

Hypertext marks in L^AT_EX

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1 Documentation overview for hyperref

The documentation for package `hyperref` consists of several files:

Manual The **USER MANUAL** (also available as HTML).

README The **README** file (also available as text file). Here information is collected that is not yet in the manual: new features, package compatibility, limitations, known problems, ...

ChangeLog This file records the version history (also available as text file).

Options This file provides a short option summary.

Bookmark talk, slides Slides for the talk “PDF information and navigation elements with `hyperref`, pdfTeX and `thumbpdf`” at EuroTeX 1999.

Bookmark talk, paper The paper version of the talk.

Source code documentation:

☞ **hyperref.dtx** This is the source code documentation for `hyperref` (this file).

backref.dtx “Back referencing from bibliographical citations”

nameref.dtx “Section name references in L^AT_EX”

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3 File hycheck.tex

Many commands of L^AT_EX or other packages cannot be overloaded, but have to be redefined by hyperref directly. If these commands change in newer versions, these changes are not noticed by hyperref. With this test file this situation can be checked. It defines the command \checkcommand that is more powerful than L^AT_EX's \CheckCommand, because it takes \DeclareRobustCommand and optional parameters better into account.

```
1 <*check>
2 \documentclass{article}
3 \makeatletter
\checklateX Optional argument: release date of LATEX.
4 \newcommand*{\checklateX}[1][]{%
5   \typeout{}%
6   \typeout{* Format: 'LaTeX2e' #1}%
7   \typeout{\space\space Loaded: '\fmtname' \fmtversion}%
8 }%
\checkpackage The argument of \checkpackage is the package name without extension optionally followed by a release date.
9 \newcommand*{\checkpackage}[1]{%
10  \def\HyC@package{\#1}%
11  \let\HyC@date\empty
12  \ifnextchar[\HyC@getDate\HyC@checkPackage
13 }%
\HyC@getDate The release date is scanned.
14 \def\HyC@getDate[#1]{%
15  \def\HyC@date{\#1}%
16  \HyC@checkPackage
17 }%
\HyC@checkPackage
18 \def\HyC@checkPackage{%
19  \typeout{}%
20  \begingroup
21  \edef\x{\endgroup
22  \noexpand\RequirePackage{\HyC@package}%
23  \ifx\HyC@date\empty\relax\else[\HyC@date]\fi%
24 }%
25 \x
26 \typeout{}%
27 \typeout{%
28  * Package '\HyC@package'%
29  \ifx\HyC@date\empty
30  \else
31  \space\HyC@date
32  \fi
33 }%
34 \ifundefined{ver@\HyC@package.sty}{%
35 }{%
36  \typeout{%
37  \space\space Loaded: '\HyC@package' %
38  \csname ver@\HyC@package.sty\endcsname
39 }%
40 }%
41 }
```

\checkcommand The macro \checkcommand parses the next tokens as a L^AT_EX definition and compares this definition with the current meaning of that command.

```
42 \newcommand*{\checkcommand}[1]{%
43   \begingroup
44   \ifx\long#1\relax
45     \expandafter\HyC@checklong
46   \else
47     \def\HyC@defcmd{#1}%
48     \expandafter\let\expandafter\HyC@next
49     \csname HyC@\expandafter\@gobble\string#1\endcsname
50     \expandafter\HyC@checkcommand
51   \fi
52 }
```

\HyC@checklong The definition command \def or \edef is read.

```
53 \def\HyC@checklong#1{%
54   \def\HyC@defcmd{\long#1}%
55   \expandafter\let\expandafter\HyC@next
56   \csname HyC@\expandafter\@gobble\string#1\endcsname
57   \HyC@checkcommand
58 }
```

\HyC@checkcommand The optional star of L^AT_EX's definitions is parsed.

```
59 \def\HyC@checkcommand{%
60   \ifx\HyC@next\relax
61     \PackageError{hycheck}{%
62       Unknown command `\\expandafter\\strip@prefix\\meaning\\HyC@cmd'%
63     }{\@ehd}
64     \expandafter\endinput
65   \fi
66   \@ifstar{%
67     \def\HyC@star{*}%
68     \HyC@check
69   }{%
70     \let\HyC@star\@empty
71     \HyC@check
72   }%
73 }
```

\HyC@check The macro \HyC@check reads the definition command.

```
74 \def\HyC@check#1{%
75   \def\HyC@cmd{#1}%
76   \let\HyC@org@cmd#1%
77   \let#1\relax
78   \let\HyC@param\@empty
79   \HyC@Toks{}%
80   \let\HyC@org@optcmd\HyC@noValue
81   \let\HyC@org@robustcmd\HyC@noValue
82   \let\HyC@org@robustoptcmd\HyC@noValue
83   \HyC@next
84 }
```

\HyC@noValue

```
85 \def\HyC@noValue{NoValue}
```

\HyC@newcommand The code for \newcommand.

```

86 \def\HyC@newcommand{%
87   \let\HyC@cmd\HyC@cmd
88   \@ifnextchar[\HyC@nc@opt\HyC@nc@noopt
89 }

```

\HyC@Toks A register for storing the default value of an optional argument.

```
90 \newtoks\HyC@Toks
```

\HyC@nc@noopt This macro \HyC@nc@noopt is called, if the parser has reached the definition text.

```

91 \long\def\HyC@nc@noopt#1{%
92   \edef\x{%
93     \expandafter\noexpand\HyC@defcmd
94     \HyC@star
95     \expandafter\noexpand\HyC@cmd
96     \HyC@param{\the\HyC@Toks}
97   }%
98   \x{#1}%
99   \HyC@doCheck
100 }

```

\HyC@nc@opt This macro scans the first optional argument of a L^AT_EX definition (number of arguments).

```

101 \def\HyC@nc@opt[#1]{%
102   \def\HyC@param{[{#1}]}%
103   \ifnextchar[\HyC@nc@default\HyC@nc@noopt
104 }

```

\HyC@nc@default Macro \HyC@nc@default scans the default for an optional argument.

```

105 \def\HyC@nc@default[#1]{%
106   \HyC@Toks={[{#1}]}%
107   \edef\HyC@optcmd{%
108     \expandafter\noexpand
109     \csname\expandafter\string\HyC@cmd\endcsname
110   }%
111   \expandafter\let\expandafter\HyC@org@optcmd\HyC@optcmd
112   \HyC@nc@noopt
113 }

```

\HyC@DeclareRobustCommand \DeclareRobustCommand{\cmd} makes the command \cmd robust, that then calls \cmd_ with an space at the end of the command name, defined by \newcommand. Therefore the further parsing is done by \HyC@nc@opt or \HyC@nc@noopt of the \HyC@newcommand chain.

```

114 \def\HyC@DeclareRobustCommand{%
115   \edef\HyC@robustcmd{%
116     \expandafter\noexpand
117     \csname\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\gobble
118     \expandafter\string\HyC@cmd\space\endcsname
119   }%
120   \expandafter\let\expandafter\HyC@org@robustcmd\HyC@robustcmd
121   \expandafter\let\HyC@robustcmd\relax
122   \let\HyC@cmd\HyC@robustcmd
123   \ifnextchar[\HyC@nc@opt\HyC@nc@noopt
124 }

```

\HyC@def The parameter text of \def or \edef is stored in the token register \HyC@Toks.

\HyC@edef

```

125 \def\HyC@def#1#{%
126   \HyC@Toks={#1}%

```

```

127 \HyC@nc@noopt
128 }
129 \let\HyC@edef\HyC@def

```

\HyC@doCheck This command performs the checks and prints the result.

```

130 \def\HyC@doCheck{%
131 \typeout{* Checking '\HyC@string\HyC@cmd':}%
132 \HyC@checkItem{cmd}%
133 \HyC@checkItem{robustcmd}%
134 \HyC@checkItem{optcmd}%
135 \HyC@checkItem{robustoptcmd}%
136 \endgroup
137 }

```

\HyC@checkItem A single check.

```

138 \def\HyC@checkItem#1{%
139 \expandafter\ifx\csname HyC@org@\#1\endcsname\HyC@noValue
140 \else
141 \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\ifx
142 \csname HyC@\#1\expandafter\endcsname
143 \csname HyC@org@\#1\endcsname
144 \expandafter\HyC@checkOk\csname HyC@\#1\endcsname
145 \else
146 \expandafter\HyC@checkFailed
147 \csname HyC@\#1\expandafter\endcsname
148 \csname HyC@org@\#1\endcsname
149 \fi
150 \fi
151 }

```

\HyC@string Some shorthands.

\HyC@meaning

```

152 \def\HyC@string#1{\expandafter\string#1}
153 \def\HyC@meaning#1{\expandafter\meaning#1}

```

\HyC@checkOk The result, if the check succeeds.

```

154 \def\HyC@checkOk#1{%
155 \typeout{\space\space\space'\HyC@string#1' ok.}%
156 }

```

\HyC@checkFailed The result, if the check fails.

```

157 \def\HyC@checkFailed#1#2{%
158 \typeout{\space\space\space'\HyC@string#1' failed.}%
159 \typeout{\space\space\space* original: \meaning#2}%
160 \typeout{\space\space\space* expected: \HyC@meaning#1}%
161 }

162 % ****
163 </check>
164 <*package>

```

4 Package options and setup

4.1 Save catcodes

There are many packages that change the standard catcodes.

First we save the original meaning of ‘ and = in the token register \toks@, because we need the two characters in the macros \Hy@SetCatcodes and \Hy@RestoreCatcodes.

```

165 \begingroup
166  \@makeother`%
167  \@makeother=%
168  \edef\x{%
169    \edef\noexpand\x{%
170      \endgroup
171      \noexpand\toks@{%
172        \catcode 96=\noexpand\the\catcode`\noexpand`\\relax
173        \catcode 61=\noexpand\the\catcode`\noexpand`=\relax
174      }%
175    }%
176    \noexpand\x
177  }%
178 \x
179 \@makeother`‘
180 \@makeother`=

```

\Hy@SetCatcodes

```

181 \def\Hy@SetCatcodes{%
182  \@makeother`%
183  \@makeother=%
184  \catcode`\$=3 %
185  \catcode`\&=4 %
186  \catcode`\^=7 %
187  \catcode`\_=8 %
188  \@makeother\|%
189  \@makeother\.:%
190  \@makeother\(%%
191  \@makeother\)%%
192  \@makeother\[%
193  \@makeother\]%
194  \@makeother\/%%
195  \@makeother\!%
196  \@makeother\<%
197  \@makeother\>%
198  \@makeother\.%%
199  \@makeother\;%
200  \@makeother\+%
201  \@makeother\-%%
202  \@makeother\%"%
203  \@makeother\`%
204 }

```

\Hy@RestoreCatcodes

```

205 \begingroup
206  \def\x{\catcode`\noexpand#1=\the\catcode`#1\relax}%
207  \xdef\Hy@RestoreCatcodes{%
208    \the\toks@
209    \x\$%
210    \x&%
211    \x^%
212    \x_%
213    \x\|%
214    \x\.:%
215    \x\(%

```

```

216   \x\)%
217   \x[%
218   \x]%
219   \x/%
220   \x!%
221   \x<%
222   \x>%
223   \x.%
224   \x;%
225   \x+%
226   \x-%
227   \x"%
228   \x'%
229 }
230 \endgroup

```

231 \Hy@SetCatcodes

It needs the December 95 release of L^AT_EX, because it uses \protected@write, and it defines commands in options; and the page setup internal code changed at that point. It'll probably break with the later releases!

```

232 \RequirePackage{ltxcmds}[2010/03/09]
233 \RequirePackage{keyval}[1997/11/10]
234 \RequirePackage{kvsetkeys}[2007/09/29]
235 \RequirePackage{pdfescape}[2007/11/11]
236 \RequirePackage{ifpdf}[2006/02/20]
237 \RequirePackage{ifvtex}
238 \RequirePackage{ifxetex}[2006/08/21]
239 \RequirePackage{hycolor}
240 \RequirePackage{letltxmacro}[2008/06/13]
241 \def\Hy@Warning#1{\PackageWarning{hyperref}{#1}}
242 \def\Hy@WarningNoLine#1{\PackageWarningNoLine{hyperref}{#1}}
243 \def\Hy@Info#1{\PackageInfo{hyperref}{#1}}

```

4.2 Compatibility with format dumps

\AfterBeginDocument For use with pre-compiled formats, created using the ldump package, there needs to be 2 hooks for adding material delayed until \begin{document}. These are called \AfterBeginDocument and \AtBeginDocument. If ldump is not loaded, then a single hook suffices for normal L^AT_EX processing.

The default definition of \AfterBeginDocument cannot be done by \let because of problems with xypic.

```

244 \@ifundefined{AfterBeginDocument}{%
245   \def\AfterBeginDocument{\AtBeginDocument}%
246 }{%

```

\Hy@AtBeginDocument For the case that package ‘hyperref’ is loaded using \AtBeginDocument, we have to wrap the calls of \AtBeginDocument/\AfterBeginDocument in \AtEndOfPackage. However, packages must be loaded in \AtEndOfPackage before package ‘kvoptions’ has to perform its option cleanup. Therefore we use a hook.

```

247 \def\Hy@AtBeginDocument{%
248   \ltx@LocalAppendToMacro\Hy@AtBeginDocumentHook
249 }

```

\Hy@AtEndOfPackage

250 \def\Hy@AtEndOfPackage{%

```
251 \ltx@LocalAppendToMacro\Hy@AtEndOfPackageHook  
252 }
```

```
\Hy@AtBeginDocumentHook  
253 \def\Hy@AtBeginDocumentHook{}
```

```
\Hy@AtEndOfPackageHook  
254 \def\Hy@AtEndOfPackageHook{}
```

Install the hook, before package ‘kvoptions’ is loaded.

```
255 \AtEndOfPackage{  
256   \Hy@AtEndOfPackageHook  
257   \let\Hy@AtEndOfPackageHook\@undefined  
258   \AfterBeginDocument{  
259     \Hy@AtBeginDocumentHook{}%  
260     \let\Hy@AtBeginDocumentHook\@undefined  
261   }%  
262 }
```

4.3 Switches

```
263 \newif\ifHy@typexml  
264 \newif\ifHy@activeanchor  
265 \newif\ifHy@backref  
266 \newif\ifHy@bookmarks  
267 \newif\ifHy@bookmarksnumbered  
268 \newif\ifHy@bookmarksopen  
269 \newif\ifHy@breaklinks  
270 \newif\ifHy@centerwindow  
271 \newif\ifHy@CJKbookmarks  
272 \newif\ifHy@colorlinks  
273 \newif\ifHy@draft  
274 \let\Hy@finaltrue\Hy@draftfalse  
275 \let\Hy@finalfalse\Hy@drafttrue  
276 \newif\ifHy@escapeform  
277 \newif\ifHy@figures  
278 \newif\ifHy@fitwindow  
279 \newif\ifHy@frenchlinks  
280 \newif\ifHy@hyperfootnotes  
281 \newif\ifHy@hyperindex  
282 \newif\ifHy@hypertexnames  
283 \newif\ifHy@implicit  
284 \newif\ifHy@linktocpage  
285 \newif\ifHy@localanchorname  
286 \newif\ifHy@menubar  
287 \newif\ifHy@naturalnames  
288 \newif\ifHy@nesting  
289 \newif\ifHy@newwindowset  
290 \newif\ifHy@newwindow  
291 \newif\ifHy@ocgcolorlinks  
292 \newif\ifHy@pageanchor  
293 \newif\ifHy@pagelabels  
294 \newif\ifHy@pdfpagehidden  
295 \newif\ifHy@pdfstring  
296 \newif\ifHy@plainpages  
297 \newif\ifHy@psize  
298 \newif\ifHy@raiselinks
```

```

299 \newif\ifHy@seminarslides
300 \newif\ifHy@setpagesize
301 \newif\ifHy@texht
302 \newif\ifHy@toolbar
303 \newif\ifHy@unicode
304 \newif\ifHy@usetitle
305 \newif\ifHy@verbose
306 \newif\ifHy@windowui
307 \newif\ifHy@displaydoctitle
308 \newif\ifHy@pdfa

```

Defaults for the switches are now set.

```

309 \Hy@backrefffalse
310 \Hy@bookmarksnumberedfalse
311 \Hy@bookmarksopenfalse
312 \Hy@bookmarkstrue
313 \Hy@breaklinksfalse
314 \Hy@centerwindowfalse
315 \Hy@CJKbookmarksfalse
316 \Hy@escapeformfalse
317 \Hy@figuresfalse
318 \Hy@fitwindowfalse
319 \Hy@hyperfootnotestrue
320 \Hy@hyperindextrue
321 \Hy@hypertexnamestrue
322 \Hy@implicittrue
323 \Hy@linktocpagefalse
324 \Hy@localanchornamefalse
325 \Hy@menubartrue
326 \Hy@naturalnamesfalse
327 \Hy@nestingfalse
328 \Hy@newwindowsetfalse
329 \Hy@newwindowfalse
330 \Hy@pageanchortrue
331 \Hy@pagelabelstrue
332 \Hy@pdfpagehiddenfalse
333 \Hy@pdfstringfalse
334 \Hy@plainpagesfalse
335 \Hy@raiselinksfalse
336 \Hy@setpagesizetrue
337 \Hy@texhtfalse
338 \Hy@toolbartrue
339 \Hy@typxmlfalse
340 \Hy@unicodedfalse
341 \Hy@usetitlefalse
342 \Hy@verbosefalse
343 \Hy@windowuitrue
344 \Hy@displaydoctitlefalse
345 \Hy@pdafalse

```

5 Common help macros

```
\Hy@StepCount
```

```
346 \def\Hy@StepCount#1{\advance#1 by 1 }%
```

```
\Hy@GlobalStepCount
```

```
347 \def\Hy@GlobalStepCount#1{\global\advance#1 by 1 }%
```

```

348 \newdimen\@linkdim
349 \let\Hy@driver\@empty
350 \let\MaybeStopEarly\relax
351 \newcount\Hy@linkcounter
352 \newcount\Hy@pagecounter
353 \Hy@linkcounter0
354 \Hy@pagecounter0

```

5.1 Macros for recursions

\Hy@ReturnAfterElseFi The commands \Hy@ReturnAfterElseFi and \Hy@ReturnAfterFi avoid a too deep
 \Hy@ReturnAfterFi \if-nesting especially for recursive macros.

```

355 \long\def\Hy@ReturnAfterElseFi#1\else#2\fi{\fi#1}
356 \long\def\Hy@ReturnAfterFi#1\fi{\fi#1}

357 \let\Hy@ReturnEnd\@empty
358 \long\def\Hy@ReturnAfterFiFiEnd#1\fi#2\Hy@ReturnEnd{\fi\fi#1}
359 \long\def\Hy@ReturnAfterElseFiFiEnd#1\else#2\Hy@ReturnEnd{\fi\fi#1}

```

5.2 Babel's protection of shorthand characters

\Hy@safe@activestrue Babel's switch setting commands cannot be used directly, because they can be undefined if
 \Hy@safe@activesfalse babel is not loaded.

```

360 \def\Hy@safe@activestrue{\csname @safe@activestrue\endcsname}
361 \def\Hy@safe@activesfalse{\csname @safe@activesfalse\endcsname}

```

5.3 Coordinate transformations

At some places numbers in pdf units are expected (eg: FitBH, ...). The following macros perform the transformation from TeX units (pt) to PDF units (bp).

\hypercalcbp The user macro \hypercalcbp can be used, for example, inside option values:

```
pdfstartview={FitBH \hypercalcbp{\paperheight-\topmargin-1in}}
```

- It cannot be used inside \usepackage, because LaTeX expands the options before package hyperref is loaded and \hypercalcbp is defined.
- With e-TeX extensions an expandable implementation is very easy; \hypercalcbp can be used everywhere and is expanded at use.
- Without e-TeX's features \hypercalcbp cannot be implemented expandable (practically) and have to be supported by \hypercalcbpdef. Limitations:
 - Works only in options that use \hypercalcbpdef (currently only pdfstartview).
 - For calculations package calc has to be loaded.
 - The expansion of the argument is done at definition time.

Example (TeX):

```

\usepackage{calc}
\usepackage[...]{hyperref}
\hypersetup{
  pdfstartview={FitBH \hypercalcbp{\paperheight-\topmargin-1in
    -\headheight-\headsep}}
}

```

```

\hypercalcbp

362 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
363 \expandafter\ifx\csname dimexpr\endcsname\relax
364   \def\hypercalcbpdef#1#2{%
365     \begingroup
366       \toks@{}%
367       \HyCal@scan#2\hypercalcbp\@nil
368     \expandafter\endgroup
369     \expandafter\def\expandafter#1\expandafter{\the\toks@}%
370   }%
371 \def\HyCal@scan#1\hypercalcbp#2\@nil{%
372   \toks@\expandafter{\the\toks@ #1}%
373   \ifx\\#2\\%
374   \else
375     \Hy@ReturnAfterFi{%
376       \HyCal@do#2\@nil
377     }%
378   \fi
379 }%
380 \def\HyCal@do#1#2\@nil{%
381   \@ifpackageloaded{calc}{}{%
382     \Hy@Warning{%
383       For calculations \string\hypercalcbp\space needs\MessageBreak
384       package calc or e-TeX}%
385   }%
386 }%
387 \setlength{\dimen@}{#1}%
388 \setlength{\dimen@}{0.99626401\dimen@}%
389 \edef\x{%
390   \toks@{%
391     \the\toks@
392     \strip@pt\dimen@
393   }%
394 }x
395 \HyCal@scan#2\@nil
396 }%
397 \else
398   \def\hypercalcbp#1{%
399     \strip@pt\dimexpr 0.99626401\dimexpr #1\relax\relax
400   }%
401 \def\hypercalcbpdef{\def}%
402 \fi

```

6 Dealing with PDF strings

The PDF string stuff done by Heiko Oberdiek.

Naming convention: All internal commands that are only needed by `\pdfstringdef` are prefixed with `\HyPsd@`.

6.1 Description of PDF strings

The PDF specification defines several places to hold text strings (bookmark names, document information, text annotations, etc.). The PDF strings have following properties:

- They are surrounded by parentheses. The hexadecimal form is not supported.

- Like PostScript language strings they use the same escaping mechanism:

\\"\\	the backslash itself
\\", \\(unbalanced parentheses
\n, \r, \t, \b, \f	special white space escape sequences
\ddd	octal character code <i>ddd</i>
- Strings are stored either in PDFDocEncoding, which is a superset of ISOLatin1 and is compatible with Unicode with character codes below 256, or in Unicode.

6.2 Definition of \pdfstringdef

The central macro for dealing with PDF strings is \pdfstringdef. It defines a command #1 to be the result of the conversion from the string in #2 to a legal PDFDocEncoded string. Currently the definition is global, but this can be changed in the future.

Important: In \TeX 's view PDF strings are written to a file and are expanded only in its mouth. Stomach commands that cannot be expanded further aren't executed, they are written verbatim. But the PDF reader that reads such a string isn't a \TeX interpreter!

The macro \pdfstringdef consists of three main parts:

1. Preprocessing. Here the expansion is prepared. The encoding is set and many commands are redefined, so that they work appropriate.
2. Expansion. The \TeX string is expanded the first time to get a PDF string.
3. Postprocessing. The result of the expansion is checked and converted to the final form.

\pdfstringdef \pdfstringdef works on the tokens in #2 and converts them to a PDF string as far as possible:

- The result should obey the rules of the PDF specification for strings.
- The string can safely processed by \TeX , because the tokens have only catcodes 10 until 12.

The result is stored in the command token given in #1.

403 \def\pdfstringdef#1#2{%

Many redefinitions are needed, so all the work is done in a group.

404 \begingroup

6.2.1 Preprocessing

Octal escape sequences. To avoid problems with eight bit or non printable characters, the octal escape notation is supported. So most glyphs in the encoding definitions for PD1 and PU produce these octal escape sequences. All three octal digits have to be used:

- Wrong results are avoided, if digits follow that are not part of the octal sequence.
- Macros rely on the fact that the octal sequences always consist of three digits (vtex driver, Unicode support).

The escape sequences start with a backslash. By \string it will be printed. Therefore it is ensured that the \TeX escape character indeed prints as a normal backslash. Eventually this line can be removed, because this is standard \LaTeX behaviour.

405 \escapechar'\\%

From the view of TeX a octal sequence consists of the command tokens \0 until \3 and two digits. For saving tokens \0, \1, \2, and \3 are directly used without a preceding \string in the glyph definitions. This is done here locally by defining the \0 until \3 commands. So the user can use octal escape sequences directly, the disadvantage is that a previous definition of this short commands does not apply.

```
406  \edef\0{\string\0}%
407  \edef\1{\string\1}%
408  \edef\2{\string\2}%
409  \edef\3{\string\3}%
```

Setting font encoding. The unicode encoding uses \8 and \9 as marker for the higher byte. \8 is an abbreviation for the higher bytes 0 until 7 that can be expressed by one digit. \8 will be converted to \00. However \9 only marks the next three digits as higher byte and will be removed later.

The encoding is set by \enc@update for optimizing reasons.

```
410  \ifHy@unicode
411    \edef\8{\string\8}%
412    \edef\9{\string\9}%
413    \fontencoding{PU}%
414    \HyPsd@UTFviii
415    \def\ifpdfstringunicode##1##2{##1}%
416  \else
417    \fontencoding{PD1}%
418    \def\ifpdfstringunicode##1##2{##2}%
419  \fi
420  \enc@update
```

Internal encoding commands. \pdfstringdef interpretes text strings which are not allowed to contain mathematical stuff. The text glyph commands will produce a warning, if called in math mode. But this warning disturbs while expanding. Therefore we check for math mode here, before \inmathwarn will be disabled (see below).

```
421  \inmathwarn\pdfstringdef
```

If a glyph is used, that isn't in the PD1/PU encoding there will be an infinite error loop, because the NFSS encoding stuff have to be expanded unprotected (\edef), so that the assignments of \changed@cmd don't take place. To patch this behaviour I only found \inmathwarn as a usable hook. While an \edef a warning message by \inmathwarn or \TextSymbolUnavailable cannot be give out, so \inmathwarn should be disabled. And with the help of it the assignments in \changed@cmd can easily be caught (see below).

```
422  \let\inmathwarn\HyPsd@inmathwarn
```

Unknown composite characters are built with \add@accent, so it is redefined to provide a warning.

```
423  \let\add@accent\HyPsd@add@accent
```

Commands that don't use NFSS directly. There are several commands that prints characters in the printable ASCII area that don't obey the NFSS, so they have to be redefined here.

```
424  \let\{\textbraceleft
425  \let\}\textbraceright
426  \let\\textbackslash
427  \let#\textnumbersign
428  \let$\textdollar
```

```

429   \let\%\\textpercent
430   \let\&\\textampersand
431 %   \let\~\\textasciitilde
432   \let\_\\textunderscore
433   \let\P\\textparagraph
434   \let\ldots\\textellipsis
435   \let\...\\textellipsis

```

Newline `\newline` or `\\"` do not work in bookmarks, in text annotations they should expand to `\r`. In pdf strings `\\"` stands for a backslash. Therefore the commands are disabled now. The user can redefine them for a result what he want:

backslash: `\pdfstringdefDisableCommands{\let\\\\\\textbackslash}`

new line: `\pdfstringdefDisableCommands{\let\\\\\\textCR}`

disabled: `\pdfstringdefDisableCommands{\let\\\\\\empty}`

At any case, however, the optional argument or the star cannot be scanned in a 100% sure manner.

```

436   \def\\{\pdfstringdefWarn\\}%
437   \def\\newline{\pdfstringdefWarn\\newline}%

```

Logos. Because the box shifting used in the `\TeX` logo does not work while writing to a file, the standard `\TeX` logos are redefined.

```

438   \def\\TeX{\\TeX}%
439   \def\\LaTeX{\\La\\TeX}%
440   \def\\LaTeXe{\\LaTeX2e}%
441   \def\\eTeX{\\e\\TeX}%
442   \def\\SliTeX{\\Sli\\TeX}%
443   \def\\MF{\\Metafont}%
444   \def\\MP{\\Metapost}%

```

Standard font commands. Because font changes do not work, the standard font switching commands are disabled.

```

445   \let\\fontencoding\\gobble
446   \let\\fontfamily\\gobble
447   \let\\fontseries\\gobble
448   \let\\fontshape\\gobble
449   \let\\fontsize\\gobbletwo
450   \let\\selectfont\\empty
451   \let\\usefont\\gobblefour
452   \let\\emph\\firstofone
453   \let\\textnormal\\firstofone
454   \let\\textrm\\firstofone
455   \let\\textsf\\firstofone
456   \let\\texttt\\firstofone
457   \let\\textbf\\firstofone
458   \let\\textmd\\firstofone
459   \let\\textit\\firstofone
460   \let\\textsc\\firstofone
461   \let\\textsl\\firstofone
462   \let\\textup\\firstofone
463   \let\\normalfont\\empty
464   \let\\rmfamily\\empty
465   \let\\sffamily\\empty

```

```

466 \let\ttfamily\@empty
467 \let\bfseries\@empty
468 \let\mdseries\@empty
469 \let\itshape\@empty
470 \let\scshape\@empty
471 \let\slshape\@empty
472 \let\upshape\@empty
473 \let\em\@empty
474 \let\rm\@empty
475 \let\Huge\@empty
476 \let\Large\@empty
477 \let\Large\@empty
478 \let\footnotesize\@empty
479 \let\huge\@empty
480 \let\large\@empty
481 \let\normalsize\@empty
482 \let\scriptsize\@empty
483 \let\small\@empty
484 \let\tiny\@empty
485 \let\mathversion\@gobble
486 \let\phantom\@gobble
487 \let\vphantom\@gobble
488 \let\hphantom\@gobble

```

Package color.

```
489 \def\textcolor##1##{\@secondoftwo}%
```

Upper- and lowercase.

```

490 \def\MakeUppercase{\MakeUppercaseUnsupportedInPdfStrings}%
491 \def\MakeLowercase{\MakeLowercaseUnsupportedInPdfStrings}%

```

Package babel. Wherever “naturalnames” is used, disable `\textlatin` (from Babel 3.6k). Thanks to Felix Neubauer (Email: Felix.Neubauer@gmx.net).

```

492 \let\textlatin\@firstofone
493 \ltx@ifundefined{language@group}{}{%
494   \csname HyPsd@babel@\language@group\endcsname
495 }%
496 \HyPsd@GreekPatch
497 \HyPsd@SpanishPatch
498 \HyPsd@RussianPatch
499 \HyPsd@BabelPatch
500 \let\@safe@activestru\relax
501 \let\@safe@activesfa\relax

```

Disable `\cyr`, used in russianb.ldf.

```
502 \let\cyr\relax
```

Redefine `\es@roman`, used in spanish.ldf.

```
503 \let\es@roman\@Roman
```

Package german.

```

504 \let\glqq\textglqq
505 \let\grqq\textgrqq
506 \let\glq\textglq

```

```

507 \let\grq\textgrq
508 \let\fqq\textfqq
509 \let\frqq\textfrqq
510 \let\flq\textflq
511 \let\frq\textfrq

```

Package french. The support is deferred, because it needs \GenericError to be disabled (see below).

Package FrenchPro. This package uses:

```

\if@mid@expandable{not fully expandable code}{fully expandable code}
512 \let\if@mid@expandable\@firstoftwo

```

AMS classes.

```

513 \HyPsd@AMSclassfix

```

Redefinition of \hspace \hspace don't work in bookmarks, the following fix tries to set a space if the argument is a positive length.

```

514 \let\hspace\HyPsd@hspace

```

Commands of referencing and indexing systems. Some L^AT_EX commands that are legal in \section commands have to be disabled here.

```

515 \let\label\@gobble
516 \let\index\@gobble
517 \let\glossary\@gobble
518 \let\href\@secondoftwo
519 \let\@mkboth\@gobbletwo

```

The \ref and \pageref is much more complicate because of their star form.

```

520 \let\ref\HyPsd@ref
521 \let\pageref\HyPsd@pageref
522 \let\nameref\HyPsd@nameref
523 \let\autoref\HyPsd@autoref

```

Miscellaneous commands.

```

524 \let\leavevmode\@empty
525 \let\mbox\@empty

```

\halign causes error messages because of the template character #.

```

526 \def\halign{\pdfstringdefWarn\halign\@gobble}%
527 \let\ignorespaces\HyPsd@ignorespaces
528 \let\Hy@SectionAnchorHref\@gobble

```

Patch for cjk bookmarks.

```

529 \HyPsd@CJKhook

```

User hook. The switch `\Hy@pdfstring` is turned on. So user commands can detect that they are processed not to be typesetted within \TeX 's stomach, but to be expanded by the mouth to give a PDF string. At this place before interpreting the string in #2 additional redefinitions can be added by the hook `\pdfstringdefPreHook`.

The position in the middle of the redefinitions is a compromise: The user should be able to provide his own (perhaps better) redefinitions, but some commands should have their original meaning, because they can be used in the hook (`\bgroup`, or `\@protected@testopt`, and `\@ifnextchar` for `\renewcommand`).

```
530  \Hy@pdfstringtrue
531  \pdfstringdefPreHook
```

Spaces. For checking the token of the string, spaces must be masked, because they cannot be caught by undelimited arguments.

```
532  \HyPsd@LetUnexpandableSpace\space
533  \HyPsd@LetUnexpandableSpace\ %
534  \HyPsd@LetUnexpandableSpace~%
535  \HyPsd@LetUnexpandableSpace\nobreakspace
```

Package `xspace`.

```
536  \ltx@IfUndefined{@xspace}{%
537    \let\xspace\HyPsd@ITALCORR
538  }{%
539    \let\xspace\HyPsd@XSPACE
540  }%
541  \let/\HyPsd@ITALCORR
542  \let\bgroup\%
543  \let\egroup\%
```

Redefinitions of miscellaneous commands. Hyphenation does not make sense.

```
544  \let\discretionary{@gobbletwo
```

`\@ifstar` is defined in \TeX as follows:

```
\def\@ifstar#1{@ifnextchar *{@firstoftwo{#1}}}
```

`\@ifnextchar` doesn't work, because it uses stomach commands like `\let` and `\futurelet`. But it doesn't break. Whereas `\@firstoftwo{#1}` gives an error message because `\@firstoftwo` misses its second argument.

A mimicry of `\@ifnextchar` only with expandable commands would be very extensive and the result would be only an approximation. So here a cheaper solution follows in order to get rid of the error message at least:

```
545  \def\@ifnextchar{\HyPsd@ifnextchar\@ifnextchar}%
546  \def\kernel@ifnextchar{\HyPsd@ifnextchar\kernel@ifnextchar}%
547  \def\new@ifnextchar{\HyPsd@ifnextchar\new@ifnextchar}%
548  \let\@protected@testopt\HyPsd@protected@testopt
```

Support for package ‘`xargs`’:

```
549  \let\@protected@testopt@xargs\HyPsd@protected@testopt
```

6.2.2 Expansion

There are several possibilities to expand tokens within \TeX :

\protected@edef: The weakest form isn't usable, because it does not expand the font encoding commands. They are made robust and protect themselves.

\csname: First the string is expanded whithin a \csname and \endcsname. Then the command name is converted to characters with catcode 12 by \string and the first escape character removed by \@gobble. This method has the great *advantage* that stomach tokens that aren't allowed in PDF strings are detected by TeX and reported as errors in order to force the user to write correct things. So he get no wrong results by forgetting the proofreading of his text. But the *disadvantage* is that old wrong code cannot processed without errors. Mainly the error message is very cryptic and for the normal user hard to understand. TeX provides no way to catch the error caused by \csname or allows to support the user with a descriptive error message. Therefore the experienced user had to enable this behaviour by an option exactdef in previous versions less or equal 6.50.

\edef This version uses this standard form for expansion. It is stronger than LATEX's \protected@edef. So the font encoding mechanism works and the glyph commands are converted to the correct tokens for PDF strings whith the definitions of the PD1 encoding. Because the protecting mechanism of LATEX doesn't work within an \edef, there are situations thinkable where code can break. For example, assignments and definitions aren't performed and so undefined command errors or argument parsing errors can occur. But this is only a compatibility problem with old texts. Now there are possibilities to write code that gives correct PDF strings (see \texorpdfstring). In the most cases unexpandable commands and tokens (math shift, grouping characters) remains. They don't cause an error like with \csname. However a PDF reader isn't TeX, so these tokens are viewed verbatim. So this version detects them now, and removes them with an descriptive warning for the user. As additional features xspace support is possible and grouping characters can be used without problems, because they are removed silently.

Generic messages. While expanding via \xdef the \Generic... messages don't work and causes problems (error messages, invalid .out file). So they are disabled while expanding and removed silently, because a user warning would be too expensive (memory and runtime, \pdfstringdef is slow enough).

```
550   \begingroup
551     \let\GenericError\@gobblefour
552     \let\GenericWarning\@gobbletwo
553     \let\GenericInfo\@gobbletwo
```

Package french. This fix only works, if \GenericError is disabled.

```
554   \ifx\nofrenchguillemets\@undefined
555     \else
556       \nofrenchguillemets
557     \fi
```

Definition commands and expansion. Redefining the defining commands (see sec. 6.5.12). The original meaning of \xdef is saved in \Hy@temp.

```
558   \let\Hy@temp\xdef
559   \let\def\HyPsd@DefCommand
560   \let\gdef\HyPsd@DefCommand
561   \let\edef\HyPsd@DefCommand
562   \let\xdef\HyPsd@DefCommand
563   \let\futurelet\HyPsd@LetCommand
564   \let\let\HyPsd@LetCommand
565   \Hy@temp#1{#2}%
566 \endgroup
```

6.2.3 Postprocessing

If the string is empty time can be saved by omitting the postprocessing process.

```
567     \ifx#1\empty
568     \else
```

Protecting spaces and removing grouping characters. In order to check the tokens we must separate them. This will be done with \TeX 's argument parsing. With this method we must the following item takes into account, that makes makes things a litte more complicate:

- \TeX does not accept a space as an undelimited argument, it cancels space tokens while looking for an undelimited argument. Therefore we must protect the spaces now.
- An argument can be a single token or a group of many tokens. And within curly braces tokens aren't find by \TeX 's argument scanning process. Third curly braces as grouping characters cannot be expanded further, so they don't vanish by the string expansion above. So these characters with catcode 1 and 2 are removed in the following and replaced by an marker for the xspace support.
- \TeX silently removes the outmost pair of braces of an argument. To prevent this on unwanted places, in the following the character | is appended to the string to make an outer brace to an inner one.

First the top level spaces are protected by replacing. Then the string is scanned to detect token groups. Each token group will now be space protected and again scanned for another token groups.

```
569     \HyPsd@ProtectSpaces#1%
570     \let\HyPsd@String\empty
571     \expandafter\HyPsd@RemoveBraces\expandafter{#1|}%
572     \global\let#1\HyPsd@String
```

Check tokens. After removing the spaces and the grouping characters the string now should only consists of the following tokens/catcodes:

```
0 command names with start with an escape character.
3 math shift
4 alignment tabs
6 parameter, but this is unlikely.
7 superscript
8 subscript
11 letter
12 other
13 commands that are active characters.
```

After $\text{\HyPsd@CheckCatcodes}$ the command \HyPsd@RemoveMask is reused to remove the group protection character |. This character is needed to ensure that the string at least consists of one token if $\text{\HyPsd@CheckCatcodes}$ is called.

Because of internal local assignments and tabulars group braces are used.

```
573     \let\HyPsd@SPACEOPTI\relax
574     {%
575         \let\HyPsd@String\empty
576         \expandafter\HyPsd@CheckCatcodes#1\HyPsd@End
577         \global\let#1\HyPsd@String
578     }%
579     \expandafter\HyPsd@RemoveMask\expandafter
580         |\expandafter\empty#1\HyPsd@End#1%
```

\HyPsd@CheckCatcodes should no have removed the tokens with catcode 3, 4, 7, and 8. Because a parameter token (6) would cause to many errors before, there should now be only tokens with catcodes 11 or 12. So I think there is no need for a safety step like:

```
\xdef#1{\expandafter\strip@prefix\meaning#1}%
```

Looking for wrong glyphs. The case that glyphs aren't defined in the PD1 encoding is caught above in such a way, that the glyph name and a marker is inserted into the string. Now we can safely scan the string for this marker and provide a descriptive warning.

```
581   \expandafter\HyPsd@Subst\expandafter{\HyPsd@GLYPHERR}{\relax}#1%
582     \let\HyPsd@String\@empty
583     \expandafter\HyPsd@GlyphProcess#1\relax\@empty
584     \global\let#1\HyPsd@String
```

Backslash. The double backslash disturbs parsing octal sequences, for example in an string like abc\\051 the sequence \051 is detected although the second \ belongs to the first backslash.

```
585   \HyPsd@StringSubst{\\"}{\textbackslash}#1%
```

Spaces. All spaces have already the form \040. The last postprocessing step will be an optimizing of the spaces, so we already introduce already the necessary command \HyPsd@SPACEOPTI. But first it is defined to be \relax in order to prevent a too early expansion by an \edef. Secondly a \relax serves as a marker for a token that is detected by \xspace.

The code of frenchb.lfd can produce an additional space before \guillemotright, because \lastskip and \unskip do not work. Therefore it is removed here.

```
586   \ifHy@unicode
587     \expandafter\HyPsd@StringSubst\csname 80\040\endcsname
588       \HyPsd@SPACEOPTI#1%
589     \edef\Hy@temp@A{\HyPsd@SPACEOPTI\HyPsd@SPACEOPTI\80\273}%
590     \expandafter\HyPsd@Subst\expandafter{\Hy@temp@A}%
591       {\HyPsd@SPACEOPTI\80\273}#1%
592   \else
593     \HyPsd@StringSubst{\040}\HyPsd@SPACEOPTI#1%
594     \expandafter\HyPsd@Subst\expandafter{%
595       \expandafter\HyPsd@SPACEOPTI\expandafter\HyPsd@SPACEOPTI
596       \string\273}{\HyPsd@SPACEOPTI\273}#1%
597   \fi
```

Right parenthesis. Also \xspace detects a right parenthesis. For the \xspace support and the following parenthesis check the different parenthesis notations), \), and \051 are converted to one type \) and before \HyPsd@empty with the meaning of \relax is introduced for \xspace. By redefining to \empty \HyPsd@empty can easily removed later.

```
598   \ifHy@unicode
599     \HyPsd@StringSubst{\)}{\80\051}#1%
600     \HyPsd@Subst){\80\051}#1%
601     \let\HyPsd@empty\relax
602     \expandafter\HyPsd@StringSubst\csname 80\051\endcsname
603       {\HyPsd@empty\80\051}#1%
604   \else
605     \HyPsd@StringSubst{\)}{\051}#1%
606     \HyPsd@Subst){\051}#1%
607     \let\HyPsd@empty\relax
```

```

608      \HyPsd@StringSubst{\051}{\HyPsd@empty\string\})#1%
609      \fi

```

Support for package `xspace`. `\xspace` looks for the next token and decides if it expands to a space or not. Following tokens prevent its transformation to a space: Beginning and end of group, handled above by replacing by an italic correction, several punctuation marks, a closing parentheses, and several spaces.

Without package `xspace` there are tokens with catcode 11 and 12, `\HyPsd@empty` and `\HyPsd@SPACEOPTI`. With package `xspace` marker for the italic correction `\/` and `\xspace` come with. In the package `xspace` case the two markers are replaced by commands and an `\edef` performs the `\xspace` processing.

In the opposite of the original `\xspace` `\HyPsd@xspace` uses an argument instead of a `\futurelet`, so we have to provide such an argument, if `\HyPsd@xspace` comes last. Because `\HyPsd@Subst` with several equal tokens (--) needs a safe last token, in both cases the string gets an additional `\HyPsd@empty`.

```

610      \expandafter\HyPsd@Subst\expandafter{/\}\HyPsd@empty#1%
611      \ltx@ifundefined{@xspace}{%
612      }{%
613      \let\HyPsd@xspace\relax
614      \expandafter\HyPsd@Subst\expandafter
615      {\HyPsd@XSPACE}\HyPsd@xspace#1%
616      \let\HyPsd@xspace\HyPsd@doxspace
617      }%
618      \xdef#1{\#1\HyPsd@empty}%

```

Ligatures. `\TeX` forms ligatures in its stomach, but the PDF strings are treated only by `\TeX`'s mouth. The PDFDocEncoding contains some ligatures, but the current version 3 of the AcrobatReader lacks the `fi` and `fl` glyphs, and the Linux version lacks the emdash and endash glyphs. So the necessary code is provided here, but currently disabled, hoping that version 4 of the AcrobatReader is better. To break the ligatures the user can use an empty group, because it leads to an insertion of an `\HyPsd@empty`. If this ligature code will be enabled some day, then the italic correction should also break the ligatures. Currently this occurs only, if package `xspace` is loaded.

Since newer AcrobatReader versions now show the en- and emdash in a correct way (AR7/Linux, AR8/Linux), the substitution code for them is enabled starting with version 6.781.

```

619      \HyPsd@Subst{---}\textemdash#1%
620      \HyPsd@Subst{--}\textendash#1%
621      \% \HyPsd@Subst{fi}\textfi#1%
622      \% \HyPsd@Subst{fl}\textfl#1%
623      \HyPsd@Subst{!}\textexclamdown#1%
624      \HyPsd@Subst{?}\textquestiondown#1%

```

With the next `\edef` we get rid of the token `\HyPsd@empty`.

```

625      \let\HyPsd@empty\@empty

```

Left parentheses. Left parentheses are now converted to safe forms to avoid problems with unmatched ones (`\(`` with PDFDocEncoding, the octal sequence with Unicode).

An optimization is possible. Matched parentheses can replaced by a `()` pair. But this code is removed to save `\TeX` memory and time.

```

626      \ifHy@unicode
627      \HyPsd@StringSubst\(`\textparenleft#1%
628      \HyPsd@Subst(`\textparenleft#1%
629      \else

```

```

630      \HyPsd@StringSubst\({\050}\#1%
631      \HyPsd@Subst\({\050}\#1%
632      \HyPsd@StringSubst{\050}{\string\()#\1%
633      \fi

```

Optimizing spaces. Spaces are often used, but they have a very long form \040. They are converted back to real spaces, but not all, so that no space follows after another. In the bookmark case several spaces are written to the .out file, but if the entries are read back, several spaces are merged to a single one.

With Unicode the spaces are replaced by their octal sequences.

```

634      \ifHy@unicode
635          \edef\HyPsd@SPACEOPTI{\80\040}%
636      \else
637          \let\HyPsd@SPACEOPTI\HyPsd@spaceopti
638      \fi
639      \xdef#1{\#1\@empty}%
640      \fi

```

Converting to Unicode. At last the eight bit letters have to be converted to Unicode, the masks \8 and \9 are removed and the Unicode marker is added.

```

641  \endgroup
642  \begingroup
643  \ifHy@unicode
644      \HyPsd@ConvertToUnicode#1%

```

Try conversion back to PDFDocEncoding.

```

645  \ifx\HyPsd@pdfencoding\HyPsd@pdfencoding@auto
646      \ltx@ifundefined{StringEncodingConvertTest}{%
647      }{%
648          \EdefUnescapeString\HyPsd@temp#1%
649          \ifxetex
650              \let\HyPsd@UnescapedString\HyPsd@temp
651              \StringEncodingConvertTest\HyPsd@temp\HyPsd@temp
652                  {utf16be}{ascii-print}{%
653                      \EdefEscapeString\HyPsd@temp\HyPsd@temp
654                      \global\let#1\HyPsd@temp
655                      \HyPsd@EscapeTeX#1%
656                      \Hy@unicodedefalse
657                  }{%
658                      \HyPsd@ToBigChars#1%
659                  }{%
660          }{%
661          \StringEncodingConvertTest\HyPsd@temp\HyPsd@temp
662              {utf16be}{pdfdoc}{%
663                  \EdefEscapeString\HyPsd@temp\HyPsd@temp
664                  \global\let#1\HyPsd@temp
665                  \HyPsd@EscapeTeX#1%
666                  \Hy@unicodedefalse
667              }{%
668          }{%
669      }{%
670      }{%
671      }{%
672      \HyPsd@XeTeXBigCharsfalse

```

User hook. The hook \pdfstringdefPostHook can be used for the purpose to post-process the string further.

```

673   \pdfstringdefPostHook#1%
674   \endgroup
675 }

\Hy@pdfstringdef
676 \def\Hy@pdfstringdef#1#2{%
677   \pdfstringdef\Hy@gtemp{#2}%
678   \let#1\Hy@gtemp
679 }

```

6.3 Encodings

6.3.1 XeTeX

```

680 \edef\Hy@temp{\catcode0=\the\catcode0\relax}
681 \catcode`z@=12 %
682 \ifxetex
683   \expandafter\@firstofone
684 \else
685   \let\HyPsd@XeTeXBigChartrue\@empty
686   \let\HyPsd@XeTeXBigCharsfalse\@empty
687   \expandafter\@gobble
688 \fi
689 {%
690   \newif\ifHyPsd@XeTeXBigChars
691   \def\HyPsd@XeTeXBigCharsfalse{%
692     \global\let\ifHyPsd@XeTeXBigChars\iffalse
693   }%
694   \def\HyPsd@XeTeXBigChartrue{%
695     \global\let\ifHyPsd@XeTeXBigChars\iftrue
696   }%
697   \def\HyPsd@ToBigChars#1{%
698     \ifHyPsd@XeTeXBigChars
699       \EdefEscapeHex\HyPsd@UnescapedString{%
700         \expandafter\@gobbletwo\HyPsd@UnescapedString
701       }%
702       \begingroup
703         \toks@{ }%
704         \escapechar=92\relax
705         \let\x\HyPsd@ToBigChar
706         \expandafter\HyPsd@ToBigChar\HyPsd@UnescapedString
707         \relax\relax\relax\relax\relax\relax
708       \edef\x{%
709         \endgroup
710         \gdef\noexpand#1{\the\toks@}%
711       }%
712       \x
713     \fi
714   }%
715   \def\HyPsd@ToBigChar#1#2#3#4{%
716     \ifx\relax#1\relax
717       \let\x\relax
718     \else
719       \count@="#1#2#3#4\relax
720       \let\y\@empty

```

```

721   \lccode\z@=\count@
722   \ifnum\count@=40 %
723     \let\y\@backslashchar
724   \else
725     \ifnum\count@=41 %
726       \let\y\@backslashchar
727     \else
728       \ifnum\count@=92 % backslash
729         \let\y\@backslashchar
730       \else
731         \ifnum\count@=10 % newline
732           \edef\y##1{\string\n}%
733         \else
734           \ifnum\count@=13 % carriage return
735             \edef\y##1{\string\r}%
736           \fi
737         \fi
738       \fi
739     \fi
740   \fi
741 \lowercase{%
742   \toks@\expandafter{%
743     \the\expandafter\toks@
744     \y
745     ^^@%
746   }%
747   }%
748 }%
749 \x
750 }%
751 }
752 \Hy@temp

```

6.3.2 Workaround for package linguex

```

753 \@ifpackage{linguex}{%
754   \let\HyLinguex@OrgB\b
755   \let\HyLinguex@OrgC\c
756   \let\HyLinguex@OrgD\d
757   \def\HyLinguex@Restore{%
758     \let\b\HyLinguex@OrgB
759     \let\c\HyLinguex@OrgC
760     \let\d\HyLinguex@OrgD
761   }%
762   \Hy@AtEndOfPackage{%
763     \pdfstringdefDisableCommands{%
764       \ltx@ifUndefined{oldb}{}{\let\b\oldb}%
765       \ltx@ifUndefined{oldc}{}{\let\c\oldc}%
766       \ltx@ifUndefined{oldd}{}{\let\d\oldd}%
767     }%
768   }%
769 }{%
770   \let\HyLinguex@Restore\relax
771 }

```

6.3.3 PD1 encoding

The PD1 encoding implements the PDFDocEncoding for use with $\text{\LaTeX} 2_{\varepsilon}$'s NFSS. Because the informational strings are not set by TeX's typesetting mechanism but for inter-

preting by the PDF reader, the glyphs of the PD1 encoding are implemented to be safely written to a file (PDF output file, .out file).

The PD1 encoding can be specified as an option of the ‘fontenc’ package or loaded here. It does not matter what font family is selected, as \TeX does not process it anyway. So use CM.

```
772 \@ifundefined{T@PD1}{%
773   \input{pd1enc.def}%
774   \HyLinguex@Restore
775 }{}%
776 \DeclareFontFamily{PD1}{pdf}{}%
777 \DeclareFontShape{PD1}{pdf}{m}{n}{\ <-> cmr10 }{}%
778 \DeclareFontSubstitution{PD1}{pdf}{m}{n}
```

6.3.4 PU encoding

The PU encoding implements the Unicode encoding for use with \LaTeX ’s NFSS. Because of large memory requirements the encoding file for Unicode support is only loaded, if option `unicode` is specified as package option.

`\HyPsd@InitUnicode` Because the file `puenc.def` takes a lot of memory, the loading is defined in the macro `\HyPsd@InitUnicode` called by the package option `unicode`.

```
779 \def\HyPsd@InitUnicode{%
780   \@ifundefined{T@PU}{%
781     \input{puenc.def}%
782     \HyLinguex@Restore
783   }{}%
784   \DeclareFontFamily{PU}{pdf}{}%
785   \DeclareFontShape{PU}{pdf}{m}{n}{\ <-> cmr10 }{}%
786   \DeclareFontSubstitution{PU}{pdf}{m}{n}%
787   \let\HyPsd@InitUnicode\relax
788 }
```

6.4 Additional user commands

6.4.1 \texorpdfstring

`\texorpdfstring` While expanding the string in `\pdfstringdef` the switch `\ifHy@pdfstring` is set. This is used by the full expandible macro `\texorpdfstring`. It expects two arguments, the first contains the string that will be set and processed by \TeX ’s stomach, the second contains the replacement for PDF strings.

```
789 \def\texorpdfstring{%
790   \ifHy@pdfstring
791     \expandafter\@secondoftwo
792   \else
793     \expandafter\@firstoftwo
794   \fi
795 }
```

6.4.2 Hooks for \pdfstringdef

`\pdfstringdefPreHook` Default definition of the hooks for `\pdfstringdef`. The construct `\@ifundefined` with `\let` is a little bit faster than `\providecommand`.

```
796 \@ifundefined{pdfstringdefPreHook}{%
797   \let\pdfstringdefPreHook\empty
798 }{}
```

```

799 \@ifundefined{pdfstringdefPostHook}{%
800   \let\pdfstringdefPostHook\@gobble
801 }{}}

```

\pdfstringdefDisableCommands In \pdfstringdefPreHook the user can add code that is executed before the string, that have to be converted by \pdfstringdef, is expanded. So replacements for problematic macros can be given. The code in \pdfstringdefPreHook should not be replaced perhaps by an \renewcommand, because a previous meaning gets lost.

Macro \pdfstringdefDisableCommands avoids this, because it reuses the old meaning of the hook and appends the new code to \pdfstringdefPreHook, e.g.:

```

\pdfstringdefDisableCommands{%
  \let~\textasciitilde
  \def\url{\pdfstringdefWarn\url}%
  \let\textcolor\@gobble
}%

```

In the argument of \pdfstringdefDisableCommands the character @ can be used in command names. So it is easy to use useful L^AT_EX commands like \@gobble or \@firstofone.

```

802 \def\pdfstringdefDisableCommands{%
803   \begingroup
804     \makeatletter
805     \HyPsd@DisableCommands
806 }

```

\HyPsd@DisableCommands

```

807 \long\def\HyPsd@DisableCommands#1{%
808   \toks0=\expandafter{\pdfstringdefPreHook}%
809   \toks1={#1}%
810   \xdef\pdfstringdefPreHook{\the\toks0 \the\toks1}%
811 \endgroup
812 }

```

\pdfstringdefWarn The purpose of \pdfstringdefWarn is to produce a warning message, so the user can see, that something can go wrong with the conversion to PDF strings.

The prefix \<>- is added to the token. \noexpand protects the probably undefined one during the first expansion step. Then \HyPsd@CheckCatcodes can detect the not allowed token, \HyPsd@CatcodeWarning prints a warning message, after \HyPsd@RemovePrefix has removed the prefix.

\pdfstringdefWarn is intended for document authors or package writers, examples for use can be seen in the definition of \HyPsd@ifnextchar or \HyPsd@protected@testopt.

```

813 \def\pdfstringdefWarn#1{%
814   \expandafter\noexpand\csname<-`#1`\endcsname
815 }

```

6.5 Help macros for expansion

6.5.1 \ignorespaces

\HyPsd@ignorespaces With the help of a trick using \romannumeral the effect of \ignorespaces can be simulated a little. In a special case using an alphabetic constant \romannumeral eats an optional space. If the constant is zero, then the \romannumeral expression vanishes. The following macro uses this trick twice, thus \HyPsd@ignorespaces eats up to two following spaces.

```
816 \begingroup
```

```

817 \catcode0=12 %
818 \def\x{\endgroup
819   \def\HyPsd@ignorespaces{%
820     \romannumeral\expandafter`\expandafter^^@\%
821     \romannumeral`^^@\%
822   }%
823 }%
824 \x

```

6.5.2 Babel languages

Since version 2008/03/16 v3.8j babel uses inside \AtBeginDocument:

```

\pdfstringdefDisableCommands{%
  \languageshorthands{system}%
}

```

As consequence the shorthands are shown in the bookmarks, not its result. Therefore \languageshorthands is disabled before the user hook. If there is a need to use the command, then \HyOrg@languageshorthands can be used inside \pdfstringdefDisableCommands.

```

825 \def\HyPsd@BabelPatch{%
826   \let\HyOrg@languageshorthands\languageshorthands
827   \let\languageshorthands\HyPsd@LanguageShorthands
828 }
829 \RequirePackage{pdftexcmds}[2009/04/10]
830 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
831 \expandafter\ifx\csname pdfstrcmp\endcsname\relax
832   \let\HyPsd@langshort@system\empty
833   \def\HyPsd@LanguageShorthands#1{%
834     \expandafter\ifx\csname HyPsd@langshort@#1\endcsname
835       \HyPsd@langshort@system
836     \expandafter\@gobble
837   \else
838     \expandafter\@firstofone
839   \fi
840   {%
841     \HyOrg@languageshorthands{#1}%
842   }%
843 }%
844 \else
845   \def\HyPsd@LanguageShorthands#1{%
846     \ifnum\pdfstrcmp{#1}{system}=z@
847       \expandafter\@gobble
848     \else
849       \expandafter\@firstofone
850     \fi
851   {%
852     \HyOrg@languageshorthands{#1}%
853   }%
854 }%
855 \fi
856 \def\Hy@temp{%
857   \@ifpackageloaded{babel}{%
858     \@ifpackagelater{babel}{2008/03/16}{%
859       \let\Hy@temp\@empty
860     }{%

```

```

861      \def\HyPsd@BabelPatch{%
862          \let\HyOrg@languageshorthands\languageshorthands
863      }%
864  }%
865 }%
866 }
867 \Hy@temp
868 \expandafter\Hy@AtBeginDocument\expandafter{\Hy@temp}
869 \newif\ifHy@next

    Nothing to do for english.

870 \ltx@ifundefined{danish@sh@"\@sel"}{}{%
871   \def\HyPsd@babel@danhish{%
872     \declare@shorthand{danhish}{\|}{\|}%
873     \declare@shorthand{danhish}{\~}{\-\-}%
874   }%
875 }
876 \ltx@ifundefined{dutch@sh@"\@sel"}{}{%
877   \def\HyPsd@babel@dutch{%
878     \declare@shorthand{dutch}{\|}{\|}%
879     \declare@shorthand{dutch}{\~}{\-\-}%
880   }%
881 }
882 \ltx@ifundefined{finnish@sh@"\@sel"}{}{%
883   \def\HyPsd@babel@finnish{%
884     \declare@shorthand{finnish}{\|}{\|}%
885   }%
886 }
887 \ltx@ifundefined{french@sh@":\@sel"}{}{%
888   \def\HyPsd@babel@frenchhb{%
889     \def\guill@spacing{ }%
890   }%
891 }
892 \ltx@ifundefined{german@sh@"\@sel"}{}{%
893   \def\HyPsd@babel@german{%
894     \declare@shorthand{german}{f}{f}%
895     \declare@shorthand{german}{\|}{\|}%
896     \declare@shorthand{german}{\~}{\-\-}%
897   }%
898 }
899 \ltx@ifundefined{macedonian@sh@"\@sel"}{}{%
900   \def\HyPsd@babel@macedonian{%
901     \declare@shorthand{macedonian}{\|}{\|}%
902     \declare@shorthand{macedonian}{\~}{\-\-}%
903   }%
904 }
905 \ltx@ifundefined{ngerman@sh@"\@sel"}{}{%
906   \def\HyPsd@babel@ngerman{%
907     \declare@shorthand{ngerman}{\|}{\|}%
908     \declare@shorthand{ngerman}{\~}{\-\-}%
909   }%
910 }
911 \ltx@ifundefined{portuges@sh@"\@sel"}{}{%
912   \def\HyPsd@babel@portuges{%
913     \declare@shorthand{portuges}{\|}{\|}%
914   }%
915 }

```

```

916 \ltx@IfUndefined{russian@sh@"\sel"}{}{%
917   \def\HyPsd@babel@russian{%
918     \declare@shorthand{russian}{"|"}{}%
919     \declare@shorthand{russian}{"~"}{-}%
920   }%
921 }
922 \ltx@IfUndefined{slovene@sh@"\sel"}{}{%
923   \def\HyPsd@babel@slovene{%
924     \declare@shorthand{slovene}{"|"}{}%
925   }%
926 }

Nested quoting environments are not supported (<<, >>).
927 \ltx@IfUndefined{spanish@sh@"\sel"}{}{%
928   \def\HyPsd@babel@spanish{%
929     \declare@shorthand{spanish}{<<}{\guillemotleft}%
930     \declare@shorthand{spanish}{>>}{\guillemotright}%
931     \declare@shorthand{spanish}{"="}{-}%
932     \declare@shorthand{spanish}{"~"}{-}%
933     \declare@shorthand{spanish}{"!"}{\textexclamdown}%
934     \declare@shorthand{spanish}{"?}{\textquestiondown}%
935   }%
936 }
937 \ltx@IfUndefined{swedish@sh@"\sel"}{}{%
938   \def\HyPsd@babel@swedish{%
939     \declare@shorthand{swedish}{"|"}{}%
940     \declare@shorthand{swedish}{"~"}{-}%
941   }%
942 }
943 \ltx@IfUndefined{ukrainian@sh@"\sel"}{}{%
944   \def\HyPsd@babel@ukrainian{%
945     \declare@shorthand{ukrainian}{"|"}{}%
946     \declare@shorthand{ukrainian}{"~"}{-}%
947   }%
948 }
949 \ltx@IfUndefined{usorbian@sh@"\sel"}{}{%
950   \def\HyPsd@babel@usorbian{%
951     \declare@shorthand{usorbian}{"f"}{f}%
952     \declare@shorthand{usorbian}{"|"}{}%
953   }%
954 }

955 \ltx@IfUndefined{greek@sh@\string~@\sel}{}{%
956   \let\HyPsd@GreekPatch\empty
957 }{%
958   \def\HyPsd@GreekPatch{%
959     \let\greeknumeral\HyPsd@greeknumeral
960     \let\Greeknumeral\HyPsd@Greeknumeral
961   }%
962 }
963 \def\HyPsd@greeknumeral#1{%
964   \HyPsd@GreekNum\@firstoftwo{\#1}%
965 }
966 \def\HyPsd@Greeknumeral#1{%
967   \HyPsd@GreekNum\@secondoftwo{\#1}%
968 }
969 \def\HyPsd@GreekNum#1#2{%
970   \ifHy@unicode
971     \ifnum#2<@\ne

```

```

972     \@arabic{\#2}%
973     \else
974       \ifnum#2<1000000 %
975         \HyPsd@@GreekNum#1{\#2}%
976       \else
977         \@arabic{\#2}%
978       \fi
979     \fi
980   \else
981     \@arabic{\#2}%
982   \fi
983 }
984 \def\HyPsd@@GreekNum#1#2{%
985   \ifnum#2<\@m
986     \ifnum#2<10 %
987       \expandafter\HyPsd@@GreekNumI
988       \expandafter\@gobble\expandafter#1\number#2%
989     \else
990       \ifnum#2<100 %
991         \expandafter\HyPsd@@GreekNumII
992         \expandafter\@gobble\expandafter#1\number#2%
993       \else
994         \expandafter\HyPsd@@GreekNumIII
995         \expandafter\@gobble\expandafter#1\number#2%
996       \fi
997     \fi
998   \ifnum#2>\z@%
999     \textnumeralsigngreek
1000   \fi
1001 \else
1002   \ifnum#2<\@M
1003     \expandafter\HyPsd@@GreekNumIV\expandafter#1\number#2%
1004   \else
1005     \ifnum#2<100000 %
1006       \expandafter\HyPsd@@GreekNumV\expandafter#1\number#2%
1007     \else
1008       \expandafter\HyPsd@@GreekNumVI\expandafter#1\number#2%
1009     \fi
1010   \fi
1011 \fi
1012 }
1013 \def\HyPsd@@GreekNumI#1#2#3{%
1014   #1{%
1015     \ifnum#3>\z@
1016       \textnumeralsignlowergreek
1017     \fi
1018   }%
1019   \expandafter#2%
1020   \ifcase#3 %
1021     {}{ }%
1022   \or\textalpha\textAlpha
1023   \or\textbeta\textBeta
1024   \or\textgamma\textGamma
1025   \or\textdelta\textDelta
1026   \or\textepsilon\textEpsilon
1027   \or\textstigmagreek\textStigmagreek
1028   \or\textzeta\textZeta

```

```

1029 \or\texteta\textEta
1030 \or\texttheta\textTheta
1031 \else
1032 {}{ }%
1033 \fi
1034 }
1035 \def\HyPsd@GreekNumII#1#2#3#4{%
1036 #1{ %
1037 \ifnum#3>\z@
1038 \textnumeralsignlowergreek
1039 \fi
1040 }%
1041 \expandafter#2%
1042 \ifcase#3 %
1043 {}{ }%
1044 \or\textiota\textIota
1045 \or\textkappa\textKappa
1046 \or\textlambda\textLambda
1047 \or\textmu\textMu
1048 \or\textnu\textNu
1049 \or\textxi\textXi
1050 \or\textomicron\textOmicron
1051 \or\textpi\textPi
1052 \or\textkoppagreek\textKoppagreek
1053 \else
1054 {}{ }%
1055 \fi
1056 \HyPsd@GreekNumI#1#2#4%
1057 }
1058 \def\HyPsd@GreekNumIII#1#2#3#4#5{%
1059 #1{ %
1060 \ifnum#3>\z@
1061 \textnumeralsignlowergreek
1062 \fi
1063 }%
1064 \expandafter#2%
1065 \ifcase#3 %
1066 {}{ }%
1067 \or\textrho\textRho
1068 \or\textsigma\textSigma
1069 \or\texttau\textTau
1070 \or\textupsilon\textUpsilon
1071 \or\textphi\textPhi
1072 \or\textchi\textChi
1073 \or\textpsi\textPsi
1074 \or\textomega\textOmega
1075 \or\text sampigreek\textSampigreek
1076 \else
1077 {}{ }%
1078 \fi
1079 \HyPsd@GreekNumII#1#2#4#5%
1080 }
1081 \def\HyPsd@GreekNumIV#1#2#3#4#5{%
1082 \HyPsd@GreekNumI\@firstofone#1#2%
1083 \HyPsd@@GreekNum#1{#3#4#5}%
1084 }
1085 \def\HyPsd@GreekNumV#1#2#3#4#5#6{%

```

```

1086 \HyPsd@GreekNumII\@firstofone#1#2#3%
1087 \HyPsd@@GreekNum#1{#4#5#6}%
1088 }
1089 \def\HyPsd@GreekNumVI#1#2#3#4#5#6#7{%
1090 \HyPsd@GreekNumIII\@firstofone#1#2#3#4%
1091 \HyPsd@@GreekNum#1{#5#6#7}%
1092 }

1093 \def\HyPsd@SpanishPatch{%
1094 \ltx@ifundefined{es@save@dot}{%
1095 }{%
1096 \let.\es@save@dot
1097 }%
1098 }

```

Shorthand "- of ‘russianb.lfd’ is not expandable, therefore it is disabled and replaced by -.

```

1099 \def\HyPsd@RussianPatch{%
1100 \ltx@ifundefined{russian@sh@"-@-}{%
1101 }{%
1102 \namedef{russian@sh@"-@-}{-}%
1103 }%
1104 }

```

6.5.3 CJK patch

```
1105 \RequirePackage[intcalc][2007/09/27]
```

\HyPsd@CJKhook

```

1106 \def\HyPsd@CJKhook{%
1107 \ltx@ifpackageloaded{CJK}{%
1108 \let\cjk@kern\relax
1109 \let\cjkkern\relax
1110 \let\cjk@CJK\relax
1111 \ifHy@CJKbookmarks
1112 \HyPsd@CJKhook@bookmarks
1113 \fi
1114 \HyPsd@CJKhook@unicode
1115 }{%
1116 }

```

6.5.4 CJK bookmarks

\HyPsd@CJKhook Some internal commands of package cjk are redefined to avoid error messages. For a rudimental support of CJK bookmarks the active characters are redefined so that they print themselves.

