endcsname
5389     \immediate\openout\csname tf@\#1\endcsname \jobname.\#1\relax
5390   \fi
5391   \nobreakfalse
5392 \endgroup
5393 }%
5394 \def\newlabel#1#2{\@newl@bel r{\#1}{#2}{}}{}}%
5395 \fi
5396 }

```

## 25 Title strings

If options pdftitle and pdfauthor are not used, these informations for the pdf information dictionary can be extracted by the nd

```

5397 \ifHy@usetitle
5398   \let\HyOrg@title\title
5399   \let\HyOrg@author\author
5400   \def\title{\@ifnextchar[{\Hy@scantitle}{\Hy@scantitle}}%
5401   \def\Hy@scantitle[#1]{%
5402     \gdef\Hy@title{#1}%
5403     \HyOrg@title{#1}%
5404   }%
5405   \def\Hy@scantitle#1{%
5406     \gdef\Hy@title{#1}%
5407     \HyOrg@title{#1}%
5408   }%
5409   \def\author{\@ifnextchar[{\Hy@scantauthor}{\Hy@scantauthor}}%
5410   \def\Hy@scantauthor[#1]{%
5411     \gdef\Hy@author{#1}%
5412     \HyOrg@author{#1}%
5413   }%
5414   \def\Hy@scantauthor#1{%
5415     \gdef\Hy@author{#1}%
5416     \HyOrg@author{#1}%
5417   }%

```

The case, that or re given before hyperref is loaded, is much more complicate, because LaTeX initializes the macros title and author with LaTeX error and warning messages.

```

5418 \begingroup
5419   \def\process@me#1\@nil#2{%
5420     \expandafter\let\expandafter\x\csname @#2\endcsname
5421     \edef\y{\expandafter\strip@prefix\meaning\x}%
5422     \def\c##1#1##2\@nil{%
5423       \ifx\\##1\\%
5424     \else
5425       \expandafter\gdef\csname Hy@#2\expandafter\endcsname
5426         \expandafter{\x}%
5427     \fi

```

```

5428     }%
5429     \expandafter\c\y\relax#1\@nil
5430   }%
5431   \expandafter\process@me\string\@latex@{\@nil{title}}%
5432   \expandafter\process@me\string\@latex@{\@nil{author}}%
5433 \endgroup
5434 \fi
5435 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfusetitle}

```

Macro \Hy@UseMaketitleInfos is used in the driver files, before the information entries are used.

The newline macro \newline or \\ is much more complicate. In the title a good replacement can be a space, but can be already a space after \\ in the title string. So this space is removed by scanning for the next non-empty argument.

In the macro \author the newline can perhaps separate the different authors, so the newline expands here to a comma with space.

The possible arguments such as space or the optional argument after the newline macros are not detected.

```

5436 \def\Hy@UseMaketitleString#1{%
5437   \ltx@ifundefined{Hy@#1}{}{%
5438     \begingroup
5439       \let\Hy@saved@hook\pdfstringdefPreHook
5440       \pdfstringdefDisableCommands{%
5441         \expandafter\let\expandafter\\csname Hy@newline@\#1\endcsname
5442         \let\newline\\%
5443       }%
5444       \expandafter\ifx\csname @pdf#1\endcsname\@empty
5445         \expandafter\pdfstringdef\csname @pdf#1\endcsname{%
5446           \csname Hy@#\#1\endcsname\@empty
5447         }%
5448       \fi
5449       \global\let\pdfstringdefPreHook\Hy@saved@hook
5450     \endgroup
5451   }%
5452 }
5453 \def\Hy@newline@title#1{ #1}
5454 \def\Hy@newline@author#1{, #1}
5455 \def\Hy@UseMaketitleInfos{%
5456   \Hy@UseMaketitleString{title}%
5457   \Hy@UseMaketitleString{author}%
5458 }

```

## 26 Page numbers

This stuff is done by Heiko Oberdiek.

## 27 Every page

```

5459 \RequirePackage{atbegshi}[2007/09/09]
5460 \def\Hy@EveryPageHook{}
5461 \def\Hy@EveryPageBoxHook{}
5462 \def\Hy@FirstPageHook{}
5463 \AtBeginShipout{%
5464   \Hy@EveryPageHook
5465   \ifx\Hy@EveryPageBoxHook\@empty

```

```

5466 \else
5467   \setbox\AtBeginShipoutBox=\vbox{%
5468     \offinterlineskip
5469     \Hy@EveryPageBoxHook
5470     \box\AtBeginShipoutBox
5471   }%
5472 \fi
5473 }
5474 \AtBeginShipoutFirst{%
5475   \Hy@FirstPageHook
5476 }
5477 \g@addto@macro\Hy@FirstPageHook{%
5478   \PDF@FinishDoc
5479   \gdef\PDF@FinishDoc{}%
5480 }

```

## 27.1 PDF /PageLabels

Internal macros of this module are marked with \HyPL@.

```

5481 \ifHy@pagelabels
5482   \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
5483   \expandafter\ifx\csname thepage\endcsname\relax
5484     \Hy@pagelabelsfalse
5485     \Hy@WarningNoLine{%
5486       Option 'pdffpagelabels' is turned off\MessageBreak
5487       because \string\thepage\space is undefined%
5488     }%
5489   \csname fi\endcsname
5490   \csname ifffalse\expandafter\endcsname
5491 \fi

```

\thispdfpagelabel The command \thispdfpagelabel allows to label a special page without the redefinition of \thepage for the page.

```

5492 \def\thispdfpagelabel#1{%
5493   \gdef\HyPL@thisLabel{#1}%
5494 }%
5495 \global\let\HyPL@thisLabel\relax

```

\HyPL@Labels The page labels are collected in \HyPL@Labels and set at the end of the document.

```

5496 \def\HyPL@Labels{}%

```

\Hy@abspage We have to know the the absolute page number and introduce a new counter for that.

```

5497 \newcount\Hy@abspage
5498 \Hy@abspage=0 %

```

For comparisons with the values of the previous page, some variables are needed:

```

5499 \def\HyPL@LastType{init}%
5500 \def\HyPL@LastNumber{0}%
5501 \def\HyPL@LastPrefix{}%

```

Definitions for the PDF names of the L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X pendants.

```

5502 \def\HyPL@arabic{D}%
5503 \def\HyPL@Roman{R}%
5504 \def\HyPL@roman{r}%
5505 \def\HyPL@Alph{A}%
5506 \def\HyPL@alph{a}%

```

\HyPL@EveryPage If a page is shipout and the page number is known, \HyPL@EveryPage has to be called.  
It stores the current page label.

```

5507  \def\HyPL@EveryPage{%
5508    \begingroup
5509      \ifx\HyPL@thisLabel\relax
5510        \let\HyPL@page\thepage
5511      \else
5512        \let\HyPL@page\HyPL@thisLabel
5513        \global\let\HyPL@thisLabel\relax
5514      \fi
5515      \let\HyPL@Type\relax
5516      \ifnum\the\c@page>0 %
5517        \expandafter\HyPL@CheckThePage\HyPL@page\@nil
5518      \fi
5519      \let\Hy@temp Y%
5520      \ifx\HyPL@Type\HyPL@LastType
5521      \else
5522        \let\Hy@temp N%
5523      \fi
5524      \ifx\HyPL@Type\relax
5525        \pdfstringdef\HyPL@Prefix{\HyPL@page}%
5526      \else
5527        \pdfstringdef\HyPL@Prefix\HyPL@Prefix
5528      \fi
5529      \ifx\HyPL@Prefix\HyPL@LastPrefix
5530      \else
5531        \let\Hy@temp N%
5532      \fi
5533      \if Y\Hy@temp
5534        \advance\c@page by -1 %
5535        \ifnum\HyPL@LastNumber=\the\c@page\relax
5536        \else
5537          \let\Hy@temp N%
5538        \fi
5539        \Hy@StepCount\c@page
5540      \fi
5541      \if N\Hy@temp
5542        \ifx\HyPL@Type\relax
5543          \HyPL@StorePageLabel{/P(\HyPL@Prefix)}%
5544        \else
5545          \HyPL@StorePageLabel{%
5546            \ifx\HyPL@Prefix\@empty
5547            \else
5548              /P(\HyPL@Prefix)%
5549            \fi
5550            /S/\csname HyPL\HyPL@Type\endcsname
5551            \ifnum\the\c@page=1 %
5552            \else
5553              \space/St \the\c@page
5554            \fi
5555          }%
5556        \fi
5557      \fi
5558      \xdef\HyPL@LastNumber{\the\c@page}%
5559      \global\let\HyPL@LastType\HyPL@Type
5560      \global\let\HyPL@LastPrefix\HyPL@Prefix
5561    \endgroup

```

	<pre> 5562   \Hy@GlobalStepCount\Hy@abspage 5563 }% </pre>
\HyPL@CheckThePage	Macro \HyPL@CheckThePage calls \HyPL@@CheckThePage that does the job.
	<pre> 5564 \def\HyPL@CheckThePage#1@nil{% 5565   \HyPL@@CheckThePage{#1}#1\csname\endcsname\c@page\@nil 5566 }% </pre>
\HyPL@@CheckThePage	The first check is, is \thepage is defined such as in L <sup>A</sup> T <sub>E</sub> X, e.g.: \csname @arabic\endcsname\c@page. In the current implemenation the check fails, if there is another \csname before.
	The second check tries to detect \arabic{page} at the end of the definition text of \thepage.
	<pre> 5567 \def\HyPL@@CheckThePage#1#2\csname#3\endcsname\c@page#4\@nil{% 5568   \def\Hy@tempa{#4}% 5569   \def\Hy@tempb{\csname\endcsname\c@page}% 5570   \ifx\Hy@tempa\Hy@tempb 5571     \expandafter\ifx\csname HyPL#3\endcsname\relax 5572     \else 5573       \def\HyPL@Type{#3}% 5574       \def\HyPL@Prefix{#2}% 5575     \fi 5576   \else 5577     \begingroup 5578       \let\Hy@next\endgroup 5579       \let\HyPL@found\@undefined 5580       \def\arabic{\HyPL@Format{arabic}}% 5581       \def\Roman{\HyPL@Format{Roman}}% 5582       \def\roman{\HyPL@Format{roman}}% 5583       \def\Alph{\HyPL@Format{Alph}}% 5584       \def\alph{\HyPL@Format{alph}}% 5585       \protected@edef\Hy@temp{#1}% 5586       \ifx\HyPL@found\relax 5587         \toks@\expandafter{\Hy@temp}% 5588         \edef\Hy@next{\endgroup 5589           \noexpand\HyPL@@CheckThePage\the\toks@ 5590           \noexpand\HyPL@found\relax\noexpand\@nil 5591         }% 5592       \fi 5593     \Hy@next 5594   \fi 5595 }% </pre>
\HyPL@Format	The help macro \HyPL@Format is executed while a \protected@edef in the second check method of \HyPL@@CheckPage. The first occurrences of, for example, \arabic{page} is marked by \HyPL@found that is also defined by \csname.
	<pre> 5596 \def\HyPL@Format#1#2{% 5597   \ifx\HyPL@found\@undefined 5598     \expandafter\ifx\csname c@#2\endcsname\c@page 5599       \expandafter\noexpand\csname HyPL@found\endcsname{#1}% 5600     \else 5601       \expandafter\noexpand\csname#1\endcsname{#2}% 5602     \fi 5603   \else 5604     \expandafter\noexpand\csname#1\endcsname{#2}% 5605   \fi 5606 }% </pre>

\HyPL@@@CheckThePage	If the second check method is successful, \HyPL@@@CheckThePage scans the result of \HyPL@Format and stores the found values.
	5607 \def\HyPL@@@CheckThePage#1\HyPL@found#2#3@nil{%  5608   \def\Hy@tempa{\#3}%  5609   \def\Hy@tempb{\HyPL@found\relax}%  5610   \ifx\Hy@tempa\Hy@tempb  5611     \def\HyPL@Type{@#2}%  5612     \def\HyPL@Prefix{\#1}%  5613   \fi  5614 }%
\HyPL@StorePageLabel	Dummy for drivers that does not support /PageLabel.
	5615 \providecommand*\HyPL@StorePageLabel}[1]{}
\HyPL@Useless	The /PageLabels entry does not make sense, if the absolute page numbers and the page labels are the same. Then \HyPL@Labels has the meaning of \HyPL@Useless.
	5616 \def\HyPL@Useless{0<</S/D>>}%  5617 \Onelevel@sanitize\HyPL@Useless
\HyPL@SetPageLabels	The page labels are written to the PDF catalogue. The command \Hy@PutCatalog is defined in the driver files.
	5618 \def\HyPL@SetPageLabels{%  5619   \Onelevel@sanitize\HyPL@Labels  5620   \ifx\HyPL@Labels\empty  5621   \else  5622     \ifx\HyPL@Labels\HyPL@Useless  5623     \else  5624       \Hy@PutCatalog{/PageLabels<</Nums[\HyPL@Labels]>>}%  5625     \fi  5626   \fi  5627 }%  5628 \g@addto@macro\Hy@EveryPageHook{\HyPL@EveryPage}%  5629 \fi
	Option ‘pdfpagelabels’ has been used and is now disabled.
	5630 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfpagelabels}
	5631 </package>

### 27.1.1 pdfTeX and VTeX

Because of pdfTeX’s \pdfcatalog command the /PageLabels entry can set at end of document in the first run.

\Hy@PutCatalog	5632 <pdfTeX>\let\Hy@PutCatalog\pdfcatalog
	The code for VTeX is more complicate, because it does not allow the direct access to the /Catalog object. The command scans its argument and looks for a /PageLabels entry.
	VTeX 6.59g is the first version, that implements \special{!pdfpagelabels...}. For this version \VTeXversion reports 660.
	5633 /*vtx*/  5634 \providecommand*\XR@ext{pdf}  5635 \edef\Hy@VTeXversion{%  5636   \ifx\VTeXversion\undefined  5637     \z@

```

5638 \else
5639   \ifx\VTeXversion\relax
5640     \z@
5641   \else
5642     \VTeXversion
5643   \fi
5644 \fi
5645 }
5646 \begingroup
5647 \ifnum\Hy@VTeXversion<660 %
5648   \gdef\Hy@PutCatalog#1{%
5649     \Hy@WarningNoLine{%
5650       VTeX 6.59g or above required for pdfpagelabels%
5651     }%
5652   }%
5653 \else
5654   \gdef\Hy@PutCatalog#1{%
5655     \Hy@vt@PutCatalog#1/PageLabels<>>\@nil
5656   }%
5657   \gdef\Hy@vt@PutCatalog#1/PageLabels<<#2>>#3\@nil{%
5658     \ifx\@#2\@%
5659     \else
5660       \immediate\special{!pdfpagelabels #2}%
5661     \fi
5662   }%
5663 \fi
5664 \endgroup
5665 </vtx>
5666 {*pdftex | vtex}

```

\HyPL@StorePageLabel This macro adds the entry #1 to \HyPL@Labels.

```

5667 \ifHy@pagelabels
5668   \def\HyPL@StorePageLabel#1{%
5669     \toks@\expandafter{\HyPL@Labels}%
5670     \xdef\HyPL@Labels{%
5671       \the\toks@
5672       \the\Hy@abspage<<#1>>%
5673     }%
5674   }%

```

Package `atveryend` is used to get behind the final `\clearpage` and to avoid a `\clearpage` in `\AtEndDocument`. Then the PDF catalog entry for `\PageLabels` is set.

```

5675 \RequirePackage{atveryend}[2009/12/07]%
5676 \AtVeryEndDocument{%
5677   \HyPL@SetPageLabels
5678 }%
5679 \fi
5680 </pdftex | vtex>

```

### 27.1.2 xetex

```

5681 {*xetex}
5682 \HyPsd@LoadUnicode
5683 \Hy@unicodetrue
5684 \ifx\HyPsd@pdfencoding\HyPsd@pdfencoding@unicode

```

```

5685 \else
5686   \let\HyPsd@pdfencoding\HyPsd@pdfencoding@auto
5687 \fi
5688 \HyPsd@LoadStringEnc
5689 \define@key{Hyp}{unicode}[true]{%
5690   \Hy@boolkey{unicode}{#1}%
5691   \ifHy@unicode
5692   \else
5693     \Hy@Warning{%
5694       XeTeX driver only supports ‘unicode=true’.\MessageBreak
5695       Ignoring option setting ‘unicode=false’%
5696     }%
5697   \Hy@unicodetrue
5698 \fi
5699 }
5700 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfencoding}{%
5701   \edef\HyPsd@temp{#1}%
5702   \ifx\HyPsd@temp\HyPsd@pdfencoding@unicode
5703     \let\HyPsd@pdfencoding\HyPsd@temp
5704   \else
5705     \ifx\HyPsd@temp\HyPsd@pdfencoding@auto
5706       \let\HyPsd@pdfencoding\HyPsd@temp
5707     \else
5708       \Hy@Warning{%
5709         XeTeX driver only supports ‘pdfencoding=unicode|auto.%\MessageBreak
5710         Ignoring option setting ‘pdfencoding=\HyPsd@temp’%
5711       }%
5712     \fi
5713   \fi
5714 \fi
5715 }
5716 \let\HyXeTeX@CheckUnicode\relax
5717 
```

### 27.1.3 pdfmarkbase, dvipdfm, xetex

```

5718 (*pdfmarkbase)
5719 \begingroup
5720 \ifeundefined{headerps@out}{}{%
5721   \toks@\expandafter{\Hy@FirstPageHook}%
5722   \xdef\Hy@FirstPageHook{%
5723     \noexpand\headerps@out{%
5724       systemdict /pdfmark known%
5725     }%
5726     userdict /?pdfmark systemdict /exec get put%
5727   }{%
5728     userdict /?pdfmark systemdict /pop get put %
5729     userdict /pdfmark systemdict /cleartomark get put%
5730   }%
5731   \ifelse{%
5732     }{%
5733       \the\toks@
5734     }{%
5735   }%
5736 \endgroup
5737 
```

\Hy@PutCatalog

```

5738 <dvipdfm | xetex>\def\Hy@PutCatalog#1{\@pdfm@mark{docview << #1 >>}}
5739 *</pdfmarkbase>
5740 \def\Hy@PutCatalog#1{%
5741   \pdfmark{pdfmark=/PUT,Raw={\string{Catalog\string} << #1 >>}}%
5742 }
5743 </pdfmarkbase>

5744 (*pdfmarkbase | dvipdfm | xetex)
5745 \ifHy@pagelabels

```

\HyPL@StorePageLabel This macro writes a string to the .aux file.

```

5746 \def\HyPL@StorePageLabel#1{%
5747   \if@filesw
5748     \begingroup
5749       \edef\Hy@tempa{\the\Hy@abspospage<<#1>>}%
5750       \immediate\write\@mainaux{%
5751         \string\HyPL@Entry{\Hy@tempa}%
5752       }%
5753     \endgroup
5754   \fi
5755 }%

```

Write a dummy definition of \HyPL@Entry for the case, that the next run is done without hyperref. A marker for the rerun warning is set and the /PageLabels is written.

```

5756 \AfterBeginDocument{%
5757   \if@filesw
5758     \immediate\write\@mainaux{%
5759       \string\providetoggle\string*\string\HyPL@Entry[1]{}}%
5760     }%
5761   \fi
5762 \ifx\HyPL@Labels\empty
5763   \Hy@WarningNoLine{Rerun to get /PageLabels entry}%
5764 \else
5765   \HyPL@SetPageLabels
5766 \fi
5767 \let\HyPL@Entry\@gobble
5768 }%

```

\HyPL@Entry

```

5769 \def\HyPL@Entry#1{%
5770   \expandafter\gdef\expandafter\HyPL@Labels\expandafter{%
5771     \HyPL@Labels
5772     #1%
5773   }%
5774 }%

5775 \fi
5776 </pdfmarkbase | dvipdfm | xetex>
5777 (*package)
5778 \MaybeStopEarly

```

## 28 Automated L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X hypertext cross-references

Anything which can be referenced advances some counter; we overload this to put in a hypertext starting point (with no visible anchor), and make a note of that for later use in

\label. This will fail badly if \theH<name> does not expand to a sensible reference. This means that classes or package which introduce new elements need to define an equivalent \theH<name> for every \the<name>. We do make a trap to make \theH<name> be the same as \arabic{<name>}, if \theH<name> is not defined, but this is not necessarily a good idea. Alternatively, the ‘naturalnames’ option uses whatever L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X provides, which may be useable. But then its up to you to make sure these are legal PDF and HTML names. The ‘hypertexnames=false’ option just makes up arbitrary names.

All the shenanigans is to make sure section numbers etc are always arabic, separated by dots. Who knows how people will set up \currentlabel? If they put spaces in, or brackets (quite legal) then the hypertext processors will get upset.

But this is flaky, and open to abuse. Styles like subeqn will mess it up, for starters. Appendices are an issue, too. We just hope to cover most situations. We can at least cope with the standard sectioning structure, allowing for \part and \chapter.

Start with a fallback for equations

```

5779 \def\Hy@CounterExists#1{%
580   \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
581   \expandafter\ifx\csname c@#1\endcsname\relax
582     \expandafter\@gobble
583   \else
584     \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
585     \expandafter\ifx\csname the#1\endcsname\relax
586       \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\@gobble
587     \else
588       \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\@firstofone
589     \fi
590   \fi
591 }
592 \Hy@CounterExists{section}{%
593   \newcommand{\theHequation}{\theHsection.\arabic{equation}}%
594 }
595 \Hy@CounterExists{part}{%
596   \newcommand{\theHpart}{\arabic{part}}%
597 }
598 \ltx@ifundefined{thechapter}{%
599   \newcommand{\theHsection}{\arabic{section}}%
600   \newcommand{\theHfigure}{\arabic{figure}}%
601   \newcommand{\theHtable}{\arabic{table}}%
602 }{%
603   \newcommand{\theHchapter}{\arabic{chapter}}%
604   \newcommand{\theHfigure}{\theHchapter.\arabic{figure}}%
605   \newcommand{\theHtable}{\theHchapter.\arabic{table}}%
606   \newcommand{\theHsection}{\theHchapter.\arabic{section}}%
607 }
608 \newcommand{\theHsubsection}{\theHsection.\arabic{subsection}}
609 \newcommand{\theHsubsubsection}{\theHsubsection.\arabic{subsubsection}}
610 \newcommand{\theHparagraph}{\theHsubsubsection.\arabic{paragraph}}
611 \newcommand{\theH subparagraph}{\theHparagraph.\arabic{subparagraph}}
612 \newcommand{\theHtheorem}{\theHsection.\arabic{theorem}}
613 \newcommand{\theHthm}{\theHsection.\arabic{thm}}

```

Thanks to Greta Meyer (gbd@pop.cwru.edu) for making me realize that enumeration starts at 0 for every list! But \item occurs inside \trivlist, so check if its a real \item before incrementing counters.

```

5814 \let\H@item\item
5815 \newcounter{Item}
5816 \def\theHItem{\arabic{Item}}

```

```

5817 \def\item{%
5818   \hyper@itemfalse
5819   \if@nmbrlist \hyper@itemtrue\fi
5820   \H@item
5821 }

5822 \newcommand{\theHenumi} {\theHItem}
5823 \newcommand{\theHenumii} {\theHItem}
5824 \newcommand{\theHenumiii} {\theHItem}
5825 \newcommand{\theHenumiv} {\theHItem}
5826 \newcommand{\theHfootnote} {\arabic{Hfootnote}}
5827 \newcommand{\theHmpfootnote}{\arabic{mpfootnote}}
5828 \let\theHHmpfootnote\theHfootnote

```

Tanmoy asked for this default handling of undefined `\theH<name>` situations. It really isn't clear what would be ideal, whether to turn off hyperizing of unknown elements, to pick up the textual definition of the counter, or to default it to something like `\arabic{name}`. We take the latter course, slightly worriedly.

```

5829 \let\H@refstepcounter\refstepcounter
5830 \edef\name@of@eq{equation}%
5831 \edef\name@of@slide{slide}%

```

We do not want the handler for `\refstepcounter` to cut in during the processing of `\item` (we handle that separately), so we provide a bypass conditional.

```

5832 \newif\if@hyper@item
5833 \newif\if@skiphyperref
5834 \hyper@itemfalse
5835 \skiphyperreffalse
5836 \def\refstepcounter#1{%
5837   \ifHy@pdfstring
5838   \else
5839   \H@refstepcounter{#1}%
5840   \edef\This@name{#1}%
5841   \ifx\This@name\name@of@slide
5842   \else
5843   \if@skiphyperref
5844   \else
5845   \if@hyper@item
5846     \stepcounter{Item}%
5847     \hyper@refstepcounter{Item}%
5848     \hyper@itemfalse
5849   \else
5850     \hyper@refstepcounter{#1}%
5851   \fi
5852   \fi
5853   \fi
5854 \fi
5855 }

```

AMSL<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X processes all equations twice; we want to make sure that the hyper stuff is not executed twice, so we use the AMS `\ifmeasuring@`, initialized if AMS math is not used.

```
5856 \ifpackageloaded{amsmath}{}{\newif\ifmeasuring@\measuring@false}
```

```
\hyper@refstepcounter
```

```

5857 \def\hyper@refstepcounter#1{%
5858   \edef\This@name{#1}%
5859   \ifx\This@name\name@of@eq
5860     \ifundefined{theHequation}{%

```

```

5861     \make@stripped@name{\theequation}%
5862     \let\theHequation\newname
5863     }{}%
5864   \fi
5865   \c@ifundefined{theH#1}{%
5866     \expandafter\def\csname theH#1\endcsname{\arabic{#1}}%
5867   }{}%
5868   \hyper@makecurrent{#1}%
5869   \ifmeasuring@
5870   \else
5871     \Hy@raisedlink{%
5872       \hyper@anchorstart{@currentHref}\hyper@anchorend
5873     }%
5874   \fi
5875 }

```

After \appendix “chapter” (or “section” for classes without chapter) should be replaced by “appendix” to get \autoref work. Macro \Hy@chapapp contains the current valid name like \@chapapp, which cannot be used, because this string depends on the current language.

The “french” package defines counter \thechapter by \newcounterchapter, if \c@ifundefinedchapter.

```

5876 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
5877 \expandafter\ifx\csname chapter\endcsname\relax
5878   \def\Hy@chapterstring{section}%
5879 \else
5880   \def\Hy@chapterstring{chapter}%
5881 \fi
5882 \def\Hy@appendixstring{appendix}
5883 \def\Hy@chapapp{\Hy@chapterstring}
5884 \let\HyOrg@appendix\appendix
5885 \def\appendix{%
5886   \ltx@ifundefined{chapter}%
5887   {\gdef\theHsection{\Alph{section}}}%
5888   {\gdef\theHchapter{\Alph{chapter}}}%
5889   \xdef\Hy@chapapp{\Hy@appendixstring}%
5890 \HyOrg@appendix
5891 }

```

\hyper@makecurrent Because of Babel mucking around, nullify \textlatin when making names. And \c@number because of babel’s lrbabel.def.

```

5892 \def\hyper@makecurrent#1{%
5893   \begingroup
5894   \edef\Hy@param{#1}%
5895   \ifx\Hy@param\Hy@chapterstring
5896     \let\Hy@param\Hy@chapapp
5897   \fi
5898   \ifHy@hypertexnames
5899     \let\c@number\@firstofone
5900     \c@ifundefined{latin@Alph}{}{%
5901       \ifx\@Alph\greek@Alph
5902         \def\@Alph{\Alph\@arabic}%
5903       \fi
5904     }%
5905     \ifx\@Alph\@Alph@bul
5906       \def\@Alph{\Alph\@arabic}%
5907     \fi

```

```

5908     \ifx\@alph\@alph@bul
5909         \def\@alph{\@ph\@arabic}%
5910     \fi
5911     \ifHy@naturalnames
5912         \let\textlatin\@firstofone
5913         \xdef\Hy@GlobalTempHlabel{\csname the#1\endcsname}%
5914     \else
5915         \xdef\Hy@GlobalTempHlabel{%
5916             \csname
5917                 the%
5918                 \expandafter\ifx\csname theH#1\endcsname\relax\else H\fi
5919                 #1%
5920             \endcsname
5921         }%
5922     \fi
5923     \xdef\Hy@GlobalTempHref{%
5924         \Hy@param.\expandafter\strip@prefix\meaning\Hy@GlobalTempHlabel
5925     }%
5926 \else
5927     \Hy@GlobalStepCount\Hy@linkcounter
5928     \xdef\Hy@GlobalTempHref{\Hy@param.\the\Hy@linkcounter}%
5929 \fi
5930 \endgroup
5931 \ifHy@localanchorname
5932     \let\@currentHlabel\Hy@GlobalTempHlabel
5933     \let\@currentHref\Hy@GlobalTempHref
5934 \else
5935     \global\let\@currentHlabel\Hy@GlobalTempHlabel
5936     \global\let\@currentHref\Hy@GlobalTempHref
5937 \fi
5938 }

5939 \@ifpackageloaded{fancyvrb}{%
5940     \@ifpackagelater{fancyvrb}{1998/05/20}{}{%
5941         \def\FV@StepLineNo{%
5942             \FV@SetLineNo
5943             \def\FV@StepLineNo{\H@refstepcounter{FancyVerbLine}}%
5944             \FV@StepLineNo
5945     }%
5946 }%
5947 }{%

```

## 29 Package lastpage support

Package `lastpage` directly writes the `\newlabel` command to the aux file. Because package `hyperref` requires additional arguments, the internal command `\lastpage@putlabel` is redefined. The patch is deferred by `\AtBeginDocument`, because it is possible that package `lastpage` is loaded after package `hyperref`. The same algorithm (options `hypertexnames` and `plainpages`) is used to get the page anchor name as in `\Hy@EveryPageAnchor` (see sec. 38). The link will not work if option `pageanchor` is set to false.

```

\lastpage@putlabel
5948 \AtBeginDocument{%
5949     \ifclassloaded{revtex4}{%
5950         \namedef{ver@lastpage.sty}{1994/06/25}%

```

```

5951 }{%
5952 \@ifpackageloaded{lastpage}{%
5953   \ifHy@pageanchor
5954   \else
5955     \Hy@WarningNoLine{%
5956       The \string\pageref{LastPage} link doesn't work\MessageBreak
5957       with disabled option 'pageanchor'%}
5958   }%
5959   \fi
5960   \def\lastpage@putlabel{%
5961     \addtocounter{page}{-1}%
5962     \if@filesw
5963       \begingroup
5964         \let\@number\@firstofone
5965         \ifHy@pageanchor
5966           \ifHy@hypertexnames
5967             \ifHy@plainpages
5968               \def\Hy@temp{\arabic{page}}%
5969             \else
5970               \Hy@unicodedefalse
5971               \pdfstringdef\Hy@temp{\thepage}%
5972             \fi
5973             \else
5974               \def\Hy@temp{\the\Hy@pagecounter}%
5975             \fi
5976           \fi
5977           \immediate\write\@auxout{%
5978             \string\newlabel
5979               {LastPage}{}{\thepage}{}%
5980             \ifHy@pageanchor page.\Hy@temp\fi}{}%
5981         }%
5982       \endgroup
5983     \fi
5984     \addtocounter{page}{1}%
5985   }%
5986   \@ifclassloaded{revtex4}{%
5987     \begingroup
5988       \toks@\expandafter{\lastpage@putlabel}%
5989       \edef\x{\endgroup
5990         \def\noexpand\lastpage@putlabel{%
5991           \noexpand\stepcounter{page}%
5992           \the\toks@
5993           \noexpand\addtocounter{page}\noexpand\m@ne
5994         }%
5995       }%
5996       \x
5997     }{%
5998   }{%
5999 }
6000 </package>
6001 <*check>
6002 \checkpackage{lastpage}[1994/06/25]
6003 \checkcommand\def\lastpage@putlabel{%
6004   \addtocounter{page}{-1}%
6005   \immediate\write\@auxout{%
6006     \string\newlabel{LastPage}{}{\thepage}{}%
6007   }%

```

```

6008 \addtocounter{page}{1}%
6009 }
6010 </check>
6011 <*package>
```

## 30 Package ifthen support

Since version 6.75a this is done in package nameref.

For compatibility \hypergetref and \hypergetpageref are still provided. But they do not generate warnings, if the reference is undefined.

```

6012 \def\hypergetref#1{\getrefbykeydefault{\#1}{0}{??}}
6013 \def\hypergetpageref#1{\getrefbykeydefault{\#1}{page}{0}}
```

## 31 Package titlesec and titletoc support

This code is contributed by Javier Bezos (Email: jbez@arrakis.es).

Package titlesec support:

```

6014 \@ifpackageloaded{titlesec}{%
6015   \def\ttl@Hy@steplink#1{%
6016     \Hy@GlobalStepCount\Hy@linkcounter
6017     \xdef\@currentHref{\#1*\.\the\Hy@linkcounter}%
6018     \edef\ttl@Hy@saveanchor{%
6019       \noexpand\Hy@raisedlink{%
6020         \noexpand\hyper@anchorstart{\@currentHref}%
6021         \noexpand\hyper@anchorend
6022         \def\noexpand\ttl@Hy@SavedCurrentHref{\@currentHref}%
6023         \noexpand\ttl@Hy@PatchSaveWrite
6024       }%
6025     }%
6026   }%
6027   \def\ttl@Hy@PatchSaveWrite{%
6028     \begingroup
6029       \toks@\expandafter{\ttl@savewrite}%
6030       \edef\x{\endgroup
6031         \def\noexpand\ttl@savewrite{%
6032           \let\noexpand\ttl@Hy@SavedCurrentHref
6033             \noexpand\ttl@Hy@SavedCurrentHref
6034             \the\toks@
6035           }%
6036         }%
6037       \x
6038     }%
6039   \def\ttl@Hy@refstepcounter#1{%
6040     \let\ttl@b\Hy@raisedlink
6041     \def\Hy@raisedlink##1{%
6042       \def\ttl@Hy@saveanchor{\Hy@raisedlink{##1}}%
6043     }%
6044     \refstepcounter{#1}%
6045     \let\Hy@raisedlink\ttl@b
6046   }%
6047 }{}}
```

Package titletoc support:

```

6048 \@ifpackageloaded{titletoc}{%
6049   \def\ttl@gobblecontents#1#2#3#4{\ignorespaces}%
```

```
6050 }{}
```

## 32 Package varioref support

Package nameref uses five arguments for the ref system. Fix provided by Felix Neubauer ([felix.neubauer@gmx.net](mailto:felix.neubauer@gmx.net)).

```
6051 \def\Hy@varioref@undefined{{?}{?}{?}{?}{?}}{}{}{}{}{}  
6052 \@ifpackageloaded{varioref}{%  
6053   \def\vref@pagenum##1#2{  
6054     \@ifundefined{r@##2}{%  
6055       \expandafter\let\csname r@##2\endcsname\Hy@varioref@undefined  
6056     }{}%  
6057     \edef##1{\getpagerefnumber{##2}}%  
6058   }%  
6059 }
```

## 33 Package longtable support

Sometimes the anchor of the longtable goes to the previous page. Thus the following patch separates the anchor setting and counter incrementation by hyperref's \refstepcounter and the anchor setting is moved after \vskip\LTpre.

Patch of \LT@array: replace \refstepcounter by the original \H@refstepcounter without anchor generation

```
6060 \@ifpackageloaded{longtable}{%  
6061   \begingroup  
6062     \def\y{\LT@array}{%  
6063     \@ifundefined{scr@LT@array}{}{\def\y{\scr@LT@array}}%  
6064     \long\def\x\refstepcounter##1#2\@sharp##3##4\@nil{  
6065       \expandafter\endgroup  
6066       \expandafter\def\y[##1]##2{  
6067         \H@refstepcounter{##1}{%  
6068         \hyper@makecurrent{table}}%  
6069         \let\Hy@LT@currentHlabel\@currentHlabel  
6070         \let\Hy@LT@currentHref\@currentHref  
6071         ##2\@sharp##3##4%  
6072       }%  
6073     }%  
6074   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\x\y[##1]##2\@nil
```

Patch of \LT@start: add anchor before first line after \vskip\LTpre

```
6075 \begingroup  
6076 \def\x{\ifvoid\LT@firsthead\copy\@nil{  
6077   \endgroup  
6078   \def\LT@start{  
6079     #1%  
6080     \let\@currentHlabel\Hy@LT@currentHlabel  
6081     \let\@currentHref\Hy@LT@currentHref  
6082     \Hy@raisedlink{  
6083       \hyper@anchorstart{\@currentHref}\hyper@anchorend  
6084     }%  
6085     \ifvoid\LT@firsthead\copy  
6086       #2%  
6087     }%  
6088   }%  
6089 \expandafter\x\LT@start\@nil
```

```
6090 }{}
```

## 34 Equations

We want to make the whole equation a target anchor. Overload equation, temporarily reverting to original `\refstepcounter`. If, however, it is in AMS math, we do not do anything, as the tag mechanism is used there (see section 41). The exception is that we move the equation incrementation inside the math environment to avoid specials outside and a wrong vertical spacing of equation environments.

```
6091 \let\new@refstepcounter\refstepcounter
6092 \let\H@equation\equation
6093 \let\H@endequation\endequation
6094 @ifpackageloaded{amsmath}%
6095   \long\def\Hy@temp{%
6096     \incr@eqnum
6097     \mathdisplay@push
6098     \st@rredfalse \global\@eqnswtrue
6099     \mathdisplay{equation}%
6100   }%
6101   \ifx\Hy@temp\equation
6102     \expandafter\ifx\csname if@fleqn\expandafter\endcsname
6103       \csname iftrue\endcsname
6104     \else
6105       \long\def\equation{%
6106         \mathdisplay@push
6107         \st@rredfalse \global\@eqnswtrue
6108         \mathdisplay{equation}%
6109         \incr@eqnum
6110       }%
6111     \fi
6112   \fi
6113 }%
6114 \def\equation{%
6115   \let\refstepcounter\H@refstepcounter
6116   \H@equation
6117   @ifundefined{theHequation}{%
6118     \make@stripped@name{\theequation}%
6119     \let\theHequation\newname
6120   }%
6121   \hyper@makecurrent{equation}%
6122   \Hy@raisedlink{\hyper@anchorstart{\@currentHref}}%
6123   \let\refstepcounter\new@refstepcounter
6124 }%
6125 \def\endequation{\Hy@raisedlink{\hyper@anchorend}\H@endequation}%
6126 }
```

My goodness, why can't L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X be consistent? Why is `\eqnarray` set up differently from other objects?

People (you know who you are, Thomas Beuth) sometimes make an `\eqnarray` where *all* the lines end with `\notag`, so there is no suitable anchor at all. In this case, pass by on the other side.

```
6127 \newif\if@eqnstar
6128 \if@eqnstarfalse
6129 \let\H@eqnarray\eqnarray
6130 \let\H@endeqnarray\endeqnarray
```

```

6131 \def\eqnarray{%
6132   \let\Hy@reserved@a\relax
6133   \def\@currentHref{}%
6134   \H@eqnarray
6135   \if@eqnstar
6136   \else
6137     \ifx\\@\@currentHref\\%
6138   \else
6139     \ifundefined{theHequation}{%
6140       \make@stripped@name{\theequation}%
6141       \let\theHequation\newname
6142     }{%
6143       \hyper@makecurrent{equation}%
6144       \hyper@anchorstart{\@currentHref}{}\hyper@anchorend
6145     \fi
6146   \fi
6147 }
6148 \def\endeqnarray{%
6149   \H@endeqnarray
6150 }

```

This is quite heavy-handed, but it works for now. If its an `eqnarray*` we need to disable the `hyperref` actions. There may well be a cleaner way to trap this. Bill Moss found this.

```

6151 \Cnamedef{eqnarray*}{%
6152   \def\@eqncr{\nonumber\@seqncr}\@eqnstartrue\eqnarray
6153 }
6154 \Cnamedef{endeqnarray*}{%
6155   \nonumber\endeqnarray\@eqnstarfalse
6156 }

```

Then again, we have the `subeqnarray` package. Tanmoy provided some code for this:

```

6157 \ltx@ifundefined{subeqnarray}{}{%
6158   \let\H@subeqnarray\subeqnarray
6159   \let\H@endsubeqnarray\endsubeqnarray
6160   \def\subeqnarray{%
6161     \let\Hy@reserved@a\relax
6162     \H@subeqnarray
6163     \ifundefined{theHequation}{%
6164       \make@stripped@name{\theequation}%
6165       \let\theHequation\newname
6166     }{%
6167       \hyper@makecurrent{equation}%
6168       \hyper@anchorstart{\@currentHref}{}\hyper@anchorend
6169     }%
6170   \def\endsubeqnarray{%
6171     \H@endsubeqnarray
6172   }%
6173   \newcommand\theHsubequation{\theHequation\alph{subequation}}%
6174 }

```

The aim of this macro is to produce a sanitized version of its argument, to make it a safe label.

```

6175 \def\make@stripped@name#1{%
6176   \begingroup
6177     \escapechar\m@ne
6178     \global\let\newname\empty
6179     \protected@edef\Hy@tempa{#1}%
6180     \edef\@tempb{%
6181       \noexpand\@tfor\noexpand\Hy@tempa:=%

```

```

6182     \expandafter\strip@prefix\meaning\Hy@tempa
6183 }%
6184 \tempb\do{%
6185   \if{\Hy@tempa}\else
6186     \if{\Hy@tempa}\else
6187       \xdef\newname{\newname\Hy@tempa}%
6188     \fi
6189   \fi
6190 }%
6191 \endgroup
6192 }

```

Support for amsmath's subequations:

```

6193 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
6194 \expandafter\ifx\csname subequations\endcsname\relax
6195 \else
6196   \let\HyOrg@subequations\subequations
6197   \def\subequations{%
6198     \stepcounter{equation}%
6199     \protected@edef\theHparentequation{%
6200       \ifundefined{theHequation}\theequation\theHequation
6201     }%
6202     \addtocounter{equation}{-1}%
6203     \HyOrg@subequations
6204     \def\theHequation{\theHparentequation\alph{equation}}%
6205     \ignorespaces
6206   }%
6207 \fi

```

Support for package amsthm (Daniel Müllner):

```

6208 \ifpackageloaded{amsthm}{%
6209   \def\@thm#1#2#3{%
6210     \ifhmode
6211       \unskip\unskip\par
6212     \fi
6213     \normalfont
6214     \trivlist
6215     \let\thmheadnl\relax
6216     \let\thm@swap\@gobble
6217     \thm@notefont{\fontseries\mddefault\upshape}%
6218     \thm@headpunct{.}\% add period after heading
6219     \thm@headsep 5\p@ plus\p@ minus\p@\relax
6220     \thm@space@setup
6221     #1% style overrides
6222     \topsep \thm@preskip          % used by thm head
6223     \topsepadd \thm@postskip      % used by \endparenv
6224     \def\dth@counter{#2}%
6225     \ifx\empty\dth@counter
6226       \def\@tempa{%
6227         \oparg{\begin{theorem}{#3}{}[]}%
6228       }%
6229     \else
6230       \H@refstepcounter{#2}%
6231       \hyper@makecurrent{#2}%
6232       \def\@tempa{%
6233         \oparg{\begin{theorem}{#3}{\csname the#2\endcsname}[]}%
6234       }%
6235     \fi

```

```

6236   \c@tempa
6237 }%
6238 \dth@everypar={%
6239   \c@minipagefalse
6240   \global\c@newlistfalse
6241   \c@noparitemfalse
6242   \ifc@inlabel
6243     \global\c@inlabelfalse
6244   \begingroup
6245     \setbox\z@\lastbox
6246     \ifvoid\z@
6247       \kern-\itemindent
6248     \fi
6249   \endgroup
6250   \ifx\c@empty\dth@counter
6251   \else
6252     \Hy@raisedlink{%
6253       \hyper@anchorstart{\c@currentHref}\hyper@anchorend
6254     }%
6255   \fi
6256   \unhbox\c@labels
6257 \fi
6258 \ifc@nobreak
6259   \c@nobreakfalse \clubpenalty\c@M
6260 \else
6261   \clubpenalty\c@clubpenalty \everypar{}%
6262 \fi
6263 }%
6264 }{}
```

## 35 Footnotes

The footnote mark is a hypertext link, and the text is a target. We separately number the footnotes sequentially through the text, separately from whatever labels the text assigns. Too hard to keep track of markers otherwise. If the raw forms `\footnotemark` and `\footnotetext` are used, force them to use un-hyper original.

Tabularx causes footnote problems, disable the linking if that is loaded.

```

6265 \c@ifpackage{tabularx}{\Hy@hyperfootnotesfalse}{}%
6266 \ifHy@hyperfootnotes
6267   \newcounter{Hfootnote}%
6268   \let\H@C@footnotetext\@footnotetext
6269   \let\H@C@footnotemark\@footnotemark
6270   \def\@xfootnotenext[#1]{%
6271     \begingroup
6272       \csname c@\@mpfn\endcsname #1\relax
6273       \unrestored@protected\xdef\@thefnmark{\thempfn}%
6274     \endgroup
6275   \ifx\@footnotetext\@mpfootnotetext
6276     \expandafter\H@C@mpfootnotetext
6277   \else
6278     \expandafter\H@C@footnotetext
6279   \fi
6280 }%
6281 \def\@xfootnotemark[#1]{%
6282   \begingroup
6283     \c@footnote #1\relax
```

```

6284     \unrestored@protected@xdef\@thefnmark{\thefootnote}%
6285     \endgroup
6286     \H@footnotemark
6287 }%
6288 \let\H@mpfootnotetext\@mpfootnotetext
6289 \long\def\@mpfootnotetext#1{%
6290   \H@mpfootnotetext{%
6291     \ifHy@nesting
6292       \expandafter\hyper@anchor\expandafter{%
6293         \Hy@footnote@currentHref
6294       }{\#1}%
6295     \else
6296       \Hy@raisedlink{%
6297         \expandafter\hyper@anchor\expandafter{%
6298           \Hy@footnote@currentHref
6299         }{\relax}%
6300       }{\#1}%
6301     \fi
6302   }%
6303 }%
6304 \long\def\@footnotetext#1{%
6305   \H@footnotetext{%
6306     \ifHy@nesting
6307       \expandafter\hyper@anchor\expandafter{%
6308         \Hy@footnote@currentHref
6309       }{\#1}%
6310     \else
6311       \Hy@raisedlink{%
6312         \expandafter\hyper@anchor\expandafter{%
6313           \Hy@footnote@currentHref
6314         }{\relax}%
6315       }%
6316       \let\@currentHlabel\Hy@footnote@currentHlabel
6317       \let\@currentHref\Hy@footnote@currentHref
6318       \let\@currentlabelname\@empty
6319       \#1}%
6320     \fi
6321   }%
6322 }%

```

Redefine `\@footnotemark`, borrowing its code (at the cost of getting out of sync with `latex.ltx`), to take advantage of its white space and hyphenation fudges. If we just overload it, we can get variant documents (the word before the footnote is treated differently). Thanks to David Carlisle and Brian Ripley for confusing and helping me on this.

```

6323 \def\@footnotemark{%
6324   \leavevmode
6325   \ifhmode\edef\@x@sf{\the\spacefactor}\nobreak\fi
6326   \stepcounter{Hfootnote}%
6327   \global\let\Hy@saved@currentHlabel\@currentHlabel
6328   \global\let\Hy@saved@currentHref\@currentHref
6329   \hyper@makecurrent{Hfootnote}%
6330   \global\let\Hy@footnote@currentHlabel\@currentHlabel
6331   \global\let\Hy@footnote@currentHref\@currentHref
6332   \global\let\@currentHlabel\Hy@saved@currentHlabel
6333   \global\let\@currentHref\Hy@saved@currentHref
6334   \hyper@linkstart{link}{\Hy@footnote@currentHref}%
6335   \@makefnmark
6336   \hyper@linkend

```

```

6337   \ifhmode\spacefactor\@x@sf\fi
6338     \relax
6339   }%
6340   \@ifpackageloaded{longtable}{%
6341     \CheckCommand*\{\LT@p@ftntext}[1]{%
6342       \edef\@tempa{%
6343         \the\LT@p@ftn
6344         \noexpand\footnotetext[\the\c@footnote]%
6345       }%
6346       \global\LT@p@ftn\expandafter{\@tempa{#1}}%
6347     }%
6348     \long\def\LT@p@ftntext#1{%
6349       \edef\@tempa{%
6350         \the\LT@p@ftn
6351         \begin{group}
6352           \noexpand\c@footnote=\the\c@footnote\relax
6353           \noexpand\protected\xdef
6354             \noexpand\@thefnmark{\noexpand\thempfn}%
6355           \noexpand\protected\xdef\noexpand\@thefnmark{%
6356             \noexpand\thempfn
6357           }%
6358           \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\noexpand
6359           \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\Hy@LT@footnotetext
6360           \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter{%
6361             \expandafter\Hy@footnote@currentHref\expandafter
6362             }\expandafter{\Hy@footnote@currentHlabel}%
6363         }%
6364         \global\LT@p@ftn\expandafter{%
6365           \@tempa{#1}%
6366           \end{group}
6367         }%
6368       }%
6369     \long\def\Hy@LT@footnotetext#1#2#3{%
6370       \H@C@footnotetext{%
6371         \ifHy@nesting
6372           \hyper@anchor{#1}{#3}%
6373         \else
6374           \Hy@raisedlink{%
6375             \hyper@anchor{#1}{\relax}%
6376           }%
6377           \def\@currentHlabel{#2}%
6378           \def\@currentHref{#1}%
6379           \let\@currentlabelname\empty
6380             #3%
6381           \fi
6382         }%
6383       }%
6384     }{%

```

Footnotes for fancyvrb (Fix by Manuel Pégorié-Gonnard).

```

6385   \@ifpackageloaded{fancyvrb}{%
6386     \def\V@footnotetext{%
6387       \insert\footins\bgroup

```

```

6388 \csname reset@font\endcsname
6389 \footnotesize
6390 \interlinepenalty\interfootnotelinepenalty
6391 \splittopskip\footnotesep
6392 \splitmaxdepth\dp\strutbox
6393 \floatingpenalty \z@MM
6394 \hsize\columnwidth
6395 \parboxrestore
6396 \edef\@currentlabel{\csname p@footnote\endcsname\@thefnmark}%
6397 \@makefntext{}%
6398 \rule{\z@}{\footnotesep}%
6399 \bgroup
6400 \aftergroup\V@@footnotetext
6401 \Hy@raisedlink{%
6402 \expandafter\hyper@anchor\expandafter{%
6403 \Hy@footnote@currentHref
6404 }{\relax}}%
6405 }%
6406 \let\@currentHlabel\Hy@footnote@currentHlabel
6407 \let\@currentHref\Hy@footnote@currentHref
6408 \let\@currentlabelname\empty
6409 \ignorespaces
6410 }%
6411 }{}}%

```

KOMA-Script defines \footref that uses both \ref and \@footnotemark resulting in two links, one of them wrong.

```

6412 \def\Hy@temp#1{%
6413 \begingroup
6414 \unrestored@protected\xdef\@thefnmark{\ref{#1}}%
6415 \endgroup
6416 \@footnotemark
6417 }%
6418 \ifx\Hy@temp\footref
6419 \def\footref#1{%
6420 \begingroup
6421 \unrestored@protected\xdef\@thefnmark{\ref{#1}}%
6422 \endgroup
6423 \H@@footnotemark
6424 }%
6425 \fi

```

But the special footnotes in \maketitle are much too hard to deal with properly. Let them revert to plain behaviour. The koma classes add an optional argument.

```

6426 \let\HyOrg@maketitle\maketitle
6427 \def\maketitle{%
6428 \let\Hy@saved@footnotemark\@footnotemark
6429 \let\Hy@saved@footnotetext\@footnotetext
6430 \let\@footnotemark\H@@footnotemark
6431 \let\@footnotetext\H@@footnotetext
6432 \@ifnextchar[\Hy@maketitle@optarg{%
6433 \HyOrg@maketitle
6434 \Hy@maketitle@end
6435 }%
6436 }%
6437 \def\Hy@maketitle@optarg[#1]{%
6438 \HyOrg@maketitle[{\#1}]%
6439 \Hy@maketitle@end

```

```

6440  }%
6441  \def\Hy@maketitle@end{%
6442    \ifx\@footnotemark\H@@footnotemark
6443      \let\@footnotemark\Hy@saved@footnotemark
6444    \fi
6445    \ifx\@footnotetext\H@@footnotetext
6446      \let\@footnotetext\Hy@saved@footnotetext
6447    \fi
6448  }%

```

\realfootnote Does anyone remember the function and purpose of \realfootnote?

```

6449  \def\realfootnote{%
6450    \@ifnextchar[\@xfootnote{%
6451      \stepcounter{\@mpfn}%
6452      \protected@xdef\@thefnmark{\thempfn}%
6453      \H@@footnotemark\H@@footnotetext
6454    }%
6455  }%
6456 \fi
6457 \Hy@DisableOption{hyperfootnotes}

6458 </package>
6459 <*check>
6460 \checklateX
6461 \checkcommand\def\@xfootnotenext[#1]{%
6462  \begingroup
6463    \csname c@\@mpfn\endcsname #1\relax
6464    \unrestored@protected@xdef\@thefnmark{\thempfn}%
6465  \endgroup
6466  \footnotetext
6467 }
6468 \checkcommand\def\@xfootnotemark[#1]{%
6469  \begingroup
6470    \c@footnote #1\relax
6471    \unrestored@protected@xdef\@thefnmark{\thefootnote}%
6472  \endgroup
6473  \footnotemark
6474 }
6475 \checkcommand\def\@footnotemark{%
6476  \leavevmode
6477  \ifhmode\edef\@x@sf{\the\spacefactor}\nobreak\fi
6478  \makefnmark
6479  \ifhmode\spacefactor\@x@sf\fi
6480  \relax
6481 }
6482 </check>
6483 <*package>

```

## 36 Float captions

Make the float caption the hypertext anchor; curiously enough, we can't just copy the definition of \caption. Its all to do with expansion. It screws up. Sigh.

```

6484 \def\caption{%
6485  \ifx\@captiontype\@undefined
6486    \@latex@error{\noexpand\caption outside float}\@ehd
6487    \expandafter\@gobble

```

```

6488 \else
6489   \H@refstepcounter\@capttype
6490   \let\Hy@tempa\@caption
6491   \@ifundefined{float@caption}{%
6492 }{%
6493   \expandafter\ifx\csname @float@c\@capttype\endcsname
6494     \float@caption
6495   \let\Hy@tempa\Hy@float@caption
6496   \fi
6497 }%
6498 \expandafter\@firstofone
6499 \fi
6500 {\@dblarg{\Hy@tempa\@capttype}}%
6501 }
6502 \long\def\@caption{\#1[\#2]\#3{%
6503   \expandafter\ifx\csname if@capstart\expandafter\endcsname
6504     \csname iftrue\endcsname
6505   \global\let\@currentHref\hc@currentHref
6506 \else
6507   \hyper@makecurrent{\@capttype}%
6508 \fi
6509 \@ifundefined{NR@getttitle}{%
6510   \def\@currentlabelname{\#2}%
6511 }{%
6512   \NR@getttitle{\#2}%
6513 }%
6514 \par\addcontentsline{\csname ext@\#1\endcsname}{\#1}{%
6515   \protect\numberline{\csname the\#1\endcsname}\ignorespaces \#2}%
6516 }%
6517 \begingroup
6518   \parboxrestore
6519   \if@minipage
6520     \setminipage
6521   \fi
6522   \normalsize
6523   \expandafter\ifx\csname if@capstart\expandafter\endcsname
6524     \csname iftrue\endcsname
6525     \global\@capstartfalse
6526     \makecaption{\csname fnum@\#1\endcsname}\ignorespaces\#3}%
6527 \else
6528   \makecaption{\csname fnum@\#1\endcsname}\ignorespaces
6529   \ignorespaces

```

If we cannot have nesting, the anchor is empty.

```

6530   \ifHy@nesting
6531     \expandafter\hyper@anchor\expandafter{\@currentHref}\#3}%
6532   \else
6533     \Hy@raisedlink{%
6534       \expandafter\hyper@anchor\expandafter{%
6535         \@currentHref
6536       }\relax}%
6537     }%
6538     \#3%
6539   \fi
6540   }%
6541   \fi
6542   \par
6543 \endgroup

```

```

6544 }

Compatibility with float.sty: anchor setting at the top of the float, if the float is controlled
by float.sty. Several \caption commands inside one float are not supported.

6545 \let\Hy@float@caption\@caption
6546 \@ifpackageloaded{float}{%
6547   \def\Hy@float@caption{%
6548     \ifx\Hy@float@currentHref\@undefined
6549       \hyper@makecurrent{\@capttype}%
6550       \global\let\Hy@float@currentHref\@currentHref
6551     \else
6552       \let\@currentHref\Hy@float@currentHref
6553     \fi
6554     \float@caption
6555   }%
6556   \let\HyOrg@float@makebox\float@makebox
6557   \renewcommand{\float@makebox}[1]{%
6558     \HyOrg@float@makebox{%
6559       #1\relax
6560       \ifx\Hy@float@currentHref\@undefined
6561     \else
6562       \expandafter\hyper@anchor\expandafter{%
6563         \Hy@float@currentHref
6564       }{\relax}%
6565       \global\let\Hy@float@currentHref\@undefined
6566     \fi
6567   }%
6568 }%
6569 }{}}

6570 </package>
6571 <*check>
6572 \checklateX[1999/06/01 - 2000/06/01]
6573 \checkcommand\def\caption{%
6574   \ifx\@capttype\@undefined
6575     \@latex@error{\noexpand\caption outside float}\@ehd
6576     \expandafter\@gobble
6577   \else
6578     \refstepcounter\@capttype
6579     \expandafter\@firstofone
6580   \fi
6581   {\@dblarg{\@caption\@capttype}}%
6582 }
6583 \checkcommand\long\def\@caption#1[#2]{#3}{%
6584   \par
6585   \addcontentsline{\csname ext@\#1\endcsname}{\#1}{%
6586     \protect\numberline{\csname the\#1\endcsname}{\ignorespaces #2}}%
6587 }%
6588 \begingroup
6589   \parboxrestore
6590   \if@minipage
6591     \setminipage
6592   \fi
6593   \normalsize
6594   \makecaption{\csname fnum@\#1\endcsname}{\ignorespaces #3}\par
6595 \endgroup
6596 }
6597 </check>
6598 <*package>

```

## 37 Bibliographic references

This is not very robust, since many styles redefine these things. The package used to redefine \citet and the like; then we tried adding the hyperref call explicitly into the .aux file. Now we redefine \bibcite; this still breaks some citation packages so we have to work around them. But this remains extremely dangerous. Any or all of *achemso* and *drftcite* may break.

However, lets make an attempt to get *natbib* right, because thats a powerful, important package. Patrick Daly (daly@linmpi.mpg.de) has provided hooks for us, so all we need to do is activate them.

```
6599 \def\hyper@natlinkstart#1{%
6600   \Hy@backout{\#1}%
6601   \hyper@linkstart{cite}{cite.\#1}%
6602   \def\hyper@nat@current{\#1}%
6603 }
6604 \def\hyper@natlinkend{%
6605   \hyper@linkend
6606 }
6607 \def\hyper@natlinkbreak#1#2{%
6608   \hyper@linkend#1\hyper@linkstart{cite}{cite.\#2}%
6609 }
6610 \def\hyper@natanchorstart#1{%
6611   \Hy@raisedlink{\hyper@anchorstart{cite.\#1}}%
6612 }
6613 \def\hyper@natanchorend{\hyper@anchorend}
```

Do not play games if we have natbib support. Macro extra@binfo added for chapterbib support. Chapterbib also wants \extra@binfo in the hyper-link, but since the link tag is not expanded immediately, we use \extra@b@citeb, so cites in a chapter will link to the bibliography in that chapter.

```
6614 \ltx@ifundefined{NAT@parse}{%
6615   \providecommand*\@extra@binfo{}%
6616   \providecommand*\@extra@b@citeb{}%
6617   \def\bibcite#1#2{%
6618     \newl@bel{b}{\#1}\@extra@binfo}%
6619     \hyper@link[cite]{\#1}{\#1\@extra@b@citeb}%
6620   }%
6621 }%
6622 \gdef\@extra@binfo{}%
```

Package babel redefines \bibcite with macro \bbl@cite@choice. It needs to be overwritten to avoid the warning “Label(s) may have changed.”.

```
6623 \let\Hy@bibcite\bibcite
6624 \begingroup
6625 \ifundefined{bbl@cite@choice}{}{%
6626   \g@addto@macro\bbl@cite@choice{%
6627     \let\bibcite\Hy@bibcite
6628   }%
6629 }%
6630 \endgroup
\@BIBLABEL is working around a ‘feature’ of RevTeX.
6631 \providecommand*\@BIBLABEL{\@biblabel}%
6632 \def\@bibitem[#1]#2{%
6633   \skiphyperreftrue
6634   \H@item{%
6635     \ifx\Hy@raisedlink\empty
```

```

6636     \hyper@anchorstart{cite.\#2@\extra@b@citeb}%
6637         \BIBLABEL{\#1}%
6638     \hyper@anchorend
6639     \else
6640         \Hy@raisedlink{%
6641             \hyper@anchorstart{cite.\#2@\extra@b@citeb}\hyper@anchorend
6642         }%
6643         \BIBLABEL{\#1}%
6644     \fi
6645     \hfill
6646 ]%
6647 \csname\ifskiphyperreffalse
6648 \if@filesw
6649     \begingroup
6650         \let\protect\noexpand
6651         \immediate\write\auxout{%
6652             \string\bibcite{\#2}{\#1}%
6653         }%
6654     \endgroup
6655 \fi
6656 \ignorespaces
6657 }%

```

Since `\bibitem` is doing its own labelling, call the raw version of `\item`, to avoid extra spurious labels

```

6658 \def\@bibitem#1{%
6659     \csname\ifskiphyperreftrue\H@item\ifskiphyperreffalse
6660     \Hy@raisedlink{%
6661         \hyper@anchorstart{cite.\#1@\extra@b@citeb}\relax\hyper@anchorend
6662     }%
6663 \if@filesw
6664     \begingroup
6665         \let\protect\noexpand
6666         \immediate\write\auxout{%
6667             \string\bibcite{\#1}{\the\value{\@listctr}}%
6668         }%
6669     \endgroup
6670 \fi
6671 \ignorespaces
6672 }%
6673 }{}}

6674 
```

---

6674 
/package>

6675 
\*check>

6676 
\checklateX

6677 
\checkcommand\def\@bibitem[#1]\#2{%

6678 
\item[\BIBLABEL{\#1}\hfill]

6679 
\if@filesw

6680 
{%

6681 
\let\protect\noexpand

6682 
\immediate\write\auxout{%

6683 
\string\bibcite{\#2}{\#1}%

6684 
}%

6685 
}%

6686 
\fi

6687 
\ignorespaces

6688 }

6689 
\checkcommand\def\@bibitem#1{%

```

6690 \item
6691 \if@filesw
6692   \immediate\write\auxout{%
6693     \string\bibcite{\#1}{\the\value{\@listctr}}}%
6694   }%
6695 \fi
6696 \ignorespaces
6697 }
6698 </check>
6699 <*package>

```

Revtex (bless its little heart) takes over \bibcite and looks at the result to measure something. Make this a hypertext link and it goes ape. Therefore, make an anodyne result first, call its business, then go back to the real thing.

```

6700 \@ifclassloaded{revtex}{%
6701   \Hy@Info{*** compatibility with revtex ***}%
6702   \def\revtex@checking#1#2{%
6703     \expandafter\let\expandafter\T@temp\csname b@\#1\endcsname
6704     \expandafter\def\csname b@\#1\endcsname{\#2}%
6705     \SetMaxRnhefLabel{\#1}%
6706     \expandafter\let\csname b@\#1\endcsname\T@temp
6707   }%

```

Tanmoy provided this replacement for CITEX. Lord knows what it does. For chapterbib added: extra@b@citeb

```

6708 \@ifundefined{@CITE}{\def{@CITE{\@cite}}{}{}}%
6709 \providecommand*{\extra@b@citeb}{}%
6710 \def{@CITEX[\#1]\#2}{%
6711   \let{@citea}\empty
6712   \leavevmode
6713   \unskip
6714   $^{\%}
6715   \scriptstyle
6716   \@CITE{%
6717     \for{@citeb:=\#2}{\do{%
6718       \atatea
6719       \def{@citeaf},\penalty\@m\ }%
6720       \edef{@citeb}{\expandafter\firstofone\@citeb}%
6721       \if@filesw
6722         \immediate\write\auxout{\string\citation{\@citeb}}%
6723       \fi
6724       \ifundefined{b@\@citeb\extra@b@citeb}{%
6725         \mbox{\reset@font\bfseries ?}%
6726         \G@refundefinedtrue
6727         \G@latex@warning{%
6728           Citation '\@citeb' on page \thepage \space undefined%
6729         }%
6730       }%
6731       {\csname b@\@citeb\extra@b@citeb\endcsname}%
6732     }%
6733   }%
6734   \{\#1\}%
6735   }$%
6736 }%

```

No, life is too short. I am not going to understand the Revtex \collapse macro, I shall just restore the original behaviour of \@citex; sigh. This is SO vile.

```
6737 \def{@citex[\#1]\#2}{%
```

```

6738 \let\@citea\@empty
6739 \@cite{%
6740   \@for\@citeb:=\#2\do{%
6741     \@citea
6742     \def\@citea{,\penalty\@m\ }%
6743     \edef\@citeb{\expandafter\@firstofone\@citeb}%
6744     \if@filesw
6745       \immediate\write\@auxout{\string\citation{\@citeb}}%
6746     \fi
6747     \@ifundefined{b@\@citeb\@extra@b@\@citeb}{%
6748       \mbox{\reset@font\bfseries ?}}%
6749     \G@refundefinedtrue
6750     \G@latex@warning{%
6751       Citation '\@citeb' on page \thepage\space undefined}%
6752     }%
6753   }%
6754   \hbox{\csname b@\@citeb\@extra@b@\@citeb\endcsname}%
6755 }%
6756 }%
6757 }{\#1}%
6758 }%
6759 }{}}

```

### 37.1 Package harvard

Override Peter Williams' Harvard package; we have to a) make each of the citation types into a link; b) make each citation write a backref entry, and c) kick off a backreference section for each bibliography entry.

The redefinitions have to be deferred to `\begin{document}`, because if `harvard.sty` is loaded and `html.sty` is present and detects `pdfTeX`, then `hyperref` is already loaded at the begin of `harvard.sty`, and the `\newcommand` macros causes error messages.