After preprocessing of Big5 encoded data the following string for a double-byte character is emitted:

^^7f<arg1>^^7f<arg2>^^7f

<arg1> is the first byte in the range (always > 0x80); <arg2> is the second byte in decimal notation ($\geq 0x40$).

```

1117 \begingroup
1118 \catcode"7F=\active
1119 \toks@{%
1120 \let\cjk@ignorespaces\empty
1121 \def\cjk@char#1{\gobbletwo}%

```

```

1122 \let\CJK@charx\@gobblefour
1123 \let\CJK@punctchar\@gobblefour
1124 \def\CJK@punctcharx#1{\@gobblefour}%
1125 \catcode"7F=\active
1126 \def^^7f#1^^7f#2^^7f{%
1127   \string #1\HyPsd@DecimalToOctal{#2}%
1128 }%
1129 % ... ?
1130 \ifHy@unicode
1131   \def\Hy@cjkpu{\80}%
1132 \else
1133   \let\Hy@cjkpu\empty
1134 \fi
1135 \HyPsd@CJKActiveChars
1136 }%
1137 \count@=127 %
1138 \@whilenum\count@<255 \do{%
1139   \advance\count@ by 1 %
1140   \lccode`\~=\count@
1141   \lowercase{%
1142     \toks@\expandafter{\the\toks@ ~}%
1143   }%
1144 }%
1145 \toks@\expandafter{\the\toks@ !}%
1146 \xdef\HyPsd@CJKhoo@bookmarks{%
1147   \the\toks@
1148 }%
1149 \endgroup

```

\HyPsd@CJKActiveChars The macro \HyPsd@CJKActiveChars is only defined to limit the memory consumption of \HyPsd@CJKhoo.

```

1150 \def\HyPsd@CJKActiveChars#1{%
1151   \ifx#1!%
1152     \let\HyPsd@CJKActiveChars\relax
1153   \else
1154     \edef#1{\noexpand\Hy@cjkpu\string#1}%
1155   \fi
1156 \HyPsd@CJKActiveChars
1157 }

```

\HyPsd@DecimalToOctal A character, given by the decimal number is converted to a PDF character.

```

1158 \def\HyPsd@DecimalToOctal#1{%
1159   \ifcase #1 %
1160     \000\or \001\or \002\or \003\or \004\or \005\or \006\or \007%
1161     \or \010\or \011\or \012\or \013\or \014\or \015\or \016\or \017%
1162     \or \020\or \021\or \022\or \023\or \024\or \025\or \026\or \027%
1163     \or \030\or \031\or \032\or \033\or \034\or \035\or \036\or \037%
1164     \or \040\or \041\or \042\or \043\or \044\or \045\or \046\or \047%
1165     \or \050\or \051\or \052\or \053\or \054\or \055\or \056\or \057%
1166     \or 0\or 1\or 2\or 3\or 4\or 5\or 6\or 7%
1167     \or 8\or 9\or \072\or \073\or \074\or \075\or \076\or \077%
1168     \or @\or A\or B\or C\or D\or E\or F\or G%
1169     \or H\or I\or J\or K\or L\or M\or N\or O%
1170     \or P\or Q\or R\or S\or T\or U\or V\or W%
1171     \or X\or Y\or Z\or \133\or \134\or \135\or \136\or \137%
1172     \or \140\or a\or b\or c\or d\or e\or f\or g%
1173     \or h\or i\or j\or k\or l\or m\or n\or o%

```

```

1174 \or p\or q\or r\or s\or t\or u\or v\or w%
1175 \or x\or y\or z\or \173\or \174\or \175\or \176\or \177%
1176 \or \200\or \201\or \202\or \203\or \204\or \205\or \206\or \207%
1177 \or \210\or \211\or \212\or \213\or \214\or \215\or \216\or \217%
1178 \or \220\or \221\or \222\or \223\or \224\or \225\or \226\or \227%
1179 \or \230\or \231\or \232\or \233\or \234\or \235\or \236\or \237%
1180 \or \240\or \241\or \242\or \243\or \244\or \245\or \246\or \247%
1181 \or \250\or \251\or \252\or \253\or \254\or \255\or \256\or \257%
1182 \or \260\or \261\or \262\or \263\or \264\or \265\or \266\or \267%
1183 \or \270\or \271\or \272\or \273\or \274\or \275\or \276\or \277%
1184 \or \300\or \301\or \302\or \303\or \304\or \305\or \306\or \307%
1185 \or \310\or \311\or \312\or \313\or \314\or \315\or \316\or \317%
1186 \or \320\or \321\or \322\or \323\or \324\or \325\or \326\or \327%
1187 \or \330\or \331\or \332\or \333\or \334\or \335\or \336\or \337%
1188 \or \340\or \341\or \342\or \343\or \344\or \345\or \346\or \347%
1189 \or \350\or \351\or \352\or \353\or \354\or \355\or \356\or \357%
1190 \or \360\or \361\or \362\or \363\or \364\or \365\or \366\or \367%
1191 \or \370\or \371\or \372\or \373\or \374\or \375\or \376\or \377%
1192 \fi
1193 }

```

6.5.5 CJK unicode

\HyPsd@CJKhook@unicode

```

1194 \def\HyPsd@CJKhook@unicode{%
1195   \let\Unicode\HyPsd@CJK@Unicode
1196   \let\CJKnumber\HyPsd@CJKnumber
1197   \let\CJKdigits\HyPsd@CJKdigits
1198 }

\HyPsd@CJK@Unicode
1199 \def\HyPsd@CJK@Unicode#1#2{%
1200   \ifnum#1<256 %
1201     \HyPsd@DecimalToOctalFirst{#1}%
1202     \HyPsd@DecimalToOctalSecond{#2}%
1203   \else
1204     \933%
1205     \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@HighA
1206     \intcalcDiv{#1}{4}!%
1207     \933%
1208     \ifcase\intcalcMod{#1}{4} %
1209       4\or 5\or 6\or 7%
1210     \fi
1211     \HyPsd@DecimalToOctalSecond{#2}%
1212   \fi
1213 }

1214 \def\HyPsd@HighA#1!{%
1215   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@HighB
1216   \IntCalcDiv#1!64!!%
1217   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@HighD
1218   \IntCalcMod#1!64!!%
1219 }
1220 \def\HyPsd@HighB#1!{%
1221   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@HighC
1222   \IntCalcDec#1!!%
1223 }

```

```

1224 \def\HyPsd@HighC#1{%
1225   \IntCalcDiv#1!4!%
1226   \@backslashchar
1227   \IntCalcMod#1!4!%
1228 }
1229 \def\HyPsd@HighD#1{%
1230   \ifcase\IntCalcDiv#1!8! %
1231   0\or 1\or 2\or 3\or 4\or 5\or 6\or 7%
1232   \fi
1233   \ifcase\IntCalcMod#1!8! %
1234   0\or 1\or 2\or 3\or 4\or 5\or 6\or 7%
1235   \fi
1236 }
1237 \def\HyPsd@DecimalToOctalFirst#1{%
1238   \9%
1239   \ifcase#1 %
1240     000\or 001\or 002\or 003\or 004\or 005\or 006\or 007%
1241     \or 010\or 011\or 012\or 013\or 014\or 015\or 016\or 017%
1242     \or 020\or 021\or 022\or 023\or 024\or 025\or 026\or 027%
1243     \or 030\or 031\or 032\or 033\or 034\or 035\or 036\or 037%
1244     \or 040\or 041\or 042\or 043\or 044\or 045\or 046\or 047%
1245     \or 050\or 051\or 052\or 053\or 054\or 055\or 056\or 057%
1246     \or 060\or 061\or 062\or 063\or 064\or 065\or 066\or 067%
1247     \or 070\or 071\or 072\or 073\or 074\or 075\or 076\or 077%
1248     \or 100\or 101\or 102\or 103\or 104\or 105\or 106\or 107%
1249     \or 120\or 111\or 112\or 113\or 114\or 115\or 116\or 117%
1250     \or 120\or 121\or 122\or 123\or 124\or 125\or 126\or 127%
1251     \or 130\or 131\or 132\or 133\or 134\or 135\or 136\or 137%
1252     \or 140\or 141\or 142\or 143\or 144\or 145\or 146\or 147%
1253     \or 150\or 151\or 152\or 153\or 154\or 155\or 156\or 157%
1254     \or 160\or 161\or 162\or 163\or 164\or 165\or 166\or 167%
1255     \or 170\or 171\or 172\or 173\or 174\or 175\or 176\or 177%
1256     \or 200\or 201\or 202\or 203\or 204\or 205\or 206\or 207%
1257     \or 210\or 211\or 212\or 213\or 214\or 215\or 216\or 217%
1258     \or 220\or 221\or 222\or 223\or 224\or 225\or 226\or 227%
1259     \or 230\or 231\or 232\or 233\or 234\or 235\or 236\or 237%
1260     \or 240\or 241\or 242\or 243\or 244\or 245\or 246\or 247%
1261     \or 250\or 251\or 252\or 253\or 254\or 255\or 256\or 257%
1262     \or 260\or 261\or 262\or 263\or 264\or 265\or 266\or 267%
1263     \or 270\or 271\or 272\or 273\or 274\or 275\or 276\or 277%
1264     \or 300\or 301\or 302\or 303\or 304\or 305\or 306\or 307%
1265     \or 310\or 311\or 312\or 313\or 314\or 315\or 316\or 317%
1266     \or 320\or 321\or 322\or 323\or 324\or 325\or 326\or 327%
1267     \or 330\or 331\or 332\or 333\or 334\or 335\or 336\or 337%
1268     \or 340\or 341\or 342\or 343\or 344\or 345\or 346\or 347%
1269     \or 350\or 351\or 352\or 353\or 354\or 355\or 356\or 357%
1270     \or 360\or 361\or 362\or 363\or 364\or 365\or 366\or 367%
1271     \or 370\or 371\or 372\or 373\or 374\or 375\or 376\or 377%
1272   \fi
1273 }
1274 \def\HyPsd@DecimalToOctalSecond#1{%
1275   \ifcase #1 %
1276     \000\or \001\or \002\or \003\or \004\or \005\or \006\or \007%
1277     \or \010\or \011\or \012\or \013\or \014\or \015\or \016\or \017%
1278     \or \020\or \021\or \022\or \023\or \024\or \025\or \026\or \027%
1279     \or \030\or \031\or \032\or \033\or \034\or \035\or \036\or \037%
1280     \or \040\or \041\or \042\or \043\or \044\or \045\or \046\or \047%

```

```

1281 \or \050\or \051\or \052\or \053\or \054\or \055\or \056\or \057%
1282 \or \060\or \061\or \062\or \063\or \064\or \065\or \066\or \067%
1283 \or \070\or \071\or \072\or \073\or \074\or \075\or \076\or \077%
1284 \or \100\or \101\or \102\or \103\or \104\or \105\or \106\or \107%
1285 \or \110\or \111\or \112\or \113\or \114\or \115\or \116\or \117%
1286 \or \120\or \121\or \122\or \123\or \124\or \125\or \126\or \127%
1287 \or \130\or \131\or \132\or \133\or \134\or \135\or \136\or \137%
1288 \or \140\or \141\or \142\or \143\or \144\or \145\or \146\or \147%
1289 \or \150\or \151\or \152\or \153\or \154\or \155\or \156\or \157%
1290 \or \160\or \161\or \162\or \163\or \164\or \165\or \166\or \167%
1291 \or \170\or \171\or \172\or \173\or \174\or \175\or \176\or \177%
1292 \or \200\or \201\or \202\or \203\or \204\or \205\or \206\or \207%
1293 \or \210\or \211\or \212\or \213\or \214\or \215\or \216\or \217%
1294 \or \220\or \221\or \222\or \223\or \224\or \225\or \226\or \227%
1295 \or \230\or \231\or \232\or \233\or \234\or \235\or \236\or \237%
1296 \or \240\or \241\or \242\or \243\or \244\or \245\or \246\or \247%
1297 \or \250\or \251\or \252\or \253\or \254\or \255\or \256\or \257%
1298 \or \260\or \261\or \262\or \263\or \264\or \265\or \266\or \267%
1299 \or \270\or \271\or \272\or \273\or \274\or \275\or \276\or \277%
1300 \or \300\or \301\or \302\or \303\or \304\or \305\or \306\or \307%
1301 \or \310\or \311\or \312\or \313\or \314\or \315\or \316\or \317%
1302 \or \320\or \321\or \322\or \323\or \324\or \325\or \326\or \327%
1303 \or \330\or \331\or \332\or \333\or \334\or \335\or \336\or \337%
1304 \or \340\or \341\or \342\or \343\or \344\or \345\or \346\or \347%
1305 \or \350\or \351\or \352\or \353\or \354\or \355\or \356\or \357%
1306 \or \360\or \361\or \362\or \363\or \364\or \365\or \366\or \367%
1307 \or \370\or \371\or \372\or \373\or \374\or \375\or \376\or \377%
1308 \fi
1309 }

1310 \def\HyPsd@CJKnumber#1{%
1311   \ifnum#1<\z@
1312     \CJK@minus
1313     \expandafter\HyPsd@@CJKnumber\expandafter{\number-\number#1}%
1314   \else
1315     \expandafter\HyPsd@@CJKnumber\expandafter{\number#1}%
1316   \fi
1317 }
1318 \def\HyPsd@@CJKnumber#1{%
1319   \ifcase#1 %
1320     \CJK@zero\or \CJK@one\or \CJK@two\or \CJK@three\or \CJK@four\or
1321     \CJK@five\or \CJK@six\or \CJK@seven\or \CJK@eight\or \CJK@nine\or
1322     \CJK@ten\or \CJK@ten\JKC@one\or \CJK@ten\JKC@two\or
1323     \CJK@ten\JKC@three\or \CJK@ten\JKC@four\or \CJK@ten\JKC@five\or
1324     \CJK@ten\JKC@six\or \CJK@ten\JKC@seven\or \CJK@ten\JKC@eight\or
1325     \CJK@ten\JKC@nine
1326   \else
1327     \ifnum#1<10000 %
1328       \HyPsd@CJKnumberFour#1!\empty{20}%
1329       \empty
1330     \else
1331       \ifnum#1<100000000 %
1332         \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@CJKnumberFour
1333         \IntCalcDiv#1!10000!%
1334         !{}{20}%
1335         \CJK@tenthousand
1336         \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@CJKnumberFour
1337         \IntCalcMod#1!10000!%

```

```

1338      !\CJK@zero{10}%
1339      \empty
1340      \else
1341          \expandafter\HyPsd@CJKnumberLarge
1342          \number\IntCalcDiv#1!100000000!\expandafter!
1343          \number\IntCalcMod#1!100000000!!%
1344      \fi
1345      \fi
1346      \fi
1347 }
1348 \def\HyPsd@CJKnumberLarge#1!#2!{%
1349     \HyPsd@CJKnumberFour#1!{}{20}%
1350     \CJK@hundredmillion
1351     \ifnum#2=\z@%
1352     \else
1353         \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@CJKnumberFour
1354             \IntCalcDiv#2!10000!%
1355             !\CJK@zero{10}%
1356             \CJK@tenthsousand
1357             \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@CJKnumberFour
1358                 \IntCalcMod#2!10000!%
1359                 !\CJK@zero{10}%
1360                 \empty
1361             \fi
1362 }
1363 \def\HyPsd@CJKnumberFour#1!#2#3{%
1364     \ifnum#1=\z@%
1365         \expandafter\@gobble
1366     \else
1367         \ifnum#1<1000 %
1368             #2%
1369             \HyPsd@CJKnumberThree#1!{}{#3}%
1370         \else
1371             \HyPsd@@CJKnumber{\IntCalcDiv#1!1000!}%
1372             \CJK@thousand
1373             \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@CJKnumberThree
1374                 \IntCalcMod#1!1000!%
1375                 !\CJK@zero{10}%
1376             \fi
1377         \fi
1378 }
1379 \def\HyPsd@CJKnumberThree#1!#2#3{%
1380     \ifnum#1=\z@%
1381     \else
1382         \ifnum#1<100 %
1383             #2%
1384             \HyPsd@CJKnumberTwo#1!{}{#3}%
1385     \else
1386         \HyPsd@@CJKnumber{\IntCalcDiv#1!100!}%
1387         \CJK@hundred
1388         \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@CJKnumberTwo
1389             \IntCalcMod#1!100!%
1390             !\CJK@zero{10}%
1391         \fi
1392     \fi
1393 }
1394 \def\HyPsd@CJKnumberTwo#1!#2#3{%

```

```

1395 \ifnum#1=\z@
1396 \else
1397   \ifnum#1<#3 %
1398     #2%
1399   \HyPsd@@CJKnumber{#1}%
1400 \else
1401   \HyPsd@@CJKnumber{\IntCalcDiv#1!10!}%
1402   \CJK@ten
1403   \ifnum\IntCalcMod#1!10!=\z@
1404   \else
1405     \HyPsd@@CJKnumber{\IntCalcMod#1!10!}%
1406   \fi
1407   \fi
1408 \fi
1409 }

1410 \def\HyPsd@CJKdigits#1{%
1411   \ifx*#1\relax
1412     \expandafter\HyPsd@@CJKdigits\expandafter\JK@zero
1413   \else
1414     \HyPsd@@CJKdigits\JK@null{#1}%
1415   \fi
1416 }
1417 \def\HyPsd@@CJKdigits#1#2{%
1418   \ifx\#2\%
1419   \else
1420     \HyPsd@@@CJKdigits#1#2\@nil
1421   \fi
1422 }%
1423 \def\HyPsd@@@CJKdigits#1#2#3\@nil{%
1424   \HyPsd@CJKdigit#1{#2}%
1425   \ifx\#3\%
1426     \expandafter\@gobble
1427   \else
1428     \expandafter\@firstofone
1429   \fi
1430 }%
1431   \HyPsd@@@CJKdigits#1#3\@nil
1432 }%
1433 }
1434 \def\HyPsd@CJKdigit#1#2{%
1435   \ifcase#2 %
1436     #1\or
1437     \CJK@one\or\CJK@two\or\CJK@three\or\CJK@four\or
1438     \CJK@five\or\CJK@six\or\CJK@seven\or\CJK@eight\or\CJK@nine
1439   \fi
1440 }

```

6.5.6 \@inmathwarn-Patch

\HyPsd@inmathwarn

The patch of \@inmathwarn is needed to get rid of the infinite error loop with glyphs of other encodings (see the explanation above). Potentially the patch is dangerous, if the code in ltoutenc.dtx changes. Checked with L^AT_EX 2 _{ε} versions [1998/06/01] and [1998/12/01]. I expect that versions below [1995/12/01] don't work.

To understand the patch easier, the original code of \@current@cmd and \@changed@cmd follows (L^AT_EX 2 _{ε} release [1998/12/01]). In the normal case \pdfstringdef is executed in a context where \protect has the meaning of \@typesetprotect (=\\relax).

```

\def\@current@cmd#1{%
  \ifx\protect\@typeset@protect
    \inmathwarn#1%
  \else
    \noexpand#1\expandafter\@gobble
  \fi}
\def\@changed@cmd#1#2{%
  \ifx\protect\@typeset@protect
    \inmathwarn#1%
    \expandafter\ifx\csname\cf@encoding\string#1\endcsname\relax
      \expandafter\ifx\csname ?\string#1\endcsname\relax
        \expandafter\def\csname ?\string#1\endcsname{%
          \TextSymbolUnavailable#1%
        }%
      \fi
    \global\expandafter\let
      \csname\cf@encoding\string#1\expandafter\endcsname
      \csname ?\string#1\endcsname
  \fi
  \csname\cf@encoding\string#1%
  \expandafter\endcsname
}%
\else
  \noexpand#1%
\fi}
\gdef\TextSymbolUnavailable#1{%
  \@latex@error{%
    Command \protect#1 unavailable in encoding \cf@encoding%
  }{\@eha}}
\def\inmathwarn#1{%
  \ifmmode
    \@latex@warning{Command \protect#1 invalid in math mode}%
  \fi}
1441 \def\HyPsd@inmathwarn#1#2{%
1442   \ifx#2\expandafter
1443     \expandafter\ifx\csname\cf@encoding\string#1\endcsname\relax
1444       \HyPsd@GLYPHERR
1445       \expandafter\@gobble\string#1%
1446     >%
1447     \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@EndWithElse
1448   \else
1449     \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@GobbleFiFi
1450   \fi
1451   \else
1452     \expandafter#2%
1453   \fi
1454 }
1455 \def\HyPsd@GobbleFiFi#1\fi#2\fi{}%
1456 \def\HyPsd@EndWithElse#1\else{\else}%
\HyPsd@add@accent
1457 \def\HyPsd@add@accent#1#2{%
1458   \HyPsd@GLYPHERR\expandafter\@gobble\string#1+\string#2>%
1459   #2%
1460 }%

```

6.5.7 Unexpandable spaces

\HyPsd@LetUnexpandableSpace In \HyPsd@@ProtectSpaces the space tokens are replaced by not expandable commands, that work like spaces:

- So they can caught by undelimited arguments.
- And they work in number, dimen, and skip assignments.

These properties are used in \HyPsd@CheckCatcodes.

```
1461 \def\HyPsd@LetUnexpandableSpace#1{%
1462   \expandafter\futurelet\expandafter#1\expandafter\@gobble\space\relax
1463 }
```

\HyPsd@UnexpandableSpace \HyPsd@UnexpandableSpace is used in \HyPsd@@ProtectSpaces. In \yPsd@@ProtectSpaces the space tokens are replaced by unexpandable commands \HyPsd@UnexpandableSpace, but that have the effect of spaces.

```
1464 \HyPsd@LetUnexpandableSpace\HyPsd@UnexpandableSpace
```

6.5.8 Marker for commands

\HyPsd@XSPACE \HyPsd@ITALCORR \HyPsd@GLYPHERR Some commands and informations cannot be utilized before the string expansion and the checking process. Command names are filtered out, so we need another way to transport the information: An unusual # with catcode 12 marks the beginning of the extra information.

```
1465 \edef\HyPsd@XSPACE{\string#\string X}
1466 \edef\HyPsd@ITALCORR{\string#\string I}
1467 \edef\HyPsd@GLYPHERR{\string#\string G}
```

6.5.9 \hspace fix

\HyPsd@hspace

```
1468 \def\HyPsd@hspace#1{\HyPsd@@hspace#1*\END}
```

\HyPsd@@hspace \HyPsd@hspace checks whether \hspace is called in its star form.

```
1469 \def\HyPsd@@hspace#1*#2\END{%
1470   \ifx\#2\%
1471     \HyPsd@hspacetest{#1}%
1472   \else
1473     \expandafter\HyPsd@hspacetest
1474   \fi
1475 }
```

\HyPsd@hspacetest \HyPsd@hspacetest replaces the \hspace by a space, if the length is greater than zero.

```
1476 \def\HyPsd@hspacetest#1{\ifdim#1>\z@\space\fi}
```

6.5.10 Fix for AMS classes

```
1477 \ltx@IfUndefined{tocsection}{%
1478   \let\HyPsd@AMSclassfix\relax
1479 }{%
1480   \def\HyPsd@AMSclassfix{%
1481     \let\tocpart\HyPsd@tocsection
1482     \let\tocchapter\HyPsd@tocsection
1483     \let\tocappendix\HyPsd@tocsection
1484 }
```

```

1484   \let\tocsection\HyPsd@tocsection
1485   \let\tocsubsection\HyPsd@tocsection
1486   \let\tocsubsubsection\HyPsd@tocsection
1487   \let\tocparagraph\HyPsd@tocsection
1488 }%
1489 \def\HyPsd@tocsection#1#2#3{%
1490   \if @#2@\else\if @#1@\else#1 \fi#2. \fi
1491   #3%
1492 }%
1493 }

```

6.5.11 Reference commands

\HyPsd@ref Macro \HyPsd@ref calls the macro \HyPsd@@ref for star checking. The same methods like in \HyPsd@hspace is used.

```
1494 \def\HyPsd@ref#1{\HyPsd@@ref#1*\END}%
```

\HyPsd@@ref Macro \HyPsd@@ref checks if a star is present.

```

1495 \def\HyPsd@@ref#1*#2\END{%
1496   \ifx\\#2\\%
1497     \HyPsd@@ref{#1}%
1498   \else
1499     \expandafter\HyPsd@@ref
1500   \fi
1501 }%

```

\HyPsd@@@ref \HyPsd@@@ref does the work and extracts the first argument.

```

1502 \def\HyPsd@@@ref#1{%
1503   \expandafter\ifx\csname r@#1\endcsname\relax
1504     ??%
1505   \else
1506     \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter
1507     \@car\csname r@#1\endcsname\@nil
1508   \fi
1509 }%

```

\HyPsd@pageref Macro \HyPsd@pageref calls the macro \HyPsd@@pageref for star checking. The same methods like in \HyPsd@hspace is used.

```
1510 \def\HyPsd@pageref#1{\HyPsd@@pageref#1*\END}
```

\HyPsd@@pageref Macro \HyPsd@@pageref checks if a star is present.

```

1511 \def\HyPsd@@pageref#1*#2\END{%
1512   \ifx\\#2\\%
1513     \HyPsd@@@pageref{#1}%
1514   \else
1515     \expandafter\HyPsd@@@pageref
1516   \fi
1517 }%

```

\HyPsd@@@pageref \HyPsd@@@pageref does the work and extracts the second argument.

```

1518 \def\HyPsd@@@pageref#1{%
1519   \expandafter\ifx\csname r@#1\endcsname\relax
1520     ??%
1521   \else
1522     \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter
1523     \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\@car
1524     \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\@gobble

```

```

1525     \csname r@#1\endcsname{}\@nil
1526   \fi
1527 }

\HyPsd@nameref Macro \HyPsd@nameref calls the macro \HyPsd@@nameref for star checking. The
same methods like in \HyPsd@hspace is used.
1528 \def\HyPsd@nameref#1{\HyPsd@@nameref#1*\END}

\HyPsd@@nameref Macro \HyPsd@@nameref checks if a star is present.
1529 \def\HyPsd@@nameref#1*#2\END{%
1530   \ifx\#2\%
1531     \HyPsd@@nameref{\#1}%
1532   \else
1533     \expandafter\HyPsd@@nameref
1534   \fi
1535 }

\HyPsd@@@nameref \HyPsd@@@nameref does the work and extracts the third argument.
1536 \def\HyPsd@@@nameref#1{%
1537   \expandafter\ifx\csname r@#1\endcsname\relax
1538     ??%
1539   \else
1540     \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter
1541     \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\@car
1542     \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\gobbletwo
1543     \csname r@#1\endcsname{}{}@\nil
1544   \fi
1545 }

\HyPsd@autoref Macro \HyPsd@autoref calls the macro \HyPsd@@autoref for star checking. The
same methods like in \HyPsd@hspace is used.
1546 \def\HyPsd@autoref#1{\HyPsd@@autoref#1*\END}

\HyPsd@@autoref Macro \HyPsd@@autoref checks if a star is present.
1547 \def\HyPsd@@autoref#1*#2\END{%
1548   \ifx\#2\%
1549     \HyPsd@@autoref{\#1}%
1550   \else
1551     \expandafter\HyPsd@@autoref
1552   \fi
1553 }

\HyPsd@@@autoref \HyPsd@@@autoref does the work and extracts the second argument.
1554 \def\HyPsd@@@autoref#1{%
1555   \expandafter\ifx\csname r@#1\endcsname\relax
1556     ??%
1557   \else
1558     \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@autorefname
1559       \csname r@#1\endcsname{}{}{}{}@\nil
1560     \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\@car\csname r@#1\endcsname@\nil
1561   \fi
1562 }
1563 }

\HyPsd@autorefname At least a basic definition for getting the \autoref name.
1564 \def\HyPsd@autorefname#1#2#3#4#5\@nil{%

```

```

1565 \ifx\\#4\\%
1566 \else
1567 \HyPsd@@autorefname#4.\@nil
1568 \fi
1569 }

\HyPsd@@autorefname
1570 \def\HyPsd@@autorefname#1.#2\@nil{%
1571 \ltx@ifundefined{#1autorefname}{%
1572 \ltx@ifundefined{#1name}{%
1573 }{%
1574 \csname#1name\endcsname\space
1575 }%
1576 }{%
1577 \csname#1autorefname\endcsname\space
1578 }%
1579 }

```

6.5.12 Redefining the defining commands

Definitions aren't allowed, because they aren't executed in an only expanding context. So the command to be defined isn't defined and can perhaps be undefined. This would causes TeX to stop with an error message. With a deep trick it is possible to define commands in such a context: `\csname` does the job, it defines the command to be `\relax`, if it has no meaning.

Active characters cannot be defined with this trick. It is possible to define all undefined active characters (perhaps that they have the meaning of `\relax`). To avoid side effects this should be done in `\pdfstringdef` shortly before the `\xdef` job. But checking and defining all possible active characters of the full range (0 until 255) would take a while. `\pdfstringdef` is slow enough, so this isn't done.

`\HyPsd@DefCommand` and `\HyPsd@LetCommand` expands to the commands `\<def>-command` and `\<let>-command` with the meaning of `\def` and `\let`. So it is detected by `\HyPsd@CheckCatcodes` and the command name `\<def>-command` or `\<let>-command` should indicate a forbidden definition command.

The command to be defined is converted to a string and back to a command name with the help of `\csname`. If the command is already defined, `\noexpand` prevents a further expansion, even though the command would expand to legal stuff. If the command don't have the meaning of `\relax`, `\HyPsd@CheckCatcodes` will produce a warning. (The command itself can be legal, but the warning is legitimate because of the position after a defining command.)

The difference between `\HyPsd@DefCommand` and `\HyPsd@LetCommand` is that the first one also cancels this arguments, the parameter and definition text. The right side of the `\let` commands cannot be canceled with an undelimited parameter because of a possible space token after `\futurelet`.

To avoid unmachted `\if...` tokens, the cases `\let\if...\iftrue` and `\let\if...\iffalse` are checked and ignored.

```

\HyPsd@DefCommand
\HyPsd@LetCommand
1580 \begingroup
1581 \def\x#1#2{%
1582 \endgroup
1583 \let#1\def
1584 \def\HyPsd@DefCommand##1##2##{%
1585 #1%
1586 \expandafter\noexpand

```

```

1587      \csname\expandafter\@gobble\string##1\@empty\endcsname
1588      \@gobble
1589  }%
1590  \let#2\let
1591  \def\HyPsd@@LetCommand##1{%
1592    \expandafter\ifx\csname##1\expandafter\endcsname
1593      \csname iftrue\endcsname
1594      \pdfstringdefWarn\let
1595      \expandafter\@gobble
1596  \else
1597    \expandafter\ifx\csname##1\expandafter\endcsname
1598      \csname ifffalse\endcsname
1599      \pdfstringdefWarn\let
1600      \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\@gobble
1601  \else
1602    #2%
1603    \expandafter\noexpand
1604    \csname##1\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endcsname
1605  \fi
1606  \fi
1607 }%
1608 }%
1609 \expandafter\x\csname <def>-command\expandafter\endcsname
1610   \csname <let>-command\endcsname
1611 \def\HyPsd@LetCommand#1{%
1612   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@@LetCommand
1613   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter{%
1614     \expandafter\@gobble\string#1\@empty
1615   }%
1616 }

```

6.5.13 \ifnextchar

\HyPsd@ifnextchar In \pdfstringdef \@ifnextchar is disabled via a \let command to save time. First a warning message is given, then the three arguments are canceled. \@ifnextchar cannot work in a correct manner, because it uses \futurelet, but this is a stomach feature, that doesn't work in an expanding context. There are several variants of \@ifnextchar:

- \@ifnextchar
- \kernel@ifnextchar
- \new@ifnextchar from package amsgen.sty (bug report latex/3662).

```

1617 \def\HyPsd@ifnextchar#1{%
1618   \pdfstringdefWarn#1%
1619   \expandafter\@gobbletwo\@gobble
1620 }

```

6.5.14 \@protected@testopt@ifnextchar

\HyPsd@protected@testopt Macros with optional arguments doesn't work properly, because they call \@ifnextchar to detect the optional argument (see the explanation of \HyPsd@ifnextchar). But a warning, that \@ifnextchar doesn't work, doesn't help the user very much. Therefore \@protected@testopt is also disabled, because its first argument is the problematic macro with the optional argument and it is called before \@ifnextchar.

```

1621 \def\HyPsd@protected@testopt#1{%

```

```

1622 \pdfstringdefWarn#1%
1623 \@gobbletwo
1624 }

```

6.6 Help macros for postprocessing

6.6.1 Generic warning.

- \HyPsd@Warning For several reasons \space is masked and does not have its normal meaning. But it is used in warning messages, so it is redefined locally:

```

1625 \def\HyPsd@Warning#1{%
1626   \begingroup
1627   \def\space{ }%
1628   \Hy@Warning{#1}%
1629   \endgroup
1630 }

```

6.6.2 Protecting spaces

```

1631 \RequirePackage{etexcmds}[2007/09/09]
1632 \ifetex@unexpanded
1633   \expandafter\@secondoftwo
1634 \else
1635   \expandafter\@firstoftwo
1636 \fi
1637 {%

```

- \HyPsd@ProtectSpaces \HyPsd@ProtectSpaces calls with the expanded string \HyPsd@@ProtectSpacesFi. The expanded string is protected by | at the beginning and end of the expanded string. Because of this there can be no group at the beginning or end of the string and grouping characters are not removed by the call of \HyPsd@@ProtectSpacesFi.

```

1638 \def\HyPsd@ProtectSpaces#1{%
1639   \iftrue
1640     \expandafter\HyPsd@@ProtectSpacesFi
1641     \expandafter|\expandafter\@empty#1| \HyPsd@End#1%
1642   \fi
1643 }

```

- \HyPsd@@ProtectSpacesFi The string can contain command tokens, so it is better to use an \def instead of an \edef.

```

1644 \def\HyPsd@@ProtectSpacesFi#1 #2\HyPsd@End#3\fi{%
1645   \fi
1646   \ifx\scrollmode#2\scrollmode
1647     \HyPsd@RemoveMask#1\HyPsd@End#3%
1648   \else
1649     \gdef#3{#1\HyPsd@UnexpandableSpace#2}%
1650     \expandafter\HyPsd@@ProtectSpacesFi#3\HyPsd@End#3%
1651   \fi
1652 }

```

Remove mask.

- \HyPsd@RemoveMask \HyPsd@RemoveMask removes the protecting |. It is used by \HyPsd@@ProtectSpacesFi and by the code in \pdfstringdef that removes the grouping characters.

```

1653 \def\HyPsd@RemoveMask|#1|\HyPsd@End#2{%
1654   \toks@\expandafter{#1}%
1655   \xdef#2{\the\toks@}%
1656 }

```

```

1657 }{%
1658   \let\HyPsd@fi\fi
1659   \def\HyPsd@ProtectSpaces#1{%
1660     \xdef#1{%
1661       \iftrue
1662         \expandafter\HyPsd@@ProtectSpacesFi
1663         \expandafter|\expandafter\empty#1| %
1664       \HyPsd@fi
1665     }%
1666     \expandafter\HyPsd@RemoveMask#1\HyPsd@End#1%
1667   }%
1668   \def\HyPsd@@ProtectSpacesFi#1 #2\HyPsd@fi{%
1669     \fi
1670     \etex@unexpanded{\#1}%
1671     \ifx\scrollmode#2\scrollmode
1672     \else
1673       \HyPsd@@ProtectSpacesFi\HyPsd@UnexpandableSpace#2%
1674       \HyPsd@fi
1675     }%
1676   \def\HyPsd@RemoveMask|\#1|\HyPsd@End#2{%
1677     \xdef#2{\etex@unexpanded\expandafter{\#1}}%
1678   }%
1679 }

```

6.6.3 Remove grouping braces

\HyPsd@RemoveBraces #1 contains the expanded string, the result will be locally written in command \HyPsd@String.

```

1680 \def\HyPsd@RemoveBraces#1{%
1681   \ifx\scrollmode#1\scrollmode
1682   \else
1683     \HyPsd@@RemoveBracesFi#1\HyPsd@End{\#1}%
1684   \fi
1685 }

```

\HyPsd@@RemoveBraces \HyPsd@@RemoveBraces is called with the expanded string, the end marked by \HyPsd@End, the expanded string again, but enclosed in braces and the string command. The first expanded string is scanned by the parameter text #1#2. By a comparison with the original form in #3 we can decide whether #1 is a single token or a group. To avoid the case that #2 is a group, the string is extended by a | before.

While removing the grouping braces an italic correction marker is inserted for supporting package `xspace` and letting ligatures broken.

Because the string is already expanded, the `\if` commands should disappeared. So we can move some parts out of the argument of \Hy@ReturnAfterFi.

```

1686 \def\HyPsd@@RemoveBracesFi#1#2\HyPsd@End#3\fi{%
1687   \fi
1688   \def\Hy@temp@A{\#1#2}%
1689   \def\Hy@temp@B{\#3}%
1690   \ifx\Hy@temp@A\Hy@temp@B
1691     \expandafter\def\expandafter\HyPsd@String\expandafter{%
1692       \HyPsd@String#1}%
1693     }%
1694   \ifx\scrollmode#2\scrollmode
1695   \else
1696     \Hy@ReturnAfterFiFiEnd{%
1697       \HyPsd@RemoveBraces{\#2}}%
1698     }%

```

```

1699   \fi
1700 \else
1701   \def\Hy@temp@A{\#1}%
1702   \HyPsd@AppendItalcorr\HyPsd@String
1703   \ifx\Hy@temp@A\empty
1704     \Hy@ReturnAfterElseFiFiEnd{%
1705       \HyPsd@RemoveBraces{\#2}%
1706     }%
1707   \else
1708     \HyPsd@ProtectSpaces\Hy@temp@A
1709     \HyPsd@AppendItalcorr\Hy@temp@A
1710     \Hy@ReturnAfterFiFiEnd{%
1711       \expandafter\HyPsd@RemoveBraces\expandafter
1712       {\Hy@temp@A\#2}%
1713     }%
1714   \fi
1715 \fi
1716 \Hy@ReturnEnd
1717 }

```

\HyPsd@AppendItalcorr The string can contain commands yet, so it is better to use \def instead of a shorter \edef.
\HyPsd@AppendItalcorr The two help macros limit the count of \expandafter.

```

1718 \def\HyPsd@AppendItalcorr{\#1}%
1719   \expandafter\HyPsd@AppendItalcorr\expandafter{\#1}%
1720 }%
1721 \def\HyPsd@AppendItalcorr{\#1\#2}%
1722   \expandafter\def\expandafter{\#2}\expandafter{\#2\#1}%
1723 }

```

6.6.4 Catcode check

Check catcodes.

\HyPsd@CheckCatcodes Because \ifcat expands its arguments, this is prevented by \noexpand. In case of command tokens and active characters \ifcat now sees a \relax. After protecting spaces and removing braces #1 should be a single token, no group of several tokens, nor an empty group. (So the \expandafter\relax between \ifcat and \noexpand is only for safety and it should be possible to remove it.)

\protect and \relax should be removed silently. But it is too dangerous and breaks some code giving them the meaning of \empty. So commands with the meaning of \protect are removed here. (\protect should have the meaning of \typeset@protect that is equal to \relax).

```

1724 \def\HyPsd@CheckCatcodes{\#1\#2\HyPsd@End{%
1725   \global\let\HyPsd@Rest\relax
1726   \ifcat\relax\noexpand{\#1}\relax
1727     \ifx{\#1}\protect
1728     \else
1729       \ifx{\#1}\penalty
1730         \setbox{z}{\hbox{%
1731           \afterassignment\HyPsd@AfterCountRemove
1732           \count@=\#2\HyPsd@End
1733         }%
1734     \else
1735       \ifx{\#1}\kern
1736         \setbox{z}{\hbox{%
1737           \afterassignment\HyPsd@AfterDimenRemove

```

```

1738      \dimen@=\HyPsd@End
1739      }%
1740      \else
1741      \ifx#1\hskip
1742      \setbox\z@=\hbox{%
1743      \afterassignment\HyPsd@AfterSkipRemove
1744      \skip@=\HyPsd@End
1745      }%
1746      \else
1747      \HyPsd@CatcodeWarning{#1}%
1748      \fi
1749      \fi
1750      \fi
1751      \fi
1752 \else
1753 \ifcat#1A% letter
1754 \expandafter\def\expandafter\HyPsd@String\expandafter{%
1755 \HyPsd@String#1%
1756 }%
1757 \else
1758 \ifcat#1 % SPACE
1759 \expandafter\def\expandafter\HyPsd@String\expandafter{%
1760 \HyPsd@String\HyPsd@SPACEOPTI
1761 }%
1762 \else
1763 \ifcat$#1%
1764 \HyPsd@CatcodeWarning{math shift}%
1765 \else
1766 \ifcat&#1%
1767 \HyPsd@CatcodeWarning{alignment tab}%
1768 \else
1769 \ifcat^#1%
1770 \HyPsd@CatcodeWarning{superscript}%
1771 \else
1772 \ifcat_#1%
1773 \HyPsd@CatcodeWarning{subscript}%
1774 \else
1775 \expandafter\def\expandafter\HyPsd@String\expandafter{%
1776 \HyPsd@String#1%
1777 }%
1778 \fi
1779 \fi
1780 \fi
1781 \fi
1782 \fi
1783 \fi
1784 \fi
1785 \ifx\HyPsd@Rest\relax
1786 \ifx\scrollmode#2\scrollmode
1787 \else
1788 \Hy@ReturnAfterFiFiEnd{%
1789 \HyPsd@CheckCatcodes#2\HyPsd@End
1790 }%
1791 \fi
1792 \else
1793 \ifx\HyPsd@Rest\empty
1794 \else

```

```

1795     \Hy@ReturnAfterFiFiEnd{%
1796         \expandafter\HyPsd@CheckCatcodes\HyPsd@Rest\HyPsd@End
1797     }%
1798     \fi
1799 \fi
1800 \Hy@ReturnEnd
1801 }

```

Remove counts, dimens, skips.

\HyPsd@AfterCountRemove Counts like \penalty are removed silently.

```

1802 \def\HyPsd@AfterCountRemove#1\HyPsd@End{%
1803     \gdef\HyPsd@Rest{#1}%
1804 }

```

\HyPsd@AfterDimenRemove If the value of the dimen (\kern) is zero, it can be removed silently. All other values are difficult to interpret. Negative values do not work in bookmarks. Should positive values be removed or should they be replaced by space(s)? The following code replaces positive values greater than 1ex with a space and removes them else.

```

1805 \def\HyPsd@AfterDimenRemove#1\HyPsd@End{%
1806     \ifdim\ifx\HyPsd@String\empty\z@\else\dimen@>1ex %
1807         \HyPsd@ReplaceSpaceWarning{\string\kern\space\the\dimen@}%
1808         \gdef\HyPsd@Rest{\HyPsd@UnexpandableSpace #1}%
1809     \else
1810         \ifdim\dimen@=\z@
1811     \else
1812         \HyPsd@RemoveSpaceWarning{\string\kern\space\the\dimen@}%
1813     \fi
1814     \gdef\HyPsd@Rest{#1}%
1815     \fi
1816 }

```

\HyPsd@AfterSkipRemove The glue part of skips do not work in PDF strings and are ignored. Skips (\hskip), that are not zero, have the same interpreting problems like dimens (see above).

```

1817 \def\HyPsd@AfterSkipRemove#1\HyPsd@End{%
1818     \ifdim\ifx\HyPsd@String\empty\z@\else\skip@>1ex %
1819         \HyPsd@ReplaceSpaceWarning{\string\hskip\space\the\skip@}%
1820         \gdef\HyPsd@Rest{\HyPsd@UnexpandableSpace #1}%
1821     \else
1822         \ifdim\skip@=\z@
1823     \else
1824         \HyPsd@RemoveSpaceWarning{\string\kern\space\the\skip@}%
1825     \fi
1826     \gdef\HyPsd@Rest{#1}%
1827     \fi
1828 }

```

Catcode warnings.

\HyPsd@CatcodeWarning \HyPsd@CatcodeWarning produces a warning for the user.

```

1829 \def\HyPsd@CatcodeWarning#1{%
1830     \HyPsd@Warning{%
1831         Token not allowed in a PDF string (%
1832         \ifHy@unicode
1833             Unicode%
1834         \else

```

```

1835     PDFDocEncoding%
1836     \fi
1837   ):%
1838   \MessageBreak removing '\HyPsd@RemoveCmdPrefix#1%'
1839 }%
1840 }
1841 \begingroup
1842   \catcode`\|=0 %
1843   \catcode`\\=12 %
1844   |gdef|HyPsd@RemoveCmdPrefix#1{%
1845     |expandafter|HyPsd@@RemoveCmdPrefix
1846     |string#1|@empty\<>-|@empty|@empty
1847 }%
1848 |gdef|HyPsd@@RemoveCmdPrefix#1\<>-#2|@empty#3|@empty{#1#2}%
1849 |endgroup

```

\HyPsd@RemoveSpaceWarning

```

1850 \def\HyPsd@RemoveSpaceWarning#1{%
1851   \HyPsd@Warning{%
1852     Token not allowed in a PDF string (%
1853     \ifHy@unicode
1854       Unicode%
1855     \else
1856       PDFDocEncoding%
1857     \fi
1858   ):%
1859   \MessageBreak #1\MessageBreak
1860   removed%
1861 }%
1862 }

```

\HyPsd@ReplaceSpaceWarning

```

1863 \def\HyPsd@ReplaceSpaceWarning#1{%
1864   \HyPsd@Warning{%
1865     Token not allowed in a PDF string (%
1866     \ifHy@unicode
1867       Unicode%
1868     \else
1869       PDFDocEncoding%
1870     \fi
1871   ):%
1872   \MessageBreak #1\MessageBreak
1873   replaced by space%
1874 }%
1875 }

```

6.6.5 Check for wrong glyphs

A wrong glyph is marked with \relax, the glyph name follows, delimited by >. \@empty ends the string.

```

1876 \def\HyPsd@GlyphProcess#1\relax#2\@empty{%
1877   \expandafter\def\expandafter\HyPsd@String\expandafter{%
1878     \HyPsd@String#1%
1879   }%
1880   \ifx\\#2\\%
1881   \else
1882     \Hy@ReturnAfterFi{%

```

```

1883     \HyPsd@GlyphProcessWarning#2\@empty
1884   }%
1885   \fi
1886 }
1887 \def\HyPsd@GlyphProcessWarning#1>#2\@empty{%
1888   \HyPsd@@GlyphProcessWarning#1++>%
1889   \HyPsd@GlyphProcess#2\@empty
1890 }
1891 \def\HyPsd@@GlyphProcessWarning#1+##2+##3>{%
1892   \ifx\\#2\\%
1893     \HyPsd@Warning{%
1894       Glyph not defined in %
1895       P\ifHy@unicode U\else D1\fi\space encoding,\MessageBreak
1896       removing '\@backslashchar#1'%
1897     }%
1898   \else
1899     \HyPsd@Warning{%
1900       Composite letter '\@backslashchar#1+##2'\MessageBreak
1901       not defined in P\ifHy@unicode U\else D1\fi\space encoding,%
1902       \MessageBreak
1903       removing '\@backslashchar#1'%
1904     }%
1905   \fi
1906 }

```

Spaces.

- \HyPsd@spaceopti In the string the spaces are represented by \HyPsd@spaceopti tokens. Within an \edef it prints itself as a simple space and looks for its next argument. If another space follows, so it replaces the next \HyPsd@spaceopti by an protected space \040.
- ```

1907 \def\HyPsd@spaceopti#1{ % first space
1908 \ifx\HyPsd@spaceopti#1%
1909 \040%
1910 \else
1911 #1%
1912 \fi
1913 }%

```

### 6.6.6 Replacing tokens

- \HyPsd@Subst To save tokens \HyPsd@StringSubst is an wrapper for the command \HyPsd@Subst that does all the work: In string stored in command #3 it replaces the tokens #1 with #2.
- #1 Exact the tokens that should be replaced.
  - #2 The replacement (don't need to be expanded).
  - #3 Command with the string.
- ```

1914 \def\HyPsd@Subst#1##2##3{%
1915   \def\HyPsd@@ReplaceFi##1##1##2\END\fi{%
1916     \fi
1917     ##1%
1918     \ifx\scrollmode##2\scrollmode
1919     \else
1920       ##2%
1921       \HyPsd@@ReplaceFi##2\END
1922     \fi
1923 }%

```

```

1924 \xdef#3{%
1925   \iftrue
1926     \expandafter\HyPsd@@ReplaceFi#3#1\END
1927   \fi
1928 }%
1929 }

```

\HyPsd@StringSubst To save tokens in \pdfstringdef \HyPsd@StringSubst is a wrapper, that expands argument #1 before calling \HyPsd@Subst.

```

1930 \def\HyPsd@StringSubst#1{%
1931   \expandafter\HyPsd@Subst\expandafter{\string#1}%
1932 }

```

\HyPsd@EscapeTeX

```

1933 \begingroup
1934   \lccode`!=`\%
1935   \lccode`\|=`\%
1936   \lccode`\{`\%
1937   \lccode`\}`\%
1938   \lccode`0=\ltx@zero
1939   \lccode`1=\ltx@zero
1940   \lccode`3=\ltx@zero
1941   \lccode`4=\ltx@zero
1942   \lccode`5=\ltx@zero
1943   \lccode`7=\ltx@zero
1944 \lowercase{\endgroup
1945 \def\HyPsd@EscapeTeX#1{%
1946   \HyPsd@Subst{|045}\#1%
1947   \HyPsd@Subst{|173}\#1%
1948   \HyPsd@Subst{|175}\#1%
1949 }%
1950 }

```

6.6.7 Support for package `xspace`

\HyPsd@doxspace \xspace does not work, because it uses a \futurelet that cannot be executed in \TeX 's mouth. So this implementation uses an argument to examine the next token. In a previous version I reused \@xspace, but this version is shorter and easier to understand.

```

1951 \def\HyPsd@doxspace#1{%
1952   \ifx#1\relax\else
1953   \ifx#1.\else
1954   \ifx#1:\else
1955   \ifx#1,\else
1956   \ifx#1;\else
1957   \ifx#1!\else
1958   \ifx#1?\else
1959   \ifx#1/\else
1960   \ifx#1-\else
1961   \ifx#1'\else
1962     \HyPsd@SPACEOPTI
1963   \fi
1964   \fi
1965   \fi
1966   \fi
1967   \fi
1968   \fi

```

```

1969      \fi
1970      \fi
1971      \fi
1972      \fi
1973      #1%
1974 }%

```

6.6.8 Converting to Unicode

Eight bit characters are converted to the sixteen bit ones, \8 is replaced by \00, and \9 is removed. The result should be a valid Unicode PDF string without the Unicode marker at the beginning.

```

1975 \begingroup
1976 \catcode`\\=0 %
1977 \catcode`\\=12 %

```

\HyPsd@ConvertToUnicode

```

1978 |gdef|HyPsd@ConvertToUnicode#1{%
1979 |xdef#1{%
1980 |expandafter|HyPsd@DoConvert#1|\empty|\empty|\empty
1981 }%
1982 |ifx#1|\empty
1983 |else
1984 |xdef#1{%
1985 \376\377%
1986 #1%
1987 }%
1988 |fi
1989 }%

```

\HyPsd@DoConvert

```

1990 |gdef|HyPsd@DoConvert#1{%
1991 |ifx#1|\empty
1992 |else
1993 |Hy@ReturnAfterFi{%
1994 |ifx#1\%
1995 \%
1996 |expandafter|HyPsd@DoEscape
1997 |else
1998 |HyPsd@Char{#1}%
1999 |expandafter|HyPsd@DoConvert
2000 |fi
2001 }%
2002 |fi
2003 }%

```

\HyPsd@DoEscape

```

2004 |gdef|HyPsd@DoEscape#1{%
2005 |ifx#19%
2006 |expandafter|HyPsd@GetTwoBytes
2007 |else
2008 |Hy@ReturnAfterFi{%
2009 |ifx#18%
2010 00%
2011 |expandafter|HyPsd@GetTwoBytes
2012 |else

```

```

2013      #1%
2014      |expandafter|HyPsd@GetOneByte
2015      |fi
2016      }%
2017      |fi
2018  }%


\HyPsd@GetTwoBytes
2019 |gdef|HyPsd@GetTwoBytes#1\#2#3#4{%
2020   #1\#2#3#4%
2021   |HyPsd@DoConvert
2022 }%

```

```

\HyPsd@GetOneByte
2023 |gdef|HyPsd@GetOneByte#1#2{%
2024   #1#2%
2025   |HyPsd@DoConvert
2026 }%
2027 |endgroup

```

\HyPsd@@GetNextTwoTokens \TeX does only allow nine parameters, so we need another macro to get more arguments.

```

2028 \def\HyPsd@GetNextTwoTokens#1#2#3\END#4{%
2029   \xdef#4{#4#1#2}%
2030   \HyPsd@@ConvertToUnicode#3\END#4%
2031 }

```

```

\HyPsd@Char
2032 \begingroup
2033   \catcode0=9 %
2034   \catcode`\^=7 %
2035   \catcode`\^^=12 %
2036   \def\x{^\~0000}%
2037 \expandafter\endgroup
2038 \ifx\x\empty
2039   \def\HyPsd@Char#1{%
2040     \ifnum`#1<128 %
2041       \@backslashchar 000#1%
2042     \else
2043       \ifnum`#1<65536 %
2044         \expandafter\HyPsd@CharTwoByte\number`#1!%
2045       \else
2046         \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@CharSurrogate
2047         \intcalcSub`#1}{65536}!%
2048       \fi
2049     \fi
2050   }%
2051   \def\HyPsd@CharTwoByte#1{%
2052     \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@CharOctByte
2053     \IntCalcDiv`#1!256!%
2054     \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@CharOctByte
2055     \IntCalcMod`#1!256!%
2056   }%
2057   \def\HyPsd@CharOctByte#1{%
2058     \@backslashchar
2059     \IntCalcDiv`#1!64!%
2060     \intcalcDiv`{\IntCalcMod`#1!64!}{8}%
2061     \IntCalcMod`#1!8!%

```

```

2062 }%
2063 \def\HyPsd@CharSurrogate#1{%
2064   \@backslashchar 33%
2065   \IntCalcDiv#1!262144!%
2066   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@CharOctByte
2067   \intcalcDiv{\IntCalcMod#1!262144!}{1024}!%
2068   \@backslashchar 33%
2069   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\IntCalcAdd
2070   \intcalcDiv{\IntCalcMod#1!1024!}{256}!4!%
2071   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\HyPsd@CharOctByte
2072   \IntCalcMod#1!256!!%
2073 }%
2074 \else
2075 \def\HyPsd@Char#1{%
2076   \@backslashchar 000#1%
2077 }%
2078 \fi

```

6.6.9 Support for UTF-8 input encoding

After `\usepackage[utf8]{inputenc}` there are macros that expect the UTF-8 octets as arguments. Therefore we can calculate the PDF octal sequences directly. Because the PDF format is limited to UCS-2, conversion macros are needed for UTF-8 sequences with two and three octets only.

This calculation must be done in an expandable context, so we use eTeXhere for performance reasons. Unhappily the results of divisions are rounded. Thus a circumvention via `\dimexpr` is used, e.g.:

```

\numexpr 123/4\relax is replaced by
\number\dimexpr.25\dimexpr 123sp\relax\relax

2079 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
2080 \expandafter\ifx\csname numexpr\endcsname\relax
2081 \let\HyPsd@UTFviii\relax
2082 \else
2083 \begingroup
2084 \lccode`\~='^\f4\relax
2085 \lowercase{\endgroup
2086 \def\HyPsd@UTFviii{%
2087   \let\UTFviii@two@octets\HyPsd@UTFviii@two
2088   \let\UTFviii@three@octets\HyPsd@UTFviii@three
2089   \let\UTFviii@four@octets\HyPsd@UTFviii@four
2090   \ifx\~\HyPsd@UTFviii@ccxliv@undef
2091     \let\~\HyPsd@UTFviii@ccxliv@def
2092   \fi
2093   \let\unichar\HyPsd@unichar
2094 }%
2095 }%
2096 \def\HyPsd@UTFviii@ccxliv@undef{\@inenc@undefined@{utf8}}%
2097 \edef\HyPsd@UTFviii@ccxliv@def{%
2098   \noexpand\UTFviii@four@octets\string ^\f4%
2099 }%

```

The two octet form of UTF-8 110aaabb (A) and 10cccddd (B) must be converted into octal numbers 00a and bcd. The result is `\8a\bcd` (with a, b, c, d as octal numbers). The conversion equations.

$$a := A/4 - 48 \quad (1)$$

$$b := A - 4 * (A/4) \quad (2)$$

$$c := B/8 - 8 * ((8 * (B/8))/8) \quad (3)$$

$$d := B - 8 * (B/8) \quad (4)$$

$$e := C - 8 * (C/8) \quad (5)$$

```

2100 \def\HyPsd@UTFviii@two#1#2{%
2101   \expandafter\HyPsd@UTFviii@@two
2102   \number\dimexpr.25\dimexpr#1sp\expandafter\relax\expandafter|%
2103   \number'#1\expandafter|%
2104   \number\dimexpr.125\dimexpr'#2sp\expandafter\relax\expandafter|%
2105   \number'#2 \@nil
2106 }%
2107 \def\HyPsd@UTFviii@@two#1|#2|#3|#4@\nil{%
2108   \expandafter\8%
2109   \number\numexpr #1-48\expandafter\relax
2110   \csname\number\numexpr #2-4*#1\relax\expandafter\endcsname
2111   \number\numexpr #3-8*%
2112   \number\dimexpr.125\dimexpr#3sp\relax\relax\expandafter\relax
2113   \number\numexpr #4-8*#3\relax
2114 }%

```

Three octet form: 1110aabb (A), 10bcccd (B), and 10eeefff (C). The result is \9abc\def (with a, ..., f as octal numbers). The conversion equations:

$$a := A/4 - 56 \quad (6)$$

$$b := 2 * (A - 4 * (A/4)) + ((B - 128 < 32)?0:1) \quad (7)$$

$$c := B/4 - 32 - ((B - 128 < 32)?0:8) \quad (8)$$

$$d := B - 4 * (B/4) \quad (9)$$

$$e := C/8 - 16 \quad (10)$$

$$f := C - 8 * (C/8) \quad (11)$$

$$(12)$$

```

2115 \def\HyPsd@UTFviii@three#1#2#3{%
2116   \expandafter\HyPsd@UTFviii@@three
2117   \number\dimexpr.25\dimexpr'#1sp\expandafter\relax\expandafter|%
2118   \number'#1\expandafter|%
2119   \number\ifnum\numexpr'#2-128\relax <32 0\else 1\fi\expandafter|%
2120   \number\dimexpr.25\dimexpr'#2sp\expandafter\relax\expandafter|%
2121   \number'#2\expandafter|%
2122   \number\dimexpr.125\dimexpr'#3sp\expandafter\relax\expandafter|%
2123   \number'#3 \@nil
2124 }%
2125 \def\HyPsd@UTFviii@@three#1|#2|#3|#4|#5|#6|#7@\nil{%
2126   \expandafter\9%
2127   \number\numexpr #1-56\expandafter\relax
2128   \number\numexpr 2* (#2-4*#1)+#3\expandafter\relax
2129   \number\numexpr #4 - 32 -\ifcase#3 0\else 8\fi\expandafter\relax
2130   \csname\number\numexpr #5-4*#4\relax\expandafter\endcsname
2131   \number\numexpr #6-16\expandafter\relax
2132   \number\numexpr #7-8*#6\relax
2133 }%

```

Surrogates: 4 octets in UTF-8, a surrogate pair in UTF-16. High surrogate range: U+D800–U+DBFF, low surrogate range: U+DC00–U+DFFF.