```

6760 \@ifpackageloaded{harvard}{%
6761   \AtBeginDocument{%
6762     \Hy@Info{*** compatibility with harvard ****}%
6763     \Hy@raiselinksfalse
6764     \def\harvardcite#1#2#3#4{%
6765       \global\@namedef{HAR@fn@#1}{\hyper@link[cite]{}{cite.\#1}{\#2}}%
6766       \global\@namedef{HAR@an@#1}{\hyper@link[cite]{}{cite.\#1}{\#3}}%
6767       \global\@namedef{HAR@yr@#1}{\hyper@link[cite]{}{cite.\#1}{\#4}}%
6768       \global\@namedef{HAR@df@#1}{\csname HAR@fn@\#1\endcsname}%
6769     }%
6770     \def\HAR@citetoaux#1{%
6771       \if@filesw\immediate\write\@auxout{\string\citation{\#1}}\fi%
6772       \ifHy@backref
6773         \ifx\@empty\@currentlabel
6774           \else
6775             \@bsphack
6776             \if@filesw
6777               \protected@write\@auxout{}{%
6778                 \string\@writefile{brf}{%
6779                   \string\backcite{\#1}{%
6780                     {\thepage}{\@currentlabel}{\@currentHref}}%
6781                 }%
6782               }%
6783             }%
6784           \fi

```

```

6785      \@esphack
6786      \fi
6787      \fi
6788  }%
6789  \def\harvarditem{%
6790    \@ifnextchar[{\@harvarditem}{\@harvarditem[\null]}%
6791  }%
6792  \def\@harvarditem[#1]#2#3#4#5\par{%
6793    \item[]%
6794    \hyper@anchorstart{cite.\#4}\relax\hyper@anchorend
6795    \if@filesw
6796      \begingroup
6797        \def\protect##1{\string ##1\space}%
6798        \ifthenelse{\equal{#1}{\null}}{%
6799          {\def\next{##4}{##2}{##2}{##3}}{%
6800            {\def\next{##4}{##2}{##1}{##3}}{%
6801              \immediate\write\auxout{\string\harvardcite\codeof\next}%
6802            }%
6803          }%
6804        \protect\hspace*{-\labelwidth}%
6805        \protect\hspace*{-\labelsep}%
6806        \ignorespaces
6807      }%
6808      \ifHy@backref
6809        \newblock
6810        \backref{\csname br@\#4\endcsname}%
6811      }%
6812      \par
6813  }%

```

\HAR@checkcitations Package hyperref has added \hyper@@link, so the original test \HAR@checkcitations will fail every time and always will appear the “Changed labels” warning. So we have to redefine \Har@checkcitations:

```

6814  \long\def\HAR@checkcitations#1#2#3#4{%
6815    \def\HAR@tempa{\hyper@@link[cite]{}{cite.\#1}{\#2}}%
6816    \expandafter\ifx\csname HAR@fn@\#1\endcsname\HAR@tempa
6817      \def\HAR@tempa{\hyper@@link[cite]{}{cite.\#1}{\#3}}%
6818    \expandafter\ifx\csname HAR@an@\#1\endcsname\HAR@tempa
6819      \def\HAR@tempa{\hyper@@link[cite]{}{cite.\#1}{\#4}}%
6820    \expandafter\ifx\csname HAR@yr@\#1\endcsname\HAR@tempa
6821      \else
6822        \tempswattrue
6823      \fi
6824    \else
6825      \tempswattrue
6826      \fi
6827    \else
6828      \tempswattrue
6829    \fi
6830  }%
6831 }%
6832 }{%

```

## 37.2 Package chicago

The links by \citeN and \shortciteN should include the closing parentheses.

```

6833 \@ifpackageloaded{chicago}{%
6834   \def\citeN{%
6835     \def\@citeseppen{-1000}%
6836     \def\@cite##1##2{##1}%
6837     \def\citeauthoryear##1##2##3{##1 (##3\@cite@opt)}%
6838     \@citedata@opt
6839   }%
6840 
6841 \shortciteN{%
6842   \def\@citeseppen{-1000}%
6843   \def\@cite##1##2{##1}%
6844   \def\citeauthoryear##1##2##3{##2 (##3\@cite@opt)}%
6845   \@citedata@opt
6846 }%
6847 \citedata@opt{%
6848   \let\@cite@opt\empty
6849   \ifnextchar [{%
6850     \tempswattrue
6851     \citedata@opt{%
6852       \tempswafalse
6853       \citedata[]{}%
6854     }%
6855   }%
6856 }%
6857 \citedata@opt[#1]{%
6858   \def\@cite@opt{, #1}%
6859 }%
6860 }{}}

```

## 38 Page numbers

The last page should not contain a /Dur key, because there is no page after the last page. Therefore at the last page there should be a command `\hypersetup{pdfpageduration={}}.` This can be set with `\AtEndDocument`, but it can be too late, if the last page is already finished, or too early, if lots of float pages will follow. Therefore currently nothing is done by hyperref.

This where we supply a destination for each page.

```

6861 \def\Hy@EveryPageAnchor{%
6862   \Hy@DistillerDestFix
6863   \ifHy@pageanchor
6864     \ifHy@hypertexnames
6865       \ifHy@plainpages
6866         \def\Hy@TempPageAnchor{\hyper@anchor{page.\the\c@page}}%
6867       \else
6868         \begingroup
6869           \let\@number\firstofone

```

```

6870      \Hy@unicodedefalse
6871      \pdfstringdef`@the@H@page{\thepage}%
6872      \endgroup
6873      \def\Hy@TempPageAnchor{\hyper@anchor{page.\@the@H@page}}%
6874      \fi
6875      \else
6876      \Hy@GlobalStepCount\Hy@pagecounter
6877      \def\Hy@TempPageAnchor{%
6878          \hyper@anchor{page.\the\Hy@pagecounter}%
6879      }%
6880      \fi
6881      \vbox to 0pt{%
6882          \kern\voffset
6883          \kern\topmargin
6884          \kern-1bp\relax
6885          \hbox to 0pt{%
6886              \kern\hoffset
6887              \kern\ifodd\value{page}%
6888                  \oddsidemargin
6889              \else
6890                  \evensidemargin
6891              \fi
6892              \kern-1bp\relax
6893              \Hy@TempPageAnchor
6894              \hss
6895          }%
6896          \vss
6897      }%
6898      \fi
6899 }
6900 \g@addto@macro\Hy@EveryPageBoxHook{%
6901 \Hy@EveryPageAnchor
6902 }

```

## 39 Table of contents

TV Raman noticed that people who add arbitrary material into the TOC generate a bad or null link. We avoid that by checking if the current destination is empty. But if ‘the most recent destination’ is not what you expect, you will be in trouble.

```

6903 \def\addcontentsline##1##2##3{%
6904     toc extension, type, tag
6905     \begingroup
6906     \let\label\gobble
6907     \ifx\@currentHref\@empty
6908         \Hy@Warning{%
6909             No destination for bookmark of \string\addcontentsline,%
6910             \MessageBreak destination is added%
6911         }%
6912         \phantomsection
6913     \expandafter\ifx\csname toplevel@\#2\endcsname\relax
6914         \begingroup
6915         \def\Hy@tempa{\#1}%
6916         \ifx\Hy@tempa\Hy@bookmarkstype
6917             \Hy@WarningNoLine{%
6918                 bookmark level for unknown \#2 defaults to 0%
6919             }%

```

```

6920      \else
6921          \Hy@Info{bookmark level for unknown #2 defaults to 0}%
6922          \fi
6923      \endgroup
6924      \expandafter\gdef\csname toclevel@\#2\endcsname{0}%
6925      \fi
6926      \edef\Hy@toclevel{\csname toclevel@\#2\endcsname}%
6927      \Hy@writebookmark{\csname the#\#2\endcsname}%
6928          {#3}%
6929          {\@currentHref}%
6930          {\Hy@toclevel}%
6931          {#1}%
6932      \ifHy@verbose
6933          \begingroup
6934              \def\Hy@tempa{#3}%
6935              \onelevel@sanitize\Hy@tempa
6936              \let\temp@online\on@line
6937              \let\on@line\empty
6938              \Hy@Info{%
6939                  bookmark\temp@online:\MessageBreak
6940                  thecounter {\csname the#\#2\endcsname}\MessageBreak
6941                  text {\Hy@tempa}\MessageBreak
6942                  reference {\@currentHref}\MessageBreak
6943                  toclevel {\Hy@toclevel}\MessageBreak
6944                  type {#1}%
6945              }%
6946          \endgroup
6947          \fi
6948      \addtocontents{#1}{%
6949          \protect\contentsline{#2}{#3}{\thepage}{\@currentHref}%
6950      }%
6951  \endgroup
6952 }
6953 \def\contentsline#1#2#3#4{%
6954     \ifx\\#4\\%
6955         \csname l@\#1\endcsname{#2}{#3}%
6956     \else
6957         \ifcase\Hy@linktoc % none
6958             \csname l@\#1\endcsname{#2}{#3}%
6959         \or % section
6960             \csname l@\#1\endcsname{%
6961                 \hyper@linkstart{link}{#4}{#2}\hyper@linkend
6962             }{#3}%
6963         \or % page
6964             \csname l@\#1\endcsname{{#2}}{%
6965                 \hyper@linkstart{link}{#4}{#3}\hyper@linkend
6966             }%
6967         \else % all
6968             \csname l@\#1\endcsname{%
6969                 \hyper@linkstart{link}{#4}{#2}\hyper@linkend
6970             }{%
6971                 \hyper@linkstart{link}{#4}{#3}\hyper@linkend
6972             }%
6973     \fi
6974     \fi
6975 }
6976 (/package)

```

```

6977 {*check}
6978 \checklateX
6979 \checkcommand\def\addcontentsline#1#2#3{%
6980   \addtocontents{#1}{\protect\contentsline{#2}{#3}{\thepage}}%
6981 }
6982 \checkcommand\def\contentsline#1{\csname l@#1\endcsname}
6983 
```

## 40 New counters

The whole theorem business makes up new counters on the fly; we are going to intercept this. Sigh. Do it at the level where new counters are defined.

```

6985 \let\H@definecounter\@definecounter
6986 \def\@definecounter#1{%
6987   \H@definecounter{#1}%
6988   \expandafter\def\csname theH#1\endcsname{\arabic{#1}}%
6989 }

```

But what if they have used the optional argument to e.g. `\newtheorem` to determine when the numbering is reset? OK, we'll trap that too.

```

6990 \let\H@newctr\@newctr
6991 \def\@newctr#1[#2]{%
6992   \H@newctr#1[{\#2}]%
6993   \expandafter\def\csname theH#1\endcsname{%
6994     \csname the\@ifundefined{theH#2}{}{H}\#2\endcsname.\arabic{#1}}%
6995 }%
6996 }

```

## 41 AMS $\text{\LaTeX}$ compatibility

Oh, no, they don't use anything as simple as `\refstepcounter` in the AMS! We need to intercept some low-level operations of theirs. Damned if we are going to try and work out what they get up to. Just stick a label of 'AMS' on the front, and use the label *they* worked out. If that produces something invalid, I give up. They'll change all the code again anyway, I expect (SR).

Version 6.77p uses a patch by Ross Moore.

```

6997 \@ifpackageloaded{amsmath}{%
6998   \def\Hy@make@anchor{%
6999     \Hy@GlobalStepCount\Hy@linkcounter
7000     \xdef\@currentHref{AMS.\the\Hy@linkcounter}%
7001     \Hy@raisedlink{\hyper@anchorstart{\@currentHref}\hyper@anchorend}%
7002   }%
7003   \def\Hy@make@df@tag@@#1{%
7004     \gdef\df@tag{%
7005       \maketag@@@{\Hy@make@anchor#1}%
7006       \def\@currentlabel{#1}%
7007     }%
7008   }%
7009   \def\Hy@make@df@tag@@@#1{%
7010     \gdef\df@tag{%
7011       \tagform@\{\Hy@make@anchor#1}%
7012       \toks@\@xp{\p@equation{#1}}%
7013       \edef\@currentlabel{\the\toks@}%
7014     }%

```

```

7015  }%
7016  \let\HyOrg@make@df@tag@@\make@df@tag@@
7017  \let\HyOrg@make@df@tag@@@\make@df@tag@@@
7018  \let\make@df@tag@@\Hy@make@df@tag@@
7019  \let\make@df@tag@@@\Hy@make@df@tag@@@
7020 }{}}

```

Only play with `\seteqlabel` if we are using pdftex. Other drivers cause problems; requested by Michael Downes (AMS).

```

7021 \c@ifpackage{hyperref}{pdftex}{%
7022   \let\H@seteqlabel\@seteqlabel
7023   \def\@seteqlabel#1{%
7024     \H@seteqlabel{\#1}%
7025     \xdef\@currentHref{AMS.\the\Hy@linkcounter}%
7026     \Hy@raisedlink{%
7027       \hyper@anchorstart{\@currentHref}\hyper@anchorend
7028     }%
7029   }%
7030 }{}}

```

This code I simply cannot remember what I was trying to achieve. The final result seems to do nothing anyway.

```

\let\H@tagform@\tagform@
\def\tagform@#1{%
  \maketag@@@\{\hyper@anchor{\@currentHref}%
  {(\ignorespaces#1\unskip)}\}%
}
\def\eqref#1{\textup{\H@tagform@\{\ref{\#1}\}}}

```

## 41.1 \addtoreset and \numberwithin patches

`\addtoreset` puts a counter to the reset list of another counter. After a reset the counter starts again with perhaps already used values. Therefore the hyperref version of the counter print command `\theHcounter` is redefined in order to add the parent counter.

```

7031 \let\HyOrg@addtoreset\addtoreset
7032 \def\@addtoreset#1#2{%
7033   \HyOrg@addtoreset{\#1}{\#2}%
7034   \expandafter\xdef\csname theH#1\endcsname{%
7035     \expandafter\noexpand
7036     \csname the\c@ifundefined{theH#2}{}H#2\endcsname
7037     .\noexpand\the\noexpand\value{\#1}%
7038   }%
7039 }

```

`\numberwithin` A appropriate definition of hyperref's companion counter (`\theH...`) is added for correct link names.

```

7040 </package>
7041 <*check>
7042 \checkpackage{amsmath}[1999/12/14 - 2000/06/06]
7043 \checkcommand\newcommand{\numberwithin}[3][\arabic]{%
7044   \c@ifundefined{c@#2}{\nocounterr{\#2}}{%
7045     \c@ifundefined{c@#3}{\nocnterr{\#3}}{%
7046       \addtoreset{\#2}{\#3}%
7047       \xp\xdef\csname the#2\endcsname{%
7048         \xp\@nx\csname the#3\endcsname .\@nx#1{\#2}%
7049       }%
7050     }%

```

```

7051 }%
7052 }%
7053 </check>
7054 {*package}
7055 \@ifpackageloaded{amsmath}{%
7056   \@ifpackagelater{amsmath}{1999/12/14}{%
7057     \renewcommand*\numberwithin[3]{\arabic}{%
7058       \@ifundefined{c@#2}{\nocounterr{#2}}{%
7059         \@ifundefined{c@#3}{\nocnterr{#3}}{%
7060           \HyOrg@addtoreset{#2}{#3}%
7061           \@xp\xdef\csname the#2\endcsname{%
7062             \@xp\@nx\csname the#3\endcsname .\@nx#1{#2}%
7063           }%
7064           \@xp\xdef\csname theH#2\endcsname{%
7065             \@xp\@nx
7066             \csname the\@ifundefined{theH#3}{}H#3\endcsname
7067             .\@nx#1{#2}%
7068           }%
7069         }%
7070       }%
7071     }%
7072   }{%
7073     \Hy@WarningNoLine{%
7074       \string\numberwithin\space of package 'amsmath' %
7075       only fixed\MessageBreak
7076       for version 2000/06/06 v2.12 or newer%
7077     }%
7078   }%
7079 }{%

```

## 42 Included figures

Simply intercept the low level graphics package macro.

```

7080 \ifHy@figures
7081   \let\Hy@Gin@setfile\Gin@setfile
7082   \def\Gin@setfile#1#2#3{%
7083     \hyperimage{#3}{\Hy@Gin@setfile{#1}{#2}{#3}}%
7084   }%
7085 \fi
7086 \Hy@DisableOption{hyperfigures}

```

## 43 hyperindex entries

Internal command names are prefixed with `\HyInd@`.

Hyper-indexing works crudely, by forcing code onto the end of the index entry with the `|` feature; this puts a hyperlink around the printed page numbers. It will not proceed if the author has already used the `|` specifier for something like emboldening entries. That would make `Makeindex` fail (cannot have two `|` specifiers). The solution is for the author to use generic coding, and put in the requisite `\hyperpage` in his/her own macros along with the boldness.

This section is poor stuff; it's open to all sorts of abuse. Sensible large projects will design their own indexing macros any bypass this.

```

7087 \ifHy@hyperindex
7088   \def\HyInd@ParenLeft{()%

```

```

7089 \def\HyInd@ParenRight{}%
7090 \def\hyperindexformat#1#2{%
7091   \let\HyOrg@hyperpage\hyperpage
7092   \let\hyperpage\@firstofone
7093   #1{\HyOrg@hyperpage{#2}}%
7094   \let\hyperpage\HyOrg@hyperpage
7095 }%
7096 \Hy@nextfalse
7097 \c@ifpackageloaded{multind}{\Hy@nexttrue}{}%
7098 \c@ifpackageloaded{index}{\Hy@nexttrue}{}%
7099 \c@ifpackageloaded{amsmsgid}{\Hy@nexttrue}{}%
7100 \begingroup
7101 \lccode`|= \expandafter\HyInd@EncapChar\relax
7102 \lccode`/='\\relax
7103 \lowercase{\endgroup
7104 \ifHy@next
7105   \let\HyInd@org@wrindex\@wrindex
7106   \def\@wrindex#1#2{\HyInd@wrindex{#1}#2||\\}%
7107   \def\HyInd@wrindex#1#2|#3|#4\\{%
7108     \ifx\\#3\\%
7109       \HyInd@org@wrindex{#1}{#2|hyperpage}%
7110     \else
7111       \HyInd@@@wrindex{#1}{#2}#3\\%
7112     \fi
7113   }%
7114   \def\HyInd@@@wrindex#1#2#3#4\\{%
7115     \def\Hy@temp@A{#3}%
7116     \ifcase0\ifx\Hy@temp@A\HyInd@ParenLeft 1\fi
7117       \ifx\Hy@temp@A\HyInd@ParenRight 1\fi
7118         \relax
7119         \HyInd@org@wrindex{#1}{%
7120           #2|hyperindexformat{/#3#4}}%
7121         }%
7122     \else
7123       \ifx\\#4\\%
7124         \ifx\Hy@temp@A\HyInd@ParenRight
7125           \HyInd@org@wrindex{#1}{#2|#3}%
7126         \else
7127           \HyInd@org@wrindex{#1}{#2|#3hyperpage}%
7128         \fi
7129       \else
7130         \HyInd@org@wrindex{#1}{%
7131           #2|#3hyperindexformat{/#4}}%
7132         }%
7133       \fi
7134     \fi
7135   }%
7136 \else
7137   \def\@wrindex#1{\@@wrindex#1||\\}%
7138   \def\@@wrindex#1#2|#3|#4\\{%
7139     \if@filesw
7140       \ifx\\#2\\%
7141         \protected@write\@indexfile{}{%
7142           \string\indexentry{#1|hyperpage}{\thepage}%
7143         }%
7144       \else
7145         \HyInd@@@wrindex{#1}{#2}\\%

```

```

7146      \fi
7147      \fi
7148      \endgroup
7149      \@esphack
7150  }%
7151  \def\HyInd@@wrindex#1#2#3\\{%
7152    \def\Hy@temp@A{#2}%
7153    \ifcase0\ifx\Hy@temp@A\HyInd@ParenLeft 1\fi
7154      \ifx\Hy@temp@A\HyInd@ParenRight 1\fi
7155      \relax
7156    \protected@write\@indexfile{}{%
7157      \string\indexentry{%
7158        #1|hyperindexformat{/#2#3}%
7159        }{\thepage}%
7160      }%
7161  \else
7162    \ifx\\#3\\%
7163      \ifx\Hy@temp@A\HyInd@ParenRight
7164        \protected@write\@indexfile{}{%
7165          \string\indexentry{#1|#2}{\thepage}%
7166        }%
7167      \else
7168        \protected@write\@indexfile{}{%
7169          \string\indexentry{#1|#2hyperpage}{\thepage}%
7170        }%
7171      \fi
7172    \else
7173      \protected@write\@indexfile{}{%
7174        \string\indexentry{%
7175          #1|#2hyperindexformat{/#3}%
7176          }{\thepage}%
7177        }%
7178      \fi
7179    \fi
7180  }%
7181  \fi
7182 }%
7183 \fi
7184 \Hy@DisableOption{hyperindex}
7185 \Hy@DisableOption{encap}

```

\nohyperpage The definition of \nohyperpage is just a precaution. It is used to mark code that does not belong to a page number, but \nohyperpage is never executed.

```
7186 \def\nohyperpage#1{#1}
```

This again is quite flaky, but allow for the common situation of a page range separated by en-rule. We split this into two different hyperlinked pages.

```

7187 \def\hyperpage#1{%
7188   \HyInd@hyperpage#1\nohyperpage{}\@nil
7189 }
7190 \def\HyInd@hyperpage#1\nohyperpage#2#3\@nil{%
7191   \HyInd@hyperpage{#1}%
7192   #2%
7193   \def\Hy@temp{#3}%
7194   \ifx\Hy@temp\@empty
7195   \else
7196     \Hy@ReturnAfterFi{%

```

```

7197     \HyInd@hyperpage#3\@nil
7198   }%
7199   \fi
7200 }
7201 \def\HyInd@@hyperpage#1{\@hyperpage#1----\\}
7202 \def\@hyperpage#1--#2--#3\\{%
7203   \ifx\\#2\\%
7204     \@commahyperpage{#1}%
7205   \else
7206     \HyInd@pagelink{#1}--\HyInd@pagelink{#2}%
7207   \fi
7208 }
7209 \def\@commahyperpage#1{\@commahyperpage#1, ,\\}
7210 \def\@commahyperpage#1, #2,#3\\{%
7211   \ifx\\#2\\%
7212     \HyInd@pagelink{#1}%
7213   \else
7214     \HyInd@pagelink{#1}, \HyInd@pagelink{#2}%
7215   \fi
7216 }

```

The argument of `\hyperpage` can be empty. And the line breaking algorithm of `Makeindex` can introduce spaces. So we have to remove them.

```

7217 \def\HyInd@pagelink#1{%
7218   \begingroup
7219   \toks@={}
7220   \HyInd@removespaces#1 \@nil
7221   \endgroup
7222 }
7223 \def\HyInd@removespaces#1 #2\@nil{%
7224   \toks@=\expandafter{\the\toks@#1}%
7225   \ifx\\#2\\%
7226     \edef\x{\the\toks@}%
7227     \ifx\x\empty
7228       \else
7229         \hyperlink{page.\the\toks@}{\the\toks@}%
7230       \fi
7231     \else
7232       \Hy@ReturnAfterFi{%
7233         \HyInd@removespaces#2\@nil
7234       }%
7235     \fi
7236 }

```

## 44 Compatibility with foiltex

```

7237 \@ifclassloaded{foils}{%
7238   \providecommand*\ext@table{lot}%
7239   \providecommand*\ext@figure{lof}%
7240 }{%

```

## 45 Compatibility with seminar slide package

This requires `seminar.bg2`, version 1.6 or later. Contributions by Denis Girou (`denis.girou@idris.fr`).

```

7241 \@ifclassloaded{seminar}{%

```

```

7242 \Hy@seminarslidestrue\newcommand{\theHslide{\arabic{slide}}}{%
7243 }{%
7244 \Hy@seminarslidesfalse
7245 }%
7246 \@ifpackageloaded{slidesec}{%
7247 \newcommand{\theHslidesection}{\arabic{slidesection}}{%
7248 \newcommand{\theHslidesubsection}{%
7249 \theHslidesection.\arabic{slidesubsection}}{%
7250 }{%
7251 \def\slide@heading[#1]{%
7252 \H@refstepcounter{slidesection}}{%
7253 \@addtoreset{slidesubsection}{slidesection}}{%
7254 \addtocontents{los}{%
7255 \protect\l@slide{\the\c@slidesection}{\ignorespaces#1}}{%
7256 {\@SCTR}{slideheading.\theslide}}{%
7257 }{%
7258 \def\Hy@tempa{#2}{%
7259 \ifx\Hy@tempa\empty
7260 \else
7261 {%
7262 \edef@\currentlabel{%
7263 \csname p@slide}{%
7264 \endcsname\theslide}{%
7265 \makeslideheading{#2}}{%
7266 }{%
7267 \fi
7268 \gdef\theslideheading{#1}{%
7269 \gdef\theslidesubheading{}{%
7270 \ifHy@bookmarksnumbered
7271 \def\Hy@slidetitle{\theslide}{\space #1}}{%
7272 \else
7273 \def\Hy@slidetitle{#1}{%
7274 \fi
7275 \ifHy@hypertexnames
7276 \ifHy@naturalnames
7277 \hyper@anchor{slideheading.\theslide}{\relax}{%
7278 \Hy@writebookmark
7279 {\theslide}{%
7280 {\Hy@slidetitle}{%
7281 {slideheading.\theslide}{%
7282 {1}}{%
7283 {toc}}{%
7284 \else
7285 \hyper@@anchor{slideheading.\theHslide}{\relax}{%
7286 \Hy@writebookmark
7287 {\theslide}{%
7288 {\Hy@slidetitle}{%
7289 {slideheading.\theHslide}{%
7290 {1}}{%
7291 {toc}}{%
7292 \fi
7293 \else
7294 \Hy@GlobalStepCount\Hy@linkcounter
7295 \hyper@anchor{slideheading.\the\Hy@linkcounter}{\relax}{%
7296 \Hy@writebookmark
7297 {\theslide}{%
7298 {\Hy@slidetitle}}{%

```

```

7299   {slideheading.\the\Hy@linkcounter}%
7300   {1}%
7301   {toc}%
7302   \fi
7303 }%
7304 \def\slide@subheading[#1]{%
7305   \H@refstepcounter{slidesubsection}%
7306   \addtocontents{los}{%
7307     \protect\l@subslide{\the\c@slidesubsection}{\ignorespaces#1}%
7308     {\@SCTR}{slideheading.\theslidesubsection}%
7309   }%
7310   \def\Hy@tempa{#2}%
7311   \ifx\Hy@tempa\empty
7312   \else
7313   {%
7314     \edef\@currentlabel{%
7315       \csname p@slidesubsection\endcsname\theslidesubsection
7316     }%
7317     \makeslidesubheading{#2}%
7318   }%
7319 \fi
7320 \gdef\theslidesubheading{#1}%
7321 \ifHy@bookmarksnumbered
7322   \def\Hy@slidetitle{\theslidesubsection\space #1}%
7323 \else
7324   \def\Hy@slidetitle{#1}%
7325 \fi
7326 \ifHy@hypertexnames
7327   \ifHy@naturalnames
7328     \hyper@@anchor{slideheading.\theslidesubsection}{\relax}%
7329     \Hy@writebookmark
7330     {\theslidesubsection}%
7331     {\Hy@slidetitle}%
7332     {slideheading.\theslidesubsection}%
7333     {2}%
7334     {toc}%
7335 \else
7336   \hyper@@anchor{slideheading.\theHslidesubsection}{\relax}%
7337   \Hy@writebookmark
7338   {\theHslidesubsection}%
7339   {\Hy@slidetitle}%
7340   {slideheading.\theHslidesubsection}%
7341   {2}%
7342   {toc}%
7343 \fi
7344 \else
7345   \Hy@GlobalStepCount\Hy@linkcounter
7346   \hyper@@anchor{slideheading.\the\Hy@linkcounter}{\relax}%
7347   \Hy@writebookmark
7348   {\theHslidesubsection}%
7349   {\Hy@slidetitle}%
7350   {slideheading.\the\Hy@linkcounter}%
7351   {1}%
7352   {toc}%
7353 \fi
7354 }%
7355 \providecommand*{\listslidename}{List of Slides}%

```

```

7356 \def\listofslides{%
7357   \section*{%
7358     \listsldename
7359     \@mkboth{%
7360       \expandafter\MakeUppercase\listsldename
7361     }{%
7362       \expandafter\MakeUppercase\listsldename
7363     }%
7364   }%
7365 \def\l@slide##1##2##3##4{%
7366   \slide@undottedcline{%
7367     \slidenumberline{##3}{\hyperlink{##4}{##2}}{##3}%
7368   }{%
7369 }%
7370 \let\l@subslide\l@slide
7371 \atstartlos
7372 }%
7373 \def\slide@contents{%
7374   \def\l@slide##1##2##3##4{%
7375     \slide@cline{\slidenumberline{##3}{\hyperlink{##4}{##2}}{##3}%
7376   }%
7377   \let\l@subslide\@gobblefour
7378   \atstartlos
7379 }%
7380 \def\Slide@contents{%
7381   \def\l@slide##1##2##3##4{%
7382     \ifcase\lslide@flag
7383       \message{##1 ** \the\c@slidesection}%
7384     \ifnum##1>\c@slidesection
7385       \def\lslide@flag{1}%
7386     \else
7387       \large
7388       \slide@cline{%
7389         \slidenumberline{$\rightarrow$\bullet$}%
7390         {\hyperlink{##4}{##2}}%
7391       }{##3}%
7392     \else
7393     \else
7394       \large
7395       \slide@cline{%
7396         \slidenumberline{$\sqrt{\;}\bullet$}%
7397         {\hyperlink{##4}{##2}}%
7398       }{##3}%
7399     \fi
7400   }%
7401   \or
7402   \def\lslide@flag{2}%
7403   \%
7404   \large
7405   \slide@cline{%
7406     \slidenumberline{$\bullet$}%
7407     {\hyperlink{##4}{##2}}%
7408   }{##3}%
7409   \%
7410   \or
7411   \%
7412 }
```

```

7413      \large
7414      \slide@cline{%
7415          \slidenumberline{$\bullet$}%
7416          {\hyperlink{\#4}{\#2}}%
7417      }{\#3}%
7418      }%
7419      \fi
7420  }%
7421 \def\l@subslide##1##2##3##4{%
7422     \ifnum\lslide@flag=1 %
7423         \atundottedtocline{2}{3.8em}{3.2em}{\hyperlink{\#4}{\#2}}{}%
7424     \fi
7425  }%
7426 \def\lslide@flag{0}%
7427 \atstartlos
7428 }%
7429 }{}
```

This breaks TeX4ht, so leave it to last. Emend `\@setref` to put out a hypertext link as well as its normal text (which is used as an anchor). (`\endinput` have to be on the same line like `\fi`, or you have to use `\expandafter` before.)

```

7430 \ifHy@texht
7431 \expandafter\endinput
7432 \fi
7433 \let\real@setref\@setref
7434 \def\@setref#1#2#3{%
    \csname extract group, refname
    \ifx#1\relax
        \protect\G@refundefinedtrue
        \nfss@text{\reset@font\bfseries ??}%
    \else
        \@latex@warning{%
            Reference '#3' on page \thepage \space undefined%
        }%
    \fi
}
```

`\Hy@setref@link` extracts the reference information entries, because `\hyper@link` does not expand arguments for the automatic link type detection.

```

7445 \def\Hy@setref@link#1#2#3#4#5#6\@nil#7{%
7446 \begingroup
7447 \toks0=\hyper@link{\#4}{\#4}%
7448 \toks1=\expandafter{\#7{\#1}{\#2}{\#3}{\#4}{\#5}}%
7449 \edef\x{\endgroup
7450 \the\toks0 {\the\toks1 }%
7451 }%
7452 \x
7453 }%
7454 \def\@pagesetref#1#2#3{%
    \csname extract macro, ref
    \ifx#1\relax
        \protect\G@refundefinedtrue
        \nfss@text{\reset@font\bfseries ??}%
    \else
        \@latex@warning{%
            Reference '#3' on page \thepage \space undefined%
        }%
    \fi
}
```

```

7464     {page.\expandafter\@secondoffive#1}%
7465     {\expandafter\@secondoffive#1}%
7466 \fi
7467 }

7468 </package>
7469 <*check>
7470 \checklateX
7471 \checkcommand\def\setref#1#2#3{%
7472 \ifx#1\relax
7473 \protect\G@refundefinedtrue
7474 \nfss@text{\reset@font\bfseries ??}%
7475 \clatex@warning{%
7476 Reference '#3' on page \thepage\space undefined%
7477 }%
7478 \else
7479 \expandafter#2#1\null
7480 \fi
7481 }
7482 </check>
7483 <*package>

```

Now some extended referencing. `\ref*` and `\pageref*` are not linked, and `\autoref` prefixes with a tag based on the type.

```

7484 \def\HyRef@StarSetRef#1{%
7485 \begingroup
7486 \Hy@safe@activestruE
7487 \edef\x{\#1}%
7488 @onelvel@sanitize\x
7489 \edef\x{\endgroup
7490 \noexpand\HyRef@@StarSetRef
7491 \expandafter\noexpand\csname r@\x\endcsname{\x}%
7492 }%
7493 \x
7494 }
7495 \def\HyRef@@StarSetRef#1#2#3{%
7496 \ifx#1\undefined
7497 \let#1\relax
7498 \fi
7499 \real@setref#1#3{#2}%
7500 }
7501 \def\@refstar#1{%
7502 \HyRef@StarSetRef{#1}\@firstoffive
7503 }
7504 \def\@pagerefstar#1{%
7505 \HyRef@StarSetRef{#1}\@secondoffive
7506 }
7507 \AtBeginDocument{%
7508 \ifpackageloaded{varioref}{%
7509 \def\@Refstar#1{%
7510 \HyRef@StarSetRef{#1}\HyRef@MakeUppercaseFirstOfFive
7511 }%
7512 \def\HyRef@MakeUppercaseFirstOfFive#1#2#3#4#5{%
7513 \MakeUppercase#1%
7514 }%
7515 \DeclareRobustCommand*\@Ref{%
7516 \ifstar\@Refstar\HyRef@Ref
7517 }%

```

```

7518 \def\HyRef@Ref#1{%
7519   \hyperref[{#1}]{\Ref*{#1}}%
7520 }%
7521 \def\Vr@f#1{%
7522   \leavevmode\unskip\vref@space
7523   \hyperref[{#1}]{%
7524     \Ref*{#1}%
7525     \let\vref@space\nobreakspace
7526     \@vpageref[\unskip]{#1}%
7527   }%
7528 }%
7529 \def\vr@f#1{%
7530   \leavevmode\unskip\vref@space
7531   \begingroup
7532     \let\T@pageref\@pagerefstar
7533     \hyperref[{#1}]{%
7534       \ref*{#1}%
7535       \vpageref[\unskip]{#1}%
7536     }%
7537   \endgroup
7538 }%
7539 }{%
7540 }
7541 \DeclareRobustCommand*\autopageref{%
7542   \@ifstar{%
7543     \HyRef@autopagerefname\pageref*%
7544   }{\HyRef@autopageref
7545 }
7546 \def\HyRef@autopageref#1{%
7547   \hyperref[{#1}]{\HyRef@autopagerefname\pageref*{#1}}%
7548 }
7549 \def\HyRef@autopagerefname{%
7550   \ltx@ifundefined{pageautorefname}{%
7551     \ltx@ifundefined{pagename}{%
7552       \Hy@Warning{No autoref name for ‘page’}%
7553     }{%
7554       \pagename\nobreakspace
7555     }%
7556   }{%
7557     \pageautorefname\nobreakspace
7558   }%
7559 }
7560 \DeclareRobustCommand*\autoref{%
7561   \@ifstar{\HyRef@autoref@gobbletwo}{\HyRef@autoref\hyper@link}%
7562 }
7563 \def\HyRef@autoref#1#2{%
7564   \begingroup
7565     \Hy@safe@activestore
7566     \expandafter\HyRef@autosetref\csname r@##2\endcsname{##2}{#1}%
7567   \endgroup
7568 }
7569 \def\HyRef@autosetref#1#2#3{%
7570   \HyRef@ShowKeysRef{#2}%
7571   \ifcase 0\ifx#1\relax 1\fi\ifx#1\Hy@varioreref@undefined 1\fi\relax
7572     \edef\HyRef@thisref{%
7573       \expandafter\@fourthoffive#1\@empty\@empty\@empty
7574     }%

```

```

7575 \expandafter\HyRef@testreftype\HyRef@thisref.\%
7576 \Hy@safe@activesfalse
7577 #3{%
7578   \expandafter\@fifthoffive#1\empty\empty\empty
7579 }{%
7580   \expandafter\@fourthoffive#1\empty\empty\empty
7581 }{%
7582   \HyRef@currentHtag
7583   \expandafter\@firstoffive#1\empty\empty\empty
7584   \null
7585 }%
7586 \else
7587   \protect\G@refundefinedtrue
7588   \nfss@text{\reset@font\bfseries ??}%
7589   \@latex@warning{%
7590     Reference '#2' on page \thepage\space undefined%
7591   }%
7592 \fi
7593 }
7594 \def\HyRef@testreftype#1.#2\{%
7595   \ltx@ifundefined{#1autorefname}{%
7596     \ltx@ifundefined{#1name}{%
7597       \HyRef@StripStar#1\*\@nil{#1}%
7598     }{%
7599       \ltx@ifundefined{\HyRef@name autorefname}{%
7600         \def\HyRef@currentHtag{}%
7601         \Hy@Warning{No autoref name for '#1'}%
7602       }{%
7603         \edef\HyRef@currentHtag{%
7604           \expandafter\noexpand\csname\HyRef@name name\endcsname
7605           \noexpand~%
7606         }%
7607       }%
7608     }{%
7609       \edef\HyRef@currentHtag{%
7610         \expandafter\noexpand
7611         \csname\HyRef@name autorefname\endcsname
7612         \noexpand~%
7613       }%
7614     }%
7615   }{%
7616     \edef\HyRef@currentHtag{%
7617       \expandafter\noexpand\csname#1name\endcsname
7618       \noexpand~%
7619     }%
7620   }%
7621 }{%
7622   \edef\HyRef@currentHtag{%
7623     \expandafter\noexpand\csname#1autorefname\endcsname
7624     \noexpand~%
7625   }%
7626 }%
7627 }
7628 \def\HyRef@StripStar#1*\#2\@nil#3{%
7629   \def\HyRef@name{#2}%
7630   \ifx\HyRef@name\HyRef@CaseStar
7631     \def\HyRef@name{#1}%

```

```

7632 \else
7633   \def\HyRef@name{\#3}%
7634 \fi
7635 }
7636 \def\HyRef@CaseStar{*\\}
7637 \def\HyRef@currentHtag{}
```

Support for package showkeys.

#### \HyRef@showKeysRef

```

7638 \let\HyRef@showKeysRef@gobble
7639 \def\HyRef@showKeysInit{%
7640   \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
7641   \expandafter\ifx\csname SK@\label\endcsname\relax
7642   \else
7643     \ifx\SK@ref\empty
7644     \else
7645       \def\HyRef@showKeysRef{%
7646         \SK@\SK@ref
7647       }%
7648     \fi
7649   \fi
7650 }
7651 \@ifpackageloaded{showkeys}{%
7652   \HyRef@showKeysInit
7653 }{%
7654   \AtBeginDocument{%
7655     \@ifpackageloaded{showkeys}{%
7656       \HyRef@showKeysInit
7657     }{}%
7658   }%
7659 }
```

Defaults for the names that \autoref uses.

```

7660 \providecommand*\AMSAutorefname{\equationautorefname}
7661 \providecommand*\Hfootnoteautorefname{\footnoteautorefname}
7662 \providecommand*\Itemautorefname{\itemautorefname}
7663 \providecommand*\itemautorefname[item]
7664 \providecommand*\equationautorefname[Equation]
7665 \providecommand*\footnoteautorefname[footnote]
7666 \providecommand*\itemautorefname[item]
7667 \providecommand*\figureautorefname[Figure]
7668 \providecommand*\tableautorefname[Table]
7669 \providecommand*\partautorefname[Part]
7670 \providecommand*\appendixautorefname[Appendix]
7671 \providecommand*\chapterautorefname[chapter]
7672 \providecommand*\sectionautorefname[section]
7673 \providecommand*\subsectionautorefname[subsection]
7674 \providecommand*\subsubsectionautorefname[subsubsection]
7675 \providecommand*\paragraphautorefname[paragraph]
7676 \providecommand*\ subparagraphautorefname[subparagraph]
7677 \providecommand*\FancyVerbLineautorefname[line]
7678 \providecommand*\theoremautorefname[Theorem]
7679 \providecommand*\pageautorefname[page]
7680 
```

## 46 Configuration files

### 46.1 PS/PDF strings

Some drivers write PS or PDF strings. These strings are delimited by parentheses, therefore a lonely unmatched parenthesis must be avoided to avoid PS or PDF syntax errors. Also the backslash character itself has to be protected.

\Hy@pstringdef Therefore such strings should be passed through \Hy@pstringdef. The first argument holds a macro for the result, the second argument is the string that needs protecting. Since version 1.30.0 pdfTeX offers \pdfescapestring.

```
7681 {*pdftex | dvipdfm | xetex | vtex | pdfmarkbase | dviwindo}
7682 \RequirePackage{pdftexcmds}[2009/04/10]
7683 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
7684 \expandafter\ifx\csname pdf@escapestring\endcsname\relax
7685   \begingroup
7686     \catcode`\|=0 %
7687     \@makeother\\%
7688   |\@firstofone{\endgroup
7689   |\def|\Hy@pstringdef#1#2{%
7690     \begingroup
7691       \edef~{\|string~}%
7692       \xdef|\Hy@gtemp{#2}%
7693     \endgroup
7694     \let#1|\Hy@gtemp
7695     |\@onelvel@sanitize#1%
7696     \edef#1{\|expandafter|\Hy@ExchangeBackslash#1\|@nil}%
7697     \edef#1{\|expandafter|\Hy@ExchangeLeftParenthesis#1(\|@nil}%
7698     \edef#1{\|expandafter|\Hy@ExchangeRightParenthesis#1)|@nil}%
7699   }%
7700   |\def|\Hy@ExchangeBackslash#1\#2|@nil{%
7701     #1%
7702     |ifx|\#2|\%%
7703   |else
7704     \\%
7705     |\Hy@ReturnAfterFi{%
7706       |\Hy@ExchangeBackslash#2|@nil
7707     }%
7708   |fi
7709   }%
7710 }%
7711 |\def|\Hy@ExchangeLeftParenthesis#1(#2\|@nil{%
7712   #1%
7713   |ifx|\#2|\%%
7714   |else
7715     \@backslashchar%
7716     |\Hy@ReturnAfterFi{%
7717       |\Hy@ExchangeLeftParenthesis#2\|@nil
7718     }%
7719   |fi
7720 }%
7721 |\def|\Hy@ExchangeRightParenthesis#1)##2\|@nil{%
7722   #1%
7723   |ifx|\#2|\%%
7724   |else
7725     \@backslashchar%
7726     |\Hy@ReturnAfterFi{%
```

```

7727      \Hy@ExchangeRightParenthesis#2\@nil
7728      }%
7729      \fi
7730  }%
7731 \else
7732 \def\Hy@pstringdef#1#2{%
7733 \begingroup
7734 \edef~{\string~}%
7735 \xdef\Hy@gtemp{\pdf@escapestring{#2}}%
7736 \endgroup
7737 \let#1\Hy@gtemp
7738 }%
7739 \fi
7740 </pdftex | dvipdfm | xetex | vtex | pdfmarkbase | dviwindo>

```

## 46.2 pdftex

```

7741 {*pdftex}
7742 \providecommand*{\XR@ext}{pdf}
7743 \Hy@setbreaklinks{true}

```

This driver is for Han The Thanh's TeX variant which produces PDF directly. This has new primitives to do PDF things, which usually translate almost directly to PDF code, so there is a lot of flexibility which we do not at present harness.

Set PDF version if requested by option `pdfversion`.

- pdfTeX 1.10a, 2003-01-16: `\pdfoptionpdfminorversion`
- pdfTeX 1.30, 2005-08-081: `\pdfminorversion`

```

7744 \let\Hy@pdfminorversion\relax
7745 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
7746 \expandafter\ifx\csname pdfminorversion\endcsname\relax
7747 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
7748 \expandafter\ifx\csname pdfoptionpdfminorversion\endcsname\relax
7749 \else
7750 \def\Hy@pdfminorversion{\pdfoptionpdfminorversion}%
7751 \fi
7752 \else
7753 \def\Hy@pdfminorversion{\pdfminorversion}%
7754 \fi
7755 \@ifundefined{Hy@pdfminorversion}{%
7756 \PackageInfo{hyperref}{%
7757 PDF version is not set, because pdfTeX is too old (<1.10a)}%
7758 }%
7759 }%
7760 \ifHy@ocgcolorlinks
7761 \ifnum\Hy@pdfminorversion<5 %
7762 \setkeys{Hyp}{pdfversion=1.5}%
7763 \fi
7764 \fi
7765 \ifHy@setpdfversion
7766 \ifnum\Hy@pdfminorversion=\Hy@pdfversion\relax
7767 \else
7768 \Hy@pdfminorversion=\Hy@pdfversion\relax
7769 \fi
7770 \PackageInfo{hyperref}{%
7771 \expandafter\string\Hy@pdfminorversion
7772 :=\number\Hy@pdfversion\space

```

```

7773   }%
7774   \fi
7775   \edef\Hy@pdfversion{\number\Hy@pdfminorversion}%
7776 }
7777 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfversion}%
7778 \ifHy@ocgcolorlinks
7779   \immediate\pdfobj{%
7780     <<%
7781     /Type/OCG%
7782     /Name(View)%
7783     /Usage<<%
7784     /Print<<%
7785     /PrintState/OFF%
7786     >>%
7787     /View<<%
7788     /ViewState/ON%
7789     >>%
7790     >>%
7791     >>%
7792   }%
7793 \edef\OBJ@OCG@view{\the\pdflastobj\space 0 R}%
7794 \immediate\pdfobj{%
7795   <<%
7796   /Type/OCG%
7797   /Name(Print)%
7798   /Usage<<%
7799   /Print<<%
7800   /PrintState/ON%
7801   >>%
7802   /View<<%
7803   /ViewState/OFF%
7804   >>%
7805   >>%
7806   >>%
7807 }%
7808 \edef\OBJ@OCG@print{\the\pdflastobj\space 0 R}%
7809 \immediate\pdfobj{%
7810   [%
7811     \OBJ@OCG@view\space\OBJ@OCG@print
7812   ]%
7813 }%
7814 \edef\OBJ@OCGs{\the\pdflastobj\space 0 R}%
7815 \pdfcatalog{%
7816   /OCProperties<<%
7817   /OCGs \OBJ@OCGs
7818   /D<<%
7819   /OFF[\OBJ@OCG@print]%
7820   /AS[%
7821     <<%
7822     /Event/View%
7823     /OCGs \OBJ@OCGs
7824     /Category[/View]%
7825     >>%
7826     <<%
7827     /Event/Print%
7828     /OCGs \OBJ@OCGs
7829     /Category[/Print]%

```

```

7830      >>%
7831      <<%
7832          /Event/Export%
7833          /OCGs \OBJ@OCGs
7834          /Category[/Print]%
7835      >>%
7836      ]%
7837      >>%
7838      >>%
7839  }%
7840 \begingroup
7841 \edef\x{\endgroup
7842 \pdffpageresources{%
7843     /Properties<<%
7844     /OCView \OBJ@OCG@view
7845     /OCPrint \OBJ@OCG@print
7846     >>%
7847 }%
7848 }%
7849 \x
7850 \AtBeginDocument{%
7851 \def\Hy@colorlink#1{%
7852 \begin{group}
7853     \ifHy@ocgcolorlinks
7854         \def\Hy@ocgcolor{\#1}%
7855         \setbox0=\color@hbox
7856     \else
7857         \HyColor@UseColor{\#1}%
7858     \fi
7859 }%
7860 \def\Hy@endcolorlink{%
7861     \ifHy@ocgcolorlinks
7862         \color@endbox
7863         \mbox{%
7864             \pdfliteral page{/OC/OPrint BDC}%
7865             \rlap{\copy0}%
7866             \pdfliteral page{EMC/OC/OCView BDC}%
7867         \begin{group}
7868             \expandafter\HyColor@UseColor\Hy@ocgcolor
7869             \box0 %
7870         \end{group}
7871         \pdfliteral page{EMC}%
7872     }%
7873     \fi
7874 }%
7875 }%
7876 }%
7877 \else
7878     \Hy@DisableOption{ocgcolorlinks}%
7879 \fi

```

First, allow for some changes and additions to pdftex syntax:

```

7880 \def\setpdfinkmargin#1{\pdfinkmargin#1}
7881 \ifx\pdfstartlink\@undefined% less than version 14
7882     \let\pdfstartlink\pdfannotlink
7883     \let\pdfinkmargin\tempdima
7884     \let\pdfxform\pdfform
7885     \let\pdflastxform\pdflastform

```

```

7886 \let\pdfrefxform\pdfreform
7887 \else
7888 \pdflinkmargin1pt %
7889 \fi
First set up the default linking
7890 \providecommand*\@pdfview{XYZ}
First define the anchors:
7891 \def\new@pdflink#1{%
7892   \Hy@SaveLastskip
7893   \Hy@VerboseAnchor{#1}%
7894   \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringDest{\HyperDestNameFilter{#1}}%
7895   \Hy@DestName\Hy@pstringDest\@pdfview
7896   \Hy@RestoreLastskip
7897 }
7898 \let\pdf@endanchor\@empty

```

\Hy@DestName Wrap the call of \pdfdest name in \Hy@DestName. Then it can easier be caught by package hypdestopt.

```

7899 \def\Hy@DestName#1#2{%
7900   \pdfdest name{#1}#2\relax
7901 }

```

Now the links; the interesting part here is the set of attributes which define how the link looks. We probably want to add a border and color it, but there are other choices. This directly translates to PDF code, so consult the manual for how to change this. We will add an interface at some point.

```

7902 \providecommand*\@pdfborder{0 0 1}
7903 \providecommand*\@pdfborderstyle{}
7904 \def\Hy@undefinedname{UNDEFINED}
7905 \def\find@pdflink#1#2{%
7906   \leavevmode
7907   \protected\edef\Hy@testname{#2}%
7908   \ifx\Hy@testname\@empty
7909     \Hy@Warning{%
7910       Empty destination name,\MessageBreak
7911       using '\Hy@undefinedname'%
7912     }%
7913   \let\Hy@testname\Hy@undefinedname
7914 \else
7915   \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@testname{%
7916     \expandafter\HyperDestNameFilter\expandafter{\Hy@testname}%
7917   }%
7918 \fi
7919 \Hy@StartlinkName{%
7920   \ifHy@pdfa /F 4\fi
7921   \Hy@setpdfborder
7922   \ifx\@pdfhighlight\@empty
7923   \else
7924     /H\@pdfhighlight
7925   \fi
7926   \ifx\CurrentBorderColor\relax
7927   \else
7928     /C[\CurrentBorderColor]%
7929   \fi
7930 }\Hy@testname
7931 \expandafter\Hy@colorlink\csname \#1color\endcsname

```

```

7932 }
7933 \def\Hy@StartlinkName#1#2{%
7934   \pdfstartlink attr{#1}goto name{#2}\relax
7935 }
7936 \def\close@pdflink{%
7937   \Hy@endcolorlink
7938   \Hy@VerboseLinkStop
7939   \pdfendlink
7940 }
7941 \def\hyper@anchor#1{%
7942   \new@pdflink{#1}\anchor@spot\pdf@endanchor
7943 }
7944 \def\hyper@anchorstart#1{%
7945   \new@pdflink{#1}%
7946   \Hy@activeanchortrue
7947 }
7948 \def\hyper@anchorend{%
7949   \pdf@endanchor
7950   \Hy@activeanchorfalse
7951 }
7952 \def\hyper@linkstart#1#2{%
7953   \Hy@VerboseLinkStart{#1}{#2}%
7954   \ltx@ifundefined{@#1bordercolor}{%
7955     \let\CurrentBorderColor\relax
7956   }{%
7957     \edef\CurrentBorderColor{\csname @#1bordercolor\endcsname}%
7958   }%
7959   \find@pdflink{#1}{#2}%
7960 }
7961 \def\hyper@linkend{\close@pdflink}
7962 \def\hyper@link#1#2#3{%
7963   \Hy@VerboseLinkStart{#1}{#2}%
7964   \ltx@ifundefined{@#1bordercolor}{%
7965     \let\CurrentBorderColor\relax
7966   }{%
7967     \edef\CurrentBorderColor{\csname @#1bordercolor\endcsname}%
7968   }%
7969   \find@pdflink{#1}{#2}#3%
7970   \close@pdflink
7971 }
7972 \let\CurrentBorderColor@\linkbordercolor
7973 \def\hyper@linkurl#1#2{%
7974   \begingroup
7975   \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringURI{#2}%
7976   \hyper@chars
7977   \leavevmode
7978   \pdfstartlink
7979     attr{%
7980       \Hy@setpdfborder
7981       \ifx\@pdfhighlight\empty
7982         \else
7983           /H\@pdfhighlight
7984         \fi
7985       \ifx\@urlbordercolor\relax
7986         \else
7987           /C[\@urlbordercolor]%
7988         \fi

```

```

7989     }%
7990     user{%
7991       /Subtype/Link%
7992       \ifHy@pdfa /F 4\fi
7993       /A<<%
7994         /Type/Action%
7995         /S/URI%
7996         /URI(\Hy@pstringURI)%
7997       >>%
7998     }%
7999     \relax
8000   \Hy@colorlink\@urlcolor#1%
8001   \close@pdflink
8002 \endgroup
8003 }
8004 \def\hyper@linkfile#1#2#3{%
  anchor text, filename, linkname
8005 \begingroup
8006   \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringF{#2}%
8007   \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringD{#3}%
8008   \leavevmode
8009   \pdfstartlink
8010     attr{%
8011       \Hy@setpdfborder
8012       \ifx\@pdfhighlight\empty
8013       \else
8014         /H\@pdfhighlight
8015       \fi
8016       \ifx\@filebordercolor\relax
8017       \else
8018         /C[\@filebordercolor]%
8019       \fi
8020     }%
8021     user {%
8022       /Subtype/Link%
8023       \ifHy@pdfa /F 4\fi
8024       /A<<%
8025       /F(\Hy@pstringF)%
8026       /S/GoToR%
8027       \Hy@SetNewWindow

```

If #3 is empty, page 0; if its a number, Page number, otherwise a named destination.

```
\afterassignment\xxx\count@=0\foo!%
```

```

\def\xxx#1{%
\ifx\xxx#1\xxx
  foo was an integer
\else
  it wasnt
\fi}

8028     \ifx\\#3\\%
8029       /D[0 \@pdfstartview]%
8030     \else
8031       /D(\Hy@pstringD)%
8032     \fi
8033   >>%
8034 }%

```

```

8035      \relax
8036      \Hy@colorlink\@filecolor#1%
8037      \close@pdflink
8038  \endgroup
8039 }
8040 \def\@hyper@launch run:#1\\#2#3{%
8041   \begingroup
8042     \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringF{#1}%
8043     \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringP{#3}%
8044     \leavevmode
8045     \pdfstartlink
8046     attr{%
8047       \Hy@setpdfborder
8048       \ifx\@pdfhighlight\@empty
8049       \else
8050         /H\@pdfhighlight
8051       \fi
8052       \ifx\@runbordercolor\relax
8053       \else
8054         /C[\@runbordercolor]%
8055       \fi
8056     }%
8057     user {%
8058       /Subtype/Link%
8059       \ifHy@pdfa /F 4\fi
8060       /A<<%
8061       /F(\Hy@pstringF)%
8062       /S/Launch%
8063       \Hy@SetNewWindow
8064       \ifx\\#3\\%
8065       \else
8066         /Win<</P(\Hy@pstringP)/F(\Hy@pstringF)>>%
8067       \fi
8068     >>%
8069   }%
8070   \relax
8071   \Hy@colorlink\@runcolor#2%
8072   \close@pdflink
8073 \endgroup
8074 }

\@pdfproducer
8075 \ifx\@pdfproducer\relax
8076   \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
8077   \expandafter\ifx\csname luatexversion\endcsname\relax
8078   \def\@pdfproducer{pdfTeX}%
8079   \ifx\TeXversion\@undefined
8080   \else
8081     \ifx\TeXversion\relax
8082     \else
8083       \ifnum\TeXversion>0 %
8084         \def\@pdfproducer{pdfeTeX}%
8085       \fi
8086     \fi
8087   \fi
8088   \ifx\pdftexversion\@undefined
8089   \else

```

```

8090 \ifnum\pdftexversion<100 %
8091   \edef\@pdfproducer{%
8092     \@pdfproducer
8093     \the\pdftexversion.\pdftexrevision
8094   }%
8095 \else
8096   \ifnum\pdftexversion<130 %
8097     \edef\@pdfproducer{%
8098       \@pdfproducer-
8099       \expandafter\car\the\pdftexversion\empty\@nil.%
8100       \expandafter\cdr\the\pdftexversion\empty\@nil
8101       \pdftexrevision
8102     }%
8103 \else
8104   \ifnum\pdftexversion<140 %
8105     \else
8106       \def\@pdfproducer{pdfTeX}%
8107     \fi
8108     \edef\@pdfproducer{%
8109       \@pdfproducer-
8110       \expandafter\car\the\pdftexversion\empty\@nil.%
8111       \expandafter\cdr\the\pdftexversion\empty\@nil.%
8112       \pdftexrevision
8113     }%
8114   \fi
8115   \fi
8116   \fi
8117 \else
8118   \begingroup
8119     \count@=\luatexversion
8120     \divide\count@ by 100 %
8121     \edef\x{\the\count@}%
8122     \count@=\x\relax
8123     \multiply\count@ by 100 %
8124     \advance\count@ by \luatexversion
8125     \edef\x{\endgroup
8126       \def\noexpand\@pdfproducer{%
8127         LuaTeX-\x.\the\count@.\luatexrevision
8128       }%
8129     }%
8130   \x
8131 \fi
8132 \fi

```

### \PDF@SetupDox

```

8133 \def\PDF@SetupDoc{%
8134   \ifx\@pdfpagescrop\empty
8135   \else
8136     \edef\process@me{%
8137       \pdfpagesattr=%
8138       /CropBox[\@pdfpagescrop]%
8139       \expandafter\ifx\expandafter\\ \the\pdfpagesattr\\%
8140       \else
8141         ^\the\pdfpagesattr
8142       \fi
8143     }%
8144   }%

```

```

8145   \process@me
8146   \fi
8147   \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringB{\@baseurl}%
8148   \pdfcatalog{%
8149     /PageMode/\@pdfpagemode
8150     \ifx\@baseurl\@empty
8151     \else
8152       /URI<</Base(\Hy@pstringB)>>%
8153     \fi
8154   }%
8155   \ifx\@pdfstartpage\@empty
8156   \else
8157     \ifx\@pdfstartview\@empty
8158     \else
8159       openaction goto page\@pdfstartpage{\@pdfstartview}%
8160     \fi
8161   \fi
8162 \edef\Hy@temp{%
8163   \ifHy@toolbar\else /HideToolbar true\fi
8164   \ifHy@menubar\else /HideMenubar true\fi
8165   \ifHy@windowui\else /HideWindowUI true\fi
8166   \ifHy@fitwindow /FitWindow true\fi
8167   \ifHy@centerwindow /CenterWindow true\fi
8168   \ifHy@displaydoctitle /DisplayDocTitle true\fi
8169   \Hy@UseNameKey{NonFullScreenPageMode}\@pdfnonfullscreenpagemode
8170   \Hy@UseNameKey{Direction}\@pdfdirection
8171   \Hy@UseNameKey{ViewArea}\@pdfviewarea
8172   \Hy@UseNameKey{ViewClip}\@pdfviewclip
8173   \Hy@UseNameKey{PrintArea}\@pdfprintarea
8174   \Hy@UseNameKey{PrintClip}\@pdfprintclip
8175   \Hy@UseNameKey{PrintScaling}\@pdfprintscaling
8176   \Hy@UseNameKey{Duplex}\@pdfduplex
8177   \ifx\@pdfpicktraybypdfsize\@empty
8178   \else
8179     /PickTrayByPDFSize \@pdfpicktraybypdfsize
8180   \fi
8181   \ifx\@pdfprintpagerange\@empty
8182   \else
8183     /PrintPageRange[\@pdfprintpagerange]%
8184   \fi
8185   \ifx\@pdfnumcopies\@empty
8186   \else
8187     /NumCopies \@pdfnumcopies
8188   \fi
8189 }%
8190 \pdfcatalog{%
8191   \ifx\Hy@temp\@empty
8192   \else
8193     /ViewerPreferences<<\Hy@temp>>%
8194   \fi
8195   \Hy@UseNameKey{PageLayout}\@pdfpagelayout
8196   \ifx\@pdflang\@empty
8197   \else
8198     /Lang(\@pdflang)%
8199   \fi
8200 }%
8201 }

```

```

\PDF@FinishDoc

8202 \def\PDF@FinishDoc{%
8203   \Hy@UseMaketitleInfos
8204   \HyInfo@GenerateAddons
8205   \pdfinfo{%
8206     /Author(\@pdfauthor)%
8207     /Title(\@pdftitle)%
8208     /Subject(\@pdfsubject)%
8209     /Creator(\@pdfcreator)%
8210     \ifx\@pdfcreationdate\@empty
8211     \else
8212       /CreationDate(\@pdfcreationdate)%
8213     \fi
8214     \ifx\@pdfmoddate\@empty
8215     \else
8216       /ModDate(\@pdfmoddate)%
8217     \fi
8218     \ifx\@pdfproducer\relax
8219     \else
8220       /Producer(\@pdfproducer)%
8221     \fi
8222     /Keywords(\@pdfkeywords)%
8223     \ifx\@pdftrapped\@empty
8224     \else
8225       /Trapped/\@pdftrapped
8226     \fi
8227     \HyInfo@Addons
8228   }%
8229   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfauthor}%
8230   \Hy@DisableOption{pdftitle}%
8231   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfsubject}%
8232   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfcreator}%
8233   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfcreationdate}%
8234   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfmoddate}%
8235   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfproducer}%
8236   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfkeywords}%
8237   \Hy@DisableOption{pdftrapped}%
8238   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfinfo}%
8239 }

\hyper@pagetransition \@pdfpagetransition is initialized with \relax. So it indicates, if option pdfpagetransition is used. First previous /Trans entries are removed. If a new /Trans key exists, it is appended to \pdfpageattr.

8240 \def\hyper@pagetransition{%
8241   \ifx\@pdfpagetransition\relax
8242   \else
8243     \expandafter\Hy@RemoveTransPageAttr
8244     \the\pdfpageattr^J/Trans{}>>\END
8245     \ifx\@pdfpagetransition\@empty
8246     \else
8247       \edef\@processme{%
8248         \global\pdfpageattr{%
8249           \the\pdfpageattr
8250           ^J/Trans << /S /\@pdfpagetransition\space >>%
8251         }%
8252       }%
8253       \@processme

```

```

8254   \fi
8255   \fi
8256 }

```

\Hy@RemoveTransPageAttr Macro \Hy@RemoveTransPageAttr removes a /Trans entry from \pdfpageattr. It is called with the end marker ^^J/Trans{}>>\END. The trick is the empty group that does not appear in legal \pdfpageattr code. It appears in argument #2 and shows, whether the parameter text catches a really /Trans object or the end marker.

```

8257 \gdef\Hy@RemoveTransPageAttr#1^^J/Trans#2#3>>#4\END{%
8258   \ifx\\#2\\%
8259     \global\pdfpageattr{\#1}%
8260   \else
8261     \Hy@RemoveTransPageAttr#1#4\END
8262   \fi
8263 }

```

\hyper@pageduration \Hyper@pageduration is initialized with \relax. So it indicates, if option pdfpageduration is used. First previous /Dur entries are removed. If a new /Dur key exists, it is appended to \pdfpageattr.

```

8264 \def\hyper@pageduration{%
8265   \ifx\@pdfrange\relax
8266   \else
8267     \expandafter
8268     \Hy@RemoveDurPageAttr\the\pdfpageattr^^J/Dur{} \END
8269   \ifx\@pdfrange\empty
8270   \else
8271     \edef\@processme{%
8272       \global\pdfpageattr{%
8273         \the\pdfpageattr
8274         ^^J/Dur \@pdfrange\space
8275       }%
8276     }%
8277     \@processme
8278   \fi
8279   \fi
8280 }

```

\Hy@RemoveDurPageAttr Macro \Hy@RemoveDurPageAttr removes a /Dur entry from \pdfpageattr. It is called with the end marker ^^J/Dur{} \END. The trick is the empty group that does not appear in legal \pdfpageattr code. It appears in argument #2 and shows, whether the parameter text catches a really /Dur object or the end marker.

```

8281 \gdef\Hy@RemoveDurPageAttr#1^^J/Dur#2#3 #4\END{%
8282   \ifx\\#2\\%
8283     \global\pdfpageattr{\#1}%
8284   \else
8285     \Hy@RemoveDurPageAttr#1#4\END
8286   \fi
8287 }

```

\hyper@pagehidden The boolean value of the key /Hid is stored in switch \ifHy@pdfpagehidden. First previous /Hid entries are removed, then the new one is appended, if the value is true (the PDF default is false).

```

8288 \def\hyper@pagehidden{%
8289   \ifHy@useHidKey
8290     \expandafter
8291     \Hy@RemoveHidPageAttr\the\pdfpageattr^^J/Hid{} \END

```

```

8292     \ifHy@pdfpagehidden
8293         \edef\@processme{%
8294             \global\pdfpageattr{%
8295                 \the\pdfpageattr
8296                 ^^J/Hid true % SPACE
8297             }%
8298         }%
8299         \@processme
8300     \fi
8301 \fi
8302 }

```

\Hy@RemoveHidPageAttr Macro `\Hy@RemoveHidPageAttr` removes a `/Hid` entry from `\pdfpageattr`. It is called with the end marker `^^J/Hid{} \END`. The trick is the empty group that does not appear in legal `\pdfpageattr` code. It appears in argument #2 and shows, whether the parameter text catches a really `/Hid` object or the end marker.

```

8303 \gdef\Hy@RemoveHidPageAttr#1^^J/Hid#2#3 #4\END{%
8304     \ifx\#2\\%
8305         \global\pdfpageattr{\#1}%
8306     \else
8307         \Hy@RemoveHidPageAttr#1#4\END
8308     \fi
8309 }

8310 \g@addto@macro\Hy@EveryPageHook{%
8311     \hyper@pagetransition
8312     \hyper@pageduration
8313     \hyper@pagehidden
8314 }

```

Also Xe<sub>T</sub>E<sub>X</sub> support `\pdfpagewidth` and `\pdfpageheight`, but it does not provide `\pdfhorigin` and `\pdfvorigin`.

```

8315 </pdftex>
8316 <*pdftex | xetex>
8317 \AtBeginDocument{%
8318     \ifHy@setpagesize
8319         \expandafter\@firstofone
8320     \else
8321         \expandafter\@gobble
8322     \fi
8323     {%
8324         \ifclassloaded{seminar}{%
8325 <*pdftex>
8326             \setlength{\pdfhorigin}{1truein}%
8327             \setlength{\pdfvorigin}{1truein}%
8328 </pdftex>
8329             \ifportrait
8330                 \ifdim\paperwidth=\z@
8331                 \else
8332                     \setlength{\pdfpagewidth}{\strip@pt\paperwidth truept}%
8333                 \fi
8334                 \ifdim\paperheight=\z@
8335                 \else
8336                     \setlength{\pdfpageheight}{\strip@pt\paperheight truept}%
8337                 \fi
8338             \else
8339                 \ifdim\paperheight=\z@
8340                 \else

```

```

8341      \setlength{\pdfpagewidth}{\strip@pt\paperheight truept}%
8342      \fi
8343      \ifdim\paperwidth=\z@
8344      \else
8345          \setlength{\pdfpageheight}{\strip@pt\paperwidth truept}%
8346          \fi
8347      \fi
8348  }{%
8349      \ltx@IfUndefined{stockwidth}{%
8350          \ifdim\paperwidth>\z@
8351              \setlength{\pdfpagewidth}{\paperwidth}%
8352          \fi
8353          \ifdim\paperheight>\z@
8354              \setlength{\pdfpageheight}{\paperheight}%
8355          \fi
8356  }{%
8357      \ifdim\stockwidth>\z@
8358          \setlength{\pdfpagewidth}{\stockwidth}%
8359      \fi
8360      \ifdim\stockheight>\z@
8361          \setlength{\pdfpageheight}{\stockheight}%
8362      \fi
8363  }%
8364  }%
8365 }%
8366 \Hy@DisableOption{setpagesize}%
8367 }
8368 </pdftex | xetex>
8369 <*pdftex>
8370 \def\Acrobatmenu#1#2{%
8371     \Hy@Acrobatmenu{#1}{#2}{%
8372         \pdfstartlink
8373             attr{%
8374                 \Hy@setpdfborder
8375                 \ifx\@pdfhighlight\@empty
8376                 \else
8377                     /H\@pdfhighlight
8378                 \fi
8379                 \ifx\@menubordercolor\relax
8380                 \else
8381                     /C[\@menubordercolor]%
8382                 \fi
8383             }%
8384             user{%
8385                 /Subtype/Link%
8386                 \ifHy@pdflatex /F 4\fi
8387                 /A<<%
8388                     /S/Named/N/#1%
8389                     >>%
8390             }%
8391             \relax
8392         \Hy@colorlink\@menucolor#2%
8393         \close@pdflink
8394     }%
8395 }

```

#### 46.2.1 Fix for problem with different nesting levels

\AtBeginShipoutFirst adds an additional box layer around the first output page. This disturbs pdf<sub>T</sub>E<sub>X</sub>'s low level link commands \pdfstartlink and \pdfendlink, if a link is broken across the first and second output page.

The problem could be fixed by replacing \AtBeginShipoutFirst, because the box layer is not necessary for pdf<sub>T</sub>E<sub>X</sub>—no \specials need to be inserted. However it's easier to add an additional box level for the pages after the first one. Also \AtBeginShipoutFirst could be invoked independently from hyperref.

```
8396 \def\Hy@FixNotFirstPage{%
8397   \gdef\Hy@FixNotFirstPage{%
8398     \setbox\AtBeginShipoutBox=\hbox{%
8399       \copy\AtBeginShipoutBox
8400     }%
8401   }%
8402 }
8403 \AtBeginShipout{\Hy@FixNotFirstPage}
8404 
```

### 46.3 hypertex

The Hyper<sub>T</sub>E<sub>X</sub> specification (this is borrowed from an article by Arthur Smith) says that conformant viewers/translators must recognize the following set of \special commands:

```
href: html:<a href = "href_string">
name: html:<a name = "name_string">
end: html:</a>
image: html:<img src = "href_string">
base_name: html:<base href = "href_string">
```

The *href*, *name* and *end* commands are used to do the basic hypertext operations of establishing links between sections of documents. The *image* command is intended (as with current html viewers) to place an image of arbitrary graphical format on the page in the current location. The *base\_name* command is be used to communicate to the *dvi* viewer the full (URL) location of the current document so that files specified by relative URL's may be retrieved correctly.

The *href* and *name* commands must be paired with an *end* command later in the <sub>T</sub>E<sub>X</sub> file — the <sub>T</sub>E<sub>X</sub> commands between the two ends of a pair form an *anchor* in the document. In the case of an *href* command, the *anchor* is to be highlighted in the *dvi* viewer, and when clicked on will cause the scene to shift to the destination specified by *href\_string*. The *anchor* associated with a *name* command represents a possible location to which other hypertext links may refer, either as local references (of the form href="#*name\_string*" with the *name\_string* identical to the one in the *name* command) or as part of a URL (of the form *URL#name\_string*). Here *href\_string* is a valid URL or local identifier, while *name\_string* could be any string at all: the only caveat is that "" characters should be escaped with a backslash (\), and if it looks like a URL name it may cause problems.

```
8405 {*hypertex}
8406 \providecommand*\XR@ext{}\dvi}
8407 \def\PDF@FinishDoc{}
8408 \def\PDF@SetupDoc{%
```

```

8409 \ifx\@baseurl\@empty
8410 \else
8411 \special{html:<base href="\@baseurl">}%
8412 \fi
8413 }
8414 \def\hyper@anchor#1{%
8415 \Hy@SaveLastskip
8416 \Hy@VerboseAnchor{#1}%
8417 \begingroup
8418 \let\protect=\string
8419 \hyper@chars
8420 \special{html:<a name=%
8421 \hyper@quote\HyperDestNameFilter{#1}\hyper@quote>}%
8422 \endgroup
8423 \Hy@activeanchortrue
8424 \Hy@colorlink\@anchorcolor\anchor@spot\Hy@endcolorlink
8425 \special{html:</a>}%
8426 \Hy@activeanchorfalse
8427 \Hy@RestoreLastskip
8428 }
8429 \def\hyper@anchorstart#1{%
8430 \Hy@SaveLastskip
8431 \Hy@VerboseAnchor{#1}%
8432 \begingroup
8433 \hyper@chars
8434 \special{html:<a name=%
8435 \hyper@quote\HyperDestNameFilter{#1}\hyper@quote>}%
8436 \endgroup
8437 \Hy@activeanchortrue
8438 }
8439 \def\hyper@anchorend{%
8440 \special{html:</a>}%
8441 \Hy@activeanchorfalse
8442 \Hy@RestoreLastskip
8443 }
8444 \def\curltype[url]
8445 \def\hyper@linkstart#1#2{%
8446 \Hy@VerboseLinkStart{#1}{#2}%
8447 \expandafter\Hy@colorlink\csname @#1color\endcsname
8448 \def\Hy@tempa{#1}%
8449 \ifx\Hy@tempa\curltype
8450 \special{html:<a href=\hyper@quote#2\hyper@quote>}%
8451 \else
8452 \begingroup
8453 \hyper@chars
8454 \special{html:<a href=%
8455 \hyper@quote#\HyperDestNameFilter{#2}\hyper@quote>}%
8456 \endgroup
8457 \fi
8458 }
8459 \def\hyper@linkend{%
8460 \special{html:</a>}%
8461 \Hy@endcolorlink
8462 }
8463 \def\hyper@linkfile#1#2#3{%
8464 \hyper@linkurl{#1}{\Hy@linkfileprefix#2\ifx\\#3\\else\\#3\fi}%
8465 }

```

```
8466 \def\hyper@linkurl#1#2{%
```

If we want to raise up the final link `\special`, we need to get its height; ask me why L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X constructs make this totally foul up, and make us revert to basic T<sub>E</sub>X. I do not know.

```
8467 \leavevmode
8468 \ifHy@raiselinks
8469 \setbox\@tempboxa=\color@hbox #1\color@endbox
8470 \@linkdim\dp\@tempboxa
8471 \lower\@linkdim\hbox{%
8472 \hyper@chars
8473 \special{html:<a href=\hyper@quote#2\hyper@quote>}%
8474 }%
8475 \Hy@colorlink\@urlcolor#1%
8476 \@linkdim\ht\@tempboxa
```

Because of the interaction with the dvihps processor, we have to subtract a little from the height. This is not clean, or checked. Check with Mark Doyle about what gives here. It may not be needed with the new dvips (Jan 1997).

```
8477 \advance\@linkdim by -6.5\p@
8478 \raise\@linkdim\hbox{\special{html:</a>}}%
8479 \Hy@endcolorlink
8480 \else
8481 \begingroup
8482 \hyper@chars
8483 \special{html:<a href=\hyper@quote#2\hyper@quote>}%
8484 \Hy@colorlink\@urlcolor#1%
8485 \special{html:</a>}%
8486 \Hy@endcolorlink
8487 \endgroup
8488 \fi
8489 }
```

Very poor implementation of `\hyper@link` without considering #1.

```
8490 \def\hyper@link#1#2#3{%
8491 \Hy@VerboseLinkStart{#1}{#2}%
8492 \hyper@linkurl{#3}{\#HyperDestNameFilter{#2}}%
8493 }
8494 \def\hyper@image#1#2{%
8495 \begingroup
8496 \hyper@chars
8497 \special{html:<img src=\hyper@quote#1\hyper@quote>}%
8498 \endgroup
8499 }
8500 </hypertex>
8501 <*dviwindo>
```

## 46.4 dviwindo

[This was developed by David Carlisle]. Within a file dviwindo hyperlinking is used, for external URL's a call to `\wwwbrowser` is made. (You can define this command before or after loading the hyperref package if the default `c:/netscape/netscape` is not suitable) Dviwindo could in fact handle external links to dvi files on the same machine without calling a web browser, but that would mean parsing the URL to recognise such, and this is currently not done.

This was more or less blindly copied from the hypertex cfg. For dviwindo, L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X must specify the size of the active area for links. For some hooks this information is available

but for some, the start and end of the link are specified separately in which case a fixed size area of 10000000sp wide by \baselineskip high is used.

```
8502 \providecommand*{\XR@ext}{dvi}
8503 \providecommand*\wwwbrowser{c:\string\netscape\string\netscape}
8504 \def\hyper@anchor#1{%
8505   \Hy@SaveLastskip
8506   \Hy@VerboseAnchor{#1}%
8507   \begingroup
8508     \let\protect=\string
8509     \special{mark: #1}%
8510   \endgroup
8511   \Hy@activeanchortrue
8512   \Hy@colorlink\@anchorcolor\anchor@spot\Hy@endcolorlink
8513   \Hy@activeanchorfalse
8514   \Hy@RestoreLastskip
8515 }
8516 \def\hyper@anchorstart#1{%
8517   \Hy@SaveLastskip
8518   \Hy@VerboseAnchor{#1}%
8519   \special{mark: #1}%
8520   \Hy@activeanchortrue
8521 }
8522 \def\hyper@anchorend{%
8523   \Hy@activeanchorfalse
8524   \Hy@RestoreLastskip
8525 }
8526 \def\hyper@linkstart#1#2{%
8527   \Hy@VerboseLinkStart{#1}{#2}%
8528   \expandafter\Hy@colorlink\csname @#1color\endcsname
8529   \special{button: %
8530     1000000 %
8531     \number\baselineskip\space
8532     #2%
8533   }%
8534 }
8535 \def\hyper@linkend{%
8536   \Hy@endcolorlink
8537 }
8538 \def\hyper@link#1#2#3{%
8539   \Hy@VerboseLinkStart{#1}{#2}%
8540   \setbox\@tempboxa=\color@hbox #3\color@endbox
8541   \leavevmode
8542   \ifHy@raiselinks
8543     \linkdim\dp\@tempboxa
8544     \lower\linkdim\hbox{%
8545       \special{button: %
8546         \number\wd\@tempboxa\space
8547         \number\ht\@tempboxa\space
8548         #2%
8549       }%
8550     \expandafter\Hy@colorlink\csname @#1color\endcsname#3%
8551     \Hy@endcolorlink
8552   }%
8553   \linkdim\ht\@tempboxa
8554   \advance\linkdim by -6.5\p@
8555   \raise\linkdim\hbox{}%
8556 }%
```

```

8557 \special{button: %
8558   \number\wd\@tempboxa\space
8559   \number\ht\@tempboxa\space
8560   #2%
8561 }%
8562 \expandafter\Hy@colorlink\csname @#1color\endcsname#3%
8563 \Hy@endcolorlink
8564 \fi
8565 }
8566 \def\hyper@linkurl#1#2{%
8567   \begingroup
8568   \hyper@chars
8569   \leavevmode
8570   \setbox\@tempboxa=\color@hbox #1\color@endbox
8571   \ifHy@raiselinks
8572     \linkdim\dp\@tempboxa
8573     \lower\linkdim\hbox{%
8574       \special{button: %
8575         \number\wd\@tempboxa\space
8576         \number\ht\@tempboxa\space
8577         launch: \wwwbrowser\space
8578         #2%
8579       }%
8580       \Hy@colorlink\curlcolor#1\Hy@endcolorlink
8581     }%
8582     \linkdim\ht\@tempboxa
8583     \advance\linkdim by -6.5\p@
8584     \raise\linkdim\hbox{%
8585   \else
8586     \special{button: %
8587       \number\wd\@tempboxa\space
8588       \number\ht\@tempboxa\space
8589       launch: \wwwbrowser\space
8590       #2%
8591     }%
8592     \Hy@colorlink\curlcolor#1\Hy@endcolorlink
8593   \fi
8594   \endgroup
8595 }
8596 \def\hyper@linkfile#1#2#3{%
8597   \begingroup
8598   \hyper@chars
8599   \leavevmode
8600   \setbox\@tempboxa=\color@hbox #1\color@endbox
8601   \ifHy@raiselinks
8602     \linkdim\dp\@tempboxa
8603     \lower\linkdim\hbox{%
8604       \special{button: %
8605         \number\wd\@tempboxa\space
8606         \number\ht\@tempboxa\space
8607         #3,%
8608         file: #2%
8609       }%
8610       \Hy@colorlink\filecolor#1\Hy@endcolorlink
8611     }%
8612     \linkdim\ht\@tempboxa
8613     \advance\linkdim by -6.5\p@

```

```

8614     \raise\@linkdim\hbox{}%
8615     \else
8616     \special{button: %
8617       \number\wd\@tempboxa\space
8618       \number\ht\@tempboxa\space
8619       #3,%
8620       file: #2%
8621     }%
8622     \Hy@colorlink\@filecolor#1\Hy@endcolorlink
8623   \fi
8624 \endgroup
8625 }
8626 \ifx\@pdfproducer\relax
8627   \def\@pdfproducer{dviwindo + Distiller}%
8628 \fi
8629 \HyInfo@AddonUnsupportedtrue
8630 \def\PDF@FinishDoc{%
8631   \Hy@UseMaketitleInfos
8632   \HyInfo@TrappedUnsupported
8633   \special{PDF: Keywords \@pdfkeywords}%
8634   \special{PDF: Title \@pdftitle}%
8635   \special{PDF: Creator \@pdfcreator}%
8636   \ifx\@pdfcreationdate\@empty
8637   \else
8638     \special{PDF: CreationDate \@pdfcreationdate}%
8639   \fi
8640   \ifx\@pdfmoddate\@empty
8641   \else
8642     \special{PDF: ModDate \@pdfmoddate}%
8643   \fi
8644   \special{PDF: Author \@pdfauthor}%
8645   \ifx\@pdfproducer\relax
8646   \else
8647     \special{PDF: Producer \@pdfproducer}%
8648   \fi
8649   \special{PDF: Subject \@pdfsubject}%
8650   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfauthor}%
8651   \Hy@DisableOption{pdftitle}%
8652   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfsubject}%
8653   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfcreator}%
8654   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfcreationdate}%
8655   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfmoddate}%
8656   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfproducer}%
8657   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfkeywords}%
8658   \Hy@DisableOption{pdftrapped}%
8659   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfinfo}%
8660 }
8661 \def\PDF@SetupDoc{%
8662   \ifx\@baseurl\@empty
8663   \else
8664     \special{PDF: Base \@baseurl}%
8665   \fi
8666   \ifx\@pdfpagescrop\@empty\else
8667     \special{PDF: BBox \@pdfpagescrop}%
8668   \fi
8669   \def\Hy@temp{}%
8670   \ifx\@pdfstartpage\@empty

```

```

8671 \else
8672   \ifx\@pdfstartview\@empty
8673   \else
8674     \edef\Hy@temp{%
8675       ,Page=\@pdfstartpage
8676       ,View=\@pdfstartview
8677     }%
8678   \fi
8679 \fi
8680 \edef\Hy@temp{%
8681   \noexpand\pdfmark{%
8682     pdfmark=/DOCVIEW,%
8683     PageMode=/\@pdfpagemode
8684     \Hy@temp
8685   }%
8686 }%
8687 \Hy@temp
8688 \ifx\@pdfpagescrop\@empty
8689 \else
8690   \pdfmark{pdfmark=/PAGES,CropBox=\@pdfpagescrop}%
8691 \fi
8692 \edef\Hy@temp{%
8693   \ifHy@toolbar\else /HideToolbar true\fi
8694   \ifHy@menubar\else /HideMenubar true\fi
8695   \ifHy@windowui\else /HideWindowUI true\fi
8696   \ifHy@fitwindow /FitWindow true\fi
8697   \ifHy@centerwindow /CenterWindow true\fi
8698   \ifHy@displaydoctitle /DisplayDocTitle true\fi
8699   \Hy@UseNameKey{NonFullScreenPageMode}\@pdfnonfullscreenpagemode
8700   \Hy@UseNameKey{Direction}\@pdfdirection
8701   \Hy@UseNameKey{ViewArea}\@pdfviewarea
8702   \Hy@UseNameKey{ViewClip}\@pdfviewclip
8703   \Hy@UseNameKey{PrintArea}\@pdfprintarea
8704   \Hy@UseNameKey{PrintClip}\@pdfprintclip
8705   \Hy@UseNameKey{PrintScaling}\@pdfprintscaling
8706   \Hy@UseNameKey{Duplex}\@pdfduplex
8707   \ifx\@pdfpicktraybysize\@empty
8708   \else
8709     /PickTrayByPDFSize \@pdfpicktraybysize
8710   \fi
8711 \ifx\@pdfprintpagerange\@empty
8712 \else
8713   /PrintPageRange[\@pdfprintpagerange]%
8714 \fi
8715 \ifx\@pdfnumcopies\@empty
8716 \else
8717   /NumCopies \@pdfnumcopies
8718 \fi
8719 }%
8720 \pdfmark{pdfmark=/PUT,%
8721   Raw={%
8722     \string{Catalog\string}<<%
8723     \ifx\Hy@temp\@empty
8724     \else
8725       /ViewerPreferences<<\Hy@temp>>%
8726     \fi
8727   \Hy@UseNameKey{PageLayout}\@pdfpagelayout

```

```

8728     \ifx\@pdflang\@empty
8729     \else
8730         /Lang(\@pdflang)%
8731         \fi
8732     >>%
8733     }%
8734 }%
8735 }
8736 </dviwindo>
8737 <*dvipdfm | xetex>

```

## 46.5 dvipdfm/xetex dvi to PDF converter

Provided by Mark Wicks (mwicks@kettering.edu)

```

8738 \providecommand*{\XR@ext}{pdf}
8739 \Hy@setbreaklinks{true}
8740 \newsavebox{\pdfm@box}
8741 \def\@pdfm@mark#1{\special{pdf:#1}}
8742 \def\@pdfm@dest#1{%
8743   \Hy@SaveLastskip
8744   \Hy@VerboseAnchor{#1}%
8745   \begingroup
8746     \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringDest{\HyperDestNameFilter{#1}}%
8747     \def\x{XYZ}%
8748     \ifx\x\@pdfview
8749       \def\x{XYZ @xpos @ypos null}%
8750     \else
8751       \def\x{FitH}%
8752       \ifx\x\@pdfview
8753         \def\x{FitH @ypos}%
8754       \else
8755         \def\x{FitBH}%
8756         \ifx\x\@pdfview
8757           \def\x{FitBH @ypos}%
8758         \else
8759           \def\x{FitV}%
8760           \ifx\x\@pdfview
8761             \def\x{FitV @xpos}%
8762           \else
8763             \def\x{FitBV}%
8764             \ifx\x\@pdfview
8765               \def\x{FitBV @xpos}%
8766             \else
8767               \def\x{Fit}%
8768               \ifx\x\@pdfview
8769                 \let\x\@pdfview
8770               \else
8771                 \def\x{FitB}%
8772                 \ifx\x\@pdfview
8773                   \let\x\@pdfview
8774                 \else
8775                   \def\x{FitR}%
8776                   \ifx\x\@pdfview
8777                     \Hy@Warning{'pdfview=FitR' is not supported}%
8778                     \def\x{XYZ @xpos @ypos null}%
8779                   \else
8780                     \onelevel@sanitize\@pdfview

```

```

8781          \Hy@Warning{%
8782              Unknown value '\@pdfview' for pdfview%
8783          }%
8784          \def\x{XYZ @xpos @ypos null}%
8785          \fi
8786          \fi
8787          \fi
8788          \fi
8789          \fi
8790          \fi
8791          \fi
8792          \fi
8793          \@pdfm@mark{dest (\Hy@pstringDest) [@thispage /\x]}%
8794      \endgroup
8795      \Hy@RestoreLastskip
8796  }
8797 \providecommand*\@pdfview{XYZ}
8798 \providecommand*\@pdfborder{0 0 1}
8799 \providecommand*\@pdfborderstyle{}
8800 \def\hyper@anchor#1{%
8801   \@pdfm@dest{\#1}%
8802 }
8803 \def\hyper@anchorstart#1{%
8804   \Hy@activeanchortrue
8805   \@pdfm@dest{\#1}%
8806 }
8807 \def\hyper@anchorend{%
8808   \Hy@activeanchorfalse
8809 }
8810 \newcounter{Hy@AnnotLevel}
8811 \ifHy@ocgcolorlinks
8812   \def\OBJ@OCG@view{@OCC@view}%
8813   \@pdfm@mark{%
8814     obj \OBJ@OCG@view <<%
8815     /Type/OCG%
8816     /Name(View)%
8817     /Usage<<%
8818     /Print<<%
8819     /PrintState/OFF%
8820     >>%
8821     /View<<%
8822     /ViewState/ON%
8823     >>%
8824     >>%
8825     >>%
8826   }%
8827   \@pdfm@mark{close \OBJ@OCG@view}%
8828   \def\OBJ@OCG@print{@OCC@print}%
8829   \@pdfm@mark{%
8830     obj \OBJ@OCG@print <<%
8831     /Type/OCG%
8832     /Name(Print)%
8833     /Usage<<%
8834     /Print<<%
8835     /PrintState/ON%
8836     >>%
8837     /View<<%

```

```

8838      /ViewState/OFF%
8839      >>%
8840      >>%
8841      >>%
8842  }%
8843  \@pdfm@mark{close \OBJ@OCG@print}%
8844  \def\OBJ@OCGs{\OCGs}%
8845  \@pdfm@mark{%
8846    obj \OBJ@OCGs [%
8847      \OBJ@OCG@view\space\OBJ@OCG@print
8848    ]%
8849  }%
8850  \@pdfm@mark{close \OBJ@OCGs}%
8851  \@pdfm@mark{%
8852    put @catalog <<%
8853    /OCProperties<<%
8854    /OCGs \OBJ@OCGs
8855    /D<<%
8856    /OFF[\OBJ@OCG@print]%
8857    /AS[%<<%
8858      /Event/View%
8859      /OCGs \OBJ@OCGs
8860      /Category[/View]%
8861      >>%
8862      <<%
8863      /Event/Print%
8864      /OCGs \OBJ@OCGs
8865      /Category[/Print]%
8866      >>%
8867      <<%
8868      /Event/Export%
8869      /OCGs \OBJ@OCGs
8870      /Category[/Print]%
8871      >>%
8872      >>%
8873    ]%
8874    >>%
8875    >>%
8876    >>%
8877  }%
8878  \AtBeginShipout{%
8879    \setbox\AtBeginShipoutBox=\hbox{%
8880      \copy\AtBeginShipoutBox
8881    \@pdfm@mark{%
8882      put @resources <<%
8883      /Properties<<%
8884      /OCView \OBJ@OCG@view
8885      /OCPrint \OBJ@OCG@print
8886      >>%
8887      >>%
8888    }%
8889  }%
8890 }%
8891 \AtBeginDocument{%
8892 \def\Hy@colorlink#1{%
8893   \begingroup
8894     \ifHy@ocgcolorlinks

```

```

8895      \def\Hy@ocgcolor{\#1}%
8896      \setbox0=\color@hbox
8897      \else
8898          \HyColor@UseColor\#1%
8899      \fi
8900  }%
8901  \def\Hy@endcolorlink{%
8902  \ifHy@ocgcolorlinks
8903      \color@endbox
8904      \mbox{%
8905          \@pdfmk@mark{content /OC/OCPrint BDC}%
8906          \rlap{\copy0}%
8907          \@pdfmk@mark{content EMC/OC/OCView BDC}%
8908          \begingroup
8909              \expandafter\HyColor@UseColor\Hy@ocgcolor
8910              \box0 %
8911          \endgroup
8912          \@pdfmk@mark{content EMC}%
8913      }%
8914      \fi
8915  \endgroup
8916  }%
8917 }%
8918 \else
8919     \Hy@DisableOption{ocgcolorlinks}%
8920 \fi
8921 \def\Hy@BeginAnnot{\#1}%
8922     \stepcounter{Hy@AnnotLevel}%
8923     \ifnum\value{Hy@AnnotLevel}=\@ne
8924         \#1%
8925     \fi
8926 }
8927 \def\Hy@EndAnnot{%
8928     \ifnum\value{Hy@AnnotLevel}=\@ne
8929         \Hy@endcolorlink
8930         \@pdfmk@mark{eann}%
8931     \fi
8932     \addtocounter{Hy@AnnotLevel}\m@ne
8933 }
8934 \def\Hy@undefinedname{UNDEFINED}
8935 \def\hyper@linkstart{\#1\#2}{%
8936     \Hy@VerboseLinkStart{\#1}{\#2}%
8937     \Hy@BeginAnnot{%
8938         \protected@edef\Hy@testname{\#2}%
8939         \ifx\Hy@testname\empty
8940             \Hy@Warning{%
8941                 Empty destination name,\MessageBreak
8942                 using '\Hy@undefinedname'%
8943             }%
8944             \let\Hy@testname\Hy@undefinedname
8945         \else
8946             \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@testname{%
8947                 \expandafter\HyperDestNameFilter\expandafter{%
8948                     \Hy@testname
8949                 }%
8950             }%
8951         \fi

```

```

8952  \@pdfm@mark{%
8953    bann<<%
8954    /Type/Annot%
8955    /Subtype/Link%
8956    \ifHy@pdfa /F 4\fi
8957    \Hy@setpdfborder
8958    \expandafter\ifx\csname @#1bordercolor\endcsname\relax
8959    \else
8960      /C[\csname @#1bordercolor\endcsname]%
8961    \fi
8962    /A<<%
8963    /S/GoTo%
8964    /D(\Hy@testname)%
8965    >>%
8966    >>%
8967  }%
8968  \expandafter\Hy@colorlink\csname @#1color\endcsname
8969 }%
8970 }

8971 \def\hyper@linkend{\Hy@EndAnnot}%
8972 \def\hyper@link#1#2#3{%
8973   \hyper@linkstart{#1}{#2}{#3}\hyper@linkend
8974 }
8975 \def\hyper@linkfile#1#2#3{%
8976   \leavevmode
8977   \Hy@BeginAnnot{%
8978     \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringF{#2}%
8979     \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringD{#3}%
8980     \@pdfm@mark{%
8981       bann<<%
8982       /Type/Annot%
8983       /Subtype/Link%
8984       \ifHy@pdfa /F 4\fi
8985       \Hy@setpdfborder
8986       \ifx\@filebordercolor\relax
8987       \else
8988         /C[\@filebordercolor]%
8989       \fi
8990       /A<<%
8991       /S/GoToR%
8992       /F(\Hy@pstringF)%
8993       /D\ifx\\#3\\0 \Hy@pdfstartview]\else(\Hy@pstringD)\fi
8994       \Hy@SetNewWindow
8995     >>%
8996     >>%
8997   }%
8998   \Hy@colorlink\@filecolor
8999 }%
9000 #1%
9001 \Hy@EndAnnot
9002 }
9003 \def\hyper@linkurl#1#2{%
9004   \leavevmode
9005   \Hy@BeginAnnot{%
9006     \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringURI{#2}%
9007     \@pdfm@mark{%
9008       bann<<%

```

```

9009   /Type/Annot%
9010   /Subtype/Link%
9011   \ifHy@pdflatex /F 4\fi
9012   \Hy@setpdfborder
9013   \ifx\@urlbordercolor\relax
9014   \else
9015     /C[\@urlbordercolor]%
9016   \fi
9017   /A<<%
9018   /S/URI%
9019   /URI(\Hy@pstringURI)%
9020   >>%
9021   >>%
9022 }%
9023 \Hy@colorlink\@urlcolor
9024 }%
9025 #1%
9026 \Hy@EndAnnot
9027 }
9028 \def\Acrobatmenu#1#2{%
9029   \Hy@Acrobatmenu{#1}{#2}{%
9030     \Hy@BeginAnnot{%
9031       \pdfmark{%
9032         bann<<%
9033         /Type/Annot%
9034         /Subtype/Link%
9035         \ifHy@pdflatex /F 4\fi
9036         /A<<%
9037           /S/Named%
9038           /N/#1%
9039         >>%
9040         \Hy@setpdfborder
9041         \ifx\@menubordercolor\relax
9042           \relax
9043             /C[\@menubordercolor]%
9044           \fi
9045         >>%
9046       }%
9047       \Hy@colorlink\@menucolor
9048     }%
9049     #2%
9050   \Hy@EndAnnot
9051 }%
9052 }
9053 \ifx\@pdfproducer\relax
9054 \def\@pdfproducer{dvipdfm}%

```

Detect Xe<sub>T</sub>e<sub>X</sub>. However, but `xdvipdfmx` will overwrite it in the final PDF file.

```

9055 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
9056 \expandafter\ifx\csname XeTeXversion\endcsname\relax
9057 \else
9058   \edef\@pdfproducer{XeTeX \the\XeTeXversion\XeTeXrevision}%
9059 \fi
9060 \fi
9061 \def\PDF@FinishDoc{%
9062   \Hy@UseMaketitleInfos
9063   \HyInfo@GenerateAddons
9064   \pdfmark{%

```

```

9065 docinfo<<%
9066   /Title(\@pdftitle)%
9067   /Subject(\@pdfsubject)%
9068   /Creator(\@pdfcreator)%
9069   \ifx\@pdfcreationdate\@empty
9070   \else
9071     /CreationDate(\@pdfcreationdate)%
9072   \fi
9073   \ifx\@pdfmoddate\@empty
9074   \else
9075     /ModDate(\@pdfmoddate)%
9076   \fi
9077   /Author(\@pdfauthor)%
9078   \ifx\@pdfproducer\relax
9079   \else
9080     /Producer(\@pdfproducer)%
9081   \fi
9082   /Keywords(\@pdfkeywords)%
9083   \ifx\@pdftrapped\@empty
9084   \else
9085     /Trapped/\@pdftrapped
9086   \fi
9087   \HyInfo@Addons
9088 >>%
9089 }%
9090 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfauthor}%
9091 \Hy@DisableOption{pdftitle}%
9092 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfsubject}%
9093 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfcreator}%
9094 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfcreationdate}%
9095 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfmoddate}%
9096 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfproducer}%
9097 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfkeywords}%
9098 \Hy@DisableOption{pdftrapped}%
9099 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfinfo}%
9100 }

9101 \def\PDF@SetupDoc{%
9102   \edef\Hy@temp{%
9103     \ifHy@toolbar\else /HideToolbar true\fi
9104     \ifHy@menubar\else /HideMenubar true\fi
9105     \ifHy@windowui\else /HideWindowUI true\fi
9106     \ifHy@fitwindow /FitWindow true\fi
9107     \ifHy@centerwindow /CenterWindow true\fi
9108     \ifHy@displaydoctitle /DisplayDocTitle true\fi
9109     \Hy@UseNameKey{NonFullScreenPageMode}\@pdfnonfullscreenpagemode
9110     \Hy@UseNameKey{Direction}\@pdfdirection
9111     \Hy@UseNameKey{ViewArea}\@pdfviewarea
9112     \Hy@UseNameKey{ViewClip}\@pdfviewclip
9113     \Hy@UseNameKey{PrintArea}\@pdfprintarea
9114     \Hy@UseNameKey{PrintClip}\@pdfprintclip
9115     \Hy@UseNameKey{PrintScaling}\@pdfprintscaling
9116     \Hy@UseNameKey{Duplex}\@pdfduplex
9117     \ifx\@pdfpicktraybypdfsize\@empty
9118     \else
9119       /PickTrayByPDFSize \@pdfpicktraybypdfsize
9120     \fi
9121     \ifx\@pdfprintpagerange\@empty

```

```

9122 \else
9123   /PrintPageRange[\@pdfprintpagerange]%
9124 \fi
9125 \ifx\@pdfnumcopies\empty
9126 \else
9127   /NumCopies \@pdfnumcopies
9128 \fi
9129 }%
9130 \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringB{\@baseurl}%
9131 \@pdfm@mark{%
9132   docview<<%
9133   \ifx\@pdfstartpage\empty
9134   \else
9135     \ifx\@pdfstartview\empty
9136     \else
9137       /OpenAction[@page\@pdfstartpage\@pdfstartview]%
9138     \fi
9139   \fi
9140   \ifx\@baseurl\empty
9141   \else
9142     /URI<</Base(\Hy@pstringB)>>%
9143   \fi
9144   /PageMode/\@pdfpagemode
9145   \ifx\Hy@temp\empty
9146   \else
9147     /ViewerPreferences<<\Hy@temp>>%
9148   \fi
9149   \Hy@UseNameKey{PageLayout}\@pdfpagelayout
9150   \ifx\@pdflang\empty
9151   \else
9152     /Lang(\@pdflang)%
9153   \fi
9154 >>%
9155 }%
9156 \ifx\@pdfpagescrop\empty
9157 \else
9158   \@pdfm@mark{put @pages <</CropBox[\@pdfpagescrop]>>}%
9159 \fi
9160 }
9161 </dvipdfm | xetex>

```

Xe<sup>T</sup>E<sub>X</sub> uses pdf<sup>T</sup>E<sub>X</sub>'s method \pdfpagewidth and \pdfpageheight for setting the paper size.

```

9162 <*dvipdfm>
9163 \AtBeginShipoutFirst{%
9164   \ifHy@setpagesize
9165     \begingroup
9166       \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9167         \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9168           \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9169             \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9170           \fi
9171         \fi
9172       }{%
9173         \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9174           \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9175             \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9176           \fi
9177       }
9178     \endgroup
9179   \fi
9180 }
9181 \AtEndShipoutFirst{%
9182   \begingroup
9183     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9184       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9185         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9186           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9187         \fi
9188       \fi
9189     }{%
9190       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9191         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9192           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9193         \fi
9194       }
9195     \endgroup
9196   \fi
9197 }
9198 \AtEndDocument{%
9199   \begingroup
9200     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9201       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9202         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9203           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9204         \fi
9205       \fi
9206     }{%
9207       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9208         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9209           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9210         \fi
9211       }
9212     \endgroup
9213   \fi
9214 }
9215 \AtEndDocument{%
9216   \begingroup
9217     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9218       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9219         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9220           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9221         \fi
9222       \fi
9223     }{%
9224       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9225         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9226           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9227         \fi
9228       }
9229     \endgroup
9230   \fi
9231 }
9232 \AtEndDocument{%
9233   \begingroup
9234     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9235       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9236         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9237           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9238         \fi
9239       \fi
9240     }{%
9241       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9242         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9243           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9244         \fi
9245       }
9246     \endgroup
9247   \fi
9248 }
9249 \AtEndDocument{%
9250   \begingroup
9251     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9252       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9253         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9254           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9255         \fi
9256       \fi
9257     }{%
9258       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9259         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9260           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9261         \fi
9262       }
9263     \endgroup
9264   \fi
9265 }
9266 \AtEndDocument{%
9267   \begingroup
9268     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9269       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9270         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9271           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9272         \fi
9273       \fi
9274     }{%
9275       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9276         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9277           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9278         \fi
9279       }
9280     \endgroup
9281   \fi
9282 }
9283 \AtEndDocument{%
9284   \begingroup
9285     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9286       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9287         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9288           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9289         \fi
9290       \fi
9291     }{%
9292       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9293         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9294           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9295         \fi
9296       }
9297     \endgroup
9298   \fi
9299 }
9300 \AtEndDocument{%
9301   \begingroup
9302     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9303       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9304         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9305           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9306         \fi
9307       \fi
9308     }{%
9309       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9310         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9311           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9312         \fi
9313       }
9314     \endgroup
9315   \fi
9316 }
9317 \AtEndDocument{%
9318   \begingroup
9319     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9320       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9321         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9322           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9323         \fi
9324       \fi
9325     }{%
9326       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9327         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9328           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9329         \fi
9330       }
9331     \endgroup
9332   \fi
9333 }
9334 \AtEndDocument{%
9335   \begingroup
9336     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9337       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9338         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9339           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9340         \fi
9341       \fi
9342     }{%
9343       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9344         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9345           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9346         \fi
9347       }
9348     \endgroup
9349   \fi
9350 }
9351 \AtEndDocument{%
9352   \begingroup
9353     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9354       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9355         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9356           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9357         \fi
9358       \fi
9359     }{%
9360       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9361         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9362           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9363         \fi
9364       }
9365     \endgroup
9366   \fi
9367 }
9368 \AtEndDocument{%
9369   \begingroup
9370     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9371       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9372         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9373           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9374         \fi
9375       \fi
9376     }{%
9377       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9378         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9379           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9380         \fi
9381       }
9382     \endgroup
9383   \fi
9384 }
9385 \AtEndDocument{%
9386   \begingroup
9387     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9388       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9389         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9390           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9391         \fi
9392       \fi
9393     }{%
9394       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9395         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9396           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9397         \fi
9398       }
9399     \endgroup
9400   \fi
9401 }
9402 \AtEndDocument{%
9403   \begingroup
9404     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9405       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9406         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9407           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9408         \fi
9409       \fi
9410     }{%
9411       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9412         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9413           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9414         \fi
9415       }
9416     \endgroup
9417   \fi
9418 }
9419 \AtEndDocument{%
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9421     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9422       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
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9425         \fi
9426       \fi
9427     }{%
9428       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9429         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9430           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9431         \fi
9432       }
9433     \endgroup
9434   \fi
9435 }
9436 \AtEndDocument{%
9437   \begingroup
9438     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9439       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9440         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9441           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9442         \fi
9443       \fi
9444     }{%
9445       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9446         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9447           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9448         \fi
9449       }
9450     \endgroup
9451   \fi
9452 }
9453 \AtEndDocument{%
9454   \begingroup
9455     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9456       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9457         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9458           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9459         \fi
9460       \fi
9461     }{%
9462       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9463         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9464           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9465         \fi
9466       }
9467     \endgroup
9468   \fi
9469 }
9470 \AtEndDocument{%
9471   \begingroup
9472     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
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9474         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9475           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9476         \fi
9477       \fi
9478     }{%
9479       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9480         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9481           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9482         \fi
9483       }
9484     \endgroup
9485   \fi
9486 }
9487 \AtEndDocument{%
9488   \begingroup
9489     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9490       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9491         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9492           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9493         \fi
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9495     }{%
9496       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9497         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9498           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9499         \fi
9500       }
9501     \endgroup
9502   \fi
9503 }
9504 \AtEndDocument{%
9505   \begingroup
9506     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9507       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9508         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9509           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9510         \fi
9511       \fi
9512     }{%
9513       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9514         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9515           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9516         \fi
9517       }
9518     \endgroup
9519   \fi
9520 }
9521 \AtEndDocument{%
9522   \begingroup
9523     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9524       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9525         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9526           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9527         \fi
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9529     }{%
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9531         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9532           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9533         \fi
9534       }
9535     \endgroup
9536   \fi
9537 }
9538 \AtEndDocument{%
9539   \begingroup
9540     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9541       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9542         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9543           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9544         \fi
9545       \fi
9546     }{%
9547       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9548         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9549           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9550         \fi
9551       }
9552     \endgroup
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9554 }
9555 \AtEndDocument{%
9556   \begingroup
9557     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9558       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
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9560           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9561         \fi
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9563     }{%
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9565         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9566           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9567         \fi
9568       }
9569     \endgroup
9570   \fi
9571 }
9572 \AtEndDocument{%
9573   \begingroup
9574     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9575       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9576         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9577           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9578         \fi
9579       \fi
9580     }{%
9581       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9582         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9583           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9584         \fi
9585       }
9586     \endgroup
9587   \fi
9588 }
9589 \AtEndDocument{%
9590   \begingroup
9591     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9592       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9593         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9594           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9595         \fi
9596       \fi
9597     }{%
9598       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9599         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9600           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9601         \fi
9602       }
9603     \endgroup
9604   \fi
9605 }
9606 \AtEndDocument{%
9607   \begingroup
9608     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9609       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9610         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9611           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9612         \fi
9613       \fi
9614     }{%
9615       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9616         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9617           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9618         \fi
9619       }
9620     \endgroup
9621   \fi
9622 }
9623 \AtEndDocument{%
9624   \begingroup
9625     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
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9627         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9628           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9629         \fi
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9632       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9633         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9634           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9635         \fi
9636       }
9637     \endgroup
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9639 }
9640 \AtEndDocument{%
9641   \begingroup
9642     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
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9644         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9645           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9646         \fi
9647       \fi
9648     }{%
9649       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
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9651           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9652         \fi
9653       }
9654     \endgroup
9655   \fi
9656 }
9657 \AtEndDocument{%
9658   \begingroup
9659     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9660       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9661         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9662           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9663         \fi
9664       \fi
9665     }{%
9666       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9667         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9668           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9669         \fi
9670       }
9671     \endgroup
9672   \fi
9673 }
9674 \AtEndDocument{%
9675   \begingroup
9676     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9677       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9678         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9679           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9680         \fi
9681       \fi
9682     }{%
9683       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9684         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9685           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9686         \fi
9687       }
9688     \endgroup
9689   \fi
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9691 \AtEndDocument{%
9692   \begingroup
9693     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9694       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9695         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9696           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9697         \fi
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9699     }{%
9700       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9701         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9702           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9703         \fi
9704       }
9705     \endgroup
9706   \fi
9707 }
9708 \AtEndDocument{%
9709   \begingroup
9710     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9711       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9712         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9713           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9714         \fi
9715       \fi
9716     }{%
9717       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9718         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9719           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9720         \fi
9721       }
9722     \endgroup
9723   \fi
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9725 \AtEndDocument{%
9726   \begingroup
9727     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9728       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9729         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9730           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9731         \fi
9732       \fi
9733     }{%
9734       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9735         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9736           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9737         \fi
9738       }
9739     \endgroup
9740   \fi
9741 }
9742 \AtEndDocument{%
9743   \begingroup
9744     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9745       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9746         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9747           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9748         \fi
9749       \fi
9750     }{%
9751       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9752         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9753           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9754         \fi
9755       }
9756     \endgroup
9757   \fi
9758 }
9759 \AtEndDocument{%
9760   \begingroup
9761     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9762       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9763         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9764           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9765         \fi
9766       \fi
9767     }{%
9768       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9769         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9770           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9771         \fi
9772       }
9773     \endgroup
9774   \fi
9775 }
9776 \AtEndDocument{%
9777   \begingroup
9778     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9779       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9780         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9781           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9782         \fi
9783       \fi
9784     }{%
9785       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9786         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9787           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9788         \fi
9789       }
9790     \endgroup
9791   \fi
9792 }
9793 \AtEndDocument{%
9794   \begingroup
9795     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9796       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9797         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9798           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9799         \fi
9800       \fi
9801     }{%
9802       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9803         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9804           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9805         \fi
9806       }
9807     \endgroup
9808   \fi
9809 }
9810 \AtEndDocument{%
9811   \begingroup
9812     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9813       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9814         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9815           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9816         \fi
9817       \fi
9818     }{%
9819       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9820         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9821           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9822         \fi
9823       }
9824     \endgroup
9825   \fi
9826 }
9827 \AtEndDocument{%
9828   \begingroup
9829     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9830       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9831         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9832           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9833         \fi
9834       \fi
9835     }{%
9836       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9837         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9838           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9839         \fi
9840       }
9841     \endgroup
9842   \fi
9843 }
9844 \AtEndDocument{%
9845   \begingroup
9846     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9847       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9848         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9849           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9850         \fi
9851       \fi
9852     }{%
9853       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9854         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9855           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9856         \fi
9857       }
9858     \endgroup
9859   \fi
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9861 \AtEndDocument{%
9862   \begingroup
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9864       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9865         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9866           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9867         \fi
9868       \fi
9869     }{%
9870       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9871         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9872           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9873         \fi
9874       }
9875     \endgroup
9876   \fi
9877 }
9878 \AtEndDocument{%
9879   \begingroup
9880     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9881       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9882         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9883           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9884         \fi
9885       \fi
9886     }{%
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9888         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9889           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9890         \fi
9891       }
9892     \endgroup
9893   \fi
9894 }
9895 \AtEndDocument{%
9896   \begingroup
9897     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9898       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9899         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9900           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9901         \fi
9902       \fi
9903     }{%
9904       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9905         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9906           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9907         \fi
9908       }
9909     \endgroup
9910   \fi
9911 }
9912 \AtEndDocument{%
9913   \begingroup
9914     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9915       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9916         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9917           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9918         \fi
9919       \fi
9920     }{%
9921       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9922         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9923           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9924         \fi
9925       }
9926     \endgroup
9927   \fi
9928 }
9929 \AtEndDocument{%
9930   \begingroup
9931     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9932       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9933         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9934           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9935         \fi
9936       \fi
9937     }{%
9938       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9939         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9940           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9941         \fi
9942       }
9943     \endgroup
9944   \fi
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9946 \AtEndDocument{%
9947   \begingroup
9948     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9949       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9950         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9951           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9952         \fi
9953       \fi
9954     }{%
9955       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9956         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9957           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9958         \fi
9959       }
9960     \endgroup
9961   \fi
9962 }
9963 \AtEndDocument{%
9964   \begingroup
9965     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9966       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9967         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9968           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9969         \fi
9970       \fi
9971     }{%
9972       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9973         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9974           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9975         \fi
9976       }
9977     \endgroup
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9980 \AtEndDocument{%
9981   \begingroup
9982     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9983       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
9984         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
9985           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9986         \fi
9987       \fi
9988     }{%
9989       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
9990         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
9991           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9992         \fi
9993       }
9994     \endgroup
9995   \fi
9996 }
9997 \AtEndDocument{%
9998   \begingroup
9999     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
10000       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
10001         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
10002           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
10003         \fi
10004       \fi
10005     }{%
10006       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
10007         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
10008           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
10009         \fi
10010       }
10011     \endgroup
10012   \fi
10013 }
10014 \AtEndDocument{%
10015   \begingroup
10016     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
10017       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
10018         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
10019           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
10020         \fi
10021       \fi
10022     }{%
10023       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
10024         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
10025           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
10026         \fi
10027       }
10028     \endgroup
10029   \fi
10030 }
10031 \AtEndDocument{%
10032   \begingroup
10033     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
10034       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
10035         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
10036           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
10037         \fi
10038       \fi
10039     }{%
10040       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
10041         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
10042           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
10043         \fi
10044       }
10045     \endgroup
10046   \fi
10047 }
10048 \AtEndDocument{%
10049   \begingroup
10050     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
10051       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
10052         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
10053           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
10054         \fi
10055       \fi
10056     }{%
10057       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
10058         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
10059           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
10060         \fi
10061       }
10062     \endgroup
10063   \fi
10064 }
10065 \AtEndDocument{%
10066   \begingroup
10067     \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
10068       \ifdim\paperwidth>z@
10069         \ifdim\paperheight>z@
10070           \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
10071         \fi
10072       \fi
10073     }{%
10074       \ifdim\stockwidth>z@
10075         \ifdim\stockheight>z@
10076           \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%

```

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9177      \fi
9178      }%
9179      \endgroup
9180      \fi
9181      \Hy@DisableOption{setpagesize}%
9182 }
9183 
```

## 46.6 VTeX typesetting system

Provided by MicroPress, May 1998. They require VTeX version 6.02 or newer; see <http://www.micropress-inc.com/> for details.

```

9184 {*vtxhtml}
9185 \providecommand*\XR@ext{htm}
9186 \RequirePackage{vtxhtml}
9187 \newif\if@Localurl
9188 \def\PDF@FinishDoc{}
9189 \def\PDF@SetupDoc{%
9190   \ifx\@baseurl\empty
9191   \else
9192     \special{!direct <base href="\@baseurl">}%
9193   \fi
9194 }
9195 \def\curltype{url}
9196 \def\hyper@link#1#2#3{%
9197   \Hy@VerboseLinkStart{#1}{#2}%
9198   \leavevmode
9199   \special{!direct <a href=%
9200     \hyper@quote\hyper@hash\HyperDestNameFilter{#2}\hyper@quote}%
9201   #3%
9202   \special{!direct </a>}%
9203 }
9204 \def\hyper@linkurl#1#2{%
9205   \begingroup
9206   \hyper@chars
9207   \leavevmode
9208   \MathBSuppress=1\relax
9209   \special{!direct <a href=%
9210     \hyper@quote\HyperDestNameFilter{#2}\hyper@quote}%
9211   #1%
9212   \MathBSuppress=0\relax
9213   \special{!direct </a>}%
9214   \endgroup
9215 }
9216 \def\hyper@linkfile#1#2#3{%
9217   \hyper@linkurl{#1}{\Hy@linkfileprefix#2\ifx\\#3\\else##3\fi}%
9218 }
9219 \def\hyper@linkstart#1#2{%
9220   \Hy@VerboseLinkStart{#1}{#2}%
9221   \def\Hy@tempa{#1}\ifx\Hy@tempa\curltype
9222   \@Localurltrue
9223   \special{!direct <a href=\hyper@quote#2\hyper@quote}%
9224 \else
9225   \@Localurlfalse
9226   \begingroup
9227   \hyper@chars
9228   \special{!aref \HyperDestNameFilter{#2}}%

```

```

9229   \endgroup
9230   \fi
9231 }
9232 \def\hyper@linkend{%
9233   \if@Localurl
9234     \special{!endaref}%
9235   \else
9236     \special{!direct </a>}%
9237   \fi
9238 }
9239 \def\hyper@anchorstart#1{%
9240   \Hy@SaveLastskip
9241   \Hy@VerboseAnchor{#1}%
9242   \begingroup
9243     \hyper@chars
9244     \special{!aname #1}%
9245     \special{!direct <a name=%
9246       \hyper@quote\HyperDestNameFilter{#1}\hyper@quote}%
9247   \endgroup
9248   \Hy@activeanchortrue
9249 }
9250 \def\hyper@anchorend{%
9251   \special{!direct </a>}%
9252   \Hy@activeanchorfalse
9253   \Hy@RestoreLastskip
9254 }
9255 \def\hyper@anchor#1{%
9256   \Hy@SaveLastskip
9257   \Hy@VerboseAnchor{#1}%
9258   \begingroup
9259     \let\protect=\string
9260     \hyper@chars
9261     \leavevmode
9262     \special{!aname #1}%
9263     \special{!direct <a name=%
9264       \hyper@quote\HyperDestNameFilter{#1}\hyper@quote}%
9265   \endgroup
9266   \Hy@activeanchortrue
9267   \bgroup\anchor@spot\egroup
9268   \special{!direct </a>}%
9269   \Hy@activeanchorfalse
9270   \Hy@RestoreLastskip
9271 }
9272 \def\@Form[#1]{%
9273   \typeout{Sorry, TeXpider does not yet support FORMs}%
9274 }
9275 \def\@endForm{}
9276 \def\@Gauge[#1]#2#3#4{%
9277   parameters, label, minimum, maximum
9278   \typeout{Sorry, TeXpider does not yet support FORM gauges}%
9279 }
9280 \def\@TextField[#1]#2{%
9281   parameters, label
9282   \typeout{Sorry, TeXpider does not yet support FORM text fields}%
9283 }
9284 \def\@CheckBox[#1]#2{%
9285   parameters, label
9286   \typeout{Sorry, TeXpider does not yet support FORM checkboxes}%
9287 }
9288 \def\@ChoiceMenu[#1]#2#3{%
9289   parameters, label, choices

```

```

9286 \typeout{Sorry, TeXpider does not yet support FORM choice menus}%
9287 }
9288 \def\@PushButton[#1]#2{%
9289   \typeout{Sorry, TeXpider does not yet support FORM pushbuttons}%
9290 }
9291 \def\@Reset[#1]#2{%
9292   \typeout{Sorry, TeXpider does not yet support FORMs}%
9293 }
9294 \def\@Submit[#1]#2{%
9295   \typeout{Sorry, TeXpider does not yet support FORMs}%
9296 }
9297 </vtexhtml>
9298 /*vtex*/

```

VTeX version 6.68 supports `\mediawidth` and `\mediaheight`. The `\ifx` construct is better than a `\csname`, because it avoids the definition and the hash table entry of a previous undefined macro.

```

9299 \ifx\mediaheight\undefined
9300 \else
9301   \ifx\mediaheight\relax
9302   \else
9303     \ifHy@setpagesize
9304       \providecommand*\VTeXInitMediaSize{%
9305         \ltx@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9306           \ifdim\paperheight>0pt %
9307             \setlength\mediaheight\paperheight
9308           \fi
9309           \ifdim\paperheight>0pt %
9310             \setlength\mediawidth\paperwidth
9311           \fi
9312         }{%
9313           \ifdim\stockheight>0pt %
9314             \setlength\mediaheight\stockheight
9315           \fi
9316           \ifdim\stockwidth>0pt %
9317             \setlength\mediawidth\stockwidth
9318           \fi
9319         }%
9320       }%
9321       \AtBeginDocument{\VTeXInitMediaSize}%
9322     \fi
9323     \Hy@DisableOption{setpagesize}%
9324   \fi
9325 \fi

```

Older versions of VTeX require `xyz` in lower case.

```

9326 \providecommand*\@pdfview{xyz}
9327 \providecommand*\@pdfborder{0 0 1}
9328 \providecommand*\@pdfborderstyle{}
9329 \let\CurrentBorderColor\@linkbordercolor
9330 \def\hyper@anchor#1{%
9331   \Hy@SaveLastskip
9332   \Hy@VerboseAnchor{#1}%
9333   \begingroup
9334     \let\protect=\string
9335     \hyper@chars
9336     \special{!aname \HyperDestNameFilter{#1};\@pdfview}%
9337   \endgroup

```

```

9338 \Hy@activeanchortrue
9339 \Hy@colorlink\@anchorcolor\anchor@spot\Hy@endcolorlink
9340 \Hy@activeanchorfalse
9341 \Hy@RestoreLastskip
9342 }
9343 \def\hyper@anchorstart#1{%
9344 \Hy@SaveLastskip
9345 \Hy@VerboseAnchor{#1}%
9346 \begingroup
9347 \hyper@chars
9348 \special{!aname \HyperDestNameFilter{#1};\@pdfview}%
9349 \endgroup
9350 \Hy@activeanchortrue
9351 }
9352 \def\hyper@anchorend{%
9353 \Hy@activeanchorfalse
9354 \Hy@RestoreLastskip
9355 }
9356 \def\curltype{url}
9357 \def\Hy@undefinedname{UNDEFINED}
9358 \def\hyper@linkstart#1#2{%
9359 \Hy@VerboseLinkStart{#1}{#2}%
9360 \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringURI{#2}%
9361 \expandafter\Hy@colorlink\csname @#1color\endcsname
9362 \ltx@ifundefined{@#1bordercolor}{%
9363 \let\CurrentBorderColor\relax
9364 }{%
9365 \edef\CurrentBorderColor{%
9366 \csname @#1bordercolor\endcsname
9367 }%
9368 }%
9369 \def\Hy@tempa{#1}%
9370 \ifx\Hy@tempa\curltype
9371 \special{!%
9372 aref <u=/Type /Action /S /URI /URI (\Hy@pstringURI)>;%
9373 a=<%
9374 \ifHy@pdfa /F 4\fi
9375 \Hy@setpdfborder
9376 \ifx\CurrentBorderColor\relax
9377 \else
9378 /C [\CurrentBorderColor]%
9379 \fi
9380 >%
9381 }%
9382 \else
9383 \protected@edef\Hy@testname{#2}%
9384 \ifx\Hy@testname\empty
9385 \Hy@Warning{%
9386 Empty destination name,\MessageBreak
9387 using '\Hy@undefinedname'%
9388 }%
9389 \let\Hy@testname\Hy@undefinedname
9390 \fi
9391 \special{!%
9392 aref \expandafter\HyperDestNameFilter
9393 \expandafter{\Hy@testname};%
9394 a=<%

```

```

9395      \ifHy@pdfa /F 4\fi
9396      \Hy@setpdfborder
9397      \ifx\CurrentBorderColor\relax
9398      \else
9399          /C [\CurrentBorderColor]%
9400          \fi
9401      >%
9402  }%
9403 \fi
9404 }
9405 \def\hyper@linkend{%
9406   \special{!endaref}%
9407   \Hy@endcolorlink
9408 }
9409 \def\hyper@linkfile#1#2#3{%
9410   \leavevemode
9411   \special{!%
9412     aref <%
9413     \ifnum\Hy@TeXversion>753 \ifHy@newwindow n\fi\fi
9414     f==#2>#3;%
9415     a=<%
9416       \ifHy@pdfa /F 4\fi
9417       \Hy@setpdfborder
9418       \ifx\@filebordercolor\relax
9419       \else
9420           /C [\@filebordercolor]%
9421           \fi
9422       >%
9423   }%
9424   \Hy@colorlink\@filecolor#1\Hy@endcolorlink
9425   \special{!endaref}%
9426 }
9427 \def\hyper@linkurl#1#2{%
9428   \begingroup
9429   \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringURI{\#2}%
9430   \hyper@chars
9431   \leavevemode
9432   \special{!%
9433     aref <u=/Type /Action /S /URI /URI (\Hy@pstringURI)>;%
9434     a=<%
9435       \ifHy@pdfa /F 4\fi
9436       \Hy@setpdfborder
9437       \ifx\@urlbordercolor\relax
9438       \else
9439           /C [\@urlbordercolor]%
9440           \fi
9441       >%
9442   }%
9443   \Hy@colorlink\@urlcolor#1\Hy@endcolorlink
9444   \special{!endaref}%
9445   \endgroup
9446 }
9447 \def\hyper@link#1#2#3{%
9448   \Hy@VerboseLinkStart{\#1}{\#2}%
9449   \ltx@ifundefined{@#1bordercolor}{%
9450     \let\CurrentBorderColor\relax
9451   }{%

```

```

9452     \edef\CurrentBorderColor{\csname @#1bordercolor\endcsname}%
9453   }%
9454   \leavevemode
9455   \protected@edef\Hy@testname{#2}%
9456   \ifx\Hy@testname\empty
9457     \Hy@Warning{%
9458       Empty destination name,\MessageBreak
9459       using '\Hy@undefinedname'%
9460     }%
9461   \let\Hy@testname\Hy@undefinedname
9462 \fi
9463 \special{!%
9464   aref \expandafter\HyperDestNameFilter
9465     \expandafter{\Hy@testname};%
9466   a=<%
9467   \ifHy@pdfa /F 4\fi
9468   \Hy@setpdfborder
9469   \ifx\CurrentBorderColor\relax
9470     \else
9471       /C [\CurrentBorderColor]%
9472     \fi
9473   >%
9474 }%
9475 \expandafter
9476 \Hy@colorlink\csname @#1color\endcsname#3\Hy@endcolorlink
9477 \special{!endaref}%
9478 }
9479 \def\hyper@image#1#2{%
9480   \hyper@linkurl{#2}{#1}%
9481 }
9482 \def\@hyper@launch run:#1\\#2#3{%
9483   \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringF{#1}%
9484   \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringP{#3}%
9485   \leavevemode
9486   \special{!aref %
9487     <u=%
9488     /Type/Action%
9489     /S/Launch%
9490     /F(\Hy@pstringF)%
9491     \Hy@SetNewWindow
9492     \ifx\\#3\\%
9493     \else
9494       /Win<</F(\Hy@pstringF)/P(\Hy@pstringP)>>%
9495     \fi%
9496   >,%
9497   a=<%
9498   \ifHy@pdfa /F 4\fi
9499   \Hy@setpdfborder
9500   \ifx\@runbordercolor\relax
9501     \else
9502       /C[\@runbordercolor]%
9503     \fi
9504   >%
9505 }%
9506 \Hy@colorlink\@runcolor#2\Hy@endcolorlink
9507 \special{!endaref}%
9508 }

```

```

9509 \def\Acrobatmenu#1#2{%
9510   \Hy@Acrobatmenu{#1}{#2}{%
9511     \special{!%
9512       aref <u=/S /Named /N /#1>;%
9513       a=<%
9514         \ifHy@pdfa /F 4\fi
9515         \Hy@setpdfborder
9516         \ifx\@menubordercolor\relax
9517         \else
9518           /C[\@menubordercolor]%
9519         \fi
9520       >%
9521     }%
9522   \Hy@colorlink\@menucolor#2\Hy@endcolorlink
9523   \special{!endaref}%
9524 }%
9525 }

```

The following code (transition effects) is made by Alex Kostin.

The code below makes sense for VTeX 7.02 or later.

Please never use `\@ifundefined{VTeXversion}{..}{..}` *globally*.

```

9526 \ifnum\Hy@VTeXversion<702 %
9527 \else
9528   \def\hyper@pagetransition{%
9529     \ifx\@pdfpagetransition\relax
9530     \else
9531       \ifx\@pdfpagetransition\@empty

```

Standard incantation.

1. Does an old entry have to be deleted? 2. If 1=yes, how to delete?

```

9532   \else
9533     \hvtex@parse@trans\@pdfpagetransition
9534   \fi
9535   \fi
9536 }%

```

I have to write an “honest” parser to convert raw PDF code into VTeX `\special`. (AVK)

Syntax of VTeX `\special{!trans <transition_effect>}`:

```

<transition_effect> ::= <transition_style>[,<transition_duration>]
<transition_style> ::= <Blinds_effect> | <Box_effect> |
                      <Dissolve_effect> | <Glitter_effect> |
                      <Split_effect> | <Wipe_effect>
<Blinds_effect> ::= B[<effect_dimension>]
<Box_effect> ::= X[<effect_motion>]
<Dissolve_effect> ::= D
<Glitter_effect> ::= G[<effect_direction>]
<Split_effect> ::= S[<effect_motion>][<effect_dimension>]
<Wipe_effect> ::= W[<effect_direction>]
<Replace_effect> ::= R
<effect_direction> ::= <number>
<effect_dimension> ::= H | V
<effect_motion> ::= I | O
<transition_duration> ::= <number>

```

Transition codes:

```

9537 \def\hvtex@trans@effect@Blinds{\def\hvtex@trans@code{B}}%
9538 \def\hvtex@trans@effect@Box{\def\hvtex@trans@code{X}}%

```

```

9539 \def\hvtex@trans@effect@Dissolve{\def\hvtex@trans@code{D}}%
9540 \def\hvtex@trans@effect@Glitter{\def\hvtex@trans@code{G}}%
9541 \def\hvtex@trans@effect@Split{\def\hvtex@trans@code{S}}%
9542 \def\hvtex@trans@effect@Wipe{\def\hvtex@trans@code{W}}%
9543 \def\hvtex@trans@effect@R{\def\hvtex@trans@code{R}}%

```

Optional parameters:

```

9544 \def\hvtex@par@dimension{/Dm}%
9545 \def\hvtex@par@direction{/Di}%
9546 \def\hvtex@par@duration{/D}%
9547 \def\hvtex@par@motion{/M}%

```

Tokenizer:

```

9548 \def\hvtex@gettoken{%
9549 \expandafter\hvtex@gettoken@\hvtex@buffer@nil
9550 }%

```

Notice that tokens in the input buffer must be space delimited.

```

9551 \def\hvtex@gettoken@#1 #2@nil{%
9552 \edef\hvtex@token{#1}%
9553 \edef\hvtex@buffer{#2}%
9554 }%
9555 \def\hvtex@parse@trans#1{%

```

Initializing code:

```

9556 \let\hvtex@trans@code\@empty
9557 \let\hvtex@param@dimension\@empty
9558 \let\hvtex@param@direction\@empty
9559 \let\hvtex@param@duration\@empty
9560 \let\hvtex@param@motion\@empty
9561 \edef\hvtex@buffer{#1\space}%

```

First token is the PDF transition name without escape.

```

9562 \hvtex@gettoken
9563 \ifx\hvtex@token\@empty

```

Leading space(s)?

```

9564 \ifx\hvtex@buffer\@empty

```

The buffer is empty, nothing to do.

```

9565 \else
9566 \hvtex@gettoken
9567 \fi
9568 \fi
9569 \csname hvtex@trans@effect@\hvtex@token\endcsname

```

Now is time to parse optional parameters.

```

9570 \hvtex@trans@params
9571 }%

```

Reentrant macro to parse optional parameters.

```

9572 \def\hvtex@trans@params{%
9573 \ifx\hvtex@buffer\@empty
9574 \else
9575 \hvtex@gettoken
9576 \let\hvtex@trans@par\hvtex@token
9577 \ifx\hvtex@buffer\@empty
9578 \else
9579 \hvtex@gettoken
9580 \ifx\hvtex@trans@par\hvtex@par@duration

```

/D is the effect duration in seconds. VT<sub>E</sub>X special takes it in milliseconds.

```
9581      \let\hvtex@param@duration\hvtex@token  
9582      \else \ifx\hvtex@trans@par\hvtex@par@motion
```

/M can be either /I or /O

```
9583      \expandafter\edef\expandafter\hvtex@param@motion  
9584          \expandafter{\expandafter\@gobble\hvtex@token} %  
9585      \else \ifx\hvtex@trans@par\hvtex@par@dimension
```

/Dm can be either /H or /V

```
9586      \expandafter\edef\expandafter\hvtex@param@dimension  
9587          \expandafter{\expandafter\@gobble\hvtex@token} %  
9588      \else \ifx\hvtex@trans@par\hvtex@par@direction
```

Valid values for /Di are 0, 270, 315 (the Glitter effect) or 0, 90, 180, 270 (the Wipe effect).

```
9589      \let\hvtex@param@direction\hvtex@token  
9590      \fi\fi\fi\fi  
9591      \fi  
9592      \fi  
9593      \ifx\hvtex@buffer\@empty  
9594          \let\next\hvtex@produce@trans  
9595      \else  
9596          \let\next\hvtex@trans@params  
9597      \fi  
9598      \next  
9599  }%
```

Merge <transition\_effect> and issue the special when possible. Too lazy to validate optional parameters.

```
9600 \def\hvtex@produce@trans{  
9601     \let\vtex@trans@special\@empty  
9602     \if S\hvtex@trans@code  
9603         \edef\vtex@trans@special{\hvtex@trans@code  
9604             \hvtex@param@dimension\hvtex@param@motion} %  
9605     \else\if B\hvtex@trans@code  
9606         \edef\vtex@trans@special{  
9607             \hvtex@trans@code\hvtex@param@dimension  
9608         } %  
9609     \else\if X\hvtex@trans@code  
9610         \edef\vtex@trans@special{  
9611             \hvtex@trans@code\hvtex@param@motion  
9612         } %  
9613     \else\if W\hvtex@trans@code  
9614         \edef\vtex@trans@special{  
9615             \hvtex@trans@code\hvtex@param@direction  
9616         } %  
9617     \else\if D\hvtex@trans@code  
9618         \let\vtex@trans@special\hvtex@trans@code  
9619     \else\if R\hvtex@trans@code  
9620         \let\vtex@trans@special\hvtex@trans@code  
9621     \else\if G\hvtex@trans@code  
9622         \edef\vtex@trans@special{  
9623             \hvtex@trans@code\hvtex@param@direction  
9624         } %  
9625     \fi\fi\fi\fi\fi  
9626     \ifx\vtex@trans@special\@empty  
9627     \else  
9628         \ifx\hvtex@param@duration\@empty
```

```

9629      \else
9630          \setlength{\dimen@}{\hvtex@param@duration\p@}%

```

I'm not guilty of possible overflow.

```

9631      \multiply\dimen@\@m
9632      \edef\vtx@trans@special{%
9633          \vtx@trans@special,\strip@pt\dimen@
9634      }%
9635      \fi

```

And all the mess is just for this.

```

9636      \special{!trans \vtx@trans@special}%
9637      \fi
9638  }%
9639 \def\hyper@pageduration{%
9640     \ifx\@pdfpageduration\relax
9641     \else
9642         \ifx\@pdfpageduration\empty
9643             \special{!duration-}%
9644         \else
9645             \special{!duration \@pdfpageduration}%
9646         \fi
9647     \fi
9648 }%
9649 \def\hyper@pagehidden{%
9650     \ifHy@useHidKey
9651         \special{!hidden\ifHy@pdfpagehidden +\else -\fi}%
9652     \fi
9653 }%
9654 \g@addto@macro\Hy@EveryPageBoxHook{%
9655     \hyper@pagetransition
9656     \hyper@pageduration
9657     \hyper@pagehidden
9658 }%
9659 \fi

```

Caution: In opposite to the other drivers, the argument of `\special{!onopen #1}` is a reference name. The VTeX's postscript mode will work with a version higher than 7.0x.