UTF-8: 11110uuu 10uuzzzz 10yyyyyy 10xxxxxx

```

wwww = uuuuu - 1
UTF-16: 110110ww    wwzzzzyy    110111yy    yyxxxxxx
octal: 011 011 0ww 0ww zzz zyy 011 011 1yy 0yy xxx xxx

2134 \def\HyPsd@UTFviii@four#1#2{%
2135   \expandafter\HyPsd@@UTFviii@four\number
2136   \numexpr-1+(`#1-240)*4+\dimexpr.0625\dimexpr`#2sp-128sp%
2137   \expandafter|\number
2138   \numexpr`#2-16*\dimexpr.0625\dimexpr`#2sp|%
2139 }%
2140 \def\HyPsd@@UTFviii@four#1|#2|#3{%
2141   \933\number\dimexpr.25\dimexpr`#1sp\relax\relax
2142   \csname\number\numexpr`#1-4*\dimexpr.25\dimexpr`#1sp\endcsname
2143   \ifodd#2 %
2144     \number\numexpr(#2-1)/2\relax
2145   \else
2146     \number\numexpr#2/2\relax
2147   \fi
2148   \number\numexpr\ifodd#2 4+\fi
2149   \dimexpr.0625\dimexpr`#3sp-128sp\relax\relax\relax
2150   \933%
2151   \expandafter\HyPsd@@@UTFviii@four\number
2152   \numexpr`#3-16*\dimexpr.0625\dimexpr`#3sp|%
2153 }%
2154 \def\HyPsd@@@UTFviii@four#1|#2{%
2155   \number\numexpr4+\dimexpr.25\dimexpr`#1sp\relax\relax\relax
2156   \csname\number\numexpr`#1-4*\dimexpr.25\dimexpr`#1sp\endcsname
2157   \number\dimexpr.125\dimexpr`#2sp-128sp\relax\relax
2158   \number\numexpr`#2-8*\dimexpr.125\dimexpr`#2sp\relax\relax\relax
2159 }%

```

Input encoding utf8x of package ucs uses macro \unichar. Values greater than "FFFF are not supported.

```

2160 \def\HyPsd@unichar#1{%
2161   \ifHy@unicode
2162     \ifnum#1>"10FFFF %
2163       \HyPsd@UnicodeReplacementCharacter % illegal
2164     \else
2165       \ifnum#1>"FFFF %

```

High-surrogate code point. ("D800 = 55296, \p@ = 1pt = 65536sp)

```

2166   \expandafter\HyPsd@unichar\expandafter{%
2167     \number\numexpr 55296+%
2168     \dimexpr.0009765625\dimexpr\number`#1sp-\p@
2169     \relax\relax\relax
2170   }%

```

Low-surrogate code point. ("DC00 = 56320, "DC00 - 65536 = -9216)

```

2171   \expandafter\HyPsd@unichar\expandafter{%
2172     \number\numexpr`#1-9216%
2173     -1024*\dimexpr.0009765625\dimexpr\number`#1sp-\p@
2174     \relax\relax\relax
2175   }%
2176   \else
2177     \ifnum#1>"7FF %
2178       \9%
2179       \expandafter\HyPsd@unichar@first@byte\expandafter{%
2180         \number
2181         \dimexpr.00390625\dimexpr\number`#1sp\relax\relax

```

```

2182      }%
2183      \else
2184      \8%
2185      \number\dimexpr.00390625\dimexpr\number#1sp\relax\relax
2186      \fi
2187      \expandafter\HyPsd@unichar@second@byte\expandafter{%
2188      \number
2189      \numexpr#1-256*\number
2190      \dimexpr.00390625\dimexpr\number#1sp\relax\relax\relax
2191      }%
2192      \fi
2193      \fi
2194      \else
2195      .% unsupported (Unicode -> PDF Doc Encoding)
2196      \fi
2197  }%
2198 \def\HyPsd@UnicodeReplacementCharacter{\9377\375}%
2199 \def\HyPsd@unichar@first@byte#1{%
2200 \number\dimexpr.015625\dimexpr#1sp\relax\relax
2201 \expandafter\HyPsd@unichar@octtwo\expandafter{%
2202 \number
2203 \numexpr#1-64*\number\dimexpr.015625\dimexpr#1sp%
2204 \relax\relax\relax
2205 }%
2206 }%
2207 \def\HyPsd@unichar@second@byte#1{%
2208 \csname\number\dimexpr.015625\dimexpr#1sp\relax\relax\endcsname
2209 \expandafter\HyPsd@unichar@octtwo\expandafter{%
2210 \number
2211 \numexpr#1-64*\number\dimexpr.015625\dimexpr#1sp%
2212 \relax\relax\relax
2213 }%
2214 }%
2215 \def\HyPsd@unichar@octtwo#1{%
2216 \number\dimexpr.125\dimexpr#1sp\relax\relax
2217 \number\numexpr#1-8*\number\dimexpr.125\dimexpr#1sp%
2218 \relax\relax\relax
2219 }%
2220 \fi

```

7 Support of other packages

7.1 Class memoir

```

2221 \ifclassloaded{memoir}{%
2222   \AtEndOfPackage{\RequirePackage{memhfixc}}%
2223 }{%

```

7.2 Package subfigure

Added fix for version 2.1. Here \sub@label is defined.

```

2224 \ifpackage{subfigure}{%
2225   \ltx@ifUndefined{\sub@label}{%
2226     \hypersetup{hypertexnames=false}
2227   }{%
2228     \renewcommand*{\sub@label}[1]{%
2229       \bsp@hack

```

```

2230  \subfig@oldlabel{#1}%
2231  \if@filesw
2232  \begingroup
2233  \edef\@currentlabstr{%
2234  \expandafter\strip@prefix\meaning\@currentlabelname
2235  }%
2236  \protected@write\@auxout{}{%
2237  \string\newlabel{sub@#1}{%
2238  \\\atnameuse{@@thesub\@capttype}}%
2239  {\thepage}%
2240  {%
2241  \expandafter\strip@period\@currentlabstr
2242  \relax.\relax\@@@%
2243  }%
2244  {\@currentHref}%
2245  {}%
2246  }%
2247  }%
2248  \endgroup
2249  \fi
2250  \esphack
2251  }%
2252  \c@ifpackagelater{subfigure}{2002/03/26}{}{%
2253  \providecommand*\toplevel@subfigure{1}%
2254  \providecommand*\toplevel@subtable{1}%
2255  }%
2256 }%
2257 }{}
```

7.3 Package xr and xr-hyper

The beta version of xr that supports `\XR@addURL` is called `xr-hyper`. Therefore we test for the macro itself and not for the package name:

```

2258 \ltx@ifundefined{XR@addURL}{%
2259 }{%
```

If reading external aux files check whether they have a non zero fourth field in `\newlabel` and if so, add the URL as the fifth field.

```

2260 \def\XR@addURL#1{\XR@@dURL#1{}{}{}{}\\}%
2261 \def\XR@@dURL#1#2#3#4#5\\{%
2262  {#1}{#2}%
2263  \if!#4!%
2264  \else
2265  {#3}{#4}{\XR@URL}%
2266  \fi
2267 }%
2268 }

2269 \def\Hy@true{true}
2270 \def\Hy@false{false}
```

Providing dummy definitions.

```

2271 \let\literalps@out@gobble
2272 \newcommand\pdfbookmark[3][]{}
2273 \def\Acrobatmenu#1#2{\leavevmode#2}
2274 \def\Hy@writebookmark#1#2#3#4#5{}%
```

8 Help macros for links

Anchors get created on the baseline of where they occur. If an XYZ PDF view is set, this means that the link places the top of the screen *on the baseline* of the target. If this is an equation, for instance, it means that you cannot see anything. Some links, of course, are created at the start of environments, and so it works. To allow for this, anchors are raised, where possible, by some small amount. This defaults to \baselineskip, but users can set it to something else in two ways (thanks to Heiko Oberdiek for suggesting this):

1. Redefine \HyperRaiseLinkDefault to be eg the height of a \strut
2. Redefine \HyperRaiseLinkHook to do something complicated; it must give a value to \HyperRaiseLinkLength, which is what actually gets used

```
2275 \let\HyperRaiseLinkHook\@empty
2276 \def\HyperRaiseLinkDefault{\baselineskip}
\HyperRaiseLinkHook allows the user to reassign \HyperRaiseLinkLength.
2277 \def\Hy@raisedlink#1{%
2278   \ifvmode
2279     #1%
2280   \else
2281     \penalty\@M
2282     \smash{%
2283       \begingroup
2284         \let\HyperRaiseLinkLength\@tempdima
2285         \setlength\HyperRaiseLinkLength\HyperRaiseLinkDefault
2286         \HyperRaiseLinkHook
2287       \expandafter\endgroup
2288       \expandafter\raise\the\HyperRaiseLinkLength\hbox{#1}%
2289     }%
2290   \fi
2291 }
```

\Hy@SaveLastskip Inserting a \special command to set a destination destroys the \lastskip value.

```
\Hy@RestoreLastskip
2292 \def\Hy@SaveLastskip{%
2293   \let\Hy@RestoreLastskip\relax
2294   \ifvmode
2295     \ifdim\lastskip=\z@
2296       \let\Hy@RestoreLastskip\nobreak
2297     \else
2298       \begingroup
2299         \skip@\=-\lastskip
2300         \edef\x{%
2301           \endgroup
2302           \def\noexpand\Hy@RestoreLastskip{%
2303             \noexpand\ifvmode
2304               \noexpand\nobreak
2305               \vskip\the\skip@
2306               \vskip\the\lastskip\relax
2307             \noexpand\fi
2308           }%
2309         }%
2310       \x
2311     \fi
2312   \else
2313     \ifhmode
2314       \ifdim\lastskip=\z@
```

```

2315      \let\Hy@RestoreLastskip\nobreak
2316  \else
2317      \begingroup
2318      \skip@=-\lastskip
2319      \edef\x{%
2320          \endgroup
2321          \def\noexpand\Hy@RestoreLastskip{%
2322              \noexpand\ifhmode
2323                  \noexpand\nobreak
2324                  \hskip\the\skip@
2325                  \hskip\the\lastskip\relax
2326                  \noexpand\fi
2327          }%
2328      }%
2329      \x
2330  \fi
2331  \fi
2332  \fi
2333 }%

```

9 Options

9.1 Help macros

\Hy@boolkey

```

2334 \def\Hy@boolkey{\@dblarg\Hy@boolkey}
2335 \def\Hy@@boolkey[#1]#2#3{%
2336   \edef\Hy@tempa{#3}%
2337   \lowercase\expandafter{%
2338     \expandafter\def\expandafter\Hy@tempa\expandafter{\Hy@tempa}%
2339   }%
2340   \ifx\Hy@tempa\empty
2341     \let\Hy@tempa\Hy@true
2342   \fi
2343   \ifx\Hy@tempa\Hy@true
2344   \else
2345     \ifx\Hy@tempa\Hy@false
2346     \else
2347       \let\Hy@tempa\relax
2348     \fi
2349   \fi
2350   \ifx\Hy@tempa\relax
2351     \Hy@WarnOptionValue{#3}{#1}{‘true’ or ‘false’}%
2352   \else
2353     \Hy@Info{Option ‘#1’ set ‘\Hy@tempa’}%
2354     \csname Hy@#2\Hy@tempa\endcsname
2355   \fi
2356 }

```

\Hy@WarnOptionValue

```

2357 \def\Hy@WarnOptionValue#1#2#3{%
2358   \Hy@Warningf%
2359   Unexpected value ‘#1’\MessageBreak
2360   of option ‘#2’ instead of\MessageBreak
2361   #3%
2362 }%

```

```

2363 }

\Hy@DisableOption
2364 \def\Hy@DisableOption#1{%
2365   \ifundefined{KV@Hyp@#1@default}{%
2366     \define@key{Hyp}{#1}%
2367   }{%
2368     \define@key{Hyp}{#1}[]%
2369   }%
2370   {\Hy@WarnOptionDisabled{#1}}%
2371 }

\Hy@WarnOptionDisabled
2372 \def\Hy@WarnOptionDisabled#1{%
2373   \Hy@Warning{%
2374     Option '#1' has already been used,\MessageBreak
2375     setting the option has no effect}%
2376 }%
2377 }

\Hy@CheckOptionValue Some options take a string value out of a limited set of values. Macro \Hy@CheckOptionValue checks whether the given value #1 for option #2 is a member of the value list #3.
2378 \def\Hy@CheckOptionValue#1##2##3{%
2379   \begingroup
2380   \edef\x{##1}%
2381   \onelevel@sanitize\x
2382   \let\y=y%
2383   \def\do##1##2{%
2384     \def\z{##1}%
2385     \onelevel@sanitize\z
2386     \ifx\x\z
2387       \let\y=n%
2388       \let\do\@gobbletwo
2389     \fi
2390   }%
2391   ##3%
2392   \ifx\y y%
2393   \def\do##1##2{%
2394     * '##1'%
2395     \ifx\\##2\\ \else\space(##2)\fi
2396     \MessageBreak
2397   }%
2398   \Hy@Warning{%
2399     Values of option '#2':\MessageBreak
2400     ##3%
2401     * An empty value disables the option.\MessageBreak
2402     Unknown value '\x'%
2403   }%
2404   \fi
2405   \endgroup
2406 }

\Hy@DefNameKey #1: option name
#2: \do list with known values, first argument of \do is value, second argument is a comment.
2407 \def\Hy@DefNameKey#1{%

```

```

2408 \expandafter\Hy@@DefNameKey\csname @#1\endcsname{#1}%
2409 }

\Hy@@DefNameKey #1: macro for value storage
#2: option name
#3: \do list with known values.
2410 \def\Hy@@DefNameKey#1#2#3{%
2411   \define@key{Hyp}{#2}{%
2412     \edef#1{\#1}%
2413     \ifx#1\empty
2414     \else
2415       \Hy@CheckOptionValue{\#1}{#2}{#3}%
2416     \fi
2417   }%
2418   \let#1\empty
2419 }

```

```

\Hy@UseNameKey
2420 \def\Hy@UseNameKey#1#2{%
2421   \ifx#2\empty
2422   \else
2423     /#1/#2%
2424   \fi
2425 }

```

9.2 Defining the options

```

2426 \define@key{Hyp}{implicit}[true]{%
2427   \Hy@boolkey{implicit}{#1}%
2428 }
2429 \define@key{Hyp}{draft}[true]{%
2430   \Hy@boolkey{draft}{#1}%
2431 }
2432 \define@key{Hyp}{final}[true]{%
2433   \Hy@boolkey{final}{#1}%
2434 }
2435 \let\KV@Hyp@nolinks\KV@Hyp@draft
2436 \def\Hy@ObsoletePaperOption#1{%
2437   \Hy@WarningNoLine{%
2438     Option '#1' is no longer used%
2439   }%
2440   \define@key{Hyp}{#1}[true]{%
2441 }
2442 \def\Hy@temp#1{%
2443   \define@key{Hyp}{#1}[true]{%
2444     \Hy@ObsoletePaperOption{#1}%
2445   }%
2446 }
2447 \Hy@temp{a4paper}
2448 \Hy@temp{a5paper}
2449 \Hy@temp{b5paper}
2450 \Hy@temp{letterpaper}
2451 \Hy@temp{legalpaper}
2452 \Hy@temp{executivepaper}
2453 \define@key{Hyp}{setpagesize}[true]{%
2454   \Hy@boolkey{setpagesize}{#1}%

```

```

2455 }
2456 \define@key{Hyp}{debug}[true]{%
2457   \Hy@boolkey{debug}{verbose}{#1}%
2458 }
2459 \define@key{Hyp}{linktocpage}[true]{%
2460   \Hy@boolkey{linktocpage}{#1}%
2461   \ifHy@linktocpage
2462     \let\Hy@linktoc\Hy@linktoc@page
2463   \else
2464     \let\Hy@linktoc\Hy@linktoc@section
2465   \fi
2466 }
2467 \chardef\Hy@linktoc@none=0 %
2468 \chardef\Hy@linktoc@section=1 %
2469 \chardef\Hy@linktoc@page=2 %
2470 \chardef\Hy@linktoc@all=3 %
2471 \ifHy@linktocpage
2472   \let\Hy@linktoc\Hy@linktoc@page
2473 \else
2474   \let\Hy@linktoc\Hy@linktoc@section
2475 \fi
2476 \define@key{Hyp}{linktoc}{%
2477   \Hy@Warning{%
2478     Unexpected value '#1' of\MessageBreak
2479     option 'linktoc' instead of 'none',\MessageBreak
2480     'section', 'page' or 'all'%
2481   }%
2482 }{%
2483 }{%
2484   \expandafter\let\expandafter\Hy@linktoc
2485   \csname Hy@linktoc@#1\endcsname
2486 }%
2487 }
2488 \define@key{Hyp}{extension}{\def\XR@ext{#1}}
2489 \let\XR@ext\relax
2490 \define@key{Hyp}{verbose}[true]{%
2491   \Hy@boolkey{verbose}{#1}%
2492 }
2493 \define@key{Hyp}{typexml}[true]{%
2494   \Hy@boolkey{typexml}{#1}%
2495 }

```

If we are going to PDF via HyperTeX \special commands, the dvips (-z option) processor does not know the *height* of a link, as it works solely on the position of the closing \special. If we use this option, the \special is raised up by the right amount, to fool the dvi processor.

```

2496 \define@key{Hyp}{raiselinks}[true]{%
2497   \Hy@boolkey{raiselinks}{#1}%
2498 }

```

Most PDF-creating drivers do not allow links to be broken

```

2499 \def\Hy@setbreaklinks#1{%
2500   \csname breaklinks#1\endcsname
2501 }
2502 \def\Hy@breaklinks@unsupported{%
2503   \ifx\Hy@setbreaklinks\@gobble
2504   \ifHy@breaklinks
2505     \Hy@WarningNoLine{%

```

```

2506      You have enabled option 'breaklinks'.\MessageBreak
2507      But driver '\Hy@driver.def' does not support this.\MessageBreak
2508      Expect trouble with the link areas of broken links%
2509      }%
2510      \fi
2511      \fi
2512 }

2513 \define@key{Hyp}{breaklinks}[true]{%
2514   \Hy@boolkey{breaklinks}{#1}%
2515   \let\Hy@setbreaklinks\@gobble
2516 }

2517 \define@key{Hyp}{localanchorname}[true]{%
2518   \Hy@boolkey{localanchorname}{#1}%
2519 }

Determines whether an automatic anchor is put on each page
2520 \define@key{Hyp}{pageanchor}[true]{%
2521   \Hy@boolkey{pageanchor}{#1}%
2522 }

Are the page links done as plain arabic numbers, or do they follow the formatting of the
package? The latter loses if you put in typesetting like \textbf or the like.
2523 \define@key{Hyp}{plainpages}[true]{%
2524   \Hy@boolkey{plainpages}{#1}%
2525 }

Are the names for anchors made as per the HyperTeX system, or do they simply use what
LATEX provides?
2526 \define@key{Hyp}{naturalnames}[true]{%
2527   \Hy@boolkey{naturals}{#1}%
2528 }

Completely ignore the names as per the HyperTeX system, and use unique counters.
2529 \define@key{Hyp}{hypertexnames}[true]{%
2530   \Hy@boolkey{hypertexnames}{#1}%
2531 }

Currently, dvips doesn't allow anchors nested within targets, so this option tries to stop
that happening. Other processors may be able to cope.
2532 \define@key{Hyp}{nesting}[true]{%
2533   \Hy@boolkey{nesting}{#1}%
2534 }

2535 \define@key{Hyp}{unicode}[true]{%
2536   \Hy@boolkey{unicode}{#1}%
2537   \ifHy@unicode
2538     \def\HyPsd@pdfencoding{unicode}%
2539     \HyPsd@LoadUnicode
2540   \else
2541     \def\HyPsd@pdfencoding{pdfdoc}%
2542   \fi
2543 }
2544 \def\HyPsd@LoadUnicode{%
2545   \ifundefined{T@PU}{}%
2546     \input{puenc.def}%
2547     \HyLinguex@Restore
2548   }{}%
2549 \DeclareFontFamily{PU}{pdf}{}%
2550 \DeclareFontShape{PU}{pdf}{m}{n}{\<- cmr10 }{}%
2551 \DeclareFontSubstitution{PU}{pdf}{m}{n}%

```

```

2552 \global\let\HyPsd@LoadUnicode\relax
2553 }
2554 \Hy@AtBeginDocument{%
2555 \ifx\HyPsd@LoadUnicode\relax
2556 \else
2557 \def\HyPsd@LoadUnicode{%
2558 \PackageError{hyperref}{%
2559 Unicode support for bookmarks is not available.\MessageBreak
2560 Activate unicode support by using one of the options\MessageBreak
2561 'unicode', 'pdfencoding=unicode', 'pdfencoding=auto'\MessageBreak
2562 in the preamble}%
2563 }\@ehc
2564 \global\let\HyPsd@LoadUnicode\relax
2565 \global\Hy@unicodedefalse
2566 \global\let\Hy@unicodetrue\Hy@unicodedefalse
2567 }%
2568 \fi
2569 }

2570 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfencoding}{%
2571 \edef\HyPsd@temp{\#1}%
2572 \ifx\HyPsd@temp\HyPsd@pdfencoding@pdfdoc
2573 \let\HyPsd@pdfencoding\HyPsd@temp
2574 \Hy@unicodedefalse
2575 \else
2576 \ifcase\ifx\HyPsd@temp\HyPsd@pdfencoding@unicode
2577 \z@
2578 \else
2579 \ifx\HyPsd@temp\HyPsd@pdfencoding@auto
2580 \z@
2581 \else
2582 \zne
2583 \fi
2584 \fi
2585 \let\HyPsd@pdfencoding\HyPsd@temp
2586 \hypersetup{unicode}%
2587 \ifHy@unicode
2588 \def\HyPsd@pdfencoding{\#1}%
2589 \ifx\HyPsd@pdfencoding\HyPsd@pdfencoding@auto
2590 \HyPsd@LoadStringEnc
2591 \fi
2592 \else
2593 \Hy@Warning{Cannot switch to unicode bookmarks}%
2594 \let\HyPsd@pdfencoding\HyPsd@pdfencoding@pdfdoc
2595 \fi
2596 \else
2597 \znelevel@sanitize\HyPsd@temp
2598 \Hy@Warning{%
2599 Values of option 'pdfencoding':\MessageBreak
2600 'pdfdoc', 'unicode', 'auto'.\MessageBreak
2601 Ignoring unknown value '\HyPsd@temp'%
2602 }%
2603 \fi
2604 \fi
2605 }

2606 \def\HyPsd@pdfencoding@auto{auto}
2607 \def\HyPsd@pdfencoding@pdfdoc{pdfdoc}
2608 \def\HyPsd@pdfencoding@unicode{unicode}

```

```

2609 \let\HyPsd@pdfencoding\Hy@pdfencoding@pdfdoc
2610 \def\HyPsd@LoadStringEnc{%
2611   \RequirePackage{stringenc}[2009/12/15]%
2612   \let\HyPsd@LoadStringEnc\relax
2613 }
2614 \Hy@AtBeginDocument{%
2615   \@ifpackageloaded{stringenc}{%
2616     \let\HyPsd@LoadStringEnc\relax
2617   }{%
2618     \def\HyPsd@LoadStringEnc{%
2619       \Hy@WarningNoLine{%
2620         Missing package 'stringenc'. Use 'pdfencoding=auto'\MessageBreak
2621         in the preamble or load the package there%
2622       }%
2623     }%
2624   }%
2625 }

2626 \newif\ifHy@setpdfversion
2627 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfversion}{%
2628   \c@ifundefined{Hy@pdfversion@#1}{%
2629     \PackageWarning{hyperref}{%
2630       Unsupported PDF version '#1'.\MessageBreak
2631       Valid values: 1.2 until 1.9%
2632     }%
2633   }{%
2634     \Hy@setpdfversiontrue
2635     \edef\Hy@pdfversion{\@nameuse{Hy@pdfversion@#1}}%
2636   }%
2637 }

2638 \c@namedef{Hy@pdfversion@1.2}{2}%
2639 \c@namedef{Hy@pdfversion@1.3}{3}%
2640 \c@namedef{Hy@pdfversion@1.4}{4}%
2641 \c@namedef{Hy@pdfversion@1.5}{5}%
2642 \c@namedef{Hy@pdfversion@1.6}{6}%
2643 \c@namedef{Hy@pdfversion@1.7}{7}%
2644 \c@namedef{Hy@pdfversion@1.8}{8}%
2645 \c@namedef{Hy@pdfversion@1.9}{9}%
2646 \def\Hy@pdfversion{2}

```

10 Options for different drivers

```

2647 \define@key{Hyp}{hyperref}[true]{}
2648 \define@key{Hyp}{tex4ht}[true]{%
2649   \Hy@texhttrue
2650   \setkeys{Hyp}{colorlinks=true}%
2651   \def\BeforeTeXIVht{\usepackage{color}}%
2652   \def\Hy@driver{htex4ht}%
2653   \def\MaybeStopEarly{%
2654     \typeout{Hyperref stopped early}%
2655   }%
2656   \Hy@AtBeginDocument{%
2657     \PDF@FinishDoc
2658     \gdef\PDF@FinishDoc{}%
2659   }%
2660   \endinput
2661 }
2662 \define@key{Hyp}{pdftex}[true]{%

```

```

2663 \def\Hy@driver{hpftex}%
2664 }
2665 \define@key{Hyp}{nativepdf}[true]{%
2666 \def\Hy@driver{hdvips}%
2667 }
2668 \define@key{Hyp}{dvipdfm}[true]{%
2669 \def\Hy@driver{hdvipdfm}%
2670 }
2671 \define@key{Hyp}{dvipdfmx}[true]{%
2672 \def\Hy@driver{hdvipdfm}%
2673 }
2674 \define@key{Hyp}{dvipdfmx-outline-open}[true]{%
2675 \expandafter\ifx\csname if#1\expandafter\endcsname
2676 \csname iftrue\endcsname
2677 \chardef\SpecialDvipdfmxOutlineOpen@ne
2678 \else
2679 \chardef\SpecialDvipdfmxOutlineOpen@z@
2680 \fi
2681 }
2682 \define@key{Hyp}{xetex}[true]{%
2683 \def\Hy@driver{hxetex}%
2684 }
2685 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfmark}[true]{%
2686 \def\Hy@driver{hdvips}%
2687 }
2688 \define@key{Hyp}{dvips}[true]{%
2689 \def\Hy@driver{hdvips}%
2690 }
2691 \define@key{Hyp}{hypertex}[true]{%
2692 \def\Hy@driver{hypertex}%
2693 }
2694 \let\Hy@MaybeStopNow\relax
2695 \define@key{Hyp}{vtex}[true]{%
2696 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
2697 \expandafter\ifx\csname OpMode\endcsname\relax
2698 \@latex@error{Non-VTeX processor}{}%
2699 \global\let\Hy@MaybeStopNow\endinput
2700 \endinput
2701 \else
2702 \ifnum 0\ifnum\OpMode<1 1\fi \ifnum\OpMode>3 1\fi =0 %
2703 \def\Hy@driver{hvtx}%
2704 \else
2705 \ifnum\OpMode=10\relax
2706 \def\Hy@driver{hvtexhtm}%
2707 \def\MaybeStopEarly{%
2708 \typeout{Hyperref stopped early}%
2709 \Hy@AtBeginDocument{%
2710 \PDF@FinishDoc
2711 \gdef\PDF@FinishDoc{}%
2712 }%
2713 \endinput
2714 }%
2715 \else
2716 \@latex@error{Mode (\the\OpMode) has no hyperref driver}{}%
2717 \global\let\Hy@MaybeStopNow\endinput
2718 \endinput
2719 \fi

```

```

2720     \fi
2721   \fi
2722 }
2723 \define@key{Hyp}{vtexpdfmark}[true]{%
2724   \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
2725   \expandafter\ifx\csname OpMode\endcsname\relax
2726     @latex@error{Non-VTeX processor}{}%
2727     \let\Hy@MaybeStopNow\endinput
2728   \endinput
2729 } \else
2730   \ifnum 0\ifnum\OpMode<1 1\fi \ifnum\OpMode>3 1\fi =0 %
2731     \def\Hy@driver{hvtxmrk}%
2732   \else
2733     @latex@error{Mode (\the\OpMode) has no hyperref driver}{}%
2734     \let\Hy@MaybeStopNow\endinput
2735   \endinput
2736 \fi
2737 \fi
2738 }
2739 \define@key{Hyp}{dviwindo}[true]{%
2740   \def\Hy@driver{hdviwind}%
2741   \setkeys{Hyp}{colorlinks}%
2742   \ifpdf
2743   \else
2744     \ifxetex
2745   \else
2746     \PassOptionsToPackage{dviwindo}{color}%
2747   \fi
2748 \fi
2749 }
2750 \define@key{Hyp}{dvipsone}[true]{%
2751   \def\Hy@driver{hdvipson}%
2752 }
2753 \define@key{Hyp}{textures}[true]{%
2754   \def\Hy@driver{htexture}%
2755 }
2756 \define@key{Hyp}{latex2html}[true]{%
2757   \Hy@AtBeginDocument{\@@latextohtmlX}%
2758 }

```

No more special treatment for ps2pdf. Let it sink or swim.

```

2759 \define@key{Hyp}{ps2pdf}[true]{%
2760   \def\Hy@driver{hdvips}%
2761   \providecommand*\@pdfborder{0 0 1}%
2762 }

```

11 Options to add extra features

Make included figures (assuming they use the standard graphics package) be hypertext links. Off by default. Needs more work.

```

2763 \define@key{Hyp}{hyperfigures}[true]{%
2764   \Hy@boolkey{hyperfigures}{figures}{#1}%
2765 }

```

The automatic footnote linking can be disabled by option hyperfootnotes.

```

2766 \define@key{Hyp}{hyperfootnotes}[true]{%
2767   \Hy@boolkey{hyperfootnotes}{#1}%
2768 }

```

Set up back-referencing to be hyper links, by page, slide or section number,

```

2769 \def\back@none{none}
2770 \def\back@section{section}
2771 \def\back@page{page}
2772 \def\back@slide{slide}
2773 \define@key{Hyp}{backref}[section]{%
2774   \lowercase{\def\Hy@tempa{\#1}}%
2775   \ifx\Hy@tempa\empty
2776     \let\Hy@tempa\back@section
2777   \fi
2778   \ifx\Hy@tempa\Hy@false
2779     \let\Hy@tempa\back@none
2780   \fi
2781   \ifx\Hy@tempa\back@slide
2782     \let\Hy@tempa\back@section
2783   \fi
2784   \ifx\Hy@tempa\back@page
2785     \PassOptionsToPackage{hyperpageref}{backref}%
2786     \Hy@backreftrue
2787   \else
2788     \ifx\Hy@tempa\back@section
2789       \PassOptionsToPackage{hyperref}{backref}%
2790       \Hy@backreftrue
2791     \else
2792       \ifx\Hy@tempa\back@none
2793         \Hy@backreffalse
2794       \else
2795         \Hy@WarnOptionValue{\#1}{backref}{%
2796           'section', 'slide', 'page', 'none', \MessageBreak
2797           or 'false'}%
2798       \fi
2799     \fi
2800   \fi
2801 }
2802 \define@key{Hyp}{pagebackref}[true]{%
2803   \edef\Hy@tempa{\#1}%
2804   \lowercase\expandafter{%
2805     \expandafter\def\expandafter\Hy@tempa\expandafter{\Hy@tempa}%
2806   }%
2807   \ifx\Hy@tempa\empty
2808     \let\Hy@tempa\Hy@true
2809   \fi
2810   \ifx\Hy@tempa\Hy@true
2811     \PassOptionsToPackage{hyperpageref}{backref}%
2812     \Hy@backreftrue
2813   \else
2814     \ifx\Hy@tempa\Hy@false
2815       \Hy@backreffalse
2816     \else
2817       \Hy@WarnOptionValue{\#1}{pagebackref}{'true' or 'false'}%
2818     \fi
2819   \fi
2820 }

```

Make index entries be links back to the relevant pages. By default this is turned on, but may be stopped.

```

2821 \define@key{Hyp}{hyperindex}[true]{%
2822   \Hy@boolkey{hyperindex}{\#1}%

```

```

2823 }
Configuration of encap char.
2824 \define@key{Hyp}{encap}{[\|]{%
2825   \def\HyInd@EncapChar{\#1}%
2826 }

```

12 Language options

The \autoref feature depends on the language.

```

2827 \def\HyLang@afrikaans{%
2828   \def\equationautorefname{Vergelyking}%
2829   \def\footnoteautorefname{Voetnota}%
2830   \def\itemautorefname{Item}%
2831   \def\figureautorefname{Figuur}%
2832   \def\tableautorefname{Tabel}%
2833   \def\partautorefname{Deel}%
2834   \def\appendixautorefname{Bylae}%
2835   \def\chapterautorefname{Hoofstuk}%
2836   \def\sectionautorefname{Afdeling}%
2837   \def\subsectionautorefname{Subafdeling}%
2838   \def\subsubsectionautorefname{Subsubafdeling}%
2839   \def\paragraphautorefname{Paragraaf}%
2840   \def\ subparagraphautorefname{Subparagraaf}%
2841   \def\FancyVerbLineautorefname{Lyn}%
2842   \def\theoremautorefname{Teorema}%
2843   \def\pageautorefname{Bladsy}%
2844 }
2845 \def\HyLang@english{%
2846   \def\equationautorefname{Equation}%
2847   \def\footnoteautorefname{footnote}%
2848   \def\itemautorefname{item}%
2849   \def\figureautorefname{Figure}%
2850   \def\tableautorefname{Table}%
2851   \def\partautorefname{Part}%
2852   \def\appendixautorefname{Appendix}%
2853   \def\chapterautorefname{chapter}%
2854   \def\sectionautorefname{section}%
2855   \def\subsectionautorefname{subsection}%
2856   \def\subsubsectionautorefname{subsubsection}%
2857   \def\paragraphautorefname{paragraph}%
2858   \def\ subparagraphautorefname{subparagraph}%
2859   \def\FancyVerbLineautorefname{line}%
2860   \def\theoremautorefname{Theorem}%
2861   \def\pageautorefname{page}%
2862 }
2863 \def\HyLang@french{%
2864   \def\equationautorefname{\text{'Equation}}%
2865   \def\footnoteautorefname{note}%
2866   \def\itemautorefname{item}%
2867   \def\figureautorefname{Figure}%
2868   \def\tableautorefname{Tableau}%
2869   \def\partautorefname{Partie}%
2870   \def\appendixautorefname{Appendice}%
2871   \def\chapterautorefname{chapitre}%
2872   \def\sectionautorefname{section}%
2873   \def\subsectionautorefname{sous-section}%

```

```

2874 \def\subsubsectionautorefname{sous-sous-section}%
2875 \def\paragraphautorefname{paragraphe}%
2876 \def\subparagraphautorefname{sous-paragraphe}%
2877 \def\FancyVerbLineautorefname{ligne}%
2878 \def\theoremautorefname{Th\'eor\`eme}%
2879 \def\pageautorefname{page}%
2880 }
2881 \def\HyLang@german{%
2882 \def\equationautorefname{Gleichung}%
2883 \def\footnoteautorefname{Fu\ss note}%
2884 \def\itemautorefname{Punkt}%
2885 \def\figureautorefname{Abbildung}%
2886 \def\tableautorefname{Tabelle}%
2887 \def\partautorefname{Teil}%
2888 \def\appendixautorefname{Anhang}%
2889 \def\chapterautorefname{Kapitel}%
2890 \def\sectionautorefname{Abschnitt}%
2891 \def\subsectionautorefname{Unterabschnitt}%
2892 \def\subsubsectionautorefname{Unterunterabschnitt}%
2893 \def\paragraphautorefname{Absatz}%
2894 \def\subparagraphautorefname{Unterabsatz}%
2895 \def\FancyVerbLineautorefname{Zeile}%
2896 \def\theoremautorefname{Theorem}%
2897 \def\pageautorefname{Seite}%
2898 }
2899 \def\HyLang@italian{%
2900 \def\equationautorefname{Equazione}%
2901 \def\footnoteautorefname{nota}%
2902 \def\itemautorefname{punto}%
2903 \def\figureautorefname{Figura}%
2904 \def\tableautorefname{Tabella}%
2905 \def\partautorefname{Parte}%
2906 \def\appendixautorefname{Appendice}%
2907 \def\chapterautorefname{Capitolo}%
2908 \def\sectionautorefname{sezione}%
2909 \def\subsectionautorefname{sottosezione}%
2910 \def\subsubsectionautorefname{sottosottosezione}%
2911 \def\paragraphautorefname{paragrafo}%
2912 \def\subparagraphautorefname{sottoparagrafo}%
2913 \def\FancyVerbLineautorefname{linea}%
2914 \def\theoremautorefname{Teorema}%
2915 \def\pageautorefname{Pag \O}%
2916 }
2917 \def\HyLang@magyarl{%
2918 \def\equationautorefname{Egyenlet}%
2919 \def\footnoteautorefname{l\'abjegyzet}%
2920 \def\itemautorefname{Elem}%
2921 \def\figureautorefname{\textbackslash Abra}%
2922 \def\tableautorefname{T\textbackslash abl\textbackslash azat}%
2923 \def\partautorefname{R\textbackslash esz}%
2924 \def\appendixautorefname{F\"uggel\textbackslash ek}%
2925 \def\chapterautorefname{fejezet}%
2926 \def\sectionautorefname{szakasz}%
2927 \def\subsectionautorefname{alszakasz}%
2928 \def\subsubsectionautorefname{alalszakasz}%
2929 \def\paragraphautorefname{bekezd\textbackslash es}%
2930 \def\subparagraphautorefname{albekezd\textbackslash es}%

```

```

2931 \def\Hypen{\hyphenation{%
2932   sor etel oldal%
2933 }%
2934 }%
2935 \def\HyLang@portuges{%
2936   \def\equationautorefname{Equa\c c \~ao}%
2937   \def\footnoteautorefname{Nota de rodap\'e}%
2938   \def\itemautorefname{Item}%
2939   \def\figureautorefname{Figura}%
2940   \def\tableautorefname{Tabela}%
2941   \def\partautorefname{Parte}%
2942   \def\appendixautorefname{Ap\^endice}%
2943   \def\chapterautorefname{Cap\itulio}%
2944   \def\sectionautorefname{Se\c c \~ao}%
2945   \def\subsectionautorefname{Subse\c c \~ao}%
2946   \def\subsubsectionautorefname{Subsubse\c c \~ao}%
2947   \def\paragraphautorefname{par\agrafo}%
2948   \def\ subparagraphautorefname{subpar\agrafo}%
2949   \def\FancyVerbLineautorefname{linha}%
2950   \def\theoremautorefname{Teorema}%
2951   \def\pageautorefname{P\agina}%
2952 }%

```

Next commented section for Russian is provided by Olga Lapko.

Next follow the checked reference names with commented variants and explanations. All they are abbreviated and they won't create a grammatical problems in the *middle* of sentences.

The most weak points in these abbreviations are the \equationautorefname, \theoremautorefname and the \FancyVerbLineautorefname. But those three, and also the \footnoteautorefname are not *too* often referenced. Another rather weak point is the \appendixautorefname.

```
2953 \def\HyLang@russian{%
```

The abbreviated reference to the equation: it is not for “the good face of the book”, but maybe it will be better to get the company for the \theoremautorefname?

```
2954 \def\equationautorefname{\cyr\cyrv\cyrery\cyrr.}%
```

The name of the equation reference has common form for both nominative and accusative but changes in other forms, like “of \autoref{auto}” etc. The full name must follow full name of the \theoremautorefname.

```
2955 % \def\equationautorename{%
2956 %   \cyr\cyrv\cyrery\cyrr\cyra\cyrzh\cyre\cyrn\cyri\cye
2957 % }%
```

The variant of footnote has abbreviation form of the synonym of the word “footnote”. This variant of abbreviated synonym has alternative status (maybe obsolete?).

```
2958 \def\footnoteautorename{%
2959   \cyr\cyrp\cyro\cyrd\cyrs\cyrt\cyrr.\ \cyrp\cyrr\cyri\cyrm.%%
2960 }%
```

Commented form of the full synonym for “footnote”. It has common form for both nominative and accusative but changes in other forms, like “of \autoref{auto}”

```
2961 % \def\footnoteautorename{%
2962 %   \cyr\cyrp\cyro\cyrd\cyrs\cyrt\cyrr\cyro\cyrch\cyrn\cyro\cye\ %
2963 %   \cyrp\cyrr\cyri\cyrm\cyre\cyrch\cyla\cyrn\cyri\cye
2964 % }%
```

Commented forms of the “footnote”: have different forms, the same is for the nominative and accusative. (The others needed?)

```
2965 % \def\Nomfootnoteautorefname{\cyr\cyrs\cyrn\cyro\cyrs\cyrk\cyra}%
2966 % \def\Accfootnoteautorefname{\cyr\cyrs\cyrn\cyro\cyrs\cyrk\cyru}%
```

Name of the list item, can be confused with the paragraph reference name, but reader could understand meaning from context(?). Commented variant has common form for both nominative and accusative but changes in other forms, like “of \autoref{auto}” etc.

```
2967 \def\itemautorefname{\cyr\cyrp.}%
2968 % \def\itemautorefname{\cyr\cyrp\cyru\cyrn\cyrk\cyrt}%
```

Names of the figure and table have stable (standard) abbreviation forms. No problem in the middle of sentence.

```
2969 \def\figureautorefname{\cyr\cyrr\cyri\crys.}%
2970 \def\tableautorefname{\cyr\cyrt\cyra\cyrb\cyrl.}%
```

Names of the part, chapter, section(s) have stable (standard) abbreviation forms. No problem in the middle of sentence.

```
2971 \def\partautorefname{\cyr\cyrch.}%
2972 \def\chapterautorefname{\cyr\cyrg\cyrl.}%
2973 \def\sectionautorefname{\cyr\cyrr\cyra\cyrz\cyrd.}%
```

Name of the appendix can use this abbreviation, but it is not standard for books, i.e, not for “the good face of the book”. Commented variant has common form for both nominative and accusative but changes in other forms, like “of \autoref{auto}” etc.

```
2974 \def\appendixautorefname{\cyr\cyrp\cyrr\cyri\cyrl.}%
2975 % \def\appendixautorefname{%
2976 %   \cyr\cyrp\cyrr\cyri\cyrl\cyro\cyrzh\cyre\cyrn\cyri\cyre
2977 % }%
```

The sectioning command have stable (almost standard) and common abbreviation form for all levels (the meaning of these references visible from the section number). No problem.

```
2978 \def\subsectionautorefname{\cyr\cyrr\cyra\cyrz\cyrd.}%
2979 \def\subsubsectionautorefname{\cyr\cyrr\cyra\cyrz\cyrd.}%
```

The names of references to paragraphs also have stable (almost standard) and common abbreviation form for all levels (the meaning of these references is visible from the section number). No problem in the middle of sentence.

```
2980 \def\paragraphautorefname{\cyr\cyrp.}%
2981 \def\ subparagraphautorefname{\cyr\cyrp.}%
```

Commented variant can be used in books but since it has common form for both nominative and accusative but it changes in other forms, like “of \autoref{auto}” etc.

```
2982 % \def\paragraphautorefname{\cyr\cyrp\cyru\cyrn\cyrk\cyrt}%
2983 % \def\ subparagraphautorefname{\cyr\cyrp\cyru\cyrn\cyrk\cyrt}%
```

The name of verbatim line. Here could be a standard of the abbreviation (used very rare). But the author preprint publications (which have not any editor or corrector) can use this abbreviation for the page reference. So the meaning of the line reference can be read as reference to the page.

```
2984 \def\FancyVerbLineautorefname{\cyr\cyrs\cyrt\cyrr.}%
```

Commented names of the “verbatim line”: have different forms, also the nominative and accusative.

```
2985 % \def\NomFancyVerbLineautorefname{\cyr\cyrs\cyrt\cyrr\cyro\cyrk\cyra}%
2986 % \def\AccFancyVerbLineautorefname{\cyr\cyrs\cyrt\cyrr\cyro\cyrk\cyru}%
```

The alternative, ve-e-e-ery professional abbreviation, was used in typography markup for typesetters.

```
2987 % \def\FancyVerbLineautorefname{\cyr\cyrs\cyrt\cyrr\cyrk.}%
```

The names of theorem: if we want have “the good face of the book”, so the theorem reference must have the full name (like equation reference). But ...

2988 \def\theoremautorefname{\cyr\cyrt\cyre\cyro\cyrr.}%

Commented forms of the “theorem”: have different forms, also the nominative and accusative.

2989 % \def\Nomtheoremautorefname{\cyr\cyrt\cyre\cyro\cyrr\cyre\cyrm\cyra}%
2990 % \def\Acctheoremautorefname{\cyr\cyrt\cyre\cyro\cyrr\cyre\cyrm\cyru}%

Name of the page stable (standard) abbreviation form. No problem.

2991 \def\pageautorefname{\cyr\cyrs.}%
2992 }

2993 \def\HyLang@spanish{%
2994 \def\equationautorefname{Ecuaci\on}%
2995 \def\footnoteautorefname{Nota a pie de p\agina}%
2996 \def\itemautorefname{Elemento}%
2997 \def\figureautorefname{Figura}%
2998 \def\tableautorefname{Tabla}%
2999 \def\partautorefname{Parte}%
3000 \def\appendixautorefname{Ap\endice}%
3001 \def\chapterautorefname{Cap\itulo}%
3002 \def\sectionautorefname{Secci\on}%
3003 \def\subsectionautorefname{Subsecci\on}%
3004 \def\subsubsectionautorefname{Subsubsecci\on}%
3005 \def\paragraphautorefname{P\arrafo}%
3006 \def\ subparagraphautorefname{Subp\arrafo}%
3007 \def\FancyVerbLineautorefname{L\inea}%
3008 \def\theoremautorefname{Teorema}%
3009 \def\pageautorefname{P\pagina}%
3010 }%
3011 \def\HyLang@vietnamese{%
3012 \def\equationautorefname{Ph\uhorn{}\ohorn{}ng tr\inh}%
3013 \def\footnoteautorefname{Ch\u th\ich}%
3014 \def\itemautorefname{m\d{u}c}%
3015 \def\figureautorefname{H\inh}%
3016 \def\tableautorefname{B\h{a}ng}%
3017 \def\partautorefname{Ph\`acircumflex{}n}%
3018 \def\appendixautorefname{Ph\d{u} l\d{u}c}%
3019 \def\chapterautorefname{ch\uhorn{}\ohorn{}ng}%
3020 \def\sectionautorefname{m\d{u}c}%
3021 \def\subsectionautorefname{m\d{u}c}%
3022 \def\subsubsectionautorefname{m\d{u}c}%
3023 \def\paragraphautorefname{\dj{o}\d{a}n}%
3024 \def\ subparagraphautorefname{\dj{o}\d{a}n}%
3025 \def\FancyVerbLineautorefname{d\ong}%
3026 \def\theoremautorefname{DJ\d{i}nh l\y}%
3027 \def\pageautorefname{Trang}%
3028 }

Instead of package babel’s definition of \addto the implementation of package varioref is used. Additionally argument #1 is checked for \relax.

3029 \def\HyLang@addto#1#2{%
3030 #2%
3031 \temptokena{#2}%
3032 \ifx#1\relax
3033 \let#1\empty
3034 \fi
3035 \ifx#1\undefined

```

3036   \edef#1{\the\@temptokena}%
3037   \else
3038     \toks@\expandafter{#1}%
3039     \edef#1{\the\toks@\the\@temptokena}%
3040   \fi
3041   \@temptokena{} \toks@\@temptokena
3042 }

3043 \def\HyLang@DeclareLang#1#2#3{%
3044   \@ifpackagewith{babel}{#1}{%
3045     \expandafter\HyLang@addto
3046       \csname extras#1\expandafter\endcsname
3047       \csname HyLang@#2\endcsname
3048     #3%
3049     \cnamedef{HyLang@#1@done}{}%
3050   }{%
3051   \begingroup
3052     \edef\x##1##2{%
3053       \noexpand\ifx##2\relax
3054         \errmessage{No definitions for language #2' found!}%
3055       \noexpand\fi
3056     \endgroup
3057     \noexpand\define@key{Hyp}{#1}[]{%
3058       \noexpand\cifundefined{HyLang@#1@done}{}%
3059         \noexpand\HyLang@addto{\noexpand##1}{\noexpand##2}%
3060       #3%
3061       \noexpand\cnamedef{HyLang@#1@done}{}%
3062     }{%
3063   }%
3064 }%
3065 \expandafter\x\csname extras#1\expandafter\endcsname
3066   \csname HyLang@#2\endcsname
3067 }

3068 \HyLang@DeclareLang{english}{english}{}%
3069 \HyLang@DeclareLang{UKenglish}{english}{}%
3070 \HyLang@DeclareLang{british}{english}{}%
3071 \HyLang@DeclareLang{USenglish}{english}{}%
3072 \HyLang@DeclareLang{american}{english}{}%
3073 \HyLang@DeclareLang{german}{german}{}%
3074 \HyLang@DeclareLang{austrian}{german}{}%
3075 \HyLang@DeclareLang{ngerman}{german}{}%
3076 \HyLang@DeclareLang{naustrian}{german}{}%
3077 \HyLang@DeclareLang{russian}{russian}{\noexpand\hypersetup{unicode}}%
3078 \HyLang@DeclareLang{brazil}{portuges}{}%
3079 \HyLang@DeclareLang{brazilian}{portuges}{}%
3080 \HyLang@DeclareLang{portuguese}{portuges}{}%
3081 \HyLang@DeclareLang{spanish}{spanish}{}%
3082 \HyLang@DeclareLang{afrikaans}{afrikaans}{}%
3083 \HyLang@DeclareLang{french}{french}{}%
3084 \HyLang@DeclareLang{frenchb}{french}{}%
3085 \HyLang@DeclareLang{francais}{french}{}%
3086 \HyLang@DeclareLang{acadian}{french}{}%
3087 \HyLang@DeclareLang{canadien}{french}{}%
3088 \HyLang@DeclareLang{italian}{italian}{}%
3089 \HyLang@DeclareLang{magyar}{magyar}{}%
3090 \HyLang@DeclareLang{hungarian}{magyar}{}%

```

More work is needed in case of options vietnamese and vietnam.

```

3091 \define@key{Hyp}{vietnamese}[]{%
3092   \HyLang@addto\extrasvietnamese\HyLang@vietnamese
3093   \Hy@AtEndOfPackage{%
3094     \@ifundefined{T@PU}{}{%
3095       \input{puvnenc.def}%
3096     }%
3097   }%
3098 }
3099 \define@key{Hyp}{vietnam}[]{%
3100   \HyLang@addto\extrasvietnam\HyLang@vietnamese
3101   \Hy@AtEndOfPackage{%
3102     \@ifundefined{T@PU}{}{%
3103       \input{puvnenc.def}%
3104     }%
3105   }%
3106 }

```

Similar for option arabic that just loads the additions to PU encoding for Arabi.

```

3107 \define@key{Hyp}{arabic}[]{%
3108   \Hy@AtEndOfPackage{%
3109     \@ifundefined{T@PU}{}{%
3110       \input{puarenc.def}%
3111     }%
3112   }%
3113 }

```

13 Options to change appearance of links

Colouring links at the L^AT_EX level is useful for debugging, perhaps.

```

3114 \define@key{Hyp}{colorlinks}[true]{%
3115   \Hy@boolkey{colorlinks}{#1}%
3116 }
3117 \define@key{Hyp}{ocgcolorlinks}[true]{%
3118   \Hy@boolkey{ocgcolorlinks}{#1}%
3119 }
3120 \Hy@AtBeginDocument{%
3121   \begingroup
3122   \@ifundefined{OBJ@OCG@view}{%
3123     \ifHy@ocgcolorlinks
3124       \Hy@Warning{%
3125         Driver does not support 'ocgcolorlinks', \MessageBreak
3126         using 'colorlinks' instead%
3127       }%
3128     \fi
3129   }{%
3130   \endgroup
3131 }
3132 \define@key{Hyp}{frenchlinks}[true]{%
3133   \Hy@boolkey{frenchlinks}{#1}%
3134 }

```

14 Bookmarking

```

3135 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
3136 \expandafter\ifx\csname chapter\endcsname\relax

```

```

3137 \def\toclevel@part{0}%
3138 \else
3139 \def\toclevel@part{-1}%
3140 \fi
3141 \def\toclevel@chapter{0}
3142 \def\toclevel@section{1}
3143 \def\toclevel@subsection{2}
3144 \def\toclevel@subsubsection{3}
3145 \def\toclevel@paragraph{4}
3146 \def\toclevel@subparagraph{5}
3147 \def\toclevel@figure{0}
3148 \def\toclevel@table{0}
3149 \@ifpackageloaded{listings}{%
3150 \providecommand*\theHlstlisting{\thelstlisting}%
3151 \providecommand*\toclevel@lstlisting{0}%
3152 }{%
3153 \@ifpackageloaded{listing}{%
3154 \providecommand*\theHlisting{\thelisting}%
3155 \providecommand*\toclevel@listing{0}%
3156 }{%
3157 \define@key{Hyp}{bookmarks}[true]{%
3158 \Hy@boolkey{bookmarks}{#1}%
3159 }%
3160 \define@key{Hyp}{bookmarksopen}[true]{%
3161 \Hy@boolkey{bookmarksopen}{#1}%
3162 }

```

The depth of the outlines is controlled by option `bookmarksdepth`. The option acts globally and distinguishes three cases:

- `bookmarksdepth`: Without value `hyperref` uses counter `tocdepth` (compatible behaviour and default).
- `bookmarksdepth=<number>`: the depth is set to `<number>`.
- `bookmarksdepth=<name>`: The `<name>` must not start with a number or minus sign. It is a document division name (part, chapter, section, ...). Internally the value of macro `\toclevel@<name>` is used.

```

3163 \let\Hy@bookmarksdepth\c@tocdepth
3164 \define@key{Hyp}{bookmarksdepth}[]{%
3165 \begingroup
3166 \edef\x{\#1}%
3167 \ifx\x\empty
3168 \global\let\Hy@bookmarksdepth\c@tocdepth
3169 \else
3170 \ifundefined{toclevel@\x}{%
3171 \onelevel@sanitize\x
3172 \edef\y{\expandafter\@car\x\@nil}%
3173 \ifcase\y\expandafter\ifx\y\relax
3174 \expandafter\ifnum\expandafter`y>47 %
3175 \expandafter\ifnum\expandafter`y<58 1\fi\fi\relax
3176 \Hy@Warning{Unknown document division name (\x)}%
3177 \else
3178 \setbox\z@=\hbox{%
3179 \count@=\x
3180 \xdef\Hy@bookmarksdepth{\the\count@}%
3181 }%

```

```

3182      \fi
3183  }{%
3184      \setbox\z@=\hbox{%
3185          \count@=\csname toclevel@\x\endcsname
3186          \xdef\Hy@bookmarksdepth{\the\count@}%
3187      }%
3188  }%
3189  \fi
3190 \endgroup
3191 }

'bookmarksopenlevel' to specify the open level. From Heiko Oberdiek.

3192 \define@key{Hyp}{bookmarksopenlevel}{%
3193   \def\@bookmarksopenlevel{\#1}%
3194 }
3195 \def\@bookmarksopenlevel{\maxdimen}
3196 % 'bookmarkstype' to specify which 'toc' file to mimic
3197 \define@key{Hyp}{bookmarkstype}{%
3198   \def\Hy@bookmarkstype{\#1}%
3199 }
3200 \def\Hy@bookmarkstype{toc}

```

Richard Curnow <richard@curnow.demon.co.uk> suggested this functionality. It adds section numbers etc to bookmarks.

```

3201 \define@key{Hyp}{bookmarksnumbered}[true]{%
3202   \Hy@boolkey{bookmarksnumbered}{\#1}%
3203 }

Option CJKbookmarks enables the patch for CJK bookmarks.

3204 \define@key{Hyp}{CJKbookmarks}[true]{%
3205   \Hy@boolkey{CJKbookmarks}{\#1}%
3206 }

3207 \def\Hy@temp{\#1{%
3208   \expandafter\Hy@@temp\csname \#1color\endcsname\#1}%
3209 }
3210 \def\Hy@@temp{\#1\#2\#3{%
3211   \define@key{Hyp}{\#2color}{%
3212     \HyColor@HyperrefColor{\#1}\#1%
3213   }%
3214   \def{\#1}{\#3}%
3215 }
3216 \Hy@temp{link}{red}
3217 \Hy@temp{anchor}{black}
3218 \Hy@temp{cite}{green}
3219 \Hy@temp{file}{cyan}
3220 \Hy@temp{url}{magenta}
3221 \Hy@temp{menu}{red}
3222 \Hy@temp{run}{\@filecolor}
3223 \define@key{Hyp}{pagecolor}{%
3224   \Hy@WarningPageColor
3225 }
3226 \def\Hy@WarningPageColor{%
3227   \Hy@WarningNoLine{Option 'pagecolor' is not available anymore}%
3228   \global\let\Hy@WarningPageColor\relax
3229 }

3230 \def\hyperbaseurl{\def\@baseurl{\#1}}
3231 \define@key{Hyp}{baseurl}{\hyperbaseurl{\#1}}
3232 \let\@baseurl\empty

```

```

3233 \def\hyperlinkfileprefix{\def\Hy@linkfileprefix{#1}}
3234 \define@key{Hyp}{linkfileprefix}{\hyperlinkfileprefix{#1}}
3235 \hyperlinkfileprefix{file:}

```

15 PDF-specific options

\@pdfpagetransition The value of option pdfpagetransition is stored in \@pdfpagetransition. Its initial value is set to \relax in order to be able to differentiate between a not used option and an option with an empty value.

```

3236 \let\@pdfpagetransition\relax
3237 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfpagetransition}{\def\@pdfpagetransition{#1}}

```

\@pdfpageduration The value of option pdfpageduration is stored in \@pdfpageduration. Its initial value is set to \relax in order to be able to differentiate between a not used option and an option with an empty value.

```

3238 \let\@pdfpageduration\relax
3239 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfpageduration}{\def\@pdfpageduration{#1}}

```

The entry for the /Hid key in the page object is only necessary, if it is used and set to true for at least one time. If it is always false, then the /Hid key is not written to the pdf page object in order not to enlarge the pdf file.

```

3240 \newif\ifHy@useHidKey
3241 \Hy@useHidKeyfalse
3242 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfpagehidden}[true]{%
3243   \Hy@boolkey{pdfpagehidden}{#1}%
3244   \ifHy@pdfpagehidden
3245     \global\Hy@useHidKeytrue
3246   \fi
3247 }

```

The value of the bordercolor options are not processed by the color package. Therefore the value consists of space separated rgb numbers in the range 0 until 1.