The command `\VTeXOS` is defined since version 7.45. Magic values encode the operating system:

- 1: WinTel
- 2: Linux
- 3: OS/2
- 4: MacOS
- 5: MacOS/X

```

9660 \ifx\@pdfproducer\relax
9661 \def\@pdfproducer{VTeX}%
9662 \ifnum\Hy@VTeXversion>\z@
9663 \count@\VTeXversion
9664 \divide\count@ 100 %
9665 \edef\@pdfproducer{\@pdfproducer\space v\the\count@}%
9666 \multiply\count@ -100 %
9667 \advance\count@\VTeXversion
9668 \edef\@pdfproducer{%
9669     \@pdfproducer
9670     .\ifnum\count@<10 0\fi\the\count@
9671     \ifx\VTeXOS\@undefined\else

```

```

9672      \ifnum\VTeXOS>0 %
9673          \ifnum\VTeXOS<6 %
9674              \space(%
9675                  \ifcase\VTeXOS
9676                      \or Windows\or Linux\or OS/2\or MacOS\or MacOS/X%
9677                  \fi
9678              )%
9679          \fi
9680      \fi
9681  \fi
9682  ,\space
9683  \ifnum\OpMode=\@ne PDF\else PS\fi
9684  \space backend%
9685  \ifx\gemode\@undefined\else
9686      \ifnum\gemode>\z@\space with GeX\fi
9687  \fi
9688 }%
9689 \fi
9690 \fi

```

Current !pdfinfo key syntax:

Key	Field	Type
a	Author	String
b	CropBox	String
c	Creator	String
k	Keywords	String
l	PageLayout	PS
p	PageMode	PS
r	Producer	String
s	Subject	String
t	Title	String
u	URI	PS
v	ViewPreferences	PS

Note: PS objects that are dicts are in <<<...>>> (yuck; no choice).

```

9691 \def\PDF@SetupDoc{%
9692   \ifx\@pdfpagescrop\@empty
9693   \else
9694     \special{!pdfinfo b=<\@pdfpagescrop>}%
9695   \fi
9696   \ifx\@pdfstartpage\@empty
9697   \else
9698     \ifx\@pdfstartview\@empty
9699     \else
9700       \special{!onopen Page\@pdfstartpage}%
9701     \fi
9702   \fi
9703   \special{!pdfinfo p=</\@pdfpagemode>}%
9704   \ifx\@baseurl\@empty
9705   \else
9706     \special{!pdfinfo u=<<</Base (\@baseurl)>>>}%
9707   \fi
9708   \special{!pdfinfo v=<<<%
9709     \ifHy@toolbar\else /HideToolbar true\fi
9710     \ifHy@menubar\else /HideMenubar true\fi
9711     \ifHy@windowui\else /HideWindowUI true\fi
9712     \ifHy@fitwindow /FitWindow true\fi
9713     \ifHy@centerwindow /CenterWindow true\fi

```

```

9714 \ifHy@displaydoctitle /DisplayDocTitle true\fi
9715 \Hy@UseNameKey{NonFullScreenPageMode}\@pdfnonfullscreenpagemode
9716 \Hy@UseNameKey{Direction}\@pdfdirection
9717 \Hy@UseNameKey{ViewArea}\@pdfviewarea
9718 \Hy@UseNameKey{ViewClip}\@pdfviewclip
9719 \Hy@UseNameKey{PrintArea}\@pdfprintarea
9720 \Hy@UseNameKey{PrintClip}\@pdfprintclip
9721 \Hy@UseNameKey{PrintScaling}\@pdfprintscaling
9722 \Hy@UseNameKey{Duplex}\@pdfduplex
9723 \ifx\@pdfpicktraybypdfsize\@empty
9724 \else
9725   /PickTrayByPDFSize \@pdfpicktraybypdfsize
9726 \fi
9727 \ifx\@pdfprintpagerange\@empty
9728 \else
9729   /PrintPageRange[\@pdfprintpagerange]%
9730 \fi
9731 \ifx\@pdfnumcopies\@empty
9732 \else
9733   /NumCopies \@pdfnumcopies
9734 \fi
9735 >>> }%
9736 \ifx\@pdfpagelayout\@empty
9737 \else
9738   \special{!pdfinfo l=<\@pdfpagelayout\space>}%
9739 \fi
9740 }%
9741 \HyInfo@AddonUnsupportedtrue
9742 \def\PDF@FinishDoc{%
9743   \Hy@UseMaketitleInfos
9744   \HyInfo@TrappedUnsupported
9745   \special{!pdfinfo a=<\@pdfauthor>}%
9746   \special{!pdfinfo t=<\@pdftitle>}%
9747   \special{!pdfinfo s=<\@pdfsubject>}%
9748   \special{!pdfinfo c=<\@pdfcreator>}%
9749   \ifx\@pdfproducer\relax
9750   \else
9751     \special{!pdfinfo r=<\@pdfproducer>}%
9752   \fi
9753   \special{!pdfinfo k=<\@pdfkeywords>}%
9754   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfauthor}%
9755   \Hy@DisableOption{pdftitle}%
9756   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfsubject}%
9757   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfcreator}%
9758   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfcreationdate}%
9759   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfmoddate}%
9760   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfproducer}%
9761   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfkeywords}%
9762   \Hy@DisableOption{pdftrapped}%
9763   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfinfo}%
9764 }
9765 </vtex>

```

## 46.7 Fix for Adobe bug number 466320

If a destination occurs at the very begin of a page, the destination is moved to the previous page by Adobe Distiller 5. As workaround Adobe suggests:

```
/showpage {  
    //showpage  
    clippath stroke erasepage  
} bind def
```

But unfortunately this fix generates an empty page at the end of the document. Therefore another fix is used by writing some clipped text.

```
9766 <dviwindo>\def\literalps@out#1{\special{ps:#1}}%  
9767 <package>\providecommand*{\Hy@DistillerDestFix}{  
9768 {*pdfmark | dviwindo}  
9769 \def\Hy@DistillerDestFix{  
9770 \begingroup  
9771 \let\x\literalps@out
```

The fix has to be passed unchanged through GeX, if VTeX in PostScript mode with GeX is used.

```
9772 \ifnum \c@ifundefined{OpMode}{0}{%  
9773 \c@ifundefined{gexmode}{0}{%  
9774 \ifnum\gexmode>0 \OpMode\else 0\fi  
9775 }}>1 %  
9776 \def\x##1{  
9777 \immediate\special{!=##1}%  
9778 }%  
9779 \fi  
9780 \x{  
9781 /product where{  
9782 pop %  
9783 product(Distiller)search{  
9784 pop pop pop %  
9785 version(.)search{  
9786 exch pop exch pop%  
9787 (3011)eq{  
9788 gsave %  
9789 newpath 0 0 moveto closepath clip%  
9790 /Courier findfont 10 scalefont setfont %  
9791 72 72 moveto(.)show %  
9792 grestore%  
9793 }if%  
9794 }{pop}ifelse%  
9795 }{pop}ifelse%  
9796 }if%  
9797 }%  
9798 \endgroup  
9799 }  
9800 </pdfmark | dviwindo>
```

## 46.8 Direct pdfmark support

Drivers that load `pdfmark.def` have to provide the correct macro definitions of

```
\@pdfproducer for document information  
\literalps@out PostScript output  
\headerps@out PostScript output that goes in the header area
```

and the correct definitions of the following PostScript procedures:

H.S	start of anchor, link or rect
#1 H.A	end of anchor, argument=baselineskip in pt
#1 H.L	end of link, argument=baselineskip in pt
H.R	end of rect
H.B	raw rect code

```
9801 /*pdfmark
9802 \Hy@breaklinks@unsupported
9803 \def\hyper@anchor#1{%
9804   \Hy@SaveLastskip
9805   \Hy@VerboseAnchor{#1}%
9806   \begingroup
9807     \pdfmark[\anchor@spot]{%
9808       pdfmark=/DEST,%
9809       linktype=anchor,%
9810       View=/@\pdfview \pdfviewparams,%
9811       DestAnchor={#1}%
9812     }%
9813   \endgroup
9814   \Hy@RestoreLastskip
9815 }
9816 \ltx@ifundefined{\hyper@anchorstart}{}{\endinput}
9817 \def\hyper@anchorstart#1{%
9818   \Hy@SaveLastskip
9819   \Hy@VerboseAnchor{#1}%
9820   \literalps@out{H.S}%
9821   \Hy@AllowHyphens
9822   \xdef\hyper@currentanchor{#1}%
9823   \Hy@activeanchortrue
9824 }
9825 \def\hyper@anchorend{%
9826   \literalps@out{\strip@pt@and@otherjunk\baselineskip\space H.A}%
9827   \pdfmark{%
9828     pdfmark=/DEST,%
9829     linktype=anchor,%
9830     View=/@\pdfview \pdfviewparams,%
9831     DestAnchor=\hyper@currentanchor,%
9832   }%
9833   \Hy@activeanchorfalse
9834   \Hy@RestoreLastskip
9835 }
9836 \def\hyper@linkstart#1#2{%
9837   \Hy@VerboseLinkStart{#1}{#2}%
9838   \ifHy@breaklinks
9839   \else
9840     \leavevrmode\hbox\bgroup
9841   \fi
9842   \expandafter\Hy@colorlink\csname @#1color\endcsname
9843   \literalps@out{H.S}%
9844   \Hy@AllowHyphens
9845   \xdef\hyper@currentanchor{#2}%
9846   \gdef\hyper@currentlinktype{#1}%
9847 }
9848 \def\hyper@linkend{%
9849   \literalps@out{\strip@pt@and@otherjunk\baselineskip\space H.L}%
9850   \ltx@ifundefined{@\hyper@currentlinktype bordercolor}{%
```

```

9851   \let\Hy@tempcolor\relax
9852 }{%
9853   \edef\Hy@tempcolor{%
9854     \csname @\hyper@currentlinktype bordercolor\endcsname
9855   }%
9856 }%
9857 \pdfmark{%
9858   pdfmark=/ANN,%
9859   linktype=link,%
9860   Subtype=/Link,%
9861   PDFAFlags=4,%
9862   Dest=\hyper@currentanchor,%
9863   AcroHighlight=\@pdfhighlight,%
9864   Border=\@pdfborder,%
9865   BorderStyle=\@pdfborderstyle,%
9866   Color=\Hy@tempcolor,%
9867   Raw=H.B%
9868 }%
9869 \Hy@endcolorlink
9870 \ifHy@breaklinks
9871 \else
9872   \egroup
9873 \fi
9874 }

```

We have to allow for `\baselineskip` having an optional stretch and shrink (you meet this in slide packages, for instance), so we need to strip off the junk. David Carlisle, of course, wrote this bit of code.

```

9875 \begingroup
9876   \catcode`P=12 %
9877   \catcode`T=12 %
9878   \lowercase{\endgroup
9879   \gdef\rem@ptetc#1.#2PT#3!{#1\ifnum#2>\z@.#2\fi}%
9880 }
9881 \def\strip@pt@and@otherjunk#1{\expandafter\rem@ptetc\the#1}

```

#### `\hyper@pagetransition`

```

9882 \def\hyper@pagetransition{%
9883   \ifx\@pdfpagetransition\relax
9884   \else
9885     \ifx\@pdfpagetransition\empty
9886       % 1. Does an old entry have to be deleted?
9887       % 2. If 1=yes, how to delete?
9888     \else
9889       \pdfmark{%
9890         pdfmark=/PUT,%
9891         Raw={%
9892           \string{ThisPage\string}%
9893           <</Trans << /S /@\pdfpagetransition\space >>>%
9894         }%
9895       }%
9896     \fi
9897   \fi
9898 }

```

#### `\hyper@pageduration`

```

9899 \def\hyper@pageduration{%

```

```

9900 \ifx\@pdfpageduration\relax
9901 \else
9902 \ifx\@pdfpageduration\@empty
9903 % 1. Does an old entry have to be deleted?
9904 % 2. If 1=yes, how to delete?
9905 \else
9906 \pdfmark{%
9907 pdfmark=/PUT,%
9908 Raw={%
9909 \string{ThisPage\string}%
9910 <</Dur \@pdfpageduration>>%
9911 }%
9912 }%
9913 \fi
9914 \fi
9915 }

\hyper@pagehidden

9916 \def\hyper@pagehidden{%
9917 \ifHy@useHidKey
9918 \pdfmark{%
9919 pdfmark=/PUT,%
9920 Raw={%
9921 \string{ThisPage\string}%
9922 <</Hid \ifHy@pdfpagehidden true\else false\fi>>%
9923 }%
9924 }%
9925 \fi
9926 }

9927 \g@addto@macro\Hy@EveryPageBoxHook{%
9928 \hyper@pagetransition
9929 \hyper@pageduration
9930 \hyper@pagehidden
9931 }

9932 \def\hyper@image##2{%
9933 \hyper@linkurl{##2}{##1}%
9934 }
9935 \def\Hy@undefinedname{UNDEFINED}
9936 \def\hyper@link##1##2##3{%
9937 \Hy@VerboseLinkStart{##1}{##2}%
9938 \ltx@ifundefined{@##1bordercolor}{%
9939 \let\Hy@tempcolor\relax
9940 }{%
9941 \edef\Hy@tempcolor{\csname @##1bordercolor\endcsname}%
9942 }%
9943 \begingroup
9944 \protected@edef\Hy@testname{##2}%
9945 \ifx\Hy@testname\@empty
9946 \Hy@Warning{%
9947 Empty destination name,\MessageBreak
9948 using '\Hy@undefinedname'%
9949 }%
9950 \let\Hy@testname\Hy@undefinedname
9951 \fi
9952 \pdfmark{##3}{%
9953 Color=\Hy@tempcolor,%

```

```

9954     linktype={#1},%
9955     AcroHighlight=\@pdfhighlight,%
9956     Border=\@pdfborder,%
9957     BorderStyle=\@pdfborderstyle,%
9958     pdfmark=/ANN,%
9959     Subtype=/Link,%
9960     PDFAFlags=4,%
9961     Dest=\Hy@testname
9962   }%
9963 \endgroup
9964 }
9965 \newtoks\pdf@docset
9966 \def\PDF@FinishDoc{%
9967   \Hy@UseMaketitleInfos
9968   \HyInfo@GenerateAddons
9969   \let\Hy@temp\@empty
9970   \ifx\@pdfcreationdate\@empty
9971   \else
9972     \def\Hy@temp{CreationDate=\@pdfcreationdate,}%
9973   \fi
9974   \ifx\@pdfmoddate\@empty
9975   \else
9976     \expandafter\def\expandafter\Hy@temp\expandafter{%
9977       \Hy@temp
9978       ModDate=\@pdfmoddate,%
9979     }%
9980   \fi
9981   \ifx\@pdfproducer\relax
9982   \else
9983     \expandafter\def\expandafter\Hy@temp\expandafter{%
9984       \Hy@temp
9985       Producer=\@pdfproducer,%
9986     }%
9987   \fi
9988   \expandafter
9989   \pdfmark\expandafter{%
9990     \Hy@temp
9991     pdfmark=/DOCINFO,%
9992     Title=\@pdftitle,%
9993     Subject=\@pdfsubject,%
9994     Creator=\@pdfcreator,%
9995     Author=\@pdfauthor,%
9996     Keywords=\@pdfkeywords,%
9997     Trapped=\@pdftrapped
9998   }%
9999   \ifx\HyInfo@Addons\@empty
10000   \else
10001     \pdfmark{%
10002       pdfmark=/DOCINFO,%
10003       Raw=\{\HyInfo@Addons\}%
10004     }%
10005   \fi
10006   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfauthor}%
10007   \Hy@DisableOption{pdftitle}%
10008   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfsubject}%
10009   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfcreator}%
10010   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfcreationdate}%

```

```

10011 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfmoddate}%
10012 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfproducer}%
10013 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfkeywords}%
10014 \Hy@DisableOption{pdftrapped}%
10015 \Hy@DisableOption{pdffinfo}%
10016 }
10017 \def\PDF@SetupDoc{%
10018 \def\Hy@temp{}%
10019 \ifx\@pdfstartpage\empty
10020 \else
10021 \ifx\@pdfstartview\empty
10022 \else
10023 \edef\Hy@temp{%
10024 ,Page=\@pdfstartpage
10025 ,View=\@pdfstartview
10026 }%
10027 \fi
10028 \fi
10029 \edef\Hy@temp{%
10030 \noexpand\pdfmark{%
10031 pdfmark=/DOCVIEW,%
10032 PageMode=/\@pdfpagemode
10033 \Hy@temp
10034 }%
10035 }%
10036 \Hy@temp
10037 \ifx\@pdfpagescrop\empty
10038 \else
10039 \pdfmark{pdfmark=/PAGES,CropBox=\@pdfpagescrop}%
10040 \fi
10041 \edef\Hy@temp{%
10042 \ifHy@toolbar\else /HideToolbar true\fi
10043 \ifHy@menubar\else /HideMenubar true\fi
10044 \ifHy@windowui\else /HideWindowUI true\fi
10045 \ifHy@fitwindow /FitWindow true\fi
10046 \ifHy@centerwindow /CenterWindow true\fi
10047 \ifHy@displaydoctitle /DisplayDocTitle true\fi
10048 \Hy@UserNameKey{NonFullScreenPageMode}\@pdfnonfullscreenpagemode
10049 \Hy@UserNameKey{Direction}\@pdfdirection
10050 \Hy@UserNameKey{ViewArea}\@pdfviewarea
10051 \Hy@UserNameKey{ViewClip}\@pdfviewclip
10052 \Hy@UserNameKey{PrintArea}\@pdfprintarea
10053 \Hy@UserNameKey{PrintClip}\@pdfprintclip
10054 \Hy@UserNameKey{PrintScaling}\@pdfprintscaling
10055 \Hy@UserNameKey{Duplex}\@pdfduplex
10056 \ifx\@pdfpicktraybypdfsize\empty
10057 \else
10058 /PickTrayByPDFSize \@pdfpicktraybypdfsize
10059 \fi
10060 \ifx\@pdfprintpagerange\empty
10061 \else
10062 /PrintPageRange[\@pdfprintpagerange]%
10063 \fi
10064 \ifx\@pdfnumcopies\empty
10065 \else
10066 /NumCopies \@pdfnumcopies
10067 \fi

```

```

10068 }%
10069 \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringB{\@baseurl}%
10070 \pdfmark{%
10071 pdfmark=/PUT,%
10072 Raw={%
10073 \string{Catalog\string}<<%
10074 \ifx\Hy@temp\@empty
10075 \else
10076 /ViewerPreferences<<\Hy@temp>>%
10077 \fi
10078 \Hy@UseNameKey{PageLayout}\@pdfpagelayout
10079 \ifx\@pdflang\@empty
10080 \else
10081 /Lang(\@pdflang)%
10082 \fi
10083 \ifx\@baseurl\@empty
10084 \else
10085 /URI<</Base(\Hy@pstringB)>>%
10086 \fi
10087 >>%
10088 }%
10089 }%
10090 }
10091 </pdfmark>
10092 <*pdfmarkbase>

```

We define a single macro, pdfmark, which uses the ‘keyval’ system to define the various allowable keys; these are *exactly* as listed in the pdfmark reference for Acrobat 3.0. The only addition is pdfmark which specifies the type of pdfmark to create (like ANN, LINK etc). The surrounding round and square brackets in the pdfmark commands are supplied, but you have to put in / characters as needed for the values.

```

10093 \newif\ifHy@pdfmarkerror
10094 \def\pdfmark{\@ifnextchar[\@pdfmark@{}{\@pdfmark@[]}}
10095 \def\pdfmark@[#1]#2{%
10096 \Hy@pdfmarkerrorfalse
10097 \edef\@processme{\noexpand\pdf@toks={\the\pdf@defaulttoks}}%
10098 \@processme
10099 \let\pdf@type\relax
10100 \setkeys{PDF}{#2}%
10101 \ifHy@pdfmarkerror
10102 \else
10103 \ifx\pdf@type\relax
10104 \Hy@WarningNoLine{no pdfmark type specified in #2!!}%
10105 \ifx\\#1\\%
10106 \else
10107 \pdf@rect{#1}%
10108 \fi
10109 \else
10110 \ifx\\#1\\%
10111 \literalps@out{%
10112 [\the\pdf@toks\space\pdf@type\space pdfmark%
10113 }%
10114 \else
10115 \ltx@ifundefined{@\pdf@linktype color}{%
10116 \Hy@colorlink\@linkcolor
10117 }%
10118 \expandafter\Hy@colorlink

```

```

10119           \csname @\pdf@linktype color\endcsname
10120       }%
10121       \pdf@rect{\#1}%
10122       \literalps@out{%
10123         [the\pdf@toks\space\pdf@type\space pdfmark%
10124       }%
10125       \Hy@endcolorlink
10126     \fi
10127   \fi
10128 \fi
10129 }

```

The complicated bit is working out the right enclosing rectangle of some piece of TeX text, needed by the /Rect key. This solution originates with Toby Thain ([tobyt@netspace.net.au](mailto:tobyt@netspace.net.au)).

For the case breaklinks is enabled, I have added two hooks, the first one for package setouterhbox, it provides a hopefully better method without setting the text twice.

```
\usepackage[hyperref]{setouterhbox}
```

With the second hook, also you can set the text twice, e.g.:

```

\long\def\Hy@setouterhbox#1#2{\long\def\my@temp{\#2}}
\def\Hy@breaklinksunhbox#1{\my@temp}

10130 \newsavebox{\pdf@box}
10131 \providecommand*{\Hy@setouterhbox}{\sbox}
10132 \providecommand*{\Hy@breaklinksunhbox}{\unhbox}
10133 \def\Hy@DEST{/DEST}
10134 \def\pdf@rect#1{%
10135   \leavevmode
10136   \ifHy@breaklinks
10137     \Hy@setouterhbox\pdf@box{\Hy@AllowHyphens#1}%
10138   \else
10139     \sbox\pdf@box{\#1}%
10140   \fi
10141   \dimen@\ht\pdf@box
10142   \ifdim\dp\pdf@box=\z@
10143     \literalps@out{H.S}%
10144   \else
10145     \lower\dp\pdf@box\hbox{\literalps@out{H.S}}%
10146   \fi

```

If the text has to be horizontal mode stuff then just unbox the saved box like this, which saves executing it twice, which can mess up counters etc (thanks DPC...).

```

10147 \ifHy@breaklinks
10148   \expandafter\Hy@breaklinksunhbox
10149 \else
10150   \expandafter\box
10151 \fi
10152 \pdf@box

```

but if it can have multiple paragraphs you'd need one of these, but in that case the measured box size would be wrong anyway.

```

\ifHy@breaklinks#1\else\box\pdf@box\fi
\ifHy@breaklinks{\#1}\else\box\pdf@box\fi

10153 \ifdim\dimen@=\z@
10154   \literalps@out{H.R}%
10155 \else

```

```

10156   \raise\dimen@\hbox{\literalps@out{H.R}}}%
10157   \fi
10158   \ifx\pdf@type\Hy@DEST
10159   \else
10160   \pdf@addtoksx{H.B}%
10161   \fi
10162 }

```

All the supplied material is stored in a token list; since I do not feel sure I quite understand these, things may not work as expected with expansion. We'll have to experiment.

```

10163 \newtoks\pdf@toks
10164 \newtoks\pdf@defaulttoks
10165 \pdf@defaulttoks={}
10166 \def\pdf@addtoks#1#2{%
10167   \edef\@processme{\pdf@toks{\the\pdf@toks/#2 #1}}%
10168   \@processme
10169 }
10170 \def\pdf@addtoksx#1{%
10171   \edef\@processme{\pdf@toks{\the\pdf@toks\space #1}}%
10172   \@processme
10173 }
10174 \def\PDFdefaults#1{%
10175   \pdf@defaulttoks={#1}%
10176 }

```

This is the list of allowed keys. See the Acrobat manual for an explanation.

```

10177 % what is the type of pdfmark?
10178 \define@key{PDF}{pdfmark}{\def\pdf@type{#1}}
10179 % what is the link type?
10180 \define@key{PDF}{linktype}{\def\pdf@linktype{#1}}
10181 \def\pdf@linktype{link}
10182 % parameter is a stream of PDF
10183 \define@key{PDF}{Raw}{\pdf@addtoksx{#1}}
10184 % parameter is a name
10185 \define@key{PDF}{Action}{\pdf@addtoks{#1}{Action}}
10186 % parameter is a array
10187 \define@key{PDF}{Border}{%
10188   \edef\Hy@temp{#1}%
10189   \ifx\Hy@temp\empty
10190   \else
10191     \pdf@addtoks{[#1]\Hy@BorderArrayPatch}{Border}%
10192   \fi
10193 }
10194 \let\Hy@BorderArrayPatch\empty
10195 % parameter is a dictionary
10196 \define@key{PDF}{BorderStyle}{%
10197   \edef\Hy@temp{#1}%
10198   \ifx\Hy@temp\empty
10199   \else
10200     \pdf@addtoks{<<#1>>}{BS}%
10201   \fi
10202 }
10203 % parameter is a array
10204 \define@key{PDF}{Color}{%
10205   \ifx\relax#1\relax
10206   \else
10207     \pdf@addtoks{[#1]}{Color}%
10208   \fi

```

```

10209 }
10210 % parameter is a string
10211 \define@key{PDF}{Contents}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{Contents}}
10212 % parameter is a integer
10213 \define@key{PDF}{Count}{\pdf@addtoks{#1}{Count}}
10214 % parameter is a array
10215 \define@key{PDF}{CropBox}{\pdf@addtoks{[#1]}{CropBox}}% hash-ok
10216 % parameter is a string
10217 \define@key{PDF}{DOSFile}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{DOSFile}}
10218 % parameter is a string or file
10219 \define@key{PDF}{DataSource}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{DataSource}}
10220 % parameter is a destination
10221 \define@key{PDF}{Dest}{%
10222   \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringDest{\HyperDestNameFilter{#1}}%
10223   \ifx\Hy@pstringDest\@empty
10224     \Hy@pdfmarkerrortrue
10225     \Hy@Warning{Destination with empty name ignored}%
10226   \else
10227     \pdf@addtoks{(\Hy@pstringDest) cvn}{Dest}%
10228   \fi
10229 }
10230 \define@key{PDF}{DestAnchor}{%
10231   \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringDest{\HyperDestNameFilter{#1}}%
10232   \ifx\Hy@pstringDest\@empty
10233     \Hy@pdfmarkerrortrue
10234     \Hy@Warning{Destination with empty name ignored}%
10235   \else
10236     \pdf@addtoks{(\Hy@pstringDest) cvn}{Dest}%
10237   \fi
10238 }
10239 % parameter is a string
10240 \define@key{PDF}{Dir}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{Dir}}
10241 % parameter is a string
10242 \define@key{PDF}{File}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{File}}
10243 % parameter is a int
10244 \define@key{PDF}{Flags}{\pdf@addtoks{#1}{Flags}}
10245 \define@key{PDF}{PDFAFlags}{%
10246   \ifHy@pdflatex
10247     \pdf@addtoks{#1}{F}%
10248   \fi
10249 }
10250 % parameter is a name
10251 \define@key{PDF}{AcroHighlight}{%
10252   \begingroup
10253   \edef\x{#1}%
10254   \expandafter\endgroup\ifx\x\@empty
10255   \else
10256     \pdf@addtoks{#1}{H}%
10257   \fi
10258 }
10259 % parameter is a string
10260 \define@key{PDF}{ID}{\pdf@addtoks{[#1]}{ID}}% hash-ok
10261 % parameter is a string
10262 \define@key{PDF}{MacFile}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{MacFile}}
10263 % parameter is a string
10264 \define@key{PDF}{ModDate}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{ModDate}}
10265 % parameter is a string

```

```

10266 \define@key{PDF}{Op}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{Op}}
10267 % parameter is a Boolean
10268 \define@key{PDF}{Open}{\pdf@addtoks{#1}{Open}}
10269 % parameter is a integer or name
10270 \define@key{PDF}{Page}{\pdf@addtoks{#1}{Page}}
10271 % parameter is a name
10272 \define@key{PDF}{PageMode}{\pdf@addtoks{#1}{PageMode}}
10273 % parameter is a string
10274 \define@key{PDF}{Params}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{Params}}
10275 % parameter is a array
10276 \define@key{PDF}{Rect}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{Rect}}% hash-ok
10277 % parameter is a integer
10278 \define@key{PDF}{SrcPg}{\pdf@addtoks{#1}{SrcPg}}
10279 % parameter is a name
10280 \define@key{PDF}{Subtype}{\pdf@addtoks{#1}{Subtype}}
10281 % parameter is a string
10282 \define@key{PDF}{Title}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{Title}}
10283 % parameter is a string
10284 \define@key{PDF}{Unix}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{Unix}}
10285 % parameter is a string
10286 \define@key{PDF}{UnixFile}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{UnixFile}}
10287 % parameter is an array
10288 \define@key{PDF}{View}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{View}}% hash-ok
10289 % parameter is a string
10290 \define@key{PDF}{WinFile}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{WinFile}}

```

These are the keys used in the DOCINFO section.

```

10291 \define@key{PDF}{Author}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{Author}}
10292 \define@key{PDF}{Creator}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{Creator}}
10293 \define@key{PDF}{CreationDate}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{CreationDate}}
10294 \define@key{PDF}{ModDate}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{ModDate}}
10295 \define@key{PDF}{Producer}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{Producer}}
10296 \define@key{PDF}{Subject}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{Subject}}
10297 \define@key{PDF}{Keywords}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{Keywords}}
10298 \define@key{PDF}{ModDate}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{ModDate}}
10299 \define@key{PDF}{Base}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{Base}}
10300 \define@key{PDF}{URI}{\pdf@addtoks{#1}{URI}}
10301 \define@key{PDF}{Trapped}{%
10302   \edef\Hy@temp{#1}%
10303   \ifx\Hy@temp\empty
10304     \else
10305       \pdf@addtoks{/#1}{Trapped}%
10306     \fi
10307 }
10308
10309 </pdfmarkbase>
10310 <*pdfmark>
10311 \def\Acrobatmenu#1#2{%
10312   \Hy@Acrobatmenu{#1}{#2}{%
10313     \pdfmark{#2}{%
10314       linktype=menu,%
10315       pdfmark=/ANN,%
10316       AcroHighlight=\@pdfhighlight,%
10317       Border=\@pdfborder,%
10318       BorderStyle=\@pdfborderstyle,%
10319       Action=<< /Subtype /Named /N /#1 >>},%
10320       Subtype=/Link,%
10321       PDFAFlags=4%
}

```

```

10322   }%
10323 }%
10324 }

And now for some useful examples:

10325 \def\PDFNextPage{\@ifnextchar[\{\PDFNextPage@\}{\PDFNextPage@[]}}
10326 \def\PDFNextPage@[#1]#2{%
10327   \pdfmark[{\#2}]{%
10328     #1,%
10329     Border=\@pdfborder,%
10330     BorderStyle=\@pdfborderstyle,%
10331     Color=.2 .1 .5,%
10332     pdfmark=/ANN,%
10333     Subtype=/Link,%
10334     PDFAFlags=4,%
10335     Page=/Next%
10336   }%
10337 }
10338 \def\PDFPreviousPage{%
10339   \@ifnextchar[\{\PDFPreviousPage@\}{\PDFPreviousPage@[]}%
10340 }
10341 \def\PDFPreviousPage@[#1]#2{%
10342   \pdfmark[{\#2}]{%
10343     #1,%
10344     Border=\@pdfborder,%
10345     BorderStyle=\@pdfborderstyle,%
10346     Color=.4 .4 .1,%
10347     pdfmark=/ANN,%
10348     Subtype=/Link,%
10349     PDFAFlags=4,%
10350     Page=/Prev%
10351   }%
10352 }
10353 \def\PDFOpen#1{%
10354   \pdfmark{\#1, pdfmark=/DOCVIEW}%
10355 }

```

This will only work if you use Distiller 2.1 or higher.

```

10356 \def\hyper@linkurl#1#2{%
10357   \begingroup
10358   \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringURI{\#2}%
10359   \hyper@chars
10360   \leavevmode
10361   \pdfmark[{\#1}]{%
10362     pdfmark=/ANN,%
10363     linktype=url,%
10364     AcroHighlight=\@pdfhighlight,%
10365     Border=\@pdfborder,%
10366     BorderStyle=\@pdfborderstyle,%
10367     Color=\@urlbordercolor,%
10368     Action={<< /Subtype /URI /URI (\Hy@pstringURI) >>},%
10369     Subtype=/Link,%
10370     PDFAFlags=4%
10371   }%
10372   \endgroup
10373 }
10374 \def\hyper@linkfile#1#2#3{%
10375   \begingroup

```

```

10376 \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringF{\#2}%
10377 \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringD{\#3}%
10378 \leavevmode
10379 \pdfmark{\#1}{%
10380   pdfmark=/ANN,%
10381   Subtype=/Link,%
10382   PDFAFlags=4,%
10383   AcroHighlight=\@pdfhighlight,%
10384   Border=\@pdfborder,%
10385   BorderStyle=\@pdfborderstyle,%
10386   linktype=file,%
10387   Color=\@filebordercolor,%
10388   Action={%
10389     <<%
10390     /S/GoToR%
10391     \Hy@SetNewWindow
10392     /F(\Hy@pstringF)%
10393     /D\ifx\\#3\\[0 \@pdfstartview]\else(\Hy@pstringD)cvn\fi
10394   >>%
10395   }%
10396 }%
10397 \endgroup
10398 }
10399 \def\@hyper@launch run:#1\\#2\\#3{%
10400   \begingroup
10401   \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringF{\#1}%
10402   \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringP{\#3}%
10403   \leavevmode
10404   \pdfmark{\#2}{%
10405     pdfmark=/ANN,%
10406     Subtype=/Link,%
10407     PDFAFlags=4,%
10408     AcroHighlight=\@pdfhighlight,%
10409     Border=\@pdfborder,%
10410     BorderStyle=\@pdfborderstyle,%
10411     linktype=run,%
10412     Color=\@runbordercolor,%
10413     Action={%
10414       <<%
10415       /S/Launch%
10416       \Hy@SetNewWindow
10417       /F(\Hy@pstringF)%
10418       \ifx\\#3\\%
10419       \else
10420         /Win<</P(\Hy@pstringP)/F(\Hy@pstringF)>>%
10421       \fi
10422     >>%
10423   }%
10424 }%
10425 \endgroup
10426 }
10427 
```

Unfortunately, some parts of the `pdfmark` PostScript code depend on vagaries of the dvi driver. We isolate here all the problems.

## 46.9 Rokicki's dvips

dvips thinks in 10ths of a big point, its coordinate space is resolution dependent, and its *y* axis starts at the top of the page. Other drivers can and will be different!

The work is done in SDict, because we add in some header definitions in a moment.

```

10428 /*dvips*/
10429 \providecommand*\XR@ext{pdf}
10430 \def\Hy@raisedlink{}
10431 \def\literalps@out#1{\special{ps:SDict begin #1 end}}%
10432 \def\headerps@out#1{\special{! #1}}%
10433 \input{pdfmark.def}%
10434 \ifx\@pdfproducer\relax
10435 \def\@pdfproducer{dvips + Distiller}%
10436 \fi
10437 \providecommand*\@pdfborder{0 0 1}
10438 \providecommand*\@pdfborderstyle{}
10439 \providecommand*\@pdfview{XYZ}
10440 \providecommand*\@pdfviewparams{ H.V}
10441 \def\Hy@BorderArrayPatch{BorderArrayPatch}
10442 \g@addto@macro\Hy@FirstPageHook{%
10443 \headerps@out{%

```

Unless I am going mad, this *appears* to be the relationship between the default coordinate system (PDF), and dvips;

```

/DvipsToPDF { .01383701 div Resolution div } def
/PDFToDvips { .01383701 mul Resolution mul } def

```

the latter's coordinates are resolution dependent, but what that .01383701 is, who knows? well, almost everyone except me, I expect... And yes, Maarten Gelderman <mgelder-  
man@econ.vu.nl> points out that its 1/72.27 (the number of points to an inch, big points to inch is 1/72). This also suggests that the code would be more understandable (and exact) if 0.013 div would be replaced by 72.27 mul, so here we go. If this isn't right, I'll revert it.

```

10444 /DvipsToPDF{72.27 mul Resolution div} def%
10445 /PDFToDvips{72.27 div Resolution mul} def%
10446 /BPToDvips{72 div Resolution mul}def%

```

The values inside the /Boder array are not taken literally, but interpreted by ghostscript using the resolution of the dvi driver. I don't know how other distiller programs behaves in this manner.

```

10447 /BorderArrayPatch{%
10448 [exch{%
10449 dup dup type/integertype eq exch type/realtypeseq or%
10450 {BPToDvips}if%
10451 }forall]%
10452 }def%

```

The rectangle around the links starts off *exactly* the size of the box; we will to make it slightly bigger, 1 point on all sides.

```

10453 /HyperBorder {1 PDFToDvips} def%
10454 /H.V {pdf@hoff pdf@voff null} def%
10455 /H.B {/Rect[pdf@llx pdf@lly pdf@curx pdf@ury]} def%

```

H.S (start of anchor, link, or rect) stores the *x* and *y* coordinates of the current point, in PDF coordinates

```

10456 /H.S {%

```

```

10457 currentpoint %
10458 HyperBorder add /pdf@lly exch def %
10459 dup DvipsToPDF 72 add /pdf@hoff exch def %
10460 HyperBorder sub /pdf@llx exch def%
10461 } def%

```

The calculation of upper left  $y$  is done without raising the point in TeX, by simply adding on the current \baselineskip to the current  $y$ . This is usually too much, so we remove a notional 2 points.

We have to see what the current baselineskip is, and convert it to the dvips coordinate system.

Argument: baselineskip in pt. The  $x$  and  $y$  coordinates of the current point, minus the baselineskip

```

10462 /H.L {%
10463 2 sub dup%
10464 /HyperBasePt exch def %
10465 PDFToDvips /HyperBaseDvips exch def %
10466 currentpoint %
10467 HyperBaseDvips sub /pdf@ury exch def%
10468 /pdf@urx exch def%
10469 } def%
10470 /H.A {%
10471 H.L %
10472 % |/pdf@voff| = the distance from the top of the page to a point
10473 % |\baselineskip| above the current point in PDF coordinates
10474 currentpoint exch pop %
10475 vsize 72 sub exch DvipsToPDF %
10476 HyperBasePt sub % baseline skip
10477 sub /pdf@voff exch def%
10478 } def%
10479 /H.R {%
10480 currentpoint %
10481 HyperBorder sub /pdf@ury exch def %
10482 HyperBorder add /pdf@urx exch def %
10483 % |/pdf@voff| = the distance from the top of the page to the current point, in
10484 % PDF coordinates
10485 currentpoint exch pop vsize 72 sub %
10486 exch DvipsToPDF sub /pdf@voff exch def%
10487 } def%
10488 }%
10489 }
10490 \AtBeginShipoutFirst{%
10491 \ifHy@setpagesize
10492 \begingroup
10493 \c@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
10494 \ifdim\paperwidth>\z@
10495 \ifdim\paperheight>\z@
10496 \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
10497 \fi
10498 \fi
10499 }{%
10500 \ifdim\stockwidth>\z@
10501 \ifdim\stockheight>\z@
10502 \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
10503 \fi
10504 \fi
10505 }%

```

```

10506   \endgroup
10507   \fi
10508   \Hy@DisableOption{setpagesize}%
10509 }
10510 </dvips>

```

## 46.10 VTeX's vtexpdfmark driver

This part is derived from the dvips (many names reflect this).

The origin seems to be the same as TeX's origin, 1 in from the left and 1 in downwards from the top. The direction of the  $y$  axis is downwards, the opposite of the dvips case. Units seems to be pt or bp.

```

10511 <*vtexpdfmark>
10512 \providecommand*\{\XR@ext\}{pdf}
10513 \def\Hy@raisedlink{}
10514 \def\literalps@out#1{\special{pS:#1}}%
10515 \def\headerps@out#1{\immediate\special{pS:#1}}%
10516 \input{pdfmark.def}%
10517 \ifx\@pdfproducer\relax
10518   \ifnum\OpMode=\@ne
10519     \def\@pdfproducer{VTeX}%
10520   \else
10521     \def\@pdfproducer{VTeX + Distiller}%
10522   \fi
10523 \fi
10524 \providecommand*\@pdfborder{0 0 1}%
10525 \providecommand*\@pdfborderstyle{}
10526 \providecommand*\@pdfview{XYZ}%
10527 \providecommand*\@pdfviewparams{ H.V}%
10528 \g@addto@macro\Hy@FirstPageHook{%
10529   \headerps@out{%
10530     /vsize {\Hy@pageheight} def%}

```

The rectangle around the links starts off *exactly* the size of the box; we will to make it slightly bigger, 1 point on all sides.

```

10531   /HyperBorder {1} def%
10532   /H.V {pdf@hoff pdf@voff null} def%
10533   /H.B {/Rect[pdf@llx pdf@lly pdf@urx pdf@ury]} def%

```

H.S (start of anchor, link, or rect) stores the  $x$  and  $y$  coordinates of the current point, in PDF coordinates:  $\text{pdf}@llx = Y_c - \text{HyperBorder}$ ,  $\text{pdf}@hoff = X_c + 72$ ,  $\text{pdf}@llx = X_c - \text{HyperBorder}$

```

10534   /H.S {%
10535     currentpoint %
10536     HyperBorder sub%
10537     /pdf@lly exch def %
10538     dup 72 add /pdf@hoff exch def %
10539     HyperBorder sub%
10540     /pdf@llx exch def%
10541   } def%

```

The  $x$  and  $y$  coordinates of the current point, minus the \baselineskip:  $\text{pdf}@ury = Y_c + \text{HyperBasePt} + \text{HyperBorder}$ ,  $\text{pdf}@urx = X_c + \text{HyperBorder}$

```

10542   /H.L {%
10543     2 sub%
10544     /HyperBasePt exch def %
10545     currentpoint %

```

```

10546   HyperBasePt add HyperBorder add%
10547   /pdf@ury exch def %
10548   HyperBorder add%
10549   /pdf@urx exch def%
10550 } def%
10551 /H.A {%
10552   H.L %
10553   currentpoint exch pop %
10554   vsize 72 sub exch %
10555   HyperBasePt add add%
10556   /pdf@voff exch def%
10557 } def%
10558 /H.R {%
10559   currentpoint %
10560   HyperBorder add%
10561   /pdf@ury exch def %
10562   HyperBorder add%
10563   /pdf@urx exch def %
10564   currentpoint exch pop vsize 72 sub add%
10565   /pdf@voff exch def%
10566 } def%
10567 }%
10568 }
10569 </vtexpdfmark>

```

## 46.11 Textures

```

10570 {*textures}
10571 \providecommand*{\XR@ext}{\pdf}

```

At the suggestion of Jacques Distler ([distler@golem.ph.utexas.edu](mailto:distler@golem.ph.utexas.edu)), try to derive a suitable driver for Textures. This was initially a copy of dvips, with some guesses about Textures behaviour. Ross Moore ([ross@maths.mq.edu.au](mailto:ross@maths.mq.edu.au)) has added modifications for better compatibility, and to support use of pdfmark.

Start by defining a macro that expands to the end-of-line character. This will be used to format the appearance of PostScript code, to enhance readability, and avoid excessively long lines which might otherwise become broken to bad places.

\Hy@ps@CR The macro \Hy@ps@CR contains the end-of-line character.

```

10572 \begingroup
10573   \obeylines %
10574   \gdef\Hy@ps@CR{\noexpand
10575 }%
10576 \endgroup %

```

Textures has two types of \special command for inserting PostScript code directly into the dvi output. The ‘postscript’ way preserves TeX’s idea of where on the page the \special occurred, but it wraps the contents with a save–restore pair, and adjusts the user-space coordinate system for local drawing commands. The ‘rawpostscript’ way simply inserts code, without regard for the location on the page.

Thus, to put arbitrary PostScript coding at a fixed location requires using *both* \special constructions. It works by pushing the device-space coordinates onto the operand stack, where they can be used to transform back to the correct user-space coordinates for the whole page, within a ‘rawpostscript’ \special.

```
10577 \def\literalps@out#1{%
```

```

10578 \special{postscript 0 0 transform}%
10579 \special{rawpostscript itransform moveto\Hy@ps@CR #1}%
10580 }%
10581 %

```

The ‘prepostscript’ is a 3rd kind of \special, used for inserting definitions into the dictionaries, before page-building begins. These are to be available for use on all pages.

```

10582 \def\headerps@out#1{%
10583 \special{%
10584 prepostscript TeXdict begin\Hy@ps@CR
10585 #1\Hy@ps@CR
10586 end%
10587 }%
10588 }%
10589 %

```

To correctly support the pdfmark method, for embedding PDF definitions with .ps files in a non-intrusive way, an appropriate definition needs to be made *before* the file pdfmark.def is read. Other parameters are best set afterwards.

```

10590 \g@addto@macro\Hy@FirstPageHook{%
10591 \headerps@out{%
10592 /betterpdfmark {%
10593 systemdict begin %
10594 dup /BP eq%
10595 {cleartomark gsave nulldevice []%
10596 {dup /EP eq%
10597 {cleartomark cleartomark grestore}%
10598 {cleartomark}%
10599 ifelse%
10600 }ifelse %
10601 end%
10602 }def\Hy@ps@CR
10603 __pdfmark__ not{/pdfmark /betterpdfmark load def}if%
10604 }% end of \headerps@out
10605 }% end of \AtBeginShipoutFirst
10606 %
10607 \input{pdfmark.def}%
10608 %
10609 \ifx\@pdfproducer\relax
10610 \def\@pdfproducer{Textures + Distiller}%
10611 \fi
10612 \providecommand*\@pdfborder{0 0 1}
10613 \providecommand*\@pdfborderstyle{%
10614 \providecommand*\@pdfview{XYZ}%
10615 \providecommand*\@pdfviewparams{ H.V}%
10616 %

```

These are called at the start and end of unboxed links; their job is to leave available PS variables called pdf@llx pdf@lly pdf@urx pdf@ury, which are the coordinates of the bounding rectangle of the link, and pdf@hoff pdf@voff which are the PDF page offsets. The Rect pair are called at the LL and UR corners of a box known to T<sub>E</sub>X.

```

10617 \AfterBeginDocument{%
10618 \headerps@out{%

```

Textures lives in normal points, I think. So conversion from one coordinate system to another involves doing nothing.

```

10619 /vsize {\Hy@pageheight} def%

```

```

10620 /DvipsToPDF {} def%
10621 /PDFToDvips {} def%
10622 /BPToDvips {} def%
10623 /HyperBorder { 1 PDFToDvips } def\Hy@ps@CR
10624 /H.V {pdf@hoff pdf@voff null} def\Hy@ps@CR
10625 /H.B {/Rect[pdf@llx pdf@lly pdf@urx pdf@ury]} def\Hy@ps@CR
10626 /H.S {%
10627   currentpoint %
10628   HyperBorder add /pdf@lly exch def %
10629   dup DvipsToPDF 72 add /pdf@hoff exch def %
10630   HyperBorder sub /pdf@llx exch def%
10631 } def\Hy@ps@CR
10632 /H.L {%
10633   2 sub %
10634   PDFToDvips /HyperBase exch def %
10635   currentpoint %
10636   HyperBase sub /pdf@ury exch def%
10637   /pdf@urx exch def%
10638 } def\Hy@ps@CR
10639 /H.A {%
10640   H.L %
10641   currentpoint exch pop %
10642   vsize 72 sub exch DvipsToPDF %
10643   HyperBase sub % baseline skip
10644   sub /pdf@voff exch def%
10645 } def\Hy@ps@CR
10646 /H.R {%
10647   currentpoint %
10648   HyperBorder sub /pdf@ury exch def %
10649   HyperBorder add /pdf@urx exch def %
10650   currentpoint exch pop vsize 72 sub %
10651   exch DvipsToPDF sub /pdf@voff exch def%
10652 } def\Hy@ps@CR
10653 }%
10654 }

10655 \AfterBeginDocument{%
10656   \ifHy@colorlinks
10657     \headerps@out{/PDFBorder{/Border [0 0 0]}def}%
10658   \fi
10659 }

```

Textures provides built-in support for HyperTeX specials so this part combines code from `hypertex.def` with what is established by loading `pdfmark.def`, or any other driver.

```

10660 \expandafter\let\expandafter\keepPDF@SetupDoc
10661   \csname PDF@SetupDoc\endcsname
10662 \def\PDF@SetupDoc{%
10663   \ifx\@baseurl\@empty
10664   \else
10665     \special{html:<base href="\@baseurl">}%
10666   \fi
10667   \keepPDF@SetupDoc
10668 }
10669 \def\hyper@anchor#1{%
10670   \Hy@SaveLastskip
10671   \Hy@VerboseAnchor{#1}%
10672   \begingroup
10673     \let\protect=\string

```

```

10674   \special{html:<a name=%
10675     \hyper@quote\HyperDestNameFilter{\#1}\hyper@quote>}%
10676   \endgroup
10677   \Hy@activeanchortrue
10678   \Hy@colorlink\@anchorcolor\anchor@spot\Hy@endcolorlink
10679   \special{html:</a>}%
10680   \Hy@activeanchorfalse
10681   \Hy@RestoreLastskip
10682 }
10683 \def\hyper@anchorstart#1{%
10684   \Hy@SaveLastskip
10685   \Hy@VerboseAnchor{\#1}%
10686   \begingroup
10687     \hyper@chars
10688     \special{html:<a name=%
10689       \hyper@quote\HyperDestNameFilter{\#1}\hyper@quote>}%
10690   \endgroup
10691   \Hy@activeanchortrue
10692 }
10693 \def\hyper@anchorend{%
10694   \special{html:</a>}%
10695   \Hy@activeanchorfalse
10696   \Hy@RestoreLastskip
10697 }
10698 \def\@urltype{url}
10699 \def\hyper@linkstart#1#2{%
10700   \Hy@VerboseLinkStart{\#1}{\#2}%
10701   \expandafter\Hy@colorlink\csname \#1color\endcsname
10702   \def\Hy@tempa{\#1}%
10703   \ifx\Hy@tempa\@urltype
10704     \special{html:<a href=\hyper@quote\#1\hyper@quote>}%
10705   \else
10706     \begingroup
10707       \hyper@chars
10708       \special{%
10709         html:<a href=%
10710         \hyper@quote\#\HyperDestNameFilter{\#2}\hyper@quote>}%
10711       }%
10712     \endgroup
10713   \fi
10714 }
10715 \def\hyper@linkend{%
10716   \special{html:</a>}%
10717   \Hy@endcolorlink
10718 }
10719 \def\hyper@linkfile#1#2#3{%
10720   \hyper@linkurl{\#1}%
10721   \Hy@linkfileprefix\#2\ifx\\#3\\\else\##3\fi
10722   }%
10723 }
10724 \def\hyper@linkurl#1#2{%
10725   \leavevmode
10726   \ifHy@raiselinks
10727     \setbox\@tempboxa=\color@hbox \#1\color@endbox
10728     \color@linkdim\dp\@tempboxa
10729     \lower\color@linkdim\hbox{%
10730       \hyper@chars

```

```

10731   \special{html:<a href=\hyper@quote#2\hyper@quote>}%
10732 }%
10733 \Hy@colorlink\@urlcolor#1%
10734 \@linkdim\ht\@tempboxa
10735 \advance\@linkdim by -6.5\p@
10736 \raise\@linkdim\hbox{\special{html:</a>}}%
10737 \Hy@endcolorlink
10738 \else
10739 \begingroup
10740 \hyper@chars
10741 \special{html:<a href=\hyper@quote#2\hyper@quote>}%
10742 \Hy@colorlink\@urlcolor#1%
10743 \special{html:</a>}%
10744 \Hy@endcolorlink
10745 \endgroup
10746 \fi
10747 }

```

Very poor implementation of \hyper@link without considering #1.

```

10748 \def\hyper@link#1#2#3{%
10749 \Hy@VerboseLinkStart{#1}{#2}%
10750 \hyper@linkurl{#3}{\#\HyperDestNameFilter{#2}}%
10751 }
10752 \def\hyper@image#1#2{%
10753 \begingroup
10754 \hyper@chars
10755 \special{html:<img src=\hyper@quote#1\hyper@quote>}%
10756 \endgroup
10757 }
10758 </textures>

```

## 46.12 dvipsone

```

10759 % \subsection{dvipsone driver}
10760 % Over-ride the default setup macro in pdfmark driver to use Y\&Y
10761 % |\special| commands.
10762 {*dvipsone}
10763 \providecommand*\XR@ext{pdf}
10764 \def\Hy@raisedlink{%
10765 \providecommand*\@pdfborder{0 0 1}
10766 \providecommand*\@pdfborderstyle{%
10767 \def\literalps@out#1{\special{ps:#1}}%
10768 \def\headerps@out#1{\special{headertext=#1}}%
10769 \input{pdfmark.def}%
10770 \ifx\@pdfproducer\relax
10771 \def\@pdfproducer{dvipsone + Distiller}%
10772 \fi
10773 \HyInfo@AddonUnsupportedtrue
10774 \def\PDF@FinishDoc{%
10775 \Hy@UseMaketitleInfos
10776 \HyInfo@TrappedUnsupported
10777 \special{PDF: Keywords \@pdfkeywords}%
10778 \special{PDF: Title \@pdftitle}%
10779 \special{PDF: Creator \@pdfcreator}%
10780 \ifx\@pdfcreationdate\empty
10781 \else
10782 \special{PDF: CreationDate \@pdfcreationdate}%
10783 \fi

```

```

10784 \ifx\@pdfmoddate\@empty
10785 \else
10786   \special{PDF: ModDate \@pdfmoddate}%
10787 \fi
10788 \special{PDF: Author \@pdfauthor}%
10789 \ifx\@pdfproducer\relax
10790 \else
10791   \special{PDF: Producer \@pdfproducer}%
10792 \fi
10793 \special{PDF: Subject \@pdfsubject}%
10794 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfauthor}%
10795 \Hy@DisableOption{pdftitle}%
10796 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfsubject}%
10797 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfcreator}%
10798 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfcreationdate}%
10799 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfmoddate}%
10800 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfproducer}%
10801 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfkeywords}%
10802 \Hy@DisableOption{pdftrapped}%
10803 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfinfo}%
10804 }
10805 \def\PDF@SetupDoc{%
10806   \def\Hy@temp{}%
10807   \ifx\@pdfstartpage\@empty
10808   \else
10809     \ifx\@pdfstartview\@empty
10810     \else
10811       \edef\Hy@temp{%
10812         ,Page=\@pdfstartpage
10813         ,View=\@pdfstartview
10814       }%
10815     \fi
10816   \fi
10817   \edef\Hy@temp{%
10818     \noexpand\pdfmark{%
10819       pdfmark=/DOCVIEW,%
10820       PageMode=/\@pdffpagemode
10821       \Hy@temp
10822     }%
10823   }%
10824   \Hy@temp
10825   \ifx\@pdfpagescrop\@empty
10826   \else
10827     \pdfmark{pdfmark=/PAGES,CropBox=\@pdfpagescrop}%
10828   \fi
10829   \edef\Hy@temp{%
10830     \ifHy@toolbar\else /HideToolbar true\fi
10831     \ifHy@menubar\else /HideMenubar true\fi
10832     \ifHy@windowui\else /HideWindowUI true\fi
10833     \ifHy@fitwindow /FitWindow true\fi
10834     \ifHy@centerwindow /CenterWindow true\fi
10835     \ifHy@displaydoctitle /DisplayDocTitle true\fi
10836     \Hy@UseNameKey{NonFullScreenPageMode}\@pdfnonfullscreenpagemode
10837     \Hy@UseNameKey{Direction}\@pdfdirection
10838     \Hy@UseNameKey{ViewArea}\@pdfviewarea
10839     \Hy@UseNameKey{ViewClip}\@pdfviewclip
10840     \Hy@UseNameKey{PrintArea}\@pdfprintarea

```

```

10841 \Hy@UseNameKey{PrintClip}\@pdfprintclip
10842 \Hy@UseNameKey{PrintScaling}\@pdfprintscaling
10843 \Hy@UseNameKey{Duplex}\@pdfduplex
10844 \ifx\@pdfpicktraybysize\@empty
10845 \else
10846   /PickTrayByPDFSize \@pdfpicktraybysize
10847 \fi
10848 \ifx\@pdfprintpagerange\@empty
10849 \else
10850   /PrintPageRange[\@pdfprintpagerange]%
10851 \fi
10852 \ifx\@pdfnumcopies\@empty
10853 \else
10854   /NumCopies \@pdfnumcopies
10855 \fi
10856 }%
10857 \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringB{\@baseurl}%
10858 \pdfmark{%
10859   pdfmark=/PUT,%
10860   Raw={%
10861     \string{Catalog\string}<<%
10862       \ifx\Hy@temp\@empty
10863         \else
10864           /ViewerPreferences<<\Hy@temp>>%
10865         \fi
10866       \Hy@UseNameKey{PageLayout}\@pdfpagelayout
10867       \ifx\@pdflang\@empty
10868         \else
10869           /Lang(\@pdflang)%
10870         \fi
10871       \ifx\@baseurl\@empty
10872         \else
10873           /URI<</Base(\Hy@pstringB)>>%
10874         \fi
10875       >>%
10876     }%
10877   }%
10878 }
10879 \providecommand*\@pdfview{XYZ}
10880 \providecommand*\@pdfviewparams{ %
10881   gsave revscl currentpoint grestore %
10882   72 add exch pop null exch null%
10883 }
10884 \def\Hy@BorderArrayPatch{BorderArrayPatch}

```

These are called at the start and end of unboxed links; their job is to leave available PS variables called `pdf@llx` `pdf@lly` `pdf@urx` `pdf@ury`, which are the coordinates of the bounding rectangle of the link, and `pdf@hoff` `pdf@voff` which are the PDF page offsets. These latter are currently not used in the dvipsone setup. The Rect pair are called at the LL and UR corners of a box known to TeX.

```

10885 \g@addto@macro\Hy@FirstPageHook{%
10886   \headerps@out{%

```

`dvipsone` lives in scaled points; does this mean 65536 or 65781?

```

10887   /DvipsToPDF { 65781 div } def%
10888   /PDFToDvips { 65781 mul } def%
10889   /BPToDvips{65781 mul}def%
1090   /HyperBorder { 1 PDFToDvips } def%

```

```
10891 /H.B {/Rect[pdf@llx pdf@lly pdf@urx pdf@ury]} def%
```

The values inside the /Boder array are not taken literally, but interpreted by ghostscript using the resolution of the dvi driver. I don't know how other distiller programs behaves in this manner.

```
10892 /BorderArrayPatch{%
10893   [exch{%
10894     dup dup type/integertype eq exch type/realtypeseq or%
10895     {BPToDvips}if%
10896   }forall]%
10897 }def%
10898 /H.S {%
10899   currentpoint %
10900   HyperBorder add /pdf@lly exch def %
10901   dup DvipsToPDF 72 add /pdf@hoff exch def %
10902   HyperBorder sub /pdf@llx exch def%
10903 } def%
10904 /H.L {%
10905   2 sub %
10906   PDFToDvips /HyperBase exch def %
10907   currentpoint %
10908   HyperBase sub /pdf@ury exch def%
10909   /pdf@urx exch def%
10910 } def%
10911 /H.A {%
10912   H.L %
10913   currentpoint exch pop %
10914   HyperBase sub % baseline skip
10915   DvipsToPDF /pdf@voff exch def%
10916 } def%
10917 /H.R {%
10918   currentpoint %
10919   HyperBorder sub /pdf@ury exch def %
10920   HyperBorder add /pdf@urx exch def %
10921   currentpoint exch pop DvipsToPDF /pdf@voff exch def%
10922 } def%
10923 }%
10924 }
10925 </dvipsone>
```

## 46.13 TeX4ht

```
10926 /*tex4ht*/
10927 \providecommand*\XR@ext{html}
10928 \def\Hy@raisedlink{}
10929 \@ifpackageloaded{tex4ht}{%
10930   \typeout{hyperref tex4ht: tex4ht already loaded}%
10931 }{%
10932   \RequirePackage[htex4ht]{tex4ht}%
10933 }
10934 \hyperlinkfileprefix{%
10935 \def\PDF@FinishDoc{}%
10936 \def\PDF@SetupDoc{%
10937   \ifx\@baseurl\empty
10938   \else
10939     \special{t4ht=<base href="\@baseurl">}%
10940   \fi
10941 }}
```

```

10942 \def\hyper@anchor#1{%
10943   \Hy@SaveLastskip
10944   \Hy@VerboseAnchor{#1}%
10945   \begingroup
10946     \let\protect=\string
10947     \special{t4ht=<a name=%
10948       \hyper@quote\HyperDestNameFilter{#1}\hyper@quote>}%
10949   \endgroup
10950   \Hy@activeanchortrue
10951   \Hy@colorlink\@anchorcolor\anchor@spot\Hy@endcolorlink
10952   \special{t4ht=</a>}%
10953   \Hy@activeanchorfalse
10954   \Hy@RestoreLastskip
10955 }
10956 \def\hyper@anchorstart#1{%
10957   \Hy@SaveLastskip
10958   \Hy@VerboseAnchor{#1}%
10959   \begingroup
10960     \hyper@chars\special{t4ht=<a name=%
10961       \hyper@quote\HyperDestNameFilter{#1}\hyper@quote>}%
10962   \endgroup
10963   \Hy@activeanchortrue
10964 }
10965 \def\hyper@anchorend{%
10966   \special{t4ht=</a>}%
10967   \Hy@activeanchorfalse
10968   \Hy@RestoreLastskip
10969 }
10970 \def\curltype[url]
10971 \def\hyper@linkstart#1#2{%
10972   \Hy@VerboseLinkStart{#1}{#2}%
10973   \expandafter\Hy@colorlink\csname @#1color\endcsname
10974   \def\Hy@tempa{#1}%
10975   \ifx\Hy@tempa\curltype
10976     \special{t4ht=<a href=\hyper@quote#2\hyper@quote>}%
10977   \else
10978     \begingroup
10979       \hyper@chars
10980       \special{t4ht=<a href=%
10981         \hyper@quote\#\HyperDestNameFilter{#2}\hyper@quote>}%
10982     \endgroup
10983   \fi
10984 }
10985 \def\hyper@linkend{%
10986   \special{t4ht=</a>}%
10987   \Hy@endcolorlink
10988 }
10989 \def\hyper@linkfile#1#2#3{%
10990   \hyper@linkurl{#1}{\Hy@linkfileprefix#2\ifx\\#3\\else\\#3\fi}%
10991 }
10992 \def\hyper@linkurl#1#2{%
10993   \leavevemode
10994   \ifHy@raiselinks
10995     \setbox\@tempboxa=\color@hbox #1\color@endbox
10996     \linkdim\dp\@tempboxa
10997     \lower\linkdim\hbox{%
10998       \begingroup

```

```

10999      \hyper@chars
11000      \special{%
11001          t4ht=<a href=\hyper@quote#2\hyper@quote>%
11002          }%
11003      \endgroup
11004      }%
11005      \Hy@colorlink\@urlcolor#1\Hy@endcolorlink
11006      \linkdim\ht\@tempboxa
11007      \advance\linkdim by -6.5\p@
11008      \raise\linkdim\hbox{\special{t4ht=</a>}}%
11009 \else
11010 \begingroup
11011 \hyper@chars
11012 \special{t4ht=<a href=\hyper@quote#2\hyper@quote>}%
11013 \Hy@colorlink\@urlcolor#1\Hy@endcolorlink
11014 \special{t4ht=</a>}%
11015 \endgroup
11016 \fi
11017 }

```

Poor implementation of \hyper@link without considering #1.

```

11018 \def\hyper@link#1#2#3{%
11019   \Hy@VerboseLinkStart{#1}{#2}%
11020   \hyper@linkurl{#3}{\#HyperDestNameFilter{#2}}%
11021 }
11022 \def\hyper@image#1#2{%
11023   \begingroup
11024     \hyper@chars
11025     \special{t4ht=<img src=\hyper@quote#1\hyper@quote>}%
11026   \endgroup
11027 }
11028 \let\autoref\ref
11029 \ifx \rEfLiNK \UnDef
11030   \def\rEfLiNK #1#2{#2}%
11031 \fi
11032 \def\backref#1{%
11033   /tex4ht}
11034 {*tex4htcfg}
11035 \IfFileExists{\jobname.cfg}{\endinput}{}
11036 \Preamble{html}
11037 \begin{document}%
11038 \EndPreamble
11039 \def\TeX{\TeX}
11040 \def\OMEGA{\Omega}
11041 \def\LaTeX{\LaTeX}
11042 \def\LaTeXe{\LaTeXe}
11043 \def\cTeX{\cTeX}
11044 \def\MF{\Metafont}
11045 \def\MP{\MetaPost}
11046 /tex4htcfg

```

## 47 Driver-specific form support

### 47.1 pdfmarks

```

11047 {*pdfmark}
11048 \long\def\@Form[#1]{%
11049 \g@addto@macro\Hy@FirstPageHook{%

```

```

11050 \headerps@out{%
11051 [%]
11052 /_objdef{pdfDocEncoding}%
11053 /type/dict%
11054 /OBJ pdfmark%
11055 [%]
11056 {pdfDocEncoding}%
11057 <<%
11058 /Type/Encoding%
11059 /Differences[%]
11060 24/breve/caron/circumflex/dotaccent/hungarumlaut/ogonek/ring%
11061 /tilde %
11062 39/quotesingle %
11063 96/grave %
11064 128/bullet/dagger/daggerdbl/ellipsis/emdash/endash/florin%
11065 /fraction/guilingleft/guilingleft/minus/perthousand%
11066 /quotedblbase/quotedblleft/quotedblright/quotelleft%
11067 /quoteright/quotesinglbase/trademark/fi/fl/Lslash/OE/Scaron%
11068 /Ydieresis/Zcaron/dotlessi/lslash/oe/scaron/zcaron %
11069 164/currency %
11070 166/brokenbar %
11071 168/dieresis/copyright/ordfeminine %
11072 172/logicalnot/.notdef/registered/macron/degree/plusminus%
11073 /twosuperior/threesuperior/acute/mu %
11074 183/periodcentered/cedilla/onesuperior/ordmasculine %
11075 188/onequarter/onehalf/threequarters %
11076 192/Agrave/Aacute/Acircumflex/Atilde/Adieresis/Aring/AE%
11077 /Ccedilla/Egrave/Eacute/Ecircumflex/Edieresis/Igrave%
11078 /Iacute/Icircumflex/Idieresis/Eth/Ntilde/Ograve/Oacute%
11079 /Ocircumflex/Otilde/Odieresis/multiply/Oslash/Ugrave%
11080 /Uacute/Ucircumflex/Udieresis/Yacute/Thorn/germandbls%
11081 /grave/aacute/acircumflex/tilde/adieresis/aring/ae%
11082 /ccedilla/egrave/eacute/ecircumflex/edieresis/igrave%
11083 /iacute/icircumflex/idieresis/eth/ntilde/ograve/oacute%
11084 /ocircumflex/otilde/odieresis/divide/oslash/ugrave/uacute%
11085 /ucircumflex/udieresis/yacute/thorn/ydieresis%
11086 ]%
11087 >>%
11088 /PUT pdfmark%
11089 [%]
11090 /_objdef{ZaDb}%
11091 /type/dict%
11092 /OBJ pdfmark%
11093 [%]
11094 {ZaDb}%
11095 <<%
11096 /Type/Font%
11097 /Subtype/Type1%
11098 /Name/ZaDb%
11099 /BaseFont/ZapfDingbats%
11100 >>%
11101 /PUT pdfmark%
11102 [%]
11103 /_objdef{Helv}%
11104 /type/dict%
11105 /OBJ pdfmark%
11106 [%]

```

```
11107 {Helv}%
11108 <<%
11109 /Type/Font%
11110 /Subtype/Type1%
11111 /Name/Helv%
11112 /BaseFont/Helvetica%
11113 /Encoding{pdfDocEncoding}%
11114 >>%
11115 /PUT pdfmark%
11116 [%]
11117 /_objdef{aform}%
11118 /type/dict%
11119 /OBJ pdfmark%
11120 [%]
11121 /_objdef{afields}%
11122 /type/array%
11123 /OBJ pdfmark%
11124 {%
11125 [%]
11126 /BBox[0 0 100 100]%
11127 /_objdef{Check}%
11128 /BP pdfmark %
11129 1 0 0 setrgbcolor%
11130 /ZapfDingbats 80 selectfont %
11131 20 20 moveto%
11132 (4)show%
11133 [/EP pdfmark%
11134 [%]
11135 /BBox[0 0 100 100]%
11136 /_objdef{Cross}%
11137 /BP pdfmark %
11138 1 0 0 setrgbcolor%
11139 /ZapfDingbats 80 selectfont %
11140 20 20 moveto%
11141 (8)show%
11142 [/EP pdfmark%
11143 [%]
11144 /BBox[0 0 250 100]%
11145 /_objdef{Submit}%
11146 /BP pdfmark %
11147 0.6 setgray %
11148 0 0 250 100 rectfill %
11149 1 setgray %
11150 2 2 moveto %
11151 2 98 lineto %
11152 248 98 lineto %
11153 246 96 lineto %
11154 4 96 lineto %
11155 4 4 lineto %
11156 fill %
11157 0.34 setgray %
11158 248 98 moveto %
11159 248 2 lineto %
11160 2 2 lineto %
11161 4 4 lineto %
11162 246 4 lineto %
11163 246 96 lineto %
```

```

11164 fill%
11165 /Helvetica 76 selectfont %
11166 0 setgray %
11167 8 22.5 moveto%
11168 (Submit)show%
11169 [/EP pdfmark%
11170 [%]
11171 /BBox[0 0 250 100]%
11172 /_objdef{SubmitP}%
11173 /BP pdfmark %
11174 0.6 setgray %
11175 0 0 250 100 rectfill %
11176 0.34 setgray %
11177 2 2 moveto %
11178 2 98 lineto %
11179 248 98 lineto %
11180 246 96 lineto %
11181 4 96 lineto %
11182 4 4 lineto %
11183 fill %
11184 1 setgray %
11185 248 98 moveto %
11186 248 2 lineto %
11187 2 2 lineto %
11188 4 4 lineto %
11189 246 4 lineto %
11190 246 96 lineto %
11191 fill%
11192 /Helvetica 76 selectfont %
11193 0 setgray %
11194 10 20.5 moveto%
11195 (Submit)show%
11196 [/EP pdfmark%
11197 } ?pdfmark%
11198 [%]
11199 {aform}%
11200 <<%
11201 /Fields{afields}%
11202 /DR<<%
11203 /Font<<%
11204 /ZaDb{ZaDb}%
11205 /Helv{Helv}%
11206 >>%
11207 >>%
11208 /DA(/Helv 10 Tf 0 g)%
11209 /CO{corder}%
11210 \ifHy@pdfa
11211 \else
11212 /NeedAppearances true%
11213 \fi
11214 >>%
11215 /PUT pdfmark%
11216 [%]
11217 {Catalog}%
11218 <<%
11219 /AcroForm{aform}%
11220 >>%

```

```

11221 /PUT pdfmark%
11222 [% 
11223   /_objdef{corder}%
11224   /type/array%
11225 /OBJ pdfmark% dps
11226 }%}
11227   \setkeys{Form}{#1}%
11228 }
11229 \def\@endForm{}
11230 \def\@Gauge[#1]#2#3#4{%
  parameters, label, minimum, maximum
  \typeout{Sorry, pdfmark drivers do not support FORM gauges}%
}
11232 }
11233 \def\@TextField[#1]#2{%
  parameters, label
  \def\Fld@name{#2}%
  \def\Fld@default{}%
  \let\Fld@value\empty
  \def\Fld@width{\DefaultWidthofText}%
  \def\Fld@height{%
    \ifFld@multiline
      \DefaultHeightofTextMultiline
    \else
      \DefaultHeightofText
    \fi
  }%
}
11245 \begingroup
11246   \Field@toks={}
11247   \expandafter\HyField@SetKeys\expandafter{%
  \DefaultOptionsofText,#1}%
}
11249 }
11250 \HyField@FlagsText
11251 \ifFld@hidden\def\Fld@width{1sp}\fi
11252 \ifx\Fld@value\empty\def\Fld@value{\Fld@default}\fi
11253 \LayoutTextField{#2}{%
  \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@Text
  \pdfmark{\MakeTextField{\Fld@width}{\Fld@height}}{%
    pdfmark=/ANN,Raw={\PDFForm@Text}}%
}
11257 }
11258 }
11259 \endgroup
11260 }
11261 \def\@ChoiceMenu[#1]#2#3{%
  parameters, label, choices
  \def\Fld@name{#2}%
  \let\Fld@default\relax
  \let\Fld@value\relax
  \def\Fld@width{\DefaultWidthofChoiceMenu}%
  \def\Fld@height{\DefaultHeightofChoiceMenu}%
}
11266 \begingroup
11268   \Fld@menulength=0 %
11269   \tempdima\z@
11270   \for\currpt:=#3\do{%
  \expandafter\Fld@checkeqquals\currpt==\\%
  \Hy@StepCount\Fld@menulength
  \settowidth{\tempdima}{\currDisplay}%
  \ifdim\tempdima>\tempdima\tempdima\tempdima\tempdima\fi
}
11275 }
11276 \advance\tempdima by 15\p@
11277 \Field@toks={}

```

```

11278 \begingroup
11279   \HyField@SetKeys{#1}%
11280 \edef\x{\endgroup
11281   \noexpand\expandafter
11282   \noexpand\HyField@SetKeys
11283   \noexpand\expandafter{%
11284     \expandafter\noexpand\csname DefaultOptionsof%
11285     \ifFld@radio
11286       Radio%
11287     \else
11288       \ifFld@combo
11289         \ifFld@popdown
11290           PopdownBox%
11291         \else
11292           ComboBox%
11293         \fi
11294       \else
11295         ListBox%
11296       \fi
11297     \fi
11298   \endcsname
11299 }%
11300 }\x
11301 \HyField@SetKeys{#1}%
11302 \ifFld@hidden\def\Fld@width{1sp}\fi
11303 \ifx\Fld@value\relax
11304   \let\Fld@value\Fld@default
11305 \fi
11306 \LayoutChoiceField{#2}{%
11307   \ifFld@radio
11308     \HyField@FlagsRadioButton
11309     \@@Radio{#3}%
11310   \else
11311     \begingroup
11312       \HyField@FlagsChoice
11313       \ifdim\Fld@width<@\tempdima
11314         \ifdim@\tempdima<1cm@\tempdima1cm\fi
11315         \edef\Fld@width{\the@\tempdima}%
11316       \fi
11317       \ifFld@combo
11318       \else
11319         \tempdima=\the\Fld@menulength\Fld@charsize
11320         \advance@\tempdima by \Fld@borderwidth bp %
11321         \advance@\tempdima by \Fld@borderwidth bp %
11322         \edef\Fld@height{\the@\tempdima}%
11323       \fi
11324       \@@Listbox{#3}%
11325     \endgroup
11326   \fi
11327 }%
11328 \endgroup
11329 }
11330 \def\@@Radio#1{%
11331   \Fld@listcount=0 %
11332   \for\curropt:=#1\do{%
11333     \expandafter\Fld@checkequals\curropt==\\%
11334     \Hy@StepCount\Fld@listcount

```

```

11335  \@currDisplay\space
11336  \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@Radio
11337  \pdfmark[\MakeRadioField{\Fld@width}{\Fld@height}]{%
11338  pdfmark=/ANN,%
11339  Raw={%
11340      \PDFForm@Radio /AP </>N <>/\@currValue\space {Check}>> >>%
11341  }%
11342  } % deliberate space between radio buttons
11343 }%
11344 }
11345 \newcount\Fld@listcount
11346 \def\@@Listbox#1{%
11347  \HyField@PDFChoices{#1}%
11348  \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@List
11349  \pdfmark[\MakeChoiceField{\Fld@width}{\Fld@height}]{%
11350  pdfmark=/ANN,Raw={\PDFForm@List}%
11351 }%
11352 }
11353 \def\@PushButton[#1]#2{%
parameters, label
11354 \def\Fld@name{#2}%
11355 \begingroup
11356 \Field@toks={ }%
11357 \expandafter\HyField@SetKeys\expandafter{%
11358  \DefaultOptionsofPushButton,#1%
11359 }%
11360 \ifHy@pdfa
11361  \PackageError{hyperref}{%
11362      PDF/A: Push button with JavaScript is prohibited%
11363  }\@ehc
11364 \LayoutPushButtonField{%
11365  \leavevmode
11366  \MakeButtonField{#2}%
11367 }%
11368 \else
11369 \HyField@FlagsPushButton
11370 \ifFld@hidden\def\Fld@width{1sp}\fi
11371 \LayoutPushButtonField{%
11372  \leavevmode
11373  \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@Push
11374  \pdfmark[\MakeButtonField{#2}]{%
11375  pdfmark=/ANN,Raw={\PDFForm@Push}%
11376 }%
11377 }%
11378 \fi
11379 \endgroup
11380 }
11381 \def\@Submit[#1]#2{%
11382 \Field@toks={ }%
11383 \def\Fld@width{\DefaultWidthofSubmit}%
11384 \def\Fld@height{\DefaultHeightofSubmit}%
11385 \begingroup
11386 \expandafter\HyField@SetKeys\expandafter{%
11387  \DefaultOptionsofSubmit,#1%
11388 }%
11389 \HyField@FlagsPushButton
11390 \HyField@FlagsSubmit
11391 \ifFld@hidden\def\Fld@width{1sp}\fi

```

```

11392   \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@Submit
11393   \pdfmark[\MakeButtonField{\#2}]{%
11394     pdfmark=/ANN,%
11395     Raw={\PDFForm@Submit /AP << /N {Submit} /D {SubmitP} >>}%
11396   }%
11397   \endgroup
11398 }
11399 \def\@Reset[#1]#2{%
11400   \Field@toks={ }%
11401   \def\Fld@width{\DefaultWidthofReset}%
11402   \def\Fld@height{\DefaultHeightofReset}%
11403   \begingroup
11404     \expandafter\HyField@SetKeys\expandafter{%
11405       \DefaultOptionsofReset,#1}%
11406     }%
11407     \leavevmode
11408   \ifHy@pdflatex
11409     \PackageError{hyperref}{%
11410       PDF/A: Reset action is prohibited}%
11411   } \else
11412     \MakeButtonField{\#2}%
11413   \else
11414     \HyField@FlagsPushButton
11415     \ifFld@hidden\def\Fld@width{1sp}\fi
11416     \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@Reset
11417     \pdfmark[\MakeButtonField{\#2}]{%
11418       pdfmark=/ANN,Raw={\PDFForm@Reset}}%
11419     }%
11420   \fi
11421   \endgroup
11422 }%
11423 \def\@CheckBox[#1]#2{%
parameters, label
11424   \def\Fld@name{\#2}%
11425   \def\Fld@default{0}%
11426   \begingroup
11427     \def\Fld@width{\DefaultWidthofCheckBox}%
11428     \def\Fld@height{\DefaultHeightofCheckBox}%
11429     \Field@toks={ }%
11430     \expandafter\HyField@SetKeys\expandafter{%
11431       \DefaultOptionsofCheckBox,#1}%
11432     }%
11433     \HyField@FlagsCheckBox
11434     \ifFld@hidden\def\Fld@width{1sp}\fi
11435     \LayoutCheckField{\#2}{%
11436       \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@Check
11437       \pdfmark[\MakeCheckField{\Fld@width}{\Fld@height}]{%
11438         pdfmark=/ANN,Raw={\PDFForm@Check}}%
11439       }%
11440     }%
11441   \endgroup
11442 }
11443 
```

## 47.2 HyperTeX

```

11444 (*hypertex)
11445 \def\@Form[#1]{\typeout{Sorry, HyperTeX does not support FORMs}}
11446 \def\@endForm{}
```

```

11447 \def\@Gauge[#1]#2#3#4{%
11448   \typeout{Sorry, HyperTeX does not support FORM gauges}%
11449 }
11450 \def\@TextField[#1]#2{%
11451   \typeout{Sorry, HyperTeX does not support FORM text fields}%
11452 }
11453 \def\@CheckBox[#1]#2{%
11454   \typeout{Sorry, HyperTeX does not support FORM checkboxes}%
11455 }
11456 \def\@ChoiceMenu[#1]#2#3{%
11457   \typeout{Sorry, HyperTeX does not support FORM choice menus}%
11458 }
11459 \def\@PushButton[#1]#2{%
11460   \typeout{Sorry, HyperTeX does not support FORM pushbuttons}%
11461 }
11462 \def\@Reset[#1]#2{\typeout{Sorry, HyperTeX does not support FORMs}%
11463 \def\@Submit[#1]#2{\typeout{Sorry, HyperTeX does not support FORMs}%
11464 </hypertex>

```

### 47.3 TeX4ht

```

11465 (*tex4ht)
11466 \def\@Form[#1]{%
11467   \setkeys{Form}{#1}%
11468   \HCode{<form action="\Form@action" method="\Form@method">}%
11469 }
11470 \def\@endForm{\HCode{</form>}}
11471 \def\@Gauge[#1]#2#3#4{%
11472   \typeout{Sorry, TeX4ht does not support gauges}%
11473 }
11474 \def\@TextField[#1]#2{%
11475   \let\Hy@reserved@a\empty
11476   \def\Fld@name{#2}%
11477   \def\Fld@default{}%
11478   \bgroup
11479     \Field@toks={ }%
11480     \setkeys{Field}{#1}%
11481     \HCode{<label for="\Fld@name">#2</label>}%
11482     \ifFld@password
11483       \@@PasswordField
11484     \else
11485       \@@TextField
11486     \fi
11487   \egroup
11488 }
11489 \def\@@PasswordField{%
11490   \HCode{%
11491     <input type="password" %
11492     id="\Fld@name" %
11493     name="\Fld@name" %
11494     \ifFld@hidden type="hidden" \fi
11495     value="\Fld@default" %
11496     \the\Field@toks
11497   >%
11498 }
11499 }
11500 \def\@@TextField{%
11501   \ifFld@multiline

```

```

11502  \HCode{<textarea %
11503    \ifFld@readonly readonly \fi
11504    id="\Fld@name" %
11505    name="\Fld@name" %
11506    \ifFld@hidden type="hidden" \fi
11507    \the\Field@toks>%
11508  }%
11509  \Fld@default
11510  \HCode{</textarea>}%
11511 \else
11512  \HCode{<input type="textbox" %
11513    \ifFld@readonly readonly \fi
11514    id="\Fld@name" %
11515    name="\Fld@name" %
11516    \ifFld@hidden type="hidden" \fi
11517    value="\Fld@default" %
11518    \the\Field@toks>%
11519  }%
11520 \fi
11521 }
11522 \def\@ChoiceMenu[#1]\#2\#3{\% parameters, label, choices
11523  \def\Fld@name{\#2}%
11524  \def\Fld@default{}%
11525  \let\Hy@reserved@a\relax
11526  \begingroup
11527    \expandafter\Fld@findlength\#3\\%
11528    \Field@toks={ }%
11529    \setkeys{Field}{\#1}%
11530    \#2%
11531    \ifFld@radio
11532      \expandafter\@@Radio\#3\\%
11533    \else
11534      \expandafter\@@Menu\#3\\%
11535    \fi
11536  \endgroup
11537 }
11538 \def\Fld@findlength#1\\{%
11539  \Fld@menulength=0 %
11540  \@for\@curropt:=\#1\do{\Hy@StepCount\Fld@menulength}%
11541 }
11542 \def\@@Menu#1\\{%
11543  \HCode{<select size="\the\Fld@menulength" %
11544    name="\Fld@name" %
11545    \the\Field@toks>%
11546  }%
11547  \@for\@curropt:=\#1\do{%
11548    \expandafter\Fld@checkequals\@curropt==\\%
11549    \HCode{<option %
11550      \ifx\@curropt\Fld@default selected \fi
11551      value="@currValue">\currDisplay</option>%
11552    }%
11553  }%
11554  \HCode{</select>}%
11555 }
11556 \def\@@Radio#1\\{%
11557  \@for\@curropt:=\#1\do{%
11558    \expandafter\Fld@checkequals\@curropt==\\%

```

```

11559  \HCode{<input type="radio" %
1160   \ifx\@curropt\Fld@default checked \fi
1161   name="\Fld@name" %
1162   value="\@currValue" %
1163   \the\Field@toks>%
1164 }%
1165 \currDisplay
1166 }%
1167 }
1168 \def\@PushButton[#1]#2{%
parameters, label
1169 \def\Fld@name{#2}%
1170 \bgroup
1171 \Field@toks=%
1172 \setkeys{Field}{#1}%
1173 \HCode{<input type="button" %
1174   name="\Fld@name" %
1175   value="#2" %
1176   \the\Field@toks>%
1177 }%
1178 \HCode{</button>}%
1179 \egroup
1180 }
1181 \def\@Submit[#1]#2{%
1182 \HCode{<button type="submit">#2</button>}%
1183 }
1184 \def\@Reset[#1]#2{%
1185 \HCode{<button type="reset">#2</button>}%
1186 }
1187 \def\@CheckBox[#1]#2{%
parameters, label
1188 \let\Hy@reserved@a\empty
1189 \def\Fld@name{#2}%
1190 \def\Fld@default{0}%
1191 \bgroup
1192 \Field@toks=%
1193 \setkeys{Field}{#1}%
1194 \HCode{<input type="checkbox" %
1195   \ifFld@checked checked \fi
1196   \ifFld@disabled disabled \fi
1197   \ifFld@readonly readonly \fi
1198   name="\Fld@name" %
1199   \ifFld@hidden type="hidden" \fi
1200   value="\Fld@default" %
1201   \the\Field@toks>%
1202 #2%
1203 }%
1204 \egroup
1205 }
1206 
```

## 47.4 pdfTeX

```

1207 {*pdftex}
1208 \def\@Gauge[#1]#2#3#4{%
parameters, label, minimum, maximum
1209 \typeout{Sorry, pdftex does not support FORM gauges}%
1210 }
1211 \def\MakeFieldObject#1#2{\sbox0{#1}%
1212 \immediate\pdfxform0 %
1213 \expandafter\edef\csname #2Object\endcsname{%

```

```

11614     \the\pdflastxform\space 0 R%
11615   }%
11616 % \hbox to 0pt{\hskip-\maxdimen\pdfrefxform \the\pdflastxform}%
11617 }%
11618 \def\HyField@afIELDS{%
11619 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
11620 \expandafter\ifx\csname pdflastlink\endcsname\relax
11621   \let\HyField@AddToFields\relax
11622   \PackageInfo{hyperref}{%
11623     You need pdfTeX 1.40.0 for setting the /Fields entry.%
11624     \MessageBreak
11625     Adobe Reader/Acrobat accepts an empty /Field array,%
11626     \MessageBreak
11627     but other PDF viewers might complain%
11628   }%
11629 \else
11630   \def\HyField@AuxAddToFields#1{}%
11631   \def\HyField@AfterAuxOpen{\AtBeginDocument}%
11632   \AtBeginDocument{%
11633     \if@filesw
11634       \immediate\write\@mainaux{%
11635         \string\providetoggle\string\HyField@AuxAddToFields[1]{}%
11636       }%
11637     \fi
11638   \let\HyField@AfterAuxOpen\@firstofone
11639   \def\HyField@AuxAddToFields#1{%
11640     \xdef\HyField@afIELDS{%
11641       \ifx\HyField@afIELDS\@empty
11642         \else
11643           \HyField@afIELDS
11644           \space
11645         \fi
11646         #1 0 R%
11647       }%
11648     }%
11649   }%
11650   \def\HyField@AddToFields{%
11651     \expandafter\HyField@AddToFields\expandafter{%
11652       \the\pdflastlink
11653     }%
11654   }%
11655   \def\HyField@AddToFields#1{%
11656     \HyField@AfterAuxOpen{%
11657       \if@filesw
11658         \write\@mainaux{%
11659           \string\HyField@AuxAddToFields{#1}%
11660         }%
11661       \fi
11662     }%
11663   }%
11664 \fi
11665 \def\@Form[#1]{%
11666   \@ifundefined{textcolor}{\let\textcolor\@gobble}{}%
11667   \setkeys{Form}{#1}%
11668   \Hy@FormObjects
11669   \ifnum\pdftexversion>13 %
11670     \pdfrefobj\OBJ@pdfdocencoding

```

```

11671   \pdfrefobj\OBJ@ZaDb
11672   \pdfrefobj\OBJ@Helv
11673   \fi
11674   \AtVeryEndDocument{%
11675     \immediate\pdfobj{%
11676       <<%
11677       /Fields[\HyField@fields]%
11678       /DR<<%
11679       /Font<<%
11680       /ZaDb \OBJ@ZaDb\space 0 R%
11681       /Helv \OBJ@Helv\space 0 R%
11682       >>%
11683     >>%
11684     /DA(/Helv 10 Tf 0 g)%
11685     \ifHy@pdfa
11686     \else
11687       /NeedAppearances true%
11688     \fi
11689   >>%
11690 }%
11691 \edef\OBJ@acroform{\the\pdflastobj}%
11692 \pdfcatalog{/AcroForm \OBJ@acroform\space 0 R}%
11693 }%
11694 \MakeFieldObject{%

```

Same as \ding{123} of package pifont.

```

11695   \begingroup
11696     \fontfamily{pzd}%
11697     \fontencoding{U}%
11698     \fontseries{m}%
11699     \fontshape{n}%
11700     \selectfont
11701     \char123 %
11702   \endgroup
11703 }{Ding}%
11704 \MakeFieldObject{%
11705   \fbox{\textcolor{yellow}{\textsf{Submit}}}%
11706 }{Submit}%
11707 \MakeFieldObject{%
11708   \fbox{\textcolor{yellow}{\textsf{SubmitP}}}%
11709 }{SubmitP}%
11710 }
11711 \def\@endForm{%
11712 \def\@TextField[#1]{% parameters, label
11713   \def\Fld@name{#2}%
11714   \def\Fld@default{}%
11715   \let\Fld@value\empty
11716   \def\Fld@width{\DefaultWidthofText}%
11717   \def\Fld@height{%
11718     \ifFld@multiline
11719       \DefaultHeightofTextMultiline
11720     \else
11721       \DefaultHeightofText
11722     \fi
11723   }%
11724   \begingroup
11725     \Field@toks={ }%
11726     \expandafter\HyField@SetKeys\expandafter{%

```

```

11727      \DefaultOptionsofText,#1%
11728  }%
11729  \PDFForm@Name
11730  \HyField@FlagsText
11731  \ifFld@hidden\def\Fld@width{1sp}\fi
11732  \ifx\Fld@value\empty\def\Fld@value{\Fld@default}\fi
11733  \LayoutTextField{#2}{%
11734    \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@Text
11735    \pdfstartlink user {\PDFForm@Text}\relax
11736    \MakeTextField{\Fld@width}{\Fld@height}\pdfendlink
11737    \HyField@AddToFields
11738  }%
11739  \endgroup
11740 }
11741 \def\@ChoiceMenu[#1]{% parameters, label, choices
11742   \def\Fld@name{#2}%
11743   \let\Fld@default\relax
11744   \let\Fld@value\relax
11745   \def\Fld@width{\DefaultWidthofChoiceMenu}%
11746   \def\Fld@height{\DefaultHeightofChoiceMenu}%
11747   \begingroup
11748     \Fld@menulength=0 %
11749     \tempdima\z@
11750     \for\curropt:=#3\do{%
11751       \expandafter\Fld@checkeq\curropt==\\%
11752       \Hy@StepCount\Fld@menulength
11753       \settowidth{\tempdima}{\currDisplay}%
11754       \ifdim\tempdima>\tempdima\tempdima\tempdima\tempdima\fi
11755     }%
11756     \advance\tempdima by 15\p@
11757     \Field@toks={ }%
11758     \begingroup
11759       \HyField@SetKeys{#1}%
11760     \edef\x{\endgroup
11761       \noexpand\expandafter
11762       \noexpand\HyField@SetKeys
11763       \noexpand\expandafter{%
11764         \expandafter\noexpand\csname DefaultOptionsof%
11765           \ifFld@radio
11766             Radio%
11767           \else
11768             \ifFld@combo
11769               \ifFld@popdown
11770                 PopdownBox%
11771               \else
11772                 ComboBox%
11773               \fi
11774             \else
11775               ListBox%
11776             \fi
11777           \fi
11778         \endcsname
11779       }%
11780     }\x
11781   \HyField@SetKeys{#1}%
11782   \PDFForm@Name
11783   \ifFld@hidden\def\Fld@width{1sp}\fi

```

```

11784 \ifx\Fld@value\relax
11785   \let\Fld@value\Fld@default
11786 \fi
11787 \LayoutChoiceField{\#2}{%
11788   \ifFld@radio
11789     \HyField@FlagsRadioButton
11790     \@@Radio{\#3}%
11791   \else
11792     \begingroup
11793       \HyField@FlagsChoice
11794       \ifdim\Fld@width<\@tempdima
11795         \ifdim\@tempdima<1cm\@tempdima1cm\fi
11796         \edef\Fld@width{\the\@tempdima}%
11797       \fi
11798     \ifFld@combo
11799     \else
11800       \tempdima=\the\Fld@menulength\Fld@charsize
11801       \advance\tempdima by \Fld@borderwidth bp %
11802       \advance\tempdima by \Fld@borderwidth bp %
11803       \edef\Fld@height{\the\tempdima}%
11804     \fi
11805     \@@Listbox{\#3}%
11806   \endgroup
11807   \fi
11808 }%
11809 \endgroup
11810 }
11811 \def\@@Radio#1{%
11812   \Fld@listcount=0 %
11813   \for\curreopt:=#1\do{%
11814     \expandafter\Fld@checkequals\curreopt==\\%
11815     \Hy@StepCount\Fld@listcount
11816     \currDisplay\space
11817     \leavevmode
11818     \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@Radio
11819     \pdfstartlink user {%
11820       \PDFForm@Radio
11821       /AP<<%
11822       /N<<%
11823       /\@currValue\space \DingObject
11824       >>%
11825       >>%
11826     }%
11827     \relax
11828     \MakeRadioField{\Fld@width}{\Fld@height}\pdfendlink
11829     \ifnum\Fld@listcount=1 %
11830       \HyField@AddToFields
11831     \fi
11832     \space % deliberate space between radio buttons
11833   }%
11834 }
11835 \newcount\Fld@listcount
11836 \def\@@Listbox#1{%
11837   \HyField@PDFChoices{\#1}%

```

Laurent.Guilope@math.univ-nantes.fr (Laurent Guillope) persuades me that this was wrong: `/\Fld@name\the\Fld@listcount`. But I leave it here to remind me that it is untested.

```

11823       /\@currValue\space \DingObject
11824       >>%
11825       >>%
11826     }%
11827     \relax
11828     \MakeRadioField{\Fld@width}{\Fld@height}\pdfendlink
11829     \ifnum\Fld@listcount=1 %
11830       \HyField@AddToFields
11831     \fi
11832     \space % deliberate space between radio buttons
11833   }%
11834 }
11835 \newcount\Fld@listcount
11836 \def\@@Listbox#1{%
11837   \HyField@PDFChoices{\#1}%

```

```

11838 \leavevemode
11839 \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@List
11840 \pdfstartlink user {\PDFForm@List}\relax
11841 \MakeChoiceField{\Fld@width}{\Fld@height}%
11842 \pdfendlink
11843 \HyField@AddToFields
11844 }
11845 \def\@PushButton[#1]#2{%
parameters, label
11846 \def\Fld@name{#2}%
11847 \begingroup
11848 \Field@toks={ }%
11849 \expandafter\HyField@SetKeys\expandafter{%
11850 \DefaultOptionsofPushButton,#1}%
11851 }%
11852 \PDFForm@Name
11853 \ifHy@pdfa
11854 \PackageError{hyperref}{%
11855 PDF/A: Push button with JavaScript is prohibited}%
11856 }\@ehc
11857 \LayoutPushButtonField{%
11858 \leavevemode
11859 \MakeButtonField{#2}%
11860 }%
11861 \else
11862 \HyField@FlagsPushButton
11863 \ifFld@hidden\def\Fld@width{1sp}\fi
11864 \LayoutPushButtonField{%
11865 \leavevemode
11866 \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@Push
11867 \pdfstartlink user {\PDFForm@Push}\relax
11868 \MakeButtonField{#2}%
11869 \pdfendlink
11870 \HyField@AddToFields
11871 }%
11872 \fi
11873 \endgroup
11874 }
11875 \def\@Submit[#1]#2{%
11876 \Field@toks={ }%
11877 \def\Fld@width{\DefaultWidthofSubmit}%
11878 \def\Fld@height{\DefaultHeightofSubmit}%
11879 \begingroup
11880 \expandafter\HyField@SetKeys\expandafter{%
11881 \DefaultOptionsofSubmit,#1}%
11882 }%
11883 \HyField@FlagsPushButton
11884 \HyField@FlagsSubmit
11885 \ifFld@hidden\def\Fld@width{1sp}\fi
11886 \leavevemode
11887 \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@Submit
11888 \pdfstartlink user {%
11889 \PDFForm@Submit
11890 /AP<</N \SubmitObject/D \SubmitPObject>>}%
11891 }%
11892 \relax
11893 \MakeButtonField{#2}%
11894 \pdfendlink

```

```

11895   \HyField@AddToFields
11896   \endgroup
11897 }
11898 \def\@Reset[#1]#2{%
11899   \Field@toks={ }%
11900   \def\Fld@width{\DefaultWidthofReset}%
11901   \def\Fld@height{\DefaultHeightofReset}%
11902   \begingroup
11903     \expandafter\HyField@SetKeys\expandafter{%
11904       \DefaultOptionsofReset,#1%
11905     }%
11906   \leavevemode
11907   \ifHy@pdflatex
11908     \PackageError{hyperref}{%
11909       PDF/A: Reset action is prohibited%
11910     }%
11911   \MakeButtonField{#2}%
11912 \else
11913   \HyField@FlagsPushButton
11914   \ifFld@hidden\def\Fld@width{1sp}\fi
11915   \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@Reset
11916   \pdfstartlink user {\PDFForm@Reset}\relax
11917   \MakeButtonField{#2}%
11918   \pdfendlink
11919   \HyField@AddToFields
11920 \fi
11921 \endgroup
11922 }
11923 \def\@CheckBox[#1]#2{%
11924   \def\Fld@name{#2}%
11925   \def\Fld@default{0}%
11926   \begingroup
11927     \def\Fld@width{\DefaultWidthofCheckBox}%
11928     \def\Fld@height{\DefaultHeightofCheckBox}%
11929     \Field@toks={ }%
11930     \expandafter\HyField@SetKeys\expandafter{%
11931       \DefaultOptionsofCheckBox,#1%
11932     }%
11933     \PDFForm@Name
11934     \HyField@FlagsCheckBox
11935     \ifFld@hidden\def\Fld@width{1sp}\fi
11936     \LayoutCheckField{#2}%
11937     \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@Check
11938     \pdfstartlink user {\PDFForm@Check}\relax
11939     \MakeCheckField{\Fld@width}{\Fld@height}%
11940     \pdfendlink
11941     \HyField@AddToFields
11942   }%
11943 \endgroup
11944 }
11945 \def\Hy@FormObjects{%
11946   \pdfobj {%
11947     <<%
11948     /Type/Encoding%
11949     /Differences[%
11950       24/breve/caron/circumflex/dotaccent/hungarumlaut/ogonek%
11951       /ring/tilde %

```

```

11952      39/quotesingle %
11953      96/grave %
11954      128/bullet/dagger/daggerdbl/ellipsis/emdash/endash/florin%
           /fraction/guilingleft/guilingleft/minus/perthousand%
11955      /quotedblbase/quotedblleft/quotedblright/quotelleft%
11956      /quoteright/quotesinglbase/trademark/fi/fl/Lslash/OE%
11957      /Scaron/Ydieresis/Zcaron/dotlessi/lslash/oe/scaron/zcaron %
11958
11959      164/currency %
11960      166/brokenbar %
11961      168/dieresis/copyright/ordfeminine %
11962      172/logicalnot/.notdef/registered/macron/degree/plusminus%
           /twosuperior/threesuperior/acute/mu %
11963      183/periodcentered/cedilla/onesuperior/ordmasculine %
11964      188/onequarter/onehalf/threequarters %
11965
11966      192/Agrave/Aacute/Acircumflex/Atilde/Adieresis/Aring/AE%
           /Ccedilla/Egrave/Eacute/Ecircumflex/Edieresis/Igrave%
11967      /Iacute/Icircumflex/Idieresis/Eth/Ntilde/Ograve/Oacute%
11968      /Ocircumflex/Otilde/Odieresis/multiply/Oslash/Ugrave%
11969      /Uacute/Ucircumflex/Udieresis/Yacute/Thorn/germandbls%
11970      /agrave/aacute/acircumflex/tilde/adieresis/aring/ae%
11971      /ccedilla/egrave/eacute/ecircumflex/edieresis/igrave%
11972      /iacute/icircumflex/idieresis/eth/ntilde/ograve/oacute%
11973      /ocircumflex/otilde/odieresis/divide/oslash/ugrave%
11974      /uacute/ucircumflex/udieresis/yacute/thorn/ydieresis%
11975
11976      ]%
11977      >>%
11978  }%
11979 \xdef\OBJ@pdfdocencoding{\the\pdflastobj}%
11980 \pdfobj{%
11981  <<%
11982  /Type/Font%
11983  /Subtype/Type1%
11984  /Name/ZaDb%
11985  /BaseFont/ZapfDingbats%
11986  >>%
11987 }%
11988 \xdef\OBJ@ZaDb{\the\pdflastobj}%
11989 \pdfobj{%
11990  <<%
11991  /Type/Font%
11992  /Subtype/Type1%
11993  /Name/Helv%
11994  /BaseFont/Helvetica%
11995  /Encoding \OBJ@pdfdocencoding\space 0 R%
11996  >>%
11997 }%
11998 \xdef\OBJ@Helv{\the\pdflastobj}%
11999 \global\let\Hy@FormObjects\relax
12000 }
12001 
```

## 47.5 dvipdfm, xetex

D. P. Story adapted the pdf $\text{\TeX}$  forms part for dvipdfm, of which version 0.12.7b or higher is required because of a bug.

```
12002 {*dvipdfm | xetex}
```

```
\@Gauge
```

```

12003 \def\@Gauge[#1]#2#3#4{%
12004   \typeout{Sorry, dvipdfm/XeTeX does not support FORM gauges}%
12005 }

\@Form
12006 \def\@Form[#1]{%
12007   \ifundefined{textcolor}{\let\textcolor\@gobble}{}%
12008   \setkeys{Form}{#1}%
12009   \Hy@Form@Objects
12010   \Cpdfm@mark{obj @fields []}%
12011   \Cpdfm@mark{obj @corder []}%
12012   \Cpdfm@mark{%
12013     obj @form <<%
12014       /Fields @fields%
12015       /DR<<%
12016       /Font<<%
12017         /ZaDb @OBJZaDb%
12018         /Helv @OBJHelv%
12019       >>%
12020     >>%
12021     /DA(/Helv 10 Tf 0 g)%
12022     /CO @corder%
12023   \ifHy@pdflatex
12024   \else
12025     /NeedAppearances true%
12026   \fi
12027 >>%
12028 }%
12029 \Cpdfm@mark{put @catalog <</AcroForm @form>>}%
12030 }

\@endForm
12031 \def\@endForm{}

\dvipdfm@setdim \dvipdfm@setdim sets dimensions for ann using \pdfm@box.
12032 \def\dvipdfm@setdim{%
12033   height \the\ht\pdfm@box\space
12034   width \the\wd\pdfm@box\space
12035   depth \the\dp\pdfm@box\space
12036 }

\HyField@AnnotCount
12037 \newcount\HyField@AnnotCount
12038 \HyField@AnnotCount=\z@

\HyField@AdvanceAnnotCount
12039 \def\HyField@AdvanceAnnotCount{%
12040   \global\advance\HyField@AnnotCount\@ne
12041 }

\HyField@TheAnnotCount
12042 \def\HyField@TheAnnotCount{%
12043   \the\HyField@AnnotCount
12044 }

```

```

\@TextField

12045 \def\@TextField[#1]#2{%
parameters, label
12046   \def\Fld@name{#2}%
12047   \def\Fld@default{}%
12048   \let\Fld@value\empty
12049   \def\Fld@width{\DefaultWidthofText}%
12050   \def\Fld@height{%
12051     \ifFld@multiline
12052       \DefaultHeightofTextMultiline
12053     \else
12054       \DefaultHeightofText
12055     \fi
12056   }%
12057   \begingroup
12058     \Field@toks={ }%
12059     \expandafter\HyField@SetKeys\expandafter{%
12060       \DefaultOptionsofText,#1}%
12061   }%
12062   \PDFForm@Name
12063   \HyField@FlagsText
12064   \ifFld@hidden\def\Fld@width{1sp}\fi
12065   \ifx\Fld@value\empty\def\Fld@value{\Fld@default}\fi
12066   \setbox\pdfm@box=\hbox{%
12067     \MakeTextField{\Fld@width}{\Fld@height}%
12068   }%
12069   \HyField@AdvanceAnnotCount
12070   \LayoutTextField{#2}{%
12071     \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@Text
12072     \pdfm@mark{%
12073       ann @text\HyField@TheAnnotCount\space
12074       \dvipdfm@setdim << \PDFForm@Text >>%
12075     }%
12076   }%
12077   \unhbox\pdfm@box
12078   \pdfm@mark{put @afields @text\HyField@TheAnnotCount}%
12079   % record in @afields array
12080 \endgroup
12081 }

```

#### \@ChoiceMenu

```

12082 \def\@ChoiceMenu[#1]#2#3{%
parameters, label, choices
12083   \def\Fld@name{#2}%
12084   \let\Fld@default\relax
12085   \let\Fld@value\relax
12086   \def\Fld@width{\DefaultWidthofChoiceMenu}%
12087   \def\Fld@height{\DefaultHeightofChoiceMenu}%
12088   \begingroup
12089     \Fld@menulength=0 %
12090     \tempdima\z@
12091     \for\currpt:=#3\do{%
12092       \expandafter\Fld@checkequals\currpt==\\%
12093       \Hy@StepCount\Fld@menulength
12094       \settowidth{@tempdimb}{\currDisplay}%
12095       \ifdim\tempdimb>\tempdima\tempdima\tempdimb\fi
12096     }%
12097     \advance\tempdima by 15\p@
12098     \Field@toks={ }%

```

```

12099  \begingroup
12100   \HyField@SetKeys{#1}%
12101  \edef\x{\endgroup
12102  \noexpand\expandafter
12103  \noexpand\HyField@SetKeys
12104  \noexpand\expandafter{%
12105    \expandafter\noexpand\csname DefaultOptionsof%
12106    \ifFld@radio
12107      Radio%
12108    \else
12109      \ifFld@combo
12110        \ifFld@popdown
12111          PopdownBox%
12112        \else
12113          ComboBox%
12114        \fi
12115      \else
12116        ListBox%
12117      \fi
12118    \fi
12119  \endcsname
12120  }%
12121 }\x
12122 \HyField@SetKeys{#1}%
12123 \PDFForm@Name
12124 \ifFld@hidden\def\Fld@width{1sp}\fi
12125 \ifx\Fld@value\relax
12126   \let\Fld@value\Fld@default
12127 \fi
12128 \LayoutChoiceField{#2}{%
12129   \ifFld@radio
12130     \HyField@FlagsRadioButton
12131     \@@Radio{#3}%
12132   \else
12133     \begingroup
12134       \HyField@FlagsChoice
12135       \ifdim\Fld@width<\tempdima
12136         \ifdim\tempdima<1cm\tempdima1cm\fi
12137         \edef\Fld@width{\the\tempdima}%
12138       \fi
12139     \ifFld@combo
12140     \else
12141       \tempdima=\the\Fld@menulength\Fld@charsize
12142       \advance\tempdima by \Fld@borderwidth bp %
12143       \advance\tempdima by \Fld@borderwidth bp %
12144       \edef\Fld@height{\the\tempdima}%
12145     \fi
12146     \@@Listbox{#3}%
12147   \endgroup
12148 \fi
12149 }%
12150 \endgroup
12151 }

\@@Radio
12152 \def\@@Radio#1{%
12153   \Fld@listcount=0 %

```

```

12154 \setbox\pdfm@box=\hbox{%
12155   \MakeRadioField{\Fld@width}{\Fld@height}%
12156 }%
12157 \@for\curropt:=#1\do{%
12158   \expandafter\Fld@checkeq\curropt==\%
12159   \Hy@StepCount\Fld@listcount
12160   \currDisplay\space
12161   \leavevmode
12162   \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@Radio
12163   \ifnum\Fld@listcount=1 %
12164     \HyField@AdvanceAnnotCount
12165   \fi
12166   \pdfm@mark{%
12167     ann %
12168     \ifnum\Fld@listcount=1 %
12169       @radio\HyField@TheAnnotCount%
12170       \space
12171     \fi
12172     \dvipdfm@setdim
12173     <<%
12174       \PDFForm@Radio
12175       /AP<</N<</\currValue /null>>>%
12176     >>%
12177   }%
12178   \unhcopy\pdfm@box\space% deliberate space between radio buttons
12179   \ifnum\Fld@listcount=1 %
12180     \pdfm@mark{%
12181       put @fields @radio\HyField@TheAnnotCount
12182     }%
12183   \fi
12184 }%
12185 }

\Fld@listcount
12186 \newcount\Fld@listcount

\@@Listbox
12187 \def\@@Listbox#1{%
12188   \HyField@PDFChoices{#1}%
12189   \setbox\pdfm@box=\hbox{%
12190     \MakeChoiceField{\Fld@width}{\Fld@height}%
12191   }%
12192   \leavevmode
12193   \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@List
12194   \HyField@AdvanceAnnotCount
12195   \pdfm@mark{%
12196     ann @list\HyField@TheAnnotCount\space
12197     \dvipdfm@setdim
12198     <<\PDFForm@List>>%
12199   }%
12200   \unhbox\pdfm@box
12201   \pdfm@mark{put @fields @list\HyField@TheAnnotCount}%
12202 }

\@PushButton
12203 \def\@PushButton[#1]#2{%
parameters, label
12204   \def\Fld@name{#2}%

```

```

12205 \begingroup
12206 \Field@toks={ }%
12207 \expandafter\HyField@SetKeys\expandafter{%
12208   \DefaultOptionsofPushButton,#1%
12209 }%
12210 \PDFForm@Name
12211 \ifHy@pdfa
12212   \PackageError{hyperref}{%
12213     PDF/A: Push button with JavaScript is prohibited%
12214   }%
12215 \LayoutPushButtonField{%
12216   \leavevmode
12217   \MakeButtonField{#2}%
12218 }%
12219 \else
12220   \setbox\pdfm@box=\hbox{\MakeButtonField{#2}}%
12221   \HyField@FlagsPushButton
12222   \ifFld@hidden\def\Fld@width{1sp}\fi
12223   \HyField@AdvanceAnnotCount
12224   \LayoutPushButtonField{%
12225     \leavevmode
12226     \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@Push
12227     \@pdfm@mark{%
12228       ann @push\HyField@TheAnnotCount\space
12229       \dvipdfm@setdim
12230       <<\PDFForm@Push>>%
12231     }%
12232   }%
12233   \unhbox\pdfm@box
12234   \@pdfm@mark{put @fields @push\HyField@TheAnnotCount}%
12235   \fi
12236 \endgroup
12237 }

\@Submit
12238 \def\@Submit[#1]#2{%
12239   \Field@toks={ }%
12240   \def\Fld@width{\DefaultWidthofSubmit}%
12241   \def\Fld@height{\DefaultHeightofSubmit}%
12242 \begingroup
12243   \expandafter\HyField@SetKeys\expandafter{%
12244     \DefaultOptionsofSubmit,#1%
12245   }%
12246   \HyField@FlagsPushButton
12247   \HyField@FlagsSubmit
12248   \ifFld@hidden\def\Fld@width{1sp}\fi
12249   \setbox\pdfm@box=\hbox{\MakeButtonField{#2}}%
12250   \leavevmode
12251   \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@Submit
12252   \HyField@AdvanceAnnotCount
12253   \@pdfm@mark{%
12254     ann @submit\HyField@TheAnnotCount\space
12255     \dvipdfm@setdim
12256     <<\PDFForm@Submit>>%
12257   }%
12258   \unhbox\pdfm@box%
12259   \@pdfm@mark{put @fields @submit\HyField@TheAnnotCount}%

```

```

12260 \endgroup
12261 }

\@Reset

12262 \def\@Reset[#1]#2{%
12263 \Field@toks={ }%
12264 \def\Fld@width{\DefaultWidthofReset}%
12265 \def\Fld@height{\DefaultHeightofReset}%
12266 \begingroup
12267 \expandafter\HyField@SetKeys\expandafter{%
12268 \DefaultOptionsofReset,#1}%
12269 }%
12270 \leavevmode
12271 \ifHy@pdfa
12272 \PackageError{hyperref}{%
12273 PDF/A: Reset action is prohibited}%
12274 }@\ehc
12275 \MakeButtonField{#2}%
12276 \else
12277 \HyField@FlagsPushButton
12278 \ifFld@hidden\def\Fld@width{1sp}\fi
12279 \setbox\pdfm@box=\hbox{\MakeButtonField{#2}}%
12280 \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@Reset
12281 \HyField@AdvanceAnnotCount
12282 \pdfm@mark{%
12283 ann @reset\HyField@TheAnnotCount\space
12284 \dvipdfm@setdim
12285 <<\PDFForm@Reset>>%
12286 }%
12287 \unhbox\pdfm@box
12288 \pdfm@mark{put @fields @reset\HyField@TheAnnotCount}%
12289 \fi
12290 \endgroup
12291 }

```

#### \@CheckBox

```

12292 \def\@CheckBox[#1]#2{%
parameters, label
12293 \def\Fld@name{#2}%
12294 \def\Fld@default{0}%
12295 \begingroup
12296 \def\Fld@width{\DefaultWidthofCheckBox}%
12297 \def\Fld@height{\DefaultHeightofCheckBox}%
12298 \Field@toks={ }%
12299 \expandafter\HyField@SetKeys\expandafter{%
12300 \DefaultOptionsofCheckBox,#1}%
12301 }%
12302 \PDFForm@Name
12303 \HyField@FlagsCheckBox
12304 \ifFld@hidden\def\Fld@width{1sp}\fi
12305 \setbox\pdfm@box=\hbox{%
12306 \MakeCheckField{\Fld@width}{\Fld@height}%
12307 }%
12308 \HyField@AdvanceAnnotCount
12309 \LayoutCheckField{#2}{%
12310 \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@Check
12311 \pdfm@mark{%
ann @check\HyField@TheAnnotCount\space

```

```

12313      \dvipdfm@setdim
12314      <<\PDFForm@Check>>%
12315      }%
12316      \unhbox\pdfm@box
12317      \pdfm@mark{put @afIELDS @check\HyField@TheAnnotCount}%
12318      }%
12319      \endgroup
12320  }

12321 \def\Hy@FormObjects{%
12322   \pdfm@mark{obj @OBJJpdfdocencoding}%
12323   <<%
12324   /Type/Encoding%
12325   /Differences[%
12326     24/breve/caron/circumflex/dotaccent/hungarumlaut/ogonek/ring/tilde %
12327     39/quotesingle %
12328     96/grave %
12329     128/bullet/dagger/daggerdbl/ellipsis/emdash/endash/florin%
12330     /fraction/guilingleft/guilingsright/minus/perthousand%
12331     /quotedblbase/quotedblleft/quotedblright/quotelleft/quoteright%
12332     /quotesinglebase/trademark/fi/fl/Lslash/OE/Scaron/Ydieresis%
12333     /Zcaron/dotlessi/lslash/oe/scaron/zcaron %
12334     164/currency %
12335     166/brokenbar %
12336     168/dieresis/copyright/ordfeminine %
12337     172/logicalnot/.notdef/registered/macron/degree/plusminus%
12338     /twosuperior/threesuperior/acute/mu %
12339     183/periodcentered/cedilla/onesuperior/ordmasculine %
12340     188/onequarter/onehalf/threequarters %
12341     192/Agrave/Aacute/Acircumflex/Atilde/Adieresis/Aring/AE%
12342     /Ccedilla/Egrave/Eacute/Ecircumflex/Edieresis/Igrave/Iacute%
12343     /Icircumflex/Idieresis/Eth/Ntilde/Ograve/Oacute/Ocircumflex%
12344     /Otilde/Odieresis/multiply/Oslash/Ugrave/Uacute/Ucircumflex%
12345     /Udieresis/Yacute/Thorn/germandbls/grave/aacute/acircumflex%
12346     /atilde/adieresis/aring/ae/ccedilla/egrave/eacute%
12347     /ecircumflex/edieresis/igrave/iacute/icircumflex/idieresis%
12348     /eth/ntilde/ograve/oacute/ocircumflex/otilde/odieresis%
12349     /divide/oslash/ugrave/uacute/ucircumflex/udieresis/yacute%
12350     /thorn/ydieresis%
12351   ]%
12352   >>%
12353 }%
12354 \pdfm@mark{obj @OBJZaDb}%
12355   <<%
12356   /Type/Font%
12357   /Subtype/Type1%
12358   /Name/ZaDb%
12359   /BaseFont/ZapfDingbats%
12360   >>%
12361 }%
12362 \pdfm@mark{obj @OBJHelv}%
12363   <<%
12364   /Type/Font%
12365   /Subtype/Type1%
12366   /Name/Helv%
12367   /BaseFont/Helvetica%
12368   /Encoding @OBJpdfdocencoding%
12369   >>%

```

```

12370  }%
12371  \global\let\Hy@FormObjects\relax
12372 }
12373 </dvipdfm | xetex>

47.6 Common forms part

12374 {*pdfform}

\Hy@escapestring
12375 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
12376 \expandafter\ifx\csname pdfescapestring\endcsname\relax
12377 \let\Hy@escapestring\@firstofone
12378 \def\Hy@escapeform#1{%
12379   \ifHy@escapeform
12380     \def\Hy@escapestring##1{%
12381       \noexpand\Hy@escapestring{\noexpand##1}%
12382     }%
12383     \edef\Hy@temp{#1}%
12384     \expandafter\Hy@escapeform\Hy@temp\Hy@escapestring{}@\nil
12385     \def\Hy@escapestring##1{%
12386       \@ifundefined{\Hy@esc@\string##1}{%
12387         ##1%
12388         \ThisShouldNotHappen
12389       }{%
12390         \csname Hy@esc@\string##1\endcsname
12391       }%
12392     }%
12393   \else
12394     \let\Hy@escapestring\@firstofone
12395   \fi
12396 }%
12397 \def\Hy@escapeform#1\Hy@escapestring#2##1@\nil{%
12398   \ifx\\#3\\%
12399   \else
12400     \expandafter
12401     \Hy@pstringdef\csname Hy@esc@\string##1\endcsname{#2}%
12402     \Hy@ReturnAfterFi{%
12403       \Hy@escapeform#3@\nil
12404     }%
12405   \fi
12406 }%
12407 \else
12408   \def\Hy@escapeform#1{%
12409     \ifHy@escapeform
12410       \let\Hy@escapestring\pdfescapestring
12411     \else
12412       \let\Hy@escapestring\@firstofone
12413     \fi
12414   }%
12415   \Hy@escapeform{}%
12416 \fi

\PDFForm@Name
12417 \def\PDFForm@Name{%
12418   \begingroup
12419     \ifnum\Hy@pdfversion<5 % implementation note 117, PDF spec 1.7

```

```

12420   \ifHy@unicode
12421     \Hy@unicodedefalse
12422     \fi
12423   \fi
12424   \HyPsd@XeTeXBigCharstrue
12425   \pdfstringdef\Hy@gtemp\Fl@name
12426 \endgroup
12427 \let\Fl@name\Hy@gtemp
12428 }

```

#### \PDFForm@Check

```

12429 \def\PDFForm@Check{%
12430 /Subtype/Widget%
12431 \Fl@annotflags
12432 /T(\Fl@name)%
12433 /FT/Btn%
12434 \Fl@flags
12435 /Q \Fl@align
12436 /BS<</W \Fl@borderwidth /S/\Fl@borderstyle>>%
12437 /MK<<%
12438   \ifnum\Fl@rotation=\z@
12439   \else
12440     /R \Fl@rotation
12441   \fi
12442   \ifx\Fl@bordercolor\relax
12443   \else
12444     /BC[\Fl@bordercolor]%
12445   \fi
12446   \ifx\Fl@bcolor\relax
12447   \else
12448     /BG[\Fl@bcolor]%
12449   \fi
12450   /CA(\Hy@escapestring{\Fl@cbsymbol})%
12451 >>%
12452 /DA(/ZaDb \strip@pt\Fl@charsize\space Tf%
12453   \ifx\Fl@color\empty\else\space\Fl@color\fi)%
12454 /H/P%
12455 \ifFl@checked /V/Yes\else /V/Off\fi
12456 }

```

#### \PDFForm@Push

```

12457 \ifHy@pdflatex
12458 \else
12459 \def\PDFForm@Push{%
12460   /Subtype/Widget%
12461   \Fl@cannotflags
12462   /T(\Fl@name)%
12463   /FT/Btn%
12464   \Fl@flags
12465   /H/P%
12466   /BS<</W \Fl@borderwidth/S/\Fl@borderstyle>>%
12467   \ifcase0\ifnum\Fl@rotation=\z@ \else 1\fi
12468     \ifx\Fl@bordercolor\relax\else 1\fi
12469     \space
12470   \else
12471     /MK<<%
12472       \ifnum\Fl@rotation=\z@

```

```

12473      \else
12474          /R \Fld@rotation
12475      \fi
12476          \ifx\Fld@bordercolor\relax
12477          \else
12478              /BC[\Fld@bordercolor]%
12479          \fi
12480      >>%
12481      \fi
12482      /A<</S/JavaScript/JS(\Hy@escapestring{\Fld@onclick@code})>>%
12483  }%
12484 \fi

\Fld@additionalactions
12485 \def\Fld@@additionalactions{%
K input (keystroke) format
12486  \ifx\Fld@keystroke@code\@empty
12487  \else
12488      /K<</S/JavaScript/JS(\Hy@escapestring{\Fld@keystroke@code})>>%
12489  \fi
F display format
12490  \ifx\Fld@format@code\@empty
12491  \else
12492      /F<</S/JavaScript/JS(\Hy@escapestring{\Fld@format@code})>>%
12493  \fi
V validation
12494  \ifx\Fld@validate@code\@empty
12495  \else
12496      /V<</S/JavaScript/JS(\Hy@escapestring{\Fld@validate@code})>>%
12497  \fi
C calculation
12498  \ifx\Fld@calculate@code\@empty
12499  \else
12500      /C<</S/JavaScript/JS(\Hy@escapestring{\Fld@calculate@code})>>%
12501  \fi
Fo receiving the input focus
12502  \ifx\Fld@onfocus@code\@empty
12503  \else
12504      /Fo<</S/JavaScript/JS(\Hy@escapestring{\Fld@onfocus@code})>>%
12505  \fi
Bl loosing the input focus (blurred)
12506  \ifx\Fld@onblur@code\@empty
12507  \else
12508      /Bl<</S/JavaScript/JS(\Hy@escapestring{\Fld@onblur@code})>>%
12509  \fi
D pressing the mouse button (down)
12510  \ifx\Fld@onmousedown@code\@empty
12511  \else
12512      /D<</S/JavaScript/JS(\Hy@escapestring{\Fld@onmousedown@code})>>%
12513  \fi
U releasing the mouse button (up)
12514  \ifx\Fld@onmouseup@code\@empty

```

```

12515 \else
12516 /U<</S/JavaScript/JS(\Hy@escapestring{\Fld@onmouseup@code})>>%
12517 \fi
E cursor enters the annotation's active area.
12518 \ifx\Fld@onenter@code\@empty
12519 \else
12520 /E<</S/JavaScript/JS(\Hy@escapestring{\Fld@onenter@code})>>%
12521 \fi
X cursor exits the annotation's active area.
12522 \ifx\Fld@onexit@code\@empty
12523 \else
12524 /X<</S/JavaScript/JS(\Hy@escapestring{\Fld@onexit@code})>>%
12525 \fi
12526 }
12527 \def\Fld@additionalactions{%
12528 \if-\Fld@additionalactions-%
12529 \else
12530 \ifHy@pdfa
12531 \else
12532 /AA<<\Fld@additionalactions>>%
12533 \fi
12534 \fi
12535 }

\PDFForm@List
12536 \def\PDFForm@List{%
12537 /Subtype/Widget%
12538 \Fld@annotflags
12539 /T(\Fld@name)%
12540 /FT/Ch%
12541 \Fld@flags
12542 /Q \Fld@align
12543 /BS<</W\Fld@borderwidth/S/\Fld@borderstyle>>%
12544 \ifcase0\ifnum\Fld@rotation=\z@\ \else 1\fi
12545 \ifx\Fld@bordercolor\relax\else 1\fi
12546 \ifx\fld@bcolor\relax \else 1\fi
12547 \space
12548 \else
12549 /MK<<%
12550 \ifnum\Fld@rotation=\z@
12551 \else
12552 /R \Fld@rotation
12553 \fi
12554 \ifx\Fld@bordercolor\relax
12555 \else
12556 /BC[\Fld@bordercolor]%
12557 \fi
12558 \ifx\Fld@bcolor\relax
12559 \else
12560 /BG[\Fld@bcolor]%
12561 \fi
12562 >>%
12563 \fi
12564 /DA(/Helv \strip@pt\Fld@charsize\space Tf%
12565 \ifx\Fld@color\@empty\else\space\Fld@color\fi)%
12566 \Fld@choices

```

```

12567 \Fld@additionalactions
12568 }

\PDFForm@Radio

12569 \def\PDFForm@Radio{%
12570 /Subtype/Widget%
12571 \Fld@annotflags
12572 /T(\Fld@name)%
12573 /FT/Btn%
12574 \Fld@flags
12575 /H/P%
12576 /BS<</W \Fld@borderwidth/S/\Fld@borderstyle>>%
12577 /MK<<%
12578 \ifnum\Fld@rotation=\z@
12579 \else
12580 /R \Fld@rotation
12581 \fi
12582 \ifx\Fld@bordercolor\relax
12583 \else
12584 /BC[\Fld@bordercolor]%
12585 \fi
12586 \ifx\Fld@bcolor\relax
12587 \else
12588 /BG[\Fld@bcolor]%
12589 \fi
12590 /CA(\Fld@radiosymbol)%
12591 >>%
12592 /DA(/ZaDb \strip@pt\Fld@charsize\space Tf%
12593 \ifx\Fld@color\empty\else\space\Fld@color\fi)%
12594 \ifx\@currValue\Fld@default
12595 /V/\Fld@default
12596 \else
12597 /V/Off%
12598 \fi
12599 \Fld@additionalactions
12600 }

```

#### \PDFForm@Text

```

12601 \def\PDFForm@Text{%
12602 /Subtype/Widget%
12603 \Fld@annotflags
12604 /T(\Fld@name)%
12605 /FT/Tx%
12606 \Fld@flags
12607 /Q \Fld@align
12608 /BS<</W \Fld@borderwidth\space /S /\Fld@borderstyle>>%
12609 \ifcase0\ifnum\Fld@rotation=\z@ \else 1\fi
12610 \ifx\Fld@bordercolor\relax\else 1\fi
12611 \ifx\Fld@bcolor\relax \else 1\fi
12612 \space
12613 \else
12614 /MK<<%
12615 \ifnum\Fld@rotation=\z@
12616 \else
12617 /R \Fld@rotation
12618 \fi
12619 \ifx\Fld@bordercolor\relax

```

```

12620 \else
12621   /BC[\Fld@bordercolor]%
12622 \fi
12623 \ifx\Fld@bcolor\relax
12624 \else
12625   /BG[\Fld@bcolor]%
12626 \fi
12627 >>%
12628 \fi
12629 /DA(/Helv \strip@pt\Fld@charsize\space Tf%
12630   \ifx\Fld@color@\empty\else\space\Fld@color\fi)%
12631 /DV(\Hy@escapestring{\Fld@default})%
12632 /V(\Hy@escapestring{\Fld@value})%
12633 \Fld@additionalactions
12634 \ifnum\Fld@maxlen>\z@/MaxLen \Fld@maxlen \fi
12635 }

```

#### \PDFForm@Submit

```

12636 \def\PDFForm@Submit{%
12637   /Subtype/Widget%
12638   \Fld@annotflags
12639   /T(\Fld@name)%
12640   /FT/Btn%
12641   \Fld@flags
12642   /H/P%
12643   /BS<</W \Fld@borderwidth/S/\Fld@borderstyle>>%
12644   \ifcase0\ifnum\Fld@rotation=\z@ \else 1\fi
12645     \ifx\Fld@bordercolor\relax\else 1\fi
12646     \space
12647   \else
12648     /MK<<%
12649     \ifnum\Fld@rotation=\z@
12650     \else
12651       /R \Fld@rotation
12652     \fi
12653     \ifx\Fld@bordercolor\relax
12654     \else
12655       /BC[\Fld@bordercolor]%
12656     \fi
12657   >>%
12658 \fi
12659 /A<<%
12660   /S/SubmitForm%
12661   /F<<%
12662   /FS/URL%
12663   /F(\Hy@escapestring{\Form@action})%
12664 >>%
12665 \Fld@submitflags
12666 >>%
12667 }

```

#### \PDFForm@Reset

```

12668 \ifHy@pdfa
12669 \else
12670 \def\PDFForm@Reset{%
12671   /Subtype/Widget%
12672   \Fld@annotflags

```

```

12673 /T(\Fld@name)%
12674 /FT/Btn%
12675 \Fld@flags
12676 /H/P%
12677 /DA(/Helv \strip@pt\Fld@charsize\space Tf 0 0 1 rg)%
12678 \ifcase0\ifnum\Fld@rotation=\z@\ else 1\fi
12679 \ifx\Fld@bordercolor\relax\else 1\fi
12680 \space
12681 \else
12682 /MK<<%
12683 \ifnum\Fld@rotation=\z@
12684 \else
12685 /R \Fld@rotation
12686 \fi
12687 \ifx\Fld@bordercolor\relax
12688 \else
12689 /BC[\Fld@bordercolor]%
12690 \fi
12691 % /CA (Clear)
12692 % /AC (Done)
12693 >>%
12694 \fi
12695 /BS<</W \Fld@borderwidth/S/\Fld@borderstyle>>%
12696 /A<</S/ResetForm>>%
12697 }%
12698 \fi
12699 </pdfform>
12700 <*package>

```

## 48 Bookmarks in the PDF file

This was originally developed by Yannis Haralambous (it was the separate `repere.sty`); it needed the `repere` or `makebook.pl` post-processor to work properly. Now redundant, as it is done entirely in L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X macros.

To write out the current section title, and its rationalized number, we have to intercept the `\@sect` command, which is rather dangerous. But how else to see the information we need? We do the *same* for `\@ssect`, giving anchors to unnumbered sections. This allows things like bibliographies to get bookmarks when used with a manual `\addcontentsline`

```

12701 \def\phantomsection{%
12702 \Hy@GlobalStepCount\Hy@linkcounter
12703 \xdef\@currentHref{section*\the\Hy@linkcounter}%
12704 \Hy@raisedlink{\hyper@anchorstart{\@currentHref}\hyper@anchorend}%
12705 }%
12706 </package>

```

### 48.1 Bookmarks

```
12707 <*outlines>
```

This section was written by Heiko Oberdiek; the code replaces an earlier version by David Carlisle.

The first part of bookmark code is in section 6. Further documentation is available as paper and slides of the talk, that Heiko Oberdiek has given at the EuroTeX'99 meeting in Heidelberg. See `paper.pdf` and `slides.pdf` in the `doc` directory of `hyperref`.

When using the right-to-left typesetting based on  $\varepsilon$ - $\text{\TeX}$ , the order of the \BOOKMARK commands written to the \outlinefile could appear wrong, because of mis-feature of  $\varepsilon$ - $\text{\TeX}$ 's implementation (that it processes the shipped out lines left-to-right, instead of the order in which they appear in the document). The wrong order will appear when the file contains two bookmarks on the same line typeset right-to-left.

To work around this problem, the bookmark@seq@number counter is used to write the bookmark's sequential number into a comment in the \outlinefile, which could be used to post-process it to achieve the proper ordering of \BOOKMARK commands in that file.

```

12708 \def\Hy@writebookmark#1#2#3#4#5{%
12709   % section number, text, label, level, file
12710   \ifx\WriteBookmarks\relax%
12711   \else
12712     \ifnum#4>\Hy@bookmarksdepth\relax
12713     \else
12714       \@@writetorep{#1}{#2}{#3}{#4}{#5}%
12715     \fi
12716   \fi
12717 }
12718 \def\Hy@currentbookmarklevel{0}
12719 \def\Hy@numberline#1{#1 }
12720 \def\@@writetorep#1#2#3#4#5{%
12721   \begingroup
12722   \edef\Hy@tempa{#5}%
12723   \ifx\Hy@tempa\Hy@bookmarkstype
12724     \edef\Hy@level{#4}%
12725     \ifx\Hy@levelcheck Y%
12726       \atempccta\Hy@level\relax
12727       \advance\atempccta by -1 %
12728       \ifnum\Hy@currentbookmarklevel<\atempccta
12729         \advance\atempccta by -\Hy@currentbookmarklevel\relax
12730         \advance\atempccta by 1 %
12731         \Hy@Warning{%
12732           Difference (\the\atempccta) between bookmark levels is %
12733           greater \MessageBreak than one, level fixed%
12734         }%
12735         \atempccta\Hy@currentbookmarklevel
12736         \advance\atempccta by 1 %
12737         \edef\Hy@level{\the\atempccta}%
12738       \fi
12739     \else
12740       \global\let\Hy@levelcheck Y%
12741     \fi
12742     \global\let\Hy@currentbookmarklevel\Hy@level
12743     \atempccta\Hy@level\relax
12744     \expandafter\xdef\csname Parent\Hy@level\endcsname{#3}%
12745     \advance\atempccta by -1 %
12746     \edef\Hy@tempa{#3}%
12747     \edef\Hy@tempb{\csname Parent\the\atempccta\endcsname}%
12748     \ifx\Hy@tempa\Hy@tempb
12749       \Hy@Warning{%
12750         The anchor of a bookmark and its parent's must not%
12751           \MessageBreak be the same. Added a new anchor%
12752         }%
12753       \phantomsection
12754     \fi
12755   \ifHy@bookmarksnumbered

```

```

12756      \let\numberline\Hy@numberline
12757      \let\partnumberline\Hy@numberline
12758      \let\chapternumberline\Hy@numberline
12759      \else
12760          \let\numberline\@gobble
12761          \let\partnumberline\@gobble
12762          \let\chapternumberline\@gobble
12763      \fi
12764      \HyPsd@XeTeXBigChartrue
12765      \pdfstringdef\Hy@tempa{#2}%
12766      \if@filesw
12767          \stepcounter{bookmark@seq@number}%
12768          \@ifundefined{@outlinefile}{%
12769              }{%
12770                  \protected@write\@outlinefile{}{%
12771                      \protect\BOOKMARK
12772                          [\Hy@level]@\bookmarkopenstatus{\Hy@level}{#3}%
12773                          {\Hy@tempa}{\Hy@tempb}%
12774                          @percentchar\space\thebookmark@seq@number
12775                  }%
12776              }%
12777          \fi
12778      \fi
12779  \endgroup
1280 }
1281 \newcounter{bookmark@seq@number}

```

In the call of \BOOKMARK the braces around #4 are omitted, because it is not likely, that the level number contains ].

```

12782 \newcommand{\currentpdfbookmark}{%
12783     \pdfbookmark[\Hy@currentbookmarklevel]{%
12784 }{%
12785 \newcommand{\subpdfbookmark}{%
12786     \tempcnta\Hy@currentbookmarklevel
12787     \Hy@StepCount\tempcnta
12788     \expandafter\pdfbookmark\expandafter[\the\tempcnta]{%
12789 }{%
12790 \newcommand{\belowpdfbookmark}[2]{%
12791     \tempcnta\Hy@currentbookmarklevel
12792     \Hy@StepCount\tempcnta
12793     \expandafter\pdfbookmark\expandafter[\the\tempcnta]{#1}{#2}%
12794     \advance\tempcnta by -1 %
12795     \xdef\Hy@currentbookmarklevel{\the\tempcnta}%
12796 }

```

Tobias Oetiker rightly points out that we need a way to force a bookmark entry. So we introduce \pdfbookmark, with two parameters, the title, and a symbolic name. By default this is at level 1, but we can reset that with the optional first argument.

```

12797 \renewcommand\pdfbookmark[3][0]{%
12798     \Hy@writemark{#2}{#3.#1}{#1}{toc}%
12799     \hyper@anchorstart{#3.#1}\hyper@anchorend
12800 }
12801 \def\BOOKMARK{%
12802     \ifnextchar[\@BOOKMARK{\@CBOOKMARK[1][-]}%
12803 }
12804 \def\@BOOKMARK[#1]{%
12805     \ifnextchar[\@CBOOKMARK[{#1}]]{\@CBOOKMARK[{#1}][-]}%
12806 }

```

The macros for calculating structure of outlines are derived from those by Petr Olsak used in the `texinfopdf` macros.