Package xcolor provides \XC@bordercolor since version 1.1. If the two spaces in the color specification are missing, then the value is processed as color specification from package xcolor by using \XC@bordercolor (since xcolor 2004/05/09 v1.11, versions 2005/03/24 v2.02 until 2006/11/28 v2.10 do not work because of a bug that is fixed in 2007/01/21 v2.11).

```

3248 \def\Hy@ColorList{cite,file,link,menu,run,url}
3249 \@for\Hy@temp:=\Hy@ColorList\do{%
3250   \edef\Hy@temp{%
3251     \noexpand\define@key{Hyp}{\Hy@temp bordercolor}{%
3252       \noexpand\HyColor@HyperrefBorderColor
3253       {##1}%
3254       \expandafter\noexpand\csname @\Hy@temp bordercolor\endcsname
3255       {hyperref}%
3256       {\Hy@temp bordercolor}%
3257     }%
3258   }%
3259   \Hy@temp
3260 }
3261 \define@key{Hyp}{pagebordercolor}{%
3262   \Hy@WarningPageBorderColor
3263 }
3264 \def\Hy@WarningPageBorderColor{%
3265   \Hy@WarningNoLine{Option 'pagebordercolor' is not available anymore}%
}

```

```

3266 \global\let\Hy@WarningPageBorderColor\relax
3267 }

3268 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfhighlight}{\def\@pdfhighlight{\#1}}
3269 \Hy@DefNameKey{pdfhighlight}{%
3270 \do{/I}{Invert}%
3271 \do{/N}{None}%
3272 \do{/O}{Outline}%
3273 \do{/P}{Push}%
3274 }
3275 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfborder}{\def\@pdfborder{\#1}}
3276 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfborderstyle}{\def\@pdfborderstyle{\#1}}
3277 \def\Hy@setpdfborder{%
3278 \ifx\@pdfborder\empty
3279 \else
3280 /Border[\@pdfborder]%
3281 \fi
3282 \ifx\@pdfborderstyle\empty
3283 \else
3284 /BS<<\@pdfborderstyle>>%
3285 \fi
3286 }
3287 \Hy@DefNameKey{pdffagemode}{%
3288 \do{UseNone}{}
3289 \do{UseOutlines}{}
3290 \do{UseThumbs}{}
3291 \do{FullScreen}{}
3292 \do{UseOC}{PDF 1.5}%
3293 \do{UseAttachments}{PDF 1.6}%
3294 }
3295 \Hy@DefNameKey{pdfnonfullscreenpagemode}{%
3296 \do{UseNone}{}
3297 \do{UseOutlines}{}
3298 \do{UseThumbs}{}
3299 \do{FullScreen}{}
3300 \do{UseOC}{PDF 1.5}%
3301 \do{UseAttachments}{PDF 1.6}%
3302 }
3303 \Hy@DefNameKey{pdfdirection}{%
3304 \do{L2R}{Left to right}%
3305 \do{R2L}{Right to left}%
3306 }
3307 \Hy@DefNameKey{pdfviewarea}{%
3308 \do{MediaBox}{}
3309 \do{CropBox}{}
3310 \do{BleedBox}{}
3311 \do{TrimBox}{}
3312 \do{ArtBox}{}
3313 }
3314 \Hy@DefNameKey{pdfviewclip}{%
3315 \do{MediaBox}{}
3316 \do{CropBox}{}
3317 \do{BleedBox}{}
3318 \do{TrimBox}{}
3319 \do{ArtBox}{}
3320 }
3321 \Hy@DefNameKey{pdfprintarea}{%
3322 \do{MediaBox}{}

```

```

3323 \do{CropBox}{}%
3324 \do{BleedBox}{}%
3325 \do{TrimBox}{}%
3326 \do{ArtBox}{}%
3327 }
3328 \Hy@DefNameKey{pdfprintclip}{%
3329 \do{MediaBox}{}%
3330 \do{CropBox}{}%
3331 \do{BleedBox}{}%
3332 \do{TrimBox}{}%
3333 \do{ArtBox}{}%
3334 }
3335 \Hy@DefNameKey{pdfprintscaling}{%
3336 \do{AppDefault}{}%
3337 \do{None}{}%
3338 }
3339 \Hy@DefNameKey{pdfduplex}{%
3340 \do{Simplex}{}%
3341 \do{DuplexFlipShortEdge}{}%
3342 \do{DuplexFlipLongEdge}{}%
3343 }
3344 \Hy@DefNameKey{pdfpicktraybypdfsize}{%
3345 \do{true}{}%
3346 \do{false}{}%
3347 }
3348 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfprintpagerange}{%
3349 \def\@pdfprintpagerange{\#1}%
3350 }
3351 \Hy@DefNameKey{pdfnumcopies}{%
3352 \do{2}{two copies}%
3353 \do{3}{three copies}%
3354 \do{4}{four copies}%
3355 \do{5}{five copies}%
3356 }
3357 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfusetitle}[true]{%
3358 \Hy@boolkey{pdfusetitle}{usetitle}{\#1}%
3359 }
3360 \def\HyXeTeX@CheckUnicode{%
3361 \ifxetex
3362 \ifHy@unicode
3363 \else
3364 \Hy@WarningNoLine{%
3365 XeTeX driver only supports unicode.\MessageBreak
3366 Enabling option ‘unicode’}%
3367 }%
3368 \setkeys{Hyp}{unicode}%
3369 \fi
3370 \else
3371 \let\HyXeTeX@CheckUnicode\relax
3372 \fi
3373 }
3374 \def\HyPsd@PrerenderUnicode{\#1}%
3375 \begingroup
3376 \expandafter\ifx\csname PrerenderUnicode\endcsname\relax
3377 \else
3378 \sbox0{%
3379 \let\GenericInfo\@gobbletwo

```

```

3380      \let\GenericWarning\@gobbletwo
3381      \let\GenericError\@gobblefour
3382      \PrerenderUnicode{\#1}%
3383      }%
3384      \fi
3385  \endgroup
3386 }
3387 \define@key{Hyp}{pdftitle}{%
3388   \HyXeTeX@CheckUnicode
3389   \HyPsd@XeTeXBigCharstrue
3390   \HyPsd@PrerenderUnicode{\#1}%
3391   \pdfstringdef\@pdftitle{\#1}%
3392 }
3393 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfauthor}{%
3394   \HyXeTeX@CheckUnicode
3395   \HyPsd@XeTeXBigCharstrue
3396   \HyPsd@PrerenderUnicode{\#1}%
3397   \pdfstringdef\@pdfauthor{\#1}%
3398 }
3399 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfproducer}{%
3400   \HyXeTeX@CheckUnicode
3401   \HyPsd@XeTeXBigCharstrue
3402   \HyPsd@PrerenderUnicode{\#1}%
3403   \pdfstringdef\@pdfproducer{\#1}%
3404 }
3405 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfcreator}{%
3406   \HyXeTeX@CheckUnicode
3407   \HyPsd@XeTeXBigCharstrue
3408   \HyPsd@PrerenderUnicode{\#1}%
3409   \pdfstringdef\@pdfcreator{\#1}%
3410 }
3411 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfcreationdate}{%
3412   \begingroup
3413   \Hy@unicodetogglefalse
3414   \pdfstringdef\@pdfcreationdate{\#1}%
3415   \endgroup
3416 }
3417 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfmoddate}{%
3418   \begingroup
3419   \Hy@unicodetogglefalse
3420   \pdfstringdef\@pdfmoddate{\#1}%
3421   \endgroup
3422 }
3423 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfsubject}{%
3424   \HyXeTeX@CheckUnicode
3425   \HyPsd@XeTeXBigCharstrue
3426   \HyPsd@PrerenderUnicode{\#1}%
3427   \pdfstringdef\@pdfsubject{\#1}%
3428 }
3429 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfkeywords}{%
3430   \HyXeTeX@CheckUnicode
3431   \HyPsd@XeTeXBigCharstrue
3432   \HyPsd@PrerenderUnicode{\#1}%
3433   \pdfstringdef\@pdfkeywords{\#1}%
3434 }
3435 \define@key{Hyp}{pdftrapped}{%
3436   \lowercase{\edef\Hy@temp{\#1}}%

```

```

3437 \ifx\Hy@temp\HyInfo@trapped@true
3438   \def\@pdftrapped{True}%
3439 \else
3440   \ifx\Hy@temp\HyInfo@trapped@false
3441     \def\@pdftrapped{False}%
3442 \else
3443   \ifx\Hy@temp\HyInfo@trapped@unknown
3444     \def\@pdftrapped{Unknown}%
3445 \else
3446   \ifx\Hy@temp\@empty
3447 \else
3448   \Hy@Warning{%
3449     Unsupported value '#1'\MessageBreak
3450     for option 'pdftrapped'%
3451   }%
3452 \fi
3453 \def\@pdftrapped{}%
3454 \fi
3455 \fi
3456 \fi
3457 }
3458 \def\HyInfo@trapped@true{true}
3459 \def\HyInfo@trapped@false{false}
3460 \def\HyInfo@trapped@unknown{unknown}
3461 \def\HyInfo@TrappedUnsupported{%
3462   \ifx\@pdftrapped\@empty
3463   \else
3464     \Hy@Warning{`pdftrapped' is not supported by this driver}%
3465   \gdef\HyInfo@TrappedUnsupported{}%
3466   \fi
3467 }
3468 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfinfo}{%
3469   \kvsetkeys{pdfinfo}{#1}%
3470 }
3471 \def\Hy@temp#1{%
3472   \lowercase{\Hy@temp@A{#1}{#1}}%
3473 }
3474 \def\Hy@temp@A#1#2{%
3475   \define@key{pdfinfo}{#2}{%
3476     \hypersetup{pdf#1={##1}}%
3477   }%
3478 }
3479 \Hy@temp{Title}
3480 \Hy@temp{Author}
3481 \Hy@temp{Keywords}
3482 \Hy@temp{Subject}
3483 \Hy@temp{Creator}
3484 \Hy@temp{Producer}
3485 \Hy@temp{CreationDate}
3486 \Hy@temp{ModDate}
3487 \Hy@temp{Trapped}
3488 \newif\ifHyInfo@AddonUnsupported
3489 \kv@set@family@handler{pdfinfo}{%
3490   \HyInfo@AddonHandler{#1}{#2}%
3491 }
3492 \let\HyInfo@do\relax
3493 \def\HyInfo@AddonHandler#1#2{%

```

```

3494 \ifx\kv@value\relax
3495   \Hy@Warning{%
3496     Option 'pdfinfo': ignoring key '\kv@key' without value%
3497   }%
3498 \else
3499   \EdefEscapeName\HyInfo@KeyEscaped{\kv@key}%
3500   \EdefUnescapeName\HyInfo@Key{\HyInfo@KeyEscaped}%
3501   \expandafter\ifx\csname KV@pdfinfo@\HyInfo@Key\endcsname\relax
3502     \ifHyInfo@AddonUnsupported
3503       \Hy@Warning{%
3504         This driver does not support additional\MessageBreak
3505         information entries, therefore\MessageBreak
3506         '\kv@key' is ignored%
3507       }%
3508     \else
3509       \define@key{pdfinfo}{\HyInfo@Key}{%
3510         \HyXeTeX@CheckUnicode
3511         \HyPsd@XeTeXBigChartrue
3512         \HyPsd@PrerenderUnicode{##1}%
3513         \pdfstringdef\HyInfo@Value{##1}%
3514         \expandafter\let\csname HyInfo@Value@\HyInfo@Key\endcsname
3515           \HyInfo@Value
3516       }%
3517     \edef\HyInfo@AddonList{%
3518       \HyInfo@AddonList
3519       \HyInfo@do{\HyInfo@Key}%
3520     }%
3521     \kv@parse@normalized{%
3522       \HyInfo@Key={##2}%
3523     }{%
3524       \kv@processor@default{pdfinfo}%
3525     }%
3526   \fi
3527 \else
3528   \kv@parse@normalized{%
3529     \HyInfo@Key={##2}%
3530   }{%
3531     \kv@processor@default{pdfinfo}%
3532   }%
3533   \fi
3534 \fi
3535 }
3536 \def\HyInfo@GenerateAddons{%
3537   \ifHyInfo@AddonUnsupported
3538     \def\HyInfo@Addons{}%
3539   \else
3540     \begingroup
3541       \toks@{}%
3542       \def\HyInfo@do##1{%
3543         \EdefEscapeName\HyInfo@Key{##1}%
3544         \edef\x{%
3545           \toks@{}%
3546           \the\toks@
3547             \HyInfo@Key(\csname HyInfo@Value@##1\endcsname)%
3548         }%
3549       }%
3550     \x

```

```

3551      }%
3552      \HyInfo@AddonList
3553      \edef\x{\endgroup
3554      \def\noexpand\HyInfo@Addons{\the\toks@}%
3555      }%
3556      \x
3557      \fi
3558 }
3559 \def\HyInfo@AddonList{%
3560 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfview}{\calculate@pdfview#1 \\}
3561 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfinkmargin}{\setpdfinkmargin{#1}}
3562 \let\setpdfinkmargin@gobble
3563 \def\calculate@pdfview#1 #2\\{%
3564   \def\@pdfview{#1}%
3565   \ifx\@pdfview{#2}\\%
3566     \def\@pdfviewparams{-32768}%
3567   \else
3568     \def\@pdfviewparams{#2}%
3569   \fi
3570 }
3571 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
3572 \expandafter\ifx\csname numexpr\endcsname\relax
3573   \def\Hy@number#1{%
3574     \expandafter\@firstofone\expandafter{\number#1}%
3575   }%
3576 \else
3577   \def\Hy@number#1{%
3578     \the\numexpr#1\relax
3579   }%
3580 \fi
3581 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfstartpage}{%
3582   \ifx\\#1\\%
3583     \def\@pdfstartpage{}%
3584   \else
3585     \edef\@pdfstartpage{\Hy@number{#1}}%
3586   \fi
3587 }%
3588 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfstartview}{%
3589   \ifx\\#1\\%
3590     \def\@pdfstartview{}%
3591   \else
3592     \hypercalcbpdef\@pdfstartview{ /#1 }%
3593   \fi
3594 }
3595 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfpagescrop}{\edef\@pdfpagescrop{#1}}
3596 \define@key{Hyp}{pdftoolbar}[true]{%
3597   \Hy@boolkey[pdftoolbar]{toolbar}{#1}%
3598 }
3599 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfmenubar}[true]{%
3600   \Hy@boolkey[pdfmenubar]{menubar}{#1}%
3601 }
3602 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfwindowui}[true]{%
3603   \Hy@boolkey[pdfwindowui]{windowui}{#1}%
3604 }
3605 \define@key{Hyp}{pdffitwindow}[true]{%
3606   \Hy@boolkey[pdffitwindow]{fitwindow}{#1}%
3607 }

```

```

3608 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfcenterwindow}[true]{%
3609   \Hy@boolkey{pdfcenterwindow}{centerwindow}{#1}%
3610 }
3611 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfdisplaydoctitle}[true]{%
3612   \Hy@boolkey{pdfdisplaydoctitle}{displaydoctitle}{#1}%
3613 }
3614 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfa}[true]{%
3615   \Hy@boolkey{pdfa}{#1}%
3616 }
3617 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfnewwindow}[true]{%
3618   \def\Hy@temp{#1}%
3619   \ifx\Hy@temp\empty
3620     \Hy@newwindowsetfalse
3621   \else
3622     \Hy@newwindowsettrue
3623     \Hy@boolkey{pdfnewwindow}{newwindow}{#1}%
3624   \fi
3625 }
3626 \def\Hy@SetNewWindow{%
3627   \ifHy@newwindowset
3628     /NewWindow %
3629     \ifHy@newwindow true\else false\fi
3630   \fi
3631 }
3632 \Hy@DefNameKey{pdfpagelayout}{%
3633   \do{SinglePage}{ }%
3634   \do{OneColumn}{ }%
3635   \do{TwoColumnLeft}{ }%
3636   \do{TwoColumnRight}{ }%
3637   \do{TwoPageLeft}{PDF 1.5}%
3638   \do{TwoPageRight}{PDF 1.5}%
3639 }
3640 \define@key{Hyp}{pdflang}{%
3641   \def\@pdflang{#1}%
3642 }
3643 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfpagelabels}[true]{%
3644   \Hy@boolkey{pdfpagelabels}{pagelabels}{#1}%
3645 }
3646 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfescapeform}[true]{%
3647   \Hy@boolkey{pdfescapeform}{escapeform}{#1}%
3648 }

```

Default values:

```

3649 \def\@linkbordercolor{1 0 0}
3650 \def\@curlbordercolor{0 1 1}
3651 \def\@menubordercolor{1 0 0}
3652 \def\@filebordercolor{0 .5 .5}
3653 \def\@runbordercolor{0 .7 .7}
3654 \def\@citebordercolor{0 1 0}
3655 \def\@pdfhighlight{/I}
3656 \def\@pdftitle{ }
3657 \def\@pdfauthor{ }
3658 \let\@pdfproducer\relax
3659 \def\@pdfcreator{LaTeX with hyperref package}
3660 \def\@pdfcreationdate{ }
3661 \def\@pdfmoddate{ }
3662 \def\@pdfsubject{ }
3663 \def\@pdfkeywords{ }

```

```

3664 \def\@pdftrapped{}
3665 \def\@pdfpagescrop{}
3666 \def\@pdfstartview{ /Fit }
3667 \def\@pdfstartpage{1}
3668 \def\@pdfprintpagerange{}
3669 \def\@pdflang{}
3670 \let\PDF@SetupDoc\empty
3671 \let\PDF@FinishDoc\empty
3672 \let\phantomsection\empty
3673 \let\special@paper\empty
3674 \def\HyperDestNameFilter#1{#1}
3675 \Hy@AtBeginDocument{%
3676   \begingroup
3677     \edef\x{\@ifundefined{stockheight}\paperheight\stockheight}%
3678     \dimen@=\x\relax
3679     \ifdim\dimen@>\z@
3680     \else
3681       \dimen@=11in\relax
3682       \Hy@WarningNoLine{%
3683         Height of page (\expandafter\string\x) %
3684         is invalid (\the\x),\MessageBreak
3685         using 11in%
3686       }%
3687     \fi
3688     \dimen@=0.99626401\dimen@
3689     \xdef\Hy@pageheight{\strip@pt\dimen@}%
3690   \endgroup
3691 }
3692 \def\HyInd@EncapChar{\|}%
3693 \def\hypersetup{\setkeys{Hyp}{}}
```

Allow the user to use `\ExecuteOptions` in the cfg file even though this package does not use the normal option mechanism. Use `\hyper@normalise` as a scratch macro, since it is going to be defined in a couple of lines anyway.

```

3694 \let\hyper@normalise\ExecuteOptions
3695 \let\ExecuteOptions\hypersetup
3696 \Hy@RestoreCatcodes
3697 \InputIfFileExists{hyperref.cfg}{}{%
3698 \Hy@SetCatcodes
3699 \let\ExecuteOptions\hyper@normalise
3700 \Hy@MaybeStopNow}
```

To add flexibility, we will not use the ordinary processing of package options, but put them through the `keyval` package. This section was written by David Carlisle.

Package `kvoptions` is used for processing options that are given as key value pairs. The package provides `\ProcessKeyvalOptions`, formerly known as `\ProcessOptionsWithKV`.

```

3701 \RequirePackage{kvoptions}[2009/07/21]
3702 \SetupKeyvalOptions{family=Hyp}
3703 \DeclareLocalOptions{%
3704   a4paper,a5paper,b5paper,letterpaper,legalpaper,executivepaper%
3705 }
```

Add option `tex4ht` if package `tex4ht` is loaded.

```

3706 \@ifpackageloaded{tex4ht}{%
3707   \ifpackagewith{hyperref}{tex4ht}{}{%
3708     \PassOptionsToPackage{tex4ht}{hyperref}%
3709   }%
3710 }
```

```

3711 \let\ReadBookmarks\relax
3712 \ProcessKeyvalOptions{Hyp}

    After processing options.

3713 \Hy@AtBeginDocument{%
3714   \ifHy@draft
3715     \let\hyper@anchor\gobble
3716     \gdef\hyper@link#1#2#3{#3}%
3717     \let\hyper@anchorstart\gobble
3718     \let\hyper@anchorend\empty
3719     \let\hyper@linkstart\gobbletwo
3720     \let\hyper@linkend\empty
3721     \def\hyper@linkurl#1#2{#1}%
3722     \def\hyper@linkfile#1#2#3{#1}%
3723     \def\hyper@link@[#1]#2#3{}%
3724     \def\Acrobatmenu#1#2{\leavevmode#2}%
3725     \let\PDF@SetupDoc\empty
3726     \let\PDF@FinishDoc\empty
3727     \let\fifthoffive\secondoftwo
3728     \let\secondoffive\secondoftwo
3729     \let\ReadBookmarks\relax
3730     \let\WriteBookmarks\relax
3731     \Hy@WarningNoLine{ draft mode on}%
3732   \fi
3733   \Hy@DisableOption{draft}%
3734   \Hy@DisableOption{nolinks}%
3735   \Hy@DisableOption{final}%
3736 }

```

15.1 PDF/A

```

3737 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfa}
3738 \ifHy@pdfa
3739   \setkeys{Hyp}{pdfversion=1.4}%
3740   \def\Hy@Acrobatmenu#1#2{%
3741     \leavevmode
3742     \begingroup
3743     \edef\x{#1}%
3744     \onelevel@sanitize\x
3745     \ifx\x\Hy@NextPage
3746       \let\y=Y%
3747     \else
3748       \ifx\x\Hy@PrevPage
3749         \let\y=Y%
3750       \else
3751         \ifx\x\Hy@FirstPage
3752           \let\y=Y%
3753         \else
3754           \ifx\x\Hy@LastPage
3755             \let\y=Y%
3756           \else
3757             \let\y=N%
3758           \fi
3759         \fi
3760       \fi
3761     \fi
3762     \expandafter\endgroup

```

```

3763   \ifx\y Y%
3764   \else
3765     \PackageError{hyperref}{%
3766       PDF/A: Named action '#1' is not permitted%
3767     }{\@ehc
3768     {#2}%
3769     \expandafter\@gobble
3770   \fi
3771 }
3772 \def\Hy@temp#1{%
3773   \expandafter\def\csname Hy@#1\endcsname{#1}%
3774   \expandafter\@onelvel@sanitize\csname Hy@#1\endcsname
3775 }
3776 \Hy@temp{NextPage}%
3777 \Hy@temp{PrevPage}%
3778 \Hy@temp{FirstPage}%
3779 \Hy@temp{LastPage}%
3780 \else
3781   \def\Hy@Acrobatmenu#1#2{\leavevmode}%
3782 \fi

```

15.2 Patch for babel's \texttilde

Babel does not define \texttilde in NFSS2 manner, so the NFSS2 definitions of PD1 or PU encoding is not compatible. To fix this, \texttilde is defined in babel manner.

```

3783 \Hy@nextfalse
3784 \ltx@ifUndefined{spanish@sh@"\sel"}{\Hy@nexttrue}
3785 \ltx@ifUndefined{galician@sh@"\sel"}{\Hy@nexttrue}
3786 \ltx@ifUndefined{estonian@sh@"\sel"}{\Hy@nexttrue}
3787 \ifHy@next
3788   \let\texttilde\~%
3789 \fi
3790 \ifHy@figures
3791   \Hy@Info{Hyper figures ON}%
3792 \else
3793   \Hy@Info{Hyper figures OFF}%
3794 \fi
3795 \ifHy@nesting
3796   \Hy@Info{Link nesting ON}%
3797 \else
3798   \Hy@Info{Link nesting OFF}%
3799 \fi
3800 \ifHy@hyperindex
3801   \Hy@Info{Hyper index ON}%
3802 \else
3803   \Hy@Info{Hyper index OFF}%
3804 \fi
3805 \ifHy@plainpages
3806   \Hy@Info{Plain pages ON}%
3807 \else
3808   \Hy@Info{Plain pages OFF}%
3809 \fi
3810 \ifHy@backref
3811   \Hy@Info{Backreferencing ON}%
3812 \else
3813   \Hy@Info{Backreferencing OFF}%
3814 \fi

```

```

3815 \ifHy@typexml
3816   \Hy@AtEndOfPackage{%
3817     \RequirePackage{color}%
3818     \RequirePackage{nameref}%
3819   }%
3820 \fi
3821 \Hy@DisableOption{typexml}
3822 \ifHy@implicit
3823   \typeout{Implicit mode ON; LaTeX internals redefined}%
3824 \else
3825   \typeout{Implicit mode OFF; no redefinition of LaTeX internals}%
3826 \def\MaybeStopEarly{%
3827   \typeout{Hyperref stopped early}%
3828 \Hy@AtBeginDocument{%
3829   \PDF@FinishDoc
3830   \gdef\PDF@FinishDoc{}%
3831 }%
3832 \endinput
3833 }%
3834 \Hy@AtBeginDocument{%
3835   \let\autoref\ref
3836   \let\autocite\pageref
3837   \ifx\@pdfpagemode\empty
3838     \gdef\@pdfpagemode{UseNone}%
3839   \fi
3840   \global\Hy@backreffalse
3841 }%
3842 \Hy@AtEndOfPackage{%
3843   \global\let\ReadBookmarks\relax
3844   \global\let\WriteBookmarks\relax
3845 }%
3846 \fi
3847 \Hy@DisableOption{implicit}

```

15.2.1 Driver loading

```

3848 \Hy@AtEndOfPackage{%
3849   \@ifpackageloaded{tex4ht}{%
3850     \def\Hy@driver{htex4ht}%
3851     \Hy@texhttrue
3852   }%

```

Some drivers can be detected. Check for these drivers, whether the given driver option is ok. Otherwise force the right driver or use the default driver.

```

3853 \ifx\Hy@driver\empty
3854 \else
3855 \def\Hy@temp{hpdftex}%
3856 \ifpdf
3857   \ifx\Hy@driver\Hy@temp
3858   \else
3859     \Hy@WarningNoLine{%
3860       Wrong driver '\Hy@driver.def';\MessageBreak
3861       pdfTeX is running in PDF mode.\MessageBreak
3862       Forcing driver '\Hy@temp.def'%
3863     }%
3864   \let\Hy@driver\Hy@temp
3865   \fi
3866 \else

```

```

3867 \ifx\Hy@driver\Hy@temp
3868   \Hy@WarningNoLine{%
3869     Wrong driver '\Hy@driver.def';\MessageBreak
3870     pdfTeX is not running in PDF mode.\MessageBreak
3871     Using default driver%
3872   }%
3873   \let\Hy@driver\@empty
3874   \fi
3875   \fi
3876 \fi
3877 \ifx\Hy@driver\@empty
3878 \else
3879   \def\Hy@temp{hxetex}%
3880   \ifxetex
3881     \ifx\Hy@driver\Hy@temp
3882   \else
3883     \Hy@WarningNoLine{%
3884       Wrong driver '\Hy@driver.def';\MessageBreak
3885       XeTeX is running.\MessageBreak
3886       Forcing driver '\Hy@temp.def' for XeTeX%
3887     }%
3888     \let\Hy@driver\Hy@temp
3889   \fi
3890   \fi
3891 \fi
3892 \ifx\Hy@driver\@empty
3893 \else
3894   \def\Hy@temp{hvtexhtm}%
3895   \ifvtexhtml
3896     \ifx\Hy@driver\Hy@temp
3897   \else
3898     \Hy@WarningNoLine{%
3899       Wrong driver '\Hy@driver.def';\MessageBreak
3900       VTeX is running in HTML mode.\MessageBreak
3901       Forcing driver '\Hy@temp.def'%
3902     }%
3903     \let\Hy@driver\Hy@temp
3904   \fi
3905 \else
3906   \ifx\Hy@driver\Hy@temp
3907     \Hy@WarningNoLine{%
3908       Wrong driver '\Hy@driver.def';\MessageBreak
3909       VTeX is not running in HTML mode.\MessageBreak
3910       Using default driver%
3911     }%
3912     \let\Hy@driver\@empty
3913   \fi
3914   \fi
3915 \fi

```

If the driver is not given, find the right driver or use the default driver.

```

3916 \ifx\Hy@driver\@empty
3917   \providecommand*\{\Hy@defaultdriver}{hypertex}%
3918   \ifpdf
3919     \def\Hy@driver{hpdftex}%
3920   \else
3921     \ifxetex
3922       \def\Hy@driver{hxetex}%

```

```

3923     \else
3924         \ifvtexhtml
3925             \def\Hy@driver{hvtexhtm}%
3926             \def\MaybeStopEarly{%
3927                 \typeout{Hyperref stopped early}%
3928                 \Hy@AtBeginDocument{%
3929                     \PDF@FinishDoc
3930                     \gdef\PDF@FinishDoc{}%
3931                 }%
3932                 \endinput
3933             }%
3934         \else
3935             \ifvtexpdf
3936                 \def\Hy@driver{hvtex}%
3937             \else
3938                 \ifvtexps
3939                     \def\Hy@driver{hvtex}%
3940                 \else
3941                     \let\Hy@driver\Hy@defaultdriver
3942                     \fi
3943                 \fi
3944             \fi
3945         \fi
3946     \fi
3947 \ifx\Hy@driver\Hy@defaultdriver
3948     \def\Hy@temp{hdviwind}%
3949     \ifx\Hy@temp\Hy@driver
3950         \setkeys{Hyp}{colorlinks}%
3951         \PassOptionsToPackage{dviwindo}{color}%
3952     \fi
3953     \fi
3954     \typeout{* hyperref using default driver \Hy@driver\ltx@space*}%
3955 \else
3956     \typeout{* hyperref using driver \Hy@driver\ltx@space*}%
3957 \fi
3958 \input{\Hy@driver.def}%
3959 \let\@unprocessedoptions\relax
3960 \Hy@RestoreCatcodes
3961 }

```

Support for open outlines is enabled for Xe_TE_X >= 0.9995. I don't know, if older versions also support this. AFAIK older dvipdfmx versions will break, thus the switch cannot be turned on by default.

```

3962 \newif\ifHy@DvipdfmxOutlineOpen
3963 \ifxetex
3964   \ifdim\number\XeTeXversion\XeTeXrevision in<0.9995in %
3965   \else
3966     \Hy@DvipdfmxOutlineOpentrue
3967   \fi
3968 \fi
3969 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
3970 \expandafter\ifx\csname SpecialDvipdfmxOutlineOpen\endcsname\relax
3971 \else
3972   \ifnum\SpecialDvipdfmxOutlineOpen>\z@
3973     \Hy@DvipdfmxOutlineOpentrue
3974   \fi
3975 \fi
3976 \Hy@DisableOption{tex4ht}

```

```

3977 \Hy@DisableOption{pdftex}
3978 \Hy@DisableOption{nativepdf}
3979 \Hy@DisableOption{dvipdfm}
3980 \Hy@DisableOption{dvipdfmx}
3981 \Hy@DisableOption{dvipdfmx-outline-open}
3982 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfmark}
3983 \Hy@DisableOption{dvips}
3984 \Hy@DisableOption{hypertex}
3985 \Hy@DisableOption{vtex}
3986 \Hy@DisableOption{vtexpdfmark}
3987 \Hy@DisableOption{dviwindo}
3988 \Hy@DisableOption{dvipsone}
3989 \Hy@DisableOption{textures}
3990 \Hy@DisableOption{latex2html}
3991 \Hy@DisableOption{ps2pdf}
3992 \Hy@DisableOption{xetex}
3993 \Hy@AtEndOfPackage{%
3994   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfversion}%
3995 }

```

15.2.2 Bookmarks

```

3996 \def\WriteBookmarks{0}
3997 \def\@bookmarkopenstatus#1{%
3998   \ifHy@bookmarksopen

```

The purpose of the \@firstofone-number-space-construct is that no \relax will be inserted by TeX before the \else:

```

3999   \ifnum#1<\expandafter\@firstofone\expandafter
4000     {\number\@bookmarksopenlevel} % explicit space
4001   \else
4002     -%
4003   \fi
4004   \else
4005     -%
4006   \fi
4007 }
4008 \ifHy@bookmarks
4009   \Hy@Info{Bookmarks ON}%
4010   \ifx\@pdfpagemode\@empty
4011     \def\@pdfpagemode{UseOutlines}%
4012   \fi
4013 \else
4014   \def\@bookmarkopenstatus#1{}%
4015   \Hy@Info{Bookmarks OFF}%
4016   \Hy@AtEndOfPackage{%
4017     \global\let\ReadBookmarks\relax
4018     \global\let\WriteBookmarks\relax
4019   }%
4020   \ifx\@pdfpagemode\@empty
4021     \def\@pdfpagemode{UseNone}%
4022   \fi
4023 \fi
4024 \Hy@DisableOption{bookmarks}

```

Add wrapper for setting standard catcodes (babel's shorthands).

```

4025 \def\Hy@CatcodeWrapper#1{%
4026   \def\Hy@EndWrap{}%
4027   \def\TMP@EnsureCode##1##2{%
4028     \edef\Hy@EndWrap{%

```

```

4029     \Hy@EndWrap
4030     \catcode##1 \the\catcode##1\relax
4031   }%
4032   \catcode##1 ##2\relax
4033 }%
4034 \TMP@EnsureCode{10}{12}%
4035 \TMP@EnsureCode{33}{12}%
4036 \TMP@EnsureCode{34}{12}%
4037 \TMP@EnsureCode{36}{3}%
4038 \TMP@EnsureCode{38}{4}%
4039 \TMP@EnsureCode{39}{12}%
4040 \TMP@EnsureCode{40}{12}%
4041 \TMP@EnsureCode{41}{12}%
4042 \TMP@EnsureCode{42}{12}%
4043 \TMP@EnsureCode{43}{12}%
4044 \TMP@EnsureCode{44}{12}%
4045 \TMP@EnsureCode{45}{12}%
4046 \TMP@EnsureCode{46}{12}%
4047 \TMP@EnsureCode{47}{12}%
4048 \TMP@EnsureCode{58}{12}%
4049 \TMP@EnsureCode{59}{12}%
4050 \TMP@EnsureCode{60}{12}%
4051 \TMP@EnsureCode{61}{12}%
4052 \TMP@EnsureCode{62}{12}%
4053 \TMP@EnsureCode{63}{12}%
4054 \TMP@EnsureCode{91}{12}%
4055 \TMP@EnsureCode{93}{12}%
4056 \TMP@EnsureCode{94}{7}%
4057 \TMP@EnsureCode{95}{8}%
4058 \TMP@EnsureCode{96}{12}%
4059 \TMP@EnsureCode{124}{12}%
4060 \TMP@EnsureCode{126}{13}%
4061 #1\relax
4062 \Hy@EndWrap
4063 }

```

\HyColor@UseColor expects a macro as argument. It contains the color specification.

```

4064 \Hy@AtBeginDocument{%
4065   \ifHy@ocgcolorlinks
4066     \setkeys{Hyp}{colorlinks}%
4067   \ifHy@pdfa
4068     \Hy@Warning{%
4069       PDF/A: Optional Content Groups are prohibited,\MessageBreak
4070       using 'colorlinks' instead of 'ocgcolorlinks'%
4071     }%
4072     \Hy@ocgcolorlinksfalse
4073   \fi
4074   \fi
4075   \ifHy@ocgcolorlinks
4076   \else
4077     \Hy@DisableOption{ocgcolorlinks}%
4078   \fi
4079   \ifHy@colorlinks
4080     \def\@pdfborder{0 0 0}%
4081     \let\@pdfborderstyle\@empty
4082     \ifHy@typexml
4083     \else

```

```

4084     \Hy@CatcodeWrapper{%
4085         \RequirePackage{color}%
4086     }%
4087     \fi
4088     \def\Hy@colorlink#1{%
4089         \begingroup
4090         \HyColor@UseColor#1%
4091     }%
4092     \def\Hy@endcolorlink{\endgroup}%
4093     \Hy@Info{Link coloring ON}%
4094 \else
4095     \ifHy@frenchlinks
4096         \def\Hy@colorlink#1{\begingroup\fontshape{sc}\selectfont}%
4097         \def\Hy@endcolorlink{\endgroup}%
4098         \Hy@Info{French linking ON}%
4099     \else
for grouping consistency:
4100         \def\Hy@colorlink#1{\begingroup}%
4101         \def\Hy@endcolorlink{\endgroup}%
4102         \Hy@Info{Link coloring OFF}%
4103     \fi
4104 \fi
4105 \Hy@DisableOption{colorlinks}%
4106 \Hy@DisableOption{frenchlinks}%
4107 \ifHy@texht
4108     \long\def\@firstoffive#1#2#3#4#5{#1}%
4109     \long\def\@secondoffive#1#2#3#4#5{#2}%
4110     \long\def\@thirdoffive#1#2#3#4#5{#3}%
4111     \long\def\@fourthoffive#1#2#3#4#5{#4}%
4112     \long\def\@fifthoffive#1#2#3#4#5{#5}%
4113     \providecommand*\@safe@activestrue{}%
4114     \providecommand*\@safe@activesfalse{}%
4115     \def\T@ref#1{%
4116         \Hy@safe@activestrue
4117         \expandafter\@setref\csname r@#1\endcsname\@firstoffive{#1}%
4118         \Hy@safe@activesfalse
4119     }%
4120     \def\T@pageref#1{%
4121         \Hy@safe@activestrue
4122         \expandafter\@setref\csname r@#1\endcsname\@secondoffive{#1}%
4123         \Hy@safe@activesfalse
4124     }%
4125 \else
4126     \ifHy@typexml
4127     \else
4128         \Hy@CatcodeWrapper{%
4129             \RequirePackage{nameref}%
4130         }%
4131     \fi
4132 \fi
4133 \DeclareRobustCommand\ref{%
4134     \@ifstar\@refstar\T@ref
4135 }%
4136 \DeclareRobustCommand\pageref{%
4137     \@ifstar\@pagerefstar\T@pageref
4138 }%
4139 % \@ifclassloaded{memoir}{%

```

```

4140 \% \ltx@IfUndefined{@mem@titlerefno link}\ltx@secondoftwo{%
4141 \% \ltx@IfUndefined{@mem@titleref}\ltx@secondoftwo\ltx@firstoftwo
4142 \% }%
4143 \% }\ltx@secondoftwo
4144 \% {%
4145 \% \DeclareRobustCommand*{\nameref}{%
4146 \% @ifstar@mem@titlerefno link@mem@titleref
4147 \% }%
4148 \% }{%
4149 \DeclareRobustCommand*{\nameref}{%
4150 \@ifstar@namerefstar\T@nameref
4151 }%
4152 \% }%
4153 }
4154 \Hy@AtBeginDocument{%
4155 \ifHy@texht
4156 \else
4157 \Hy@CatcodeWrapper{%
4158 \ReadBookmarks
4159 }%
4160 \fi
4161 }

4162 \ifHy@backref
4163 \RequirePackage{backref}%
4164 \else
4165 \let\Hy@backout\gobble
4166 \fi
4167 \Hy@DisableOption{backref}
4168 \Hy@DisableOption{pagebackref}
4169 \Hy@activeanchorfalse

```

16 User hypertext macros

We need to normalise all user commands taking a URL argument; Within the argument the following special definitions apply: \#, \%, ~ produce #, %, ~ respectively. for consistency \~ produces ~ as well. At the *top level only* ie not within the argument of another command, you can use # and % unescaped, to produce themselves. even if, say, # is entered as # it will be converted to \# so it does not die if written to an aux file etc. \# will write as # locally while making \specials.

```

4170 \begingroup
4171 \endlinechar=-1 %
4172 \catcode`^\^A=14 %
4173 \catcode`^\^M\active
4174 \catcode`\%\active
4175 \catcode`\#\active
4176 \catcode`\_\active
4177 \catcode`\$\active
4178 \catcode`\&\active
4179 \gdef\hyper@normalise{^\^A
4180 \begingroup
4181 \catcode`^\^M\active
4182 \def`^\^M{ }^\^A
4183 \catcode`\%\active
4184 \let%@\percentchar
4185 \let\%@\percentchar
4186 \catcode`\#\active

```

```

4187  \def#{\hyper@hash}^^A
4188  \def\#{\hyper@hash}^^A
4189  \makeother\&^^A
4190  \edef&{\string&}^^A
4191  \edef\&{\string&}^^A
4192  \edef{textunderscore}{\string_}^^A
4193  \let\_textunderscore
4194  \catcode`\_active
4195  \let_\textunderscore
4196  \let~\hyper@tilde
4197  \let\-\hyper@tilde
4198  \let\textasciitilde\hyper@tilde
4199  \let\\@\backslashchar
4200  \edef${\string$}^^A
4201  \Hy@safe@activestru
4202  \hyper@n@rmalise
4203 }^^A
4204 \catcode`\#=6 ^^A
4205 \gdef\Hy@ActiveCarriageReturn{^^M}^^A
4206 \gdef\hyper@n@rmalise#1#2{^^A
4207   \def\Hy@tempa{#2}^^A
4208   \ifx\Hy@tempa\Hy@ActiveCarriageReturn
4209     \Hy@ReturnAfterElseFi{^^A
4210       \hyper@normalise{#1}^^A
4211     }^^A
4212   \else
4213     \Hy@ReturnAfterFi{^^A
4214       \hyper@normalise{#1}{#2}^^A
4215     }^^A
4216   \fi
4217 }^^A
4218 \gdef\hyper@normalise#1#2{^^A
4219   \edef\Hy@tempa{^^A
4220     \endgroup
4221     \noexpand#1{\Hy@RemovePercentCr#2%^^M\@nil}^^A
4222   }^^A
4223   \Hy@tempa
4224 }^^A
4225 \gdef\Hy@RemovePercentCr#1%^M#2\@nil{^^A
4226 #1^^A
4227 \ifx\limits#2\limits
4228 \else
4229   \Hy@ReturnAfterFi{^^A
4230     \Hy@RemovePercentCr #2\@nil
4231   }^^A
4232   \fi
4233 }^^A
4234 \endgroup
4235 \providecommand*\hyper@chars{%
4236   \let\#\hyper@hash
4237   \let\%\@percentchar
4238   \Hy@safe@activestru
4239 }
4240 \def\hyperlink#1#2{%
4241   \hyper@link{}{#1}{#2}%
4242 }
4243 \def\Hy@VerboseLinkStart#1#2{%

```

```

4244 \ifHy@verbose
4245   \begingroup
4246   \Hy@safe@activestru
4247   \xdef\Hy@VerboseGlobalTemp{(#1) '#2'}%
4248   \Hy@Info{Reference \Hy@VerboseGlobalTemp}%
4249   \xdef\Hy@VerboseGlobalTemp{%
4250     \Hy@VerboseGlobalTemp, %
4251     line \the\inputlineno
4252   }%
4253   \endgroup
4254   \let\Hy@VerboseLinkInfo\Hy@VerboseGlobalTemp
4255   @onelvel@sanitize\Hy@VerboseLinkInfo
4256 \fi
4257 }

4258 \def\Hy@VerboseLinkInfo{<VerboseLinkInfo>}
4259 \def\Hy@VerboseLinkStop{%
4260   \ifHy@verbose
4261   \begingroup
4262   \edef\x{\endgroup
4263   \write\m@ne%
4264   Package 'hyperref' Info: %
4265   End of reference \Hy@VerboseLinkInfo.%}
4266   }%
4267   }%
4268   \x
4269 \fi
4270 }

4271 \def\Hy@VerboseAnchor#1{%
4272   \ifHy@verbose
4273   \begingroup
4274   \Hy@safe@activestru
4275   \Hy@Info{Anchor '\HyperDestNameFilter{#1}'}%
4276   \endgroup
4277 \fi
4278 }

4279 \def\Hy@AllowHyphens{%
4280   \relax
4281   \ifhmode
4282   \penalty\z@M
4283   \hskip\z@skip
4284 \fi
4285 }

4286 \DeclareRobustCommand*\{`{\href}{%
4287   \ifnextchar\bgroup\Hy@href{\hyper@normalise\href@}%
4288 }
4289 \def\Hy@href#1{%
4290   \hyper@normalise\href@%
4291 }
4292 \begingroup
4293   \catcode`\$=6 %
4294   \catcode`#=12 %
4295   \gdef\href@#1{\expandafter\href@split$1##\`{}}%
4296   \gdef\href@split$1#$2#$3\\{%
4297     \hyper@link{$1}{$2}%
4298   }%
4299 \endgroup

```

Load package url.sty and save the meaning of the original \url in \nolinkurl.

```
4300 \RequirePackage{url}
4301 \let\HyOrg@url\url
4302 \def\Hurl{\begingroup\Url}
4303 \DeclareRobustCommand*\nolinkurl{\hyper@normalise\nolinkurl@}
4304 \def\nolinkurl@#1{\Hurl{#1}}
4305 \DeclareRobustCommand*\url{\hyper@normalise\url@}
4306 \def\url@#1{\hyper@linkurl{\Hurl{#1}}{#1}}
4307 \DeclareRobustCommand*\hyperimage{\hyper@normalise\hyper@image}
4308 \providecommand\hyper@image[2]{#2}
4309 \def\hypertarget#1#2{%
4310   \ifHy@nesting
4311     \hyper@@anchor{#1}{#2}%
4312   \else
4313     \hyper@@anchor{#1}{\relax}#2%
4314   \fi
4315 }
```

\hyperref is more complicated, as it includes the concept of a category of link, used to make the name. This is not really used in this package. \hyperdef sets up an anchor in the same way. They each have three parameters of category, linkname, and marked text, and \hyperref also has a first parameter of URL. If there is an optional first parameter to \hyperdef, it is the name of a L^AT_EX label which can be used in a short form of \hyperref later, to avoid remembering the name and category.

```
4316 \DeclareRobustCommand*\hyperref{%
4317   \@ifnextchar[{\Hy@babelnormalise\label@hyperref}\@hyperref
4318 }
4319 \def\Hy@babelnormalise#1[#2]{%
4320   \begingroup
4321   \Hy@safe@activestru
4322   \edef\Hy@tempa{%
4323     \endgroup
4324     \noexpand#1[#2]%
4325   }%
4326   \Hy@tempa
4327 }
4328 \def\@hyperref{\hyper@normalise\@hyperref}
4329 \def\@hyperref#1#2#3{%
4330   \edef\ref@one{\ifx\\#2\\ \else#2.\fi#3}%
4331   \expandafter\tryhyper@link\ref@one\\{#1}%
4332 }
4333 \def\tryhyper@link#1\\#2{%
4334   \hyper@@link{#2}{#1}%
4335 }
4336 \def\hyperdef{\ifnextchar[{\label@hyperdef}{\@hyperdef}}
4337 \def\@hyperdef#1#2#3{%, category, name, text
4338   \ifx\\#1\\%
4339     \def\Hy@AnchorName{#2}%
4340   \else
4341     \def\Hy@AnchorName{#1.#2}%
4342   \fi
4343   \ifHy@nesting
4344     \expandafter\hyper@@anchor\expandafter{\Hy@AnchorName}{#3}%
4345   \else
4346     \expandafter\hyper@@anchor\expandafter{\Hy@AnchorName}{\relax}#3%
4347   \fi}
```

```
4348 }
```

We also have a need to give a L^AT_EX *label* to a hyper reference, to ease the pain of referring to it later.

```
4349 \def\label@hyperref[#1]{%
4350   \expandafter\label@@hyperref\csname r@#1\endcsname{#1}%
4351 }%
4352 \def\label@@hyperref#1#2#3{%
4353   \ifx#1\relax
4354     \protect\G@refundefinedtrue
4355     \G@latex@warning{%
4356       Hyper reference '#2' on page \thepage\space undefined%
4357     }%
4358     \hyper@@link{}{??}{#3}%
4359   \else
4360     \hyper@@link{\expandafter\@fifthoffive#1}%
4361     {\expandafter\@fourthoffive#1\@empty\@empty}{#3}%
4362   \fi
4363 }%
4364 \def\label@hyperdef[#1]#2#3#4{%
4365   % label name, category, name,
4366   % anchor text
4367   \G@bsphack
4368   \ifx\#2\%
4369     \def\Hy@AnchorName{#3}%
4370   \else
4371     \def\Hy@AnchorName{#2.#3}%
4372   \fi
4373   \if@filesw
4374     \protected@write\auxout{%
4375       \string\newlabel{#1}{{}{}{}{\Hy@AnchorName}}%
4376     }%
4377   \fi
4378   \ifHy@nesting
4379     \expandafter\hyper@@anchor\expandafter{\Hy@AnchorName}{#4}%
4380   \else
4381     \expandafter\hyper@@anchor\expandafter{\Hy@AnchorName}{\relax}{#4}%
4382   \fi
4383 }
```

17 Underlying basic hypertext macros

Links have an optional type, a filename (possibly a URL), an internal name, and some marked text. (Caution: the internal name may contain babel shorthand characters.) If the second parameter is empty, its an internal link, otherwise we need to open another file or a URL. A link start has a type, and a URL.

```
4384 \def\hyper@@link{\let\Hy@reserved@a\relax
4385   \G@ifnextchar[{\hyper@link@}{\hyper@link@[link]}%
4386 }
4387 \def\hyper@link@[#1]#2#3#4{%
4388   \begingroup
4389   \protected@edef\Hy@tempa{#2}%
4390   \Hy@safe@activestru
4391   \edef\x{#3}%
4392   \ifx\Hy@tempa\empty
4393     \toks0{\hyper@link{#1}}%
```

```

4394 \else
4395   \toks0{\expandafter\hyper@readexternallink#2\\{\#1}}%
4396 \fi
4397 \toks2{%
4398   \Hy@safe@activesfalse
4399   #4%
4400 }%
4401 \edef\Hy@tempa{\the\toks2}%
4402 \edef\x{\endgroup
4403   \ifx\Hy@tempa\empty
4404     \noexpand\Hy@Warning{Suppressing empty link}%
4405   \else
4406     \the\toks0 {\x}{\the\toks2}%%
4407   \fi
4408 }%
4409 \x
4410 }

```

The problem here is that the first (URL) parameter may be a local file: reference (in which case some browsers treat it differently) or a genuine URL, in which case we'll have to activate a real Web browser. Note that a simple name is also a URL, as that is interpreted as a relative file name. We have to worry about # signs in a local file as well.

```
4411 \def\hyper@readexternallink#1\\#2#3#4{%
```

Parameters are:

1. The URL or file name
2. The type
3. The internal name
4. The link string

We need to get the 1st parameter properly expanded, so we delimit the arguments rather than passing it inside a group.

```
4412 \expandafter\@hyper@readexternallink{\#2}{\#3}{\#4}\#1:\\{\#1}%
4413 }
```

Now (potentially), we are passed: 1) The link type 2) The internal name, 3) the link string, 4) the URL type (http, mailto, file etc), 5) the URL details 6) anything after a real : in the URL 7) the whole URL again

```
4414 \def\@pdftempwordfile{file}%
4415 \def\@pdftempwordrun{run}%
4416 \def\@hyper@readexternallink#1#2#3#4:#5:#6\\#7{%
```

If there are no colons at all (#6 is blank), its a local file; if the URL type (#4) is blank, its probably a Mac filename, so treat it like a file: URL. The only flaw is if its a relative Mac path, with several colon-separated elements — then we lose. Such names must be prefixed with an explicit dvi:

```
4417 \ifx\\#6\\%
4418   \expandafter\@hyper@linkfile file:#7\\{\#3}{\#2}%
4419 \else
4420   \ifx\\#4\\%
4421     \expandafter\@hyper@linkfile file:#7\\{\#3}{\#2}%
4422 \else
```

If the URL type is ‘file’, pass it for local opening

```
4423 \def\@pdftempa{\#4}%
```

```

4424     \ifx\@pdftempa\@pdftempwordfile
4425         \expandafter\@hyper@linkfile#7\\{\#3}{\#2}%
4426     \else

```

if it starts ‘run:’, its to launch an application.

```

4427     \ifx\@pdftempa\@pdftempwordrun
4428         \ifHy@pdfa
4429             \PackageError{hyperref}{%
4430                 PDF/A: Launch action is prohibited%
4431             }{\Cehc}
4432             \begingroup
4433                 \leavevmode
4434                 \#2%
4435             \endgroup
4436         \else
4437             \expandafter\@hyper@launch#7\\{\#3}{\#2}%
4438         \fi
4439     \else

```

otherwise its a URL

```

4440         \hyper@linkurl{\#3}{\#7\ifx\\{\#2}\\{\else\hyper@hash\#2\fi}%
4441         \fi
4442         \fi
4443         \fi
4444     \fi
4445 }

```

By default, turn run: into file:

```

4446 \def\@hyper@launch run:#1\\{\#2\#3{%
4447     \hyper@linkurl{\#2}{%
4448         \Hy@linkfileprefix
4449         \#1%
4450         \ifx\\{\#3}\\%
4451     \else
4452         \hyper@hash
4453         \#3%
4454     \fi
4455 }%
4456 }

```

D P Story <story@uakron.edu> pointed out that relative paths starting .. fell over.
Switched to using \filename@parse to solve this.

```

4457 \def\@hyper@linkfile file:#1\\{\#2\#3{%
4458     %file url,link string, name
4459     \filename@parse{\#1}%
4460     \ifx\filename@ext\relax
4461         \edef\filename@ext{\XR@ext}%
4462     \fi
4463     \def\use@file{\filename@area\filename@base.\filename@ext}%
4464     \Hy@IfStringEndsWith\filename@ext\XR@ext{%
4465         \hyper@linkfile{\#2}{\use@file}{\#3}%
4466     }%
4467     \ifx\@baseurl\empty
4468         \hyper@linkurl{\#2}{%
4469             \Hy@linkfileprefix\use@file\ifx\\{\#3}\\{\else\hyper@hash\#3\fi
4470             }%
4471         \else
4472             \hyper@linkurl{\#2}{\use@file\ifx\\{\#3}\\{\else\hyper@hash\#3\fi}%
4473         \fi

```

```

4474 }%
4475 }

4476 \def\Hy@IfStringEndsWith#1#2{%
4477   \begingroup
4478   \edef\x{\#1}%
4479   \onelevel@sanitize\x
4480   \edef\x{\x}%
4481   \edef\y{\#2}%
4482   \onelevel@sanitize\y
4483   \edef\y{\y}%
4484   \expandafter\def\expandafter\z\expandafter##\expandafter1\y##2\@nil{%
4485     \endgroup
4486     \ifx\relax##2\relax
4487       \expandafter\ltx@secondoftwo
4488     \else
4489       \expandafter\ltx@firstoftwo
4490     \fi
4491   }%
4492   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\z\expandafter\expandafter\y\@nil
4493 }

```

Anchors have a name, and marked text. We have to be careful with the marked text, as if we break off part of something to put a \special around it, all hell breaks loose. Therefore, we check the category code of the first token, and only proceed if its safe. Tanmoy sorted this out.

A curious case arises if the original parameter was in braces. That means that #2 comes here a multiple letters, and the noexpand just looks at the first one, putting the rest in the output. Yuck.

```

4494 \long\def\hyper@@anchor#1#2{\@hyper@@anchor#1\relax#2\relax}
4495 \long\def\@hyper@@anchor#1\relax#2#3\relax{%
4496   \ifx\\#1\\%
4497     #2\Hy@Warning{Ignoring empty anchor}%
4498   \else
4499     \def\anchor@spot{#2#3}%
4500     \let\put@me@back\empty
4501     \ifx\relax#2\relax
4502     \else
4503       \ifHy@nesting
4504     \else
4505       \ifcat a\noexpand#2\relax
4506     \else
4507       \ifcat 0\noexpand#2\relax
4508     \else
4509       \typeout{Anchor start is not alphanumeric %
4510       on input line\the\inputlineno%
4511     }%
4512       \let\anchor@spot\empty
4513       \def\put@me@back{#2#3}%
4514     \fi
4515     \fi
4516     \fi
4517     \fi
4518     \ifHy@activeanchor
4519       \anchor@spot
4520     \else
4521       \hyper@anchor{#1}%
4522     \fi

```

```

4523   \expandafter\put@me@back
4524 \fi
4525 \let\anchor@spot\@empty
4526 }

```

18 Compatibility with the *L^AT_EX2html* package

Map our macro names on to Nikos', so that documents prepared for that system will work without change.

Note, however, that the whole complicated structure for segmenting documents is not supported; it is assumed that the user will load *html.sty* first, and then *hyperref.sty*, so that the definitions in *html.sty* take effect, and are then overridden in a few circumstances by this package.

```

4527 \let\htmladdimg\hyperimage
4528 \def\htmladdnormallink#1#2{\href{#2}{#1}}
4529 \def\htmladdnormallinkfoot#1#2{\href{#2}{#1}\footnote{#2}}
4530 \def\htmlref#1#2{\% anchor text, label
4531   \label@hyperref[{#2}]{#1}%
4532 }

```

This is really too much. The *L^AT_EX2html* package defines its own *\hyperref* command, with a different syntax. Was this always here? Its weird, anyway. We interpret it in the ‘printed’ way, since we are about fidelity to the page.

```

4533 \def\@@latextohtmlX{%
4534   \let\hhyperref\hyperref
4535   \def\hyperref##1##2##3##4{\% anchor text for HTML
4536     % text to print before label in print
4537     % label
4538     % post-label text in print
4539     ##2\ref{##4}##3%
4540 }%
4541 }

```

19 Forms creation

Allow for creation of PDF or HTML forms. The effects here are limited somewhat by the need to support both output formats, so it may not be as clever as something which only wants to make PDF forms.

I (Sebastian) could not have started this without the encouragement of T V Raman.

19.1 Field flags

The field flags are organized in a bit set.

```
4542 \RequirePackage{bitset}
```

Each flag has a option name, an *\if* switch, and a bit position. The default is always ‘false’, the flag is clear. This is also the default of the switch created by *\newif*.

The names of the flags in the PDF specification (1.7) are used as lowercase option names.

```
\HyField@NewFlag #1: type: F annot flags, Ff field flags
#2: PDF name
#3: PDF position
```

```

4543 \def\HyField@NewFlag#1#2{%
4544   \lowercase{\HyField@NewOption{#2}}%
4545   \lowercase{\HyField@NewBitsetFlag{#2}{#2}{#1}}%
4546 }

\HyField@NewFlagOnly

4547 \def\HyField@NewFlagOnly#1#2{%
4548   \lowercase{\HyField@NewBitsetFlag{#2}{#2}{#1}}%
4549 }

\HyField@NewOption #1: option name
4550 \def\HyField@NewOption#1{%
4551   \expandafter\newif\csname ifFld@#1\endcsname
4552   \define@key{Field}{#1}[true]{%
4553     \lowercase{\Field@boolkey{##1}}{#1}%
4554   }%
4555 }

\HyField@NewBitsetFlag Package ‘bitset’ uses zero based positions, the PDF specification starts with one.
#1: option
#2: PDF name
#3: type: F annot flags, Ff field flags
#4: PDF position
4556 \def\HyField@NewBitsetFlag#1#2#3#4{%
4557   \begingroup
4558   \count@=#4\relax
4559   \advance\count@\m@ne
4560   \def\x##1{%
4561     \endgroup
4562     \expandafter\def\csname HyField@#3@#1\endcsname{##1}%
4563     \expandafter\ifx\csname HyField@#3@##1\endcsname\relax
4564       \expandafter\edef\csname HyField@#3@##1\endcsname{%
4565         (\number#4) #2%
4566       }%
4567     \else
4568       \expandafter\edef\csname HyField@#3@##1\endcsname{%
4569         \csname HyField@#3@##1\endcsname
4570         /#2%
4571       }%
4572     \fi
4573   }%
4574   \expandafter\x\expandafter{\the\count@}%
4575 }

\HyField@UseFlag The bit set is HyField@#1
4576 \def\HyField@UseFlag#1#2{%
4577   \lowercase{\HyField@@UseFlag{#2}{#1}}%
4578 }

\HyField@@UseFlag
4579 \def\HyField@@UseFlag#1#2{%
4580   \bitsetSetValue{HyField@#2}{%
4581     \csname HyField@#2@#1\endcsname
4582   }{%
4583     \csname ifFld@#1\endcsname 1\else 0\fi
4584   }%
4585 }

```

```

\HyField@SetFlag The bit set is HyField@#1
4586 \def\HyField@SetFlag#1#2{%
4587   \lowercase{\HyField@@SetFlag{#2}{#1}}%
4588 }

\HyField@@SetFlag
4589 \def\HyField@@SetFlag#1#2{%
4590   \bitsetSetValue{HyField@#2}{%
4591     \csname HyField@#2@#1\endcsname
4592   }{1}%
4593 }

\HyField@PrintFlags
4594 \def\HyField@PrintFlags#1#2{%
4595   \ifHy@verbose
4596     \begingroup
4597       \let\Hy@temp\@empty
4598       \let\MessageBreak\relax
4599       \expandafter\@for\expandafter\x\expandafter:\expandafter=%
4600       \bitsetGetBitList{HyField@#1}\do{%
4601         \edef\Hy@temp{%
4602           \Hy@temp
4603           \csname HyField@#1@\x\endcsname\MessageBreak
4604         }%
4605       }%
4606       \edef\x{\endgroup
4607         \noexpand\Hy@Info{%
4608           Field flags: %
4609           \expandafter\ifx\@car#1\@nil S\else/\@fi
4610           #1 %
4611           \bitsetGetDec{HyField@#1} %
4612           (0x\bitsetGetHex{HyField@#1}{32})\MessageBreak
4613           \Hy@temp
4614           for #2%
4615         }%
4616       }\x
4617     \fi
4618 }

```

19.1.1 Declarations of field flags

“Table 8.70 Field flags common to all field types”

```

4619 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{ReadOnly}{1}
4620 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{Required}{2}
4621 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{NoExport}{3}

```

“Table 8.75 Field flags specific to button fields”

```

4622 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{NoToggleToOff}{15}
4623 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{Radio}{16}
4624 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{PushButton}{17}
4625 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{RadiosInUnison}{26}

```

“Table 8.77 Field flags specific to text fields”

```

4626 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{Multiline}{13}
4627 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{Password}{14}
4628 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{FileSelect}{21} PDF 1.4
4629 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{DoNotSpellCheck}{23} PDF 1.4

```

```

4630 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{DoNotScroll}{24}%
4631 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{Comb}{25}%
4632 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{RichText}{26}%

```

“Table 8.79 field flags specific to choice fields”

```

4633 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{Combo}{18}%
4634 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{Edit}{19}%
4635 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{Sort}{20}%
4636 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{MultiSelect}{22}%
4637 \% \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{DoNotSpellCheck}{23}%
4638 \HyField@NewFlag{Ff}{CommitOnSelChange}{27}%

```

Signature fields are not supported.

Until 6.76i hyperref uses field option ‘combo’ to set three flags ‘Combo’, ‘Edit’, and ‘Sort’. Option ‘popdown’ sets flag ‘Combo’ only.

```

4639 \newif\ifFld@popdown
4640 \define@key{Field}{popdown}[true]{%
4641   \lowercase{\Field@boolkey{#1}}{popdown}%
4642 }

```

Annotation flags. The form objects are widget annotations. There are two flags for readonly settings, the one in the annotation flags is ignored, instead the other in the field flags is used.

Flag Print is not much useful, because hyperref do not use the appearance entry of the annotations for most fields.

```

4643 \HyField@NewFlag{F}{Invisible}{1}%
4644 \HyField@NewFlag{F}{Hidden}{2}%
4645 \HyField@NewFlag{F}{Print}{3}%
4646 \HyField@NewFlag{F}{NoZoom}{4}%
4647 \HyField@NewFlag{F}{NoRotate}{5}%
4648 \HyField@NewFlag{F}{NoView}{6}%
4649 \HyField@NewFlag{F}{Locked}{8}%
4650 \HyField@NewFlag{F}{ToggleNoView}{9}%
4651 \HyField@NewFlag{F}{LockedContents}{10}%
4652 \ifHy@pdfa
4653   \def\HyField@PDFAFlagWarning{\#1\#2}%
4654   \Hy@Warning{%
4655     PDF/A: Annotation flag '#1' must\MessageBreak
4656     be set to '#2'%
4657   }%
4658 }%
4659 \Fld@invisibl>false
4660 \def\Fld@invisibl{true}%
4661   \HyField@PDFAFlagWarning{invisibl}{false}%
4662 }%
4663 \Fld@hidden>false
4664 \def\Fld@hidden{true}%
4665   \HyField@PDFAFlagWarning{hidden}{false}%
4666 }%
4667 \Fld@printtrue
4668 \def\Fld@print{false}%
4669   \HyField@PDFAFlagWarning{print}{true}%
4670 }%
4671 \Fld@nozoomtrue
4672 \def\Fld@nozoom{false}%
4673   \HyField@PDFAFlagWarning{nozoom}{true}%
4674 }%
4675 \Fld@norotate{true}

```

```

4676 \def\Fld@norotatefalse{%
4677   \HyField@PDFAFlagWarning{norotate}{true}%
4678 }%
4679 \Fld@noviewfalse
4680 \def\Fld@noviewtrue{%
4681   \HyField@PDFAFlagWarning{noview}{false}%
4682 }%
4683 \fi

Submit flags. Flag 1 Include/Exclude is not supported, use option noexport instead.

4684 \HyField@NewFlag{Submit}{IncludeNoValueFields}{2}
4685 \HyField@NewFlagOnly{Submit}{ExportFormat}{3}
4686 \HyField@NewFlag{Submit}{GetMethod}{4}
4687 \HyField@NewFlag{Submit}{SubmitCoordinates}{5}
4688 \HyField@NewFlagOnly{Submit}{XFDF}{6}
4689 \HyField@NewFlag{Submit}{IncludeAppendSaves}{7}
4690 \HyField@NewFlag{Submit}{IncludeAnnotations}{8}
4691 \HyField@NewFlagOnly{Submit}{SubmitPDF}{9}
4692 \HyField@NewFlag{Submit}{CanonicalFormat}{10}
4693 \HyField@NewFlag{Submit}{ExclNonUserAnnots}{11}
4694 \HyField@NewFlag{Submit}{ExclFKey}{12}
4695 \HyField@NewFlag{Submit}{EmbedForm}{14}

4696 \define@key{Field}{export}{%
4697   \lowercase{\def\Hy@temp{\#1}}%
4698   \c@ifundefined{Fld@export@\Hy@temp}{%
4699     \c@onellevel@sanitize\Hy@temp
4700     \PackageError{hyperref}{%
4701       Unknown export format '\Hy@temp'\MessageBreak
4702       Known formats are 'FDF', 'HTML', 'XFDF', and 'PDF'%
4703     }\c@ehc
4704   }{%
4705     \let\Fld@export\Hy@temp
4706   }%
4707 }

4708 \def\Fld@export{fdf}
4709 \c@namedef{Fld@export@fdf}{0}%
4710 \c@namedef{Fld@export@html}{1}%
4711 \c@namedef{Fld@export@xfdf}{2}%
4712 \c@namedef{Fld@export@pdf}{3}%

```

19.1.2 Set submit flags

\HyField@FlagsSubmit

```

4713 \def\HyField@FlagsSubmit{%
4714   \bitsetReset{HyField@Submit}%
4715   \ifcase\c@nameuse{Fld@export@\Fld@export} %
4716     % FDF
4717     \HyField@UseFlag{Submit}{IncludeNoValueFields}%
4718     \HyField@UseFlag{Submit}{SubmitCoordinates}%
4719     \HyField@UseFlag{Submit}{IncludeAppendSaves}%
4720     \HyField@UseFlag{Submit}{IncludeAnnotations}%
4721     \HyField@UseFlag{Submit}{CanonicalFormat}%
4722     \HyField@UseFlag{Submit}{ExclNonUserAnnots}%
4723     \HyField@UseFlag{Submit}{ExclFKey}%
4724     \HyField@UseFlag{Submit}{EmbedForm}%
4725   \or % HTML
4726     \HyField@SetFlag{Submit}{ExportFormat}%

```

```

4727  \HyField@UseFlag{Submit}{IncludeNoValueFields}%
4728  \HyField@UseFlag{Submit}{GetMethod}%
4729  \HyField@UseFlag{Submit}{SubmitCoordinates}%
4730  \HyField@UseFlag{Submit}{CanonicalFormat}%
4731 \or % XFDF
4732  \HyField@SetFlag{Submit}{XFDF}%
4733  \HyField@UseFlag{Submit}{IncludeNoValueFields}%
4734  \HyField@UseFlag{Submit}{SubmitCoordinates}%
4735  \HyField@UseFlag{Submit}{CanonicalFormat}%
4736 \or % PDF
4737  \HyField@SetFlag{Submit}{SubmitPDF}%
4738  \HyField@UseFlag{Submit}{GetMethod}%
4739 \fi
4740 \HyField@PrintFlags{Submit}{submit button field}%
4741 \bitsetIsEmpty{HyField@Submit}{%
4742  \def\Fld@submitflags{}%
4743 }{%
4744  \edef\Fld@submitflags{/Flags \bitsetGetDec{HyField@Submit}}%
4745 }%
4746 }

```

19.1.3 Set annot flags in fields

\HyField@FlagsAnnot

```

4747 \def\HyField@FlagsAnnot#1{%
4748  \bitsetReset{HyField@F}%
4749  \HyField@UseFlag{F}{Invisible}%
4750  \HyField@UseFlag{F}{Hidden}%
4751  \HyField@UseFlag{F}{Print}%
4752  \HyField@UseFlag{F}{NoZoom}%
4753  \HyField@UseFlag{F}{NoRotate}%
4754  \HyField@UseFlag{F}{NoView}%
4755  \HyField@UseFlag{F}{Locked}%
4756  \HyField@UseFlag{F}{ToggleNoView}%
4757  \HyField@UseFlag{F}{LockedContents}%
4758  \HyField@PrintFlags{F}{#1}%
4759 \bitsetIsEmpty{HyField@F}{%
4760  \def\Fld@annotflags{}%
4761 }{%
4762  \edef\Fld@annotflags{/F \bitsetGetDec{HyField@F}}%
4763 }%
4764 }

```

19.1.4 Pushbutton field

\HyField@FlagsPushButton

```

4765 \def\HyField@FlagsPushButton{%
4766  \HyField@FlagsAnnot{push button field}%
4767  \bitsetReset{HyField@Ff}%
4768  \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{ReadOnly}%
4769  \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{Required}%
4770  \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{NoExport}%
4771  \HyField@SetFlag{Ff}{Pushbutton}%
4772  \HyField@PrintFlags{Ff}{push button field}%
4773 \bitsetIsEmpty{HyField@Ff}{%
4774  \def\Fld@flags{}%

```

```

4775 }{%
4776   \edef\Fld@flags{/Ff \bitsetGetDec{HyField@Ff}}%
4777 }%
4778 }

```

19.1.5 Check box field

\HyField@FlagsCheckBox

```

4779 \def\HyField@FlagsCheckBox{%
4780   \HyField@FlagsAnnot{check box field}%
4781   \bitsetReset{HyField@Ff}%
4782   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{ReadOnly}%
4783   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{Required}%
4784   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{NoExport}%
4785   \HyField@PrintFlags{Ff}{check box field}%
4786   \bitsetIsEmpty{HyField@Ff}{%
4787     \def\Fld@flags{}%
4788   }{%
4789     \edef\Fld@flags{/Ff \bitsetGetDec{HyField@Ff}}%
4790   }%
4791 }

```

19.1.6 Radio button field

\HyField@FlagsRadioButton

```

4792 \def\HyField@FlagsRadioButton{%
4793   \HyField@FlagsAnnot{radio button field}%
4794   \bitsetReset{HyField@Ff}%
4795   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{ReadOnly}%
4796   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{Required}%
4797   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{NoExport}%
4798   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{NoToggleToOff}%
4799   \HyField@SetFlag{Ff}{Radio}%
4800   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{RadiosInUnison}%
4801   \HyField@PrintFlags{Ff}{radio button field}%
4802   \bitsetIsEmpty{HyField@Ff}{%
4803     \def\Fld@flags{}%
4804   }{%
4805     \edef\Fld@flags{/Ff \bitsetGetDec{HyField@Ff}}%
4806   }%
4807 }

```

19.1.7 Text fields

\HyField@FlagsText

```

4808 \def\HyField@FlagsText{%
4809   \HyField@FlagsAnnot{text field}%
4810   \bitsetReset{HyField@Ff}%
4811   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{ReadOnly}%
4812   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{Required}%
4813   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{NoExport}%
4814   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{Multiline}%
4815   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{Password}%
4816   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{FileSelect}%
4817   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{DoNotSpellCheck}%
4818   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{DoNotScroll}%

```

```

4819 \ifFld@comb
4820   \ifcase0\ifFld@multiline
4821     \else\ifFld@password
4822     \else\ifFld@fileselect
4823     \else 1\fi\fi\fi\relax
4824   \PackageError{hyperref}{%
4825     Field option `comb' cannot used together with\MessageBreak
4826     `multiline', `password', or `fileselect'%
4827   }@\ehc
4828   \else
4829     \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{Comb}%
4830   \fi
4831   \fi
4832 \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{RichText}%
4833 \HyField@PrintFlags{Ff}{text field}%
4834 \bitsetIsEmpty{HyField@Ff}{%
4835   \def\fld@flags{}%
4836 }{%
4837   \edef\fld@flags{/Ff \bitsetGetDec{HyField@Ff}}%
4838 }%
4839 }

```

19.1.8 Choice fields

\HyField@FlagsChoice

```

4840 \def\HyField@FlagsChoice{%
4841   \HyField@FlagsAnnot{choice field}%
4842   \bitsetReset{HyField@Ff}%
4843   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{ReadOnly}%
4844   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{Required}%
4845   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{NoExport}%
4846   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{Combo}%
4847   \ifFld@combo
4848     \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{Edit}%
4849   \fi
4850   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{Sort}%
4851   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{MultiSelect}%
4852   \ifFld@combo
4853     \ifFld@edit
4854       \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{DoNotSpellCheck}%
4855     \fi
4856     \fi
4857   \HyField@UseFlag{Ff}{CommitOnSelChange}%
4858   \HyField@PrintFlags{Ff}{choice field}%
4859   \bitsetIsEmpty{HyField@Ff}{%
4860     \def\fld@flags{}%
4861   }{%
4862   \edef\fld@flags{/Ff \bitsetGetDec{HyField@Ff}}%
4863 }%
4864 }

```

19.2 Choice field

\HyField@PDFChoices #1: list of choices in key value syntax, key = exported name, value = displayed text.
Input: \Fld@default, \Fld@value, \ifFld@multiselect
Result: \Fld@choices with entries: /Opt, /DV, /V, /I.

```

4865 \def\HyField@PDFChoices#1{%
4866   \begingroup
4867     \gdef\Fld@choices{}%
4868     \def\HyTmp@optlist{}%
4869     \let\HyTmp@optitem\relax
4870     \count@=0 %
4871     \kv@parse{\#1}{%
4872       \Hy@pdfstringdef\kv@key\kv@key
4873       \ifx\kv@value\relax
4874         \ifnum\Hy@pdfversion<3 % implementation note 122, PDF spec 1.7
4875           \xdef\Fld@choices{\Fld@choices[(\kv@key)(\kv@key)]}%
4876         \else
4877           \xdef\Fld@choices{\Fld@choices(\kv@key)}%
4878         \fi
4879       \else
4880         \Hy@pdfstringdef\kv@value\kv@value
4881         \xdef\Fld@choices{\Fld@choices[(\kv@value)(\kv@key)]}%
4882       \fi
4883     \edef\HyTmp@optlist{%
4884       \HyTmp@optlist
4885       \HyTmp@optitem{\the\count@}{\kv@key}0%
4886     }%
4887     \advance\count@ by 1 %
4888     \@gobbletwo
4889   }%
4890   \xdef\Fld@choices{/Opt[\Fld@choices]}%
4891   \ifFld@multiselect
4892     \HyField@@PDFChoices{DV}\Fld@default
4893     \HyField@@PDFChoices{V}\Fld@value
4894   \else
4895     \ifx\Fld@default\relax
4896     \else
4897       \pdfstringdef\Hy@gtemp\Fld@default
4898       \xdef\Fld@choices{\Fld@choices/DV(\Hy@gtemp)}%
4899     \fi
4900     \ifx\Fld@value\relax
4901     \else
4902       \pdfstringdef\Hy@gtemp\Fld@value
4903       \xdef\Fld@choices{\Fld@choices/V(\Hy@gtemp)}%
4904     \fi
4905   \fi
4906 \endgroup
4907 }

```

\HyField@@PDFChoices

```

4908 \def\HyField@@PDFChoices#1#2{%
4909   \ifx#2\relax
4910   \else
4911     \count@=0 %
4912     \def\HyTmp@optitem##1##2##3{%
4913       \def\HyTmp@key{##2}%
4914       \ifx\HyTmp@key\Hy@gtemp
4915         \expandafter\def\expandafter\HyTmp@optlist\expandafter{%
4916           \HyTmp@optlist
4917           \HyTmp@optitem{##1}{##2}1%
4918         }%
4919       \let\HyTmp@found=Y%

```

```

4920 \else
4921   \expandafter\def\expandafter\HyTmp@optlist\expandafter{%
4922     \HyTmp@optlist
4923     \HyTmp@optitem{\#\#1}{\#\#2}\#\#3%
4924   }%
4925   \fi
4926 }%
4927 \expandafter\comma@parse\expandafter{\#2}{%
4928   \pdfstringdef\Hy@gtemp\comma@entry
4929   \let\HyTmp@found=N %
4930   \expandafter\let\expandafter\HyTmp@optlist\expandafter\@empty
4931   \HyTmp@optlist
4932   \ifx\HyTmp@found Y%
4933     \advance\count@ by 1 %
4934   \else
4935     \onelevel@sanitize\comma@entry
4936     \PackageWarning{hyperref}{%
4937       \string\ChoiceBox: Ignoring value '\comma@entry',%
4938       \MessageBreak
4939       it cannot be found in the choices%
4940     }%
4941   \fi
4942   \@gobble
4943 }%
4944 \def\HyTmp@optitem{\#\#1\#\#2\#\#3}{%
4945   \ifnum\#\#3=1 %
4946     (\#\#2)%
4947   \fi
4948 }%
4949 \ifcase\count@
4950 \or
4951   \xdef\Fl@d@choices{\Fl@d@choices/\#1\HyTmp@optlist}%
4952 \else
4953   \xdef\Fl@d@choices{\Fl@d@choices/\#1[\HyTmp@optlist]}%
4954 \ifx\#1V%
4955   \def\HyTmp@optitem{\#\#1\#\#2\#\#3}{%
4956     \ifnum\#\#3=1 %
4957       \firstofone{\#\#1}%
4958     \fi
4959   }%
4960   \edef\HyTmp@optlist{\HyTmp@optlist}%
4961   \xdef\Fl@d@choices{%
4962     \Fl@d@choices
4963     /I[\expandafter\firstofone\HyTmp@optlist]%
4964   }%
4965 \fi
4966 \fi
4967 \fi
4968 }

```

19.3 Forms

```

\HyField@SetKeys
4969 \def\HyField@SetKeys{%
4970   \setkeys{Field}%
4971 }

```

```

4972 \newif\ifFld@checked
4973 \newif\ifFld@disabled
4974 \Fld@checkedfalse
4975 \Fld@disabledfalse
4976 \newcount\Fld@menulength
4977 \newdimen\Field@Width
4978 \newdimen\Fld@charsize
4979 \Fld@charsize=10\p@
4980 \def\Fld@maxlen{0}
4981 \def\Fld@align{0}
4982 \def\Fld@color{0 0 0 rg}
4983 \def\Fld@bcolor{1 1 1}
4984 \def\Fld@bordercolor{1 0 0}
4985 \def\Fld@bordersep{1\p@}
4986 \def\Fld@borderwidth{1}
4987 \def\Fld@borderstyle{S}
4988 \def\Fld@cbsymbol{4}
4989 \def\Fld@radiosymbol{H}
4990 \def\Fld@rotation{0}
4991 \def\Form{\c@ifnextchar[\{@Form}{\@Form[]}}
4992 \def\endForm{\@endForm}
4993 \newif\ifForm@html
4994 \Form@htmlfalse
4995 \def\Form@boolkey#1#2{%
4996   \csname Form@\#2\ifx\relax#1\relax true\else#1\fi\endcsname
4997 }
4998 \define@key{Form}{action}{%
4999   \hyper@normalise\Hy@DefFormAction{#1}%
5000 }
5001 \def\Hy@DefFormAction{\def\Form@action}
5002 \def\enc@html{html}
5003 \define@key{Form}{encoding}{%
5004   \def\Hy@tempa{#1}%
5005   \ifx\Hy@tempa\enc@html
5006     \Form@htmltrue
5007     \def\Fld@export{html}%
5008   \else
5009     \Hy@Warning{%
5010       Form 'encoding' key with \MessageBreak
5011       unknown value '#1'%
5012     }%
5013   \Form@htmlfalse
5014 \fi
5015 }
5016 \define@key{Form}{method}{%
5017   \lowercase{\def\Hy@temp{#1}}%
5018   \c@ifundefined{Form@method@\Hy@temp}{%
5019     \onelevel@sanitize\Hy@temp
5020     \PackageError{hyperref}{%
5021       Unknown method '\Hy@temp':\MessageBreak
5022       Known values are 'post' and 'get'%
5023     }@\ehc
5024   }{%
5025     \let\Form@method\Hy@temp
5026     \ifcase\@nameuse{Form@method@\Hy@temp} %
5027       \Fld@getmethodfalse
5028     \else

```

```

5029     \Fld@getmethodtrue
5030     \fi
5031 }%
5032 }
5033 \def\Form@method{}
5034 \@namedef{Form@method@post}{0}
5035 \@namedef{Form@method@get}{1}
5036 \def\Field@boolkey#1#2{%
5037   \csname Fld@#2\ifx\relax#1\relax true\else#1\fi\endcsname
5038 }
5039 \newtoks\Field@toks
5040 \Field@toks={ }%
5041 \def\Field@addtoks#1#2{%
5042   \edef\@processme{\Field@toks{\the\Field@toks\space #1="#2}}%
5043   \@processme
5044 }
5045 \def\Fld@checkequals#1=#2=#3\\{%
5046   \def\@currDisplay{#1}%
5047   \ifx\\#2\\%
5048     \def\@currValue{#1}%
5049   \else
5050     \def\@currValue{#2}%
5051   \fi
5052 }
5053 \define@key{Field}{loc}{%
5054   \def\Fld@loc{#1}%
5055 }
5056 \define@key{Field}{checked}[true]{%
5057   \lowercase{\Field@boolkey{#1}}{checked}%
5058 }
5059 \define@key{Field}{disabled}[true]{%
5060   \lowercase{\Field@boolkey{#1}}{disabled}%
5061 }
5062 \define@key{Field}{accesskey}{%
5063   \Field@addtoks{accesskey}{#1}%
5064 }
5065 \define@key{Field}{tabkey}{%
5066   \Field@addtoks{tabkey}{#1}%
5067 }
5068 \define@key{Field}{name}{%
5069   \def\Fld@name{#1}%
5070 }
5071 \define@key{Field}{width}{%
5072   \def\Fld@width{#1}%
5073   \Field@Width#1\setbox0=\hbox{m}%
5074 }
5075 \define@key{Field}{ maxlen}{%
5076   \def\Fld@maxlen{#1}%
5077 }
5078 \define@key{Field}{ menulength}{%
5079   \Fld@menulength=#1\relax
5080 }
5081 \define@key{Field}{ height}{%
5082   \def\Fld@height{#1}%
5083 }
5084 \define@key{Field}{ charsize}{%
5085   \Fld@charsize#1%

```

```

5086 }
5087 \define@key{Field}{borderwidth}{%
5088   \def\Fld@borderwidth{\#1}%
5089 }
5090 \define@key{Field}{borderstyle}{%
5091   \def\Fld@borderstyle{\#1}%
5092 }
5093 \define@key{Field}{bordersep}{%
5094   \def\Fld@bordersep{\#1}%
5095 }
5096 \define@key{Field}{default}{%
5097   \def\Fld@default{\#1}%
5098 }
5099 \define@key{Field}{align}{%
5100   \def\Fld@align{\#1}%
5101 }
5102 \define@key{Field}{value}{%
5103   \def\Fld@value{\#1}%
5104 }
5105 \define@key{Field}{checkboxsymbol}{%
5106   \Fld@DingDef\Fld@cbsymbol{\#1}%
5107 }
5108 \define@key{Field}{radiosymbol}{%
5109   \Fld@DingDef\Fld@radiosymbol{\#1}%
5110 }
5111 \def\Fld@DingDef#1#2{%
5112   \def\Fld@temp{}%
5113   \Fld@DingDef#2\ding{}\@nil
5114   \let#1\Fld@temp
5115 }
5116 \def\Fld@@DingDef#1\ding#2#3\@nil{%
5117   \expandafter\def\expandafter\Fld@temp\expandafter{%
5118     \Fld@temp
5119     #1%
5120   }%
5121   \ifx\\#3\\%
5122     \expandafter\@gobble
5123   \else
5124     \begingroup
5125       \lccode'0=\#2\relax
5126       \lowercase{\endgroup
5127         \expandafter\def\expandafter\Fld@temp\expandafter{%
5128           \Fld@temp
5129           0%
5130         }%
5131       }%
5132       \expandafter\@firstofone
5133     \fi
5134   }%
5135   \Fld@@DingDef#3\@nil
5136 }%
5137 }

5138 \define@key{Field}{rotation}{%
5139   \def\Fld@rotation{\#1}%
5140 }

5141 \define@key{Field}{backgroundcolor}{%
5142   \HyColor@FieldBColor{\#1}\Fld@bcolor{hyperref}{backgroundcolor}%

```

```

5143 }
5144 \define@key{Field}{bordercolor}{%
5145   \HyColor@FieldBColor{\#1}\Fld@bordercolor{hyperref}{bordercolor}%
5146 }
5147 \define@key{Field}{color}{%
5148   \HyColor@FieldColor{\#1}\Fld@color{hyperref}{color}%
5149 }

5150 \def\Fld@onclick@code{}
5151 \def\Fld@format@code{}
5152 \def\Fld@validate@code{}
5153 \def\Fld@calculate@code{}
5154 \def\Fld@keystroke@code{}
5155 \def\Fld@onfocus@code{}
5156 \def\Fld@onblur@code{}
5157 \def\Fld@onmousedown@code{}
5158 \def\Fld@onmouseup@code{}
5159 \def\Fld@onenter@code{}
5160 \def\Fld@onexit@code{}
5161 \def\Hy@temp{\#1}%
5162   \expandafter\Hy@temp\csname Fld@#1@code\endcsname{\#1}%
5163 }
5164 \def\Hy@temp{\#1\#2}%
5165   \ifHy@pdfa
5166     \define@key{Field}{\#2}{%
5167       \PackageError{hyperref}{%
5168         PDF/A: Additional action '\#2' is prohibited%
5169       }{\@ehc
5170     }%
5171   \else
5172     \define@key{Field}{\#2}{%
5173       \def#1{\#1}%
5174     }%
5175   \fi
5176 }
5177 \Hy@temp{keystroke}
5178 \Hy@temp{format}
5179 \Hy@temp{validate}
5180 \Hy@temp{calculate}
5181 \Hy@temp{onfocus}
5182 \Hy@temp{onblur}
5183 \Hy@temp{onenter}
5184 \Hy@temp{onexit}
5185 \def\Hy@temp{\#1}%
5186   \define@key{Field}{\#1}{%
5187     \Field@addtoks{\#1}{\#1}%
5188   }%
5189 }
5190 \Hy@temp{onselect}
5191 \Hy@temp{onchange}
5192 \Hy@temp{ondblclick}
5193 \Hy@temp{onmousedown}
5194 \Hy@temp{onmouseup}
5195 \Hy@temp{onmouseover}
5196 \Hy@temp{onmousemove}
5197 \Hy@temp{onmouseout}
5198 \Hy@temp{onkeypress}
5199 \Hy@temp{onkeydown}

```

```

5200 \Hy@temp{onkeyup}
5201 \ifHy@pdflatex
5202   \define@key{Field}{onclick}{%
5203     \PackageError{hyperref}{%
5204       PDF/A: Action 'onclick' is prohibited%
5205     }{\relax}
5206   }%
5207 \else
5208   \define@key{Field}{onclick}{%
5209     \def\Fld@onclick@code{\#1}%
5210     \Field@addtoks{onclick}{\#1}%
5211   }%
5212 \fi
5213 \DeclareRobustCommand\TextField{%
5214   \@ifnextchar[{\@TextField}{\@TextField[]}%
5215 }
5216 \DeclareRobustCommand\ChoiceMenu{%
5217   \ifnextchar[{\@ChoiceMenu}{\@ChoiceMenu[]}%
5218 }
5219 \DeclareRobustCommand\CheckBox{%
5220   \ifnextchar[{\@CheckBox}{\@CheckBox[]}%
5221 }
5222 \DeclareRobustCommand\PushButton{%
5223   \ifnextchar[{\@PushButton}{\@PushButton[]}%
5224 }
5225 \DeclareRobustCommand\Gauge{%
5226   \ifnextchar[{\@Gauge}{\@Gauge[]}%
5227 }
5228 \DeclareRobustCommand\Submit{%
5229   \ifnextchar[{\@Submit}{\@Submit[]}%
5230 }
5231 \DeclareRobustCommand\Reset{%
5232   \ifnextchar[{\@Reset}{\@Reset[]}%
5233 }
5234 \def\LayoutTextField#1#2{%
5235   \begin{array}{c} #1 \\ #2 \end{array}
5236 }
5237 \def\LayoutChoiceField#1#2{%
5238   \begin{array}{c} #1 \\ #2 \end{array}
5239 }
5240 \def\LayoutCheckField#1#2{%
5241   \begin{array}{c} #1 \\ #2 \end{array}
5242 }
5243 \def\LayoutPushButtonField#1{%
5244   \begin{array}{c} #1 \end{array}
5245 }
5246 \def\MakeRadioField#1#2{%
5247   \vbox{#1\hbox{#2\hbox{#1\hfill}\vfill}}
5248 }
5249 \def\MakeCheckField#1#2{%
5250   \vbox{#1\hbox{#2\hbox{#1\hfill}\vfill}}
5251 }
5252 \def\MakeTextField#1#2{%
5253   \vbox{#1\hbox{#2\hbox{#1\hfill}\vfill}}
5254 }
5255 \def\MakeChoiceField#1#2{%
5256   \vbox{#1\hbox{#2\hbox{#1\hfill}\vfill}}
5257 }
5258 \def\MakeButtonField#1{%
5259   \vbox{#1}
5260 }
5261 \def\sbox#1{\vbox{#1}}
5262 \def\hskip#1{\hskip#1}
5263 \def\advance#1{\hskip#1\hskip#1}
5264 \def\tempdima{\ht0}
5265 \def\tempdimb{\ht0}
5266 \def\tempdimc{\ht0}

```

```

5257 \ht0\@tempdima
5258 \@tempdima\dp0 %
5259 \advance\@tempdima by \Fld@borderwidth bp %
5260 \advance\@tempdima by \Fld@borderwidth bp %
5261 \dp0\@tempdima
5262 \box0\relax
5263 }
5264 \def\DefaultHeightofSubmit{14pt}
5265 \def\DefaultWidthofSubmit{2cm}
5266 \def\DefaultHeightofReset{14pt}
5267 \def\DefaultWidthofReset{2cm}
5268 \def\DefaultHeightofCheckBox{\baselineskip}
5269 \def\DefaultWidthofCheckBox{\baselineskip}
5270 \def\DefaultHeightofChoiceMenu{\baselineskip}
5271 \def\DefaultWidthofChoiceMenu{\baselineskip}
5272 \def\DefaultHeightofText{\baselineskip}
5273 \def\DefaultHeightofTextMultiline{4\baselineskip}
5274 \def\DefaultWidthofText{3cm}
5275 \def\DefaultOptionsofSubmit{print,name=Submit,noexport}
5276 \def\DefaultOptionsofReset{print,name=Reset,noexport}
5277 \def\DefaultOptionsofPushButton{print}
5278 \def\DefaultOptionsofCheckBox{print}
5279 \def\DefaultOptionsofText{print}

```

Default options for the types of \ChoiceMenu.

```

5280 \def\DefaultOptionsofListBox{print}
5281 \def\DefaultOptionsofComboBox{print,edit,sort}
5282 \def\DefaultOptionsofPopdownBox{print}
5283 \def\DefaultOptionsofRadio{print,notoggletooff}

```

20 Setup

```

5284 \ifHy@figures
5285 \Hy@Info{Hyper figures ON}%
5286 \else
5287 \Hy@Info{Hyper figures OFF}%
5288 \fi
5289 \ifHy@nesting
5290 \Hy@Info{Link nesting ON}%
5291 \else
5292 \Hy@Info{Link nesting OFF}%
5293 \fi
5294 \ifHy@hyperindex
5295 \Hy@Info{Hyper index ON}%
5296 \else
5297 \Hy@Info{Hyper index OFF}%
5298 \fi
5299 \ifHy@backref
5300 \Hy@Info{backreferencing ON}%
5301 \else
5302 \Hy@Info{backreferencing OFF}%
5303 \fi
5304 \ifHy@colorlinks
5305 \Hy@Info{Link coloring ON}%
5306 \else
5307 \Hy@Info{Link coloring OFF}%
5308 \fi

```

```

5309 \ifHy@ocgcolorlinks
5310   \Hy@Info{Link coloring with OCG ON}%
5311 \else
5312   \Hy@Info{Link coloring with OCG OFF}%
5313 \fi
5314 \ifHy@pdfa
5315   \Hy@Info{PDF/A mode ON}%
5316 \else
5317   \Hy@Info{PDF/A mode OFF}%
5318 \fi

```

21 Low-level utility macros

We need unrestricted access to the #, ~ and " characters, so make them nice macros.

```

5319 \edef\hyper@hash{\string#}
5320 \edef\hyper@tilde{\string~}
5321 \edef\hyper@quote{\string"}
Support \label before \begin{document}.
5322 \def\@currentHref{Doc-Start}
5323 \let\Hy@footnote@\currentHref\empty

```

We give the start of document a special label; this is used in backreferencing-by-section, to allow for cites before any sectioning commands. Set up PDF info.

```

5324 \Hy@AtBeginDocument{%
5325   \Hy@pdfstringtrue
5326   \PDF@SetupDoc
5327   \let\PDF@SetupDoc\empty
5328   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfpagescrop}%
5329   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfpagemode}%
5330   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfnonfullscreenpagemode}%
5331   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfdirection}%
5332   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfviewarea}%
5333   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfviewclip}%
5334   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfprintarea}%
5335   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfprintclip}%
5336   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfprintscaling}%
5337   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfduplex}%
5338   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfpicktraybypdfsize}%
5339   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfprintpagerange}%
5340   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfnumcopies}%
5341   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfstartview}%
5342   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfstartpage}%
5343   \Hy@DisableOption{pdftoolbar}%
5344   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfmenubar}%
5345   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfwindowui}%
5346   \Hy@DisableOption{pdffitwindow}%
5347   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfcenterwindow}%
5348   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfdisplaydoctitle}%
5349   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfpagelayout}%
5350   \Hy@DisableOption{pdflang}%
5351   \Hy@DisableOption{baseurl}%
5352   \ifHy@texht\else\hyper@anchorstart{Doc-Start}\hyper@anchorend\fi
5353   \Hy@pdfstringfalse
5354 }

```

Ignore star from referencing macros:

```
5355 \LetLtxMacro\NoHy@OrgRef\ref
```

```

5356 \DeclareRobustCommand*{\ref}{%
5357   \Gifstar\NoHy@OrgRef\NoHy@OrgRef
5358 }
5359 \LetLtxMacro\NoHy@OrgPageRef\pageref
5360 \DeclareRobustCommand*{\pageref}{%
5361   \Gifstar\NoHy@OrgPageRef\NoHy@OrgPageRef
5362 }

```

22 Localized nullifying of package

Sometimes we just don't want the wretched package interfering with us. Define an environment we can put in manually, or include in a style file, which stops the hypertext functions doing anything. This is used, for instance, in the Elsevier classes, to stop `hyperref` playing havoc in the front matter.

```

5363 \def\NoHyper{%
5364   \def\hyper@link@[##1]##2##3##4{##4}%
5365   \def\hyper@@anchor##1{}%
5366   \global\let\hyper@link\hyper@link
5367   \gdef\hyper@link##1##2##3##3{}%
5368   \def\hyper@anchor##1{}%
5369   \def\hyper@anchorstart##1{}%
5370   \let\hyper@anchorend\empty
5371   \def\hyper@linkstart##1##2{}%
5372   \let\hyper@linkend\empty
5373   \def\hyper@linkurl##1##2##1{}%
5374   \def\hyper@linkfile##1##2##3##1{}%
5375   \def\hyper@link@[##1]##2##3{}%
5376   \let\Hy@backout\@gobble
5377 }
5378 \def\stop@hyper{%
5379   \def\hyper@link@[##1]##2##3##4{##4}%
5380   \let\Hy@backout\@gobble
5381   \def\hyper@@anchor##1{}%
5382   \def\hyper@link##1##2##3##3{}%
5383   \def\hyper@anchor##1{}%
5384   \def\hyper@anchorstart##1{}%
5385   \let\hyper@anchorend\empty
5386   \def\hyper@linkstart##1##2{}%
5387   \let\hyper@linkend\empty
5388   \def\hyper@linkurl##1##2##1{}%
5389   \def\hyper@linkfile##1##2##3##1{}%
5390   \def\hyper@link@[##1]##2##3{}%
5391 }
5392 \def\endNoHyper{%
5393   \global\let\hyper@link\hyper@link
5394 }
5395 
```

23 Package `nohyperref`

This package is introduced by Sebastian Rahtz.

Package `nohyperref` is a dummy package that defines some low level and some top-level commands. It is done for `jadetex`, which calls `hyperref` low-level commands, but

it would also be useful with people using normal hyperref, who really do not want the package loaded at all.

Some low-level commands:

```
5396 {*nohyperref}
5397 \RequirePackage{letltxmacro}[2008/06/13]
5398 \let\hyper@anchor@gobble
5399 \def\hyper@link#1#2#3{#3}%
5400 \let\hyper@anchorstart@gobble
5401 \let\hyper@anchorend@empty
5402 \let\hyper@linkstart@gobbletwo
5403 \let\hyper@linkend@empty
5404 \def\hyper@linkurl#1#2{#1}%
5405 \def\hyper@linkfile#1#2#3{#1}%
5406 \def\hyper@link@[#1]#2#3{}%
5407 \let\PDF@SetupDoc@empty
5408 \let\PDF@FinishDoc@empty
5409 \def\nohyperpage#1{#1}
```

Some top-level commands:

```
5410 \def\Acrobatmenu#1#2{\leavevmode#2}
5411 \let\pdfstringdefDisableCommands@gobbletwo
5412 \let\texorpdfstring@firstoftwo
5413 \let\pdfbookmark@undefined
5414 \newcommand\pdfbookmark[3][]{}
5415 \let\phantomsection@empty
5416 \let\hypersetup@gobble
5417 \let\hyperbaseurl@gobble
5418 \let\href@gobble
5419 \let\hyperdef@gobbletwo
5420 \let\hyperlink@gobble
5421 \let\hypertarget@gobble
5422 \def\hyperref{%
5423   \@ifnextchar[\@gobbleopt{\expandafter\@gobbletwo\@gobble}%
5424 }
5425 \long\def\@gobbleopt[#1]{}
5426 \let\hyperpage@empty
```

Ignore star from referencing macros:

```
5427 \LetLtxMacro\NoHy@OrgRef\ref
5428 \DeclareRobustCommand*\{\ref}{%
5429   \@ifstar\NoHy@OrgRef\NoHy@OrgRef
5430 }
5431 \LetLtxMacro\NoHy@OrgPageRef\pageref
5432 \DeclareRobustCommand*\{\pageref}{%
5433   \@ifstar\NoHy@OrgPageRef\NoHy@OrgPageRef
5434 }
5435 
```

24 The Mangling Of Aux and Toc Files

Some extra tests so that the hyperref package may be removed or added to a document without having to remove .aux and .toc files (this section is by David Carlisle) All the code is delayed to \begin{document}

```
5436 {*package}
5437 \Hy@AtBeginDocument{%
```

First the code to deal with removing the hyperref package from a document.

Write some stuff into the aux file so if the next run is done without hyperref, then \contentsline and \newlabel are defined to cope with the extra arguments.

```
5438  \if@filesw
5439    \ifHy@typexml
5440      \immediate\closeout\@mainaux
5441      \immediate\openout\@mainaux\jobname.aux\relax
5442      \immediate\write\@auxout{<relaxxml>\relax}%
5443    \fi
5444    \immediate\write\@auxout{%
5445      \string\providecommand\string\HyperFirstAtBeginDocument{%
5446        \string\AtBeginDocument}^^J%
5447      \string\HyperFirstAtBeginDocument{%
5448        \string\ifx\string\hyper@anchor\string\@undefined^^J%
5449          \string\global\string\let\string\oldcontentsline\string\contentsline^^J%
5450          \string\gdef\string\contentsline{%
5451            \string#1\string#2\string#3\string#4{%
5452              \string\oldcontentsline{%
5453                \string#1}\string#2\string#3\string#4}^^J%
5454              \string\global\string\let\string\oldnewlabel\string\newlabel^^J%
5455              \string\gdef\string\newlabel\string#1\string#2{%
5456                \string\newlabelxx{\string#1}\string#2}^^J%
5457              \string\gdef\string\newlabelxx{%
5458                \string#1\string#2\string#3\string#4\string#5\string#6{%
5459                  \string\oldnewlabel{\string#1}{\string#2}{\string#3}}}}^^J%
```

But the new aux file will be read again at the end, with the normal definitions expected, so better put things back as they were.

```
5460    \string\AtEndDocument{%
5461      \string\ifx\string\hyper@anchor\string\@undefined^^J%
5462        \string\let\string\contentsline\string\oldcontentsline^^J%
5463        \string\let\string\newlabel\string\oldnewlabel^^J%
5464        \string\fi%
5465    }^^J%
```

If the document is being run with hyperref put this definition into the aux file, so we can spot it on the next run.

```
5466    \string\fi%
5467  }^^J%
5468  \string\global\string\let\string\hyper@last\relax^^J%
5469  \string\gdef\string\HyperFirstAtBeginDocument\string#1{\string#1}%
5470 }%
5471 \fi
5472 \def\HyperFirstAtBeginDocument#1{#1}%
```

Now the code to deal with adding the hyperref package to a document with aux and toc written the standard way.

If hyperref was used last time, do nothing. If it was not used, or an old version of hyperref was used, don't use that TOC at all but generate a warning. Not ideal, but better than failing with pre-5.0 hyperref TOCs.

```
5473 \ifx\hyper@last\@undefined
5474   \def\@starttoc#1{%
5475     \begingroup
5476     \makeatletter
5477     \IfFileExists{\jobname.#1}{%
5478       \Hy@WarningNoLine{%
5479         old #1 file detected, not used; run LaTeX again%
5480     }%
5481   }%
```

```

5481    }{ }%
5482    \if@filesw
5483      \expandafter\newwrite\csname tf@\#1\endcsname
5484      \immediate\openout\csname tf@\#1\endcsname \jobname.\#1\relax
5485    \fi
5486    \nobreakfalse
5487  \endgroup
5488 }%
5489 \def\newlabel#1#2{\@newl@bel r{#1}{#2}{}}{}}%
5490 \fi
5491 }

```

25 Title strings

If options pdftitle and pdfauthor are not used, these informations for the pdf information dictionary can be extracted by the nd

```

5492 \ifHy@usetitle
5493   \let\HyOrg@title\title
5494   \let\HyOrg@author\author
5495   \def\title{\Ifnextchar{\Hy@scantitle}{\Hy@scantitle}{}}
5496   \def\Hy@scantitle[#1]{%
5497     \gdef\Hy@title[#1]{%
5498       \HyOrg@title[#1]}%
5499   }%
5500   \def\Hy@scantitle[#1]{%
5501     \gdef\Hy@title[#1]{%
5502       \HyOrg@title[#1]}%
5503   }%
5504   \def\author{\Ifnextchar{\Hy@scantauthor}{\Hy@scantauthor}{}}
5505   \def\Hy@scantauthor[#1]{%
5506     \gdef\Hy@author[#1]{%
5507       \HyOrg@author[#1]}%
5508   }%
5509   \def\Hy@scantauthor[#1]{%
5510     \gdef\Hy@author[#1]{%
5511       \HyOrg@author[#1]}%
5512   }%

```

The case, that or re given before hyperref is loaded, is much more complicate, because LaTeX initializes the macros title and author with LaTeX error and warning messages.

```

5513 \begingroup
5514   \def\process@me#1\@nil#2{%
5515     \expandafter\let\expandafter\x\csname @#2\endcsname
5516     \edef\y{\expandafter\strip@prefix\meaning\x}%
5517     \def\c##1#1##2\@nil{%
5518       \ifx\\##1\\%
5519     \else
5520       \expandafter\gdef\csname Hy@#2\expandafter\endcsname
5521         \expandafter{\x}%
5522     \fi
5523   }%
5524   \expandafter\c\y\relax#1\@nil
5525 }%
5526 \expandafter\process@me\string\@latex@{\@nil{title}}%
5527 \expandafter\process@me\string\@latex@{\@nil{author}}%
5528 \endgroup

```

```

5529 \fi
5530 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfusetitle}

```

Macro \Hy@UseMaketitleInfos is used in the driver files, before the information entries are used.

The newline macro \newline or \\ is much more complicate. In the title a good replacement can be a space, but can be already a space after \\ in the title string. So this space is removed by scanning for the next non-empty argument.

In the macro \author the newline can perhaps separate the different authors, so the newline expands here to a comma with space.

The possible arguments such as space or the optional argument after the newline macros are not detected.

```

5531 \def\Hy@UseMaketitleString#1{%
5532   \ltx@ifundefined{Hy@#1}{}{%
5533     \begingroup
5534       \let\Hy@saved@hook\pdfstringdefPreHook
5535       \pdfstringdefDisableCommands{%
5536         \expandafter\let\expandafter\\csname Hy@newline@#1\endcsname
5537         \let\newline\\%
5538       }%
5539       \expandafter\ifx\csname @pdf#1\endcsname\@empty
5540         \expandafter\pdfstringdef\csname @pdf#1\endcsname{%
5541           \csname Hy@#1\endcsname\@empty
5542         }%
5543       \fi
5544       \global\let\pdfstringdefPreHook\Hy@saved@hook
5545     \endgroup
5546   }%
5547 }
5548 \def\Hy@newline@title#1{ #1}
5549 \def\Hy@newline@author#1{, #1}
5550 \def\Hy@UseMaketitleInfos{%
5551   \Hy@UseMaketitleString{title}%
5552   \Hy@UseMaketitleString{author}%
5553 }

```

26 Page numbers

This stuff is done by Heiko Oberdiek.

27 Every page

```

5554 \RequirePackage{atbegshi}[2007/09/09]
5555 \def\Hy@EveryPageHook{}
5556 \def\Hy@EveryPageBoxHook{}
5557 \def\Hy@FirstPageHook{}
5558 \AtBeginShipout{%
5559   \Hy@EveryPageHook
5560   \ifx\Hy@EveryPageBoxHook\@empty
5561     \else
5562       \setbox\AtBeginShipoutBox=\vbox{%
5563         \offinterlineskip
5564         \Hy@EveryPageBoxHook
5565         \box\AtBeginShipoutBox
5566       }%

```

```

5567 \fi
5568 }
5569 \AtBeginShipoutFirst{%
5570 \Hy@FirstPageHook
5571 }
5572 \g@addto@macro\Hy@FirstPageHook{%
5573 \PDF@FinishDoc
5574 \gdef\PDF@FinishDoc{}%
5575 }

```

27.1 PDF /PageLabels

Internal macros of this module are marked with \HyPL@.

```

5576 \ifHy@pagelabels
5577 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
5578 \expandafter\ifx\csname thepage\endcsname\relax
5579 \Hy@pagelabelsfalse
5580 \Hy@WarningNoLine{%
5581 Option ‘pdffpagelabels’ is turned off\MessageBreak
5582 because \string\thepage\space is undefined%
5583 }%
5584 \csname fi\endcsname
5585 \csname iffalse\expandafter\endcsname
5586 \fi

```

\thispdfpagelabel The command \thispdfpagelabel allows to label a special page without the redefinition of \thepage for the page.

```

5587 \def\thispdfpagelabel#1{%
5588 \gdef\HyPL@thisLabel{#1}%
5589 }%
5590 \global\let\HyPL@thisLabel\relax

```

\HyPL@Labels The page labels are collected in \HyPL@Labels and set at the end of the document.

```

5591 \def\HyPL@Labels{}%

```

\Hy@abspage We have to know the absolute page number and introduce a new counter for that.

```

5592 \newcount\Hy@abspage
5593 \Hy@abspage=0 %

```

For comparisons with the values of the previous page, some variables are needed:

```

5594 \def\HyPL@LastType{init}%
5595 \def\HyPL@LastNumber{0}%
5596 \def\HyPL@LastPrefix{}%

```

Definitions for the PDF names of the L^AT_EX pendants.

```

5597 \def\HyPL@arabic{D}%
5598 \def\HyPL@Roman{R}%
5599 \def\HyPL@roman{r}%
5600 \def\HyPL@Alpha{A}%
5601 \def\HyPL@alph{a}%

```

\HyPL@EveryPage If a page is shipout and the page number is known, \HyPL@EveryPage has to be called. It stores the current page label.

```

5602 \def\HyPL@EveryPage{%
5603 \begingroup
5604 \ifx\HyPL@thisLabel\relax
5605 \let\HyPL@page\thepage

```

```

5606   \else
5607     \let\HyPL@page\HyPL@thisLabel
5608     \global\let\HyPL@thisLabel\relax
5609   \fi
5610   \let\HyPL@Type\relax
5611   \ifnum\the\c@page>0 %
5612     \expandafter\HyPL@CheckThePage\HyPL@page\@nil
5613   \fi
5614   \let\Hy@temp Y%
5615   \ifx\HyPL@Type\HyPL@LastType
5616   \else
5617     \let\Hy@temp N%
5618   \fi
5619   \ifx\HyPL@Type\relax
5620     \pdfstringdef\HyPL@Prefix{\HyPL@page}%
5621   \else
5622     \pdfstringdef\HyPL@Prefix\HyPL@Prefix
5623   \fi
5624   \ifx\HyPL@Prefix\HyPL@LastPrefix
5625   \else
5626     \let\Hy@temp N%
5627   \fi
5628   \if Y\Hy@temp
5629     \advance\c@page by -1 %
5630     \ifnum\HyPL@LastNumber=\the\c@page\relax
5631     \else
5632       \let\Hy@temp N%
5633     \fi
5634     \Hy@StepCount\c@page
5635   \fi
5636   \if N\Hy@temp
5637     \ifx\HyPL@Type\relax
5638       \HyPL@StorePageLabel{/P(\HyPL@Prefix)}%
5639     \else
5640       \HyPL@StorePageLabel{%
5641         \ifx\HyPL@Prefix\@empty
5642         \else
5643           /P(\HyPL@Prefix)%
5644         \fi
5645         /S/\csname HyPL\HyPL@Type\endcsname
5646         \ifnum\the\c@page=1 %
5647         \else
5648           \space/St \the\c@page
5649         \fi
5650       }%
5651     \fi
5652   \fi
5653   \xdef\HyPL@LastNumber{\the\c@page}%
5654   \global\let\HyPL@LastType\HyPL@Type
5655   \global\let\HyPL@LastPrefix\HyPL@Prefix
5656   \endgroup
5657   \Hy@GlobalStepCount\Hy@abspage
5658 }%

```

\HyPL@CheckThePage Macro \HyPL@CheckThePage calls \HyPL@@CheckThePage that does the job.

```

5659 \def\HyPL@CheckThePage#1\@nil{%
5660   \HyPL@@CheckThePage{#1}\#1\csname\endcsname\c@page\@nil

```

```
5661 }%
```

- \HyPL@@CheckThePage The first check is, is \thepage is defined such as in L^AT_EX, e.g.: \csname @arabic\endcsname\c@page. In the current implemenation the check fails, if there is another \csname before.

The second check tries to detect \arabic{page} at the end of the definition text of \thepage.

```
5662 \def\HyPL@@CheckThePage#1#2\csname#3\endcsname\c@page#4\@nil{%
5663   \def\Hy@tempa{#4}%
5664   \def\Hy@tempb{\csname\endcsname\c@page}%
5665   \ifx\Hy@tempa\Hy@tempb
5666     \expandafter\ifx\csname HyPL#3\endcsname\relax
5667     \else
5668       \def\HyPL@Type{#3}%
5669       \def\HyPL@Prefix{#2}%
5670     \fi
5671   \else
5672     \begingroup
5673       \let\Hy@next\endgroup
5674       \let\HyPL@found\@undefined
5675       \def\arabic{\HyPL@Format{arabic}}%
5676       \def\Roman{\HyPL@Format{Roman}}%
5677       \def\roman{\HyPL@Format{roman}}%
5678       \def\Alph{\HyPL@Format{Alph}}%
5679       \def\alph{\HyPL@Format{alph}}%
5680       \protected@edef\Hy@temp{#1}%
5681       \ifx\HyPL@found\relax
5682         \toks@\expandafter{\Hy@temp}%
5683         \edef\Hy@next{\endgroup
5684           \noexpand\HyPL@@CheckThePage\the\toks@
5685           \noexpand\HyPL@found\relax\noexpand\@nil
5686         }%
5687       \fi
5688     \Hy@next
5689   \fi
5690 }%
```

- \HyPL@Format The help macro \HyPL@Format is executed while a \protected@edef in the second check method of \HyPL@@CheckPage. The first occurences of, for example, \arabic{page} is marked by \HyPL@found that is also defined by \csname.

```
5691 \def\HyPL@Format#1#2{%
5692   \ifx\HyPL@found\@undefined
5693     \expandafter\ifx\csname c@#2\endcsname\c@page
5694       \expandafter\noexpand\csname HyPL@found\endcsname{#1}%
5695     \else
5696       \expandafter\noexpand\csname#1\endcsname{#2}%
5697     \fi
5698   \else
5699     \expandafter\noexpand\csname#1\endcsname{#2}%
5700   \fi
5701 }%
```

- \HyPL@@@CheckThePage If the second check method is successful, \HyPL@@@CheckThePage scans the result of \HyPL@Format and stores the found values.

```
5702 \def\HyPL@@@CheckThePage#1\HyPL@found#2#3\@nil{%
5703   \def\Hy@tempa{#3}%
5704   \def\Hy@tempb{\HyPL@found\relax}%
```

```

5705   \ifx\Hy@tempa\Hy@tempb
5706     \def\HyPL@Type{@#2}%
5707     \def\HyPL@Prefix{#1}%
5708   \fi
5709 }%

```

\HyPL@StorePageLabel Dummy for drivers that does not support /PageLabel.

```

5710 \providecommand*\HyPL@StorePageLabel[1]{}%

```

\HyPL@Useless The /PageLabels entry does not make sense, if the absolute page numbers and the page labels are the same. Then \HyPL@Labels has the meaning of \HyPL@Useless.

```

5711 \def\HyPL@Useless{0<</S/D>>}%
5712 \Onelevel@sanitize\HyPL@Useless

```

\HyPL@SetPageLabels The page labels are written to the PDF catalogue. The command \Hy@PutCatalog is defined in the driver files.

```

5713 \def\HyPL@SetPageLabels{%
5714   \Onelevel@sanitize\HyPL@Labels
5715   \ifx\HyPL@Labels\empty
5716   \else
5717     \ifx\HyPL@Labels\HyPL@Useless
5718     \else
5719       \Hy@PutCatalog{/PageLabels<</Nums[\HyPL@Labels]>>}%
5720     \fi
5721   \fi
5722 }%

```

```

5723 \g@addto@macro\Hy@EveryPageHook{\HyPL@EveryPage}%
5724 \fi

```

Option ‘pdffpagelabels’ has been used and is now disabled.

```

5725 \Hy@DisableOption{pdffpagelabels}
5726 </package>

```

27.1.1 pdfTeX and VTeX

Because of pdfTeX’s \pdfcatalog command the /PageLabels entry can set at end of document in the first run.

\Hy@PutCatalog

```

5727 <pdfTeX>\let\Hy@PutCatalog\pdfcatalog

```

The code for VTeX is more complicated, because it does not allow the direct access to the /Catalog object. The command scans its argument and looks for a /PageLabels entry.

VTeX 6.59g is the first version, that implements \special{!pdffpagelabels...}. For this version \VTeXversion reports 660.

```

5728 <*vtx>
5729 \providecommand*\XR@ext{pdf}
5730 \edef\Hy@VTeXversion{%
5731   \ifx\VTeXversion\undefined
5732   \z@
5733   \else
5734   \ifx\VTeXversion\relax
5735   \z@
5736   \else
5737   \VTeXversion

```

```

5738   \fi
5739   \fi
5740 }
5741 \begingroup
5742 \ifnum\Hy@VTeXversion<660 %
5743   \gdef\Hy@PutCatalog#1{%
5744     \Hy@WarningNoLine{%
5745       VTeX 6.59g or above required for pdfpagelabels%
5746     }%
5747   }%
5748 \else
5749   \gdef\Hy@PutCatalog#1{%
5750     \Hy@vt@PutCatalog#1/PageLabels<>>\@nil
5751   }%
5752   \gdef\Hy@vt@PutCatalog#1/PageLabels<<#2>>#3\@nil{%
5753     \ifx\@#2\@%
5754     \else
5755       \immediate\special{!pdfpagelabels #2}%
5756     \fi
5757   }%
5758 \fi
5759 \endgroup
5760 
```

5761 /*pdftex | vtex*/

\HyPL@StorePageLabel This macro adds the entry #1 to \HyPL@Labels.

```

5762 \ifHy@pagelabels
5763   \def\HyPL@StorePageLabel#1{%
5764     \toks@\expandafter{\HyPL@Labels}%
5765     \xdef\HyPL@Labels{%
5766       \the\toks@
5767       \the\Hy@abspage<<#1>>%
5768     }%
5769   }%

```

Package `atveryend` is used to get behind the final `\clearpage` and to avoid a `\clearpage` in `\AtEndDocument`. Then the PDF catalog entry for `\PageLabels` is set.

```

5770 \RequirePackage{atveryend}[2009/12/07]%
5771 \AtVeryEndDocument{%
5772   \HyPL@SetPageLabels
5773 }%
5774 \fi
5775 
```

27.1.2 xetex

```

5776 /*xetex*/
5777 \HyPsd@LoadUnicode
5778 \Hy@unicodetrue
5779 \ifx\HyPsd@pdfencoding\HyPsd@pdfencoding@unicode
5780 \else
5781   \let\HyPsd@pdfencoding\HyPsd@pdfencoding@auto
5782 \fi
5783 \HyPsd@LoadStringEnc
5784 \define@key{Hyp}{unicode}[true]{%

```

```

5785 \Hy@boolkey{unicode}{#1}%
5786 \ifHy@unicode
5787 \else
5788 \Hy@Warning{%
5789   XeTeX driver only supports 'unicode=true'.\MessageBreak
5790   Ignoring option setting 'unicode=false'%
5791 }%
5792 \Hy@unicodetrue
5793 \fi
5794 }
5795 \define@key{Hyp}{pdfencoding}{%
5796 \edef\HyPsd@temp{#1}%
5797 \ifx\HyPsd@temp\HyPsd@pdfencoding@unicode
5798   \let\HyPsd@pdfencoding\HyPsd@temp
5799 \else
5800   \ifx\HyPsd@temp\HyPsd@pdfencoding@auto
5801     \let\HyPsd@pdfencoding\HyPsd@temp
5802 \else
5803   \Hy@Warning{%
5804     XeTeX driver only supports\MessageBreak
5805     'pdfencoding=unicode|auto'. Ignoring option\MessageBreak
5806     setting 'pdfencoding=\HyPsd@temp'%
5807 }%
5808 \fi
5809 \fi
5810 }
5811 \let\HyXeTeX@CheckUnicode\relax
5812 
```

27.1.3 pdfmarkbase, dvipdfm, xetex

```

5813 (*pdfmarkbase)
5814 \begingroup
5815 \c@ifundefined{headerps@out}{}{%
5816   \toks@\expandafter{\Hy@FirstPageHook}%
5817   \xdef\Hy@FirstPageHook{%
5818     \noexpand\headerps@out{%
5819       systemdict /pdfmark known%
5820     }%
5821     userdict /?pdfmark systemdict /exec get put%
5822   }%
5823   userdict /?pdfmark systemdict /pop get put %
5824   userdict /pdfmark systemdict /cleartomark get put%
5825 }%
5826   ifelse%
5827 }%
5828   \the\toks@
5829 }%
5830 }%
5831 \endgroup
5832 
```

\Hy@PutCatalog

```

5833 <dvipdfm | xetex>\def\Hy@PutCatalog#1{\@pdfm@mark{docview << #1 >>}}
5834 (*pdfmarkbase)
5835 \def\Hy@PutCatalog#1{%
5836   \pdfmark{pdfmark=/PUT,Raw={\string{Catalog\string} << #1 >>}}%
5837 }
5838 
```

```

5839 <*pdfmarkbase | dvipdfm | xetex>
5840 \ifHy@pagelabels

```

\HyPL@StorePageLabel This macro writes a string to the .aux file.

```

5841 \def\HyPL@StorePageLabel#1{%
5842   \if@filesw
5843     \begingroup
5844       \edef\Hy@tempa{\the\Hy@abspage<<#1>>}%
5845       \immediate\write\@mainaux{%
5846         \string\HyPL@Entry{\Hy@tempa}%
5847       }%
5848     \endgroup
5849   \fi
5850 }%

```

Write a dummy definition of \HyPL@Entry for the case, that the next run is done without hyperref. A marker for the rerun warning is set and the /PageLabels is written.

```

5851 \Hy@AtBeginDocument{%
5852   \if@filesw
5853     \immediate\write\@mainaux{%
5854       \string\providecommand\string*\string\HyPL@Entry[1]{}}%
5855     }%
5856   \fi
5857 \ifx\HyPL@Labels\empty
5858   \Hy@WarningNoLine{Rerun to get /PageLabels entry}%
5859 \else
5860   \HyPL@SetPageLabels
5861 \fi
5862 \let\HyPL@Entry\@gobble
5863 }%

```

\HyPL@Entry

```

5864 \def\HyPL@Entry#1{%
5865   \expandafter\gdef\expandafter\HyPL@Labels\expandafter{%
5866     \HyPL@Labels
5867     #1%
5868   }%
5869 }%
5870 \fi
5871 </pdfmarkbase | dvipdfm | xetex>
5872 <*package>
5873 \MaybeStopEarly

```

28 Automated L^AT_EX hypertext cross-references

Anything which can be referenced advances some counter; we overload this to put in a hypertext starting point (with no visible anchor), and make a note of that for later use in \label. This will fail badly if \theH<name> does not expand to a sensible reference. This means that classes or package which introduce new elements need to define an equivalent \theH<name> for every \the<name>. We do make a trap to make \theH<name> be the same as \arabic{<name>}, if \theH<name> is not defined, but this is not necessarily a good idea. Alternatively, the ‘naturalnames’ option uses whatever L^AT_EX provides, which may be useable. But then its up to you to make sure these are legal PDF and HTML names. The ‘hypertexnames=false’ option just makes up arbitrary names.

All the shenanigans is to make sure section numbers etc are always arabic, separated by dots. Who knows how people will set up \currentlabel? If they put spaces in, or brackets (quite legal) then the hypertext processors will get upset.

But this is flaky, and open to abuse. Styles like subeqn will mess it up, for starters. Appendices are an issue, too. We just hope to cover most situations. We can at least cope with the standard sectioning structure, allowing for \part and \chapter.

Start with a fallback for equations

```

5874 \def\Hy@CounterExists#1{%
5875   \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
5876   \expandafter\ifx\csname c@#1\endcsname\relax
5877     \expandafter\@gobble
5878   \else
5879     \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
5880     \expandafter\ifx\csname the#1\endcsname\relax
5881       \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\@gobble
5882     \else
5883       \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\@firstofone
5884     \fi
5885   \fi
5886 }
5887 \Hy@CounterExists{section}{%
5888   \newcommand{\theHequation}{\theHsection.\arabic{equation}}%
5889 }
5890 \Hy@CounterExists{part}{%
5891   \newcommand{\theHpart}{\arabic{part}}%
5892 }
5893 \ltx@ifundefined{thechapter}{%
5894   \newcommand{\theHsection}{\arabic{section}}%
5895   \newcommand{\theHfigure}{\arabic{figure}}%
5896   \newcommand{\theHtable}{\arabic{table}}%
5897 }{%
5898   \newcommand{\theHchapter}{\arabic{chapter}}%
5899   \newcommand{\theHfigure}{\theHchapter.\arabic{figure}}%
5900   \newcommand{\theHtable}{\theHchapter.\arabic{table}}%
5901   \newcommand{\theHsection}{\theHchapter.\arabic{section}}%
5902 }
5903 \newcommand{\theHsubsection}{\theHsection.\arabic{subsection}}
5904 \newcommand{\theHsubsubsection}{\theHsubsection.\arabic{subsubsection}}
5905 \newcommand{\theHparagraph}{\theHsubsubsection.\arabic{paragraph}}
5906 \newcommand{\theH subparagraph}{\theHparagraph.\arabic{subparagraph}}
5907 \newcommand{\theH theorem}{\theHsection.\arabic{theorem}}
5908 \newcommand{\theH thm}{\theHsection.\arabic{thm}}

```

Thanks to Greta Meyer (gbd@pop.cwru.edu) for making me realize that enumeration starts at 0 for every list! But \item occurs inside \trivlist, so check if its a real \item before incrementing counters.

```

5909 \let\H@item\item
5910 \newcounter{Item}
5911 \def\theHItem{\arabic{Item}}
5912 \def\item{%
5913   \hyper@itemfalse
5914   \if@nmbrlist\hyper@itemtrue\fi
5915   \H@item
5916 }
5917 \newcommand{\theHenumi}{\theHItem}
5918 \newcommand{\theHenumii}{\theHItem}
5919 \newcommand{\theHenumiii}{\theHItem}

```

```

5920 \newcommand{\theHenumiv}{\theHItem}
5921 \newcommand{\theHHfootnote}{\arabic{Hfootnote}}
5922 \newcommand{\theHmpfootnote}{\arabic{mpfootnote}}
5923 \let{\theHmpfootnote}{\theHHfootnote}

```

Tanmoy asked for this default handling of undefined `\theH<name>` situations. It really isn't clear what would be ideal, whether to turn off hyperizing of unknown elements, to pick up the textual definition of the counter, or to default it to something like `\arabic{name}`. We take the latter course, slightly worriedly.

```

5924 \let{\H@refstepcounter}{\refstepcounter}
5925 \edef{\name@of@eq}{\equation}
5926 \edef{\name@of@slide}{\slide}

```

We do not want the handler for `\refstepcounter` to cut in during the processing of `\item` (we handle that separately), so we provide a bypass conditional.

```

5927 \newif{\if@hyper@item}
5928 \newif{\if@skiphyperref}
5929 \if@hyper@itemfalse
5930 \elsefalse
5931 \def{\refstepcounter}{%
5932   \ifHy@pdfstring
5933   \else
5934     \H@refstepcounter{#1}%
5935   \edef{\This@name}{#1}%
5936   \ifx{\This@name}{\name@of@slide}
5937   \else
5938     \if@skiphyperref
5939     \else
5940       \if@hyper@item
5941         \stepcounter{Item}%
5942         \hyper@refstepcounter{Item}%
5943         \if@hyper@itemfalse
5944         \else
5945           \hyper@refstepcounter{#1}%
5946         \fi
5947       \fi
5948     \fi
5949   \fi
5950 }

```

`AMSLATEX` processes all equations twice; we want to make sure that the hyper stuff is not executed twice, so we use the AMS `\ifmeasuring@`, initialized if AMS math is not used.

```
5951 \ifpackageloaded{amsmath}{}{\newif{\ifmeasuring@}{\measuring@false}}
```

`\hyper@refstepcounter`

```

5952 \def{\hyper@refstepcounter}{%
5953   \edef{\This@name}{#1}%
5954   \ifx{\This@name}{\name@of@eq}
5955   \ifundefined{\theHequation}{%
5956     \make@stripped@name{\theequation}%
5957     \let{\theHequation}{\newname}
5958   }{%
5959   \fi
5960   \ifdefined{\theH#1}{%
5961     \expandafter\def\csname theH#1\endcsname{\arabic{#1}}%
5962   }{%
5963     \hyper@makecurrent{#1}%
5964   \ifmeasuring@

```

```

5965 \else
5966   \Hy@raisedlink{%
5967     \hyper@anchorstart{\@currentHref}\hyper@anchorend
5968   }%
5969 \fi
5970 }

```

After \appendix “chapter” (or “section” for classes without chapter) should be replaced by “appendix” to get \autoref work. Macro \Hy@chapapp contains the current valid name like \@chapapp, which cannot be used, because this string depends on the current language.

The “french” package defines counter \thechapter by \newcounterchapter, if \c@ifundefinedchapter.

```

5971 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
5972 \expandafter\ifx\csname chapter\endcsname\relax
5973   \def\Hy@chapterstring{section}%
5974 \else
5975   \def\Hy@chapterstring{chapter}%
5976 \fi
5977 \def\Hy@appendixstring{appendix}
5978 \def\Hy@chapapp{\Hy@chapterstring}
5979 \let\HyOrg@appendix\appendix
5980 \def\appendix{%
5981   \ltx@ifUndefined{chapter}%
5982   {\gdef\theHsection{\Alph{section}}\%}
5983   {\gdef\theHchapter{\Alph{chapter}}\%}
5984   \xdef\Hy@chapapp{\Hy@appendixstring}\%
5985   \HyOrg@appendix
5986 }

```

\hyper@makecurrent Because of Babel mucking around, nullify \textlatin when making names. And \c@number because of babel’s lrbabel.def.

```

5987 \def\hyper@makecurrent#1{%
5988   \begingroup
5989   \edef\Hy@param{\#1}%
5990   \ifx\Hy@param\Hy@chapterstring
5991     \let\Hy@param\Hy@chapapp
5992   \fi
5993   \ifHy@hypertexnames
5994     \let\c@number\c@firstofone
5995     \c@ifundefined{latin@\Alph}{}{%
5996       \ifx\c@Alph\greek@\Alph
5997         \def\c@Alph{\Alph\c@arabic}\%
5998       \fi
5999     }%
6000   \ifx\c@Alph\c@Alph@bul
6001     \def\c@Alph{\Alph\c@arabic}\%
6002   \fi
6003   \ifx\c@alph\c@alph@bul
6004     \def\c@alph{\alph\c@arabic}\%
6005   \fi
6006   \ifHy@naturalnames
6007     \let\textlatin\c@firstofone
6008     \xdef\HyperGlobalCurrentHref{\csname the#\#1\endcsname}\%
6009   \else
6010     \xdef\HyperGlobalCurrentHref{%
6011       \csname

```

```

6012      the%
6013      \expandafter\ifx\csname theH#1\endcsname\relax\else H\fi
6014      #1%
6015      \endcsname
6016      }%
6017      \fi
6018      \xdef\HyperGlobalCurrentHref{%
6019          \Hy@param.\expandafter\strip@prefix\meaning\HyperGlobalCurrentHref
6020      }%
6021      \else
6022          \Hy@GlobalStepCount\Hy@linkcounter
6023          \xdef\HyperGlobalCurrentHref{\Hy@param.\the\Hy@linkcounter}%
6024      \fi
6025      \endgroup
6026      \let\HyperLocalCurrentHref\HyperGlobalCurrentHref
6027      \ifHy@localanchorname
6028          \let\@currentHref\HyperLocalCurrentHref
6029      \else
6030          \global\let\@currentHref\HyperGlobalCurrentHref
6031      \fi
6032 }

\Hy@MakeCurrentHref
6033 \def\Hy@MakeCurrentHref#1{%
6034     \edef\HyperLocalCurrentHref{#1}%
6035     \c@onelevel@sanitize\HyperLocalCurrentHref
6036     \global\let\HyperGlobalCurrentHref\HyperLocalCurrentHref
6037     \let\HyperLocalCurrentHref\HyperGlobalCurrentHref
6038     \ifHy@localanchorname
6039         \let\@currentHref\HyperLocalCurrentHref
6040     \else
6041         \global\let\@currentHref\HyperGlobalCurrentHref
6042     \fi
6043 }

\Hy@MakeCurrentHrefAuto
6044 \def\Hy@MakeCurrentHrefAuto#1{%
6045     \Hy@GlobalStepCount\Hy@linkcounter
6046     \Hy@MakeCurrentHref{#1.\the\Hy@linkcounter}%
6047 }

\@currentHlabel  \@currrentHlabel is only defined for compatibility with package ‘hypdvips’.
6048 \def\@currentHlabel{\@currentHref}

6049 \@ifpackageloaded{fancyvrb}{%
6050   \ifpackagelater{fancyvrb}{1998/05/20}{}{%
6051     \def\FV@StepLineNo{%
6052       \FV@SetLineNo
6053       \def\FV@StepLineNo{\H@refstepcounter{FancyVerbLine}}%
6054       \FV@StepLineNo
6055     }%
6056   }%
6057 }{}}

```

29 Package lastpage support

Package `lastpage` directly writes the `\newlabel` command to the aux file. Because package `hyperref` requires additional arguments, the internal command `\lastpage@putlabel` is redefined. The patch is deferred by `\AtBeginDocument`, because it is possible that package `lastpage` is loaded after package `hyperref`. The same algorithm (options `hypertexnames` and `plainpages`) is used to get the page anchor name as in `\Hy@EveryPageAnchor` (see sec. 38). The link will not work if option `pageanchor` is set to false.

```
\lastpage@putlabel
6058 \Hy@AtBeginDocument{%
6059   \@ifclassloaded{revtex4}{%
6060     \c@namedef{ver@lastpage.sty}{1994/06/25}%
6061   }{%
6062   \@ifpackageloaded{lastpage}{%
6063     \ifHy@pageanchor
6064     \else
6065       \Hy@WarningNoLine{%
6066         The \string\pageref{LastPage} link doesn't work\MessageBreak
6067         with disabled option 'pageanchor'%
6068       }%
6069     \fi
6070   \def\lastpage@putlabel{%
6071     \addtocounter{page}{-1}%
6072     \if@filesw
6073       \begingroup
6074         \let\@number\@firstofone
6075         \ifHy@pageanchor
6076           \ifHy@hypertexnames
6077             \ifHy@plainpages
6078               \def\Hy@temp{\arabic{page}}%
6079             \else
6080               \Hy@unicodefalse
6081               \pdfstringdef\Hy@temp{\the\page}%
6082             \fi
6083           \else
6084             \def\Hy@temp{\the\Hy@pagecounter}%
6085           \fi
6086         \fi
6087         \immediate\write\@auxout{%
6088           \string\newlabel
6089             {LastPage}{}{\the\page}{}%
6090             \ifHy@pageanchor \Hy@temp\fi}{}%
6091       }%
6092       \endgroup
6093     \fi
6094     \addtocounter{page}{1}%
6095   }%
6096   \@ifclassloaded{revtex4}{%
6097     \begingroup
6098       \toks@\expandafter{\lastpage@putlabel}%
6099       \edef\x{\endgroup
6100         \def\noexpand\lastpage@putlabel{%
6101           \noexpand\stepcounter{page}%
6102           \the\toks@
6103           \noexpand\addtocounter{page}\noexpand\m@ne}
```

```

6104      }%
6105      }%
6106      \x
6107      }{ }%
6108      }{ }%
6109 }
6110 </package>
6111 <*check>
6112 \checkpackage{lastpage}[1994/06/25]
6113 \checkcommand\def\lastpage@putlabel{%
6114   \addtocounter{page}{-1}%
6115   \immediate\write\auxout{%
6116     \string\newlabel{LastPage}{}{\thepage}%
6117   }%
6118   \addtocounter{page}{1}%
6119 }
6120 </check>
6121 <*package>

```

30 Package ifthen support

Since version 6.75a this is done in package nameref.