### 48.1.1 Rerun warning

```
\Hy@OutlineRerunCheck  
12807 \RequirePackage{rerunfilecheck}[2009/12/10]  
12808 \def\Hy@OutlineRerunCheck{  
12809   \RerunFileCheck{\jobname.out}{%  
12810     \immediate\closeout\outlinefile  
12811   }%  
12812   Rerun to get outlines right\MessageBreak  
12813   or use package 'bookmark'%  
12814 }%  
12815 }
```

### 48.1.2 Driver stuff

The VTEX section was written originally by VTEX, but then amended by Denis Girou ([denis.girou@idris.fr](mailto:denis.girou@idris.fr)), then by Taco Hoekwater ([taco.hoekwater@wkap.nl](mailto:taco.hoekwater@wkap.nl)). The problem is that VTEX, with its close integration of the PDF backend, does look at the contents of bookmarks, escaping \ and the like.

```
12816 /*vtx  
12817 \newcount\@serial\@counter\@serial@counter=1\relax
```

`\hv@pdf@char` Plain octal codes doesn't work with versions below 6.50. So for early versions hex numbers have to be used. It would be possible to program this instead of the large `\ifcase`, but I'm too lazy to sort that out now.

```
12818 \begingroup  
12819   \catcode`\'=12 %  
12820   \ifnum\Hy@VTeXversion<650 %  
12821     \catcode`\'=12 %  
12822     \gdef\hv@pdf@char#1#2#3{  
12823       \char  
12824       \ifcase#1#2#3 %  
12825         "00\or"01\or"02\or"03\or"04\or"05\or"06\or"07%  
12826         \or"08\or"09\or"0A\or"0B\or"0C\or"0D\or"0E\or"0F%  
12827         \or"10\or"11\or"12\or"13\or"14\or"15\or"16\or"17%  
12828         \or"18\or"19\or"1A\or"1B\or"1C\or"1D\or"1E\or"1F%  
12829         \or"20\or"21\or"22\or"23\or"24\or"25\or"26\or"27%  
12830         \or"28\or"29\or"2A\or"2B\or"2C\or"2D\or"2E\or"2F%  
12831         \or"30\or"31\or"32\or"33\or"34\or"35\or"36\or"37%  
12832         \or"38\or"39\or"3A\or"3B\or"3C\or"3D\or"3E\or"3F%  
12833         \or"40\or"41\or"42\or"43\or"44\or"45\or"46\or"47%  
12834         \or"48\or"49\or"4A\or"4B\or"4C\or"4D\or"4E\or"4F%  
12835         \or"50\or"51\or"52\or"53\or"54\or"55\or"56\or"57%  
12836         \or"58\or"59\or"5A\or"5B\or"5C\or"5D\or"5E\or"5F%  
12837         \or"60\or"61\or"62\or"63\or"64\or"65\or"66\or"67%  
12838         \or"68\or"69\or"6A\or"6B\or"6C\or"6D\or"6E\or"6F%  
12839         \or"70\or"71\or"72\or"73\or"74\or"75\or"76\or"77%  
12840         \or"78\or"79\or"7A\or"7B\or"7C\or"7D\or"7E\or"7F%  
12841         \or"80\or"81\or"82\or"83\or"84\or"85\or"86\or"87%  
12842         \or"88\or"89\or"8A\or"8B\or"8C\or"8D\or"8E\or"8F%  
12843         \or"90\or"91\or"92\or"93\or"94\or"95\or"96\or"97%  
12844         \or"98\or"99\or"9A\or"9B\or"9C\or"9D\or"9E\or"9F%  
12845         \or"A0\or"A1\or"A2\or"A3\or"A4\or"A5\or"A6\or"A7%  
           \or"A8\or"A9\or"AA\or"AB\or"AC\or"AD\or"AE\or"AF%
```

```

12847   \or"B0\or"B1\or"B2\or"B3\or"B4\or"B5\or"B6\or"B7%
12848   \or"B8\or"B9\or"BA\or"BB\or"BC\or"BD\or"BE\or"BF%
12849   \or"C0\or"C1\or"C2\or"C3\or"C4\or"C5\or"C6\or"C7%
12850   \or"C8\or"C9\or"CA\or"CB\or"CC\or"CD\or"CE\or"CF%
12851   \or"D0\or"D1\or"D2\or"D3\or"D4\or"D5\or"D6\or"D7%
12852   \or"D8\or"D9\or"DA\or"DB\or"DC\or"DD\or"DE\or"DF%
12853   \or"E0\or"E1\or"E2\or"E3\or"E4\or"E5\or"E6\or"E7%
12854   \or"E8\or"E9\or"EA\or"EB\or"EC\or"ED\or"EE\or"EF%
12855   \or"F0\or"F1\or"F2\or"F3\or"F4\or"F5\or"F6\or"F7%
12856   \or"F8\or"F9\or"FA\or"FB\or"FC\or"FD\or"FE\or"FF%
12857   \fi
12858 }%
12859 \else
12860 \gdef\hv@pdf@char{\char'}%
12861 \fi
12862 \endgroup

```

## \@BOOKMARK

```

12863 \def\@BOOKMARK[#1][#2]{#3#4#5}%
12864 \expandafter\edef\csname @count@#3\endcsname{%
12865   \the\@serial@counter
12866 }%
12867 \edef\@mycount{\the\@serial@counter}%
12868 \Hy@StepCount\@serial@counter
12869 \edef\@parcount{%
12870   \expandafter\ifx\csname @count@#5\endcsname\relax
12871     0%
12872   \else
12873     \csname @count@#5\endcsname
12874   \fi
12875 }%
12876 \immediate\special{%
12877   !outline \HyperDestNameFilter{#3};p=\@parcount,i=\@mycount,%
12878   s=\ifx#2-c\else o\fi,t=#4%
12879 }%
12880 }%

```

## \ReadBookmarks

```

12881 \def\ReadBookmarks{%
12882   \begingroup
12883   \def\0{\hv@pdf@char 0}%
12884   \def\1{\hv@pdf@char 1}%
12885   \def\2{\hv@pdf@char 2}%
12886   \def\3{\hv@pdf@char 3}%
12887   \def\({\%
12888   \def\){\%
12889   \def\do##1{%
12890     \ifnum\the\catcode'##1=\active
12891       \makeother'##1%
12892     \fi
12893   }%
12894   \dospecials
12895   \InputIfFileExists{\jobname.out}{\{}{\}}
12896   \endgroup
12897   \ifx\WriteBookmarks\relax
12898   \else
12899     \if@filesw

```

```

12900      \newwrite\@outlinefile
12901      \Hy@OutlineRerunCheck
12902      \immediate\openout\@outlinefile=\jobname.out\relax
12903      \ifHy@typexml
12904          \immediate\write\@outlinefile{<relaxxml>\relax}%
12905      \fi
12906      \fi
12907      \fi
12908 }

12909 </vtex>
12910 {*}!vtex}
12911 \def\ReadBookmarks{%
12912   \begingroup
12913   \escapechar='\\%
12914   \let\escapechar\@gobble %
12915   \def\@@BOOKMARK[##1][##2]##3##4##5{%
12916     \calc@bm@number{##5}%
12917   }%
12918   \InputIfFileExists{\jobname.out}{}{%
12919     \ifx\WriteBookmarks\relax
12920       \global\let\WriteBookmarks\relax
12921     \fi
12922     \def\@@BOOKMARK[##1][##2]##3##4##5{%
12923       \def\Hy@temp{##4}%
12924     {*}pdfTeX}
12925     \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringName{\HyperDestNameFilter{##3}}%
12926     \Hy@OutlineName{}\Hy@pstringName{%
12927       ##2\check@bm@number{##3}%
12928     }%
12929     \expandafter\strip@prefix\meaning\Hy@temp
12930   }%
12931 </pdfTeX>
12932 {*}pdfmark}
12933   \pdfmark{%
12934     pdfmark=/OUT,%
12935     Count={##2\check@bm@number{##3}},%
12936     Dest={##3},%
12937     Title=\expandafter\strip@prefix\meaning\Hy@temp
12938   }%
12939 </pdfmark>
12940 {*}dvipdfm | xetex}
12941   \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringName{\HyperDestNameFilter{##3}}%
12942   \@pdfm@mark{%
12943     outline \ifHy@DvipdfmxOutlineOpen
12944       %
12945       \ifnum##21>\z@
12946         \else
12947           -%
12948         \fi
12949       ] %
12950     \fi
12951     ##1<<%
12952     /Title(\expandafter\strip@prefix\meaning\Hy@temp)%
12953     /A<<%
12954     /S/GoTo%
12955     /D(\Hy@pstringName)%
12956   >>%

```

```

12957      >>%
12958      }%
12959 〈/dvipdfm | xetex〉
12960      }%
12961      {%
12962      \def\WriteBookmarks{0}%
12963      \InputIfFileExists{\jobname.out}{}{}%
12964      }%
12965      \%{\escapechar\m@ne\InputIfFileExists{\jobname.out}{}{}%
12966      \ifx\WriteBookmarks\relax
12967      \else
12968      \if@filesw
12969      \newwrite\@outlinefile
12970      \Hy@OutlineRerunCheck
12971      \immediate\openout\@outlinefile=\jobname.out\relax
12972      \ifHy@typexml
12973      \immediate\write\@outlinefile{<relaxxml>\relax}%
12974      \fi
12975      \fi
12976      \fi
12977      \endgroup
12978 〉
12979 〈*pdfTeX〉
12980 \def\Hy@OutlineName#1#2#3#4{%
12981   \pdfoutline goto name{#2}count#3{#4}%
12982 〉
12983 〈/pdfTeX〉
12984 \def\check@bm@number#1{%
12985   \expandafter\ifx\csname B_#1\endcsname\relax
12986   0%
12987   \else
12988   \csname B_#1\endcsname
12989   \fi
12990 〉
12991 \def\calc@bm@number#1{%
12992   \tempcnta=\check@bm@number{#1}\relax
12993   \advance\tempcnta by 1 %
12994   \expandafter\xdef\csname B_#1\endcsname{\the\tempcnta}%
12995 〉
12996 〈/!vTeX〉

12997 \ifHy@implicit
12998 \else
12999 \expandafter\endinput
13000 \fi

13001 〈/outlines〉
13002 〈*outlines | hypertex〉

13003 \newlength\Hy@SectionHShift
13004 \def\Hy@SectionAnchorHref#1{%
13005   \ifx\protect\@typeset@protect
13006   \Hy@SectionAnchor{#1}%
13007   \fi
13008 〉
13009 \DeclareRobustCommand*\Hy@SectionAnchor[1]{%
13010   \leavevmode
13011   \hbox to 0pt{%
13012     \kern-\Hy@SectionHShift

```

```

13013   \Hy@raisedlink{%
13014     \hyper@anchorstart{\#1}\hyper@anchorend
13015   }%
13016   \hss
13017 }%
13018 }
13019 \let\H@old@ssect\@ssect
13020 \def\@ssect{\#1\#2\#3\#4\#5{%
13021   \Hy@GlobalStepCount\Hy@linkcounter
13022   \xdef\@currentHref{section*\.\the\Hy@linkcounter}%
13023   \setlength{\Hy@sectionHShift}{\#1}%
13024   \begingroup
13025     \toks@{\H@old@ssect{\#1}{\#2}{\#3}{\#4}}%
13026     \toks\tw@{\expandafter{%
13027       \expandafter\Hy@SectionAnchorHref\expandafter{\@currentHref}%
13028       \#5}%
13029     }%
13030   \edef\x{\endgroup
13031     \the\toks@{\the\toks\tw@}%
13032   }\x
13033 }
13034 \let\H@old@schapter\@schapter
13035 \def\@schapter{\#1{%
13036   \begingroup
13037     \let\@mkboth\@gobbletwo
13038     \Hy@GlobalStepCount\Hy@linkcounter
13039     \xdef\@currentHref{\Hy@chapapp*\.\the\Hy@linkcounter}%
13040     \Hy@raisedlink{%
13041       \hyper@anchorstart{\@currentHref}\hyper@anchorend
13042     }%
13043   \endgroup
13044   \H@old@schapter{\#1}%
13045 }

```

If there is no chapter number (\frontmatter or \backmatter) then \refstepcounter{chapter} is not executed, so there will be no destination for \ddcontentsline. So \@chapter is overloaded to avoid this:

```

13046 \ltx@ifundefined{@chapter}{}{%
13047   \let\Hy@org@chapter\@chapter
13048 \def\@chapter{%
13049   \def\Hy@next{%
13050     \Hy@GlobalStepCount\Hy@linkcounter
13051     \xdef\@currentHref{\Hy@chapapp*\.\the\Hy@linkcounter}%
13052     \Hy@raisedlink{%
13053       \hyper@anchorstart{\@currentHref}\hyper@anchorend
13054     }%
13055   }%
13056   \ifnum\c@secnumdepth>\m@ne
13057     \ltx@ifundefined{if@mainmatter}{%
13058       \iftrue{\csname if@mainmatter\endcsname}%
13059       \let\Hy@next\relax
13060       \fi
13061     \fi
13062   \Hy@next
13063   \Hy@org@chapter
13064 }%
13065 }

```

```

13066 \let\H@old@part\@part
13067 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
13068 \expandafter\ifx\csname chapter\endcsname\relax
13069   \let\Hy@secnum@part\z@
13070 \else
13071   \let\Hy@secnum@part\m@ne
13072 \fi
13073 \def\@part{%
13074   \ifnum\Hy@secnum@part>\c@secnumdepth
13075     \phantomsection
13076   \fi
13077   \H@old@part
13078 }

13079 \let\H@old@s part\@spart
13080 \def\@spart#1{%
13081   \Hy@GlobalStepCount\Hy@linkcounter
13082   \xdef\@currentHref{part*. \the\Hy@linkcounter}%
13083   \Hy@raisedlink{%
13084     \hyper@anchorstart{\@currentHref}\hyper@anchorend
13085   }%
13086   \H@old@s part{#1}%
13087 }
13088 \let\H@old@sect\@sect
13089 \def\@sect#1#2#3#4#5#6[#7]{#8}{%
13090   \ifnum #2>\c@secnumdepth
13091     \expandafter\@firstoftwo
13092   \else
13093     \expandafter\@secondoftwo
13094   \fi
13095 }%
13096   \Hy@GlobalStepCount\Hy@linkcounter
13097   \xdef\@currentHref{section*. \the\Hy@linkcounter}%
13098   \setlength{\Hy@SectionHShift}{#3}%
13099   \begingroup
13100     \toks@{\H@old@sect{#1}{#2}{#3}{#4}{#5}{#6}{#7}}%
13101     \toks@tw@{\expandafter{%
13102       \expandafter\Hy@SectionAnchorHref\expandafter{\@currentHref}%
13103       #8%
13104     }%
13105     \edef\x{\endgroup
13106       \the\toks@{\the\toks@tw@}%
13107     }\x
13108   }%
13109   \H@old@sect{#1}{#2}{#3}{#4}{#5}{#6}{#7}{#8}%
13110 }%
13111 }

13112 </outlines | hypertex>
13113 <*outlines>

13114 \expandafter\def\csname Parent-4\endcsname{}
13115 \expandafter\def\csname Parent-3\endcsname{}
13116 \expandafter\def\csname Parent-2\endcsname{}
13117 \expandafter\def\csname Parent-1\endcsname{}
13118 \expandafter\def\csname Parent0\endcsname{}
13119 \expandafter\def\csname Parent1\endcsname{}
13120 \expandafter\def\csname Parent2\endcsname{}
13121 \expandafter\def\csname Parent3\endcsname{}

```

```

13122 \expandafter\def\csname Parent4\endcsname{%
13123 </outlines>

```

## 49 Compatibility with koma-script classes

```
13124 (*outlines | hypertex)
```

Hard-wire in an unpleasant over-ride of komascript ‘scrbook’ class for Tobias Isenberg ([Tobias.Isenberg@gmx.de](mailto:Tobias.Isenberg@gmx.de)). With version 6.71b the hack is also applied to ‘scrreprt’ class and is removed for koma-script versions since 2001/01/01, because Markus Kohm supports hyperref in komascript.

```

13125 \def\Hy@tempa{%
13126   \def\@addchap[##1]{##2}{%
13127     \typeout{##2}%
13128     \if@twoside
13129       \mkboth{##1}{}%
13130     \else
13131       \mkboth{}{##1}%
13132     \fi
13133     \addtocontents{lof}{\protect\addvspace{10\p@}}%
13134     \addtocontents{lot}{\protect\addvspace{10\p@}}%
13135     \Hy@GlobalStepCount\Hy@linkcounter
13136     \xdef\@currentHref{\Hy@chapapp*\.\the\Hy@linkcounter}%
13137     \Hy@raisedlink{%
13138       \hyper@anchorstart{\@currentHref}\hyper@anchorend
13139     }%
13140     \if@twocolumn
13141       \atopnewpage[\makeschapterhead{##2}]%
13142     \else
13143       \makeschapterhead{##2}%
13144       \afterheading
13145     \fi
13146     \addcontentsline{toc}{chapter}{##1}%
13147   }%
13148 }
13149 \ifclassloaded{scrbook}{%
13150   \ifclasslater{scrbook}{2001/01/01}{%
13151     \let\Hy@tempa\empty
13152   }%
13153 }%
13154 \ifclassloaded{scrreprt}{%
13155   \ifclasslater{scrreprt}{2001/01/01}{%
13156     \let\Hy@tempa\empty
13157   }%
13158 }%
13159   \let\Hy@tempa\empty
13160 }%
13161 }%
13162 \Hy@tempa
13163 </outlines | hypertex>

```

## 50 Encoding definition files for encodings of PDF strings

This was contributed by Heiko Oberdiek.

## 50.1 PD1 encoding

```
13164 /*pd1enc*/
13165 \DeclareFontEncoding{PD1}{}{}

Accents
13166 \DeclareTextAccent{\'}{PD1}{\textasciigrave}
13167 \DeclareTextAccent{\'}{PD1}{\textacute}
13168 \DeclareTextAccent{\^}{PD1}{\textasciicircum}
13169 \DeclareTextAccent{\~}{PD1}{\texttilde}
13170 \DeclareTextAccent{\"}{PD1}{\textasciidieresis}
13171 \DeclareTextAccent{\r}{PD1}{\textring}
13172 \DeclareTextAccent{\v}{PD1}{\textasciicaron}
13173 \DeclareTextAccent{\.}{PD1}{\textdotaccent}
13174 \DeclareTextAccent{\c}{PD1}{\textcedilla}
13175 \DeclareTextAccent{\=}{PD1}{\textasciimacron}
13176 \DeclareTextAccent{\b}{PD1}{\textmacronbelow}
13177 \DeclareTextAccent{\d}{PD1}{\textdotbelow}
13178 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{\emptyset}{\textasciigrave}
13179 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{\emptyset}{\textacute}
13180 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PD1}{\emptyset}{\textasciicircum}
13181 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PD1}{\emptyset}{\texttilde}
13182 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PD1}{\emptyset}{\textasciidieresis}
13183 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\r}{PD1}{\emptyset}{\textring}
13184 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PD1}{\emptyset}{\textasciicaron}
13185 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PD1}{\emptyset}{\textdotaccent}
13186 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PD1}{\emptyset}{\textcedilla}
13187 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PD1}{\emptyset}{\textasciimacron}
13188 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\b}{PD1}{\emptyset}{\textmacronbelow}
13189 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PD1}{\emptyset}{\textdotbelow}
13190 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{\emptyset}{\textasciigrave}
13191 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{\emptyset}{\textacute}
13192 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PD1}{\emptyset}{\textasciicircum}
13193 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PD1}{\emptyset}{\texttilde}
13194 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{PD1}{\emptyset}{\textasciidieresis}
13195 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\r}{PD1}{\emptyset}{\textring}
13196 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PD1}{\emptyset}{\textasciicaron}
13197 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PD1}{\emptyset}{\textdotaccent}
13198 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PD1}{\emptyset}{\textcedilla}
13199 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PD1}{\emptyset}{\textasciimacron}
13200 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\b}{PD1}{\emptyset}{\textmacronbelow}
13201 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PD1}{\emptyset}{\textdotbelow}
13202 \DeclareTextCommand{\k}{PD1}[1]{\TextSymbolUnavailable{\k{\#1}}{\#1}}
13203 \DeclareTextCommand{\t}{PD1}[1]{\TextSymbolUnavailable{\t{\#1}}{\#1}}
13204 \DeclareTextCommand{\newtie}{PD1}[1]{%
13205 \TextSymbolUnavailable{\newtie{\#1}}{\#1}%
13206 }
```

Special white space escape characters not for use in bookmarks but for other PDF strings.

```
13207 % U+0009 (CHARACTER TABULATION)
13208 \DeclareTextCommand{\textHT}{PD1}{\011}% U+0009
13209 % U+000A (LINE FEED)
13210 \DeclareTextCommand{\textLF}{PD1}{\012}% U+000A
13211 % U+000D (CARRIAGE RETURN)
13212 \DeclareTextCommand{\textCR}{PD1}{\015}% U+000D
```

Accent glyph names

```
13213 % U+02D8 BREVE; breve
13214 \DeclareTextCommand{\textasciibreve}{PD1}{\030}% U+02D8
13215 % U+02C7 CARON; caron
```

13216 \DeclareTextCommand{\textasciicaron}{PD1}{\O{31}}% U+02C7  
13217 % U+02C6 MODIFIER LETTER CIRCUMFLEX ACCENT; circumflex  
13218 \DeclareTextCommand{\textcircumflex}{PD1}{\O{32}}% U+02C6  
13219 % U+02D9 DOT ABOVE; dotaccent  
13220 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdotaccent}{PD1}{\O{33}}% U+02D9  
13221 % U+02DD DOUBLE ACUTE ACCENT; hungarumlaut  
13222 \DeclareTextCommand{\texthungarumlaut}{PD1}{\O{34}}% U+02DD  
13223 % U+02DB OGONEK; ogonek  
13224 \DeclareTextCommand{\textogonek}{PD1}{\O{35}}% U+02DB  
13225 % U+02DA RING ABOVE; ring  
13226 \DeclareTextCommand{\textring}{PD1}{\O{36}}% U+02DA  
13227 % U+02DC SMALL TILDE; ilde, \*tilde  
13228 \DeclareTextCommand{\texttilde}{PD1}{\O{37}}% U+02DC  
  
\040: U+0020 SPACE; \*space, spacehackarabic  
\041: U+0021 EXCLAMATION MARK; exclam  
13229 % U+0022 QUOTATION MARK; quotedbl  
13230 \DeclareTextCommand{\textquotedbl}{PD1}{\string"}% \042 U+0022  
13231 % U+0023 NUMBER SIGN; numbersign  
13232 \DeclareTextCommand{\textnumbersign}{PD1}{\O{43}}% U+0023  
13233 % U+0024 DOLLAR SIGN; dollar  
13234 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdollar}{PD1}{\O{44}}% U+0024  
13235 % U+0025 PERCENT SIGN; percent  
13236 \DeclareTextCommand{\textpercent}{PD1}{\O{45}}% U+0025  
13237 % U+0026 AMPERSAND; ampersand  
13238 \DeclareTextCommand{\textampersand}{PD1}{\O{46}}% U+0026  
  
\047: U+0027 APOSTROPHE; quotesingle  
  
13239 % U+0028 LEFT PARENTHESIS; parenleft  
13240 \DeclareTextCommand{\textparenleft}{PD1}{\string(}% \050 U+0028  
13241 % U+0029 RIGHT PARENTHESIS; parenright  
13242 \DeclareTextCommand{\textparenright}{PD1}{\string)}% \051 U+0029  
  
\052: U+002A ASTERISK; asterisk  
\053: U+002B PLUS SIGN; plus  
\054: U+002C COMMA; comma  
\055: U+002D HYPHEN-MINUS; hyphen  
\056: U+002E FULL STOP; period  
13243 % U+002E FULL STOP; period  
13244 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdotbelow}{PD1}{.}% \056 U+002E  
  
\057: U+002F SOLIDUS; slash  
\060: U+0030 DIGIT ZERO; zero  
  
...  
\071: U+0039 DIGIT NINE; nine  
\072: U+003A COLON; colon  
\073: U+003B SEMICOLON; semicolon  
13245 % U+003C LESS-Than SIGN; less  
13246 \DeclareTextCommand{\textless}{PD1}{<}% \074 U+003C  
  
\075: U+003D EQUALS SIGN; equal  
13247 % U+003E GREATER-Than SIGN; greater  
13248 \DeclareTextCommand{\textgreater}{PD1}{>}% \076 U+003E  
  
\077: U+003F QUESTION MARK; question  
\100: U+0040 COMMERCIAL AT; at  
\101: U+0041 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A; A  
  
...

```

\132: U+005A LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Z; Z
\133: U+005B LEFT SQUARE BRACKET; bracketleft
13249 % U+005C REVERSE SOLIDUS; backslash
13250 \DeclareTextCommand{\textbackslash}{\PD1}{\134} % U+005C

\135: U+005D RIGHT SQUARE BRACKET; bracketright
13251 % U+005E CIRCUMFLEX ACCENT; asciicircum
13252 \DeclareTextCommand{\textasciicircum}{\PD1}{\136} % U+005E
13253 % U+005F LOW LINE; underscore
13254 \DeclareTextCommand{\textunderscore}{\PD1}{\137} % U+005F
13255 \DeclareTextCommand{\textmacronbelow}{\PD1}{\137} % U+005F
13256 % U+0060 GRAVE ACCENT; grave
13257 \DeclareTextCommand{\textasciigrave}{\PD1}{\140} % U+0060

\141: U+0061 LATIN SMALL LETTER A; a
...
\150: U+0068 LATIN SMALL LETTER H; h
13258 % U+0069 LATIN SMALL LETTER I; i
13259 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{.}{\PD1}{i}{i} % \151 U+0069

\152: U+006A LATIN SMALL LETTER J; j
...
\172: U+007A LATIN SMALL LETTER Z; z
13260 % U+007B LEFT CURLY BRACKET; braceleft
13261 \DeclareTextCommand{\textbraceleft}{\PD1}{\173} % U+007B
13262 % U+007C VERTICAL LINE; *bar, verticalbar
13263 \DeclareTextCommand{\textbar}{\PD1}{|} % U+007C
13264 % U+007D RIGHT CURLY BRACKET; braceright
13265 \DeclareTextCommand{\textbraceright}{\PD1}{\175} % U+007D
13266 % U+007E TILDE; asciitilde
13267 \DeclareTextCommand{\textasciitilde}{\PD1}{\176} % U+007E

Slot \177 (0x7F) is undefined in PDFDocEncoding.
13268 % U+2022 BULLET; bullet
13269 \DeclareTextCommand{\textbullet}{\PD1}{\200} % U+2022
13270 % U+2020 DAGGER; dagger
13271 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdagger}{\PD1}{\201} % U+2020
13272 % U+2021 DOUBLE DAGGER; daggerdbl
13273 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdaggerdbl}{\PD1}{\202} % U+2021
13274 % U+2026 HORIZONTAL ELLIPSIS; ellipsis
13275 \DeclareTextCommand{\textellipsis}{\PD1}{\203} % U+2026
13276 % U+2014 EM DASH; emdash
13277 \DeclareTextCommand{\textemdash}{\PD1}{\204} % U+2014
13278 % U+2013 EN DASH; endash
13279 \DeclareTextCommand{\textendash}{\PD1}{\205} % U+2013
13280 % U+0192 LATIN SMALL LETTER F WITH HOOK; florin
13281 \DeclareTextCommand{\textflorin}{\PD1}{\206} % U+0192
13282 % U+2044 FRACTION SLASH; fraction
13283 \DeclareTextCommand{\textfactionsolidus}{\PD1}{\207} % U+2044
13284 % U+2039 SINGLE LEFT-POINTING ANGLE QUOTATION MARK; guilsinglleft
13285 \DeclareTextCommand{\guilsinglleft}{\PD1}{\210} % U+2039
13286 % U+203A SINGLE RIGHT-POINTING ANGLE QUOTATION MARK; guilsinglright
13287 \DeclareTextCommand{\guilsinglright}{\PD1}{\211} % U+203A
13288 % U+2212 MINUS SIGN; minus
13289 \DeclareTextCommand{\textminus}{\PD1}{\212} % U+2212
13290 % U+2030 PER MILLE SIGN; perthousand
13291 \DeclareTextCommand{\textperthousand}{\PD1}{\213} % U+2030
13292 % U+201E DOUBLE LOW-9 QUOTATION MARK; quotedblbase

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```

13293 \DeclareTextCommand{\quotedblbase}{PD1}{\214}% U+201E
13294 % U+201C LEFT DOUBLE QUOTATION MARK; quotedblleft
13295 \DeclareTextCommand{\textquotedblleft}{PD1}{\215}% U+201C
13296 % U+201D RIGHT DOUBLE QUOTATION MARK; quotedblrigh
13297 \DeclareTextCommand{\textquotedblrigh}{PD1}{\216}% U+201D
13298 % U+2018 LEFT SINGLE QUOTATION MARK; quoteleft
13299 \DeclareTextCommand{\textquotleft}{PD1}{\217}% U+2018
13300 % U+2019 RIGHT SINGLE QUOTATION MARK; quoteright
13301 \DeclareTextCommand{\textquotright}{PD1}{\220}% U+2019
13302 % U+201A SINGLE LOW-9 QUOTATION MARK; quotesinglbase
13303 \DeclareTextCommand{\quotesinglbase}{PD1}{\221}% U+201A
13304 % U+2122 TRADE MARK SIGN; trademark
13305 \DeclareTextCommand{\texttrademark}{PD1}{\222}% U+2122
13306 % U+FB01 LATIN SMALL LIGATURE FI; fi
13307 \DeclareTextCommand{\textf}{PD1}{\223}% U+FB01
13308 % U+FB02 LATIN SMALL LIGATURE FL; fl
13309 \DeclareTextCommand{\textfl}{PD1}{\224}% U+FB02
13310 % U+0141 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER L WITH STROKE; lslash
13311 \DeclareTextCommand{\L}{PD1}{\225}% U+0141
13312 % U+0152 LATIN CAPITAL LIGATURE OE; oe
13313 \DeclareTextCommand{\OE}{PD1}{\226}% U+0152
13314 % U+0160 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER S WITH CARON; Scaron
13315 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PD1}{S}{\227}% U+0160
13316 % U+0178 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Y WITH DIAERESIS; Ydieresis
13317 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\Y}{PD1}{Y}{\230}% U+0178
13318 \DeclareTextCommand{\IJ}{PD1}{\230}
13319 % U+017D LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Z WITH CARON; Zcaron
13320 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PD1}{Z}{\231}% U+017D
13321 % U+0131 LATIN SMALL LETTER DOTLESS I; dotlessi
13322 \DeclareTextCommand{\i}{PD1}{\232}% U+0131
13323 % U+0142 LATIN SMALL LETTER L WITH STROKE; lslash
13324 \DeclareTextCommand{\l}{PD1}{\233}% U+0142
13325 % U+0153 LATIN SMALL LIGATURE OE; oe
13326 \DeclareTextCommand{\oe}{PD1}{\234}% U+0153
13327 % U+0161 LATIN SMALL LETTER S WITH CARON; scaron
13328 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PD1}{s}{\235}% U+0161
13329 % U+017E LATIN SMALL LETTER Z WITH CARON; zcaron
13330 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PD1}{z}{\236}% U+017E
Slot \237 (0x9F) is not defined in PDFDocEncoding.
The euro \240 is inserted in version 1.3 of the pdf specification.
13331 % U+20AC EURO SIGN; *Euro, euro
13332 \DeclareTextCommand{\texteuro}{PD1}{\240}% U+20AC
13333 % U+00A1 INVERTED EXCLAMATION MARK; exclamdown
13334 \DeclareTextCommand{\textexclamdown}{PD1}{\241}% U+00A1
13335 % U+00A2 CENT SIGN; cent
13336 \DeclareTextCommand{\textcent}{PD1}{\242}% U+00A2
13337 % U+00A3 POUND SIGN; sterling
13338 \DeclareTextCommand{\textsterling}{PD1}{\243}% U+00A3
13339 % U+00A4 CURRENCY SIGN; currency
13340 \DeclareTextCommand{\textcurrency}{PD1}{\244}% U+00A4
13341 % U+00A5 YEN SIGN; yen
13342 \DeclareTextCommand{\textyen}{PD1}{\245}% U+00A5
13343 % U+00A6 BROKEN BAR; brokenbar
13344 \DeclareTextCommand{\textbrokenbar}{PD1}{\246}% U+00A6
13345 % U+00A7 SECTION SIGN; section
13346 \DeclareTextCommand{\textsection}{PD1}{\247}% U+00A7
13347 % U+00A8 DIAERESIS; dieresis

```

```

13348 \DeclareTextCommand{\textasciidieresis}{PD1}{\250}%
13349 % U+00A9 COPYRIGHT SIGN; copyright
13350 \DeclareTextCommand{\textcopyright}{PD1}{\251}%
13351 % U+00AA FEMININE ORDINAL INDICATOR; ordfeminine
13352 \DeclareTextCommand{\textordfeminine}{PD1}{\252}%
13353 % U+00AB LEFT-POINTING DOUBLE ANGLE QUOTATION MARK; guille-
     motleft
13354 \DeclareTextCommand{\guillemotleft}{PD1}{\253}%
13355 % U+00AC NOT SIGN; logicalnot
13356 \DeclareTextCommand{\textlogicalnot}{PD1}{\254}%
13357 \DeclareTextCommand{\textlnot}{PD1}{\254}%
13358 % U+00AE REGISTERED SIGN; registered
13359 \DeclareTextCommand{\textregistered}{PD1}{\256}%
13360 % U+00AF MACRON; *macron, overscore
13361 \DeclareTextCommand{\textasciimacron}{PD1}{\257}%
13362 % U+00B0 DEGREE SIGN; degree
13363 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdegree}{PD1}{\260}%
13364 % U+00B1 PLUS-MINUS SIGN; plusminus
13365 \DeclareTextCommand{\textplusminus}{PD1}{\261}%
13366 % U+00B2 SUPERSCRIPT TWO; twosuperior
13367 \DeclareTextCommand{\texttwosuperior}{PD1}{\262}%
13368 % U+00B3 SUPERSCRIPT THREE; threesuperior
13369 \DeclareTextCommand{\textthreesuperior}{PD1}{\263}%
13370 % U+00B4 ACUTE ACCENT; acute
13371 \DeclareTextCommand{\textacute}{PD1}{\264}%
13372 % U+00B5 MICRO SIGN; mu, mu1
13373 \DeclareTextCommand{\textmu}{PD1}{\265}%
13374 % U+00B6 PILCROW SIGN; paragraph
13375 \DeclareTextCommand{\textparagraph}{PD1}{\266}%
13376 % U+00B7 MIDDLE DOT; middot, *periodcentered
13377 \DeclareTextCommand{\textperiodcentered}{PD1}{\267}%
13378 % U+00B8 CEDILLA; cedilla
13379 \DeclareTextCommand{\textcedilla}{PD1}{\270}%
13380 % U+00B9 SUPERSCRIPT ONE; onesuperior
13381 \DeclareTextCommand{\textonesuperior}{PD1}{\271}%
13382 % U+00BA MASCULINE ORDINAL INDICATOR; ordmasculine
13383 \DeclareTextCommand{\textordmasculine}{PD1}{\272}%
13384 % U+00BB RIGHT-POINTING DOUBLE ANGLE QUOTATION MARK; guille-
     motright
13385 \DeclareTextCommand{\guillemotright}{PD1}{\273}%
13386 % U+00BC VULGAR FRACTION ONE QUARTER; onequarter
13387 \DeclareTextCommand{\textonequarter}{PD1}{\274}%
13388 % U+00BD VULGAR FRACTION ONE HALF; onehalf
13389 \DeclareTextCommand{\textonehalf}{PD1}{\275}%
13390 % U+00BE VULGAR FRACTION THREE QUARTERS; threequarters
13391 \DeclareTextCommand{\textthreequarters}{PD1}{\276}%
13392 % U+00BF INVERTED QUESTION MARK; questiondown
13393 \DeclareTextCommand{\textquestiondown}{PD1}{\277}%
13394 % U+00C0 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH GRAVE; Agrave
13395 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{A}{\300}%
13396 % U+00C1 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH ACUTE; Aacute
13397 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{A}{\301}%
13398 % U+00C2 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH CIRCUMFLEX; Acircumflex
13399 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PD1}{A}{\302}%
13400 % U+00C3 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH TILDE; Atilde
13401 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PD1}{A}{\303}%

```

13402 % U+00C4 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH DIAERESIS; Adieresis  
13403 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{"}{PD1}{A}{\304}% U+00C4  
13404 % U+00C5 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE; Aring  
13405 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{r}{PD1}{A}{\305}% U+00C5  
13406 % U+00C6 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER AE; AE  
13407 \DeclareTextCommand{\AE}{PD1}{\306}% U+00C6  
13408 % U+00C7 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER C WITH CEDILLA; Ccedilla  
13409 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{c}{PD1}{C}{\307}% U+00C7  
13410 % U+00C8 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH GRAVE; Egrave  
13411 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{PD1}{E}{\310}% U+00C8  
13412 % U+00C9 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH ACUTE; Eacute  
13413 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{PD1}{E}{\311}% U+00C9  
13414 % U+00CA LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH CIRCUMFLEX; Ecircumflex  
13415 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{^}{PD1}{E}{\312}% U+00CA  
13416 % U+00CB LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH DIAERESIS; Edieresis  
13417 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{"}{PD1}{E}{\313}% U+00CB  
13418 % U+00CC LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH GRAVE; Igrave  
13419 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{PD1}{I}{\314}% U+00CC  
13420 % U+00CD LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH ACUTE; Iacute  
13421 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{PD1}{I}{\315}% U+00CD  
13422 % U+00CE LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH CIRCUMFLEX; Icircumflex  
13423 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{^}{PD1}{I}{\316}% U+00CE  
13424 % U+00CF LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH DIAERESIS; Idieresis  
13425 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{"}{PD1}{I}{\317}% U+00CF  
13426 % U+00D0 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER ETH; Eth  
13427 \DeclareTextCommand{\DH}{PD1}{\320}% U+00D0  
13428 \DeclareTextCommand{\DJ}{PD1}{\320}% U+00D0  
13429 % U+00D1 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER N WITH TILDE; Ntilde  
13430 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{~}{PD1}{N}{\321}% U+00D1  
13431 % U+00D2 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH GRAVE; Ograve  
13432 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{PD1}{O}{\322}% U+00D2  
13433 % U+00D3 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH ACUTE; Oacute  
13434 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{PD1}{O}{\323}% U+00D3  
13435 % U+00D4 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH CIRCUMFLEX; Ocircumflex  
13436 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{^}{PD1}{O}{\324}% U+00D4  
13437 % U+00D5 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH TILDE; Otilde  
13438 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{~}{PD1}{O}{\325}% U+00D5  
13439 % U+00D6 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH DIAERESIS; Odieresis  
13440 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{"}{PD1}{O}{\326}% U+00D6  
13441 % U+00D7 MULTIPLICATION SIGN; multiply  
13442 \DeclareTextCommand{textmultiply}{PD1}{\327}% U+00D7  
13443 % U+00D8 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH STROKE; Oslash  
13444 \DeclareTextCommand{\O}{PD1}{\330}% U+00D8  
13445 % U+00D9 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH GRAVE; Ugrave  
13446 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{PD1}{U}{\331}% U+00D9  
13447 % U+00DA LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH ACUTE; Uacute  
13448 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{PD1}{U}{\332}% U+00DA  
13449 % U+00DB LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH CIRCUMFLEX; Ucircumflex  
13450 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{^}{PD1}{U}{\333}% U+00DB  
13451 % U+00DC LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH DIAERESIS; Udieresis  
13452 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{"}{PD1}{U}{\334}% U+00DC  
13453 % U+00DD LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Y WITH ACUTE; Yacute  
13454 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{PD1}{Y}{\335}% U+00DD  
13455 % U+00DE LATIN CAPITAL LETTER THORN; Thorn  
13456 \DeclareTextCommand{\TH}{PD1}{\336}% U+00DE  
13457 % U+00DF LATIN SMALL LETTER SHARP S; germandbls  
13458 \DeclareTextCommand{\ss}{PD1}{\337}% U+00DF

```

13459 % U+00E0 LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH GRAVE; agrave
13460 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{a}{\340}% U+00E0
13461 % U+00E1 LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH ACUTE; aacute
13462 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{a}{\341}% U+00E1
13463 % U+00E2 LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH CIRCUMFLEX; acircumflex
13464 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PD1}{a}{\342}% U+00E2
13465 % U+00E3 LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH TILDE; atilde
13466 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PD1}{a}{\343}% U+00E3
13467 % U+00E4 LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH DIAERESIS; adieresis
13468 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PD1}{a}{\344}% U+00E4
13469 % U+00E5 LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE; aring
13470 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\r}{PD1}{a}{\345}% U+00E5
13471 % U+00E6 LATIN SMALL LETTER AE; ae
13472 \DeclareTextCommand{\ae}{PD1}{\346}% U+00E6
13473 % U+00E7 LATIN SMALL LETTER C WITH CEDILLA; ccedilla
13474 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PD1}{c}{\347}% U+00E7
13475 % U+00E8 LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH GRAVE; egrave
13476 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{e}{\350}% U+00E8
13477 % U+00E9 LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH ACUTE; eacute
13478 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{e}{\351}% U+00E9
13479 % U+00EA LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH CIRCUMFLEX; ecircumflex
13480 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PD1}{e}{\352}% U+00EA
13481 % U+00EB LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH DIAERESIS; edieresis
13482 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PD1}{e}{\353}% U+00EB
13483 % U+00EC LATIN SMALL LETTER I WITH GRAVE; igrave
13484 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{i}{\354}% U+00EC
13485 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{i}{\354}% U+00EC
13486 % U+00ED LATIN SMALL LETTER I WITH ACUTE; iacute
13487 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{i}{\355}% U+00ED
13488 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{i}{\355}% U+00ED
13489 % U+00EE LATIN SMALL LETTER I WITH CIRCUMFLEX; icircumflex
13490 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PD1}{i}{\356}% U+00EE
13491 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PD1}{i}{\356}% U+00EE
13492 % U+00EF LATIN SMALL LETTER I WITH DIAERESIS; idieresis
13493 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{PD1}{i}{\357}% U+00EF
13494 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{PD1}{i}{\357}% U+00EF
13495 % U+00F0 LATIN SMALL LETTER ETH; eth
13496 \DeclareTextCommand{\dh}{PD1}{\360}% U+00F0
13497 % U+00F1 LATIN SMALL LETTER N WITH TILDE; ntilde
13498 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PD1}{n}{\361}% U+00F1
13499 % U+00F2 LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH GRAVE; ograve
13500 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{o}{\362}% U+00F2
13501 % U+00F3 LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH ACUTE; oacute
13502 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{o}{\363}% U+00F3
13503 % U+00F4 LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH CIRCUMFLEX; ocircumflex
13504 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PD1}{o}{\364}% U+00F4
13505 % U+00F5 LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH TILDE; otilde
13506 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PD1}{o}{\365}% U+00F5
13507 % U+00F6 LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH DIAERESIS; odieresis
13508 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{PD1}{o}{\366}% U+00F6
13509 % U+00F7 DIVISION SIGN; divide
13510 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdivide}{PD1}{\367}% U+00F7
13511 % U+00F8 LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH STROKE; oslash
13512 \DeclareTextCommand{\o}{PD1}{\370}% U+00F8
13513 % U+00F9 LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH GRAVE; ugrave
13514 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{u}{\371}% U+00F9
13515 % U+00FA LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH ACUTE; uacute

```

```

13516 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{u}{\372}% U+00FA
13517 % U+00FB LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH CIRCUMFLEX; ucircumflex
13518 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PD1}{u}{\373}% U+00FB
13519 % U+00FC LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH DIAERESIS; udieresis
13520 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PD1}{u}{\374}% U+00FC
13521 % U+00FD LATIN SMALL LETTER Y WITH ACUTE; yacute
13522 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{y}{\375}% U+00FD
13523 % U+00FE LATIN SMALL LETTER THORN; thorn
13524 \DeclareTextCommand{\th}{PD1}{\376}% U+00FE
13525 % U+00FF LATIN SMALL LETTER Y WITH DIAERESIS; ydieresis
13526 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PD1}{y}{\377}% U+00FF
13527 \DeclareTextCommand{\ij}{PD1}{\377}% U+00FF

Glyphs that consist of several characters.
13528 \DeclareTextCommand{\SS}{PD1}{SS}
13529 \DeclareTextCommand{\textcelsius}{PD1}{\textdegree C}

Aliases (german.sty)
13530 \DeclareTextCommand{\textglqq}{PD1}{\quotedblbase}
13531 \DeclareTextCommand{\textgrqq}{PD1}{\textquotedblleft}
13532 \DeclareTextCommand{\textglq}{PD1}{\quotesinglbase}
13533 \DeclareTextCommand{\textgrq}{PD1}{\textquotelleft}
13534 \DeclareTextCommand{\textflqq}{PD1}{\guillemotleft}
13535 \DeclareTextCommand{\textfrqq}{PD1}{\guillemotright}
13536 \DeclareTextCommand{\textflq}{PD1}{\guilsingleleft}
13537 \DeclareTextCommand{\textfrq}{PD1}{\guilsinglright}

Aliases (math names)
13538 \DeclareTextCommand{\textneg}{PD1}{\textlogicalnot}
13539 \DeclareTextCommand{\texttimes}{PD1}{\textmultiply}
13540 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdiv}{PD1}{\textdivide}
13541 \DeclareTextCommand{\textpm}{PD1}{\textplusminus}
13542 \DeclareTextCommand{\textcdot}{PD1}{\textperiodcentered}
13543 \DeclareTextCommand{\textbeta}{PD1}{\ss}

Polish aliases. PDF encoding does not have the characters, but it is useful to Poles to
have the plain letters regardless. Requested by Wojciech Myszka (W.Myszka@immt.
pwr.wroc.pl).
13544 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PD1}{a}{a}% aogonek
13545 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{c}{c}% cacute
13546 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PD1}{e}{e}% eogonek
13547 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{n}{n}% nacute
13548 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{s}{s}% sacute
13549 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{z}{z}% zacute
13550 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PD1}{z}{z}% zdot
13551 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PD1}{A}{A}% Aogonek
13552 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{C}{C}% Cacute
13553 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PD1}{E}{E}% Eogonek
13554 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{N}{N}% Nacute
13555 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{S}{S}% Sacute
13556 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{Z}{Z}% Zacute
13557 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PD1}{Z}{Z}% Zdot
13558 
```

## 50.2 PU encoding

```

13559 /*puenc*/
13560 \DeclareFontEncoding{PU}{}{}

```

### 50.2.1 NFSS2 accents

```

13561 % U+0300 COMBINING GRAVE ACCENT; gravecmb, *gravecomb
13562 \DeclareTextCommand{\`}{PU}[1]{#1\83\000}% U+0300
13563 % U+0301 COMBINING ACUTE ACCENT; acutecmb, *acutecomb
13564 \DeclareTextCommand{\'}{PU}[1]{#1\83\001}% U+0301
13565 % U+0302 COMBINING CIRCUMFLEX ACCENT; circumflexcmb
13566 \DeclareTextCommand{\^}{PU}[1]{#1\83\002}% U+0302
13567 % U+0303 COMBINING TILDE; tildecmb, *tildecomb
13568 \DeclareTextCommand{\~}{PU}[1]{#1\83\003}% U+0303
13569 % U+0304 COMBINING MACRON; macroncmb
13570 \DeclareTextCommand{\=}{PU}[1]{#1\83\004}% U+0304
13571 % U+0306 COMBINING BREVE; brevecmb
13572 \DeclareTextCommand{\u}{PU}[1]{#1\83\006}% U+0306
13573 \DeclareTextCommand{\U}{PU}[1]{#1\83\006}% U+0306
13574 % U+0307 COMBINING DOT ABOVE; dotaccentcmb
13575 \DeclareTextCommand{\.}{PU}[1]{#1\83\007}% U+0307
13576 % U+0308 COMBINING DIAERESIS; dieresiscmb
13577 \DeclareTextCommand{\"}{PU}[1]{#1\83\010}% U+0308
13578 % U+030A COMBINING RING ABOVE; ringcmb
13579 \DeclareTextCommand{\r}{PU}[1]{#1\83\012}% U+030A
13580 % U+030B COMBINING DOUBLE ACUTE ACCENT; hungarumlautcmb
13581 \DeclareTextCommand{\H}{PU}[1]{#1\83\013}% U+030B
13582 % U+030C COMBINING CARON; caroncmb
13583 \DeclareTextCommand{\v}{PU}[1]{#1\83\014}% U+030C
13584 % U+030F COMBINING DOUBLE GRAVE ACCENT; dblgravecmb
13585 \DeclareTextCommand{\G}{PU}[1]{#1\83\017}% U+030F
13586 \DeclareTextCommand{\C}{PU}[1]{#1\83\017}% U+030F
13587 % U+0311 COMBINING INVERTED BREVE; breveinvertedcmb
13588 \DeclareTextCommand{\newtie}{PU}[1]{#1\83\021}% U+0311
13589 % U+0323 COMBINING DOT BELOW; dotbelowcmb, *dotbelowcomb
13590 \DeclareTextCommand{\d}{PU}[1]{#1\83\043}% U+0323
13591 % U+0331 COMBINING MACRON BELOW; macronbelowcmb
13592 \DeclareTextCommand{\b}{PU}[1]{#1\83\061}% U+0331
13593 % U+0327 COMBINING CEDILLA; cedillacmb
13594 \DeclareTextCommand{\c}{PU}[1]{#1\83\047}% U+0327
13595 % U+0328 COMBINING OGONEK; ogonekcmb
13596 \DeclareTextCommand{\k}{PU}[1]{#1\83\050}% U+0328
13597 % U+0361 COMBINING DOUBLE INVERTED BREVE; breveinverteddoublecmb
13598 \DeclareTextCommand{\t}{PU}[1]{#1\83\141}% U+0361
13599 % U+20DD COMBINING ENCLOSING CIRCLE
13600 \DeclareTextCommand{\textcircled}{PU}[1]{#1\9040\335}% U+20DD

\@empty is an artefact of the NFSS2 machinery, it gets inserted for empty arguments
and spaces.
13601 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\`}{PU}{\@empty}{\textasciigrave}
13602 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\@empty}{\textacute}
13603 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{\@empty}{\textasciicircum}
13604 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{\@empty}{\texttilde}
13605 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PU}{\@empty}{\textasciidieresis}
13606 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\r}{PU}{\@empty}{\textstring}
13607 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{\@empty}{\textasciicaron}
13608 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{\@empty}{\textdotaccent}
13609 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{\@empty}{\textcedilla}
13610 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\u}{PU}{\@empty}{\textasciibreve}
13611 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\G}{PU}{\@empty}{\textdoublegrave}
13612 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PU}{\@empty}{\textasciimacron}
13613 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\H}{PU}{\@empty}{\texthungarumlaut}
13614 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PU}{\@empty}{\textogonek}
13615 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\b}{PU}{\@empty}{\textmacronbelow}

```

```

13616 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textdotbelow}
13617 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\t}{PU}{\emptyset}{\texttie}
13618 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\newtie}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textnewtie}
13619 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textbigcircle}
13620 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textasciigrave}
13621 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textacute}
13622 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textasciicircum}
13623 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{\emptyset}{\texttilde}
13624 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textasciidieresis}
13625 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\r}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textring}
13626 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textasciicaron}
13627 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textdotaccent}
13628 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textcedilla}
13629 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\u}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textasciibreve}
13630 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\G}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textdoublegrave}
13631 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textasciimacron}
13632 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\H}{PU}{\emptyset}{\texthungarumlaut}
13633 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textogonek}
13634 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\b}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textmacronbelow}
13635 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textdotbelow}
13636 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\t}{PU}{\emptyset}{\texttie}
13637 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\newtie}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textnewtie}
13638 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textbigcircle}

```

Accents for capitals (see encoding TS1)

```

13639 \DeclareTextCommand{\capitalcedilla}{PU}[1]{\c{\#1}}
13640 \DeclareTextCommand{\capitalogonek}{PU}[1]{\k{\#1}}
13641 \DeclareTextCommand{\capitalgrave}{PU}[1]{\'{\#1}}
13642 \DeclareTextCommand{\capitalacute}{PU}[1]{\'{\#1}}
13643 \DeclareTextCommand{\capitalcircumflex}{PU}[1]{\^{ {\#1}}}
13644 \DeclareTextCommand{\capitaltilde}{PU}[1]{\~{\#1}}
13645 \DeclareTextCommand{\capitaldieresis}{PU}[1]{\\"{\#1}}
13646 \DeclareTextCommand{\capitalhungarumlaut}{PU}[1]{\H{\#1}}
13647 \DeclareTextCommand{\capitalring}{PU}[1]{\r{\#1}}
13648 \DeclareTextCommand{\capitalcaron}{PU}[1]{\v{\#1}}
13649 \DeclareTextCommand{\capitalbreve}{PU}[1]{\u{\#1}}
13650 \DeclareTextCommand{\capitalmacron}{PU}[1]{\=\{\#1}}
13651 \DeclareTextCommand{\capitaldotaccent}{PU}[1]{\.{\#1}}
13652 \DeclareTextCommand{\capitaltie}{PU}[1]{\t{\#1}}
13653 \DeclareTextCommand{\capitalnewtie}{PU}[1]{\newtie{\#1}}

```

## 50.2.2 Basic Latin: U+0000 to U+007F

Special white space escape characters.

```

13654 % U+0009 (CHARACTER TABULATION)
13655 \DeclareTextCommand{\textHT}{PU}{\80\011}% U+0009
13656 % U+000A (LINE FEED)
13657 \DeclareTextCommand{\textLF}{PU}{\80\012}% U+000A
13658 % U+000D (CARRIAGE RETURN)
13659 \DeclareTextCommand{\textCR}{PU}{\80\015}% U+000D
\80\040: U+0020 SPACE; space, spacehackarabic
\80\041: U+0021 EXCLAMATION MARK; exclam
13660 % U+0022 QUOTATION MARK; quotedbl
13661 \DeclareTextCommand{\textquotedbl}{PU}{\string"}% \80\042 U+0022
13662 % U+0023 NUMBER SIGN; numbersign
13663 \DeclareTextCommand{\textnumbersign}{PU}{\80\043}% U+0023
13664 % U+0024 DOLLAR SIGN; dollar
13665 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdollar}{PU}{\80\044}% U+0024

```

```

13666 % U+0025 PERCENT SIGN; percent
13667 \DeclareTextCommand{\textpercent}{\PU}{\80\045}% U+0025
13668 % U+0026 AMPERSAND; ampersand
13669 \DeclareTextCommand{\textampersand}{\PU}{\80\046}% U+0026
13670 % U+0027 APOSTROPHE; quotesingle
13671 \DeclareTextCommand{\textquotesingle}{\PU}{\80\047}% U+0027
13672 % U+0028 LEFT PARENTHESIS; parenleft
13673 \DeclareTextCommand{\textparenleft}{\PU}{\80\050}% U+0028
13674 % U+0029 RIGHT PARENTHESIS; parenright
13675 \DeclareTextCommand{\textparenright}{\PU}{\80\051}% U+0029
13676 % U+002A ASTERISK; asterisk
13677 \DeclareTextCommand{\textasteriskcentered}{\PU}{\80\052}% U+002A (?)

\80\053: U+002B PLUS SIGN; plus
\80\054: U+002C COMMA; comma
\80\055: U+002D HYPHEN-MINUS; hyphen
\80\056: U+002E FULL STOP; period
\80\057: U+002F SOLIDUS; slash
\80\060: U+0030 DIGIT ZERO; zero
...
\80\071: U+0039 DIGIT NINE; nine
\80\072: U+003A COLON; colon
\80\073: U+003B SEMICOLON; semicolon
13678 % U+003C LESS-Than SIGN; less
13679 \DeclareTextCommand{\textless}{\PU}{<}% \80\074 U+003C
\80\075: U+003D EQUALS SIGN; equal
13680 % U+003E GREATER-Than SIGN; greater
13681 \DeclareTextCommand{\textgreater}{\PU}{>}% \80\076 U+003E
\80\077: U+003F QUESTION MARK; question
\80\100: U+0040 COMMERCIAL AT; at
\80\101: U+0041 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A; A
...
\80\132: U+005A LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Z; Z
\80\133: U+005B LEFT SQUARE BRACKET; bracketleft
13682 % U+005C REVERSE SOLIDUS; backslash
13683 \DeclareTextCommand{\textbackslash}{\PU}{\80\134}% U+005C
\80\135: U+005D RIGHT SQUARE BRACKET; bracketright
13684 % U+005E CIRCUMFLEX ACCENT; asciicircum
13685 \DeclareTextCommand{\textasciicircum}{\PU}{\80\136}% U+005E
13686 % U+005F LOW LINE; underscore
13687 \DeclareTextCommand{\textunderscore}{\PU}{\80\137}% U+005F
13688 % U+0060 GRAVE ACCENT; grave
13689 \DeclareTextCommand{\textasciigrave}{\PU}{\80\140}% U+0060
\80\141: U+0061 LATIN SMALL LETTER A; a
...
\80\150: U+0068 LATIN SMALL LETTER H; h
13690 % U+0069 LATIN SMALL LETTER I; i
13691 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.\i}{\PU}{\i}{\i} % \80\151 U+0069
13692 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.\i}{\PU}{\i}{\i} % \80\151 U+0069
\80\152: U+006A LATIN SMALL LETTER J; j
...
\80\172: U+007A LATIN SMALL LETTER Z; z
13693 % U+007B LEFT CURLY BRACKET; braceleft

```

```

13694 \DeclareTextCommand{\textbraceleft}{\PU}{\80\173}% U+007B
13695 % U+007C VERTICAL LINE; *bar, verticalbar
13696 \DeclareTextCommand{\textbar}{\PU}{|}% \80\174 U+007C
13697 % U+007D RIGHT CURLY BRACKET; braceright
13698 \DeclareTextCommand{\textbraceright}{\PU}{\80\175}% U+007D
13699 % U+007E TILDE; asciitilde
13700 \DeclareTextCommand{\textasciitilde}{\PU}{\80\176}% U+007E

```

### 50.2.3 Latin-1 Supplement: U+0080 to U+00FF

```

\80\240: U+00A0 NO-BREAK SPACE; nbspace, nonbreakingspace
13701 % U+00A1 INVERTED EXCLAMATION MARK; exclamdown
13702 \DeclareTextCommand{\textexclamdown}{\PU}{\80\241}% U+00A1
13703 % U+00A2 CENT SIGN; cent
13704 \DeclareTextCommand{\textcent}{\PU}{\80\242}% U+00A2
13705 % U+00A3 POUND SIGN; sterling
13706 \DeclareTextCommand{\textsterling}{\PU}{\80\243}% U+00A3
13707 % U+00A4 CURRENCY SIGN; currency
13708 \DeclareTextCommand{\textcurrency}{\PU}{\80\244}% U+00A4
13709 % U+00A5 YEN SIGN; yen
13710 \DeclareTextCommand{\textyen}{\PU}{\80\245}% U+00A5
13711 % U+00A6 BROKEN BAR; brokenbar
13712 \DeclareTextCommand{\textbrokenbar}{\PU}{\80\246}% U+00A6
13713 % U+00A7 SECTION SIGN; section
13714 \DeclareTextCommand{\textsection}{\PU}{\80\247}% U+00A7
13715 % U+00A8 DIAERESIS; dieresis
13716 \DeclareTextCommand{\textasciidieresis}{\PU}{\80\250}% U+00A8
13717 % U+00A9 COPYRIGHT SIGN; copyright
13718 \DeclareTextCommand{\textcopyright}{\PU}{\80\251}% U+00A9
13719 % U+00AA FEMININE ORDINAL INDICATOR; ordfeminine
13720 \DeclareTextCommand{\textordfeminine}{\PU}{\80\252}% U+00AA
13721 % U+00AB LEFT-POINTING DOUBLE ANGLE QUOTATION MARK; guille-
     motleft
13722 \DeclareTextCommand{\guillemotleft}{\PU}{\80\253}% U+00AB
13723 % U+00AC NOT SIGN; logicalnot
13724 \DeclareTextCommand{\textlogicalnot}{\PU}{\80\254}% U+00AC
13725 \DeclareTextCommand{\textlnot}{\PU}{\80\254}% U+00AC

\80\255: U+00AD SOFT HYPHEN; sftypen, softhyphen
13726 % U+00AE REGISTERED SIGN; registered
13727 \DeclareTextCommand{\textregistered}{\PU}{\80\256}% U+00AE
13728 % U+00AF MACRON; *macron, overscore
13729 \DeclareTextCommand{\textasciimacron}{\PU}{\80\257}% U+00AF
13730 % U+00B0 DEGREE SIGN; degree
13731 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdegree}{\PU}{\80\260}% U+00B0
13732 % U+00B1 PLUS-MINUS SIGN; plusminus
13733 \DeclareTextCommand{\textplusminus}{\PU}{\80\261}% U+00B1
13734 % U+00B2 SUPERSCRIPT TWO; twosuperior
13735 \DeclareTextCommand{\texttwosuperior}{\PU}{\80\262}% U+00B2
13736 % U+00B3 SUPERSCRIPT THREE; threesuperior
13737 \DeclareTextCommand{\textthreesuperior}{\PU}{\80\263}% U+00B3
13738 % U+00B4 ACUTE ACCENT; acute
13739 \DeclareTextCommand{\textacute}{\PU}{\80\264}% U+00B4
13740 \DeclareTextCommand{\textasciacute}{\PU}{\80\264}% U+00B4
13741 % U+00B5 MICRO SIGN; mu, mu1
13742 \DeclareTextCommand{\textmu}{\PU}{\80\265}% U+00B5
13743 % U+00B6 PILCROW SIGN; paragraph
13744 \DeclareTextCommand{\textparagraph}{\PU}{\80\266}% U+00B6