For compatibility \hypergetref and \hypergetpageref are still provided. But they do not generate warnings, if the reference is undefined.

```

6122 \def\hypergetref#1{\getrefbykeydefault{#1}{}{??}}
6123 \def\hypergetpageref#1{\getrefbykeydefault{#1}{page}{0}}

```

31 Package titlesec and titletoc support

This code is contributed by Javier Bezos (Email: jbez@arrakis.es).

Package titlesec support:

```

6124 \@ifpackageloaded{titlesec}{%
6125   \def\ttl@Hy@steplink#1{%
6126     \Hy@MakeCurrentHrefAuto{#1*}%
6127     \edef\ttl@Hy@saveanchor{%
6128       \noexpand\Hy@raisedlink{%
6129         \noexpand\hyper@anchorstart{\@currentHref}%
6130         \noexpand\hyper@anchorend
6131         \def\noexpand\ttl@Hy@SavedCurrentHref{\@currentHref}%
6132         \noexpand\ttl@Hy@PatchSaveWrite
6133       }%
6134     }%
6135   }%
6136   \def\ttl@Hy@PatchSaveWrite{%
6137     \begingroup
6138       \toks@\expandafter{\ttl@savewrite}%
6139       \edef\x{\endgroup
6140         \def\noexpand\ttl@Hy@savewrite{%
6141           \let\noexpand\@currentHref
6142             \noexpand\ttl@Hy@SavedCurrentHref
6143             \the\toks@
6144           }%
6145         }%
6146       \x

```

```

6147 }%
6148 \def\ttl@Hy@refstepcounter#1{%
6149   \let\ttl@b\Hy@raisedlink
6150   \def\Hy@raisedlink##1{%
6151     \def\ttl@Hy@saveanchor{\Hy@raisedlink{##1}}%
6152   }%
6153   \refstepcounter{#1}%
6154   \let\Hy@raisedlink\ttl@b
6155 }%
6156 }{}}

  Package titletoc support:
6157 \@ifpackageloaded{titletoc}{%
6158   \def\ttl@gobblecontents#1#2#3#4{\ignorespaces}%
6159 }{}}

```

32 Package variorref support

Package nameref uses five arguments for the ref system. Fix provided by Felix Neubauer (felix.neubauer@gmx.net).

```

6160 \def\Hy@variorref@undefined{{?}{?}{?}{?}{?}}
6161 \@ifpackageloaded{variorref}{%
6162   \def\vref@pagenum#1#2{%
6163     \@ifundefined{r@#2}{%
6164       \expandafter\let\csname r@#2\endcsname\Hy@variorref@undefined
6165     }{%
6166       \edef#1{\getpagerefnumber{#2}}%
6167     }%
6168 }{}}

```

33 Package longtable support

Sometimes the anchor of the longtable goes to the previous page. Thus the following patch separates the anchor setting and counter incrementation by hyperref's \refstepcounter and the anchor setting is moved after \vskip\LTpre.

Patch of \LT@array: replace \refstepcounter by the original \H@refstepcounter without anchor generation

```

6169 \@ifpackageloaded{longtable}{%
6170   \begingroup
6171   \def\y{\LT@array}%
6172   \@ifundefined{scr@LT@array}{%
6173     \@ifundefined{adl@LT@array}{}{\def\y{\adl@LT@array}}%
6174   }{\def\y{\scr@LT@array}}%
6175   \long\def\x\refstepcounter#1#2{\sharp#3#4@nil{%
6176     \expandafter\endgroup
6177     \expandafter\def\y[##1]##2{%
6178       \H@refstepcounter{#1}%
6179       \hyper@makecurrent{table}%
6180       \let\Hy@LT@currentHref@\currentHref
6181       #2\sharp####4%
6182     }%
6183   }%
6184   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\x\y[##1]##2\@nil

```

Patch of \LT@start: add anchor before first line after \vskip\LTpre

```

6185 \begingroup
6186   \def\x{\ifvoid\LT@foot#2\fi\@nil}{%
6187     \endgroup
6188     \def\LT@start{%
6189       #1%
6190       \ifvoid\LT@foot#2\fi
6191       \let\@currentHref\Hy@LT@currentHref
6192       \Hy@raisedlink{%
6193         \hyper@anchorstart{\@currentHref}\hyper@anchorend
6194       }%
6195       #3%
6196     }%
6197   }%
6198 \expandafter\x\LT@start\@nil
6199 }{}}

```

34 Equations

We want to make the whole equation a target anchor. Overload equation, temporarily reverting to original `\refstepcounter`. If, however, it is in AMS math, we do not do anything, as the tag mechanism is used there (see section 41). The exception is that we move the equation incrementation inside the math environment to avoid specials outside and a wrong vertical spacing of equation environments.

```

6200 \let\new@refstepcounter\refstepcounter
6201 \let\H@equation\equation
6202 \let\H@endequation\endequation
6203 \@ifpackageloaded{amsmath}{%
6204   \long\def\Hy@temp{%
6205     \incr@eqnum
6206     \mathdisplay@push
6207     \st@rredfalse \global\@eqnswtrue
6208     \mathdisplay{equation}%
6209   }%
6210   \ifx\Hy@temp\equation
6211     \expandafter\ifx\csname if@fleqn\expandafter\endcsname
6212       \csname iftrue\endcsname
6213     \else
6214       \long\def\equation{%
6215         \mathdisplay@push
6216         \st@rredfalse \global\@eqnswtrue
6217         \mathdisplay{equation}%
6218         \incr@eqnum
6219       }%
6220     \fi
6221   \fi
6222 }{%
6223   \def\equation{%
6224     \let\refstepcounter\H@refstepcounter
6225     \H@equation
6226     \@ifundefined{theHequation}{%
6227       \make@stripped@name{\theequation}%
6228       \let\theHequation\newname
6229     }{%
6230       \hyper@makecurrent{equation}%
6231       \Hy@raisedlink{\hyper@anchorstart{\@currentHref}}%

```

```

6232   \let\refstepcounter\new@refstepcounter
6233 }%
6234 \def\endequation{\Hy@raisedlink{\hyper@anchorend}\H@endequation}%
6235 }

```

My goodness, why can't L^AT_EX be consistent? Why is \eqnarray set up differently from other objects?

People (you know who you are, Thomas Beuth) sometimes make an eqnarray where *all* the lines end with \notag, so there is no suitable anchor at all. In this case, pass by on the other side.

```

6236 \newif\if@eqnstar
6237 \c@eqnstarfalse
6238 \let\H@eqnarray\eqnarray
6239 \let\H@endeqnarray\endeqnarray
6240 \def\eqnarray{%
6241   \let\Hy@reserved@a\relax
6242   \def\@currentHref{}%
6243   \H@eqnarray
6244   \if@eqnstar
6245     \else
6246       \ifx\\@\currentHref\\%
6247     \else
6248       \@ifundefined{theHequation}{%
6249         \make@stripped@name{\theequation}%
6250         \let\theHequation\newname
6251       }{}%
6252       \hyper@makecurrent{equation}%
6253       \hyper@anchorstart{\@currentHref}{}\hyper@anchorend
6254     \fi
6255   \fi
6256 }
6257 \def\endeqnarray{%
6258   \H@endeqnarray
6259 }

```

This is quite heavy-handed, but it works for now. If its an eqnarray* we need to disable the hyperref actions. There may well be a cleaner way to trap this. Bill Moss found this.

```

6260 \c@namedef{eqnarray*}{%
6261   \def\@eqncr{\nonumber\@seqncr}\@eqnstartrue\eqnarray
6262 }
6263 \c@namedef{endeqnarray*}{%
6264   \nonumber\endeqnarray\@eqnstarfalse
6265 }

```

Then again, we have the *subeqnarray* package. Tanmoy provided some code for this:

```

6266 \ltx@ifUndefined{subeqnarray}{}{%
6267   \let\H@subeqnarray\subeqnarray
6268   \let\H@endsubeqnarray\endsubeqnarray
6269   \def\subeqnarray{%
6270     \let\Hy@reserved@a\relax
6271     \H@subeqnarray
6272     \@ifundefined{theHequation}{%
6273       \make@stripped@name{\theequation}%
6274       \let\theHequation\newname
6275     }{}%
6276     \hyper@makecurrent{equation}%
6277     \hyper@anchorstart{\@currentHref}{}\hyper@anchorend
6278   }%

```

```

6279 \def\endsubeqnarray{%
6280   \H@endsubeqnarray
6281 }%
6282 \newcommand{\theHsubequation}{\theHequation\alph{subequation}}%
6283 }

```

The aim of this macro is to produce a sanitized version of its argument, to make it a safe label.

```

6284 \def\make@stripped@name#1{%
6285   \begingroup
6286     \escapechar\m@ne
6287     \global\let\newname\empty
6288     \protected@edef\Hy@tempa{#1}%
6289     \edef@\tempb{%
6290       \noexpand\@tfor\noexpand\Hy@tempa:=%
6291         \expandafter\strip@prefix\meaning\Hy@tempa
6292     }%
6293     \tempb\do{%
6294       \if{\Hy@tempa}\else
6295         \if}\Hy@tempa\else
6296           \xdef\newname{\newname\Hy@tempa}%
6297         \fi
6298       \fi
6299     }%
6300   \endgroup
6301 }

```

Support for amsmath's subequations:

```

6302 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
6303 \expandafter\ifx\csname subequations\endcsname\relax
6304 \else
6305   \let\HyOrg@subequations\subequations
6306   \def\subequations{%
6307     \stepcounter{equation}%
6308     \protected@edef\theHparentequation{%
6309       \ifundefined{\theHequation}\theequation\theHequation
6310     }%
6311     \addtocounter{equation}{-1}%
6312     \HyOrg@subequations
6313     \def\theHequation{\theHparentequation\alph{equation}}%
6314     \ignorespaces
6315   }%
6316 \fi

```

Support for package amsthm (Daniel Müllner):

```

6317 \@ifpackageloaded{amsthm}{%
6318   \def\@thm#1#2#3{%
6319     \ifhmode
6320       \unskip\unskip\par
6321     \fi
6322     \normalfont
6323     \trivlist
6324     \let\thmheadnl\relax
6325     \let\thm@swap\@gobble
6326     \thm@notefont{\fontseries\mddefault\upshape}%
6327     \thm@headpunct{.}% add period after heading
6328     \thm@headsep 5\p@ plus\p@ minus\p@\relax
6329     \thm@space@setup
6330     #1% style overrides

```

```

6331  \c@topsep \thm@preskip          % used by thm head
6332  \c@topsepadd \thm@postskip        % used by \c@endparenv
6333  \def\dth@counter{\#2}%
6334  \ifx\c@empty\dth@counter
6335  \def\c@tempa{%
6336    \c@oparg{\c@begintheorem{\#3}{}}[]%
6337  }%
6338  \else
6339  \H@refstepcounter{\#2}%
6340  \hyper@makecurrent{\#2}%
6341  \let\Hy@dth@currentHref\@currentHref
6342  \def\c@tempa{%
6343    \c@oparg{\c@begintheorem{\#3}{\csname the\#2\endcsname}}[]%
6344  }%
6345  \fi
6346  \c@tempa
6347 }%
6348 \dth@everypar={%
6349 \c@minipagefalse
6350 \global\c@newlistfalse
6351 \c@noparitemfalse
6352 \if@inlabel
6353 \global\c@inlabelfalse
6354 \begingroup
6355 \setbox\z@\lastbox
6356 \ifvoid\z@
6357 \kern-\itemindent
6358 \fi
6359 \endgroup
6360 \ifx\c@empty\dth@counter
6361 \else
6362 \Hy@raisedlink{%
6363   \hyper@anchorstart{%
6364     \ltx@ifundefined{Hy@dth@currentHref}%
6365     \c@currentHref\Hy@dth@currentHref
6366   }\hyper@anchorend
6367 }%
6368 \fi
6369 \unhbox\c@labels
6370 \fi
6371 \if@nobreak
6372 \c@nobreakfalse \clubpenalty\c@M
6373 \else
6374 \clubpenalty\c@clubpenalty \everypar{}%
6375 \fi
6376 }%
6377 }{%

```

35 Footnotes

The footnote mark is a hypertext link, and the text is a target. We separately number the footnotes sequentially through the text, separately from whatever labels the text assigns. Too hard to keep track of markers otherwise. If the raw forms `\footnotemark` and `\footnotetext` are used, force them to use un-hyper original.

Tabularx causes footnote problems, disable the linking if that is loaded.

```
6378 \c@ifpackageloaded{tabularx}{\Hy@hyperfootnotesfalse}{}%
```

```

6379 \ifHy@hyperfootnotes
6380   \newcounter{Hfootnote}%
6381   \let\H@@footnotetext\@footnotetext
6382   \let\H@@footnotemark\@footnotemark
6383   \def\@xfootnotenext[#1]{%
6384     \begingroup
6385       \csname c@\@mpfn\endcsname #1\relax
6386       \unrestored@protected\xdef\@thefnmark{\thempfn}%
6387     \endgroup
6388     \ifx\@footnotetext\@mpfootnotetext
6389       \expandafter\H@@mpfootnotetext
6390     \else
6391       \expandafter\H@@footnotetext
6392     \fi
6393   }%
6394   \def\@xfootnotemark[#1]{%
6395     \begingroup
6396       \c@footnote #1\relax
6397       \unrestored@protected\xdef\@thefnmark{\thefootnote}%
6398     \endgroup
6399     \H@@footnotemark
6400   }%
6401   \let\H@@mpfootnotetext\@mpfootnotetext
6402   \long\def\@mpfootnotetext#1{%
6403     \H@@mpfootnotetext{%
6404       \ifHy@nesting
6405         \expandafter\hyper@anchor\expandafter{%
6406           \Hy@footnote@currentHref
6407         }{#1}%
6408       \else
6409         \Hy@raisedlink{%
6410           \expandafter\hyper@anchor\expandafter{%
6411             \Hy@footnote@currentHref
6412           }{\relax}%
6413         }{#1}%
6414       \fi
6415     }%
6416   }%
6417   \long\def\@footnotetext#1{%
6418     \H@@footnotetext{%
6419       \ifHy@nesting
6420         \expandafter\hyper@anchor\expandafter{%
6421           \Hy@footnote@currentHref
6422         }{#1}%
6423       \else
6424         \Hy@raisedlink{%
6425           \expandafter\hyper@anchor\expandafter{%
6426             \Hy@footnote@currentHref
6427           }{\relax}%
6428         }%
6429         \let\@currentHref\Hy@footnote@currentHref
6430         \let\@currentlabelname\@empty
6431         #1%
6432       \fi
6433     }%
6434   }%

```

Redefine \@footnotemark, borrowing its code (at the cost of getting out of sync with

`latex.ltx`), to take advantage of its white space and hyphenation fudges. If we just overload it, we can get variant documents (the word before the footnote is treated differently). Thanks to David Carlisle and Brian Ripley for confusing and helping me on this.

```

6435 \def\@footnotemark{%
6436 \leavevmode
6437 \ifhmode\edef\x@sf{\the\spacefactor}\nobreak\fi
6438 \stepcounter{Hfootnote}%
6439 \global\let\Hy@saved@currentHref\@currentHref
6440 \hyper@makecurrent{Hfootnote}%
6441 \global\let\Hy@footnote@currentHref\@currentHref
6442 \global\let\@currentHref\Hy@saved@currentHref
6443 \hyper@linkstart{link}{\Hy@footnote@currentHref}%
6444 \c@makefnmark
6445 \hyper@linkend
6446 \ifhmode\spacefactor\x@sf\fi
6447 \relax
6448 }%

```

Support for footnotes in p columns of longtable. Here `\footnote` commands are splitted into `\footnotemark` and a call of `\footnotetext` with the optional argument, that is not supported by hyperref. The result is a link by `\footnotemark` without valid anchor

```

6449 \@ifpackageloaded{longtable}{%
6450 \CheckCommand*\{LT@p@ftntext}[1]{%
6451 \edef\@tempa{%
6452 \the\LT@p@ftn
6453 \noexpand\footnotetext[\the\c@footnote]%
6454 }%
6455 \global\LT@p@ftn\expandafter{\@tempa{\#1}}%
6456 }%
6457 \long\def\LT@p@ftntext#1{%
6458 \edef\@tempa{%
6459 \the\LT@p@ftn
6460 \begingroup
6461 \noexpand\c@footnote=\the\c@footnote\relax
6462 \noexpand\protected\xdef
6463 \noexpand\@thefnmark{\noexpand\thempfn}%
6464 \noexpand\protected\xdef\noexpand\@thefnmark{%
6465 \noexpand\thempfn
6466 }%
6467 \expandafter\noexpand\expandafter\Hy@LT@footnotetext
6468 \expandafter{%
6469 \Hy@footnote@currentHref
6470 }%
6471 }%
6472 \global\LT@p@ftn\expandafter{%
6473 \tempa{\#1}%
6474 \endgroup
6475 }%
6476 }%
6477 \long\def\Hy@LT@footnotetext#1#2{%
6478 \H@footnotetext{%
6479 \ifHy@nesting
6480 \hyper@anchor{\#1}{\#2}%
6481 \else
6482 \Hy@raisedlink{%
6483 \hyper@anchor{\#1}{\relax}}%

```

```

6484      }%
6485      \def\@currentHref{\#1}%
6486      \let\@currentlabelname\@empty
6487      #2%
6488      \fi
6489      }%
6490      }%
6491  }{ }%

```

Footnotes for fancyvrb (Fix by Manuel Pégourié-Gonnard).

```

6492  \@ifpackageloaded{fancyvrb}{%
6493    \def\V@{@footnotetext}{%
6494      \insert\footins\bgroup
6495      \csname reset@font\endcsname
6496      \footnotesize
6497      \interlinepenalty\interfootnotelinepenalty
6498      \splittopskip\footnotesep
6499      \splitmaxdepth\dp\strutbox
6500      \floatingpenalty\@MM
6501      \hsize\columnwidth
6502      \parboxrestore
6503      \edef\@currentlabel{\csname p@footnote\endcsname\@thefnmark}{%
6504        \makefntext{}%
6505        \rule{\z@}{\footnotesep}%
6506        \bgroup
6507        \aftergroup\V@@@footnotetext
6508        \Hy@raisedlink{%
6509          \expandafter\hyper@anchor\expandafter{%
6510            \Hy@footnote@currentHref
6511          }{\relax}}%
6512        }%
6513        \let\@currentHref\Hy@footnote@currentHref
6514        \let\@currentlabelname\@empty
6515        \ignorespaces
6516      }%
6517  }{ }%

```

KOMA-Script defines \footref that uses both \ref and \@footnotemark resulting in two links, one of them wrong.

```

6518  \def\Hy@temp#1{%
6519    \begingroup
6520    \unrestored@protected\xdef\@thefnmark{\ref{\#1}}%
6521    \endgroup
6522    \@footnotemark
6523  }%
6524  \ifx\Hy@temp\footref
6525    \def\footref#1{%
6526      \begingroup
6527      \unrestored@protected\xdef\@thefnmark{\ref{\#1}}%
6528      \endgroup
6529      \H@footnotemark
6530    }%
6531  \fi

```

But the special footnotes in \maketitle are much too hard to deal with properly. Let them revert to plain behaviour. The koma classes add an optional argument.

```

6532  \let\HyOrg@maketitle\maketitle
6533  \def\maketitle{%
6534    \let\Hy@saved@footnotemark\@footnotemark

```

```

6535 \let\Hy@saved@footnotetext\@footnotetext
6536 \let\@footnotemark\H@@footnotemark
6537 \let\@footnotetext\H@@footnotetext
6538 \@ifnextchar[\Hy@maketitle@optarg{%
6539   \HyOrg@maketitle
6540   \Hy@maketitle@end
6541 }%
6542 }%
6543 \def\Hy@maketitle@optarg[#1]{%
6544   \HyOrg@maketitle[{\#1}]%
6545   \Hy@maketitle@end
6546 }%
6547 \def\Hy@maketitle@end{%
6548   \ifx\@footnotemark\H@@footnotemark
6549     \let\@footnotemark\Hy@saved@footnotemark
6550   \fi
6551   \ifx\@footnotetext\H@@footnotetext
6552     \let\@footnotetext\Hy@saved@footnotetext
6553   \fi
6554 }%

```

\realfootnote Does anyone remember the function and purpose of \realfootnote?

```

6555 \def\realfootnote{%
6556   \@ifnextchar[\@xfootnote{%
6557     \stepcounter{\@mpfn}%
6558     \protected@xdef\@thefnmark{\thempfn}%
6559     \H@@footnotemark\H@@footnotetext
6560   }%
6561 }%
6562 \fi
6563 \Hy@DisableOption{hyperfootnotes}

6564 </package>
6565 <*check>
6566 \checklateX
6567 \checkcommand\def\@xfootnotenext[#1]{%
6568   \begingroup
6569     \csname c@\@mpfn\endcsname #1\relax
6570     \unrestored\protected\@xdef\@thefnmark{\thempfn}%
6571   \endgroup
6572   \@footnotetext
6573 }
6574 \checkcommand\def\@xfootnotemark[#1]{%
6575   \begingroup
6576     \c@footnote #1\relax
6577     \unrestored\protected\@xdef\@thefnmark{\thefootnote}%
6578   \endgroup
6579   \@footnotemark
6580 }
6581 \checkcommand\def\@footnotemark{%
6582   \leavevmode
6583   \ifhmode\edef\@x@sf{\the\spacefactor}\nobreak\fi
6584   \@makefnmark
6585   \ifhmode\spacefactor\@x@sf\fi
6586   \relax
6587 }
6588 </check>

```

```
6589 {*package}
```

36 Float captions

Make the float caption the hypertext anchor; curiously enough, we can't just copy the definition of \caption. Its all to do with expansion. It screws up. Sigh.

```
6590 \def\caption{%
6591   \ifx\@capttype\@undefined
6592     \@latex@error{\noexpand\caption outside float}\@ehd
6593     \expandafter\@gobble
6594   \else
6595     \H@refstepcounter\@capttype
6596     \let\Hy@tempa\@caption
6597     \@ifundefined{float@\caption}{%
6598       }{%
6599       \expandafter\ifx\csname @float@c@\@capttype\endcsname
6600         \float@caption
6601         \let\Hy@tempa\Hy@float@caption
6602       \fi
6603     }%
6604     \expandafter\@firstofone
6605   \fi
6606   { \@dblarg{\Hy@tempa\@capttype} }%
6607 }
6608 \long\def\@caption#1[#2]#3{%
6609   \expandafter\ifx\csname if@capstart\expandafter\endcsname
6610     \csname iftrue\endcsname
6611     \global\let\@currentHref\hc@currentHref
6612   \else
6613     \hyper@makecurrent{\@capttype}%
6614   \fi
6615   \ifundefined{NR@getttitle}{%
6616     \def\@currentlabelname{#2}%
6617   }{%
6618     \NR@getttitle{#2}%
6619   }%
6620   \par\addcontentsline{\csname ext@\#1\endcsname}{\#1}{%
6621     \protect\numberline{\csname the#\#1\endcsname}{\ignorespaces #2}%
6622   }%
6623   \begingroup
6624     \parboxrestore
6625     \if@minipage
6626       \setminipage
6627     \fi
6628     \normalsize
6629     \expandafter\ifx\csname if@capstart\expandafter\endcsname
6630       \csname iftrue\endcsname
6631       \global\@capstartfalse
6632       \makecaption{\csname fnum@\#1\endcsname}{\ignorespaces#3}%
6633     \else
6634       \makecaption{\csname fnum@\#1\endcsname}{%
6635         \ignorespaces
6636       \ifHy@nesting
6637         \expandafter\hyper@anchor\expandafter{\@currentHref}{\#3}%
6638       }%
6639     \fi
6640   }
```

If we cannot have nesting, the anchor is empty.

```
6636   \ifHy@nesting
6637     \expandafter\hyper@anchor\expandafter{\@currentHref}{\#3}%
6638   }
```

```

6638     \else
6639         \Hy@raisedlink{%
6640             \expandafter\hyper@anchor\expandafter{%
6641                 \currentHref
6642             }{\relax}%
6643         }%
6644         #3%
6645         \fi
6646     }%
6647     \fi
6648     \par
6649 \endgroup
6650 }

```

Compatibility with float.sty: anchor setting at the top of the float, if the float is controlled by float.sty. Several \caption commands inside one float are not supported.

```

6651 \let\Hy@float@caption\@caption
6652 \@ifpackageloaded{float}{%
6653   \def\Hy@float@caption{%
6654     \ifx\Hy@float@currentHref\@undefined
6655       \hyper@makecurrent{\@cattypename}%
6656       \global\let\Hy@float@currentHref\@currentHref
6657     \else
6658       \let\@currentHref\Hy@float@currentHref
6659     \fi
6660     \float@caption
6661   }%
6662   \let\HyOrg@float@makebox\float@makebox
6663   \renewcommand{\float@makebox}[1]{%
6664     \HyOrg@float@makebox{%
6665       #1\relax
6666       \ifx\Hy@float@currentHref\@undefined
6667       \else
6668         \expandafter\hyper@anchor\expandafter{%
6669           \Hy@float@currentHref
6670         }{\relax}%
6671         \global\let\Hy@float@currentHref\@undefined
6672       \fi
6673     }%
6674   }%
6675 }{}}
6676 </package>
6677 {*check}
6678 \checklateX[1999/06/01 - 2000/06/01]
6679 \checkcommand\def\caption{%
6680   \ifx\@cattypename\@undefined
6681     \@lateX@error{\noexpand\caption outside float}\@ehd
6682     \expandafter\@gobble
6683   \else
6684     \refstepcounter\@cattypename
6685     \expandafter\@firstofone
6686   \fi
6687   {\@dblarg{\@caption\@cattypename}}%
6688 }
6689 \checkcommand\long\def\@caption#1[#2]#3{%
6690   \par
6691   \addcontentsline{\csname ext@\#1\endcsname}{\#1}{%

```

```

6692   \protect\numberline{\csname the#1\endcsname}{\ignorespaces #2}%
6693 }%
6694 \begingroup
6695  \@parboxrestore
6696  \if@minipage
6697    \setminipage
6698  \fi
6699  \normalsize
6700  \makecaption{\csname fnum@\#1\endcsname}{\ignorespaces #3}\par
6701 \endgroup
6702 }
6703 </check>
6704 <*package>

```

37 Bibliographic references

This is not very robust, since many styles redefine these things. The package used to redefine `\@citet` and the like; then we tried adding the `hyperref` call explicitly into the `.aux` file. Now we redefine `\bibcite`; this still breaks some citation packages so we have to work around them. But this remains extremely dangerous. Any or all of `achemso` and `drftcite` may break.

However, lets make an attempt to get `natbib` right, because thats a powerful, important package. Patrick Daly (`daly@linmpi.mpg.de`) has provided hooks for us, so all we need to do is activate them.

```

6705 \def\hyper@natlinkstart#1{%
6706  \Hy@backout{#1}%
6707  \hyper@linkstart{cite}{cite.\#1}%
6708  \def\hyper@nat@current{#1}%
6709 }
6710 \def\hyper@natlinkend{%
6711  \hyper@linkend
6712 }
6713 \def\hyper@natlinkbreak#1#2{%
6714  \hyper@linkend#1\hyper@linkstart{cite}{cite.\#2}%
6715 }
6716 \def\hyper@natanchorstart#1{%
6717  \Hy@raisedlink{\hyper@anchorstart{cite.\#1}}%
6718 }
6719 \def\hyper@natanchorend{\hyper@anchorend}

```

Do not play games if we have `natbib` support. Macro `extra@binfo` added for `chapterbib` support. `Chapterbib` also wants `\@extra@binfo` in the hyper-link, but since the link tag is not expanded immediately, we use `\@extra@b@citeb`, so cites in a chapter will link to the bibliography in that chapter.

```

6720 \ltx@ifundefined{NAT@parse}{%
6721  \providecommand*\@extra@binfo{}%
6722  \providecommand*\@extra@b@citeb{}%
6723  \def\bibcite#1#2{%
6724    \newl@bel{b}{\#1\@extra@binfo}%
6725    \hyper@link[cite]{\@extra@b@citeb}{\#2}%
6726  }%
6727 }%
6728 \gdef\@extra@binfo{}%

```

Package `babel` redefines `\bibcite` with macro `\bbl@cite@choice`. It needs to be overwritten to avoid the warning “Label(s) may have changed.”.

```

6729 \let\Hy@bibcite\bibcite
6730 \begingroup
6731 \@ifundefined{bbl@cite@choice}{}{%
6732   \g@addto@macro\bbl@cite@choice{%
6733     \let\bibcite\Hy@bibcite
6734   }%
6735 }%
6736 \endgroup
\@BIBLABEL is working around a ‘feature’ of RevTeX.
6737 \providecommand*\@BIBLABEL{\@biblabel}%
6738 \def\@bibitem[#1]{%
6739   \c@skiphyperreftrue
6740   \H@item{%
6741     \ifx\Hy@raisedlink\empty
6742       \hyper@anchorstart{cite.\#2@\extra@b@citeb}%
6743       \c@BIBLABEL{#1}%
6744       \hyper@anchorend
6745     \else
6746       \Hy@raisedlink{%
6747         \hyper@anchorstart{cite.\#2@\extra@b@citeb}\hyper@anchorend
6748       }%
6749       \c@BIBLABEL{#1}%
6750     \fi
6751     \hfill
6752   }%
6753   \c@skiphyperreffalse
6754   \if@filesw
6755     \begingroup
6756       \let\protect\noexpand
6757       \immediate\write\auxout{%
6758         \string\bibcite{\#2}{#1}%
6759       }%
6760     \endgroup
6761   \fi
6762   \ignorespaces
6763 }%

```

Since \bibitem is doing its own labelling, call the raw version of \item, to avoid extra spurious labels

```

6764 \def\@bibitem#1{%
6765   \c@skiphyperreftrue\H@item\c@skiphyperreffalse
6766   \Hy@raisedlink{%
6767     \hyper@anchorstart{cite.\#1@\extra@b@citeb}\relax\hyper@anchorend
6768   }%
6769   \if@filesw
6770     \begingroup
6771       \let\protect\noexpand
6772       \immediate\write\auxout{%
6773         \string\bibcite{\#1}{\the\value{\@listctr}}%
6774       }%
6775     \endgroup
6776   \fi
6777   \ignorespaces
6778 }%
6779 }{%
6780 
```

```

6781 /*check
```

```

6782 \checklatex
6783 \checkcommand\def\@bibitem[#1]{%
6784   \item[\@biblabel{#1}\hfill]%
6785   \if@filesw
6786     {%
6787       \let\protect\noexpand
6788       \immediate\write\auxout{%
6789         \string\bibcite{#2}{#1}%
6790       }%
6791     }%
6792   \fi
6793   \ignorespaces
6794 }
6795 \checkcommand\def\@bibitem#1{%
6796   \item
6797   \if@filesw
6798     \immediate\write\auxout{%
6799       \string\bibcite{#1}{\the\value{\@listctr}}%
6800     }%
6801   \fi
6802   \ignorespaces
6803 }
6804 
```

Revtex (bless its little heart) takes over \bibcite and looks at the result to measure something. Make this a hypertext link and it goes ape. Therefore, make an anodyne result first, call its business, then go back to the real thing.

```

6806 \@ifclassloaded{revtex}{%
6807   \Hy@Info{*** compatibility with revtex ****}%
6808   \def\revtex@checking#1#2{%
6809     \expandafter\let\expandafter\T@temp\csname b@#1\endcsname
6810     \expandafter\def\csname b@#1\endcsname{#2}%
6811     \@SetMaxRnhefLabel{#1}%
6812     \expandafter\let\csname b@#1\endcsname\T@temp
6813   }%

```

Tanmoy provided this replacement for CITEX. Lord knows what it does. For chapterbib added: extra@b@citeb

```

6814   \@ifundefined{@CITE}{\def{@CITE}{\@cite}}{}%
6815   \providecommand*{\@extra@b@citeb}{}%
6816   \def{@CITEX}[#1]{%
6817     \let{@cited}{\empty}
6818     \leavevmode
6819     \unskip
6820     $^{\%}%
6821     \scriptstyle
6822     \@CITE{%
6823       \@for{@cited:=#2\do{%
6824         \@cited
6825         \def{@cited}{\penalty\@m\ }%
6826         \edef{@cited}{\expandafter\@firstofone\@cited}%
6827         \if@filesw
6828           \immediate\write\auxout{\string\citation{@cited}}%
6829         \fi
6830         \@ifundefined{b@\@cited\@extra@b@citeb}{%
6831           \mbox{\reset@font\bfseries ?}%
6832           \G@refundefinedtrue

```

```

6833      \@latex@warning{%
6834          Citation '\@citeb' on page \thepage \space undefined%
6835      }%
6836      }{%
6837          {\csname b@\@citeb\@extra@b@\citeb\endcsname}%
6838      }%
6839      }%
6840      }{\#1}%
6841      }$%
6842  }%

```

No, life is too short. I am not going to understand the Revtex \collapse macro, I shall just restore the original behaviour of \citex; sigh. This is SO vile.

```

6843  \def\@citex[#1]{%
6844      \let\@citea\empty
6845      \@cite{%
6846          \@for\@citeb:=#2\do{%
6847              \@citea
6848              \def\@citea{,\penalty\m\ }%
6849              \edef\@citeb{\expandafter\@firstofone\@citeb}%
6850              \if@filesw
6851                  \immediate\write\auxout{\string\citation{\@citeb}}%
6852              \fi
6853              \@ifundefined{b@\@citeb\@extra@b@\citeb}{%
6854                  \mbox{\reset@font\bfseries ?}%
6855                  \G@refundefinedtrue
6856                  \@latex@warning{%
6857                      Citation '\@citeb' on page \thepage \space undefined%
6858                  }%
6859              }{%
6860                  \hbox{\csname b@\@citeb\@extra@b@\citeb\endcsname}%
6861              }%
6862              }%
6863          }{\#1}%
6864      }%
6865  }{%

```

37.1 Package harvard

Override Peter Williams' Harvard package; we have to a) make each of the citation types into a link; b) make each citation write a backref entry, and c) kick off a backreference section for each bibliography entry.

The redefinitions have to be deferred to \begin{document}, because if harvard.sty is loaded and html.sty is present and detects pdfTeX, then hyperref is already loaded at the begin of harvard.sty, and the \newcommand macros causes error messages.

```

6866 \ifpackageloaded{harvard}{%
6867     \Hy@AtBeginDocument{%
6868         \Hy@Info{*** compatibility with harvard ****}%
6869         \Hy@raiselinksfalse
6870         \def\harvardcite#1#2#3#4{%
6871             \global\@namedef{HAR@fn@#1}{\hyper@link[cite]{}{cite.\#1}{#2}}%
6872             \global\@namedef{HAR@an@#1}{\hyper@link[cite]{}{cite.\#1}{#3}}%
6873             \global\@namedef{HAR@yr@#1}{\hyper@link[cite]{}{cite.\#1}{#4}}%
6874             \global\@namedef{HAR@df@#1}{\csname HAR@fn@#1\endcsname}%
6875         }%
6876         \def\HAR@citetoaux#1{%
6877             \if@filesw\immediate\write\auxout{\string\citation{\#1}}\fi%

```

```

6878 \ifHy@backref
6879   \ifx\@empty\@currentlabel
6880   \else
6881     \@bsphack
6882     \if@filesw
6883       \protected@write\@auxout{}{%
6884         \string\@writefile{brf}{%
6885           \string\backcite{\#1}{%
6886             {\thepage}\{@currentlabel}\{@currentHref}%
6887           }%
6888         }%
6889       }%
6890     \fi
6891     \@esphack
6892   \fi
6893 \fi
6894 }%
6895 \def\harvarditem{%
6896   \@ifnextchar{\@harvarditem}{\@harvarditem[\null]}%
6897 }%
6898 \def\@harvarditem[#1]{\#2\#3\#4\#5\par{%
6899   \item[]%
6900   \hyper@anchorstart{cite.\#4}\relax\hyper@anchorend
6901   \if@filesw
6902     \begingroup
6903       \def\protect##1{\string ##1\space}%
6904       \ifthenelse{\equal{\#1}{\null}}{%
6905         {\def\next{\#4\#2\#2\#3}}%
6906         {\def\next{\#4\#2\#1\#3}}%
6907         \immediate\write\@auxout{\string\harvardcite\codeof\next}%
6908       }\endgroup
6909     \fi
6910     \protect\hspace*{-\labelwidth}%
6911     \protect\hspace*{-\labelsep}%
6912     \ignorespaces
6913   }#5%
6914   \ifHy@backref
6915     \newblock
6916     \backref{\csname br@\#4\endcsname}%
6917   \fi
6918   \par
6919 }%

```

\HAR@checkcitations Package hyperref has added \hyper@@link, so the original test \HAR@checkcitations will fail every time and always will appear the “Changed labels” warning. So we have to redefine \Har@checkcitations:

```

6920 \long\def\HAR@checkcitations#1#2#3#4{%
6921   \def\HAR@tempa{\hyper@@link[cite]{}{cite.\#1\#2}}%
6922   \expandafter\ifx\csname HAR@fn\#1\endcsname\HAR@tempa
6923     \def\HAR@tempa{\hyper@@link[cite]{}{cite.\#1\#3}}%
6924   \expandafter\ifx\csname HAR@an\#1\endcsname\HAR@tempa
6925     \def\HAR@tempa{\hyper@@link[cite]{}{cite.\#1\#4}}%
6926   \expandafter\ifx\csname HAR@yr\#1\endcsname\HAR@tempa
6927     \else
6928       \tempswattrue
6929     \fi
6930   \else

```

```

6931      \atempswatrue
6932      \fi
6933      \else
6934      \atempswatrue
6935      \fi
6936  }%
6937 }%
6938 }{}
```

37.2 Package chicago

The links by \citeN and \shortciteN should include the closing parentheses.

```

6939 \ifpackage{chicago}{%
\citeN
6940 \def\citeN{%
6941 \def\citeseppen{-1000}%
6942 \def\cite##1##2##1{%
6943 \def\citeauthoryear##1##2##3##1{##1 (##3\citetwo{##1}{##2})}%
6944 \citedata@opt
6945 }%
\shortciteN
6946 \def\shortciteN{%
6947 \def\citeseppen{-1000}%
6948 \def\cite##1##2##1{%
6949 \def\citeauthoryear##1##2##3##2{##2 (##3\citetwo{##1}{##2})}%
6950 \citedata@opt
6951 }%
\citedata@opt
6952 \def\citedata@opt{%
6953 \let\citetwo\empty
6954 \citedatax@opt
6955 \atempswatrue
6956 \citedatax@opt
6957 }%
6958 \atempswafalse
6959 \citedatax[]%
6960 }%
6961 }%
\citedatax@opt
6962 \def\citedatax@opt[#1]{%
6963 \def\citetwo{, #1}%
6964 \citedatax[##1]%
6965 }%
6966 }{}}
```

38 Page numbers

The last page should not contain a /Dur key, because there is no page after the last page. Therefore at the last page there should be a command \hypersetup{pdfpageduration={} }.

This can be set with `\AtEndDocument`, but it can be too late, if the last page is already finished, or too early, if lots of float pages will follow. Therefore currently nothing is done by hyperref.

This where we supply a destination for each page.

```

6967 \def\Hy@EveryPageAnchor{%
6968   \Hy@DistillerDestFix
6969   \ifHy@pageanchor
6970     \ifHy@hypertexnames
6971       \ifHy@plainpages
6972         \def\Hy@TempPageAnchor{\hyper@anchor{page.\the\c@page}}%
6973       \else
6974         \begingroup
6975           \let\@number\@firstofone
6976           \Hy@unicodedefalse
6977           \pdfstringdef{@the@H@page}{\thepage}%
6978         \endgroup
6979         \def\Hy@TempPageAnchor{\hyper@anchor{page.\@the@H@page}}%
6980       \fi
6981     \else
6982       \Hy@GlobalStepCount\Hy@pagecounter
6983       \def\Hy@TempPageAnchor{%
6984         \hyper@anchor{page.\the\Hy@pagecounter}}%
6985       }%
6986     \fi
6987   \vbox to 0pt{%
6988     \kern\voffset
6989     \kern\topmargin
6990     \kern-1bp\relax
6991     \hbox to 0pt{%
6992       \kern\hoffset
6993       \kern\ifodd\value{page}%
6994         \oddsidemargin
6995       \else
6996         \evensidemargin
6997       \fi
6998       \kern-1bp\relax
6999     \Hy@TempPageAnchor
7000     \hss
7001   }%
7002   \vss
7003 }%
7004 \fi
7005 }
7006 \g@addto@macro\Hy@EveryPageBoxHook{%
7007   \Hy@EveryPageAnchor
7008 }

```

39 Table of contents

TV Raman noticed that people who add arbitrary material into the TOC generate a bad or null link. We avoid that by checking if the current destination is empty. But if ‘the most recent destination’ is not what you expect, you will be in trouble.

```

7009 \def\addcontentsline#1#2#3{%
7010   \begingroup
7011     \let\label\@gobble

```

```

7012 \ifx\@currentHref\@empty
7013   \Hy@Warning{%
7014     No destination for bookmark of \string\addcontentsline,%
7015     \MessageBreak destination is added%
7016   }%
7017   \phantomsection
7018 \fi
7019 \expandafter\ifx\csname toclevel@\#2\endcsname\relax
7020   \begingroup
7021     \def\Hy@tempa{\#1}%
7022     \ifx\Hy@tempa\Hy@bookmarkstype
7023       \Hy@WarningNoLine{%
7024         bookmark level for unknown #2 defaults to 0%
7025       }%
7026     \else
7027       \Hy@Info{bookmark level for unknown #2 defaults to 0}%
7028     \fi
7029   \endgroup
7030   \expandafter\gdef\csname toclevel@\#2\endcsname{0}%
7031 \fi
7032 \edef\Hy@toclevel{\csname toclevel@\#2\endcsname}%
7033 \Hy@writebookmark{\csname the\#2\endcsname}%
7034 {\#3}%
7035 {\@currentHref}%
7036 {\Hy@toclevel}%
7037 {\#1}%
7038 \ifHy@verbose
7039   \begingroup
7040     \def\Hy@tempa{\#3}%
7041     \@onelevel@sanitize\Hy@tempa
7042     \let\temp@online\on@line
7043     \let\on@line\@empty
7044     \Hy@Info{%
7045       bookmark\temp@online:\MessageBreak
7046       thecounter {\csname the\#2\endcsname}\MessageBreak
7047       text {\Hy@tempa}\MessageBreak
7048       reference {\@currentHref}\MessageBreak
7049       toclevel {\Hy@toclevel}\MessageBreak
7050       type {\#1}%
7051     }%
7052   \endgroup
7053 \fi
7054 \addtocontents{\#1}{%
7055   \protect\contentsline{\#2}{\#3}{\thepage}{\@currentHref}%
7056 }%
7057 \endgroup
7058 }
7059 \def\contentsline#1#2#3#4{%
7060   \ifx\\#4\\%
7061     \csname l@\#1\endcsname{\#2}{\#3}%
7062   \else
7063     \ifcase\Hy@linktoc % none
7064       \csname l@\#1\endcsname{\#2}{\#3}%
7065     \or % section
7066       \csname l@\#1\endcsname{%
7067         \hyper@linkstart{link}{\#4}{\#2}\hyper@linkend
7068       }{\#3}%

```

```

7069 \or % page
7070   \csname l@#1\endcsname{{#2}}{%
7071     \hyper@linkstart{link}{#4}{#3}\hyper@linkend
7072   }%
7073 \else % all
7074   \csname l@#1\endcsname{%
7075     \hyper@linkstart{link}{#4}{#2}\hyper@linkend
7076   }{%
7077     \hyper@linkstart{link}{#4}{#3}\hyper@linkend
7078   }%
7079 \fi
7080 \fi
7081 }

7082 </package>
7083 <*check>
7084 \checklateX
7085 \checkcommand\def\addcontentsline#1#2#3{%
7086   \addtocontents{#1}{\protect\contentsline{#2}{#3}{\thepage}}%
7087 }
7088 \checkcommand\def\contentsline#1{\csname l@#1\endcsname}
7089 </check>
7090 <*package>

```

40 New counters

The whole theorem business makes up new counters on the fly; we are going to intercept this. Sigh. Do it at the level where new counters are defined.

```

7091 \let\H@definecounter\@definecounter
7092 \def\@definecounter#1{%
7093   \H@definecounter{#1}%
7094   \expandafter\def\csname theH#1\endcsname{\arabic{#1}}%
7095 }

```

But what if they have used the optional argument to e.g. `\newtheorem` to determine when the numbering is reset? OK, we'll trap that too.

```

7096 \let\H@newctr\@newctr
7097 \def\@newctr#1[#2]{%
7098   \H@newctr#1[#2]%
7099   \expandafter\def\csname theH#1\endcsname{%
7100     \csname the\@ifundefined{theH#2}{}{H}#2\endcsname.\arabic{#1}}%
7101 }%
7102 }

```

41 AMS \TeX compatibility

Oh, no, they don't use anything as simple as `\refstepcounter` in the AMS! We need to intercept some low-level operations of theirs. Damned if we are going to try and work out what they get up to. Just stick a label of 'AMS' on the front, and use the label *they* worked out. If that produces something invalid, I give up. They'll change all the code again anyway, I expect (SR).

Version 6.77p uses a patch by Ross Moore.

```

7103 \@ifpackageloaded{amsmath}{%
7104   \def\Hy@make@anchor{%
7105     \Hy@MakeCurrentHrefAuto{AMS}}%

```

```

7106   \Hy@raisedlink{\hyper@anchorstart{\@currentHref}\hyper@anchorend}%
7107 }%
7108 \def\Hy@make@df@tag@@#1{%
7109   \gdef\df@tag{%
7110     \maketag@@@\{\Hy@make@anchor#1\}%
7111     \def\@currentlabel{\#1}%
7112   }%
7113 }%
7114 \def\Hy@make@df@tag@@@#1{%
7115   \gdef\df@tag{%
7116     \tagform@\{\Hy@make@anchor#1\}%
7117     \toks@\@xp{\p@equation{\#1}}%
7118     \edef\@currentlabel{\the\toks@}%
7119   }%
7120 }%
7121 \let\HyOrg@make@df@tag@@\make@df@tag@@
7122 \let\HyOrg@make@df@tag@@@\make@df@tag@@@
7123 \let\make@df@tag@@\Hy@make@df@tag@@
7124 \let\make@df@tag@@@\Hy@make@df@tag@@@
7125 }{}}

```

Only play with `\seteqlebal` if we are using pdftex. Other drivers cause problems; requested by Michael Downes (AMS).

```

7126 @ifpackagewith{hyperref}{pdftex} {%
7127   \let\H@seteqlabel\@seteqlabel
7128   \def\@seteqlabel#1{%
7129     \H@seteqlabel{\#1}%
7130     \xdef\@currentHref{AMS.\the\Hy@linkcounter}%
7131     \Hy@raisedlink{%
7132       \hyper@anchorstart{\@currentHref}\hyper@anchorend
7133     }%
7134   }%
7135 }{}}

```

This code I simply cannot remember what I was trying to achieve. The final result seems to do nothing anyway.

```

\let\H@tagform@\tagform@
\def\tagform@#1{%
  \maketag@@@\{\hyper@anchor{\@currentHref}%
  {(\ignorespaces#1\unskip)}\}%
}
\def\eqref#1{\textup{\H@tagform@\{\ref{\#1}\}}}

```

41.1 \@addtoreset and \numberwithin patches

`\@addtoreset` puts a counter to the reset list of another counter. After a reset the counter starts again with perhaps already used values. Therefore the hyperref version of the counter print command `\theHcounter` is redefined in order to add the parent counter.

```

7136 \let\HyOrg@addtoreset\@addtoreset
7137 \def\@addtoreset#1#2{%
7138   \HyOrg@addtoreset{\#1}{\#2}%
7139   \expandafter\xdef\csname theH#1\endcsname{%
7140     \expandafter\noexpand
7141       \csname the\@ifundefined{theH#2}{}H#2\endcsname
7142     .\noexpand\the\noexpand\value{\#1}%
7143   }%
7144 }

```

\numberwithin A appropiate definition of hyperref's companion counter (\theH...) is added for correct link names.

```

7145 </package>
7146 <*check>
7147 \checkpackage{amsmath}[1999/12/14 - 2000/06/06]
7148 \checkcommand\newcommand{\numberwithin}[3][\arabic]{%
7149   \@ifundefined{c@#2}{\@nocounterr{#2}}{%
7150     \@ifundefined{c@#3}{\@nocnterr{#3}}{%
7151       \addtoreset{#2}{#3}{%
7152         \xp\xdef\csname the#2\endcsname{%
7153           \xp@\nx\csname the#3\endcsname .\@nx#1{#2}{%
7154             }{%
7155             }{%
7156             }{%
7157             }{%
7158           }{%
7159         }{%
7160       }{%
7161       \@ifpackagelater{amsmath}{1999/12/14}{%
7162         \renewcommand*\numberwithin[3][\arabic]{%
7163           \@ifundefined{c@#2}{\@nocounterr{#2}}{%
7164             \@ifundefined{c@#3}{\@nocnterr{#3}}{%
7165               \HyOrg\addtoreset{#2}{#3}{%
7166                 \xp\xdef\csname the#2\endcsname{%
7167                   \xp@\nx\csname the#3\endcsname .\@nx#1{#2}{%
7168                     }{%
7169                     }{%
7170                     }{%
7171                     \csname the\@ifundefined{theH#3}{}H#3\endcsname{%
7172                       .\@nx#1{#2}{%
7173                         }{%
7174                         }{%
7175                         }{%
7176                         }{%
7177                         }{%
7178           \Hy@WarningNoLine{%
7179             \string\numberwithin\space of package 'amsmath' %
7180             only fixed\MessageBreak
7181             for version 2000/06/06 v2.12 or newer%
7182             }{%
7183             }{%
7184           }}}{%

```

42 Included figures

Simply intercept the low level graphics package macro.

```

7185 \ifHy@figures
7186   \let\Hy@Gin@setfile\Gin@setfile
7187   \def\Gin@setfile#1#2#3{%
7188     \hyperimage{#3}{\Hy@Gin@setfile{#1}{#2}{#3}}{%
7189     }{%
7190   }{%
7191 \Hy@DisableOption{hyperfigures}

```

43 hyperindex entries

Internal command names are prefixed with \HyInd@.

Hyper-indexing works crudely, by forcing code onto the end of the index entry with the | feature; this puts a hyperlink around the printed page numbers. It will not proceed if the author has already used the | specifier for something like emboldening entries. That would make Makeindex fail (cannot have two | specifiers). The solution is for the author to use generic coding, and put in the requisite \hyperpage in his/her own macros along with the boldness.

This section is poor stuff; it's open to all sorts of abuse. Sensible large projects will design their own indexing macros any bypass this.

```
7192 \ifHy@hyperindex
7193   \def\HyInd@ParenLeft{()%
7194   \def\HyInd@ParenRight{}%
7195   \def\hyperindexformat#1#2{%
7196     \let\HyOrg@hyperpage\hyperpage
7197     \let\hyperpage\@firstofone
7198     #1{\HyOrg@hyperpage{#2}}%
7199     \let\hyperpage\HyOrg@hyperpage
7200   }%
7201   \Hy@nextfalse
7202   \@ifpackageloaded{multind}{\Hy@nexttrue}{}
7203   \@ifpackageloaded{index}{\Hy@nexttrue}{}
7204   \@ifpackageloaded{amsidx}{\Hy@nexttrue}{}
7205   \begingroup
7206     \lccode`|= \expandafter\HyInd@EncapChar\relax
7207     \lccode`/=\relax
7208   \lowercase{\endgroup
7209   \ifHy@next
7210     \let\HyInd@org@wrindex\@wrindex
7211     \def\@wrindex#1#2{\HyInd@@wrindex{#1}#2||\\}%
7212     \def\HyInd@@wrindex#1#2#3|#4\\{%
7213       \ifx\\#3\\%
7214         \HyInd@org@wrindex{#1}{#2|hyperpage}%
7215       \else
7216         \HyInd@@@wrindex{#1}{#2}#3\\%
7217       \fi
7218     }%
7219     \def\HyInd@@@wrindex#1#2#3#4\\{%
7220       \def\Hy@temp@A{#3}%
7221       \ifcase0\ifx\Hy@temp@A\HyInd@ParenLeft 1\fi
7222         \ifx\Hy@temp@A\HyInd@ParenRight 1\fi
7223         \relax
7224         \HyInd@org@wrindex{#1}{%
7225           #2|hyperindexformat{/#3#4}}%
7226         }%
7227     \else
7228       \ifx\\#4\\%
7229         \ifx\Hy@temp@A\HyInd@ParenRight
7230           \HyInd@org@wrindex{#1}{#2|#3}%
7231         \else
7232           \HyInd@org@wrindex{#1}{#2|#3hyperpage}%
7233         \fi
7234       \else
7235         \HyInd@org@wrindex{#1}{%
7236           #2|#3hyperindexformat{/#4}}%
```

```

7237      }%
7238      \fi
7239      \fi
7240      }%
7241 \else
7242   \def\@wrindex{\@wrindex#1||\\}%
7243   \def\@wrindex{\#1|\#2|\#3\\{%
7244     \if@filesw
7245       \ifx\\#2\\%
7246         \protected@write\@indexfile{}{%
7247           \string\indexentry{\#1|hyperpage}{\thepage}%
7248         }%
7249       \else
7250         \HyInd@@@wrindex{\#1}\#2\\%
7251       \fi
7252     \fi
7253   \endgroup
7254   \esphack
7255 }%
7256 \def\HyInd@@@wrindex{\#1\#2\#3\\{%
7257   \def\Hy@temp@A{\#2}%
7258   \ifcase0\ifx\Hy@temp@A\HyInd@ParenLeft 1\fi
7259     \ifx\Hy@temp@A\HyInd@ParenRight 1\fi
7260     \relax
7261     \protected@write\@indexfile{}{%
7262       \string\indexentry{%
7263         \#1|hyperindexformat{\#2\#3}%
7264       }{\thepage}%
7265     }%
7266   \else
7267     \ifx\\#3\\%
7268       \ifx\Hy@temp@A\HyInd@ParenRight
7269         \protected@write\@indexfile{}{%
7270           \string\indexentry{\#1|\#2}{\thepage}%
7271         }%
7272       \else
7273         \protected@write\@indexfile{}{%
7274           \string\indexentry{\#1|\#2hyperpage}{\thepage}%
7275         }%
7276       \fi
7277     \else
7278       \protected@write\@indexfile{}{%
7279         \string\indexentry{%
7280           \#1|\#2hyperindexformat{\#3}%
7281         }{\thepage}%
7282       }%
7283     \fi
7284   \fi
7285 }%
7286 \fi
7287 }%
7288 \fi
7289 \Hy@DisableOption{hyperindex}
7290 \Hy@DisableOption{encap}

```

\nohyperpage The definition of \nohyperpage is just a precaution. It is used to mark code that does not belong to a page number, but \nohyperpage is never executed.

```
7291 \def\nohyperpage#1{#1}
```

This again is quite flaky, but allow for the common situation of a page range separated by en-rule. We split this into two different hyperlinked pages.

```
7292 \def\hyperpage#1{%
7293   \HyInd@hyperpage#1\nohyperpage{}@\nil
7294 }
7295 \def\HyInd@hyperpage#1\nohyperpage#2#3@\nil{%
7296   \HyInd@@hyperpage{#1}%
7297   #2%
7298   \def\Hy@temp{#3}%
7299   \ifx\Hy@temp\@empty
7300   \else
7301     \Hy@ReturnAfterFi{%
7302       \HyInd@hyperpage#3@\nil
7303     }%
7304   \fi
7305 }
7306 \def\HyInd@@hyperpage#1{\@hyperpage#1----\\}
7307 \def\@hyperpage#1--#2--#3\\{%
7308   \ifx\\#2\\%
7309   @commahyperpage{#1}%
7310   \else
7311     \HyInd@pagelink{#1}--\HyInd@pagelink{#2}%
7312   \fi
7313 }
7314 \def@commahyperpage#1{\@commahyperpage#1, ,\\}
7315 \def@commahyperpage#1, #2,#3\\{%
7316   \ifx\\#2\\%
7317   \HyInd@pagelink{#1}%
7318   \else
7319     \HyInd@pagelink{#1}, \HyInd@pagelink{#2}%
7320   \fi
7321 }
```

The argument of \hyperpage can be empty. And the line breaking algorithm of Makeindex can introduce spaces. So we have to remove them.

```
7322 \def\HyInd@pagelink#1{%
7323   \begingroup
7324   \toks@={}
7325   \HyInd@removespaces#1 @nil
7326   \endgroup
7327 }
7328 \def\HyInd@removespaces#1 #2@\nil{%
7329   \toks@=\expandafter{\the\toks@#1}%
7330   \ifx\\#2\\%
7331     \edef\x{\the\toks@}%
7332     \ifx\x\@empty
7333     \else
7334       \hyperlink{page.\the\toks@}{\the\toks@}%
7335     \fi
7336   \else
7337     \Hy@ReturnAfterFi{%
7338       \HyInd@removespaces#2@\nil
7339     }%
7340   \fi
7341 }
```

44 Compatibility with foiltex

```
7342 \@ifclassloaded{foils}{%
7343   \providecommand*\ext@table[lot]{%
7344   \providecommand*\ext@figure[lof]{%
7345 }}
```

45 Compatibility with seminar slide package

This requires `seminar.bg2`, version 1.6 or later. Contributions by Denis Girou (`denis.girou@idris.fr`).

```
7346 \@ifclassloaded{seminar}{%
7347   \Hy@seminarslidestrue\newcommand{\theHslide}{\arabic{slide}}%
7348 }{%
7349   \Hy@seminarslidesfalse
7350 }
7351 \@ifpackageloaded{slidesec}{%
7352   \newcommand{\theHslidesection}{\arabic{slidesection}}%
7353   \newcommand{\theHslidesubsection}{%
7354     \theHslidesection.\arabic{slidesubsection}}%
7355 }%
7356 \def\slide@heading[#1]{%
7357   \H@refstepcounter{slidesection}%
7358   \@addtoreset{slidesubsection}{slidesection}%
7359   \addtocontents{los}{%
7360     \protect\l@slide{\the\c@slidesection}{\ignorespaces#1}%
7361     {\@SCTR}{slideheading.\theslidesection}}%
7362 }%
7363 \def\Hy@tempa{%
7364 \ifx\Hy@tempa\empty
7365 \else
7366 {%
7367   \edef\@currentlabel{%
7368     \csname p@slide\endcsname\theHslidesection
7369   }%
7370   \makeslideheading{#2}%
7371 }%
7372 \fi
7373 \gdef\theslideheading{#1}%
7374 \gdef\theslidesubheading{}%
7375 \ifHy@bookmarksnumbered
7376   \def\Hy@slidetitle{\theHslidesection\space #1}%
7377 \else
7378   \def\Hy@slidetitle{#1}%
7379 \fi
7380 \ifHy@hypertexnames
7381   \ifHy@naturalnames
7382     \hyper@anchor{slideheading.\theHslidesection}{\relax}%
7383     \Hy@writebookmark
7384     {\theHslidesection}%
7385     {\Hy@slidetitle}%
7386     {slideheading.\theHslidesection}%
7387     {1}%
7388     {toc}%
7389   \else
7390     \hyper@anchor{slideheading.\theHslidesection}{\relax}%
7391     \Hy@writebookmark
```

```

7392      {\theslidesection}%
7393      {\Hy@slidetitle}%
7394      {slideheading.\theHslide}%
7395      {1}%
7396      {toc}%
7397      \fi
7398 \else
7399   \Hy@GlobalStepCount\Hy@linkcounter
7400   \hyper@anchor{slideheading.\the\Hy@linkcounter}{\relax}%
7401   \Hy@writebookmark
7402   {\theslidesection}%
7403   {\Hy@slidetitle}%
7404   {slideheading.\the\Hy@linkcounter}%
7405   {1}%
7406   {toc}%
7407   \fi
7408 }%
7409 \def\slide@subheading[#1]{%
7410   \H@refstepcounter{slidesubsection}%
7411   \addtocontents{los}{%
7412     \protect\l@subslide{\the\c@slidesubsection}{\ignorespaces#1}%
7413     {\@SCTR}{slideheading.\theslide}%
7414   }%
7415   \def\Hy@tempa{#2}%
7416   \ifx\Hy@tempa\empty
7417   \else
7418   {%
7419     \edef\@currentlabel{%
7420       \csname p@slidesubsection\endcsname\theslide}%
7421     \makeslide{#2}%
7422   }%
7423   \fi
7424 \gdef\theslide{#1}%
7425 \ifHy@bookmarksnumbered
7426   \def\Hy@slidetitle{\theslide\space #1}%
7427 \else
7428   \def\Hy@slidetitle{#1}%
7429 \fi
7430 \ifHy@hypertexnames
7431 \ifHy@naturalnames
7432   \hyper@anchor{slideheading.\theslide}{\relax}%
7433   \Hy@writebookmark
7434   {\theslide}%
7435   {\Hy@slidetitle}%
7436   {slideheading.\theslide}%
7437   {2}%
7438   {toc}%
7439 \else
7440   \hyper@anchor{slideheading.\theHslide}{\relax}%
7441   \Hy@writebookmark
7442   {\theslide}%
7443   {\Hy@slidetitle}%
7444   {slideheading.\theHslide}%
7445   {2}%
7446   {toc}%
7447 \fi
7448 \fi

```

```

7449 \else
7450   \Hy@GlobalStepCount\Hy@linkcounter
7451   \hyper@anchor{slideheading.\the\Hy@linkcounter}{\relax}%
7452   \Hy@writebookmark
7453     {\theslidesubsection}%
7454     {\Hy@slidetitle}%
7455     {slideheading.\the\Hy@linkcounter}%
7456     {1}%
7457     {toc}%
7458   \fi
7459 \}%
7460 \providecommand*{\listsldidename}{List of Slides}%
7461 \def\listofslides{%
7462   \section*{%
7463     \listsldidename
7464     \mkboth{%
7465       \expandafter\MakeUppercase\listsldidename
7466     }{%
7467       \expandafter\MakeUppercase\listsldidename
7468     }%
7469   }%
7470   \def\l@slide##1##2##3##4{%
7471     \slide@undottedcline{%
7472       \slidenumberline{##3}{\hyperlink{##4}{##2}}%
7473     }{}%
7474   }%
7475   \let\l@subslide\l@slide
7476   \startlos
7477 \}%
7478 \def\slide@contents{%
7479   \def\l@slide##1##2##3##4{%
7480     \slide@cline{\slidenumberline{##3}{\hyperlink{##4}{##2}}}{##3}%
7481   }%
7482   \let\l@subslide\@gobblefour
7483   \startlos
7484 \}%
7485 \def\Slide@contents{%
7486   \def\l@slide##1##2##3##4{%
7487     \ifcase\lslide@flag
7488       \message{##1 ** \the\c@slidesection}%
7489       \ifnum##1>\c@slidesection
7490         \def\lslide@flag{1}%
7491       \fi
7492         \large
7493         \slide@cline{%
7494           \slidenumberline{$\rightarrow$\bullet$}%
7495           {\hyperlink{##4}{##2}}%
7496         }{##3}%
7497       \fi
7498     \else
7499       \%
7500       \large
7501       \slide@cline{%
7502         \slidenumberline{$\sqrt{\bullet}$}%
7503         {\hyperlink{##4}{##2}}%
7504       }{##3}%
7505     \fi

```

```

7506      \fi
7507      \or
7508      \def\lslide@flag{2}%
7509      {%
7510          \large
7511          \slide@cline{%
7512              \slidenumberline{$\bullet$}%
7513              {\hyperlink{\#4}{\#2}}%
7514          }{\#3}%
7515      }%
7516      \or
7517      {%
7518          \large
7519          \slide@cline{%
7520              \slidenumberline{$\bullet$}%
7521              {\hyperlink{\#4}{\#2}}%
7522          }{\#3}%
7523      }%
7524      \fi
7525  }%
7526 \def\l@subslide{\#1\#2\#3\#4{%
7527     \ifnum\lslide@flag=1 %
7528         \undottedtocline{2}{3.8em}{3.2em}{\hyperlink{\#4}{\#2}}}{}%
7529     \fi
7530 }%
7531 \def\lslide@flag{0}%
7532 \startlos
7533 }%
7534 }{}
```

This breaks TeX4ht, so leave it to last. Emend `\@setref` to put out a hypertext link as well as its normal text (which is used as an anchor). (`\endinput` have to be on the same line like `\fi`, or you have to use `\expandafter` before.)

```

7535 \ifHy@texht
7536   \expandafter\endinput
7537 \fi
7538 \let\real@setref\@setref
7539 \def\@setref#1#2#3{%
    \csname extract group, refname
    \ifx#1\relax
        \protect\G@refundefinedtrue
    \else
        \nfss@text{\reset@font\bfseries ??}%
    \fi
    \@latex@warning{%
        Reference '#3' on page \thepage \space undefined%
    }%
}
7540 \else
7541   \expandafter\Hy@setref@link#1\empty\empty\@nil{#2}%
7542 \fi
7543 }
```

`\Hy@setref@link` extracts the reference information entries, because `\hyper@link` does not expand arguments for the automatic link type detection.

```

7550 \def\Hy@setref@link#1#2#3#4#5#6\@nil#7{%
7551   \begingroup
7552   \toks0={\hyper@link{\#5}{\#4}}%
7553   \toks1=\expandafter{\#7{\#1}{\#2}{\#3}{\#4}{\#5}}%
7554   \edef\x{\endgroup
7555   \the\toks0 {\the\toks1 }%
7556 }%
```

```

7557 \x
7558 }
7559 \def\@pagesetref#1#2#3{%
    \csname extract macro, ref
    \ifx#1\relax
    \protect\G@refundefinedtrue
    \nfss@text{\reset@font\bfseries ??}%
    \G@warning{%
        Reference '#3' on page \thepage\space undefined%
    }%
}
7560 \else
7561 \protect\hyper@link
7562 {\expandafter\fifthoffive#1}%
7563 {\page.\expandafter\secondoffive#1}%
7564 {\expandafter\secondoffive#1}%
7565 \fi
7566 \else
7567 \protect\hyper@link
7568 {\expandafter\fifthoffive#1}%
7569 {\page.\expandafter\secondoffive#1}%
7570 {\expandafter\secondoffive#1}%
7571 \fi
7572 }

7573 </package>
7574 <*check>
7575 \checklateX
7576 \checkcommand\def\@setref#1#2#3{%
7577 \ifx#1\relax
7578 \protect\G@refundefinedtrue
7579 \nfss@text{\reset@font\bfseries ??}%
7580 \G@warning{%
        Reference '#3' on page \thepage\space undefined%
    }%
}
7581 \else
7582 \expandafter#2#1\null
7583 \fi
7584 \else
7585 \expandafter#2#1\null
7586 \fi
7587 </check>
7588 <*package>

```

Now some extended referencing. `\ref*` and `\pageref*` are not linked, and `\autoref` prefixes with a tag based on the type.

```

7589 \def\HyRef@StarSetRef#1{%
7590 \begingroup
7591 \Hy@safe@activestruE
7592 \edef\x{\#1}%
7593 \onelevel@sanitize\x
7594 \edef\x{\endgroup
7595 \noexpand\HyRef@@StarSetRef
7596 \expandafter\noexpand\csname r@\x\endcsname{\x}%
7597 }%
7598 \x
7599 }
7600 \def\HyRef@@StarSetRef#1#2#3{%
7601 \ifx#1\@undefined
7602 \let#1\relax
7603 \fi
7604 \real@setref#1#3{#2}%
7605 }
7606 \def\@refstar#1{%
7607 \HyRef@StarSetRef{\#1}\@firstoffive
7608 }
7609 \def\@pagerefstar#1{%
7610 \HyRef@StarSetRef{\#1}\@secondoffive

```

```

7611 }
7612 \def\@namerefstar#1{%
7613   \HyRef@StarSetRef{\#1}\@thirdoffive
7614 }
7615 \Hy@AtBeginDocument{%
7616   \c@ifpackageloaded{varioref}{%
7617     \def\@Refstar#1{%
7618       \HyRef@StarSetRef{\#1}\HyRef@MakeUppercaseFirstOfFive
7619     }%
7620     \def\HyRef@MakeUppercaseFirstOfFive#1#2#3#4#5{%
7621       \MakeUppercase#1%
7622     }%
7623     \DeclareRobustCommand*\@Ref{%
7624       \c@ifstar\@Refstar\HyRef@Ref
7625     }%
7626     \def\HyRef@Ref#1{%
7627       \hyperref[\#1]{\Ref*\#1}}%
7628     }%
7629     \def\Vr@f#1{%
7630       \leavevemode\unskip\vref@space
7631       \hyperref[\#1]{%
7632         \Ref*\#1}%
7633         \let\vref@space\nobreakspace
7634         \vpageref[\unskip]\#1}%
7635     }%
7636   }%
7637   \def\vr@f#1{%
7638     \leavevemode\unskip\vref@space
7639     \begingroup
7640       \let\T@pageref\@pagerefstar
7641       \hyperref[\#1]{%
7642         \ref*\#1}%
7643         \vpageref[\unskip]\#1}%
7644     }%
7645     \endgroup
7646   }%
7647 }{}}%
7648 }
7649 \DeclareRobustCommand*\@autopageref{%
7650   \c@ifstar{%
7651     \HyRef@autopagerefname\pageref*%
7652   }\HyRef@autopageref
7653 }
7654 \def\HyRef@autopageref#1{%
7655   \hyperref[\#1]{\HyRef@autopagerefname\pageref*\#1}}%
7656 }
7657 \def\HyRef@autopagerefname{%
7658   \ltx@ifundefined{pageautorefname}{%
7659     \ltx@ifundefined{pagename}{%
7660       \Hy@Warning{No autoref name for 'page'}}%
7661     }{%
7662       \pagename\nobreakspace
7663     }%
7664   }%
7665   \pageautorefname\nobreakspace
7666 }%
7667 }

```

```

7668 \DeclareRobustCommand*\autoref{%
7669  \@ifstar{\HyRef@autoref\gobbletwo}{\HyRef@autoref\hyper@link}%
7670 }
7671 \def\HyRef@autoref#1#2{%
7672  \begingroup
7673   \Hy@safe@activestrue
7674   \expandafter\HyRef@autogetref\csname r@#2\endcsname{#2}{#1}%
7675  \endgroup
7676 }
7677 \def\HyRef@autogetref#1#2#3{%
7678  \HyRef@ShowKeysRef{#2}%
7679  \ifcase 0\ifx#1\relax 1\fi\ifx#1\Hy@varioref@undefined 1\fi\relax
7680   \edef\HyRef@thisref{%
7681    \expandafter\@fourthoffive#1\empty\empty\empty\empty
7682   }%
7683  \expandafter\HyRef@testreftype\HyRef@thisref.\%
7684  \Hy@safe@activesfalse
7685  #3{%
7686   \expandafter\@fifthoffive#1\empty\empty\empty\empty
7687  }{%
7688   \expandafter\@fourthoffive#1\empty\empty\empty\empty
7689  }{%
7690   \HyRef@currentHtag
7691   \expandafter\@firstoffive#1\empty\empty\empty\empty
7692   \null
7693  }%
7694 \else
7695   \protect\G@refundefinedtrue
7696   \nfss@text{\reset@font\bfseries ??}%
7697   \@latex@warning{%
7698     Reference '#2' on page \thepage\space undefined%
7699   }%
7700 \fi
7701 }
7702 \def\HyRef@testreftype#1.#2{\%
7703  \ltx@ifundefined{#1autorefname}{%
7704   \ltx@ifundefined{#1name}{%
7705     \HyRef@StripStar#1\\*\\@nil{#1}%
7706   \ltx@ifundefined{\HyRef@name autorefname}{%
7707     \ltx@ifundefined{\HyRef@name name}{%
7708       \def\HyRef@currentHtag{}%
7709       \Hy@Warning{No autoref name for '#1'}%
7710     }{%
7711       \edef\HyRef@currentHtag{%
7712         \expandafter\noexpand\csname\HyRef@name name\endcsname
7713         \noexpand~%
7714       }%
7715     }%
7716   }{%
7717     \edef\HyRef@currentHtag{%
7718       \expandafter\noexpand
7719       \csname\HyRef@name autorefname\endcsname
7720       \noexpand~%
7721     }%
7722   }%
7723 }{%
7724   \edef\HyRef@currentHtag{%

```

```

7725      \expandafter\noexpand\csname#1name\endcsname
7726      \noexpand~%
7727  }%
7728 }%
7729 }{%
7730 \edef\HyRef@currentHtag{%
7731 \expandafter\noexpand\csname#1autorefname\endcsname
7732 \noexpand~%
7733 }%
7734 }%
7735 }
7736 \def\HyRef@StripStar#1*\@nil#3{%
7737 \def\HyRef@name{#2}%
7738 \ifx\HyRef@name\HyRef@CaseStar
7739 \def\HyRef@name{#1}%
7740 \else
7741 \def\HyRef@name{#3}%
7742 \fi
7743 }
7744 \def\HyRef@CaseStar{*\\}
7745 \def\HyRef@currentHtag{}}

```

Support for package showkeys.

\HyRef@showkeysref

```

7746 \let\HyRef@showkeysref\gobble
7747 \def\HyRef@showkeysinit{%
7748 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
7749 \expandafter\ifx\csname SK@\label\endcsname\relax
7750 \else
7751 \ifx\SK@ref\empty
7752 \else
7753 \def\HyRef@showkeysref{%
7754 \SK@\SK@ref
7755 }%
7756 \fi
7757 \fi
7758 }
7759 \ifpackageloaded{showkeys}{%
7760 \HyRef@showkeysinit
7761 }{%
7762 \Hy@AtBeginDocument{%
7763 \ifpackageloaded{showkeys}{%
7764 \HyRef@showkeysinit
7765 }{}}%
7766 }%
7767 }

```

Defaults for the names that \autoref uses.

```

7768 \providecommand*\AMSAutorefname{\equationautorefname}
7769 \providecommand*\Hfootnoteautorefname{\footnoteautorefname}
7770 \providecommand*\Itemautorefname{\itemautorefname}
7771 \providecommand*\itemautorefname{item}
7772 \providecommand*\Equationautorefname{Equation}
7773 \providecommand*\Footnoteautorefname{footnote}
7774 \providecommand*\Itemautorefname{item}
7775 \providecommand*\Figureautorefname{Figure}
7776 \providecommand*\Tableautorefname{Table}

```

```

7777 \providecommand*\partautorefname{Part}
7778 \providecommand*\appendixautorefname{Appendix}
7779 \providecommand*\chapterautorefname{chapter}
7780 \providecommand*\sectionautorefname{section}
7781 \providecommand*\subsectionautorefname{subsection}
7782 \providecommand*\subsubsectionautorefname{subsubsection}
7783 \providecommand*\paragraphautorefname{paragraph}
7784 \providecommand*\ subparagraphautorefname{subparagraph}
7785 \providecommand*\ FancyVerbLineautorefname{line}
7786 \providecommand*\ theoremautorefname{Theorem}
7787 \providecommand*\ pageautorefname{page}
7788 </package>

```

46 Configuration files

46.1 PS/PDF strings

Some drivers write PS or PDF strings. These strings are delimited by parentheses, therefore a lonely unmatched parenthesis must be avoided to avoid PS or PDF syntax errors. Also the backslash character itself has to be protected.

\Hy@pstringdef Therefore such strings should be passed through \Hy@pstringdef. The first argument holds a macro for the result, the second argument is the string that needs protecting. Since version 1.30.0 pdfTeX offers \pdfescapestring.

```

7789 {*pdftex | dvipdfm | xetex | vtex | pdfmarkbase | dviwindo}
7790 \RequirePackage{pdftexcmds}[2009/04/10]
7791 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
7792 \expandafter\ifx\csname pdf@escapestring\endcsname\relax
7793   \begingroup
7794     \catcode`\|=0 %
7795     \@makeother\%
7796     |\@firstofone{\endgroup
7797     |\def|\Hy@pstringdef#1#2{%
7798       \begingroup
7799         |edef~{|string~}%
7800         |xdef|\Hy@gtemp{#2}%
7801       \endgroup
7802       |let#1|\Hy@gtemp
7803       |@onelevel@sanitize#1%
7804       |edef#1{|expandafter|\Hy@ExchangeBackslash#1\|@nil}%
7805       |edef#1{|expandafter|\Hy@ExchangeLeftParenthesis#1(|@nil}%
7806       |edef#1{|expandafter|\Hy@ExchangeRightParenthesis#1)|@nil}%
7807     }%
7808     |\def|\Hy@ExchangeBackslash#1\#2\@nil{%
7809       #1%
7810       |ifx| \#2| \%%
7811       |else
7812         \\%
7813         |\Hy@ReturnAfterFi{%
7814           |\Hy@ExchangeBackslash#2| @nil
7815         }%
7816       |fi
7817     }%
7818   }%
7819   |\def|\Hy@ExchangeLeftParenthesis#1(#2\@nil{%
7820     #1%

```

```

7821   \ifx\\#2\\%
7822   \else
7823     \@backslashchar(%
7824     \Hy@ReturnAfterFi{%
7825       \Hy@ExchangeLeftParenthesis#2\@nil
7826     }%
7827     \fi
7828   }%
7829 \def\Hy@ExchangeRightParenthesis#1){%
7830   #1%
7831   \ifx\\#2\\%
7832   \else
7833     \@backslashchar)%
7834     \Hy@ReturnAfterFi{%
7835       \Hy@ExchangeRightParenthesis#2\@nil
7836     }%
7837     \fi
7838   }%
7839 \else
7840   \def\Hy@pstringdef#1#2{%
7841     \begingroup
7842     \edef~{\string~}%
7843     \xdef\Hy@gtemp{\pdf@escapestring{#2}}%
7844     \endgroup
7845     \let#1\Hy@gtemp
7846   }%
7847 \fi
7848 </pdftex | dvipdfm | xetex | vtex | pdfmarkbase | dviwindo>

```

46.2 pdftex

```

7849 <*pdftex>
7850 \providecommand*{\XR@ext}{pdf}
7851 \Hy@setbreaklinks{true}

```

This driver is for Han The Thanh's \TeX variant which produces PDF directly. This has new primitives to do PDF things, which usually translate almost directly to PDF code, so there is a lot of flexibility which we do not at present harness.

Set PDF version if requested by option `pdfversion`.

- \TeX 1.10a, 2003-01-16: `\pdfoptionpdfminorversion`
- \TeX 1.30, 2005-08-08: `\pdfminorversion`

```

7852 \let\Hy@pdfminorversion\relax
7853 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
7854 \expandafter\ifx\csname pdfminorversion\endcsname\relax
7855   \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
7856   \expandafter\ifx\csname pdfoptionpdfminorversion\endcsname\relax
7857   \else
7858     \def\Hy@pdfminorversion{\pdfoptionpdfminorversion}%
7859   \fi
7860 \else
7861   \def\Hy@pdfminorversion{\pdfminorversion}%
7862 \fi
7863 \@ifundefined{Hy@pdfminorversion}{%
7864   \PackageInfo{hyperref}{%
7865     PDF version is not set, because pdfTeX is too old (<1.10a)}%
7866 }%

```

```

7867 }{%
7868   \ifHy@ocgcolorlinks
7869     \ifnum\Hy@pdfminorversion<5 %
7870       \setkeys{Hyp}{pdfversion=1.5}%
7871     \fi
7872   \fi
7873 \ifHy@setpdfversion
7874   \ifnum\Hy@pdfminorversion=\Hy@pdfversion\relax
7875   \else
7876     \Hy@pdfminorversion=\Hy@pdfversion\relax
7877   \fi
7878 \PackageInfo{hyperref}{%
7879   \expandafter\string\Hy@pdfminorversion
7880   :=\number\Hy@pdfversion\space
7881 }%
7882 \fi
7883 \edef\Hy@pdfversion{\number\Hy@pdfminorversion}%
7884 }
7885 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfversion}%

7886 \ifHy@ocgcolorlinks
7887   \immediate\pdfobj{%
7888     <<%
7889     /Type/OCG%
7890     /Name(View)%
7891     /Usage<<%
7892     /Print<<%
7893     /PrintState/OFF%
7894     >>%
7895     /View<<%
7896     /ViewState/ON%
7897     >>%
7898     >>%
7899   }%
7900 }%
7901 \edef\OBJ@OCG@view{\the\pdflastobj\space 0 R}%
7902 \immediate\pdfobj{%
7903   <<%
7904   /Type/OCG%
7905   /Name(Print)%
7906   /Usage<<%
7907   /Print<<%
7908   /PrintState/ON%
7909   >>%
7910   /View<<%
7911   /ViewState/OFF%
7912   >>%
7913   >>%
7914 }%
7915 }%
7916 \edef\OBJ@OCG@print{\the\pdflastobj\space 0 R}%
7917 \immediate\pdfobj{%
7918   [%
7919     \OBJ@OCG@view\space\OBJ@OCG@print
7920   ]%
7921 }%
7922 \edef\OBJ@OCGs{\the\pdflastobj\space 0 R}%
7923 \pdfcatalog{%

```

```

7924 /OCProperties<<%
7925 /OCGs \OBJ@OCGs
7926 /D<<%
7927 /OFF[\OBJ@OCG@print]%
7928 /AS[%<<%
7929 <<%
7930 /Event/View%>>%
7931 /OCGs \OBJ@OCGs
7932 /Category[/View]%
7933 >>%
7934 <<%
7935 /Event/Print%>>%
7936 /OCGs \OBJ@OCGs
7937 /Category[/Print]%
7938 >>%
7939 <<%
7940 /Event/Export%>>%
7941 /OCGs \OBJ@OCGs
7942 /Category[/Print]%
7943 >>%
7944 ]%
7945 >>%
7946 >>%
7947 }%
7948 \begingroup
7949 \edef\x{\endgroup
7950 \pdfpageresources{%
7951 /Properties<<%
7952 /OCView \OBJ@OCG@view
7953 /OCPrint \OBJ@OCG@print
7954 >>%
7955 }%
7956 }%
7957 \x
7958 \Hy@AtBeginDocument{%
7959 \def\Hy@colorlink#1{%
7960 \begingroup
7961 \ifHy@ocgcolorlinks
7962 \def\Hy@ocgcolor{\#1}%
7963 \setbox0=\color@hbox
7964 \else
7965 \HyColor@UseColor{\#1}%
7966 \fi
7967 }%
7968 \def\Hy@endcolorlink{%
7969 \ifHy@ocgcolorlinks
7970 \color@endbox
7971 \mbox{%
7972 \pdfliteral page{/OC/OCPrint BDC}%
7973 \rlap{\copy0}%
7974 \pdfliteral page{/EMC/OC/OCView BDC}%
7975 \begingroup
7976 \expandafter\HyColor@UseColor\Hy@ocgcolor
7977 \box0 %
7978 \endgroup
7979 \pdfliteral page{/EMC}%
7980 }%

```

```

7981      \fi
7982      \endgroup
7983  }%
7984 }%
7985 \else
7986 \Hy@DisableOption{ocgcolorlinks}%
7987 \fi

```

First, allow for some changes and additions to pdftex syntax:

```

7988 \def\setpdfinkmargin#1{\pdfinkmargin#1}
7989 \ifx\pdfstartlink\undefined% less than version 14
7990 \let\pdfstartlink\pdfannotlink
7991 \let\pdfinkmargin\@tempdima
7992 \let\pdffxform\pdfform
7993 \let\pdflastxform\pdflastform
7994 \let\pdfrfxform\pdfrfform
7995 \else
7996 \pdfinkmargin1pt %
7997 \fi

```

First set up the default linking

```
7998 \providecommand*\@pdfview{XYZ}
```

First define the anchors:

```

7999 \def\new@pdfink#1{%
8000 \Hy@SaveLastskip
8001 \Hy@VerboseAnchor{#1}%
8002 \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringDest{\HyperDestNameFilter{#1}}%
8003 \Hy@DestName\Hy@pstringDest\@pdfview
8004 \Hy@RestoreLastskip
8005 }
8006 \let\pdf@endanchor\@empty

```

\Hy@DestName Wrap the call of \pdfdest name in \Hy@DestName. Then it can easier be catched by package hypdestopt.

```

8007 \def\Hy@DestName#1#2{%
8008 \pdfdest name{#1}#2\relax
8009 }

```

Now the links; the interesting part here is the set of attributes which define how the link looks. We probably want to add a border and color it, but there are other choices. This directly translates to PDF code, so consult the manual for how to change this. We will add an interface at some point.

```

8010 \providecommand*\@pdfborder{0 0 1}
8011 \providecommand*\@pdfborderstyle{}
8012 \def\Hy@undefinedname{UNDEFINED}
8013 \def\find@pdfink#1#2{%
8014 \leavevmode
8015 \protected@edef\Hy@testname{#2}%
8016 \ifx\Hy@testname\@empty
8017 \Hy@Warning{%
8018   Empty destination name,\MessageBreak
8019   using '\Hy@undefinedname'%
8020 }%
8021 \let\Hy@testname\Hy@undefinedname
8022 \else
8023 \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@testname{%
8024 \expandafter\HyperDestNameFilter\expandafter{\Hy@testname}%

```

```

8025   }%
8026 \fi
8027 \Hy@StartlinkName{%
8028   \ifHy@pdflatex /F 4\fi
8029   \Hy@setpdfborder
8030   \ifx\@pdfhighlight\@empty
8031   \else
8032     /H\@pdfhighlight
8033   \fi
8034   \ifx\CurrentBorderColor\relax
8035   \else
8036     /C[\CurrentBorderColor]%
8037   \fi
8038 }\Hy@testname
8039 \expandafter\Hy@colorlink\csname @#1color\endcsname
8040 }
8041 \def\Hy@StartlinkName#1#2{%
8042   \pdfstartlink attr{#1}goto name{#2}\relax
8043 }
8044 \def\close@pdfink{%
8045   \Hy@endcolorlink
8046   \Hy@VerboseLinkStop
8047   \pdfendlink
8048 }
8049 \def\hyper@anchor#1{%
8050   \new@pdfink{#1}\anchor@spot\pdf@endanchor
8051 }
8052 \def\hyper@anchorstart#1{%
8053   \new@pdfink{#1}%
8054   \Hy@activeanchortrue
8055 }
8056 \def\hyper@anchorend{%
8057   \pdf@endanchor
8058   \Hy@activeanchorfalse
8059 }
8060 \def\hyper@linkstart#1#2{%
8061   \Hy@VerboseLinkStart{#1}{#2}%
8062   \ltx@ifundefined{@#1bordercolor}{%
8063     \let\CurrentBorderColor\relax
8064   }{%
8065     \edef\CurrentBorderColor{\csname @#1bordercolor\endcsname}%
8066   }%
8067   \find@pdfink{#1}{#2}%
8068 }
8069 \def\hyper@linkend{\close@pdfink}
8070 \def\hyper@link#1#2#3{%
8071   \Hy@VerboseLinkStart{#1}{#2}%
8072   \ltx@ifundefined{@#1bordercolor}{%
8073     \let\CurrentBorderColor\relax
8074   }{%
8075     \edef\CurrentBorderColor{\csname @#1bordercolor\endcsname}%
8076   }%
8077   \find@pdfink{#1}{#2}#3%
8078   \close@pdfink
8079 }
8080 \let\CurrentBorderColor\@linkbordercolor
8081 \def\hyper@linkurl#1#2{%

```

```

8082 \begingroup
8083   \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringURI{\#2}%
8084   \hyper@chars
8085   \leavevmode
8086   \pdfstartlink
8087     attr{%
8088       \Hy@setpdfborder
8089       \ifx\@pdfhighlight\empty
8090       \else
8091         /H\@pdfhighlight
8092         \fi
8093         \ifx\@urlbordercolor\relax
8094         \else
8095           /C[\@urlbordercolor]%
8096         \fi
8097     }%
8098   user{%
8099     /Subtype/Link%
8100     \ifHy@pdflatex /F 4\fi
8101     /A<<%
8102       /Type/Action%
8103       /S/URI%
8104       /URI(\Hy@pstringURI)%
8105     >>%
8106   }%
8107   \relax
8108   \Hy@colorlink\@uricolor#1%
8109   \close@pdflink
8110 \endgroup
8111 }
8112 \def\hyper@linkfile#1#2#3{%
8113   anchor text, filename, linkname
8114   \begingroup
8115     \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringF{\#2}%
8116     \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringD{\#3}%
8117     \leavevmode
8118     \pdfstartlink
8119       attr{%
8120         \Hy@setpdfborder
8121         \ifx\@pdfhighlight\empty
8122         \else
8123           /H\@pdfhighlight
8124           \fi
8125           \ifx\@filebordercolor\relax
8126           \else
8127             /C[\@filebordercolor]%
8128           \fi
8129         }%
8130       user {%
8131         /Subtype/Link%
8132         \ifHy@pdflatex /F 4\fi
8133         /A<<%
8134           /F(\Hy@pstringF)%
8135           /S/GoToR%
8136           \Hy@SetNewWindow

```

If #3 is empty, page 0; if its a number, Page number, otherwise a named destination.

```
\afterassignment\xxx\count@=0\foo!%
```

```

\def\xxx#1!{%
\ifx\xxx#1\xxx
    foo was an integer
\else
    it wasnt
\fi}

8136      \ifx\\#3\\%
8137          /D[0 \@pdfstartview]%
8138      \else
8139          /D(\Hy@pstringD)%
8140          \fi
8141      >>%
8142  }%
8143  \relax
8144  \Hy@colorlink\@filecolor#1%
8145  \close@pdflink
8146  \endgroup
8147 }

8148 \def\@hyper@launch run:#1\\#2#3{%
8149   \begingroup
8150     \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringF{#1}%
8151     \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringP{#3}%
8152     \leavevmode
8153     \pdfstartlink
8154       attr{%
8155         \Hy@setpdfborder
8156         \ifx\@pdfhighlight\@empty
8157           \else
8158             /H\@pdfhighlight
8159           \fi
8160           \ifx\@runbordercolor\relax
8161             \else
8162               /C[\@runbordercolor]%
8163             \fi
8164           }%
8165         user {%
8166           /Subtype/Link%
8167           \ifHy@pdfa /F 4\fi
8168           /A<<%
8169             /F(\Hy@pstringF)%
8170             /S/Launch%
8171             \Hy@SetNewWindow
8172             \ifx\\#3\\%
8173               \else
8174                 /Win<</P(\Hy@pstringP)/F(\Hy@pstringF)>>%
8175               \fi
8176             >>%
8177           }%
8178         \relax
8179         \Hy@colorlink\@runcolor#2%
8180         \close@pdflink
8181       \endgroup
8182   }

\@pdfproducer
8183 \ifx\@pdfproducer\relax

```

```

8184 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
8185 \expandafter\ifx\csname luatexversion\endcsname\relax
8186   \def\@pdfproducer{pdfTeX}%
8187   \ifx\TeXversion\undefined
8188   \else
8189     \ifx\TeXversion\relax
8190     \else
8191       \ifnum\TeXversion>0 %
8192         \def\@pdfproducer{pdfeTeX}%
8193       \fi
8194     \fi
8195   \fi
8196 \ifx\pdftexversion\undefined
8197 \else
8198   \ifnum\pdftexversion<100 %
8199     \edef\@pdfproducer{%
8200       \@pdfproducer
8201       \the\pdftexversion.\pdftexrevision
8202     }%
8203   \else
8204     \ifnum\pdftexversion<130 %
8205       \edef\@pdfproducer{%
8206         \@pdfproducer-
8207         \expandafter\@car\the\pdftexversion\@empty\@nil.%}
8208       \expandafter\@cdr\the\pdftexversion\@empty\@nil
8209       \pdftexrevision
8210     }%
8211   \else
8212     \ifnum\pdftexversion<140 %
8213     \else
8214       \def\@pdfproducer{pdfTeX}%
8215     \fi
8216   \edef\@pdfproducer{%
8217     \@pdfproducer-
8218     \expandafter\@car\the\pdftexversion\@empty\@nil.%}
8219   \expandafter\@cdr\the\pdftexversion\@empty\@nil.%}
8220   \pdftexrevision
8221 }%
8222 \fi
8223 \fi
8224 \fi
8225 \else
8226   \begingroup
8227   \count@=\luatexversion
8228   \divide\count@ by 100 %
8229   \edef\x{\the\count@}%
8230   \count@=\x\relax
8231   \multiply\count@ by 100 %
8232   \advance\count@ by \luatexversion
8233   \edef\x{\endgroup
8234     \def\noexpand\@pdfproducer{%
8235       \LuaTeX-\x.\the\count@\luatexrevision
8236     }%
8237   }%
8238   \x
8239 \fi
8240 \fi

```

\PDF@SetupDox

```
8241 \def\PDF@SetupDoc{%
8242   \ifx\@pdfpagescrop\@empty
8243   \else
8244     \edef\process@me{%
8245       \pdfpagesattr={%
8246         /CropBox[\@pdfpagescrop]%
8247         \expandafter\ifx\expandafter\\\the\pdfpagesattr\\%
8248       \else
8249         ^^J\the\pdfpagesattr
8250       \fi
8251     }%
8252   }%
8253   \process@me
8254 \fi
8255 \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringB{\@baseurl}%
8256 \pdfcatalog{%
8257   /PageMode/\@pdfpagemode
8258   \ifx\@baseurl\@empty
8259   \else
8260     /URI<</Base(\Hy@pstringB)>>%
8261   \fi
8262 }%
8263 \ifx\@pdfstartpage\@empty
8264 \else
8265   \ifx\@pdfstartview\@empty
8266   \else
8267     openaction goto page\@pdfstartpage{\@pdfstartview}%
8268   \fi
8269 \fi
8270 \edef\Hy@temp{%
8271   \ifHy@toolbar\else /HideToolbar true\fi
8272   \ifHy@menubar\else /HideMenubar true\fi
8273   \ifHy@windowui\else /HideWindowUI true\fi
8274   \ifHy@fitwindow /FitWindow true\fi
8275   \ifHy@centerwindow /CenterWindow true\fi
8276   \ifHy@displaydoctitle /DisplayDocTitle true\fi
8277   \Hy@UseNameKey{NonFullScreenPageMode}\@pdfnonfullscreenpagemode
8278   \Hy@UseNameKey{Direction}\@pdfdirection
8279   \Hy@UseNameKey{ViewArea}\@pdfviewarea
8280   \Hy@UseNameKey{ViewClip}\@pdfviewclip
8281   \Hy@UseNameKey{PrintArea}\@pdfprintarea
8282   \Hy@UseNameKey{PrintClip}\@pdfprintclip
8283   \Hy@UseNameKey{PrintScaling}\@pdfprintscaling
8284   \Hy@UseNameKey{Duplex}\@pdfduplex
8285   \ifx\@pdfpicktraybypdfsize\@empty
8286   \else
8287     /PickTrayByPDFSize \@pdfpicktraybypdfsize
8288   \fi
8289   \ifx\@pdfprintpagerange\@empty
8290   \else
8291     /PrintPageRange[\@pdfprintpagerange]%
8292   \fi
8293   \ifx\@pdfnumcopies\@empty
8294   \else
8295     /NumCopies \@pdfnumcopies
8296   \fi
```

```

8297  }%
8298  \pdfcatalog{%
8299   \ifx\Hy@temp\empty
8300   \else
8301     /ViewerPreferences<<\Hy@temp>>%
8302   \fi
8303   \Hy@UseNameKey{PageLayout}\@pdfpagelayout
8304   \ifx\@pdflang\empty
8305   \else
8306     /Lang(\@pdflang)%
8307   \fi
8308 }%
8309 }

\PDF@FinishDoc
8310 \def\PDF@FinishDoc{%
8311   \Hy@UseMaketitleInfos
8312   \HyInfo@GenerateAddons
8313   \pdfinfo{%
8314     /Author(\@pdfauthor)%
8315     /Title(\@pdftitle)%
8316     /Subject(\@pdfsubject)%
8317     /Creator(\@pdfcreator)%
8318     \ifx\@pdfcreationdate\empty
8319     \else
8320       /CreationDate(\@pdfcreationdate)%
8321     \fi
8322     \ifx\@pdfmoddate\empty
8323     \else
8324       /ModDate(\@pdfmoddate)%
8325     \fi
8326     \ifx\@pdfproducer\relax
8327     \else
8328       /Producer(\@pdfproducer)%
8329     \fi
8330     /Keywords(\@pdfkeywords)%
8331     \ifx\@pdftrapped\empty
8332     \else
8333       /Trapped/\@pdftrapped
8334     \fi
8335     \HyInfo@Addons
8336   }%
8337   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfauthor}%
8338   \Hy@DisableOption{pdftitle}%
8339   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfsubject}%
8340   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfcreator}%
8341   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfcreationdate}%
8342   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfmoddate}%
8343   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfproducer}%
8344   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfkeywords}%
8345   \Hy@DisableOption{pdftrapped}%
8346   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfinfo}%
8347 }

```

\hyper@pagetransition \@pdfpagetransition is initialized with \relax. So it indicates, if option pdfpagetransition is used. First previous /Trans entries are removed. If a new /Trans key exists, it is appended to \pdfpageattr.

```

8348 \def\hyper@pagetransition{%
8349   \ifx\@pdfpagetransition\relax
8350   \else
8351     \expandafter\Hy@RemoveTransPageAttr
8352     \the\pdfpageattr^~J/Trans{}>>\END
8353   \ifx\@pdfpagetransition\empty
8354   \else
8355     \edef\@processme{%
8356       \global\pdfpageattr{%
8357         \the\pdfpageattr
8358         ^~J/Trans << /S /@\pdfpagetransition\space >>%
8359       }%
8360     }%
8361     \@processme
8362   \fi
8363 \fi
8364 }

```

\Hy@RemoveTransPageAttr Macro \Hy@RemoveTransPageAttr removes a /Trans entry from \pdfpageattr. It is called with the end marker ^~J/Trans{}>>\END. The trick is the empty group that does not appear in legal \pdfpageattr code. It appears in argument #2 and shows, whether the parameter text catches a really /Trans object or the end marker.

```

8365 \gdef\Hy@RemoveTransPageAttr#1^~J/Trans#2#3>>#4\END{%
8366   \ifx\#2\\%
8367   \global\pdfpageattr{\#1}%
8368   \else
8369     \Hy@RemoveTransPageAttr#1#4\END
8370   \fi
8371 }

```

\hyper@pageduration \@pdfpageduration is initialized with \relax. So it indicates, if option pdfpageduration is used. First previous /Dur entries are removed. If a new /Dur key exists, it is appended to \pdfpageattr.

```

8372 \def\hyper@pageduration{%
8373   \ifx\@pdfpageduration\relax
8374   \else
8375     \expandafter
8376     \Hy@RemoveDurPageAttr\the\pdfpageattr^~J/Dur{} \END
8377   \ifx\@pdfpageduration\empty
8378   \else
8379     \edef\@processme{%
8380       \global\pdfpageattr{%
8381         \the\pdfpageattr
8382         ^~J/Dur \@pdfpageduration\space
8383       }%
8384     }%
8385     \@processme
8386   \fi
8387 \fi
8388 }

```

\Hy@RemoveDurPageAttr Macro \Hy@RemoveDurPageAttr removes a /Dur entry from \pdfpageattr. It is called with the end marker ^~J/Dur{} \END. The trick is the empty group that does not appear in legal \pdfpageattr code. It appears in argument #2 and shows, whether the parameter text catches a really /Dur object or the end marker.

```
8389 \gdef\Hy@RemoveDurPageAttr#1^~J/Dur#2#3 #4\END{%
```

```

8390 \ifx\\#2\\%
8391   \global\pdfpageattr{#1}%
8392 \else
8393   \Hy@RemoveDurPageAttr#1#4\END
8394 \fi
8395 }

```

\hyper@pagehidden The boolean value of the key /Hid is stored in switch \ifHy@pdfpagehidden. First previous /Hid entries are removed, then the new one is appended, if the value is true (the PDF default is false).

```

8396 \def\hyper@pagehidden{%
8397   \ifHy@useHidKey
8398     \expandafter
8399     \Hy@RemoveHidPageAttr\the\pdfpageattr^J/Hid{} \END
8400   \ifHy@pdfpagehidden
8401     \edef\@processme{%
8402       \global\pdfpageattr{%
8403         \the\pdfpageattr
8404           ^J/Hid true % SPACE
8405       }%
8406     }%
8407     \@processme
8408   \fi
8409 \fi
8410 }

```

\Hy@RemoveHidPageAttr Macro \Hy@RemoveHidPageAttr removes a /Hid entry from \pdfpageattr. It is called with the end marker ^J/Hid{} \END. The trick is the empty group that does not appear in legal \pdfpageattr code. It appears in argument #2 and shows, whether the parameter text catches a really /Hid object or the end marker.

```

8411 \gdef\Hy@RemoveHidPageAttr#1^J/Hid#2#3 #4\END{%
8412   \ifx\\#2\\%
8413   \global\pdfpageattr{#1}%
8414 \else
8415   \Hy@RemoveHidPageAttr#1#4\END
8416 \fi
8417 }

8418 \g@addto@macro\Hy@EveryPageHook{%
8419   \hyper@pagetransition
8420   \hyper@pageduration
8421   \hyper@pagehidden
8422 }

```

Also XeTeX support \pdfpagewidth and \pdfpageheight, but it does not provide \pdfhorigin and \pdfvorigin.

```

8423 </pdftex>
8424 <*pdftex | xetex>
8425 \Hy@AtBeginDocument{%
8426   \ifHy@setpagesize
8427     \expandafter\@firstofone
8428   \else
8429     \expandafter\@gobble
8430   \fi
8431   {%
8432     \@ifclassloaded{seminar}{%
8433   <*pdftex>

```

```

8434      \setlength{\pdfhorigin}{1truein}%
8435      \setlength{\pdfvorigin}{1truein}%
8436 
```

 $\langle /pdftex \rangle$

```

8437      \ifportrait
8438          \ifdim\paperwidth=\z@%
8439      \else
8440          \setlength{\pdfpagewidth}{\strip@pt\paperwidth truept}%
8441      \fi
8442      \ifdim\paperheight=\z@%
8443      \else
8444          \setlength{\pdfpageheight}{\strip@pt\paperheight truept}%
8445      \fi
8446  \else
8447      \ifdim\paperheight=\z@%
8448      \else
8449          \setlength{\pdfpagewidth}{\strip@pt\paperheight truept}%
8450      \fi
8451      \ifdim\paperwidth=\z@%
8452      \else
8453          \setlength{\pdfpageheight}{\strip@pt\paperwidth truept}%
8454      \fi
8455  \fi
8456 }{%
8457     \ltx@IfUndefined{stockwidth}{%
8458         \ifdim\paperwidth>\z@%
8459             \setlength{\pdfpagewidth}{\paperwidth}%
8460         \fi
8461         \ifdim\paperheight>\z@%
8462             \setlength{\pdfpageheight}{\paperheight}%
8463         \fi
8464     }{%
8465         \ifdim\stockwidth>\z@%
8466             \setlength{\pdfpagewidth}{\stockwidth}%
8467         \fi
8468         \ifdim\stockheight>\z@%
8469             \setlength{\pdfpageheight}{\stockheight}%
8470         \fi
8471     }%
8472 }%
8473 }%
8474 \Hy@DisableOption{setpagesize}%
8475 }%
8476 
```

 $\langle /pdftex | xetex \rangle$

```

8477 {*pdftex}
8478 \def\Acrobatmenu#1#2{%
8479   \Hy@Acrobatmenu{#1}{#2}{%
8480     \pdfstartlink
8481       attr{%
8482         \Hy@setpdfborder
8483         \ifx\@pdfhighlight\empty
8484         \else
8485             /H\@pdfhighlight
8486         \fi
8487         \ifx\@menubordercolor\relax
8488         \else
8489             /C[\@menubordercolor]%
8490         \fi

```

```

8491      }%
8492      user{%
8493          /Subtype/Link%
8494          \ifHy@pdflatex /F 4\fi
8495          /A<<%
8496              /S/Named/N/#1%
8497          >>%
8498      }%
8499      \relax
8500      \Hy@colorlink\@menucolor#2%
8501      \close@pdflink
8502  }%
8503 }

```

46.2.1 Fix for problem with different nesting levels

\AtBeginShipoutFirst adds an additional box layer around the first output page. This disturbs pdfTeX's low level link commands \pdfstartlink and \pdfendlink, if a link is broken across the first and second output page.

The problem could be fixed by replacing \AtBeginShipoutFirst, because the box layer is not necessary for pdfTeX—no \specials need to be inserted. However it's easier to add an additional box level for the pages after the first one. Also \AtBeginShipoutFirst could be invoked independently from hyperref.

```

8504 \def\Hy@FixNotFirstPage{%
8505   \gdef\Hy@FixNotFirstPage{%
8506     \setbox\AtBeginShipoutBox=\hbox{%
8507       \copy\AtBeginShipoutBox
8508     }%
8509   }%
8510 }
8511 \AtBeginShipout{\Hy@FixNotFirstPage}
8512 
```

46.3 hypertex

The HyperTeX specification (this is borrowed from an article by Arthur Smith) says that conformant viewers/translators must recognize the following set of \special commands:

href: html:
name: html:
end: html:
image: html:
base_name: html:<base href = "href_string">

The *href*, *name* and *end* commands are used to do the basic hypertext operations of establishing links between sections of documents. The *image* command is intended (as with current html viewers) to place an image of arbitrary graphical format on the page in the current location. The *base_name* command is be used to communicate to the *dvi* viewer the full (URL) location of the current document so that files specified by relative URL's may be retrieved correctly.

The *href* and *name* commands must be paired with an *end* command later in the TeX file — the TeX commands between the two ends of a pair form an *anchor* in the

document. In the case of an *href* command, the *anchor* is to be highlighted in the *dvi* viewer, and when clicked on will cause the scene to shift to the destination specified by *href_string*. The *anchor* associated with a name command represents a possible location to which other hypertext links may refer, either as local references (of the form *href="#name_string* with the *name_string* identical to the one in the name command) or as part of a URL (of the form *URL#name_string*). Here *href_string* is a valid URL or local identifier, while *name_string* could be any string at all: the only caveat is that “<” characters should be escaped with a backslash (\), and if it looks like a URL name it may cause problems.

```

8513 <*hypertex>
8514 \providecommand{\XR@ext}{dvi}
8515 \def\PDF@FinishDoc{}
8516 \def\PDF@SetupDoc{%
8517   \ifx\@baseurl\@empty
8518   \else
8519     \special{html:<base href="\@baseurl">}%
8520   \fi
8521 }
8522 \def\hyper@anchor#1{%
8523   \Hy@SaveLastskip
8524   \Hy@VerboseAnchor{#1}%
8525   \begingroup
8526     \let\protect=\string
8527     \hyper@chars
8528     \special{html:<a name=%
8529       \hyper@quote\HyperDestNameFilter{#1}\hyper@quote>}%
8530   \endgroup
8531   \Hy@activeanchortrue
8532   \Hy@colorlink@\anchorcolor\anchor@spot\Hy@endcolorlink
8533   \special{html:</a>}%
8534   \Hy@activeanchorfalse
8535   \Hy@RestoreLastskip
8536 }
8537 \def\hyper@anchorstart#1{%
8538   \Hy@SaveLastskip
8539   \Hy@VerboseAnchor{#1}%
8540   \begingroup
8541     \hyper@chars
8542     \special{html:<a name=%
8543       \hyper@quote\HyperDestNameFilter{#1}\hyper@quote>}%
8544   \endgroup
8545   \Hy@activeanchortrue
8546 }
8547 \def\hyper@anchorend{%
8548   \special{html:</a>}%
8549   \Hy@activeanchorfalse
8550   \Hy@RestoreLastskip
8551 }
8552 \def\@curltype{url}
8553 \def\hyper@linkstart#1#2{%
8554   \Hy@VerboseLinkStart{#1}{#2}%
8555   \expandafter\Hy@colorlink\csname @#1color\endcsname
8556   \def\Hy@tempa{#1}%
8557   \ifx\Hy@tempa\@curltype
8558     \special{html:<a href=\hyper@quote#2\hyper@quote>}%
8559   \else

```

```

8560   \begingroup
8561     \hyper@chars
8562     \special{html:<a href=%
8563       \hyper@quote#\HyperDestNameFilter{\#2}\hyper@quote}%
8564   \endgroup
8565   \fi
8566 }
8567 \def\hyper@linkend{%
8568   \special{html:</a>}%
8569   \Hy@endcolorlink
8570 }
8571 \def\hyper@linkfile#1#2#3{%
8572   \hyper@linkurl{\#1}{\Hy@linkfileprefix\#2\ifx\\#3\\else\#\#3\fi}%
8573 }
8574 \def\hyper@linkurl#1#2{%

```

If we want to raise up the final link \special, we need to get its height; ask me why L^AT_EX constructs make this totally foul up, and make us revert to basic T_EX. I do not know.

```

8575   \leavevemode
8576   \ifHy@raiselinks
8577     \setbox\@tempboxa=\color@hbox #1\color@endbox
8578     \@linkdim\dp\@tempboxa
8579     \lower\@linkdim\hbox{%
8580       \hyper@chars
8581       \special{html:<a href=\hyper@quote\#2\hyper@quote}%
8582     }%
8583     \Hy@colorlink\@urlcolor#1%
8584     \@linkdim\ht\@tempboxa

```

Because of the interaction with the dvihps processor, we have to subtract a little from the height. This is not clean, or checked. Check with Mark Doyle about what gives here. It may not be needed with the new dvips (Jan 1997).

```

8585   \advance\@linkdim by -6.5\p@
8586   \raise\@linkdim\hbox{\special{html:<a>}%}
8587   \Hy@endcolorlink
8588 \else
8589   \begingroup
8590     \hyper@chars
8591     \special{html:<a href=\hyper@quote\#2\hyper@quote}%
8592     \Hy@colorlink\@urlcolor#1%
8593     \special{html:</a>}%
8594     \Hy@endcolorlink
8595   \endgroup
8596   \fi
8597 }

```

Very poor implementation of \hyper@link without considering #1.

```

8598 \def\hyper@link#1#2#3{%
8599   \Hy@VerboseLinkStart{\#1}{\#2}%
8600   \hyper@linkurl{\#3}{\#\HyperDestNameFilter{\#2}}%
8601 }

8602 \def\hyper@image#1#2{%
8603   \begingroup
8604     \hyper@chars
8605     \special{html:<img src=\hyper@quote\#1\hyper@quote}%
8606   \endgroup
8607 }
8608 </hypertex>

```

8609 `(*dviwindo)`

46.4 dviwindo

[This was developed by David Carlisle]. Within a file dviwindo hyperlinking is used, for external URL's a call to \wwwbrowser is made. (You can define this command before or after loading the hyperref package if the default c:/netscape/netscape is not suitable) Dviwindo could in fact handle external links to dvi files on the same machine without calling a web browser, but that would mean parsing the URL to recognise such, and this is currently not done.

This was more or less blindly copied from the hypertex cfg. For dviwindo, L^AT_EX must specify the size of the active area for links. For some hooks this information is available but for some, the start and end of the link are specified separately in which case a fixed size area of 10000000sp wide by \baselineskip high is used.

```
8610 \providecommand{\XR@ext}{dvi}
8611 \providecommand{\wwwbrowser}[1]{\string\netscape\string\netscape}
8612 \def\hyper@anchor#1{%
8613   \Hy@SaveLastskip
8614   \Hy@VerboseAnchor{#1}%
8615   \begingroup
8616     \let\protect=\string
8617     \special{mark: #1}%
8618   \endgroup
8619   \Hy@activeanchortrue
8620   \Hy@colorlink@\anchorcolor\anchor@spot\Hy@endcolorlink
8621   \Hy@activeanchorfalse
8622   \Hy@RestoreLastskip
8623 }
8624 \def\hyper@anchorstart#1{%
8625   \Hy@SaveLastskip
8626   \Hy@VerboseAnchor{#1}%
8627   \special{mark: #1}%
8628   \Hy@activeanchortrue
8629 }
8630 \def\hyper@anchorend{%
8631   \Hy@activeanchorfalse
8632   \Hy@RestoreLastskip
8633 }
8634 \def\hyper@linkstart#1#2{%
8635   \Hy@VerboseLinkStart{#1}{#2}%
8636   \expandafter\Hy@colorlink\csname @#1color\endcsname
8637   \special{button: %
8638     1000000 %
8639     \number\baselineskip\space
8640     #2%
8641   }%
8642 }
8643 \def\hyper@linkend{%
8644   \Hy@endcolorlink
8645 }
8646 \def\hyper@link#1#2#3{%
8647   \Hy@VerboseLinkStart{#1}{#2}%
8648   \setbox\@tempboxa=\color@hbox #3\color@endbox
8649   \leavevmode
8650   \ifHy@raiselinks
8651     \linkdim\dp\@tempboxa
```

```

8652   \lower\@linkdim\hbox{%
8653     \special{button: %
8654       \number\wd\@tempboxa\space
8655       \number\ht\@tempboxa\space
8656       #2%
8657     }%
8658     \expandafter\Hy@colorlink\csname @#1color\endcsname#3%
8659     \Hy@endcolorlink
8660   }%
8661   \@linkdim\ht\@tempboxa
8662   \advance\@linkdim by -6.5\p@
8663   \raise\@linkdim\hbox{}%
8664 \else
8665   \special{button: %
8666     \number\wd\@tempboxa\space
8667     \number\ht\@tempboxa\space
8668     #2%
8669   }%
8670   \expandafter\Hy@colorlink\csname @#1color\endcsname#3%
8671   \Hy@endcolorlink
8672 \fi
8673 }
8674 \def\hyper@linkurl#1#2{%
8675   \begingroup
8676     \hyper@chars
8677     \leavevmode
8678     \setbox\@tempboxa=\color@hbox #1\color@endbox
8679     \ifHy@raiselinks
8680       \@linkdim\dp\@tempboxa
8681       \lower\@linkdim\hbox{%
8682         \special{button: %
8683           \number\wd\@tempboxa\space
8684           \number\ht\@tempboxa\space
8685           launch: \wwwbrowser\space
8686           #2%
8687         }%
8688         \Hy@colorlink\curlcolor#1\Hy@endcolorlink
8689       }%
8690       \@linkdim\ht\@tempboxa
8691       \advance\@linkdim by -6.5\p@
8692       \raise\@linkdim\hbox{}%
8693     \else
8694       \special{button: %
8695         \number\wd\@tempboxa\space
8696         \number\ht\@tempboxa\space
8697         launch: \wwwbrowser\space
8698         #2%
8699       }%
8700       \Hy@colorlink\curlcolor#1\Hy@endcolorlink
8701     \fi
8702   \endgroup
8703 }
8704 \def\hyper@linkfile#1#2#3{%
8705   \begingroup
8706     \hyper@chars
8707     \leavevmode
8708     \setbox\@tempboxa=\color@hbox #1\color@endbox

```

```

8709  \ifHy@raiselinks
8710    \@linkdim\dp\@tempboxa
8711    \lower\@linkdim\hbox{%
8712      \special{button: %
8713        \number\wd\@tempboxa\space
8714        \number\ht\@tempboxa\space
8715        #3,%
8716        file: #2%
8717      }%
8718      \Hy@colorlink\@filecolor#1\Hy@endcolorlink
8719    }%
8720    \@linkdim\ht\@tempboxa
8721    \advance\@linkdim by -6.5\p@
8722    \raise\@linkdim\hbox{()}%
8723 \else
8724   \special{button: %
8725     \number\wd\@tempboxa\space
8726     \number\ht\@tempboxa\space
8727     #3,%
8728     file: #2%
8729   }%
8730   \Hy@colorlink\@filecolor#1\Hy@endcolorlink
8731 \fi
8732 \endgroup
8733 }
8734 \ifx\@pdfproducer\relax
8735   \def\@pdfproducer{dviwindo + Distiller}%
8736 \fi
8737 \HyInfo@AddonUnsupportedtrue
8738 \def\PDF@FinishDoc{%
8739   \Hy@UseMaketitleInfos
8740   \HyInfo@TrappedUnsupported
8741   \special{PDF: Keywords \@pdfkeywords}%
8742   \special{PDF: Title \@pdftitle}%
8743   \special{PDF: Creator \@pdfcreator}%
8744   \ifx\@pdfcreationdate\@empty
8745   \else
8746     \special{PDF: CreationDate \@pdfcreationdate}%
8747   \fi
8748   \ifx\@pdfmoddate\@empty
8749   \else
8750     \special{PDF: ModDate \@pdfmoddate}%
8751   \fi
8752   \special{PDF: Author \@pdfauthor}%
8753   \ifx\@pdfproducer\relax
8754   \else
8755     \special{PDF: Producer \@pdfproducer}%
8756   \fi
8757   \special{PDF: Subject \@pdfsubject}%
8758   \Hy@DisableOption{\pdfauthor}%
8759   \Hy@DisableOption{\pdftitle}%
8760   \Hy@DisableOption{\pdfsubject}%
8761   \Hy@DisableOption{\pdfcreator}%
8762   \Hy@DisableOption{\pdfcreationdate}%
8763   \Hy@DisableOption{\pdfmoddate}%
8764   \Hy@DisableOption{\pdfproducer}%
8765   \Hy@DisableOption{\pdfkeywords}%

```

```

8766 \Hy@DisableOption{pdftrapped}%
8767 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfinfo}%
8768 }
8769 \def\PDF@SetupDoc{%
8770 \ifx\@baseurl\@empty
8771 \else
8772 \special{PDF: Base \@baseurl}%
8773 \fi
8774 \ifx\@pdfpagescrop\@empty\else
8775 \special{PDF: BBox \@pdfpagescrop}%
8776 \fi
8777 \def\Hy@temp{}%
8778 \ifx\@pdfstartpage\@empty
8779 \else
8780 \ifx\@pdfstartview\@empty
8781 \else
8782 \edef\Hy@temp{%
8783 ,Page=\@pdfstartpage
8784 ,View=\@pdfstartview
8785 }%
8786 \fi
8787 \fi
8788 \edef\Hy@temp{%
8789 \noexpand\pdfmark{%
8790 pdfmark=/DOCVIEW,%
8791 PageMode=/\@pdffagemode
8792 \Hy@temp
8793 }%
8794 }%
8795 \Hy@temp
8796 \ifx\@pdfpagescrop\@empty
8797 \else
8798 \pdfmark{pdfmark=/PAGES,CropBox=\@pdfpagescrop}%
8799 \fi
8800 \edef\Hy@temp{%
8801 \ifHy@toolbar\else /HideToolbar true\fi
8802 \ifHy@menubar\else /HideMenubar true\fi
8803 \ifHy@windowui\else /HideWindowUI true\fi
8804 \ifHy@fitwindow /FitWindow true\fi
8805 \ifHy@centerwindow /CenterWindow true\fi
8806 \ifHy@displaydoctitle /DisplayDocTitle true\fi
8807 \Hy@UseNameKey{NonFullScreenPageMode}\@pdfnonfullscreenpagemode
8808 \Hy@UseNameKey{Direction}\@pdfdirection
8809 \Hy@UseNameKey{ViewArea}\@pdfviewarea
8810 \Hy@UseNameKey{ViewClip}\@pdfviewclip
8811 \Hy@UseNameKey{PrintArea}\@pdfprintarea
8812 \Hy@UseNameKey{PrintClip}\@pdfprintclip
8813 \Hy@UseNameKey{PrintScaling}\@pdfprintscaling
8814 \Hy@UseNameKey{Duplex}\@pdfduplex
8815 \ifx\@pdfpicktraybysize\@empty
8816 \else
8817 /PickTrayByPDFSize \@pdfpicktraybysize
8818 \fi
8819 \ifx\@pdfprintpagerange\@empty
8820 \else
8821 /PrintPageRange[\@pdfprintpagerange]%
8822 \fi

```

```

8823   \ifx\@pdfnumcopies\@empty
8824     \else
8825       /NumCopies \@pdfnumcopies
8826     \fi
8827   }%
8828 \pdfmark{pdfmark=/PUT,%
8829   Raw={%
8830     \string{Catalog\string}<<%
8831       \ifx\Hy@temp\@empty
8832         \else
8833           /ViewerPreferences<<\Hy@temp>>%
8834         \fi
8835       \Hy@UseNameKey{PageLayout}\@pdfpagelayout
8836       \ifx\@pdflang\@empty
8837         \else
8838           /Lang(\@pdflang)%
8839         \fi
8840       >>%
8841     }%
8842   }%
8843 }
8844 </dviwindo>
8845 <*dvipdfm | xetex>

```

46.5 dvipdfm/xetex dvi to PDF converter

Provided by Mark Wicks (mwicks@kettering.edu)

```

8846 \providecommand*{\XR@ext}{pdf}
8847 \Hy@setbreaklinks{true}
8848 \newsavebox{\pdfm@box}
8849 \def\@pdfm@mark#1{\special{pdf:#1}}
8850 \def\@pdfm@dest#1{%
8851   \Hy@SaveLastskip
8852   \Hy@VerboseAnchor{#1}%
8853   \begingroup
8854     \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringDest{\HyperDestNameFilter{#1}}%
8855     \def\x{XYZ}%
8856     \ifx\x\@pdfview
8857       \def\x{XYZ @xpos @ypos null}%
8858     \else
8859       \def\x{FitH}%
8860       \ifx\x\@pdfview
8861         \def\x{FitH @ypos}%
8862       \else
8863         \def\x{FitBH}%
8864         \ifx\x\@pdfview
8865           \def\x{FitBH @ypos}%
8866         \else
8867           \def\x{FitV}%
8868           \ifx\x\@pdfview
8869             \def\x{FitV @xpos}%
8870           \else
8871             \def\x{FitBV}%
8872             \ifx\x\@pdfview
8873               \def\x{FitBV @xpos}%
8874             \else
8875               \def\x{Fit}%

```

```

8876      \ifx\x\@pdfview
8877          \let\x\@pdfview
8878      \else
8879          \def\x{FitB}%
8880          \ifx\x\@pdfview
8881              \let\x\@pdfview
8882          \else
8883              \def\x{FitR}%
8884              \ifx\x\@pdfview
8885                  \Hy@Warning{'pdfview=FitR' is not supported}%
8886                  \def\x{XYZ @xpos @ypos null}%
8887          \else
8888              \onelevel@sanitize\@pdfview
8889              \Hy@Warning{%
8890                  Unknown value '\@pdfview' for pdfview%
8891              }%
8892                  \def\x{XYZ @xpos @ypos null}%
8893          \fi
8894      \fi
8895      \fi
8896      \fi
8897      \fi
8898      \fi
8899      \fi
8900      \fi
8901      \pdfmark{dest (\Hy@pstringDest) [at thispage /x]}%
8902  \endgroup
8903  \Hy@RestoreLastskip
8904 }
8905 \providecommand*\@pdfview{XYZ}
8906 \providecommand*\@pdfborder{0 0 1}
8907 \providecommand*\@pdfborderstyle{}
8908 \def\hyper@anchor#1{%
8909     \pdfmark{dest {#1}}%
8910 }
8911 \def\hyper@anchorstart#1{%
8912     \Hy@activeanchortrue
8913     \pdfmark{dest {#1}}%
8914 }
8915 \def\hyper@anchorend{%
8916     \Hy@activeanchorfalse
8917 }
8918 \newcounter{Hy@AnnotLevel}
8919 \ifHy@ocgcolorlinks
8920     \def\OBJ@OCG@view{@OCG@view}%
8921     \pdfmark{%
8922         obj \OBJ@OCG@view <<%
8923             /Type/OCG%
8924             /Name(View)%
8925             /Usage<<%
8926                 /Print<<%
8927                     /PrintState/OFF%
8928                     >>%
8929                     /View<<%
8930                         /ViewState/ON%
8931                         >>%
8932                         >>%

```

```

8933    >>%
8934  }%
8935  \c@pdfm@mark{close \OBJ@OCG@view}%
8936  \def\OBJ@OCG@print{@OCG@print}%
8937  \c@pdfm@mark{%
8938    obj \OBJ@OCG@print <<%
8939    /Type/OCG%
8940    /Name(Print)%
8941    /Usage<<%
8942    /Print<<%
8943    /PrintState/ON%
8944    >>%
8945    /View<<%
8946    /ViewState/OFF%
8947    >>%
8948    >>%
8949    >>%
8950  }%
8951  \c@pdfm@mark{close \OBJ@OCG@print}%
8952  \def\OBJ@OCGs{@OCGs}%
8953  \c@pdfm@mark{%
8954    obj \OBJ@OCGs [%
8955    \OBJ@OCG@view\space\OBJ@OCG@print
8956  ]%
8957 }%
8958  \c@pdfm@mark{close \OBJ@OCGs}%
8959  \c@pdfm@mark{%
8960    put @catalog <<%
8961    /OCProperties<<%
8962    /OCGs \OBJ@OCGs
8963    /D<<%
8964    /OFF[\OBJ@OCG@print]%
8965    /AS[%
8966    <<%
8967    /Event/View%
8968    /OCGs \OBJ@OCGs
8969    /Category[/View]%
8970    >>%
8971    <<%
8972    /Event/Print%
8973    /OCGs \OBJ@OCGs
8974    /Category[/Print]%
8975    >>%
8976    <<%
8977    /Event/Export%
8978    /OCGs \OBJ@OCGs
8979    /Category[/Print]%
8980    >>%
8981    ]%
8982    >>%
8983    >>%
8984    >>%
8985  }%
8986  \AtBeginShipout{%
8987  \setbox\AtBeginShipoutBox=\hbox{%
8988  \copy\AtBeginShipoutBox
8989  \c@pdfm@mark{%

```

```

8990     put @resources <<%
8991         /Properties<<%
8992             /OCView \OBJ@OCG@view
8993             /OCPrint \OBJ@OCG@print
8994             >>%
8995             >>%
8996         }%
8997     }%
8998 }%
8999 \Hy@AtBeginDocument{%
9000     \def\Hy@colorlink#1{%
9001         \begingroup
9002             \ifHy@ocgcolorlinks
9003                 \def\Hy@ocgcolor{\#1}%
9004                 \setbox0=\color@hbox
9005             \else
9006                 \HyColor@UseColor{\#1}%
9007             \fi
9008     }%
9009     \def\Hy@endcolorlink{%
9010         \ifHy@ocgcolorlinks
9011             \color@endbox
9012             \mbox{%
9013                 \pdfmark{content /OC/OPrint BDC}%
9014                 \rlap{\copy0}%
9015                 \pdfmark{content EMC/OC/OCView BDC}%
9016             \begingroup
9017                 \expandafter\HyColor@UseColor\Hy@ocgcolor
9018                 \box0 %
9019             \endgroup
9020                 \pdfmark{content EMC}%
9021             }%
9022         \fi
9023     \endgroup
9024 }%
9025 }%
9026 \else
9027     \Hy@DisableOption{ocgcolorlinks}%
9028 \fi
9029 \def\Hy@BeginAnnot#1{%
9030     \stepcounter{Hy@AnnotLevel}%
9031     \ifnum\value{Hy@AnnotLevel}=\@ne
9032         #1%
9033     \fi
9034 }
9035 \def\Hy@EndAnnot{%
9036     \ifnum\value{Hy@AnnotLevel}=\@ne
9037         \Hy@endcolorlink
9038         \pdfmark{eann}%
9039     \fi
9040     \addtocounter{Hy@AnnotLevel}\m@ne
9041 }
9042 \def\Hy@undefinedname{UNDEFINED}
9043 \def\hyper@linkstart#1#2{%
9044     \Hy@VerboseLinkStart{\#1}{\#2}%
9045     \Hy@BeginAnnot{%
9046         \protected@edef\Hy@testname{\#2}%