```

13745 % U+00B7 MIDDLE DOT; middot, \*periodcentered  
13746 \DeclareTextCommand{\textperiodcentered}{PU}{\80\267}% U+00B7  
13747 % U+00B8 CEDILLA; cedilla  
13748 \DeclareTextCommand{\textcedilla}{PU}{\80\270}% U+00B8  
13749 % U+00B9 SUPERSCRIPT ONE; onesuperior  
13750 \DeclareTextCommand{\textonesuperior}{PU}{\80\271}% U+00B9  
13751 % U+00BA MASCULINE ORDINAL INDICATOR; ordmasculine  
13752 \DeclareTextCommand{\textordmasculine}{PU}{\80\272}% U+00BA  
13753 % U+00BB RIGHT-POINTING DOUBLE ANGLE QUOTATION MARK; guille-motright  
13754 \DeclareTextCommand{\guillemotright}{PU}{\80\273}% U+00BB  
13755 % U+00BC VULGAR FRACTION ONE QUARTER; onequarter  
13756 \DeclareTextCommand{\textonequarter}{PU}{\80\274}% U+00BC  
13757 % U+00BD VULGAR FRACTION ONE HALF; onehalf  
13758 \DeclareTextCommand{\textonehalf}{PU}{\80\275}% U+00BD  
13759 % U+00BE VULGAR FRACTION THREE QUARTERS; threequarters  
13760 \DeclareTextCommand{\textthreequarters}{PU}{\80\276}% U+00BE  
13761 % U+00BF INVERTED QUESTION MARK; questiondown  
13762 \DeclareTextCommand{\textquestiondown}{PU}{\80\277}% U+00BF  
13763 % U+00C0 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH GRAVE; Agrave  
13764 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{A}{\80\300}% U+00C0  
13765 % U+00C1 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH ACUTE; Aacute  
13766 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{A}{\80\301}% U+00C1  
13767 % U+00C2 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH CIRCUMFLEX; Acircumflex  
13768 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{A}{\80\302}% U+00C2  
13769 % U+00C3 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH TILDE; Atilde  
13770 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{A}{\80\303}% U+00C3  
13771 % U+00C4 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH DIAERESIS; Adieresis  
13772 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PU}{A}{\80\304}% U+00C4  
13773 % U+00C5 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE; Aring  
13774 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\r}{PU}{A}{\80\305}% U+00C5  
13775 % U+00C6 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER AE; AE  
13776 \DeclareTextCommand{\AE}{PU}{\80\306}% U+00C6  
13777 % U+00C7 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER C WITH CEDILLA; Ccedilla  
13778 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{C}{\80\307}% U+00C7  
13779 % U+00C8 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH GRAVE; Egrave  
13780 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{E}{\80\310}% U+00C8  
13781 % U+00C9 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH ACUTE; Eacute  
13782 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{E}{\80\311}% U+00C9  
13783 % U+00CA LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH CIRCUMFLEX; Ecircumflex  
13784 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{E}{\80\312}% U+00CA  
13785 % U+00CB LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH DIAERESIS; Edieresis  
13786 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PU}{E}{\80\313}% U+00CB  
13787 % U+00CC LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH GRAVE; Igrave  
13788 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{I}{\80\314}% U+00CC  
13789 % U+00CD LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH ACUTE; Iacute  
13790 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{I}{\80\315}% U+00CD  
13791 % U+00CE LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH CIRCUMFLEX; Icircumflex  
13792 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{I}{\80\316}% U+00CE  
13793 % U+00CF LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH DIAERESIS; Idieresis  
13794 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PU}{I}{\80\317}% U+00CF  
13795 % U+00D0 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER ETH; Eth  
13796 \DeclareTextCommand{\DH}{PU}{\80\320}% U+00D0  
13797 % U+00D1 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER N WITH TILDE; Ntilde  
13798 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{N}{\80\321}% U+00D1  
13799 % U+00D2 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH GRAVE; Ograve  
13800 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{O}{\80\322}% U+00D2

```

13801 % U+00D3 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH ACUTE; Oacute
13802 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{\PU}{O}{\80\323}% U+00D3
13803 % U+00D4 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH CIRCUMFLEX; Ocircumflex
13804 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{\PU}{O}{\80\324}% U+00D4
13805 % U+00D5 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH TILDE; Otilde
13806 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{\PU}{O}{\80\325}% U+00D5
13807 % U+00D6 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH DIAERESIS; Odieresis
13808 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{\PU}{O}{\80\326}% U+00D6
13809 % U+00D7 MULTIPLICATION SIGN; multiply
13810 \DeclareTextCommand{\textmultiply}{\PU}{\80\327}% U+00D7
13811 % U+00D8 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH STROKE; Oslash
13812 \DeclareTextCommand{\O}{\PU}{\80\330}% U+00D8
13813 % U+00D9 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH GRAVE; Ugrave
13814 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{\PU}{U}{\80\331}% U+00D9
13815 % U+00DA LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH ACUTE; Uacute
13816 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{\PU}{U}{\80\332}% U+00DA
13817 % U+00DB LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH CIRCUMFLEX; Ucircumflex
13818 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{\PU}{U}{\80\333}% U+00DB
13819 % U+00DC LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH DIAERESIS; Udieresis
13820 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{\PU}{U}{\80\334}% U+00DC
13821 % U+00DD LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Y WITH ACUTE; Yacute
13822 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{\PU}{Y}{\80\335}% U+00DD
13823 % U+00DE LATIN CAPITAL LETTER THORN; Thorn
13824 \DeclareTextCommand{\TH}{\PU}{\80\336}% U+00DE
13825 % U+00DF LATIN SMALL LETTER SHARP S; germandbls
13826 \DeclareTextCommand{\ss}{\PU}{\80\337}% U+00DF
13827 % U+00E0 LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH GRAVE; agrave
13828 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{\PU}{a}{\80\340}% U+00E0
13829 % U+00E1 LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH ACUTE; aacute
13830 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{\PU}{a}{\80\341}% U+00E1
13831 % U+00E2 LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH CIRCUMFLEX; acircumflex
13832 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{\PU}{a}{\80\342}% U+00E2
13833 % U+00E3 LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH TILDE; atilde
13834 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{\PU}{a}{\80\343}% U+00E3
13835 % U+00E4 LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH DIAERESIS; adieresis
13836 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{\PU}{a}{\80\344}% U+00E4
13837 % U+00E5 LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE; aring
13838 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\r}{\PU}{a}{\80\345}% U+00E5
13839 % U+00E6 LATIN SMALL LETTER AE; ae
13840 \DeclareTextCommand{\ae}{\PU}{\80\346}% U+00E6
13841 % U+00E7 LATIN SMALL LETTER C WITH CEDILLA; ccedilla
13842 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{\PU}{c}{\80\347}% U+00E7
13843 % U+00E8 LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH GRAVE; egrave
13844 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{\PU}{e}{\80\350}% U+00E8
13845 % U+00E9 LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH ACUTE; eacute
13846 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{\PU}{e}{\80\351}% U+00E9
13847 % U+00EA LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH CIRCUMFLEX; ecircumflex
13848 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{\PU}{e}{\80\352}% U+00EA
13849 % U+00EB LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH DIAERESIS; edieresis
13850 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{\PU}{e}{\80\353}% U+00EB
13851 % U+00EC LATIN SMALL LETTER I WITH GRAVE; igrave
13852 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{\PU}{i}{\80\354}% U+00EC
13853 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{\PU}{i}{\80\354}% U+00EC
13854 % U+00ED LATIN SMALL LETTER I WITH ACUTE; iacute
13855 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{\PU}{i}{\80\355}% U+00ED
13856 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{\PU}{i}{\80\355}% U+00ED
13857 % U+00EE LATIN SMALL LETTER I WITH CIRCUMFLEX; icircumflex

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13858 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{i}{\80\356}% U+00EE
13859 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{\i}{\80\356}% U+00EE
13860 % U+00EF LATIN SMALL LETTER I WITH DIAERESIS; idieresis
13861 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\" }{PU}{i}{\80\357}% U+00EF
13862 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\" }{PU}{\i}{\80\357}% U+00EF
13863 % U+00F0 LATIN SMALL LETTER ETH; eth
13864 \DeclareTextCommand{\dh}{PU}{\80\360}% U+00F0
13865 % U+00F1 LATIN SMALL LETTER N WITH TILDE; ntilde
13866 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{n}{\80\361}% U+00F1
13867 % U+00F2 LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH GRAVE; ograve
13868 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{o}{\80\362}% U+00F2
13869 % U+00F3 LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH ACUTE; oacute
13870 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\o}{\80\363}% U+00F3
13871 % U+00F4 LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH CIRCUMFLEX; ocircumflex
13872 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{\o}{\80\364}% U+00F4
13873 % U+00F5 LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH TILDE; otilde
13874 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{\o}{\80\365}% U+00F5
13875 % U+00F6 LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH DIAERESIS; odieresis
13876 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\" }{PU}{\o}{\80\366}% U+00F6
13877 % U+00F7 DIVISION SIGN; divide
13878 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdivide}{PU}{\80\367}% U+00F7
13879 % U+00F8 LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH STROKE; oslash
13880 \DeclareTextCommand{\o}{PU}{\80\370}% U+00F8
13881 % U+00F9 LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH GRAVE; ugrave
13882 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{u}{\80\371}% U+00F9
13883 % U+00FA LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH ACUTE; uacute
13884 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\u}{\80\372}% U+00FA
13885 % U+00FB LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH CIRCUMFLEX; ucircumflex
13886 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{\u}{\80\373}% U+00FB
13887 % U+00FC LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH DIAERESIS; udieresis
13888 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\" }{PU}{\u}{\80\374}% U+00FC
13889 % U+00FD LATIN SMALL LETTER Y WITH ACUTE; yacute
13890 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{y}{\80\375}% U+00FD
13891 % U+00FE LATIN SMALL LETTER THORN; thorn
13892 \DeclareTextCommand{\th}{PU}{\80\376}% U+00FE
13893 % U+00FF LATIN SMALL LETTER Y WITH DIAERESIS; ydieresis
13894 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\" }{PU}{y}{\80\377}% U+00FF

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#### 50.2.4 Latin Extended-A: U+0080 to U+017F

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13895 % U+0100 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH MACRON; Amacron
13896 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PU}{A}{\81\000}% U+0100
13897 % U+0101 LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH MACRON; amacron
13898 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PU}{a}{\81\001}% U+0101
13899 % U+0102 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH BREVE; Abreve
13900 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\u}{PU}{A}{\81\002}% U+0102
13901 % U+0103 LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH BREVE; breve
13902 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\u}{PU}{a}{\81\003}% U+0103
13903 % U+0104 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH OGONEK; Aogonek
13904 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PU}{A}{\81\004}% U+0104
13905 % U+0105 LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH OGONEK; aogonek
13906 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PU}{a}{\81\005}% U+0105
13907 % U+0106 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER C WITH ACUTE; Cacute
13908 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{C}{\81\006}% U+0106
13909 % U+0107 LATIN SMALL LETTER C WITH ACUTE; cacute
13910 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{c}{\81\007}% U+0107
13911 % U+0108 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER C WITH CIRCUMFLEX; Ccircumflex

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13912 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{C}{\81\010}% U+0108
13913 % U+0109 LATIN SMALL LETTER C WITH CIRCUMFLEX; ccircumflex
13914 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{c}{\81\011}% U+0109
13915 % U+010A LATIN CAPITAL LETTER C WITH DOT ABOVE; Cdot, Cdotaccent
13916 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.\.}{PU}{C}{\81\012}% U+010A
13917 % U+010B LATIN SMALL LETTER C WITH DOT ABOVE; cdot, cdotaccent
13918 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.\.}{PU}{c}{\81\013}% U+010B
13919 % U+010C LATIN CAPITAL LETTER C WITH CARON; Ccaron
13920 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{C}{\81\014}% U+010C
13921 % U+010D LATIN SMALL LETTER C WITH CARON; ccaron
13922 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{c}{\81\015}% U+010D
13923 % U+010E LATIN CAPITAL LETTER D WITH CARON; Dcaron
13924 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{D}{\81\016}% U+010E
13925 % U+010F LATIN SMALL LETTER D WITH CARON; dcaron
13926 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{d}{\81\017}% U+010F
13927 % U+0110 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER D WITH STROKE; Dcroat, Dslash
13928 \DeclareTextCommand{\DJ}{PU}{\81\020}% U+0110
13929 % U+0111 LATIN SMALL LETTER D WITH STROKE; dcroat, dmacron
13930 \DeclareTextCommand{\dj}{PU}{\81\021}% U+0111
13931 % U+0112 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH MACRON; Emacron
13932 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=\=}{PU}{E}{\81\022}% U+0112
13933 % U+0113 LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH MACRON; emacron
13934 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=\=}{PU}{e}{\81\023}% U+0113
13935 % U+0114 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH BREVE; Ebreve
13936 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\u}{PU}{E}{\81\024}% U+0114
13937 % U+0115 LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH BREVE; ebreve
13938 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\u}{PU}{e}{\81\025}% U+0115
13939 % U+0116 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH DOT ABOVE; Edot, Edotaccent
13940 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.\.}{PU}{E}{\81\026}% U+0116
13941 % U+0117 LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH DOT ABOVE; edot, edotaccent
13942 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.\.}{PU}{e}{\81\027}% U+0117
13943 % U+0118 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH OGONEK; Eogonek
13944 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PU}{E}{\81\030}% U+0118
13945 % U+0119 LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH OGONEK; eogonek
13946 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PU}{e}{\81\031}% U+0119
13947 % U+011A LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH CARON; Ecaron
13948 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{E}{\81\032}% U+011A
13949 % U+011B LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH CARON; ecaron
13950 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{e}{\81\033}% U+011B
13951 % U+011C LATIN CAPITAL LETTER G WITH CIRCUMFLEX; Gcircumflex
13952 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{G}{\81\034}% U+011C
13953 % U+011D LATIN SMALL LETTER G WITH CIRCUMFLEX; gcircumflex
13954 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{g}{\81\035}% U+011D
13955 % U+011E LATIN CAPITAL LETTER G WITH BREVE; Gbreve
13956 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\u}{PU}{G}{\81\036}% U+011E
13957 % U+011F LATIN SMALL LETTER G WITH BREVE; gbreve
13958 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\u}{PU}{g}{\81\037}% U+011F
13959 % U+0120 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER G WITH DOT ABOVE; Gdot, Gdotaccent
13960 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.\.}{PU}{G}{\81\040}% U+0120
13961 % U+0121 LATIN SMALL LETTER G WITH DOT ABOVE; gdot, gdotaccent
13962 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.\.}{PU}{g}{\81\041}% U+0121
13963 % U+0122 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER G WITH CEDILLA; Gcedilla, Gcommaaccent
13964 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{G}{\81\042}% U+0122
13965 % U+0123 LATIN SMALL LETTER G WITH CEDILLA; gcedilla, gcommaaccent
13966 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{g}{\81\043}% U+0123
13967 % U+0124 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER H WITH CIRCUMFLEX; Hcircumflex

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13968 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{H}{\81\044}% U+0124
13969 % U+0125 LATIN SMALL LETTER H WITH CIRCUMFLEX; hcircumflex
13970 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{h}{\81\045}% U+0125
13971 % U+0126 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER H WITH STROKE; Hbar
13972 \DeclareTextCommand{\textHslash}{PU}{\81\046}% U+0126
13973 % U+0127 LATIN SMALL LETTER H WITH STROKE; hbar
13974 \DeclareTextCommand{\texthslash}{PU}{\81\047}% U+0127
13975 % U+0128 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH TILDE; Itilde
13976 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{I}{\81\050}% U+0128
13977 % U+0129 LATIN SMALL LETTER I WITH TILDE; itilde
13978 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{i}{\81\051}% U+0129
13979 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{\i}{\81\051}% U+0129
13980 % U+012A LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH MACRON; Imacron
13981 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PU}{I}{\81\052}% U+012A
13982 % U+012B LATIN SMALL LETTER I WITH MACRON; imacron
13983 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PU}{i}{\81\053}% U+012B
13984 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PU}{\i}{\81\053}% U+012B
13985 % U+012C LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH BREVE; Ibreve
13986 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\u}{PU}{I}{\81\054}% U+012C
13987 % U+012D LATIN SMALL LETTER I WITH BREVE; ibreve
13988 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\u}{PU}{i}{\81\055}% U+012D
13989 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\u}{PU}{\i}{\81\055}% U+012D
13990 % U+012E LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH OGONEK; iogonek
13991 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PU}{I}{\81\056}% U+012E
13992 % U+012F LATIN SMALL LETTER I WITH OGONEK; iogonek
13993 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PU}{i}{\81\057}% U+012F
13994 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PU}{\i}{\81\057}% U+012F
13995 % U+0130 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH DOT ABOVE; Idot, Idotaccent
13996 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{I}{\81\060}% U+0130
13997 % U+0131 LATIN SMALL LETTER DOTLESS I; dotlessi
13998 \DeclareTextCommand{\i}{PU}{\81\061}% U+0131
13999 % U+0132 LATIN CAPITAL LIGATURE IJ; ij
14000 \DeclareTextCommand{\IJ}{PU}{\81\062}% U+0132
14001 % U+0133 LATIN SMALL LIGATURE IJ; ij
14002 \DeclareTextCommand{\ij}{PU}{\81\063}% U+0133
14003 % U+0134 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER J WITH CIRCUMFLEX; Jcircumflex
14004 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{J}{\81\064}% U+0134
14005 % U+0135 LATIN SMALL LETTER J WITH CIRCUMFLEX; jcircumflex
14006 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{j}{\81\065}% U+0135
14007 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{\j}{\81\065}% U+0135
14008 % U+0136 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER K WITH CEDILLA; Kcedilla, Kcommaaccent
14009 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{K}{\81\066}% U+0136
14010 % U+0137 LATIN SMALL LETTER K WITH CEDILLA; kcedilla, kcommaaccent
14011 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{k}{\81\067}% U+0137
14012 % U+0138 LATIN SMALL LETTER KRA; kgreenlandic
14013 \DeclareTextCommand{\textkra}{PU}{\81\070}% U+0138
14014 % U+0139 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER L WITH ACUTE; Lacute
14015 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{L}{\81\071}% U+0139
14016 % U+013A LATIN SMALL LETTER L WITH ACUTE; lacute
14017 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{l}{\81\072}% U+013A
14018 % U+013B LATIN CAPITAL LETTER L WITH CEDILLA; Lcedilla, Lcommaaccent
14019 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{L}{\81\073}% U+013B

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The canonical name of U+0138, small letter kra, would be \textkgreenlandic, following the glyph naming convention. However latex/base/inputenc.dtx has chosen \textkra.

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14012 % U+0138 LATIN SMALL LETTER KRA; kgreenlandic
14013 \DeclareTextCommand{\textkra}{PU}{\81\070}% U+0138
14014 % U+0139 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER L WITH ACUTE; Lacute
14015 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{L}{\81\071}% U+0139
14016 % U+013A LATIN SMALL LETTER L WITH ACUTE; lacute
14017 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{l}{\81\072}% U+013A
14018 % U+013B LATIN CAPITAL LETTER L WITH CEDILLA; Lcedilla, Lcommaaccent
14019 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{L}{\81\073}% U+013B

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14020 % U+013C LATIN SMALL LETTER L WITH CEDILLA; lcedilla, lcommaaccent
14021 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{l}{\81\074}% U+013C
14022 % U+013D LATIN CAPITAL LETTER L WITH CARON; Lcaron
14023 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{L}{\81\075}% U+013D
14024 % U+013E LATIN SMALL LETTER L WITH CARON; lcaron
14025 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{l}{\81\076}% U+013E

There seems to be no variants of letters ‘L’ and ‘l’ with a dot above (reasonable). Therefore the \. accent is reused instead of making a separate accent macro \textmiddledot.
14026 % U+013F LATIN CAPITAL LETTER L WITH MIDDLE DOT; Ldot, Ldotaccent
14027 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{L}{\81\077}% U+013F
14028 % U+0140 LATIN SMALL LETTER L WITH MIDDLE DOT; ldot, ldotaccent
14029 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{l}{\81\100}% U+0140
14030 % U+0141 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER L WITH STROKE; Lslash
14031 \DeclareTextCommand{\L}{PU}{\81\101}% U+0141
14032 % U+0142 LATIN SMALL LETTER L WITH STROKE; lslash
14033 \DeclareTextCommand{\l}{PU}{\81\102}% U+0142
14034 % U+0143 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER N WITH ACUTE; Nacute
14035 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{N}{\81\103}% U+0143
14036 % U+0144 LATIN SMALL LETTER N WITH ACUTE; nacute
14037 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{n}{\81\104}% U+0144
14038 % U+0145 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER N WITH CEDILLA; Ncedilla, Ncommaaccent
14039 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{N}{\81\105}% U+0145
14040 % U+0146 LATIN SMALL LETTER N WITH CEDILLA; ncedilla, ncommaaccent
14041 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{n}{\81\106}% U+0146
14042 % U+0147 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER N WITH CARON; Ncaron
14043 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{N}{\81\107}% U+0147
14044 % U+0148 LATIN SMALL LETTER N WITH CARON; ncaron
14045 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{n}{\81\110}% U+0148
14046 % U+0149 LATIN SMALL LETTER N PRECEDED BY APOSTROPHE; napostrophe, quoterightn
14047 \DeclareTextCommand{\textnapostrophe}{PU}{\81\111}% U+0149
14048 % U+014A LATIN CAPITAL LETTER ENG; Eng
14049 \DeclareTextCommand{\NG}{PU}{\81\112}% U+014A
14050 % U+014B LATIN SMALL LETTER ENG; eng
14051 \DeclareTextCommand{\ng}{PU}{\81\113}% U+014B
14052 % U+014C LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH MACRON; Omacron
14053 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PU}{O}{\81\114}% U+014C
14054 % U+014D LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH MACRON; omacron
14055 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PU}{o}{\81\115}% U+014D
14056 % U+014E LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH BREVE; Obreve
14057 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\u}{PU}{O}{\81\116}% U+014E
14058 % U+014F LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH BREVE; obreve
14059 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\u}{PU}{o}{\81\117}% U+014F
14060 % U+0150 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH DOUBLE ACUTE; Odblacute, Ohungarumlaut
14061 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\H}{PU}{O}{\81\120}% U+0150
14062 % U+0151 LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH DOUBLE ACUTE; odblacute, ohungarumlaut
14063 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\H}{PU}{o}{\81\121}% U+0151
14064 % U+0152 LATIN CAPITAL LIGATURE OE; OE
14065 \DeclareTextCommand{\OE}{PU}{\81\122}% U+0152
14066 % U+0153 LATIN SMALL LIGATURE OE; oe
14067 \DeclareTextCommand{\oe}{PU}{\81\123}% U+0153
14068 % U+0154 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER R WITH ACUTE; Racute
14069 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{R}{\81\124}% U+0154
14070 % U+0155 LATIN SMALL LETTER R WITH ACUTE; racute

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14071 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{r}{\81\125}% U+0155
14072 % U+0156 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER R WITH CEDILLA; Rcedilla, Rcommaaccent
14073 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{R}{\81\126}% U+0156
14074 % U+0157 LATIN SMALL LETTER R WITH CEDILLA; rcedilla, rcommaaccent
14075 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{r}{\81\127}% U+0157
14076 % U+0158 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER R WITH CARON; Rcaron
14077 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{R}{\81\130}% U+0158
14078 % U+0159 LATIN SMALL LETTER R WITH CARON; rcaron
14079 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{r}{\81\131}% U+0159
14080 % U+015A LATIN CAPITAL LETTER S WITH ACUTE; Sacute
14081 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{S}{\81\132}% U+015A
14082 % U+015B LATIN SMALL LETTER S WITH ACUTE; sacute
14083 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{s}{\81\133}% U+015B
14084 % U+015C LATIN CAPITAL LETTER S WITH CIRCUMFLEX; Scircumflex
14085 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{S}{\81\134}% U+015C
14086 % U+015D LATIN SMALL LETTER S WITH CIRCUMFLEX; scircumflex
14087 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{s}{\81\135}% U+015D
14088 % U+015E LATIN CAPITAL LETTER S WITH CEDILLA; Scedilla
14089 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{S}{\81\136}% U+015E
14090 % U+015F LATIN SMALL LETTER S WITH CEDILLA; scedilla
14091 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{s}{\81\137}% U+015F
14092 % U+0160 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER S WITH CARON; Scaron
14093 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{S}{\81\140}% U+0160
14094 % U+0161 LATIN SMALL LETTER S WITH CARON; scaron
14095 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{s}{\81\141}% U+0161
14096 % U+0162 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER T WITH CEDILLA; Tcedilla, Tcommaaccent
14097 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{T}{\81\142}% U+0162
14098 % U+0163 LATIN SMALL LETTER T WITH CEDILLA; tcedilla, tcommaaccent
14099 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{t}{\81\143}% U+0163
14100 % U+0164 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER T WITH CARON; Tcaron
14101 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{T}{\81\144}% U+0164
14102 % U+0165 LATIN SMALL LETTER T WITH CARON; tcaron
14103 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{t}{\81\145}% U+0165
14104 % U+0166 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER T WITH STROKE; Tbar
14105 \DeclareTextCommand{\textTslash}{PU}{\81\146}% U+0166
14106 % U+0167 LATIN SMALL LETTER T WITH STROKE; tbar
14107 \DeclareTextCommand{\texttslash}{PU}{\81\147}% U+0167
14108 % U+0168 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH TILDE; Utilde
14109 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{U}{\81\150}% U+0168
14110 % U+0169 LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH TILDE; utilde
14111 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{u}{\81\151}% U+0169
14112 % U+016A LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH MACRON; Umacron
14113 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PU}{U}{\81\152}% U+016A
14114 % U+016B LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH MACRON; umacron
14115 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PU}{u}{\81\153}% U+016B
14116 % U+016C LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH BREVE; Ubreve
14117 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\u}{PU}{U}{\81\154}% U+016C
14118 % U+016D LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH BREVE; ubreve
14119 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\u}{PU}{u}{\81\155}% U+016D
14120 % U+016E LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH RING ABOVE; Uring
14121 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\r}{PU}{U}{\81\156}% U+016E
14122 % U+016F LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH RING ABOVE; uring
14123 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\r}{PU}{u}{\81\157}% U+016F
14124 % U+0170 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH DOUBLE ACUTE; Udblaacute, Uhungarumlaut

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14125 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\H}{PU}{U}{\81\160}% U+0170
14126 % U+0171 LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH DOUBLE ACUTE; udblacute, uhun-
      garumlaut
14127 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\H}{PU}{u}{\81\161}% U+0171
14128 % U+0172 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH OGONEK; Uogonek
14129 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PU}{U}{\81\162}% U+0172
14130 % U+0173 LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH OGONEK; uogonek
14131 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PU}{u}{\81\163}% U+0173
14132 % U+0174 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER W WITH CIRCUMFLEX; Wcircumflex
14133 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{W}{\81\164}% U+0174
14134 % U+0175 LATIN SMALL LETTER W WITH CIRCUMFLEX; wcircumflex
14135 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{w}{\81\165}% U+0175
14136 % U+0176 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Y WITH CIRCUMFLEX; Ycircumflex
14137 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{Y}{\81\166}% U+0176
14138 % U+0177 LATIN SMALL LETTER Y WITH CIRCUMFLEX; ycircumflex
14139 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{y}{\81\167}% U+0177
14140 % U+0178 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Y WITH DIAERESIS; Ydieresis
14141 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PU}{Y}{\81\170}% U+0178
14142 % U+0179 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Z WITH ACUTE; Zacute
14143 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{Z}{\81\171}% U+0179
14144 % U+017A LATIN SMALL LETTER Z WITH ACUTE; zacute
14145 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{z}{\81\172}% U+017A
14146 % U+017B LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Z WITH DOT ABOVE; Zdot, Zdotaccent
14147 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{Z}{\81\173}% U+017B
14148 % U+017C LATIN SMALL LETTER Z WITH DOT ABOVE; zdot, zdotaccent
14149 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{z}{\81\174}% U+017C
14150 % U+017D LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Z WITH CARON; Zcaron
14151 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{Z}{\81\175}% U+017D
14152 % U+017E LATIN SMALL LETTER Z WITH CARON; zcaron
14153 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{z}{\81\176}% U+017E
14154 % U+017F LATIN SMALL LETTER LONG S; longs, slong
14155 \DeclareTextCommand{\textlongs}{PU}{\81\177}% U+017F

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### 50.2.5 Latin Extended-B: U+0180 to U+024F

```

14156 % U+0192 LATIN SMALL LETTER F WITH HOOK; florin
14157 \DeclareTextCommand{\textflorin}{PU}{\81\222}% U+0192
14158 % U+01CD LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH CARON; Acaron
14159 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{A}{\81\315}% U+01CD
14160 % U+01CE LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH CARON; acaron
14161 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{a}{\81\316}% U+01CE
14162 % U+01CF LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH CARON; Icaron
14163 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{I}{\81\317}% U+01CF
14164 % U+01D0 LATIN SMALL LETTER I WITH CARON; icaron
14165 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{i}{\81\320}% U+01D0
14166 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{i}{\81\320}% U+01D0
14167 % U+01D1 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH CARON; Ocaron
14168 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{O}{\81\321}% U+01D1
14169 % U+01D2 LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH CARON; ocaron
14170 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{o}{\81\322}% U+01D2
14171 % U+01D3 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH CARON; Ucaron
14172 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{U}{\81\323}% U+01D3
14173 % U+01D4 LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH CARON; ucaron
14174 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{u}{\81\324}% U+01D4
14175 % U+01E4 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER G WITH STROKE; Gstroke
14176 \DeclareTextCommand{\textGslash}{PU}{\81\344}% U+01E4
14177 % U+01E5 LATIN SMALL LETTER G WITH STROKE; gstroke
14178 \DeclareTextCommand{\textgslash}{PU}{\81\345}% U+01E5

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14179 % U+01E6 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER G WITH CARON; Gcaron
14180 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{G}{\81\346}% U+01E6
14181 % U+01E7 LATIN SMALL LETTER G WITH CARON; gcaron
14182 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{g}{\81\347}% U+01E7
14183 % U+01E8 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER K WITH CARON; Kcaron
14184 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{K}{\81\350}% U+01E8
14185 % U+01E9 LATIN SMALL LETTER K WITH CARON; kcaron
14186 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{k}{\81\351}% U+01E9
14187 % U+01EA LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH OGONEK; Oogonek
14188 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PU}{O}{\81\352}% U+01EA
14189 % U+01EB LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH OGONEK; oogonek
14190 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PU}{o}{\81\353}% U+01EB
14191 % U+01F0 LATIN SMALL LETTER J WITH CARON; jcaron
14192 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{j}{\81\360}% U+01F0
14193 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{j}{\81\360}% U+01F0
14194 % U+01F4 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER G WITH ACUTE; Gacute
14195 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{G}{\81\364}% U+01F4
14196 % U+01F5 LATIN SMALL LETTER G WITH ACUTE; gacute
14197 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{g}{\81\365}% U+01F5
14198 % U+01F8 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER N WITH GRAVE
14199 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{N}{\81\370}% U+01F8
14200 % U+01F9 LATIN SMALL LETTER N WITH GRAVE
14201 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{n}{\81\371}% U+01F9
14202 % U+01FC LATIN CAPITAL LETTER AE WITH ACUTE; AEacute
14203 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{\AE}{\81\374}% U+01FC
14204 % U+01FD LATIN SMALL LETTER AE WITH ACUTE; aeacute
14205 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{\ae}{\81\375}% U+01FD
14206 % U+01FE LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH STROKE AND ACUTE; *Oslashaa-
    cute, Ostrokeacut
14207 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{\O}{\81\376}% U+01FE
14208 % U+01FF LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH STROKE AND ACUTE; *oslashaa-
    cute, ostrokeacute
14209 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{\o}{\81\377}% U+01FF
14210 % U+0200 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH DOUBLE GRAVE; Adblgrave
14211 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\G}{PU}{A}{\82\000}% U+0200
14212 % U+0201 LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH DOUBLE GRAVE; adblgrave
14213 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\G}{PU}{a}{\82\001}% U+0201
14214 % U+0204 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH DOUBLE GRAVE; Edblgrave
14215 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\G}{PU}{E}{\82\004}% U+0204
14216 % U+0205 LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH DOUBLE GRAVE; edblgrave
14217 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\G}{PU}{e}{\82\005}% U+0205
14218 % U+0208 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH DOUBLE GRAVE; Idblgrave
14219 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\G}{PU}{I}{\82\010}% U+0208
14220 % U+0209 LATIN SMALL LETTER I WITH DOUBLE GRAVE; idblgrave
14221 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\G}{PU}{i}{\82\011}% U+0209
14222 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\G}{PU}{i}{\82\011}% U+0209
14223 % U+020C LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH DOUBLE GRAVE; Odblgrave
14224 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\G}{PU}{O}{\82\014}% U+020C
14225 % U+020D LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH DOUBLE GRAVE; odblgrave
14226 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\G}{PU}{o}{\82\015}% U+020D
14227 % U+0210 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER R WITH DOUBLE GRAVE; Rdblgrave
14228 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\G}{PU}{R}{\82\020}% U+0210
14229 % U+0211 LATIN SMALL LETTER R WITH DOUBLE GRAVE; rdblgrave
14230 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\G}{PU}{r}{\82\021}% U+0211
14231 % U+0214 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH DOUBLE GRAVE; Udblgrave
14232 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\G}{PU}{U}{\82\024}% U+0214
14233 % U+0215 LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH DOUBLE GRAVE; udblgrave

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14234 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\G}{PU}{u}{\82\025}% U+0215
14235 % U+021E LATIN CAPITAL LETTER H WITH CARON
14236 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{H}{\82\036}% U+021E
14237 % U+021F LATIN SMALL LETTER H WITH CARON
14238 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{h}{\82\037}% U+021F
14239 % U+0226 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH DOT ABOVE
14240 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{A}{\82\046}% U+0226
14241 % U+0227 LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH DOT ABOVE
14242 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{a}{\82\047}% U+0227
14243 % U+0228 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH CEDILLA
14244 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{E}{\82\050}% U+0228
14245 % U+0229 LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH CEDILLA
14246 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{e}{\82\051}% U+0229
14247 % U+022E LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH DOT ABOVE
14248 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{O}{\82\056}% U+022E
14249 % U+022F LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH DOT ABOVE
14250 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PU}{Y}{\82\062}% U+0232
14251 % U+0232 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Y WITH MACRON
14252 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PU}{y}{\82\063}% U+0233
14253 % U+0233 LATIN SMALL LETTER Y WITH MACRON
14254 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PU}{y}{\82\063}% U+0233
14255 % U+0237 LATIN SMALL LETTER DOTLESS J
14256 \DeclareTextCommand{\j}{PU}{\82\067}% U+0237

```

### 50.2.6 Spacing Modifier Letters: U+02B0 to U+02FF

```

14257 % U+02C7 CARON; caron
14258 \DeclareTextCommand{\textasciicaron}{PU}{\82\307}% U+02C7
14259 % U+02D8 BREVE; breve
14260 \DeclareTextCommand{\textasciibreve}{PU}{\82\330}% U+02D8
14261 % U+02D9 DOT ABOVE; dotaccent
14262 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdotaccent}{PU}{\82\331}% U+02D9
14263 % U+02DA RING ABOVE; ring
14264 \DeclareTextCommand{\textring}{PU}{\82\332}% U+02DA
14265 % U+02DB OGONEK; ogonek
14266 \DeclareTextCommand{\textogonek}{PU}{\82\333}% U+02DB
14267 % U+02DC SMALL TILDE; ilde, *tilde
14268 \DeclareTextCommand{\texttilde}{PU}{\82\334}% U+02DC
14269 % U+02DD DOUBLE ACUTE ACCENT; hungarumlaut
14270 \DeclareTextCommand{\texthungarumlaut}{PU}{\82\335}% U+02DD
14271 \DeclareTextCommand{\textacutedbl}{PU}{\texthungarumlaut}% U+02DD
14272 % U+02F5 MODIFIER LETTER MIDDLE DOUBLE GRAVE ACCENT
14273 \DeclareTextCommand{\textgravedbl}{PU}{\82\365}% U+02F5
14274 % U+02F7 MODIFIER LETTER LOW TILDE
14275 \DeclareTextCommand{\texttildelow}{PU}{\82\367}% U+02F7

```

### 50.2.7 Combining Diacritical Marks: U+0300 to U+036F

```

14276 % U+030F COMBINING DOUBLE GRAVE ACCENT; dblgravecmb
14277 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdoublegrave}{PU}{\83\017}% U+030F
14278 % U+0311 COMBINING INVERTED BREVE; breveinvertedcmb
14279 \DeclareTextCommand{\textnewtie}{PU}{\83\021}% U+0311
14280 % U+0323 COMBINING DOT BELOW; dotbelowcmb, *dotbelowcomb
14281 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdotbelow}{PU}{\83\043}% U+0323
14282 % U+0331 COMBINING MACRON BELOW; macronbelowcmb
14283 \DeclareTextCommand{\textmacronbelow}{PU}{\83\061}% U+0331
14284 % U+0361 COMBINING DOUBLE INVERTED BREVE; breveinverteddoublecmb
14285 \DeclareTextCommand{\texttie}{PU}{\83\141}% U+0361

```

### 50.2.8 Greek and Coptic: U+0370 to U+03FF

```
14286 % U+0374 GREEK NUMERAL SIGN; numeralsigngreek
14287 \DeclareTextCommand{\textnumeralsigngreek}{PU}{\83\164}% U+0374
14288 % U+0375 GREEK LOWER NUMERAL SIGN; numeralsignlowergreek
14289 \DeclareTextCommand{\textnumeralsignlowergreek}{PU}{\83\165}% U+0375
14290 % U+0386 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER ALPHA WITH TONOS; Alphatonos
14291 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{PU}{\textAlpha}{\83\206}% U+0386
14292 % U+0388 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER EPSILON WITH TONOS; Epsilontonos
14293 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{PU}{\textEpsilon}{\83\210}% U+0388
14294 % U+0389 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER ETA WITH TONOS; Etatonos
14295 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{PU}{\textEta}{\83\211}% U+0389
14296 % U+038A GREEK CAPITAL LETTER IOTA WITH TONOS; Iotatonos
14297 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{PU}{\textIota}{\83\212}% U+038A
14298 % U+038C GREEK CAPITAL LETTER OMICRON WITH TONOS; Omicrontonos
14299 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{PU}{\textOmicron}{\83\214}% U+038C
14300 % U+038E GREEK CAPITAL LETTER UPSILON WITH TONOS; Upsilon tonos
14301 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{PU}{\textUpsilon}{\83\216}% U+038E
14302 % U+038F GREEK CAPITAL LETTER OMEGA WITH TONOS; Omegatonos
14303 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{PU}{\textOmega}{\83\217}% U+038F
14304 % U+0390 GREEK SMALL LETTER IOTA WITH DIALYTIKA AND TONOS; iota dieresis tonos
14305 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{PU}{\textIotadiereses}{\83\220}% U+0390
14306 % U+0391 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER ALPHA; Alpha
14307 \DeclareTextCommand{\textAlpha}{PU}{\83\221}% U+0391
14308 % U+0392 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER BETA; Beta
14309 \DeclareTextCommand{\textBeta}{PU}{\83\222}% U+0392
14310 % U+0393 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER GAMMA; Gamma
14311 \DeclareTextCommand{\textGamma}{PU}{\83\223}% U+0393
14312 % U+0394 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER DELTA; Deltagreek, *Delta
14313 \DeclareTextCommand{\textDelta}{PU}{\83\224}% U+0394
14314 % U+0395 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER EPSILON; Epsilon
14315 \DeclareTextCommand{\textEpsilon}{PU}{\83\225}% U+0395
14316 % U+0396 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER ZETA; Zeta
14317 \DeclareTextCommand{\textZeta}{PU}{\83\226}% U+0396
14318 % U+0397 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER ETA; Eta
14319 \DeclareTextCommand{\textEta}{PU}{\83\227}% U+0397
14320 % U+0398 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER THETA; Theta
14321 \DeclareTextCommand{\textTheta}{PU}{\83\230}% U+0398
14322 % U+0399 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER IOTA; Iota
14323 \DeclareTextCommand{\textIota}{PU}{\83\231}% U+0399
14324 % U+039A GREEK CAPITAL LETTER KAPPA; Kappa
14325 \DeclareTextCommand{\textKappa}{PU}{\83\232}% U+039A
14326 % U+039B GREEK CAPITAL LETTER LAMDA; Lambda
14327 \DeclareTextCommand{\textLambda}{PU}{\83\233}% U+039B
14328 % U+039C GREEK CAPITAL LETTER MU; Mu
14329 \DeclareTextCommand{\textMu}{PU}{\83\234}% U+039C
14330 % U+039D GREEK CAPITAL LETTER NU; Nu
14331 \DeclareTextCommand{\textNu}{PU}{\83\235}% U+039D
14332 % U+039E GREEK CAPITAL LETTER XI; Xi
14333 \DeclareTextCommand{\textXi}{PU}{\83\236}% U+039E
14334 % U+039F GREEK CAPITAL LETTER OMICRON; Omicron
14335 \DeclareTextCommand{\textOmicron}{PU}{\83\237}% U+039F
14336 % U+03A0 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER PI; Pi
14337 \DeclareTextCommand{\textPi}{PU}{\83\240}% U+03A0
14338 % U+03A1 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER RHO; Rho
14339 \DeclareTextCommand{\textRho}{PU}{\83\241}% U+03A1
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14340 % U+03A3 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER SIGMA; Sigma
14341 \DeclareTextCommand{\textSigma}{\PU}{\\"83\243}% U+03A3
14342 % U+03A4 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER TAU; Tau
14343 \DeclareTextCommand{\textTau}{\PU}{\\"83\244}% U+03A4
14344 % U+03A5 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER UPSILON; Upsilon
14345 \DeclareTextCommand{\textUpsilon}{\PU}{\\"83\245}% U+03A5
14346 % U+03A6 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER PHI; Phi
14347 \DeclareTextCommand{\textPhi}{\PU}{\\"83\246}% U+03A6
14348 % U+03A7 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER CHI; Chi
14349 \DeclareTextCommand{\textChi}{\PU}{\\"83\247}% U+03A7
14350 % U+03A8 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER PSI; Psi
14351 \DeclareTextCommand{\textPsi}{\PU}{\\"83\250}% U+03A8
14352 % U+03A9 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER OMEGA; Omegagreek, *Omega
14353 \DeclareTextCommand{\textOmega}{\PU}{\\"83\251}% U+03A9
14354 % U+03AA GREEK CAPITAL LETTER IOTA WITH DIALYTIKA; Iotadieresis
14355 \DeclareTextCommand{\textIota}{\PU}{\\"83\252}% U+03AA
14356 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{"}{\PU}{\textIota}{\\"83\252}% U+03AA
14357 % U+03AB GREEK CAPITAL LETTER UPSILON WITH DIALYTIKA; Up-
    silondieresis
14358 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{"}{\PU}{\textUpsilon}{\\"83\253}% U+03AB
14359 % U+03AC GREEK SMALL LETTER ALPHA WITH TONOS; alphatonos
14360 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{\PU}{\textalpha}{\\"83\254}% U+03AC
14361 % U+03AD GREEK SMALL LETTER EPSILON WITH TONOS; epsilontonos
14362 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{\PU}{\textepsilon}{\\"83\255}% U+03AD
14363 % U+03AE GREEK SMALL LETTER ETA WITH TONOS; etatonos
14364 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{\PU}{\texteta}{\\"83\256}% U+03AE
14365 % U+03AF GREEK SMALL LETTER IOTA WITH TONOS; iotatonos
14366 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{\PU}{\textiota}{\\"83\257}% U+03AF
14367 % U+03B0 GREEK SMALL LETTER UPSILON WITH DIALYTIKA AND TONOS; up-
    silondieresisto
14368 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{"}{\PU}{\textupsilonacute}{\\"83\260}% U+03B0
14369 % U+03B1 GREEK SMALL LETTER ALPHA; alpha
14370 \DeclareTextCommand{\textalpha}{\PU}{\\"83\261}% U+03B1
14371 % U+03B2 GREEK SMALL LETTER BETA; beta
14372 \DeclareTextCommand{\textbeta}{\PU}{\\"83\262}% U+03B2
14373 % U+03B3 GREEK SMALL LETTER GAMMA; gamma
14374 \DeclareTextCommand{\textgamma}{\PU}{\\"83\263}% U+03B3
14375 % U+03B4 GREEK SMALL LETTER DELTA; delta
14376 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdelta}{\PU}{\\"83\264}% U+03B4
14377 % U+03B5 GREEK SMALL LETTER EPSILON; epsilon
14378 \DeclareTextCommand{\textepsilon}{\PU}{\\"83\265}% U+03B5
14379 % U+03B6 GREEK SMALL LETTER ZETA; zeta
14380 \DeclareTextCommand{\textzeta}{\PU}{\\"83\266}% U+03B6
14381 % U+03B7 GREEK SMALL LETTER ETA; eta
14382 \DeclareTextCommand{\texteta}{\PU}{\\"83\267}% U+03B7
14383 % U+03B8 GREEK SMALL LETTER THETA; theta
14384 \DeclareTextCommand{\texttheta}{\PU}{\\"83\270}% U+03B8
14385 % U+03B9 GREEK SMALL LETTER IOTA; iota
14386 \DeclareTextCommand{\textiota}{\PU}{\\"83\271}% U+03B9
14387 % U+03BA GREEK SMALL LETTER KAPPA; kappa
14388 \DeclareTextCommand{\textkappa}{\PU}{\\"83\272}% U+03BA
14389 % U+03BB GREEK SMALL LETTER LAMDA; lambda
14390 \DeclareTextCommand{\textlambda}{\PU}{\\"83\273}% U+03BB
14391 % U+03BC GREEK SMALL LETTER MU; mugreek, *mu
14392 \DeclareTextCommand{\textmu}{\PU}{\\"83\274}% U+03BC
14393 % U+03BD GREEK SMALL LETTER NU; nu
14394 \DeclareTextCommand{\textnu}{\PU}{\\"83\275}% U+03BD

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14395 % U+03BE GREEK SMALL LETTER XI; xi
14396 \DeclareTextCommand{\textxi}{\PU}{\83\276}% U+03BE
14397 % U+03BF GREEK SMALL LETTER OMICRON; omicron
14398 \DeclareTextCommand{\textomicron}{\PU}{\83\277}% U+03BF
14399 % U+03C0 GREEK SMALL LETTER PI; pi
14400 \DeclareTextCommand{\textpi}{\PU}{\83\300}% U+03C0
14401 % U+03C1 GREEK SMALL LETTER RHO; rho
14402 \DeclareTextCommand{\textrho}{\PU}{\83\301}% U+03C1
14403 % U+03C2 GREEK SMALL LETTER FINAL SIGMA; *sigma1, sigmafinal
14404 \DeclareTextCommand{\textvarsigma}{\PU}{\83\302}% U+03C2
14405 % U+03C3 GREEK SMALL LETTER SIGMA; sigma
14406 \DeclareTextCommand{\textsigma}{\PU}{\83\303}% U+03C3
14407 % U+03C4 GREEK SMALL LETTER TAU; tau
14408 \DeclareTextCommand{\texttau}{\PU}{\83\304}% U+03C4
14409 % U+03C5 GREEK SMALL LETTER UPSILON; upsilon
14410 \DeclareTextCommand{\textupsilon}{\PU}{\83\305}% U+03C5
14411 % U+03C6 GREEK SMALL LETTER PHI; phi
14412 \DeclareTextCommand{\textphi}{\PU}{\83\306}% U+03C6
14413 % U+03C7 GREEK SMALL LETTER CHI; chi
14414 \DeclareTextCommand{\textchi}{\PU}{\83\307}% U+03C7
14415 % U+03C8 GREEK SMALL LETTER PSI; psi
14416 \DeclareTextCommand{\textpsi}{\PU}{\83\310}% U+03C8
14417 % U+03C9 GREEK SMALL LETTER OMEGA; omega
14418 \DeclareTextCommand{\textomega}{\PU}{\83\311}% U+03C9
14419 % U+03CA GREEK SMALL LETTER IOTA WITH DIALYTIKA; iota dieresis
14420 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{"}{\PU}{\textiota}{\83\312}% U+03CA
14421 % U+03CB GREEK SMALL LETTER UPSILON WITH DIALYTIKA; up-
    silondieresis
14422 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{"}{\PU}{\textupsilon}{\83\313}% U+03CB
14423 % U+03CC GREEK SMALL LETTER OMICRON WITH TONOS; omicrontonos
14424 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{\PU}{\textomicron}{\83\314}% U+03CC
14425 % U+03CD GREEK SMALL LETTER UPSILON WITH TONOS; upsilon tonos
14426 \DeclareTextCommand{\textupsilonacute}{\PU}{\83\315}% U+03CD
14427 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{\PU}{\textupsilon}{\83\315}% U+03CD
14428 % U+03CE GREEK SMALL LETTER OMEGA WITH TONOS; omegatonos
14429 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{\PU}{\textomega}{\83\316}% U+03CE
14430 % U+03DA GREEK LETTER STIGMA; Stigmagreek
14431 \DeclareTextCommand{\textStigmagreek}{\PU}{\83\332}% U+03DA
14432 % U+03DB GREEK SMALL LETTER STIGMA
14433 \DeclareTextCommand{\textstigmagreek}{\PU}{\83\333}% U+03DB
14434 % U+03DC GREEK LETTER DIGAMMA; Digammagreek
14435 \DeclareTextCommand{\textDigammagreek}{\PU}{\83\334}% U+03DC
14436 % U+03DD GREEK SMALL LETTER DIGAMMA
14437 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdigammagreek}{\PU}{\83\335}% U+03DD
14438 % U+03DE GREEK LETTER KOPPA; Koppagreek
14439 \DeclareTextCommand{\textKoppagreek}{\PU}{\83\336}% U+03DE
14440 % U+03DF GREEK SMALL LETTER KOPPA
14441 \DeclareTextCommand{\textkoppagreek}{\PU}{\83\337}% U+03DF
14442 % U+03E0 GREEK LETTER SAMPI; Sampigreek
14443 \DeclareTextCommand{\textSampigreek}{\PU}{\83\340}% U+03E0
14444 % U+03E1 GREEK SMALL LETTER SAMPI
14445 \DeclareTextCommand{\textsampigreek}{\PU}{\83\341}% U+03E1

```

### 50.2.9 Cyrillic: U+0400 to U+04FF

Thanks to Vladimir Volovich ([vvv@vvv.vsu.ru](mailto:vvv@vvv.vsu.ru)) for the help with the Cyrillic glyph names.

```
14446 % U+0400 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER IE WITH GRAVE
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14447 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\CYRE}{\84\000}% U+0400
14448 % U+0401 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER IO; Iocyrillic, *afii10023
14449 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRYO}{PU}{\84\001}% U+0401
14450 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PU}{\CYRE}{\84\001}% ????
14451 % U+0402 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER DJE; Djecyrillic, *afii10051
14452 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRDJE}{PU}{\84\002}% U+0402
14453 % U+0403 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER GJE; Gjecyrillic, *afii10052
14454 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\CYRG}{\84\003}% U+0403
14455 % U+0404 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER UKRAINIAN IE; Ecyrillic, *afii10053
14456 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRIE}{PU}{\84\004}% U+0404
14457 % U+0405 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER DZE; Dzecyrillic, *afii10054
14458 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRDZE}{PU}{\84\005}% U+0405
14459 % U+0406 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER BYELORUSSIAN-UKRAINIAN I; Icyrillic, *afii10055
14460 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRII}{PU}{\84\006}% U+0406
14461 % U+0407 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER YI; Yicyrillic, *afii10056
14462 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRYI}{PU}{\84\007}% U+0407
14463 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PU}{\CYRII}{\84\007}% U+0407
14464 % U+0408 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER JE; Jecyrillic, *afii10057
14465 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRJE}{PU}{\84\010}% U+0408
14466 % U+0409 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER LJE; Ljecyrillic, *afii10058
14467 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRLJE}{PU}{\84\011}% U+0409
14468 % U+040A CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER NJE; Njecyrillic, *afii10059
14469 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRNJE}{PU}{\84\012}% U+040A
14470 % U+040B CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER TSHE; Tshecyrilllic, *afii10060
14471 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRTSHE}{PU}{\84\013}% U+040B
14472 % U+040C CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER KJE; Kjecyrillic, *afii10061
14473 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\CYRK}{\84\014}% U+040C
14474 % U+040D CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER I WITH GRAVE
14475 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\CYRI}{\84\015}% U+040D
14476 % U+040E CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER SHORT U; Ushortcyrillic, *afii10062
14477 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRUSHRT}{PU}{\84\016}% U+040E
14478 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\U}{PU}{\CYRU}{\84\016}% U+040E
14479 % U+040F CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER DZHE; Dzhecyrilllic, *afii10145
14480 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRDZHE}{PU}{\84\017}% U+040F
14481 % U+0410 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER A; Acyrillic, *afii10017
14482 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRA}{PU}{\84\020}% U+0410
14483 % U+0411 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER BE; Becyrillic, *afii10018
14484 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRB}{PU}{\84\021}% U+0411
14485 % U+0412 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER VE; Vecyrillic, *afii10019
14486 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRV}{PU}{\84\022}% U+0412
14487 % U+0413 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER GHE; Gecyrillic, *afii10020
14488 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRG}{PU}{\84\023}% U+0413
14489 % U+0414 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER DE; Decyrillic, *afii10021
14490 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRD}{PU}{\84\024}% U+0414
14491 % U+0415 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER IE; Iecyrillic, *afii10022
14492 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRE}{PU}{\84\025}% U+0415
14493 % U+0416 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER ZHE; Zhecyrilllic, *afii10024
14494 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRZH}{PU}{\84\026}% U+0416
14495 % U+0417 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER ZE; Zecyrillic, *afii10025
14496 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRZ}{PU}{\84\027}% U+0417
14497 % U+0418 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER I; Iicyrillic, *afii10026
14498 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRI}{PU}{\84\030}% U+0418
14499 % U+0419 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER SHORT I; Iishortcyrillic, *afii10027
14500 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRISHRT}{PU}{\84\031}% U+0419
14501 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\U}{PU}{\CYRI}{\84\031}% U+0419
14502 % U+041A CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER KA; Kacyrillic, *afii10028

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14503 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRK}{PU}{\84\032}% U+041A
14504 % U+041B CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER EL; Elcyrillic, *afii10029
14505 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRL}{PU}{\84\033}% U+041B
14506 % U+041C CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER EM; Emcyrillic, *afii10030
14507 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRM}{PU}{\84\034}% U+041C
14508 % U+041D CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER EN; Encyrillic, *afii10031
14509 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRN}{PU}{\84\035}% U+041D
14510 % U+041E CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER O; Ocyrilllic, *afii10032
14511 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRO}{PU}{\84\036}% U+041E
14512 % U+041F CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER PE; Pecyrillic, *afii10033
14513 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRP}{PU}{\84\037}% U+041F
14514 % U+0420 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER ER; Ercyrillic, *afii10034
14515 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRR}{PU}{\84\040}% U+0420
14516 % U+0421 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER ES; Escyrillic, *afii10035
14517 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRS}{PU}{\84\041}% U+0421
14518 % U+0422 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER TE; Tecyrillic, *afii10036
14519 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRT}{PU}{\84\042}% U+0422
14520 % U+0423 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER U; Ucyrilllic, *afii10037
14521 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRU}{PU}{\84\043}% U+0423
14522 % U+0424 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER EF; Efcyrilllic, *afii10038
14523 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRF}{PU}{\84\044}% U+0424
14524 % U+0425 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER HA; Khacyrilllic, *afii10039
14525 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRH}{PU}{\84\045}% U+0425
14526 % U+0426 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER TSE; Tsecyrillic, *afii10040
14527 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRC}{PU}{\84\046}% U+0426
14528 % U+0427 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER CHE; Checyrillic, *afii10041
14529 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRCH}{PU}{\84\047}% U+0427
14530 % U+0428 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER SHA; Shacyrilllic, *afii10042
14531 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRSH}{PU}{\84\050}% U+0428
14532 % U+0429 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER SHCHA; Shchacyrilllic, *afii10043
14533 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRSHCH}{PU}{\84\051}% U+0429
14534 % U+042A CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER HARD SIGN; Hardsigncyrilllic, *afii10044
14535 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRHRDSN}{PU}{\84\052}% U+042A
14536 % U+042B CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER YERU; Yericyrilllic, *afii10045
14537 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRERY}{PU}{\84\053}% U+042B
14538 % U+042C CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER SOFT SIGN; Softsigncyrilllic, *afii10046
14539 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRSFTSN}{PU}{\84\054}% U+042C
14540 % U+042D CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER E; Ereversedcyrilllic, *afii10047
14541 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYREREV}{PU}{\84\055}% U+042D
14542 % U+042E CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER YU; IUCyrilllic, *afii10048
14543 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRYU}{PU}{\84\056}% U+042E
14544 % U+042F CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER YA; IAcyrilllic, *afii10049
14545 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRYA}{PU}{\84\057}% U+042F
14546 % U+0430 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER A; acyrilllic, *afii10065
14547 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyra}{PU}{\84\060}% U+0430
14548 % U+0431 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER BE; *afii10066, beczyrilllic
14549 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrb}{PU}{\84\061}% U+0431
14550 % U+0432 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER VE; *afii10067, vecyrilllic
14551 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrv}{PU}{\84\062}% U+0432
14552 % U+0433 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER GHE; *afii10068, gecyrilllic
14553 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrg}{PU}{\84\063}% U+0433
14554 % U+0434 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER DE; *afii10069, decyrilllic
14555 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrd}{PU}{\84\064}% U+0434
14556 % U+0435 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER IE; *afii10070, iecyrilllic
14557 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyre}{PU}{\84\065}% U+0435
14558 % U+0436 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER ZHE; *afii10072, zhecyrilllic
14559 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrzh}{PU}{\84\066}% U+0436

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14560 % U+0437 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER ZE; *afii10073, zecyrillic
14561 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrz}{PU}{\84\067}% U+0437
14562 % U+0438 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER I; *afii10074, iicyrillic
14563 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyri}{PU}{\84\070}% U+0438
14564 % U+0439 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER SHORT I; *afii10075, iishortcyrillic
14565 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrishrt}{PU}{\84\071}% U+0439
14566 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\U}{PU}{\cyri}{\84\071}% U+0439
14567 % U+043A CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER KA; *afii10076, kacyrillic
14568 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrk}{PU}{\84\072}% U+043A
14569 % U+043B CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER EL; *afii10077, elcyrillic
14570 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrly}{PU}{\84\073}% U+043B
14571 % U+043C CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER EM; *afii10078, emcyrillic
14572 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrm}{PU}{\84\074}% U+043C
14573 % U+043D CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER EN; *afii10079, encyrillic
14574 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrn}{PU}{\84\075}% U+043D
14575 % U+043E CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER O; *afii10080, ocyrilllic
14576 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyro}{PU}{\84\076}% U+043E
14577 % U+043F CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER PE; *afii10081, pecyrillic
14578 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyp}{PU}{\84\077}% U+043F
14579 % U+0440 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER ER; *afii10082, ercyrillic
14580 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrr}{PU}{\84\100}% U+0440
14581 % U+0441 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER ES; *afii10083, escyrillic
14582 \DeclareTextCommand{\crys}{PU}{\84\101}% U+0441
14583 % U+0442 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER TE; *afii10084, tecyrillic
14584 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrt}{PU}{\84\102}% U+0442
14585 % U+0443 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER U; *afii10085, ucyrilllic
14586 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrv}{PU}{\84\103}% U+0443
14587 % U+0444 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER EF; *afii10086, efccyrillic
14588 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrf}{PU}{\84\104}% U+0444
14589 % U+0445 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER HA; *afii10087, khacyrillic
14590 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrh}{PU}{\84\105}% U+0445
14591 % U+0446 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER TSE; *afii10088, tsecyrillic
14592 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyc}{PU}{\84\106}% U+0446
14593 % U+0447 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER CHE; *afii10089, checyrillic
14594 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrch}{PU}{\84\107}% U+0447
14595 % U+0448 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER SHA; *afii10090, shacyrilllic
14596 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrsh}{PU}{\84\110}% U+0448
14597 % U+0449 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER SHCHA; *afii10091, shchacyrilllic
14598 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrshch}{PU}{\84\111}% U+0449
14599 % U+044A CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER HARD SIGN; *afii10092, hardsigncyrillic
14600 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrhrdsn}{PU}{\84\112}% U+044A
14601 % U+044B CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER YERU; *afii10093, yericyrillic
14602 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrery}{PU}{\84\113}% U+044B
14603 % U+044C CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER SOFT SIGN; *afii10094, softsigncyrillic
14604 \DeclareTextCommand{\cystsftsn}{PU}{\84\114}% U+044C
14605 % U+044D CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER E; *afii10095, erversedcyrillic
14606 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrerev}{PU}{\84\115}% U+044D
14607 % U+044E CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER YU; *afii10096, iucyrillic
14608 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyyru}{PU}{\84\116}% U+044E
14609 % U+044F CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER YA; *afii10097, iacyrilllic
14610 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyyra}{PU}{\84\117}% U+044F
14611 % U+0450 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER IE WITH GRAVE
14612 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\cyre}{\84\120}% U+0450
14613 % U+0451 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER IO; *afii10071, iocyrillic
14614 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyyro}{PU}{\84\121}% U+0451
14615 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PU}{\cyre}{\84\121}% U+0451
14616 % U+0452 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER DJE; *afii10099, djecyrillic

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14617 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrdje}{PU}{\84\122}% U+0452
14618 % U+0453 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER GJE; *afii10100, gjecyrillic
14619 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\cyrq}{\84\123}% U+0453
14620 % U+0454 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER UKRAINIAN IE; *afii10101, ecyrillic
14621 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrie}{PU}{\84\124}% U+0454
14622 % U+0455 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER DZE; *afii10102, dzecyrillic
14623 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrdze}{PU}{\84\125}% U+0455
14624 % U+0456 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER BYELORUSSIAN-UKRAINIAN I; *afii10103, icyrillic
14625 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrpii}{PU}{\84\126}% U+0456
14626 % U+0457 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER YI; *afii10104, yicyrillic
14627 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrpi}{PU}{\84\127}% U+0457
14628 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PU}{\cyrpi}{\84\127}% U+0457
14629 % U+0458 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER JE; *afii10105, jecyrillic
14630 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrje}{PU}{\84\130}% U+0458
14631 % U+0459 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER LJE; *afii10106, ljecyrillic
14632 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrle}{PU}{\84\131}% U+0459
14633 % U+045A CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER NJE; *afii10107, njecyrillic
14634 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrne}{PU}{\84\132}% U+045A
14635 % U+045B CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER TSHE; *afii10108, tshecyrillic
14636 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrtshe}{PU}{\84\133}% U+045B
14637 % U+045C CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER KJE; *afii10109, kjecyrillic
14638 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\cyrk}{\84\134}% U+045C
14639 % U+045D CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER I WITH GRAVE
14640 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\cyr{i}}{\84\135}% U+045D
14641 % U+045E CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER SHORT U; *afii10110, ushortcyrillic
14642 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrushrt}{PU}{\84\136}% U+045E
14643 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\U}{PU}{\cyr{u}}{\84\136}% U+045E
14644 % U+045F CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER DZHE; *afii10193, zhescyrillic
14645 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrdzhe}{PU}{\84\137}% U+045F
14646 % U+0460 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER OMEGA; Omegacyrillic
14647 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYROMEGA}{PU}{\84\140}% U+0460
14648 % U+0461 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER OMEGA; omegacyrillic
14649 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyromega}{PU}{\84\141}% U+0461
14650 % U+0462 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER YAT; Yatcyrillic, *afii10146
14651 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRYAT}{PU}{\84\142}% U+0462
14652 % U+0463 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER YAT; *afii10194, yatcyrillic
14653 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyyat}{PU}{\84\143}% U+0463
14654 % U+0464 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER IOTIFIED E; Eiotifiedcyrillic
14655 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRIOTE}{PU}{\84\144}% U+0464
14656 % U+0465 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER IOTIFIED E; eiotifiedcyrillic
14657 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyyote}{PU}{\84\145}% U+0465
14658 % U+0466 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER LITTLE YUS; Yuslittlecyrillic
14659 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRLYUS}{PU}{\84\146}% U+0466
14660 % U+0467 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER LITTLE YUS; yuslittlecyrillic
14661 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyylus}{PU}{\84\147}% U+0467
14662 % U+0468 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER IOTIFIED LITTLE YUS; Yuslittleiotifiedcyrillic
14663 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRIOTLYUS}{PU}{\84\150}% U+0468
14664 % U+0469 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER IOTIFIED LITTLE YUS; yuslittleiotifiedcyrillic
14665 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyyotlyus}{PU}{\84\151}% U+0469
14666 % U+046A CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER BIG YUS; Yusbigcyrillic
14667 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRBYUS}{PU}{\84\152}% U+046A
14668 % U+046B CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER BIG YUS; yusbigcyrillic
14669 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyybyus}{PU}{\84\153}% U+046B

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14670 % U+046C CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER IOTIFIED BIG YUS; Yusbigiotified-cyrillic  
 14671 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRIOTBYUS}{PU}{\84\154}% U+046C  
 14672 % U+046D CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER IOTIFIED BIG YUS; yusbiginotifiedcyrillic  
 14673 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyriotbyus}{PU}{\84\155}% U+046D  
 14674 % U+046E CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER KSI; Ksicyrillic  
 14675 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRKSI}{PU}{\84\156}% U+046E  
 14676 % U+046F CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER KSI; ksicyrillic  
 14677 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrksi}{PU}{\84\157}% U+046F  
 14678 % U+0470 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER PSI; Psicyrillic  
 14679 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRPSI}{PU}{\84\160}% U+0470  
 14680 % U+0471 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER PSI; psicyrillic  
 14681 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrpsi}{PU}{\84\161}% U+0471  
 14682 % U+0472 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER FITA; Fitacyrillic, \*afii10147  
 14683 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRFITA}{PU}{\84\162}% U+0472  
 14684 % U+0473 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER FITA; \*afii10195, fitacyrillic  
 14685 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrfita}{PU}{\84\163}% U+0473  
 14686 % U+0474 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER IZHITSA; Izhitsacyrillic, \*afii10148  
 14687 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRIZH}{PU}{\84\164}% U+0474  
 14688 % U+0475 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER IZHITSA; \*afii10196, izhitsacyrillic  
 14689 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrizh}{PU}{\84\165}% U+0475  
 14690 % U+0476 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER IZHITSA WITH DOUBLE GRAVE ACCENT; Izhitsadblgravecyrillic  
 14691 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\C}{PU}{\CYRIZH}{\84\166}% U+0476  
 14692 % U+0477 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER IZHITSA WITH DOUBLE GRAVE ACCENT; izhitsadblgravecyrillic  
 14693 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\C}{PU}{\cyrizh}{\84\167}% U+0477  
 14694 % U+0478 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER UK; Ukcyrillic  
 14695 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRUK}{PU}{\84\170}% U+0478  
 14696 % U+0479 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER UK; ukcyrillic  
 14697 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyruk}{PU}{\84\171}% U+0479  
 14698 % U+047A CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER ROUND OMEGA; Omegaroundcyrillic  
 14699 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYROMEGARND}{PU}{\84\172}% U+047A  
 14700 % U+047B CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER ROUND OMEGA; omegaroundcyrillic  
 14701 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyromegarnd}{PU}{\84\173}% U+047B  
 14702 % U+047C CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER OMEGA WITH TITLO; Omegatitlo-cyrillic  
 14703 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYROMEGATITLO}{PU}{\84\174}% U+047C  
 14704 % U+047D CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER OMEGA WITH TITLO; omegatitlo-cyrillic  
 14705 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyromegatitlo}{PU}{\84\175}% U+047D  
 14706 % U+047E CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER OT; Otcyrillic  
 14707 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYROT}{PU}{\84\176}% U+047E  
 14708 % U+047F CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER OT; otcyrillic  
 14709 \DeclareTextCommand{\crot}{PU}{\84\177}% U+047F  
 14710 % U+0480 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER KOPPA; Koppacyrillic  
 14711 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRKOPPA}{PU}{\84\200}% U+0480  
 14712 % U+0481 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER KOPPA; koppacyrillic  
 14713 \DeclareTextCommand{\cirkoppa}{PU}{\84\201}% U+0481  
 14714 % U+0482 CYRILLIC THOUSANDS SIGN; thousandcyrillic  
 14715 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrthousands}{PU}{\84\202}% U+0482  
 \84\203: U+0483 COMBINING CYRILLIC TITLO; titlocyrilliccmb  
 \84\204: U+0484 COMBINING CYRILLIC PALATALIZATION; palatalizationcyrilliccmb  
 \84\205: U+0485 COMBINING CYRILLIC DASIA PNEUMATA; dasiapneumata-

cyrilliccmb  
 \84\206: U+0486 COMBINING CYRILLIC PSILI PNEUMATA; psilipneumatacyrilliccmb  
 \84\207: U+0487 COMBINING CYRILLIC POKRYTIE  
 \84\210: U+0488 COMBINING CYRILLIC HUNDRED THOUSANDS SIGN  
 \84\211: U+0489 COMBINING CYRILLIC MILLIONS SIGN  
 14716 % U+048A CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER SHORT I WITH TAIL  
 14717 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRISHRTDSC}{PU}{\84\212}% U+048A  
 14718 % U+048B CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER SHORT I WITH TAIL  
 14719 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrishrtdsc}{PU}{\84\213}% U+048B  
 14720 % U+048C CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER SEMISOFT SIGN  
 14721 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRSEMISFTSN}{PU}{\84\214}% U+048C  
 14722 % U+048D CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER SEMISOFT SIGN  
 14723 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrsemisftsn}{PU}{\84\215}% U+048D  
 14724 % U+048E CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER ER WITH TICK  
 14725 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRRTICK}{PU}{\84\216}% U+048E  
 14726 % U+048F CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER ER WITH TICK  
 14727 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrrtick}{PU}{\84\217}% U+048F  
 14728 % U+0490 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER GHE WITH UPTURN; Gheupturn-cyrillic, \*afii10050  
 14729 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRGUP}{PU}{\84\220}% U+0490  
 14730 % U+0491 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER GHE WITH UPTURN; \*afii10098, ghe-upturncyrillic  
 14731 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrgup}{PU}{\84\221}% U+0491  
 14732 % U+0492 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER GHE WITH STROKE; Ghestroke-cyrillic  
 14733 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRGHCRS}{PU}{\84\222}% U+0492  
 14734 % U+0493 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER GHE WITH STROKE; ghstrokecyrillic  
 14735 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrghcrs}{PU}{\84\223}% U+0493  
 14736 % U+0494 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER GHE WITH MIDDLE HOOK; Ghemid-dlehookcyrillic  
 14737 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRGHK}{PU}{\84\224}% U+0494  
 14738 % U+0495 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER GHE WITH MIDDLE HOOK; ghemid-dlehookcyrillic  
 14739 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrghk}{PU}{\84\225}% U+0495  
 14740 % U+0496 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER ZHE WITH DESCENDER; Zhedescend-cyrillic  
 14741 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRZHDSC}{PU}{\84\226}% U+0496  
 14742 % U+0497 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER ZHE WITH DESCENDER; zhdescend-cyrillic  
 14743 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrzhdsc}{PU}{\84\227}% U+0497  
 14744 % U+0498 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER ZE WITH DESCENDER; Zedescend-cyrillic  
 14745 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRZDSC}{PU}{\84\230}% U+0498  
 14746 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{\CYRZ}{\84\230}% U+0498  
 14747 % U+0499 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER ZE WITH DESCENDER; zedescender-cyrillic  
 14748 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrzdsc}{PU}{\84\231}% U+0499  
 14749 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{\cyrz}{\84\231}% U+0499  
 14750 % U+049A CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER KA WITH DESCENDER; Kadescend-cyrillic  
 14751 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRKDSC}{PU}{\84\232}% U+049A  
 14752 % U+049B CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER KA WITH DESCENDER; kadescender-cyrillic  
 14753 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrkdsc}{PU}{\84\233}% U+049B  
 14754 % U+049C CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER KA WITH VERTICAL STROKE; Kaver-ticalstrokecyrillic

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14755 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRKVCRS}{PU}{\84\234}% U+049C
14756 % U+049D CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER KA WITH VERTICAL STROKE; kaver-
    ticalstrokecyrillic
14757 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrkvcrs}{PU}{\84\235}% U+049D
14758 % U+049E CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER KA WITH STROKE; Kastrokecyrillic
14759 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRKHCRS}{PU}{\84\236}% U+049E
14760 % U+049F CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER KA WITH STROKE; kastrokecyrillic
14761 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrkhcrs}{PU}{\84\237}% U+049F
14762 % U+04A0 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER BASHKIR KA; Kabashkircyrillic
14763 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRKBEAK}{PU}{\84\240}% U+04A0
14764 % U+04A1 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER BASHKIR KA; kabashkircyrillic
14765 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrkbeak}{PU}{\84\241}% U+04A1
14766 % U+04A2 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER EN WITH DESCENDER; Endescen-
    dercyrillic
14767 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRNDSC}{PU}{\84\242}% U+04A2
14768 % U+04A3 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER EN WITH DESCENDER; endescender-
    cyrillic
14769 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrndsc}{PU}{\84\243}% U+04A3
14770 % U+04A4 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LIGATURE EN GHE; Enghecyrillic
14771 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRNG}{PU}{\84\244}% U+04A4
14772 % U+04A5 CYRILLIC SMALL LIGATURE EN GHE; enghecyrillic
14773 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrng}{PU}{\84\245}% U+04A5
14774 % U+04A6 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER PE WITH MIDDLE HOOK; Pemid-
    dlehookcyrillic
14775 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRPHK}{PU}{\84\246}% U+04A6
14776 % U+04A7 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER PE WITH MIDDLE HOOK; pemiddle-
    hookcyrillic
14777 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrphk}{PU}{\84\247}% U+04A7
14778 % U+04A8 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER ABKHASIAN HA; Haabkhasiancyril-
    lic
14779 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRABHHA}{PU}{\84\250}% U+04A8
14780 % U+04A9 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER ABKHASIAN HA; haabkhasiancyrillic
14781 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrabhha}{PU}{\84\251}% U+04A9
14782 % U+04AA CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER ES WITH DESCENDER; Esdescen-
    dercyrillic
14783 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRSDSC}{PU}{\84\252}% U+04AA
14784 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\CYRSDSC}{PU}{\CYRS}{\84\252}% U+04AA
14785 % U+04AB CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER ES WITH DESCENDER; esdescender-
    cyrillic
14786 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrsdsc}{PU}{\84\253}% U+04AB
14787 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PU}{\crys}{\84\253}% U+04AB
14788 % U+04AC CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER TE WITH DESCENDER; Tedescen-
    dercyrillic
14789 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRTDSC}{PU}{\84\254}% U+04AC
14790 % U+04AD CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER TE WITH DESCENDER; tedescender-
    cyrillic
14791 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrtdsc}{PU}{\84\255}% U+04AD
14792 % U+04AE CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER STRAIGHT U; Ustraightcyrillic
14793 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRY}{PU}{\84\256}% U+04AE
14794 % U+04AF CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER STRAIGHT U; ustraightcyrillic
14795 \DeclareTextCommand{\ciry}{PU}{\84\257}% U+04AF
14796 % U+04B0 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER STRAIGHT U WITH STROKE; Us-
    straightstrokecyrillic
14797 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRYHCRS}{PU}{\84\260}% U+04B0
14798 % U+04B1 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER STRAIGHT U WITH STROKE; us-
    straightstrokecyrillic
14799 \DeclareTextCommand{\ciryhcrs}{PU}{\84\261}% U+04B1

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14800 % U+04B2 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER HA WITH DESCENDER; Hadescender-cyrillic  
 14801 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRHDS}{PU}{\84\262}% U+04B2  
 14802 % U+04B3 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER HA WITH DESCENDER; hadescender-cyrillic  
 14803 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrhds}{PU}{\84\263}% U+04B3  
 14804 % U+04B4 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LIGATURE TE TSE; Tetsecyrillic  
 14805 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRTETSE}{PU}{\84\264}% U+04B4  
 14806 % U+04B5 CYRILLIC SMALL LIGATURE TE TSE; tetsecyrillic  
 14807 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrtetse}{PU}{\84\265}% U+04B5  
 14808 % U+04B6 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER CHE WITH DESCENDER; Chedescender-cyrillic  
 14809 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRCHRDSC}{PU}{\84\266}% U+04B6  
 14810 % U+04B7 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER CHE WITH DESCENDER; chedescender-cyrillic  
 14811 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrchrdsc}{PU}{\84\267}% U+04B7  
 14812 % U+04B8 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER CHE WITH VERTICAL STROKE; Cheverticalstrokecyrillic  
 14813 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRCHVCRS}{PU}{\84\270}% U+04B8  
 14814 % U+04B9 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER CHE WITH VERTICAL STROKE; cheverticalstrokecyrillic  
 14815 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrchvcrs}{PU}{\84\271}% U+04B9  
 14816 % U+04BA CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER SHHA; Shhacyrillic  
 14817 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRSHHA}{PU}{\84\272}% U+04BA  
 14818 % U+04BB CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER SHHA; shhacyrillic  
 14819 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrshha}{PU}{\84\273}% U+04BB  
 14820 % U+04BC CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER ABKHASIAN CHE; Cheabkhasian-cyrillic  
 14821 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRABHCH}{PU}{\84\274}% U+04BC  
 14822 % U+04BD CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER ABKHASIAN CHE; cheabkhasiancyrillic  
 14823 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrabhch}{PU}{\84\275}% U+04BD  
 14824 % U+04BE CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER ABKHASIAN CHE WITH DESCENDER; Chedescenderabkhasiancyrillic  
 14825 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRABHDSC}{PU}{\84\276}% U+04BE  
 14826 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PU}{\CYRABHCH}{\84\276}% U+04BE  
 14827 % U+04BF CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER ABKHASIAN CHE WITH DESCENDER; chedescenderabkhasiancyrillic  
 14828 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrabhchdsc}{PU}{\84\277}% U+04BF  
 14829 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PU}{\cyrabhch}{\84\277}% U+04BF  
 14830 % U+04C0 CYRILLIC LETTER PALOCHKA; palochkacyrillic  
 14831 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRpalochnka}{PU}{\84\300}% U+04C0  
 14832 % U+04C1 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER ZHE WITH BREVE; Zhebrevecyrillic  
 14833 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\U}{PU}{\CYRZH}{\84\301}% U+04C1  
 14834 % U+04C2 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER ZHE WITH BREVE; zhebrevecyrillic  
 14835 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\U}{PU}{\cyrzh}{\84\302}% U+04C2  
 14836 % U+04C3 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER KA WITH HOOK; Kahookcyrillic  
 14837 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRKHK}{PU}{\84\303}% U+04C3  
 14838 % U+04C4 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER KA WITH HOOK; kahookcyrillic  
 14839 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrkhk}{PU}{\84\304}% U+04C4  
 14840 % U+04C5 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER EL WITH TAIL  
 14841 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRLDSC}{PU}{\84\305}% U+04C5  
 14842 % U+04C6 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER EL WITH TAIL  
 14843 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrldsc}{PU}{\84\306}% U+04C6  
 14844 % U+04C7 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER EN WITH HOOK; Enhookcyrillic  
 14845 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRNHK}{PU}{\84\307}% U+04C7  
 14846 % U+04C8 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER EN WITH HOOK; enhookcyrillic

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14847 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrnhk}{PU}{\84\310}% U+04C8
14848 % U+04CB CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER KHAKASSIAN CHE; Chekhakassian-
      cyrillic
14849 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRCHLDSC}{PU}{\84\313}% U+04CB
14850 % U+04CC CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER KHAKASSIAN CHE; chehkassian-
      cyrillic
14851 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrchldsc}{PU}{\84\314}% U+04CC
14852 % U+04CD CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER EM WITH TAIL
14853 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRMDSC}{PU}{\84\315}% U+04CD
14854 % U+04CE CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER EM WITH TAIL
14855 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrmdsc}{PU}{\84\316}% U+04CE
\84\317: U+04CF CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER PALOCHKA
14856 % U+04D0 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER A WITH BREVE; Abrevecyrillic
14857 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\U}{PU}{\CYRA}{\84\320}% U+04D0
14858 % U+04D1 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER A WITH BREVE; abrevecyrillic
14859 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\U}{PU}{\cyra}{\84\321}% U+04D1
14860 % U+04D2 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER A WITH DIAERESIS; Adierescyril-
      lic
14861 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\CYRAE}{PU}{\84\322}% U+04D2
14862 % U+04D3 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER A WITH DIAERESIS; adierescyrillic
14863 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\CYRAE}{PU}{\84\323}% U+04D3
14864 % U+04D4 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LIGATURE A IE; Aiecyrilllic
14865 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRAE}{PU}{\84\324}% U+04D4
14866 % U+04D5 CYRILLIC SMALL LIGATURE A IE; aiecyrilllic
14867 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrae}{PU}{\84\325}% U+04D5
14868 % U+04D6 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER IE WITH BREVE; Iebrevecyrillic
14869 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\U}{PU}{\CYRE}{\84\326}% U+04D6
14870 % U+04D7 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER IE WITH BREVE; iebrevecyrillic
14871 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\U}{PU}{\cyre}{\84\327}% U+04D7
14872 % U+04D8 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER SCHWA; Schwacyrilllic
14873 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRSCHWA}{PU}{\84\330}% U+04D8
14874 % U+04D9 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER SCHWA; *afii10846, schwacyrilllic
14875 \DeclareTextCommand{\cryscha}{PU}{\84\331}% U+04D9
14876 % U+04DA CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER SCHWA WITH DIAERESIS; Schwadiere-
      siscyrilllic
14877 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\CYRSCHWA}{PU}{\84\332}% U+04DA
14878 % U+04DB CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER SCHWA WITH DIAERESIS; schwadiere-
      siscyrilllic
14879 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\cryscha}{PU}{\84\333}% U+04DB
14880 % U+04DC CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER ZHE WITH DIAERESIS; Zhediere-
      siscyrilllic
14881 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\CYRZH}{PU}{\84\334}% U+04DC
14882 % U+04DD CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER ZHE WITH DIAERESIS; zhedieres-
      cyrillic
14883 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\cyrzh}{PU}{\84\335}% U+04DD
14884 % U+04DE CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER ZE WITH DIAERESIS; Zedieres-
      cyrillic
14885 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\CYRZ}{PU}{\84\336}% U+04DE
14886 % U+04DF CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER ZE WITH DIAERESIS; zedieresiscyrilllic
14887 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\cyrz}{PU}{\84\337}% U+04DF
14888 % U+04E0 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER ABKHASIAN DZE; Dzeabkhasian-
      cyrillic
14889 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRABHDZE}{PU}{\84\340}% U+04E0
14890 % U+04E1 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER ABKHASIAN DZE; dzeabkhasiancyrilllic
14891 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrabhdze}{PU}{\84\341}% U+04E1
14892 % U+04E2 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER I WITH MACRON; Imacroncyrilllic
14893 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\CYRI}{PU}{\84\342}% U+04E2

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14894 % U+04E3 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER I WITH MACRON; imacroncyrillic  
 14895 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{\PU}{\cyri}{\84\343}% U+04E3  
 14896 % U+04E4 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER I WITH DIAERESIS; Idieresiscyrillic  
 14897 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{\PU}{\CYRI}{\84\344}% U+04E4  
 14898 % U+04E5 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER I WITH DIAERESIS; idieresiscyrillic  
 14899 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{\PU}{\cyri}{\84\345}% U+04E5  
 14900 % U+04E6 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER O WITH DIAERESIS; Odieresiscyrillic  
 14901 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{\PU}{\CYRO}{\84\346}% U+04E6  
 14902 % U+04E7 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER O WITH DIAERESIS; odieresiscyrillic  
 14903 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{\PU}{\cyro}{\84\347}% U+04E7  
 14904 % U+04E8 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER BARRED O; Obarredcyrillic  
 14905 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYROTLD}{\PU}{\84\350}% U+04E8  
 14906 % U+04E9 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER BARRED O; obarredcyrillic  
 14907 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrotld}{\PU}{\84\351}% U+04E9  
 14908 % U+04EA CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER BARRED O WITH DIAERESIS; Obarreddieresiscyrillic  
 14909 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{\PU}{\CYROTLD}{\84\352}% U+04EA  
 14910 % U+04EB CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER BARRED O WITH DIAERESIS; obarred-dieresiscyrillic  
 14911 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{\PU}{\cyrotld}{\84\353}% U+04EB  
 14912 % U+04EC CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER E WITH DIAERESIS  
 14913 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{\PU}{\CYREREV}{\84\354}% U+04EC  
 14914 % U+04ED CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER E WITH DIAERESIS  
 14915 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{\PU}{\cyreref}{\84\355}% U+04ED  
 14916 % U+04EE CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER U WITH MACRON; Umacroncyrillic  
 14917 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{\PU}{\CYRU}{\84\356}% U+04EE  
 14918 % U+04EF CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER U WITH MACRON; umacroncyrillic  
 14919 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{\PU}{\cyru}{\84\357}% U+04EF  
 14920 % U+04F0 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER U WITH DIAERESIS; Udieresiscyrillic  
 14921 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{\PU}{\CYRU}{\84\360}% U+04F0  
 14922 % U+04F1 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER U WITH DIAERESIS; udieresiscyrillic  
 14923 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{\PU}{\cyru}{\84\361}% U+04F1  
 14924 % U+04F2 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER U WITH DOUBLE ACUTE; Uhungan-garumlautcyrillic  
 14925 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\H}{\PU}{\CYRU}{\84\362}% U+04F2  
 14926 % U+04F3 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER U WITH DOUBLE ACUTE; uhungan-garumlautcyrillic  
 14927 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\H}{\PU}{\cyru}{\84\363}% U+04F3  
 14928 % U+04F4 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER CHE WITH DIAERESIS; Chediere-siscyrillic  
 14929 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{\PU}{\CYRCH}{\84\364}% U+04F4  
 14930 % U+04F5 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER CHE WITH DIAERESIS; chedieres-cyrillic  
 14931 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{\PU}{\cyrch}{\84\365}% U+04F5  
 14932 % U+04F6 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER GHE WITH DESCENDER  
 14933 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRGDSC}{\PU}{\84\366}% U+04F6  
 14934 % U+04F7 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER GHE WITH DESCENDER  
 14935 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrgdsc}{\PU}{\84\367}% U+04F7  
 14936 % U+04F8 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER YERU WITH DIAERESIS; Yerudiere-siscyrillic  
 14937 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{\PU}{\CYRERY}{\84\370}% U+04F8  
 14938 % U+04F9 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER YERU WITH DIAERESIS; yerudiere-siscyrillic  
 14939 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{\PU}{\cyrery}{\84\371}% U+04F9  
 \84\372: U+04FA CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER GHE WITH STROKE AND HOOK  
 \84\373: U+04FB CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER GHE WITH STROKE AND HOOK

14940 % U+04FC CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER HA WITH HOOK  
14941 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRHHK}{PU}{\84\374} % U+04FC  
14942 % U+04FD CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER HA WITH HOOK  
14943 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrhhk}{PU}{\84\375} % U+04FD  
\84\376: U+04FE CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER HA WITH STROKE  
\84\377: U+04FF CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER HA WITH STROKE

### 50.2.10 Thai: U+0E00 to U+0E7F

14944 % U+0E3F THAI CURRENCY SYMBOL BAHT; bahthai  
14945 \DeclareTextCommand{\textbaht}{PU}{\9016\077} % U+0E3F

### 50.2.11 Latin Extended Additional: U+1E00 to U+1EFF

14946 % U+1E02 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER B WITH DOT ABOVE; Bdotaccent  
14947 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{.}{PU}{B}{\9036\002} % U+1E02  
14948 % U+1E03 LATIN SMALL LETTER B WITH DOT ABOVE; bdotaccent  
14949 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{.}{PU}{b}{\9036\003} % U+1E03  
14950 % U+1E06 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER B WITH LINE BELOW; Blinebelow  
14951 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{b}{PU}{B}{\9036\006} % U+1E06  
14952 % U+1E07 LATIN SMALL LETTER B WITH LINE BELOW; blinebelow  
14953 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{b}{PU}{b}{\9036\007} % U+1E07  
14954 % U+1E0A LATIN CAPITAL LETTER D WITH DOT ABOVE; Ddotaccent  
14955 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{.}{PU}{D}{\9036\012} % U+1E0A  
14956 % U+1E0B LATIN SMALL LETTER D WITH DOT ABOVE; ddotaccent  
14957 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{.}{PU}{d}{\9036\013} % U+1E0B  
14958 % U+1E0E LATIN CAPITAL LETTER D WITH LINE BELOW; Dlinebelow  
14959 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{b}{PU}{D}{\9036\016} % U+1E0E  
14960 % U+1E0F LATIN SMALL LETTER D WITH LINE BELOW; dlinebelow  
14961 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{b}{PU}{d}{\9036\017} % U+1E0F  
14962 % U+1E10 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER D WITH CEDILLA; Dcedilla  
14963 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{c}{PU}{D}{\9036\020} % U+1E10  
14964 % U+1E11 LATIN SMALL LETTER D WITH CEDILLA; dcedilla  
14965 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{c}{PU}{d}{\9036\021} % U+1E11  
14966 % U+1E1E LATIN CAPITAL LETTER F WITH DOT ABOVE; Fdotaccent  
14967 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{.}{PU}{F}{\9036\036} % U+1E1E  
14968 % U+1E1F LATIN SMALL LETTER F WITH DOT ABOVE; fdotaccent  
14969 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{.}{PU}{f}{\9036\037} % U+1E1F  
14970 % U+1E20 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER G WITH MACRON; Gmacron  
14971 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{=}{PU}{G}{\9036\040} % U+1E20  
14972 % U+1E21 LATIN SMALL LETTER G WITH MACRON; gmacron  
14973 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{=}{PU}{g}{\9036\041} % U+1E21  
14974 % U+1E22 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER H WITH DOT ABOVE; Hdotaccent  
14975 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{.}{PU}{H}{\9036\042} % U+1E22  
14976 % U+1E23 LATIN SMALL LETTER H WITH DOT ABOVE; hdotaccent  
14977 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{.}{PU}{h}{\9036\043} % U+1E23  
14978 % U+1E26 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER H WITH DIAERESIS; Hdieresis  
14979 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{"}{PU}{H}{\9036\046} % U+1E26  
14980 % U+1E27 LATIN SMALL LETTER H WITH DIAERESIS; hdieresis  
14981 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{"}{PU}{h}{\9036\047} % U+1E27  
14982 % U+1E28 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER H WITH CEDILLA; Hcedilla  
14983 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{c}{PU}{H}{\9036\050} % U+1E28  
14984 % U+1E29 LATIN SMALL LETTER H WITH CEDILLA; hcedilla  
14985 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{c}{PU}{h}{\9036\051} % U+1E29  
14986 % U+1E30 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER K WITH ACUTE; Kacute  
14987 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{PU}{K}{\9036\060} % U+1E30  
14988 % U+1E31 LATIN SMALL LETTER K WITH ACUTE; kacute  
14989 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{PU}{k}{\9036\061} % U+1E31

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14990 % U+1E34 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER K WITH LINE BELOW; Klinebelow
14991 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\b}{PU}{K}{\9036\064}% U+1E34
14992 % U+1E35 LATIN SMALL LETTER K WITH LINE BELOW; klinebelow
14993 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\b}{PU}{k}{\9036\065}% U+1E35
14994 % U+1E3A LATIN CAPITAL LETTER L WITH LINE BELOW; Llinebelow
14995 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\b}{PU}{L}{\9036\072}% U+1E3A
14996 % U+1E3B LATIN SMALL LETTER L WITH LINE BELOW; llinebelow
14997 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\b}{PU}{l}{\9036\073}% U+1E3B
14998 % U+1E3E LATIN CAPITAL LETTER M WITH ACUTE; Macute
14999 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{M}{\9036\076}% U+1E3E
15000 % U+1E3F LATIN SMALL LETTER M WITH ACUTE; macute
15001 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{m}{\9036\077}% U+1E3F
15002 % U+1E40 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER M WITH DOT ABOVE; Mdotaccent
15003 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{M}{\9036\100}% U+1E40
15004 % U+1E41 LATIN SMALL LETTER M WITH DOT ABOVE; mdotaccent
15005 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{m}{\9036\101}% U+1E41
15006 % U+1E44 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER N WITH DOT ABOVE; Ndotaccent
15007 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{N}{\9036\104}% U+1E44
15008 % U+1E45 LATIN SMALL LETTER N WITH DOT ABOVE; ndotaccent
15009 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{n}{\9036\105}% U+1E45
15010 % U+1E48 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER N WITH LINE BELOW; Nlinebelow
15011 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\b}{PU}{N}{\9036\110}% U+1E48
15012 % U+1E49 LATIN SMALL LETTER N WITH LINE BELOW; nlinebelow
15013 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\b}{PU}{n}{\9036\111}% U+1E49
15014 % U+1E54 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER P WITH ACUTE; Pacute
15015 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{P}{\9036\124}% U+1E54
15016 % U+1E55 LATIN SMALL LETTER P WITH ACUTE; pacute
15017 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{p}{\9036\125}% U+1E55
15018 % U+1E56 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER P WITH DOT ABOVE; Pdotaccent
15019 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{P}{\9036\126}% U+1E56
15020 % U+1E57 LATIN SMALL LETTER P WITH DOT ABOVE; pdotaccent
15021 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{p}{\9036\127}% U+1E57
15022 % U+1E58 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER R WITH DOT ABOVE; Rdotaccent
15023 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{R}{\9036\130}% U+1E58
15024 % U+1E59 LATIN SMALL LETTER R WITH DOT ABOVE; rdotaccent
15025 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{r}{\9036\131}% U+1E59
15026 % U+1E5E LATIN CAPITAL LETTER R WITH LINE BELOW; Rlinebelow
15027 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\b}{PU}{R}{\9036\136}% U+1E5E
15028 % U+1E5F LATIN SMALL LETTER R WITH LINE BELOW; rlinebelow
15029 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\b}{PU}{r}{\9036\137}% U+1E5F
15030 % U+1E60 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER S WITH DOT ABOVE; Sdotaccent
15031 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{S}{\9036\140}% U+1E60
15032 % U+1E61 LATIN SMALL LETTER S WITH DOT ABOVE; sdotaccent
15033 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{s}{\9036\141}% U+1E61
15034 % U+1E6E LATIN CAPITAL LETTER T WITH LINE BELOW; Tlinebelow
15035 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\b}{PU}{T}{\9036\156}% U+1E6E
15036 % U+1E6F LATIN SMALL LETTER T WITH LINE BELOW; tlinebelow
15037 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\b}{PU}{t}{\9036\157}% U+1E6F
15038 % U+1E7C LATIN CAPITAL LETTER V WITH TILDE; Vtilde
15039 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{V}{\9036\174}% U+1E7C
15040 % U+1E7D LATIN SMALL LETTER V WITH TILDE; vtilde
15041 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{v}{\9036\175}% U+1E7D
15042 % U+1E80 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER W WITH GRAVE; Wgrave
15043 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{W}{\9036\200}% U+1E80
15044 % U+1E81 LATIN SMALL LETTER W WITH GRAVE; wgrave
15045 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{w}{\9036\201}% U+1E81
15046 % U+1E82 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER W WITH ACUTE; Wacute

```

```

15047 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{\PU}{\W}{\9036\202}% U+1E82
15048 % U+1E83 LATIN SMALL LETTER W WITH ACUTE; wacute
15049 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{\PU}{\w}{\9036\203}% U+1E83
15050 % U+1E84 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER W WITH DIAERESIS; wdieresis
15051 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{\PU}{\W}{\9036\204}% U+1E84
15052 % U+1E85 LATIN SMALL LETTER W WITH DIAERESIS; wdieresis
15053 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{\PU}{\w}{\9036\205}% U+1E85
15054 % U+1E86 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER W WITH DOT ABOVE; Wdotaccent
15055 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.\.}{\PU}{\W}{\9036\206}% U+1E86
15056 % U+1E87 LATIN SMALL LETTER W WITH DOT ABOVE; wdotaccent
15057 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.\.}{\PU}{\w}{\9036\207}% U+1E87
15058 % U+1E8A LATIN CAPITAL LETTER X WITH DOT ABOVE; Xdotaccent
15059 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.\.}{\PU}{\X}{\9036\212}% U+1E8A
15060 % U+1E8B LATIN SMALL LETTER X WITH DOT ABOVE; xdotaccent
15061 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.\.}{\PU}{\x}{\9036\213}% U+1E8B
15062 % U+1E8C LATIN CAPITAL LETTER X WITH DIAERESIS; Xdieresis
15063 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{\PU}{\X}{\9036\214}% U+1E8C
15064 % U+1E8D LATIN SMALL LETTER X WITH DIAERESIS; xdieresis
15065 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{\PU}{\x}{\9036\215}% U+1E8D
15066 % U+1E8E LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Y WITH DOT ABOVE; Ydotaccent
15067 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.\.}{\PU}{\Y}{\9036\216}% U+1E8E
15068 % U+1E8F LATIN SMALL LETTER Y WITH DOT ABOVE; ydotaccent
15069 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.\.}{\PU}{\y}{\9036\217}% U+1E8F
15070 % U+1E90 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Z WITH CIRCUMFLEX; Zcircumflex
15071 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{\PU}{\Z}{\9036\220}% U+1E90
15072 % U+1E91 LATIN SMALL LETTER Z WITH CIRCUMFLEX; zcircumflex
15073 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{\PU}{\z}{\9036\221}% U+1E91
15074 % U+1E94 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Z WITH LINE BELOW; Zlinebelow
15075 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\b}{\PU}{\Z}{\9036\224}% U+1E94
15076 % U+1E95 LATIN SMALL LETTER Z WITH LINE BELOW; zlinebelow
15077 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\b}{\PU}{\z}{\9036\225}% U+1E95
15078 % U+1E96 LATIN SMALL LETTER H WITH LINE BELOW; hlinebelow
15079 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\b}{\PU}{\h}{\9036\226}% U+1E96
15080 % U+1E97 LATIN SMALL LETTER T WITH DIAERESIS; tdieresis
15081 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{\PU}{\t}{\9036\227}% U+1E97
15082 % U+1E98 LATIN SMALL LETTER W WITH RING ABOVE; wring
15083 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\r}{\PU}{\w}{\9036\230}% U+1E98
15084 % U+1E99 LATIN SMALL LETTER Y WITH RING ABOVE; yring
15085 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\r}{\PU}{\y}{\9036\231}% U+1E99
15086 % U+1E9B LATIN SMALL LETTER LONG S WITH DOT ABOVE; slongdotacent
15087 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.\.}{\PU}{\textlongs}{\9036\233}% U+1E9B
15088 % U+1EBC LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH TILDE; Etilde
15089 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{\PU}{\E}{\9036\274}% U+1EBC
15090 % U+1EBD LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH TILDE; etilde
15091 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{\PU}{\e}{\9036\275}% U+1EBD
15092 % U+1EF2 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Y WITH GRAVE; Ygrave
15093 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{\PU}{\Y}{\9036\362}% U+1EF2
15094 % U+1EF3 LATIN SMALL LETTER Y WITH GRAVE; ygrave
15095 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{\PU}{\y}{\9036\363}% U+1EF3
15096 % U+1EF8 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Y WITH TILDE; Ytilde
15097 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{\PU}{\Y}{\9036\370}% U+1EF8
15098 % U+1EF9 LATIN SMALL LETTER Y WITH TILDE; ytilde
15099 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{\PU}{\y}{\9036\371}% U+1EF9

```

### 50.2.12 General Punctuation: U+2000 to U+206F

15100 % U+200C ZERO WIDTH NON-JOINER; \*afii61664, zerowidthnonjoiner

```

15101 \DeclareTextCommand{\textcompwordmark}{PU}{\9040\014}% U+200C
15102 % U+2013 EN DASH; endash
15103 \DeclareTextCommand{\textendash}{PU}{\9040\023}% U+2013
15104 % U+2014 EM DASH; emdash
15105 \DeclareTextCommand{\textemdash}{PU}{\9040\024}% U+2014
15106 % U+2016 DOUBLE VERTICAL LINE; dblverticalbar
15107 \DeclareTextCommand{\textbardbl}{PU}{\9040\026}% U+2016
15108 % U+2018 LEFT SINGLE QUOTATION MARK; quoteleft
15109 \DeclareTextCommand{\textquotleft}{PU}{\9040\030}% U+2018
15110 % U+2019 RIGHT SINGLE QUOTATION MARK; quotright
15111 \DeclareTextCommand{\textquotright}{PU}{\9040\031}% U+2019
15112 % U+201A SINGLE LOW-9 QUOTATION MARK; quotesinglbase
15113 \DeclareTextCommand{\textquotingleft}{PU}{\9040\032}% U+201A
15114 % U+201C LEFT DOUBLE QUOTATION MARK; quotedblleft
15115 \DeclareTextCommand{\textquotedblleft}{PU}{\9040\034}% U+201C
15116 % U+201D RIGHT DOUBLE QUOTATION MARK; quotedblrigh
15117 \DeclareTextCommand{\textquotedblrigh}{PU}{\9040\035}% U+201D
15118 % U+201E DOUBLE LOW-9 QUOTATION MARK; quotedblbase
15119 \DeclareTextCommand{\textquotedblbase}{PU}{\9040\036}% U+201E
15120 % U+2020 DAGGER; dagger
15121 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdagger}{PU}{\9040\040}% U+2020
15122 % U+2021 DOUBLE DAGGER; daggerdbl
15123 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdaggerdbl}{PU}{\9040\041}% U+2021
15124 % U+2022 BULLET; bullet
15125 \DeclareTextCommand{\textbullet}{PU}{\9040\042}% U+2022
15126 % U+2026 HORIZONTAL ELLIPSIS; ellipsis
15127 \DeclareTextCommand{\textellipsis}{PU}{\9040\046}% U+2026
15128 % U+2030 PER MILLE SIGN; perthousand
15129 \DeclareTextCommand{\textperthousand}{PU}{\9040\060}% U+2030
15130 % U+2031 PER TEN THOUSAND SIGN
15131 \DeclareTextCommand{\textpertenthousand}{PU}{\9040\061}% U+2031
15132 % U+2039 SINGLE LEFT-POINTING ANGLE QUOTATION MARK; guils-
    inglleft
15133 \DeclareTextCommand{\textguilsingleleft}{PU}{\9040\071}% U+2039
15134 % U+203A SINGLE RIGHT-POINTING ANGLE QUOTATION MARK; guils-
    inglright
15135 \DeclareTextCommand{\textguilsingleright}{PU}{\9040\072}% U+203A
15136 % U+203B REFERENCE MARK; referencemark
15137 \DeclareTextCommand{\textreferencemark}{PU}{\9040\073}% U+203B
15138 % U+203D INTERROBANG
15139 \DeclareTextCommand{\textinterrobang}{PU}{\9040\075}% U+203D
15140 % U+2044 FRACTION SLASH; fraction
15141 \DeclareTextCommand{\textfractionsolidus}{PU}{\9040\104}% U+2044
15142 % U+2045 LEFT SQUARE BRACKET WITH QUILL
15143 \DeclareTextCommand{\textlquill}{PU}{\9040\105}% U+2045
15144 % U+2046 RIGHT SQUARE BRACKET WITH QUILL
15145 \DeclareTextCommand{\textrquill}{PU}{\9040\106}% U+2046
15146 % U+2052 COMMERCIAL MINUS SIGN
15147 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdiscount}{PU}{\9040\122}% U+2052

```

### 50.2.13 Superscripts and Subscripts: U+2070 to U+209F

```

15148 % U+2070 SUPERSCRIPT ZERO; zerosuperior
15149 \DeclareTextCommand{\textzerosuperior}{PU}{\9040\160}% U+2070
15150 % U+2074 SUPERSCRIPT FOUR; foursuperior
15151 \DeclareTextCommand{\textfoursuperior}{PU}{\9040\164}% U+2074
15152 % U+2075 SUPERSCRIPT FIVE; fivesuperior
15153 \DeclareTextCommand{\textfivesuperior}{PU}{\9040\165}% U+2075

```

```

15154 % U+2076 SUPERSCRIPT SIX; sixsuperior
15155 \DeclareTextCommand{\textsixsuperior}{\PU}{\9040\166}% U+2076
15156 % U+2077 SUPERSCRIPT SEVEN; sevensuperior
15157 \DeclareTextCommand{\textsevensuperior}{\PU}{\9040\167}% U+2077
15158 % U+2078 SUPERSCRIPT EIGHT; eightsuperior
15159 \DeclareTextCommand{\texteightsuperior}{\PU}{\9040\170}% U+2078
15160 % U+2079 SUPERSCRIPT NINE; ninesuperior
15161 \DeclareTextCommand{\textninesuperior}{\PU}{\9040\171}% U+2079
15162 % U+207A SUPERSCRIPT PLUS SIGN; plussuperior
15163 \DeclareTextCommand{\textplussuperior}{\PU}{\9040\172}% U+207A
15164 % U+207B SUPERSCRIPT MINUS
15165 \DeclareTextCommand{\textminussuperior}{\PU}{\9040\173}
15166 % U+207C SUPERSCRIPT EQUALS SIGN; equalsuperior
15167 \DeclareTextCommand{\textequalsuperior}{\PU}{\9040\174}
15168 % U+207D SUPERSCRIPT LEFT PARENTHESIS; parenleftsuperior
15169 \DeclareTextCommand{\textparenleftsuperior}{\PU}{\9040\175}
15170 % U+207E SUPERSCRIPT RIGHT PARENTHESIS; parenrightsuperior
15171 \DeclareTextCommand{\textparenrightsuperior}{\PU}{\9040\176}
15172 % U+207F SUPERSCRIPT LATIN SMALL LETTER N; nsuperior
15173 \DeclareTextCommand{\textnsuperior}{\PU}{\9040\177}
15174 % U+2080 SUBSCRIPT ZERO; zeroinferior
15175 \DeclareTextCommand{\textzeroinferior}{\PU}{\9040\200}% U+2080
15176 % U+2081 SUBSCRIPT ONE; oneinferior
15177 \DeclareTextCommand{\textoneinferior}{\PU}{\9040\201}% U+2081
15178 % U+2082 SUBSCRIPT TWO; twoinferior
15179 \DeclareTextCommand{\texttwoinferior}{\PU}{\9040\202}% U+2082
15180 % U+2083 SUBSCRIPT THREE; threeinferior
15181 \DeclareTextCommand{\textthreeinferior}{\PU}{\9040\203}% U+2083
15182 % U+2084 SUBSCRIPT FOUR; fourinferior
15183 \DeclareTextCommand{\textfourinferior}{\PU}{\9040\204}% U+2084
15184 % U+2085 SUBSCRIPT FIVE; fiveinferior
15185 \DeclareTextCommand{\textfiveinferior}{\PU}{\9040\205}% U+2085
15186 % U+2086 SUBSCRIPT SIX; sixinferior
15187 \DeclareTextCommand{\textsixinferior}{\PU}{\9040\206}% U+2086
15188 % U+2087 SUBSCRIPT SEVEN; seveninferior
15189 \DeclareTextCommand{\textseveninferior}{\PU}{\9040\207}% U+2087
15190 % U+2088 SUBSCRIPT EIGHT; eightinferior
15191 \DeclareTextCommand{\texteightinferior}{\PU}{\9040\210}% U+2088
15192 % U+2089 SUBSCRIPT NINE; nineinferior
15193 \DeclareTextCommand{\textnineinferior}{\PU}{\9040\211}% U+2089
15194 % U+208D SUBSCRIPT LEFT PARENTHESIS; parenleftinferior
15195 \DeclareTextCommand{\textparenleftinferior}{\PU}{\9040\215}% U+208D
15196 % U+208E SUBSCRIPT RIGHT PARENTHESIS; parenrightinferior
15197 \DeclareTextCommand{\textparenrightinferior}{\PU}{\9040\216}% U+208E

```

#### 50.2.14 Currency Symbols: U+20A0 to U+20CF

```

15198 % U+20A1 COLON SIGN; *colonmonetary, colonsign
15199 \DeclareTextCommand{\textcolonmonetary}{\PU}{\9040\241}% U+20A1
15200 % U+20A4 LIRA SIGN; afi08941, *lira
15201 \DeclareTextCommand{\textlira}{\PU}{\9040\244}% U+20A4
15202 % U+20A6 NAIRA SIGN
15203 \DeclareTextCommand{\textnaira}{\PU}{\9040\246}% U+20A6
15204 % U+20A7 PESETA SIGN; peseta
15205 \DeclareTextCommand{\textpeseta}{\PU}{\9040\247}% U+20A7
15206 % U+20A9 WON SIGN; won
15207 \DeclareTextCommand{\textwon}{\PU}{\9040\251}% U+20A9
15208 % U+20AB DONG SIGN; dong

```

```

15209 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdong}{PU}{\9040\253}% U+20AB
15210 % U+20AC EURO SIGN; *Euro, euro
15211 \DeclareTextCommand{\texteuro}{PU}{\9040\254}% U+20AC
15212 % U+20B1 PESO SIGN
15213 \DeclareTextCommand{\textpeso}{PU}{\9040\261}% U+20B1
15214 % U+20B2 GUARANI SIGN
15215 \DeclareTextCommand{\textguarani}{PU}{\9040\262}% U+20B2

```

### **50.2.15 Letterlike Symbols: U+2100 to U+214F**

```

15216 % U+2103 DEGREE CELSIUS; centigrade
15217 \DeclareTextCommand{\textcelsius}{PU}{\9041\003}% U+2103
15218 % U+2116 NUMERO SIGN; *afii61352, numero
15219 \DeclareTextCommand{\textnumero}{PU}{\9041\026}% U+2116
15220 % U+2117 SOUND RECORDING COPYRIGHT
15221 \DeclareTextCommand{\textcircledP}{PU}{\9041\027}% U+2117
15222 % U+211E PRESCRIPTION TAKE; prescription
15223 \DeclareTextCommand{\textrecipe}{PU}{\9041\036}% U+211E
15224 % U+2120 SERVICE MARK
15225 \DeclareTextCommand{\textservicemark}{PU}{\9041\040}% U+2120
15226 % U+2122 TRADE MARK SIGN; trademark
15227 \DeclareTextCommand{\texttrademark}{PU}{\9041\042}% U+2122
15228 % U+2126 OHM SIGN; Ohm, Omega
15229 \DeclareTextCommand{\textohm}{PU}{\9041\046}% U+2126
15230 % U+2127 INVERTED OHM SIGN
15231 \DeclareTextCommand{\textmho}{PU}{\9041\047}% U+2127
15232 % U+212B ANGSTROM SIGN; angstrom
15233 \DeclareTextCommand{\textangstrom}{PU}{\9041\053}% U+212B
15234 % U+212E ESTIMATED SYMBOL; estimated
15235 \DeclareTextCommand{\textestimated}{PU}{\9041\056}% U+212E
15236 % U+2135 ALEF SYMBOL; aleph
15237 \DeclareTextCommand{\textaleph}{PU}{\9041\065}% U+2135

```

### **50.2.16 Arrows: U+2190 to U+21FF**

```

15238 % U+2190 LEFTWARDS ARROW; arrowleft
15239 \DeclareTextCommand{\textleftarrow}{PU}{\9041\220}% U+2190
15240 % U+2191 UPWARDS ARROW; arrowup
15241 \DeclareTextCommand{\textuparrow}{PU}{\9041\221}% U+2191
15242 % U+2192 RIGHTWARDS ARROW; arrowright
15243 \DeclareTextCommand{\textrightarrow}{PU}{\9041\222}% U+2192
15244 % U+2193 DOWNTWARDS ARROW; arrowdown
15245 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdownarrow}{PU}{\9041\223}% U+2193

```

### **50.2.17 Mathematical Operators: U+2200 to U+22FF**

```

15246 % U+2212 MINUS SIGN; minus
15247 \DeclareTextCommand{\textminus}{PU}{\9042\022}% U+2212
15248 % U+221A SQUARE ROOT; radical
15249 \DeclareTextCommand{\textsurd}{PU}{\9042\032}% U+221A

```

### **50.2.18 Miscellaneous Technical: U+2300 to U+23FF**

```

15250 % U+2329 LEFT-POINTING ANGLE BRACKET; angleleft
15251 \DeclareTextCommand{\textlangle}{PU}{\9043\051}% U+2329
15252 % U+232A RIGHT-POINTING ANGLE BRACKET; angleright
15253 \DeclareTextCommand{\textrangle}{PU}{\9043\052}% U+232A

```

### **50.2.19 Control Pictures: U+2400 to U+243F**

```

15254 % U+2422 BLANK SYMBOL
15255 \DeclareTextCommand{\textblank}{PU}{\9044\042}% U+2422

```

15256 % U+2423 OPEN BOX; blank  
15257 \DeclareTextCommand{\textvisiblespace}{PU}{\9044\043}% U+2423

### 50.2.20 Enclosed Alphanumerics: U+2460 to U+24FF

15258 % U+2460 CIRCLED DIGIT ONE; onecircle  
15259 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{1}{\9044\140}% U+2460  
15260 % U+2461 CIRCLED DIGIT TWO; twocircle  
15261 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{2}{\9044\141}% U+2461  
15262 % U+2462 CIRCLED DIGIT THREE; threecircle  
15263 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{3}{\9044\142}% U+2462  
15264 % U+2463 CIRCLED DIGIT FOUR; fourcircle  
15265 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{4}{\9044\143}% U+2463  
15266 % U+2464 CIRCLED DIGIT FIVE; fivecircle  
15267 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{5}{\9044\144}% U+2464  
15268 % U+2465 CIRCLED DIGIT SIX; sixcircle  
15269 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{6}{\9044\145}% U+2465  
15270 % U+2466 CIRCLED DIGIT SEVEN; sevencircle  
15271 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{7}{\9044\146}% U+2466  
15272 % U+2467 CIRCLED DIGIT EIGHT; eightcircle  
15273 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{8}{\9044\147}% U+2467  
15274 % U+2468 CIRCLED DIGIT NINE; ninecircle  
15275 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{9}{\9044\150}% U+2468  
15276 % U+2469 CIRCLED NUMBER TEN; tencircle  
15277 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{10}{\9044\151}% U+2469  
15278 % U+246A CIRCLED NUMBER ELEVEN; elevencircle  
15279 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{11}{\9044\152}% U+246A  
15280 % U+246B CIRCLED NUMBER TWELVE; twelvecircle  
15281 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{12}{\9044\153}% U+246B  
15282 % U+246C CIRCLED NUMBER THIRTEEN; thirteencircle  
15283 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{13}{\9044\154}% U+246C  
15284 % U+246D CIRCLED NUMBER FOURTEEN; fourteencircle  
15285 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{14}{\9044\155}% U+246D  
15286 % U+246E CIRCLED NUMBER FIFTEEN; fifteencircle  
15287 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{15}{\9044\156}% U+246E  
15288 % U+246F CIRCLED NUMBER SIXTEEN; sixteencircle  
15289 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{16}{\9044\157}% U+246F  
15290 % U+2470 CIRCLED NUMBER SEVENTEEN; seventeencircle  
15291 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{17}{\9044\160}% U+2470  
15292 % U+2471 CIRCLED NUMBER EIGHTEEN; eighteencircle  
15293 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{18}{\9044\161}% U+2471  
15294 % U+2472 CIRCLED NUMBER NINETEEN; nineteencircle  
15295 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{19}{\9044\162}% U+2472  
15296 % U+2473 CIRCLED NUMBER TWENTY; twentycircle  
15297 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{20}{\9044\163}% U+2473  
15298 % U+24B6 CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A; Acircle  
15299 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{A}{\9044\266}% U+24B6  
15300 % U+24B7 CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER B; Bcircle  
15301 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{B}{\9044\267}% U+24B7  
15302 % U+24B8 CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER C; Ccircle  
15303 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{C}{\9044\270}% U+24B8  
15304 % U+24B9 CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER D; Dcircle  
15305 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{D}{\9044\271}% U+24B9  
15306 % U+24BA CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E; Ecircle  
15307 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{E}{\9044\272}% U+24BA  
15308 % U+24BB CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER F; Fcircle  
15309 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{F}{\9044\273}% U+24BB  
15310 % U+24BC CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER G; Gcircle

```

15311 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{G}{\9044\274}%
15312 % U+24BD CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER H; Hcircle
15313 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{H}{\9044\275}%
15314 % U+24BE CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I; Icircle
15315 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{I}{\9044\276}%
15316 % U+24BF CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER J; Jcircle
15317 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{J}{\9044\277}%
15318 % U+24C0 CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER K; Kcircle
15319 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{K}{\9044\300}%
15320 % U+24C1 CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER L; Lcircle
15321 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{L}{\9044\301}%
15322 % U+24C2 CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER M; Mcircle
15323 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{M}{\9044\302}%
15324 % U+24C3 CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER N; Ncircle
15325 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{N}{\9044\303}%
15326 % U+24C4 CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O; Ocircle
15327 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{O}{\9044\304}%
15328 % U+24C5 CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER P; Pcircle
15329 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{P}{\9044\305}%
15330 % U+24C6 CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Q; Qcircle
15331 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{Q}{\9044\306}%
15332 % U+24C7 CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER R; Rcircle
15333 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{R}{\9044\307}%
15334 % U+24C8 CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER S; Scircle
15335 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{S}{\9044\310}%
15336 % U+24C9 CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER T; Tcircle
15337 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{T}{\9044\311}%
15338 % U+24CA CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U; Ucircle
15339 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{U}{\9044\312}%
15340 % U+24CB CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER V; Vcircle
15341 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{V}{\9044\313}%
15342 % U+24CC CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER W; Wcircle
15343 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{W}{\9044\314}%
15344 % U+24CD CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER X; Xcircle
15345 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{X}{\9044\315}%
15346 % U+24CE CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Y; Ycircle
15347 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{Y}{\9044\316}%
15348 % U+24CF CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Z; Zcircle
15349 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{Z}{\9044\317}%
15350 % U+24D0 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER A; acircle
15351 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{a}{\9044\320}%
15352 % U+24D1 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER B; bcircle
15353 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{b}{\9044\321}%
15354 % U+24D2 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER C; ccircle
15355 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{c}{\9044\322}%
15356 % U+24D3 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER D; dcircle
15357 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{d}{\9044\323}%
15358 % U+24D4 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER E; ecircle
15359 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{e}{\9044\324}%
15360 % U+24D5 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER F; fcircle
15361 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{f}{\9044\325}%
15362 % U+24D6 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER G; gcircle
15363 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{g}{\9044\326}%
15364 % U+24D7 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER H; hcircle
15365 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{h}{\9044\327}%
15366 % U+24D8 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER I; icircle
15367 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{i}{\9044\330}%

```

```

15368 % U+24D9 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER J; jcircle
15369 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{j}{\9044\331}% U+24D9
15370 % U+24DA CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER K; kcircle
15371 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{k}{\9044\332}% U+24DA
15372 % U+24DB CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER L; lcircle
15373 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{l}{\9044\333}% U+24DB
15374 % U+24DC CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER M; mcircle
15375 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{m}{\9044\334}% U+24DC
15376 % U+24DD CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER N; ncircle
15377 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{n}{\9044\335}% U+24DD
15378 % U+24DE CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER O; ocircle
15379 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{o}{\9044\336}% U+24DE
15380 % U+24DF CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER P; pcircle
15381 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{p}{\9044\337}% U+24DF
15382 % U+24E0 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER Q; qcircle
15383 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{q}{\9044\340}% U+24E0
15384 % U+24E1 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER R; rcircle
15385 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{r}{\9044\341}% U+24E1
15386 % U+24E2 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER S; scircle
15387 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{s}{\9044\342}% U+24E2
15388 % U+24E3 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER T; tcircle
15389 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{t}{\9044\343}% U+24E3
15390 % U+24E4 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER U; ucircle
15391 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{u}{\9044\344}% U+24E4
15392 % U+24E5 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER V; vcircle
15393 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{v}{\9044\345}% U+24E5
15394 % U+24E6 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER W; wcircle
15395 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{w}{\9044\346}% U+24E6
15396 % U+24E7 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER X; xcircle
15397 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{x}{\9044\347}% U+24E7
15398 % U+24E8 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER Y; ycircle
15399 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{y}{\9044\350}% U+24E8
15400 % U+24E9 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER Z; zcircle
15401 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{z}{\9044\351}% U+24E9
15402 % U+24EA CIRCLED DIGIT ZERO
15403 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{0}{\9044\352}% U+24EA

```

### 50.2.21 Box Drawing: U+2500 to U+257F

```

15404 % U+25E6 WHITE BULLET; *openbullet, whitebullet
15405 \DeclareTextCommand{\textopenbullet}{PU}{\9045\346}% U+25E6
15406 % U+25EF LARGE CIRCLE; largecircle
15407 \DeclareTextCommand{\textbigcircle}{PU}{\9045\357}% U+25EF

```

### 50.2.22 Miscellaneous Symbols: U+2600 to U+26FF

```

15408 % U+266A EIGHTH NOTE; musicalnote
15409 \DeclareTextCommand{\textmusicalnote}{PU}{\9046\152}% U+266A
15410 % U+26AD MARRIAGE SYMBOL
15411 \DeclareTextCommand{\textmarried}{PU}{\9046\255}% U+26AD
15412 % U+26AE DIVORCE SYMBOL
15413 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdivorced}{PU}{\9046\256}% U+26AE

```

### 50.2.23 Miscellaneous Mathematical Symbols-A: U+27C0 to U+27EF

```

15414 % U+27E6 MATHEMATICAL LEFT WHITE SQUARE BRACKET
15415 \DeclareTextCommand{\textlbrackdbl}{PU}{\9047\346}% U+27E6
15416 % U+27E7 MATHEMATICAL RIGHT WHITE SQUARE BRACKET
15417 \DeclareTextCommand{\textrbrackdbl}{PU}{\9047\347}% U+27E7

```

## 50.2.24 Alphabetic Presentation Forms: U+FB00 to U+FB4F

```
15418 % U+FB01 LATIN SMALL LIGATURE FI; fi  
15419 \DeclareTextCommand{\textfi}{\PU}{\9373\001}% U+FB01  
15420 % U+FB02 LATIN SMALL LIGATURE FL; fl  
15421 \DeclareTextCommand{\textfl}{\PU}{\9373\002}% U+FB02
```

## 50.2.25 Miscellaneous

```
15422 \DeclareTextCommand{\SS}{\PU}{SS}
```

## 50.2.26 Aliases

Aliases (german.sty)

```
15423 \DeclareTextCommand{\textglqq}{\PU}{\quotedblbase}  
15424 \DeclareTextCommand{\textgrqq}{\PU}{\textquotedblleft}  
15425 \DeclareTextCommand{\textglq}{\PU}{\quotesinglbase}  
15426 \DeclareTextCommand{\textgrq}{\PU}{\textquotelleft}  
15427 \DeclareTextCommand{\textflqq}{\PU}{\guillemotleft}  
15428 \DeclareTextCommand{\textfrqq}{\PU}{\guillemotright}  
15429 \DeclareTextCommand{\textflq}{\PU}{\guilsinglleft}  
15430 \DeclareTextCommand{\textfrq}{\PU}{\guilsinglright}
```

Aliases (math names)

```
15431 \DeclareTextCommand{\textneg}{\PU}{\textlogicalnot}  
15432 \DeclareTextCommand{\texttimes}{\PU}{\textmultiply}  
15433 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdiv}{\PU}{\textdivide}  
15434 \DeclareTextCommand{\textpm}{\PU}{\textplusminus}  
15435 \DeclareTextCommand{\textcdot}{\PU}{\textperiodcentered}  
15436 
```

## 50.3 PU encoding, additions for VnTeX

This file is provided by Han The Thanh.

```
15437 <*puvnenc>  
15438 \DeclareTextCommand{\abreve}{\PU}{\81\003}  
15439 \DeclareTextCommand{\acircumflex}{\PU}{\80\342}  
15440 \DeclareTextCommand{\dj}{\PU}{\81\021}  
15441 \DeclareTextCommand{\ecircumflex}{\PU}{\80\352}  
15442 \DeclareTextCommand{\ocircumflex}{\PU}{\80\364}  
15443 \DeclareTextCommand{\ohorn}{\PU}{\81\241}  
15444 \DeclareTextCommand{\uhorn}{\PU}{\81\260}  
15445 \DeclareTextCommand{\ABREVE}{\PU}{\81\002}  
15446 \DeclareTextCommand{\ACIRCUMFLEX}{\PU}{\80\302}  
15447 \DeclareTextCommand{\DJ}{\PU}{\81\020}  
15448 \DeclareTextCommand{\ECIRCUMFLEX}{\PU}{\80\312}  
15449 \DeclareTextCommand{\OCIRCUMFLEX}{\PU}{\80\324}  
15450 \DeclareTextCommand{\OHORN}{\PU}{\81\240}  
15451 \DeclareTextCommand{\UHORN}{\PU}{\81\257}  
15452 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{\PU}{a}{\80\341}  
15453 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{\PU}{a}{\9036\241}  
15454 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{\PU}{a}{\80\340}  
15455 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{\PU}{a}{\9036\243}  
15456 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{\PU}{a}{\80\343}  
15457 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{\PU}{\abreve}{\9036\257}  
15458 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{\PU}{\abreve}{\9036\267}  
15459 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{\PU}{\abreve}{\9036\261}  
15460 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{\PU}{\abreve}{\9036\263}
```

```

15461 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{\abreve}{\9036\265}
15462 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\acircumflex}{\9036\245}
15463 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{\acircumflex}{\9036\255}
15464 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\acircumflex}{\9036\247}
15465 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{\acircumflex}{\9036\251}
15466 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{\acircumflex}{\9036\253}
15467 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{e}{\80\351}
15468 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{e}{\9036\271}
15469 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{e}{\80\350}
15470 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{e}{\9036\273}
15471 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{e}{\9036\275}
15472 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\ecircumflex}{\9036\277}
15473 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{\ecircumflex}{\9036\307}
15474 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\ecircumflex}{\9036\301}
15475 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{\ecircumflex}{\9036\303}
15476 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{\ecircumflex}{\9036\305}
15477 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{i}{\80\355}
15478 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{i}{\9036\313}
15479 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{i}{\80\354}
15480 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{i}{\9036\311}
15481 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{i}{\81\051}
15482 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{o}{\80\363}
15483 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{o}{\9036\315}
15484 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{o}{\80\362}
15485 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{o}{\9036\317}
15486 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{o}{\80\365}
15487 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\ocircumflex}{\9036\321}
15488 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{\ocircumflex}{\9036\331}
15489 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\ocircumflex}{\9036\323}
15490 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{\ocircumflex}{\9036\325}
15491 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{\ocircumflex}{\9036\327}
15492 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\ohorn}{\9036\333}
15493 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{\ohorn}{\9036\343}
15494 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\ohorn}{\9036\335}
15495 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{\ohorn}{\9036\337}
15496 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{\ohorn}{\9036\341}
15497 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{u}{\80\372}
15498 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{u}{\9036\345}
15499 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{u}{\80\371}
15500 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{u}{\9036\347}
15501 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{u}{\81\151}
15502 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\uhorn}{\9036\351}
15503 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{\uhorn}{\9036\361}
15504 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\uhorn}{\9036\353}
15505 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{\uhorn}{\9036\355}
15506 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{\uhorn}{\9036\357}
15507 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{y}{\80\375}
15508 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{y}{\9036\365}
15509 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{y}{\9036\363}
15510 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{y}{\9036\367}
15511 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{y}{\9036\371}
15512 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{A}{\80\301}
15513 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{A}{\9036\240}
15514 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{A}{\80\300}
15515 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{A}{\9036\242}
15516 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{A}{\80\303}
15517 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\ABREVE}{\9036\256}

```

```

15518 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{\ABREVE}{\9036\266}
15519 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\ABREVE}{\9036\260}
15520 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{\ABREVE}{\9036\262}
15521 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{\ABREVE}{\9036\264}
15522 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\`}{PU}{\ACIRCUMFLEX}{\9036\244}
15523 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{\ACIRCUMFLEX}{\9036\254}
15524 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\ACIRCUMFLEX}{\9036\246}
15525 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{\ACIRCUMFLEX}{\9036\250}
15526 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{\ACIRCUMFLEX}{\9036\252}
15527 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{E}{\80\311}
15528 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{E}{\9036\270}
15529 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{E}{\80\310}
15530 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{E}{\9036\272}
15531 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{E}{\9036\274}
15532 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\ECIRCUMFLEX}{\9036\276}
15533 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{\ECIRCUMFLEX}{\9036\306}
15534 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\ECIRCUMFLEX}{\9036\300}
15535 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{\ECIRCUMFLEX}{\9036\302}
15536 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{\ECIRCUMFLEX}{\9036\304}
15537 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{I}{\80\315}
15538 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{I}{\9036\312}
15539 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{I}{\80\314}
15540 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{I}{\9036\310}
15541 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{I}{\81\050}
15542 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{O}{\80\323}
15543 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{O}{\9036\314}
15544 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{O}{\80\322}
15545 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{O}{\9036\316}
15546 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{O}{\80\325}
15547 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\OCIRCUMFLEX}{\9036\320}
15548 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{\OCIRCUMFLEX}{\9036\330}
15549 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\OCIRCUMFLEX}{\9036\322}
15550 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{\OCIRCUMFLEX}{\9036\324}
15551 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{\OCIRCUMFLEX}{\9036\326}
15552 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\OHORN}{\9036\332}
15553 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{\OHORN}{\9036\342}
15554 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\OHORN}{\9036\334}
15555 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{\OHORN}{\9036\336}
15556 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{\OHORN}{\9036\340}
15557 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{U}{\80\332}
15558 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{U}{\9036\344}
15559 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{U}{\80\331}
15560 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{U}{\9036\346}
15561 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{U}{\81\150}
15562 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\UHORN}{\9036\350}
15563 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{\UHORN}{\9036\360}
15564 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\UHORN}{\9036\352}
15565 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{\UHORN}{\9036\354}
15566 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{\UHORN}{\9036\356}
15567 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{Y}{\80\335}
15568 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{Y}{\9036\364}
15569 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{Y}{\9036\362}
15570 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{Y}{\9036\366}
15571 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{Y}{\9036\370}
15572 </puvnenc>

```

## 50.4 PU encoding, additions for Arabi

This file is provided and maintained by Youssef Jabri.

```
15573 {*puarenc}
15574 \DeclareTextCommand{\hamza}{PU}{\86\041}%
15574 0621;afii57409;ARABIC LETTER HAMZA
15575 \DeclareTextCommand{\alefmadda}{PU}{\86\042}%
15575 0622;afii57410;ARABIC LETTER ALEF WITH MADDA ABOVE
15576 \DeclareTextCommand{\alefhamza}{PU}{\86\043}%
15576 0623;afii57411;ARABIC LETTER ALEF WITH HAMZA ABOVE
15577 \DeclareTextCommand{\wawhamza}{PU}{\86\044}%
15577 0624;afii57412;ARABIC LETTER WAW WITH HAMZA ABOVE
15578 \DeclareTextCommand{\aleflowerhamza}{PU}{\86\045}%
15578 0625;afii57413;ARABIC LETTER ALEF WITH HAMZA BELOW
15579 \DeclareTextCommand{\yahamza}{PU}{\86\046}%
15579 0626;afii57414;ARABIC LETTER YEH WITH HAMZA ABOVE
15580 \DeclareTextCommand{\alef}{PU}{\86\047}%
15580 0627;afii57415;ARABIC LETTER ALEF
15581 \DeclareTextCommand{\baa}{PU}{\86\050}%
15581 0628;afii57416;ARABIC LETTER BEH
15582 \DeclareTextCommand{\T}{PU}{\86\051}%
15582 0629;afii57417;ARABIC LETTER TEH MARBUTA
15583 \DeclareTextCommand{\taa}{PU}{\86\052}%
15583 062A;afii57418;ARABIC LETTER TEH
15584 \DeclareTextCommand{\thaa}{PU}{\86\053}%
15584 062B;afii57419;ARABIC LETTER THEH
15585 \DeclareTextCommand{\jeem}{PU}{\86\054}%
15585 062C;afii57420;ARABIC LETTER JEEM
15586 \DeclareTextCommand{\Haa}{PU}{\86\055}%
15586 062D;afii57421;ARABIC LETTER HAH
15587 \DeclareTextCommand{\kha}{PU}{\86\056}%
15587 062E;afii57422;ARABIC LETTER KHAH
15588 \DeclareTextCommand{\dal}{PU}{\86\057}%
15588 062F;afii57423;ARABIC LETTER DAL
15589 \DeclareTextCommand{\dhal}{PU}{\86\060}%
15589 0630;afii57424;ARABIC LETTER THAL
15590 \DeclareTextCommand{\ra}{PU}{\86\061}%
15590 0631;afii57425;ARABIC LETTER REH
15591 \DeclareTextCommand{\zay}{PU}{\86\062}%
15591 0632;afii57426;ARABIC LETTER ZAIN
15592 \DeclareTextCommand{\seen}{PU}{\86\063}%
15592 0633;afii57427;ARABIC LETTER SEEN
15593 \DeclareTextCommand{\sheen}{PU}{\86\064}%
15593 0634;afii57428;ARABIC LETTER SHEEN
15594 \DeclareTextCommand{\sad}{PU}{\86\065}%
15594 0635;afii57429;ARABIC LETTER SAD
15595 \DeclareTextCommand{\dad}{PU}{\86\066}%
15595 0636;afii57430;ARABIC LETTER DAD
15596 \DeclareTextCommand{\Ta}{PU}{\86\067}%
15596 0637;afii57431;ARABIC LETTER TAH
15597 \DeclareTextCommand{\za}{PU}{\86\070}%
15597 0638;afii57432;ARABIC LETTER ZAH
15598 \DeclareTextCommand{\ayn}{PU}{\86\071}%
15598 0639;afii57433;ARABIC LETTER AIN
15599 \DeclareTextCommand{\ghayn}{PU}{\86\072}%
15599 063A;afii57434;ARABIC LETTER GHAIN
15600 \DeclareTextCommand{\tatweel}{PU}{\86\100}%
15600 0640;afii57440;ARABIC TATWEEL
15601 \DeclareTextCommand{\fa}{PU}{\86\101}%
15601 0641;afii57441;ARABIC LETTER FEH
15602 \DeclareTextCommand{\qaf}{PU}{\86\102}%
15602 0642;afii57442;ARABIC LETTER QAF
15603 \DeclareTextCommand{\kaf}{PU}{\86\103}%
15603 0643;afii57443;ARABIC LETTER KAF
15604 \DeclareTextCommand{\lam}{PU}{\86\104}%
15604 0644;afii57444;ARABIC LETTER LAM
15605 \DeclareTextCommand{\meem}{PU}{\86\105}%
15605 0645;afii57445;ARABIC LETTER MEEM
15606 \DeclareTextCommand{\nun}{PU}{\86\106}%
15606 0646;afii57446;ARABIC LETTER NOON
15607 \DeclareTextCommand{\ha}{PU}{\86\107}%
15607 0647;afii57470;ARABIC LETTER HEH
15608 \DeclareTextCommand{\waw}{PU}{\86\110}%
15608 0648;afii57448;ARABIC LETTER WAW
15609 \DeclareTextCommand{\alefmaqsura}{PU}{\86\111}%
15609 0649;afii57449;ARABIC LETTER ALEF MAKSURA
15610 \DeclareTextCommand{\ya}{PU}{\86\112}%
15610 064A;afii57450;ARABIC LETTER YEH
15611 \DeclareTextCommand{\nasb}{PU}{\86\113}%
15611 064B;afii57451;ARABIC FATHATAN
15612 \DeclareTextCommand{\raff}{PU}{\86\114}%
15612 064C;afii57452;ARABIC DAMMATAN
15613 \DeclareTextCommand{\jarr}{PU}{\86\115}%
15613 064D;afii57453;ARABIC KASRATAN
15614 \DeclareTextCommand{\fatha}{PU}{\86\116}%
15614 064E;afii57454;ARABIC FATHA
```

```

15615 \DeclareTextCommand{\damma}{\PU}{\86\117}% 064F;afii57455;ARABIC DAMMA
15616 \DeclareTextCommand{\kasra}{\PU}{\86\120}% 0650;afii57456;ARABIC KASRA
15617 \DeclareTextCommand{\shadda}{\PU}{\86\121}% 0651;afii57457;ARABIC SHADDA
15618 \DeclareTextCommand{\sukun}{\PU}{\86\122}% 0652;afii57458;ARABIC SUKUN

Farsi

15619 \DeclareTextCommand{\peh}{\PU}{\86\176}% 067E;afii57506;ARABIC LETTER PEH
15620 \DeclareTextCommand{\tcheh}{\PU}{\86\206}% 0686;afii57507;ARABIC LETTER TCHEH
15621 \DeclareTextCommand{\jeh}{\PU}{\86\230}% 0698;afii57508;ARABIC LETTER JEH
15622 \DeclareTextCommand{\farsikaf}{\PU}{\86\251}% 06A9???:afii?????:FARSI LETTER KAF
15623 \DeclareTextCommand{\gaf}{\PU}{\86\257}% 06AF;afii57509;ARABIC LETTER GAF
15624 \DeclareTextCommand{\farsiya}{\PU}{\86\314}% 06CC;afii?????:FARSI LETTER YEH
15625 \DeclareTextCommand{\ZWNJ}{\PU}{\9040\014}% 200C;ZWNJ%
15626 \DeclareTextCommand{\noboundary}{\PU}{\86\325}% 200D;ZWJ
15627 
```

## 51 End of file hycheck.tex

```

15628 {*check}
15629 \typeout{ }
15630 \begin{document}
15631 \end{document}
15632 
```

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