```

```

9047 \ifx\Hy@testname\@empty
9048   \Hy@Warning{%
9049     Empty destination name,\MessageBreak
9050     using '\Hy@undefinedname'%
9051   }%
9052 \let\Hy@testname\Hy@undefinedname
9053 \else
9054   \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@testname{%
9055     \expandafter\HyperDestNameFilter\expandafter{%
9056       \Hy@testname
9057     }%
9058   }%
9059 \fi
9060 \C@pdfm@mark{%
9061   bann<<%
9062   /Type/Annot%
9063   /Subtype/Link%
9064   \ifHy@pdflatex /F 4\fi
9065   \Hy@setpdfborder
9066   \expandafter\ifx\csname @#1bordercolor\endcsname\relax
9067   \else
9068     /C[\csname @#1bordercolor\endcsname]%
9069   \fi
9070   /A<<%
9071   /S/GoTo%
9072   /D(\Hy@testname)%
9073   >>%
9074   >>%
9075 }%
9076 \expandafter\Hy@colorlink\csname @#1color\endcsname
9077 }%
9078 }
9079 \def\hyper@linkend{\Hy@EndAnnot}%
9080 \def\hyper@link#1#2#3{%
9081   \hyper@linkstart{#1}{#2}{#3}\hyper@linkend
9082 }
9083 \def\hyper@linkfile#1#2#3{%
9084   \leavevemode
9085   \Hy@BeginAnnot{%
9086     \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringF{#2}%
9087     \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringD{#3}%
9088     \C@pdfm@mark{%
9089       bann<<%
9090       /Type/Annot%
9091       /Subtype/Link%
9092       \ifHy@pdflatex /F 4\fi
9093       \Hy@setpdfborder
9094       \ifx\@filebordercolor\relax
9095       \else
9096         /C[\@filebordercolor]%
9097       \fi
9098       /A<<%
9099       /S/GoToR%
9100       /F(\Hy@pstringF)%
9101       /D\ifx\\#3\\0 \@pdfstartview\else(\Hy@pstringD)\fi
9102       \Hy@SetNewWindow
9103     }%
9104   }%
9105 }
```

```

9104      >>%
9105      }%
9106      \Hy@colorlink\@filecolor
9107      }%
9108      #1%
9109      \Hy@EndAnnot
9110 }
9111 \def\hyper@linkurl#1#2{%
9112   \leavevmode
9113   \Hy@BeginAnnot{%
9114     \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringURI{\#2}{%
9115       \pdfmark{%
9116         bann<<%
9117         /Type/Annot{%
9118           /Subtype/Link{%
9119             \ifHy@pdflatex /F 4\fi
9120             \Hy@setpdfborder
9121             \ifx\@urlbordercolor\relax
9122             \else
9123               /C[\@urlbordercolor]{%
9124             \fi
9125             /A<<%
9126               /S/URI{%
9127                 /URI(\Hy@pstringURI){%
9128               >>%
9129               >>%
9130             }%
9131             \Hy@colorlink\@urlcolor
9132           }%
9133           #1%
9134           \Hy@EndAnnot
9135         }%
9136 \def\Acrobatmenu#1#2{%
9137   \Hy@Acrobatmenu{\#1}{\#2}{%
9138     \Hy@BeginAnnot{%
9139       \pdfmark{%
9140         bann<<%
9141         /Type/Annot{%
9142           /Subtype/Link{%
9143             \ifHy@pdflatex /F 4\fi
9144             /A<<%
9145               /S/Named{%
9146                 /N/#1{%
9147               >>%
9148               \Hy@setpdfborder
9149               \ifx\@menubordercolor\relax
9150               \relax
9151                 /C[\@menubordercolor]{%
9152               \fi
9153               >>%
9154             }%
9155             \Hy@colorlink\@menucolor
9156           }%
9157           #2%
9158           \Hy@EndAnnot
9159         }%
9160       }%

```

```

9161 \ifx\@pdfproducer\relax
9162   \def\@pdfproducer{dvipdfm}%
9163   \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
9164   \expandafter\ifx\csname XeTeXversion\endcsname\relax
9165   \else
9166     \edef\@pdfproducer{XeTeX \the\XeTeXversion\XeTeXrevision}%
9167   \fi
9168 \fi
9169 \def\PDF@FinishDoc{%
9170   \Hy@UseMaketitleInfos
9171   \HyInfo@GenerateAddons
9172   \@pdf@mark{%
9173     docinfo<<%
9174     /Title(\@pdftitle)%
9175     /Subject(\@pdfsubject)%
9176     /Creator(\@pdfcreator)%
9177     \ifx\@pdfcreationdate\@empty
9178     \else
9179       /CreationDate(\@pdfcreationdate)%
9180     \fi
9181     \ifx\@pdfmoddate\@empty
9182     \else
9183       /ModDate(\@pdfmoddate)%
9184     \fi
9185     /Author(\@pdfauthor)%
9186     \ifx\@pdfproducer\relax
9187     \else
9188       /Producer(\@pdfproducer)%
9189     \fi
9190     /Keywords(\@pdfkeywords)%
9191     \ifx\@pdftrapped\@empty
9192     \else
9193       /Trapped/\@pdftrapped
9194     \fi
9195     \HyInfo@Addons
9196     >>%
9197   }%
9198   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfauthor}%
9199   \Hy@DisableOption{pdftitle}%
9200   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfsubject}%
9201   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfcreator}%
9202   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfcreationdate}%
9203   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfmoddate}%
9204   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfproducer}%
9205   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfkeywords}%
9206   \Hy@DisableOption{pdftrapped}%
9207   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfinfo}%
9208 }

9209 \def\PDF@SetupDoc{%
9210   \edef\Hy@temp{%
9211     \ifHy@toolbar\else /HideToolbar true\fi
9212     \ifHy@menubar\else /HideMenubar true\fi
9213     \ifHy@windowui\else /HideWindowUI true\fi
9214     \ifHy@fitwindow /FitWindow true\fi
9215     \ifHy@centerwindow /CenterWindow true\fi

```

```

9216 \ifHy@displaydoctitle /DisplayDocTitle true\fi
9217 \Hy@UseNameKey{NonFullScreenPageMode}\@pdfnonfullscreenpagemode
9218 \Hy@UseNameKey{Direction}\@pdfdirection
9219 \Hy@UseNameKey{ViewArea}\@pdfviewarea
9220 \Hy@UseNameKey{ViewClip}\@pdfviewclip
9221 \Hy@UseNameKey{PrintArea}\@pdfprintarea
9222 \Hy@UseNameKey{PrintClip}\@pdfprintclip
9223 \Hy@UseNameKey{PrintScaling}\@pdfprintscaling
9224 \Hy@UseNameKey{Duplex}\@pdfduplex
9225 \ifx\@pdfpicktraybypdfsize\@empty
9226 \else
9227   /PickTrayByPDFSize \@pdfpicktraybypdfsize
9228 \fi
9229 \ifx\@pdfprintpagerange\@empty
9230 \else
9231   /PrintPageRange[\@pdfprintpagerange]%
9232 \fi
9233 \ifx\@pdfnumcopies\@empty
9234 \else
9235   /NumCopies \@pdfnumcopies
9236 \fi
9237 }%
9238 \Hy@Pstringdef\Hy@PstringB{\@baseurl}%
9239 \@pdfm@mark{%
9240   docview<<%
9241   \ifx\@pdfstartpage\@empty
9242   \else
9243     \ifx\@pdfstartview\@empty
9244     \else
9245       /OpenAction[@page\@pdfstartpage\@pdfstartview]%
9246     \fi
9247   \fi
9248   \ifx\@baseurl\@empty
9249   \else
9250     /URI<</Base(\Hy@PstringB)>>%
9251   \fi
9252   /PageMode/\@pdfpagemode
9253   \ifx\Hy@temp\@empty
9254   \else
9255     /ViewerPreferences<<\Hy@temp>>%
9256   \fi
9257   \Hy@UseNameKey{PageLayout}\@pdfpagelayout
9258   \ifx\@pdflang\@empty
9259   \else
9260     /Lang(\@pdflang)%
9261   \fi
9262 >>%
9263 }%
9264 \ifx\@pdfpagescrop\@empty
9265 \else
9266   \@pdfm@mark{put @pages <</CropBox[\@pdfpagescrop]>>}%
9267 \fi
9268 }
9269 </dvipdfm | xetex>

```

Xe^TE_X uses pdft_EX's method \pdfpagewidth and \pdfpageheight for setting the paper size.

```
9270 (*dvipdfm)
```

```

9271 \AtBeginShipoutFirst{%
9272   \ifHy@setpagesize
9273     \begingroup
9274       \@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
9275         \ifdim\paperwidth>\z@
9276           \ifdim\paperheight>\z@
9277             \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
9278           \fi
9279         \fi
9280       }{%
9281         \ifdim\stockwidth>\z@
9282           \ifdim\stockheight>\z@
9283             \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
9284           \fi
9285         \fi
9286       }%
9287     \endgroup
9288   \fi
9289 \Hy@DisableOption{setpagesize}%
9290 }
9291 </dvipdfm>

```

46.6 VTeX typesetting system

Provided by MicroPress, May 1998. They require VTeX version 6.02 or newer; see <http://www.micropress-inc.com/> for details.

```

9292 {*vtxhtml}
9293 \providecommand*\{\XR@ext\}{htm}
9294 \RequirePackage{vtxhtml}
9295 \newif\if@Localurl
9296 \def\PDF@FinishDoc{}
9297 \def\PDF@SetupDoc{%
9298   \ifx\@baseurl\@empty
9299   \else
9300     \special{!direct <base href="\@baseurl">}%
9301   \fi
9302 }
9303 \def\curltype{url}
9304 \def\hyper@link#1#2#3{%
9305   \Hy@VerboseLinkStart{#1}{#2}%
9306   \leavevmode
9307   \special{!direct <a href=%
9308     \hyper@quote\hyper@hash\HyperDestNameFilter{#2}\hyper@quote>}%
9309   #3%
9310   \special{!direct </a>}%
9311 }
9312 \def\hyper@linkurl#1#2{%
9313   \begingroup
9314     \hyper@chars
9315     \leavevmode
9316     \MathBSuppress=1\relax
9317     \special{!direct <a href=%
9318       \hyper@quote\HyperDestNameFilter{#2}\hyper@quote>}%
9319     #1%
9320     \MathBSuppress=0\relax
9321     \special{!direct </a>}%
9322   \endgroup

```

```

9323 }
9324 \def\hyper@linkfile#1#2#3{%
9325   \hyper@linkurl{#1}{\Hy@linkfileprefix#2\ifx\\#3\\else\\#3\fi}%
9326 }
9327 \def\hyper@linkstart#1#2{%
9328   \Hy@VerboseLinkStart{#1}{#2}%
9329   \def\Hy@tempa{#1}\ifx\Hy@tempa\@urlype
9330     \c@Localurltrue
9331     \special{!direct <a href=\hyper@quote#2\hyper@quote>}%
9332   \else
9333     \c@Localurlfalse
9334   \begingroup
9335     \hyper@chars
9336     \special{!aref \HyperDestNameFilter{#2}}%
9337   \endgroup
9338 \fi
9339 }
9340 \def\hyper@linkend{%
9341   \if@\c@Localurl
9342     \special{!endaref}%
9343   \else
9344     \special{!direct </a>}%
9345 \fi
9346 }
9347 \def\hyper@anchorstart#1{%
9348   \Hy@SaveLastskip
9349   \Hy@VerboseAnchor{#1}%
9350   \begingroup
9351     \hyper@chars
9352     \special{!aname #1}%
9353     \special{!direct <a name=%
9354       \hyper@quote\HyperDestNameFilter{#1}\hyper@quote>}%
9355   \endgroup
9356   \Hy@activeanchortrue
9357 }
9358 \def\hyper@anchorend{%
9359   \special{!direct </a>}%
9360   \Hy@activeanchorfalse
9361   \Hy@RestoreLastskip
9362 }
9363 \def\hyper@anchor#1{%
9364   \Hy@SaveLastskip
9365   \Hy@VerboseAnchor{#1}%
9366   \begingroup
9367     \let\protect=\string
9368     \hyper@chars
9369     \leavevmode
9370     \special{!aname #1}%
9371     \special{!direct <a name=%
9372       \hyper@quote\HyperDestNameFilter{#1}\hyper@quote>}%
9373   \endgroup
9374   \Hy@activeanchortrue
9375   \bgroup\anchor@spot\egroup
9376   \special{!direct </a>}%
9377   \Hy@activeanchorfalse
9378   \Hy@RestoreLastskip
9379 }

```

```

9380 \def\@Form[#1]{%
9381   \typeout{Sorry, TeXpider does not yet support FORMs}%
9382 }
9383 \def\@endForm{}
9384 \def\@Gauge[#1]#2#3#4{%
9385   \typeout{Sorry, TeXpider does not yet support FORM gauges}%
9386 }
9387 \def\@TextField[#1]#2{%
9388   \typeout{Sorry, TeXpider does not yet support FORM text fields}%
9389 }
9390 \def\@CheckBox[#1]#2{%
9391   \typeout{Sorry, TeXpider does not yet support FORM checkboxes}%
9392 }
9393 \def\@ChoiceMenu[#1]#2#3{%
9394   \typeout{Sorry, TeXpider does not yet support FORM choice menus}%
9395 }
9396 \def\@PushButton[#1]#2{%
9397   \typeout{Sorry, TeXpider does not yet support FORM pushbuttons}%
9398 }
9399 \def\@Reset[#1]#2{%
9400   \typeout{Sorry, TeXpider does not yet support FORMs}%
9401 }
9402 \def\@Submit[#1]#2{%
9403   \typeout{Sorry, TeXpider does not yet support FORMs}%
9404 }
9405 </vtexhtml>
9406 <*vtx>

```

VTeX version 6.68 supports `\mediawidth` and `\mediaheight`. The `\ifx` construct is better than a `\csname`, because it avoids the definition and the hash table entry of a previous undefined macro.

```

9407 \ifx\mediaheight\undefined
9408 \else
9409   \ifx\mediaheight\relax
9410   \else
9411     \ifHy@setpagesize
9412       \providecommand*\VTeXInitMediaSize{%
9413         \ltx@ifUndefined{stockwidth}{%
9414           \ifdim\paperheight>0pt %
9415             \setlength\mediaheight\paperheight
9416           \fi
9417           \ifdim\paperheight>0pt %
9418             \setlength\mediawidth\paperwidth
9419           \fi
9420         }{%
9421           \ifdim\stockheight>0pt %
9422             \setlength\mediaheight\stockheight
9423           \fi
9424           \ifdim\stockwidth>0pt %
9425             \setlength\mediawidth\stockwidth
9426           \fi
9427         }%
9428       }%
9429       \Hy@AtBeginDocument{\VTeXInitMediaSize}%
9430     \fi
9431     \Hy@DisableOption{setpagesize}%
9432   \fi

```

9433 \fi

Older versions of VTeX require xyz in lower case.

```
9434 \providecommand*\@pdfview{xyz}
9435 \providecommand*\@pdfborder{0 0 1}
9436 \providecommand*\@pdfborderstyle{}
9437 \let\CurrentBorderColor\@linkbordercolor
9438 \def\hyper@anchor#1{%
9439   \Hy@SaveLastskip
9440   \Hy@VerboseAnchor{#1}%
9441   \begingroup
9442     \let\protect=\string
9443     \hyper@chars
9444     \special{!aname \HyperDestNameFilter{#1};\@pdfview}%
9445   \endgroup
9446   \Hy@Activeanchortrue
9447   \Hy@colorlink\@anchorcolor\anchor@spot\Hy@endcolorlink
9448   \Hy@Activeanchorfalse
9449   \Hy@RestoreLastskip
9450 }
9451 \def\hyper@anchorstart#1{%
9452   \Hy@SaveLastskip
9453   \Hy@VerboseAnchor{#1}%
9454   \begingroup
9455     \hyper@chars
9456     \special{!aname \HyperDestNameFilter{#1};\@pdfview}%
9457   \endgroup
9458   \Hy@Activeanchortrue
9459 }
9460 \def\hyper@anchorend{%
9461   \Hy@Activeanchorfalse
9462   \Hy@RestoreLastskip
9463 }
9464 \def\@curltype{url}
9465 \def\Hy@undefinedname{UNDEFINED}
9466 \def\hyper@linkstart#1#2{%
9467   \Hy@VerboseLinkStart{#1}{#2}%
9468   \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringURI{#2}%
9469   \expandafter\Hy@colorlink\csname @#1color\endcsname
9470   \ltx@ifundefined{@#1bordercolor}{%
9471     \let\CurrentBorderColor\relax
9472   }{%
9473     \edef\CurrentBorderColor{%
9474       \csname @#1bordercolor\endcsname
9475     }%
9476   }%
9477   \def\Hy@tempa{#1}%
9478   \ifx\Hy@tempa\@curltype
9479     \special{!%
9480       aref <u=/Type /Action /S /URI /URI (\Hy@pstringURI)>;%
9481     a=<%
9482       \ifHy@pdflatex /F 4\fi
9483       \Hy@setpdfborder
9484       \ifx\CurrentBorderColor\relax
9485         \else
9486           /C [\CurrentBorderColor]%
9487         \fi
9488     >%
9489 }
```

```

9489   }%
9490 \else
9491   \protected@edef\Hy@testname{\#2}%
9492   \ifx\Hy@testname\empty
9493     \Hy@Warning{%
9494       Empty destination name,\MessageBreak
9495       using ‘\Hy@undefinedname’%
9496     }%
9497   \let\Hy@testname\Hy@undefinedname
9498 \fi
9499 \special{!%
9500   aref \expandafter\HyperDestNameFilter
9501     \expandafter{\Hy@testname};%
9502   a=<%
9503     \ifHy@pdfa /F 4\fi
9504     \Hy@setpdfborder
9505     \ifx\CurrentBorderColor\relax
9506     \else
9507       /C [\CurrentBorderColor]%
9508     \fi
9509   >%
9510 }%
9511 \fi
9512 }
9513 \def\hyper@linkend{%
9514   \special{!endaref}%
9515   \Hy@endcolorlink
9516 }
9517 \def\hyper@linkfile#1#2#3{%
9518   \leavevmode
9519   \special{!%
9520     aref <%
9521     \ifnum\Hy@VTeXversion>753 \ifHy@newwindow n\fi\fi
9522     f=#2>#3;%
9523     a=<%
9524       \ifHy@pdfa /F 4\fi
9525       \Hy@setpdfborder
9526       \ifx\@filebordercolor\relax
9527       \else
9528         /C [\@filebordercolor]%
9529       \fi
9530     >%
9531   }%
9532   \Hy@colorlink\@filecolor#1\Hy@endcolorlink
9533   \special{!endaref}%
9534 }
9535 \def\hyper@linkurl#1#2{%
9536   \begingroup
9537     \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringURI{\#2}%
9538     \hyper@chars
9539     \leavevmode
9540     \special{!%
9541       aref <u=/Type /Action /S /URI /URI (\Hy@pstringURI)>;%
9542       a=<%
9543         \ifHy@pdfa /F 4\fi
9544         \Hy@setpdfborder
9545         \ifx\@urlbordercolor\relax

```

```

9546      \else
9547          /C [\@curlbordercolor]%
9548          \fi
9549          >%
9550      }%
9551      \Hy@colorlink\@curlcolor#1\Hy@endcolorlink
9552      \special{!endaref}%
9553      \endgroup
9554 }
9555 \def\hyper@link#1#2#3{%
9556   \Hy@VerboseLinkStart{#1}{#2}%
9557   \ltx@ifundefined{@#1bordercolor}{%
9558     \let\CurrentBorderColor\relax
9559   }{%
9560     \edef\CurrentBorderColor{\csname @#1bordercolor\endcsname}%
9561   }%
9562   \leavevemode
9563   \protected@edef\Hy@testname{#2}%
9564   \ifx\Hy@testname\empty
9565     \Hy@Warning{%
9566       Empty destination name,\MessageBreak
9567       using '\Hy@undefinedname'%
9568     }%
9569     \let\Hy@testname\Hy@undefinedname
9570   \fi
9571   \special{!%
9572     aref \expandafter\HyperDestNameFilter
9573       \expandafter{\Hy@testname};%
9574     a=<%
9575     \ifHy@pdfa /F 4\fi
9576     \Hy@setpdfborder
9577     \ifx\CurrentBorderColor\relax
9578     \else
9579       /C [\CurrentBorderColor]%
9580     \fi
9581     >%
9582   }%
9583   \expandafter
9584   \Hy@colorlink\csname @#1color\endcsname#3\Hy@endcolorlink
9585   \special{!endaref}%
9586 }
9587 \def\hyper@image#1#2{%
9588   \hyper@linkurl{#2}{#1}%
9589 }
9590 \def\@hyper@launch run:#1\#2#3{%
9591   \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringF{#1}%
9592   \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringP{#3}%
9593   \leavevemode
9594   \special{!aref %
9595     <u=%
9596     /Type/Action%
9597     /S/Launch%
9598     /F(\Hy@pstringF)%
9599     \Hy@SetNewWindow
9600     \ifx\#3\%
9601     \else
9602       /Win<</F(\Hy@pstringF)/P(\Hy@pstringP)>>%

```

```

9603      \fi%
9604      >%
9605      a=<%
9606      \ifHy@pdfa /F 4\fi
9607      \Hy@setpdfborder
9608      \ifx\@runbordercolor\relax
9609      \else
9610      /C[\@runbordercolor]%
9611      \fi
9612      >%
9613  }%
9614  \Hy@colorlink\@runcolor#2\Hy@endcolorlink
9615  \special{!endaref}%
9616 }
9617 \def\Acrobatmenu#1#2{%
9618   \Hy@Acrobatmenu{#1}{#2}{%
9619     \special{!%
9620       aref <u=/S /Named /N /#1>;%
9621       a=<%
9622       \ifHy@pdfa /F 4\fi
9623       \Hy@setpdfborder
9624       \ifx\@menubordercolor\relax
9625       \else
9626       /C[\@menubordercolor]%
9627       \fi
9628       >%
9629     }%
9630   \Hy@colorlink\@menucolor#2\Hy@endcolorlink
9631   \special{!endaref}%
9632 }%
9633 }

```

The following code (transition effects) is made by Alex Kostin.

The code below makes sense for VTeX 7.02 or later.

Please never use `\@ifundefined{VTeXversion}{...}{...}` *globally*.

```

9634 \ifnum\Hy@VTeXversion<702 %
9635 \else
9636   \def\hyper@pagetransition{%
9637     \ifx\@pdfpagetransition\relax
9638     \else
9639     \ifx\@pdfpagetransition\@empty

```

Standard incantation.

1. Does an old entry have to be deleted? 2. If 1=yes, how to delete?

```

9640   \else
9641     \hvtex@parse@trans\@pdfpagetransition
9642   \fi
9643   \fi
9644 }%

```

I have to write an “honest” parser to convert raw PDF code into VTeX `\special`.
(AVK)

Syntax of VTeX `\special{!trans <transition_effect>}`:

```

<transition_effect> ::= <transition_style>[,<transition_duration>]
<transition_style> ::= <Blinds_effect> | <Box_effect> |
                      <Dissolve_effect> | <Glitter_effect> |
                      <Split_effect> | <Wipe_effect>
<Blinds_effect> ::= B[<effect_dimension>]

```

```

<Box_effect> ::= X[<effect_motion>]
<Dissolve_effect> ::= D
<Glitter_effect> ::= G[<effect_direction>]
<Split_effect> ::= S[<effect_motion>][<effect_dimension>]
<Wipe_effect> ::= W[<effect_direction>]
<Replace_effect> ::= R
<effect_direction> ::= <number>
<effect_dimension> ::= H | V
<effect_motion> ::= I | O
<transition_duration> ::= <number>

```

Transition codes:

```

9645 \def\hvtex@trans@effect@Blinds{\def\hvtex@trans@code{B}}%
9646 \def\hvtex@trans@effect@Box{\def\hvtex@trans@code{X}}%
9647 \def\hvtex@trans@effect@Dissolve{\def\hvtex@trans@code{D}}%
9648 \def\hvtex@trans@effect@Glitter{\def\hvtex@trans@code{G}}%
9649 \def\hvtex@trans@effect@Split{\def\hvtex@trans@code{S}}%
9650 \def\hvtex@trans@effect@Wipe{\def\hvtex@trans@code{W}}%
9651 \def\hvtex@trans@effect@R{\def\hvtex@trans@code{R}}%

```

Optional parameters:

```

9652 \def\hvtex@par@dimension{/Dm}%
9653 \def\hvtex@par@direction{/Di}%
9654 \def\hvtex@par@duration{/D}%
9655 \def\hvtex@par@motion{/M}%

```

Tokenizer:

```

9656 \def\hvtex@gettoken{%
9657   \expandafter\hvtex@gettoken@\hvtex@buffer\@nil
9658 }%

```

Notice that tokens in the input buffer must be space delimited.

```

9659 \def\hvtex@gettoken@#1 #2\@nil{%
9660   \edef\hvtex@token{#1}%
9661   \edef\hvtex@buffer{#2}%
9662 }%
9663 \def\hvtex@parse@trans#1{%

```

Initializing code:

```

9664 \let\hvtex@trans@code\@empty
9665 \let\hvtex@param@dimension\@empty
9666 \let\hvtex@param@direction\@empty
9667 \let\hvtex@param@duration\@empty
9668 \let\hvtex@param@motion\@empty
9669 \edef\hvtex@buffer{\#1\space}%

```

First token is the PDF transition name without escape.

```

9670 \hvtex@gettoken
9671 \ifx\hvtex@token\@empty

```

Leading space(s)?

```

9672 \ifx\hvtex@buffer\@empty

```

The buffer is empty, nothing to do.

```

9673 \else
9674   \hvtex@gettoken
9675 \fi
9676 \fi
9677 \csname hvtex@trans@effect@\hvtex@token\endcsname

```

Now is time to parse optional parameters.

```
9678 \hvtex@trans@params
9679 }%
```

Reentrant macro to parse optional parameters.

```
9680 \def\hvtex@trans@params{%
9681   \ifx\hvtex@buffer\@empty
9682   \else
9683     \hvtex@gettoken
9684     \let\hvtex@trans@par\hvtex@token
9685     \ifx\hvtex@buffer\@empty
9686     \else
9687       \hvtex@gettoken
9688       \ifx\hvtex@trans@par\hvtex@par@duration
```

/D is the effect duration in seconds. VT_EX special takes it in milliseconds.

```
9689   \let\hvtex@param@duration\hvtex@token
9690   \else \ifx\hvtex@trans@par\hvtex@par@motion
```

/M can be either /I or /O

```
9691   \expandafter\edef\expandafter\hvtex@param@motion
9692     \expandafter{\expandafter\@gobble\hvtex@token}%
9693   \else \ifx\hvtex@trans@par\hvtex@par@dimension
```

/Dm can be either /H or /V

```
9694   \expandafter\edef\expandafter\hvtex@param@dimension
9695     \expandafter{\expandafter\@gobble\hvtex@token}%
9696   \else \ifx\hvtex@trans@par\hvtex@par@direction
```

Valid values for /Di are 0, 270, 315 (the Glitter effect) or 0, 90, 180, 270 (the Wipe effect).

```
9697   \let\hvtex@param@direction\hvtex@token
9698   \fi\fi\fi\fi
9699   \fi
9700   \fi
9701   \ifx\hvtex@buffer\@empty
9702     \let\next\hvtex@produce@trans
9703   \else
9704     \let\next\hvtex@trans@params
9705   \fi
9706   \next
9707 }%
```

Merge <transition_effect> and issue the special when possible. Too lazy to validate optional parameters.

```
9708 \def\hvtex@produce@trans{%
9709   \let\vtex@trans@special\@empty
9710   \if S\hvtex@trans@code
9711     \edef\vtex@trans@special{\hvtex@trans@code
9712       \hvtex@param@dimension\hvtex@param@motion}%
9713   \else\if B\hvtex@trans@code
9714     \edef\vtex@trans@special{%
9715       \hvtex@trans@code\hvtex@param@dimension
9716     }%
9717   \else\if X\hvtex@trans@code
9718     \edef\vtex@trans@special{%
9719       \hvtex@trans@code\hvtex@param@motion
9720     }%
9721   \else\if W\hvtex@trans@code
```

```

9722 \edef\vtex@trans@special{%
9723   \hvtex@trans@code\hvtex@param@direction
9724 }%
9725 \else\if D\hvtex@trans@code
9726   \let\vtex@trans@special\hvtex@trans@code
9727 \else\if R\hvtex@trans@code
9728   \let\vtex@trans@special\hvtex@trans@code
9729 \else\if G\hvtex@trans@code
9730   \edef\vtex@trans@special{%
9731     \hvtex@trans@code\hvtex@param@direction
9732 }%
9733 \fi\fi\fi\fi\fi
9734 \ifx\vtex@trans@special\@empty
9735 \else
9736   \ifx\hvtex@param@duration\@empty
9737   \else
9738     \setlength{\dimen@}{\hvtex@param@duration\p@}%

```

I'm not guilty of possible overflow.

```

9739   \multiply\dimen@\@m
9740   \edef\vtex@trans@special{%
9741     \vtex@trans@special,\strip@pt\dimen@
9742 }%
9743 \fi

```

And all the mess is just for this.

```

9744 \special{!trans \vtex@trans@special}%
9745 \fi
9746 }%
9747 \def\hyper@pageduration{%
9748   \ifx\@pdfpageduration\relax
9749   \else
9750     \ifx\@pdfpageduration\@empty
9751       \special{!duration-}%
9752     \else
9753       \special{!duration \@pdfpageduration}%
9754     \fi
9755   \fi
9756 }%
9757 \def\hyper@pagehidden{%
9758   \ifHy@useHidKey
9759     \special{!hidden\ifHy@pdfpagehidden +\else -\fi}%
9760   \fi
9761 }%
9762 \g@addto@macro\Hy@EveryPageBoxHook{%
9763   \hyper@pagetransition
9764   \hyper@pageduration
9765   \hyper@pagehidden
9766 }%
9767 \fi

```

Caution: In opposite to the other drivers, the argument of \special{!onopen #1} is a reference name. The VTeX's postscript mode will work with a version higher than 7.0x.

The command \VTeXOS is defined since version 7.45. Magic values encode the operating system:

- 1: WinTel
- 2: Linux
- 3: OS/2
- 4: MacOS
- 5: MacOS/X

```

9768 \ifx\@pdfproducer\relax
9769   \def\@pdfproducer{VTeX}%
9770   \ifnum\Hy@VTeXversion>\z@
9771     \count@\VTeXversion
9772     \divide\count@\ 100 %
9773     \edef\@pdfproducer{\@pdfproducer\space v\the\count@}%
9774     \multiply\count@\ -100 %
9775     \advance\count@\VTeXversion
9776     \edef\@pdfproducer{%
9777       \@pdfproducer
9778       .\ifnum\count@<10 0\fi\the\count@
9779       \ifx\VTeXOS\undefined\else
9780         \ifnum\VTeXOS> 0 %
9781           \ifnum\VTeXOS<6 %
9782             \space(%
9783             \ifcase\VTeXOS
9784               \or Windows\or Linux\or OS/2\or MacOS\or MacOS/X%
9785             \fi
9786           )%
9787           \fi
9788         \fi
9789       \fi
9790       ,\space
9791       \ifnum\OpMode=\@ne PDF\else PS\fi
9792       \space backend%
9793       \ifx\gemode\undefined\else
9794         \ifnum\gemode>\z@\space with GeX\fi
9795       \fi
9796     }%
9797   \fi
9798 \fi

```

Current !pdfinfo key syntax:

Key	Field	Type
a	Author	String
b	CropBox	String
c	Creator	String
k	Keywords	String
l	PageLayout	PS
p	PageMode	PS
r	Producer	String
s	Subject	String
t	Title	String
u	URI	PS
v	ViewPreferences	PS

Note: PS objects that are dicts are in <<<..>>> (yuck; no choice).

```

9799 \def\PDF@SetupDoc{%
9800   \ifx\@pdfpagescrop\empty
9801     \else
9802       \special{!pdfinfo b=<\@pdfpagescrop>}%
9803     \fi

```

```

9804 \ifx\@pdfstartpage\@empty
9805 \else
9806   \ifx\@pdfstartview\@empty
9807   \else
9808     \special{!onopen Page\@pdfstartpage}%
9809   \fi
9810 \fi
9811 \special{!pdfinfo p=</\@pdffagemode}%
9812 \ifx\@baseurl\@empty
9813 \else
9814   \special{!pdfinfo u=<<</Base (\@baseurl)>>>}%
9815 \fi
9816 \special{!pdfinfo v=<<<%
9817   \ifHy@toolbar\else /HideToolbar true\fi
9818   \ifHy@menubar\else /HideMenubar true\fi
9819   \ifHy@windowui\else /HideWindowUI true\fi
9820   \ifHy@fitwindow /FitWindow true\fi
9821   \ifHy@centerwindow /CenterWindow true\fi
9822   \ifHy@displaydoctitle /DisplayDocTitle true\fi
9823   \Hy@UseNameKey{NonFullScreenPageMode}\@pdfnonfullscreenpagemode
9824   \Hy@UseNameKey{Direction}\@pdfdirection
9825   \Hy@UseNameKey{ViewArea}\@pdfviewarea
9826   \Hy@UseNameKey{ViewClip}\@pdfviewclip
9827   \Hy@UseNameKey{PrintArea}\@pdfprintarea
9828   \Hy@UseNameKey{PrintClip}\@pdfprintclip
9829   \Hy@UseNameKey{PrintScaling}\@pdfprintscaling
9830   \Hy@UseNameKey{Duplex}\@pdfduplex
9831 \ifx\@pdfpicktraybysize\@empty
9832 \else
9833   /PickTrayByPDFSize \@pdfpicktraybysize
9834 \fi
9835 \ifx\@pdfprintpagerange\@empty
9836 \else
9837   /PrintPageRange[\@pdfprintpagerange]%
9838 \fi
9839 \ifx\@pdfnumcopies\@empty
9840 \else
9841   /NumCopies \@pdfnumcopies
9842 \fi
9843 >>>}%
9844 \ifx\@pdfpagelayout\@empty
9845 \else
9846   \special{!pdfinfo l=</\@pdfpagelayout\space}%
9847 \fi
9848 }%
9849 \HyInfo@AddonUnsupportedtrue
9850 \def\PDF@FinishDoc{%
9851   \Hy@UseMaketitleInfos
9852   \HyInfo@TrappedUnsupported
9853   \special{!pdfinfo a=<\@pdfauthor>}%
9854   \special{!pdfinfo t=<\@pdftitle>}%
9855   \special{!pdfinfo s=<\@pdfsubject>}%
9856   \special{!pdfinfo c=<\@pdfcreator>}%
9857   \ifx\@pdfproducer\relax
9858   \else
9859     \special{!pdfinfo r=<\@pdfproducer>}%
9860   \fi

```

```

9861 \special{!pdfinfo k=<\@pdfkeywords>}%
9862 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfauthor}%
9863 \Hy@DisableOption{pdftitle}%
9864 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfsubject}%
9865 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfcreator}%
9866 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfcreationdate}%
9867 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfmoddate}%
9868 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfproducer}%
9869 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfkeywords}%
9870 \Hy@DisableOption{pdftrapped}%
9871 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfinfo}%
9872 }
9873 </vtx>

```

46.7 Fix for Adobe bug number 466320

If a destination occurs at the very begin of a page, the destination is moved to the previous page by Adobe Distiller 5. As workaround Adobe suggests:

```

/showpage {
  /showpage
  clippath stroke erasemode
} bind def

```

But unfortunately this fix generates an empty page at the end of the document. Therefore another fix is used by writing some clipped text.

```

9874 <dviwindo>\def\literalps@out{\special{ps:#1}}%
9875 <package>\providecommand*{\Hy@DistillerDestFix}{}
9876 {*pdfmark | dviwindo}
9877 \def\Hy@DistillerDestFix{%
9878   \begingroup
9879     \let\x\literalps@out

```

The fix has to be passed unchanged through GeX, if VTeX in PostScript mode with GeX is used.

```

9880 \ifnum \c@ifundefined{OpMode}{0}{%
9881   \c@ifundefined{gexmode}{0}{%
9882     \ifnum\gexmode>0 \OpMode\else 0\fi
9883   }{1}%
9884   \def\x##1{%
9885     \immediate\special{!=##1}%
9886   }%
9887 \fi
9888 \x{%
9889   /product where{%
9890     pop %
9891     product(Distiller)search{%
9892       pop pop pop %
9893       version(.)search{%
9894         exch pop exch pop%
9895         (3011)eq{%
9896           gsave %
9897           newpath 0 0 moveto closepath clip%
9898           /Courier findfont 10 scalefont setfont %
9899           72 72 moveto(.)show %
9900           grestore%
9901         }if%
9902       }{pop}ifelse%

```

```

9903      }{pop}ifelse%
9904      }if%
9905      }%
9906      \endgroup
9907 }
9908{/pdfmark | dviwindo}

```

46.8 Direct pdfmark support

Drivers that load pdfmark.def have to provide the correct macro definitions of

\@pdfproducer	for document information
\literalps@out	PostScript output
\headerps@out	PostScript output that goes in the header area

and the correct definitions of the following PostScript procedures:

H.S	start of anchor, link or rect
#1 H.A	end of anchor, argument=baselineskip in pt
#1 H.L	end of link, argument=baselineskip in pt
H.R	end of rect
H.B	raw rect code

```

9909 {*pdfmark}
9910 \Hy@breaklinks@unsupported
9911 \def\hyper@anchor#1{%
9912   \Hy@SaveLastskip
9913   \Hy@VerboseAnchor{#1}%
9914   \begingroup
9915     \pdfmark{\anchor@spot}{%
9916       pdfmark=/DEST,%
9917       linktype=anchor,%
9918       View=/@\pdfview \pdfviewparams,%
9919       DestAnchor={#1}%
9920     }%
9921   \endgroup
9922   \Hy@RestoreLastskip
9923 }
9924 \ltx@ifundefined{hyper@anchorstart}{}{\endinput}
9925 \def\hyper@anchorstart#1{%
9926   \Hy@SaveLastskip
9927   \Hy@VerboseAnchor{#1}%
9928   \literalps@out{H.S}%
9929   \Hy@AllowHyphens
9930   \xdef\hyper@currentanchor{#1}%
9931   \Hy@activeanchortrue
9932 }
9933 \def\hyper@anchorend{%
9934   \literalps@out{\strip@pt@and@otherjunk\baselineskip\space H.A}%
9935   \pdfmark{%
9936     pdfmark=/DEST,%
9937     linktype=anchor,%
9938     View=/@\pdfview \pdfviewparams,%
9939     DestAnchor=\hyper@currentanchor,%
9940   }%
9941   \Hy@activeanchorfalse
9942   \Hy@RestoreLastskip
9943 }

```

```

9944 \def\hyper@linkstart#1#2{%
9945   \Hy@VerboseLinkStart{#1}{#2}%
9946   \ifHy@breaklinks
9947   \else
9948     \leavevmode\hbox\bgroup
9949   \fi
9950   \expandafter\Hy@colorlink\csname @#1color\endcsname
9951   \literalps@out{H.S}%
9952   \Hy@AllowHyphens
9953   \xdef\hyper@currentanchor{#2}%
9954   \gdef\hyper@currentlinktype{#1}%
9955 }
9956 \def\hyper@linkend{%
9957   \literalps@out{\strip@pt@and@otherjunk\baselineskip\space H.L}%
9958   \ltx@ifundefined{@\hyper@currentlinktype bordercolor}{%
9959     \let\Hy@tempcolor\relax
9960   }{%
9961     \edef\Hy@tempcolor{%
9962       \csname @\hyper@currentlinktype bordercolor\endcsname
9963     }%
9964   }%
9965   \pdfmark{%
9966     pdfmark=/ANN,%
9967     linktype=link,%
9968     Subtype=/Link,%
9969     PDFAFlags=4,%
9970     Dest=\hyper@currentanchor,%
9971     AcroHighlight=\@pdfhighlight,%
9972     Border=\@pdfborder,%
9973     BorderStyle=\@pdfborderstyle,%
9974     Color=\Hy@tempcolor,%
9975     Raw=H.B%
9976   }%
9977   \Hy@endcolorlink
9978   \ifHy@breaklinks
9979   \else
9980     \egroup
9981   \fi
9982 }

```

We have to allow for \baselineskip having an optional stretch and shrink (you meet this in slide packages, for instance), so we need to strip off the junk. David Carlisle, of course, wrote this bit of code.

```

9983 \begingroup
9984   \catcode`P=12 %
9985   \catcode`T=12 %
9986   \lowercase{\endgroup
9987   \gdef\rem@ptetc#1.#2PT#3!{#1\ifnum#2>\z@\#2\fi}%
9988 }
9989 \def\strip@pt@and@otherjunk#1{\expandafter\rem@ptetc\the#1}

```

\hyper@pagetransition

```

9990 \def\hyper@pagetransition{%
9991   \ifx\@pdfpagetransition\relax
9992   \else
9993     \ifx\@pdfpagetransition\empty
9994       % 1. Does an old entry have to be deleted?

```

```

9995      % 2. If 1=yes, how to delete?
9996      \else
9997          \pdfmark{%
9998              pdfmark=/PUT,%
9999              Raw={%
10000                  \string{ThisPage\string}%
10001                  <</Trans << /S /@\pdfpagetransition\space >> >>%
10002              }%
10003          }%
10004      \fi
10005  \fi
10006 }

\hyper@pageduration
10007 \def\hyper@pageduration{%
10008     \ifx@\pdfpagetransition\relax
10009         \else
10010             \ifx@\pdfpagetransition\empty
10011                 % 1. Does an old entry have to be deleted?
10012                 % 2. If 1=yes, how to delete?
10013             \else
10014                 \pdfmark{%
10015                     pdfmark=/PUT,%
10016                     Raw={%
10017                         \string{ThisPage\string}%
10018                         <</Dur @pdfpagetransition>>%
10019                     }%
10020                 }%
10021             \fi
10022         \fi
10023 }

\hyper@pagehidden
10024 \def\hyper@pagehidden{%
10025     \ifHy@useHidKey
10026         \pdfmark{%
10027             pdfmark=/PUT,%
10028             Raw={%
10029                 \string{ThisPage\string}%
10030                 <</Hid \ifHy@pdfpagehidden true\else false\fi>>%
10031             }%
10032         }%
10033     \fi
10034 }

10035 \g@addto@macro\Hy@EveryPageBoxHook{%
10036     \hyper@pagetransition
10037     \hyper@pageduration
10038     \hyper@pagehidden
10039 }

10040 \def\hyper@image##2{%
10041     \hyper@linkurl{##2}{##1}%
10042 }
10043 \def\Hy@undefinedname{UNDEFINED}
10044 \def\hyper@link##1##2##3{%
10045     \Hy@VerboseLinkStart{##1}{##2}%
10046     \ltx@ifundefined{@##1bordercolor}{%

```

```

10047   \let\Hy@tempcolor\relax
10048 }{%
10049   \edef\Hy@tempcolor{\csname @#1bordercolor\endcsname}%
10050 }%
10051 \begingroup
10052   \protected@edef\Hy@testname{\#2}%
10053   \ifx\Hy@testname\empty
10054     \Hy@Warning{%
10055       Empty destination name,\MessageBreak
10056       using '\Hy@undefinedname'%
10057     }%
10058     \let\Hy@testname\Hy@undefinedname
10059   \fi
10060   \pdfmark[{\#3}]{%
10061     Color=\Hy@tempcolor,%
10062     linktype={\#1},%
10063     AcroHighlight=\pdfhighlight,%
10064     Border=\pdfborder,%
10065     BorderStyle=\pdfborderstyle,%
10066     pdfmark=/ANN,%
10067     Subtype=/Link,%
10068     PDFAFlags=4,%
10069     Dest=\Hy@testname
10070   }%
10071 \endgroup
10072 }
10073 \newtoks\pdf@docset
10074 \def\PDF@FinishDoc{%
10075   \Hy@UseMaketitleInfos
10076   \HyInfo@GenerateAddons
10077   \let\Hy@temp\empty
10078   \ifx\@pdfcreationdate\empty
10079     \else
10080       \def\Hy@temp{CreationDate=\@pdfcreationdate,}%
10081     \fi
10082     \ifx\@pdfmoddate\empty
10083       \else
10084         \expandafter\def\expandafter\Hy@temp\expandafter{%
10085           \Hy@temp
10086           ModDate=\@pdfmoddate,%
10087         }%
10088       \fi
10089     \ifx\@pdfproducer\relax
10090       \else
10091         \expandafter\def\expandafter\Hy@temp\expandafter{%
10092           \Hy@temp
10093           Producer=\@pdfproducer,%
10094         }%
10095       \fi
10096     \expandafter
10097     \pdfmark\expandafter{%
10098       \Hy@temp
10099       pdfmark=/DOCINFO,%
10100       Title=\@pdftitle,%
10101       Subject=\@pdfsubject,%
10102       Creator=\@pdfcreator,%
10103       Author=\@pdfauthor,%

```

```

10104   Keywords=\@pdfkeywords,%
10105   Trapped=\@pdftrapped
10106 }%
10107 \ifx\HyInfo@Addons\@empty
10108 \else
10109   \pdfmark{%
10110     pdfmark=/DOCINFO,%
10111     Raw={\HyInfo@Addons}%
10112   }%
10113 \fi
10114 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfauthor}%
10115 \Hy@DisableOption{pdftitle}%
10116 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfsubject}%
10117 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfcreator}%
10118 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfcreationdate}%
10119 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfmoddate}%
10120 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfproducer}%
10121 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfkeywords}%
10122 \Hy@DisableOption{pdftrapped}%
10123 \Hy@DisableOption{pdfinfo}%
10124 }
10125 \def\PDF@SetupDoc{%
10126   \def\Hy@temp{}%
10127   \ifx\@pdfstartpage\@empty
10128   \else
10129     \ifx\@pdfstartview\@empty
10130     \else
10131       \edef\Hy@temp{%
10132         ,Page=\@pdfstartpage
10133         ,View=\@pdfstartview
10134       }%
10135     \fi
10136   \fi
10137   \edef\Hy@temp{%
10138     \noexpand\pdfmark{%
10139       pdfmark=/DOCVIEW,%
10140       PageMode=/\@pdffpagemode
10141       \Hy@temp
10142     }%
10143   }%
10144   \Hy@temp
10145   \ifx\@pdfpagescrop\@empty
10146   \else
10147     \pdfmark{pdfmark=/PAGES,CropBox=\@pdfpagescrop}%
10148   \fi
10149   \edef\Hy@temp{%
10150     \ifHy@toolbar\else /HideToolbar true\fi
10151     \ifHy@menubar\else /HideMenubar true\fi
10152     \ifHy@windowui\else /HideWindowUI true\fi
10153     \ifHy@fitwindow /FitWindow true\fi
10154     \ifHy@centerwindow /CenterWindow true\fi
10155     \ifHy@displaydoctitle /DisplayDocTitle true\fi
10156     \Hy@UseNameKey{NonFullScreenPageMode}\@pdfnonfullscreenpagemode
10157     \Hy@UseNameKey{Direction}\@pdfdirection
10158     \Hy@UseNameKey{ViewArea}\@pdfviewarea
10159     \Hy@UseNameKey{ViewClip}\@pdfviewclip
10160     \Hy@UseNameKey{PrintArea}\@pdfprintarea

```

```

10161 \Hy@UseNameKey{PrintClip}\@pdfprintclip
10162 \Hy@UseNameKey{PrintScaling}\@pdfprintscaling
10163 \Hy@UseNameKey{Duplex}\@pdfduplex
10164 \ifx\@pdfpicktraybysize\@empty
10165 \else
10166   /PickTrayByPDFSize \@pdfpicktraybysize
10167 \fi
10168 \ifx\@pdfprintpagerange\@empty
10169 \else
10170   /PrintPageRange[\@pdfprintpagerange]%
10171 \fi
10172 \ifx\@pdfnumcopies\@empty
10173 \else
10174   /NumCopies \@pdfnumcopies
10175 \fi
10176 }%
10177 \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringB{\@baseurl}%
10178 \pdfmark{%
10179   pdfmark=/PUT,%
10180   Raw={%
10181     \string{Catalog\string}<<%
10182       \ifx\Hy@temp\@empty
10183         \else
10184           /ViewerPreferences<<\Hy@temp>>%
10185         \fi
10186       \Hy@UseNameKey{PageLayout}\@pdfpagelayout
10187       \ifx\@pdflang\@empty
10188         \else
10189           /Lang(\@pdflang)%
10190         \fi
10191       \ifx\@baseurl\@empty
10192         \else
10193           /URI<</Base(\Hy@pstringB)>>%
10194         \fi
10195       >>%
10196     }%
10197   }%
10198 }
10199 </pdfmark>
10200 <*pdfmarkbase>

```

We define a single macro, pdfmark, which uses the ‘keyval’ system to define the various allowable keys; these are *exactly* as listed in the pdfmark reference for Acrobat 3.0. The only addition is pdfmark which specifies the type of pdfmark to create (like ANN, LINK etc). The surrounding round and square brackets in the pdfmark commands are supplied, but you have to put in / characters as needed for the values.

```

10201 \newif\ifHy@pdfmarkerror
10202 \def\pdfmark{\@ifnextchar[{ \pdfmark@}{\pdfmark@[]}}
10203 \def\pdfmark@[#1]#2{%
10204   \Hy@pdfmarkerrorfalse
10205   \edef\@processme{\noexpand\pdf@toks={\the\pdf@defaulttoks}}%
10206   \@processme
10207   \let\pdf@type\relax
10208   \setkeys{PDF}{#2}%
10209   \ifHy@pdfmarkerror
10210   \else
10211     \ifx\pdf@type\relax

```

```

10212      \Hy@WarningNoLine{no pdfmark type specified in #2!}%
10213      \ifx\\#1\\%
10214      \else
10215          \pdf@rect{#1}%
10216      \fi
10217  \else
10218      \ifx\\#1\\%
10219          \literalps@out{%
10220              [\the\pdf@toks\space\pdf@type\space pdfmark%
10221          }%
10222  \else
10223      \ltx@ifundefined{@\pdf@linktype color}{%
10224          \Hy@colorlink@\linkcolor
10225      }{%
10226          \expandafter\Hy@colorlink
10227              \csname @\pdf@linktype color\endcsname
10228      }%
10229      \pdf@rect{#1}%
10230      \literalps@out{%
10231          [\the\pdf@toks\space\pdf@type\space pdfmark%
10232      }%
10233      \Hy@endcolorlink
10234  \fi
10235  \fi
10236 \fi
10237 }

```

The complicated bit is working out the right enclosing rectangle of some piece of T_EX text, needed by the /Rect key. This solution originates with Toby Thain (tobyt@netspace.net.au).

For the case breaklinks is enabled, I have added two hooks, the first one for package setouterhbox, it provides a hopefully better method without setting the text twice.

```
\usepackage[hyperref]{setouterhbox}
```

With the second hook, also you can set the text twice, e.g.:

```

\long\def\Hy@setouterhbox#1#2{\long\def\my@temp{#2}}
\def\Hy@breaklinksunhbox#1{\my@temp}

10238 \newsavebox{\pdf@box}
10239 \providecommand*\Hy@setouterhbox{\sbox}
10240 \providecommand*\Hy@breaklinksunhbox{\unhbox}
10241 \def\Hy@DEST{/DEST}
10242 \def\pdf@rect#1{%
10243     \leavevmode
10244     \ifHy@breaklinks
10245         \Hy@setouterhbox\pdf@box{\Hy@AllowHyphens#1}%
10246     \else
10247         \sbox\pdf@box{#1}%
10248     \fi
10249     \dimen@\ht\pdf@box
10250     \ifdim\dp\pdf@box=\z@
10251         \literalps@out{H.S}%
10252     \else
10253         \lower\dp\pdf@box\hbox{\literalps@out{H.S}}%
10254     \fi

```

If the text has to be horizontal mode stuff then just unbox the saved box like this, which saves executing it twice, which can mess up counters etc (thanks DPC...).

```

10255 \ifHy@breaklinks
10256   \expandafter\Hy@breaklinksunhbox
10257 \else
10258   \expandafter\box
10259 \fi
10260 \pdf@box

```

but if it can have multiple paragraphs you'd need one of these, but in that case the measured box size would be wrong anyway.

```

\ifHy@breaklinks#1\else\box\pdf@box\fi
\ifHy@breaklinks{#1}\else\box\pdf@box\fi

10261 \ifdim\dimen@=\z@
10262   \literalps@out{H.R}%
10263 \else
10264   \raise\dimen@\hbox{\literalps@out{H.R}}%
10265 \fi
10266 \ifx\pdf@type\Hy@DEST
10267 \else
10268   \pdf@addtoksx{H.B}%
10269 \fi
10270 }

```

All the supplied material is stored in a token list; since I do not feel sure I quite understand these, things may not work as expected with expansion. We'll have to experiment.

```

10271 \newtoks\pdf@toks
10272 \newtoks\pdf@defaulttoks
10273 \pdf@defaulttoks={}
10274 \def\pdf@addtoks#1#2{%
10275   \edef\@processme{\pdf@toks{\the\pdf@toks/#2 #1}}%
10276   \@processme
10277 }
10278 \def\pdf@addtoksx#1{%
10279   \edef\@processme{\pdf@toks{\the\pdf@toks\space #1}}%
10280   \@processme
10281 }
10282 \def\PDFdefaults#1{%
10283   \pdf@defaulttoks={#1}%
10284 }

```

This is the list of allowed keys. See the Acrobat manual for an explanation.

```

10285 % what is the type of pdfmark?
10286 \define@key{PDF}{pdfmark}{\def\pdf@type{#1}}
10287 % what is the link type?
10288 \define@key{PDF}{linktype}{\def\pdf@linktype{#1}}
10289 \def\pdf@linktype{link}
10290 % parameter is a stream of PDF
10291 \define@key{PDF}{Raw}{\pdf@addtoksx{#1}}
10292 % parameter is a name
10293 \define@key{PDF}{Action}{\pdf@addtoks{#1}{Action}}
10294 % parameter is a array
10295 \define@key{PDF}{Border}{%
10296   \edef\Hy@temp{#1}%
10297   \ifx\Hy@temp\empty
10298   \else
10299     \pdf@addtoks{[#1]\Hy@BorderArrayPatch}{Border}%
10300   \fi
10301 }

```

```

10302 \let\Hy@BorderArrayPatch\@empty
10303 % parameter is a dictionary
10304 \define@key{PDF}{BorderStyle}{%
10305   \edef\Hy@temp{\#1}%
10306   \ifx\Hy@temp\@empty
10307   \else
10308     \pdf@addtoks{<<\#1>>}{BS}%
10309   \fi
10310 }
10311 % parameter is a array
10312 \define@key{PDF}{Color}{%
10313   \ifx\relax\#1\relax
10314   \else
10315     \pdf@addtoks{[\#1]}{Color}%
10316   \fi
10317 }
10318 % parameter is a string
10319 \define@key{PDF}{Contents}{\pdf@addtoks{(\#1)}{Contents}}
10320 % parameter is a integer
10321 \define@key{PDF}{Count}{\pdf@addtoks{\#1}{Count}}
10322 % parameter is a array
10323 \define@key{PDF}{CropBox}{\pdf@addtoks{[\#1]}{CropBox}}%
10324 % parameter is a string
10325 \define@key{PDF}{DOSFile}{\pdf@addtoks{(\#1)}{DOSFile}}
10326 % parameter is a string or file
10327 \define@key{PDF}{DataSource}{\pdf@addtoks{(\#1)}{DataSource}}
10328 % parameter is a destination
10329 \define@key{PDF}{Dest}{%
10330   \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringDest{\HyperDestNameFilter{\#1}}%
10331   \ifx\Hy@pstringDest\@empty
10332     \Hy@pdfmarkerrortrue
10333     \Hy@Warning{Destination with empty name ignored}%
10334   \else
10335     \pdf@addtoks{(\Hy@pstringDest) cvn}{Dest}%
10336   \fi
10337 }
10338 \define@key{PDF}{DestAnchor}{%
10339   \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringDest{\HyperDestNameFilter{\#1}}%
10340   \ifx\Hy@pstringDest\@empty
10341     \Hy@pdfmarkerrortrue
10342     \Hy@Warning{Destination with empty name ignored}%
10343   \else
10344     \pdf@addtoks{(\Hy@pstringDest) cvn}{Dest}%
10345   \fi
10346 }
10347 % parameter is a string
10348 \define@key{PDF}{Dir}{\pdf@addtoks{(\#1)}{Dir}}
10349 % parameter is a string
10350 \define@key{PDF}{File}{\pdf@addtoks{(\#1)}{File}}
10351 % parameter is a int
10352 \define@key{PDF}{Flags}{\pdf@addtoks{\#1}{Flags}}
10353 \define@key{PDF}{PDFAFlags}{%
10354   \ifHy@pdflatex
10355     \pdf@addtoks{\#1}{F}%
10356   \fi
10357 }
10358 % parameter is a name

```

```

10359 \define@key{PDF}{AcroHighlight}{%
10360   \begingroup
10361     \edef\x{\#1}%
10362     \expandafter\endgroup\ifx\x\empty
10363     \else
10364       \pdf@addtoks{\#1}{H}%
10365     \fi
10366   }
10367 % parameter is a string
10368 \define@key{PDF}{ID}{\pdf@addtoks{\#1}{ID}}% hash-ok
10369 % parameter is a string
10370 \define@key{PDF}{MacFile}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{MacFile}}
10371 % parameter is a string
10372 \define@key{PDF}{ModDate}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{ModDate}}
10373 % parameter is a string
10374 \define@key{PDF}{Op}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{Op}}
10375 % parameter is a Boolean
10376 \define@key{PDF}{Open}{\pdf@addtoks{\#1}{Open}}
10377 % parameter is a integer or name
10378 \define@key{PDF}{Page}{\pdf@addtoks{\#1}{Page}}
10379 % parameter is a name
10380 \define@key{PDF}{PageMode}{\pdf@addtoks{\#1}{PageMode}}
10381 % parameter is a string
10382 \define@key{PDF}{Params}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{Params}}
10383 % parameter is a array
10384 \define@key{PDF}{Rect}{\pdf@addtoks{\#1}{Rect}}% hash-ok
10385 % parameter is a integer
10386 \define@key{PDF}{SrcPg}{\pdf@addtoks{\#1}{SrcPg}}
10387 % parameter is a name
10388 \define@key{PDF}{Subtype}{\pdf@addtoks{\#1}{Subtype}}
10389 % parameter is a string
10390 \define@key{PDF}{Title}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{Title}}
10391 % parameter is a string
10392 \define@key{PDF}{Unix}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{Unix}}
10393 % parameter is a string
10394 \define@key{PDF}{UnixFile}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{UnixFile}}
10395 % parameter is an array
10396 \define@key{PDF}{View}{\pdf@addtoks{\#1}{View}}% hash-ok
10397 % parameter is a string
10398 \define@key{PDF}{WinFile}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{WinFile}}

```

These are the keys used in the DOCINFO section.

```

10399 \define@key{PDF}{Author}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{Author}}
10400 \define@key{PDF}{Creator}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{Creator}}
10401 \define@key{PDF}{CreationDate}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{CreationDate}}
10402 \define@key{PDF}{ModDate}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{ModDate}}
10403 \define@key{PDF}{Producer}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{Producer}}
10404 \define@key{PDF}{Subject}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{Subject}}
10405 \define@key{PDF}{Keywords}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{Keywords}}
10406 \define@key{PDF}{ModDate}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{ModDate}}
10407 \define@key{PDF}{Base}{\pdf@addtoks{(#1)}{Base}}
10408 \define@key{PDF}{URI}{\pdf@addtoks{\#1}{URI}}
10409 \define@key{PDF}{Trapped}{%
10410   \edef\Hy@temp{\#1}%
10411   \ifx\Hy@temp\empty
10412   \else
10413     \pdf@addtoks{/#1}{Trapped}%
10414   \fi
}

```

```

10415 }
10416
10417 </pdfmarkbase>
10418 {*pdfmark}
10419 \def\Acrobatmenu#1#2{%
10420   \Hy@Acrobatmenu{#1}{#2}{%
10421     \pdfmark{[#2]}{%
10422       linktype=menu,%
10423       pdfmark=/ANN,%
10424       AcroHighlight=\@pdfhighlight,%
10425       Border=\@pdfborder,%
10426       BorderStyle=\@pdfborderstyle,%
10427       Action={<< /Subtype /Named /N /#1 >>},%
10428       Subtype=/Link,%
10429       PDFAFlags=4%
10430     }%
10431   }%
10432 }

```

And now for some useful examples:

```

10433 \def\PDFNextPage{\@ifnextchar[\{\PDFNextPage@]{\PDFNextPage@[]}{%
10434 \def\PDFNextPage@[#1]#2{%
10435   \pdfmark{[#2]}{%
10436     #1,%
10437     Border=\@pdfborder,%
10438     BorderStyle=\@pdfborderstyle,%
10439     Color=.2 .1 .5,%
10440     pdfmark=/ANN,%
10441     Subtype=/Link,%
10442     PDFAFlags=4,%
10443     Page=/Next%
10444   }%
10445 }%
10446 \def\PDFPreviousPage{%
10447   \@ifnextchar[\{\PDFPreviousPage@]{\PDFPreviousPage@[]}{%
10448 }%
10449 \def\PDFPreviousPage@[#1]#2{%
10450   \pdfmark{[#2]}{%
10451     #1,%
10452     Border=\@pdfborder,%
10453     BorderStyle=\@pdfborderstyle,%
10454     Color=.4 .4 .1,%
10455     pdfmark=/ANN,%
10456     Subtype=/Link,%
10457     PDFAFlags=4,%
10458     Page=/Prev%
10459   }%
10460 }%
10461 \def\PDFOpen#1{%
10462   \pdfmark{#1,pdfmark=/DOCVIEW}%
10463 }

```

This will only work if you use Distiller 2.1 or higher.

```

10464 \def\hyper@linkurl#1#2{%
10465   \begingroup
10466   \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringURI{#2}%
10467   \hyper@chars
10468   \leavevmode

```

```

10469 \pdfmark[{\#1}]{%
10470   pdfmark=/ANN,%
10471   linktype=url,%
10472   AcroHighlight=\@pdfhighlight,%
10473   Border=\@pdfborder,%
10474   BorderStyle=\@pdfborderstyle,%
10475   Color=\@urlbordercolor,%
10476   Action={<< /Subtype /URI /URI (\Hy@pstringURI) >>},%
10477   Subtype=/Link,%
10478   PDFAFlags=4%
10479 }%
10480 \endgroup
10481 }
10482 \def\hyper@linkfile#1#2#3{%
10483 \begingroup
10484 \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringF{\#2}%
10485 \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringD{\#3}%
10486 \leavevmode
10487 \pdfmark[{\#1}]{%
10488   pdfmark=/ANN,%
10489   Subtype=/Link,%
10490   PDFAFlags=4,%
10491   AcroHighlight=\@pdfhighlight,%
10492   Border=\@pdfborder,%
10493   BorderStyle=\@pdfborderstyle,%
10494   linktype=file,%
10495   Color=\@filebordercolor,%
10496   Action={%
10497     <<%
10498       /S/GoToR%
10499       \Hy@SetNewWindow
10500       /F(\Hy@pstringF)%
10501       /D\ifx\\#3\\[0 \@pdfstartview]\else(\Hy@pstringD)cvn\fi
10502     >>%
10503   }%
10504 }%
10505 \endgroup
10506 }
10507 \def\@hyper@launch run:#1\\#2#3{%
10508 \begingroup
10509 \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringF{\#1}%
10510 \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringP{\#3}%
10511 \leavevmode
10512 \pdfmark[{\#2}]{%
10513   pdfmark=/ANN,%
10514   Subtype=/Link,%
10515   PDFAFlags=4,%
10516   AcroHighlight=\@pdfhighlight,%
10517   Border=\@pdfborder,%
10518   BorderStyle=\@pdfborderstyle,%
10519   linktype=run,%
10520   Color=\@runbordercolor,%
10521   Action={%
10522     <<%
10523       /S/Launch%
10524       \Hy@SetNewWindow
10525       /F(\Hy@pstringF)%

```

```

10526      \ifx\\#3\\%
10527      \else
10528          /Win<</P(\Hy@pstringP)/F(\Hy@pstringF)>>%
10529          \fi
10530      >>%
10531      }%
10532      }%
10533  \endgroup
10534 }
10535{/pdfmark}

```

Unfortunately, some parts of the pdfmark PostScript code depend on vagaries of the dvi driver. We isolate here all the problems.

46.9 Rokicki's dvips

dvips thinks in 10ths of a big point, its coordinate space is resolution dependent, and its *y* axis starts at the top of the page. Other drivers can and will be different!

The work is done in SDict, because we add in some header definitions in a moment.

```

10536 {*dvips}
10537 \providecommand*{\XR@ext}{pdf}
10538 \def\Hy@raisedlink{}
10539 \def\literalps@out#1{\special{ps:SDict begin #1 end}}%
10540 \def\headerps@out#1{\special{! #1}}%
10541 \input{pdfmark.def}%
10542 \ifx@\pdfproducer\relax
10543 \def@\pdfproducer{dvips + Distiller}%
10544 \fi
10545 \providecommand*{\@pdfborder}{0 0 1}
10546 \providecommand*{\@pdfborderstyle}{}
10547 \providecommand*{\@pdfview}{XYZ}
10548 \providecommand*{\@pdfviewparams}{H.V}
10549 \def\Hy@BorderArrayPatch{BorderArrayPatch}
10550 \g@addto@macro\Hy@FirstPageHook{%
10551 \headerps@out{%

```

Unless I am going mad, this *appears* to be the relationship between the default coordinate system (PDF), and dvips;

```

/DvipsToPDF { .01383701 div Resolution div } def
/PDFToDvips { .01383701 mul Resolution mul } def

```

the latter's coordinates are resolution dependent, but what that .01383701 is, who knows? well, almost everyone except me, I expect... And yes, Maarten Gelderman <mgelder@econ.vu.nl> points out that its 1/72.27 (the number of points to an inch, big points to inch is 1/72). This also suggests that the code would be more understandable (and exact) if 0.013 div would be replaced by 72.27 mul, so here we go. If this isn't right, I'll revert it.

```

10552 /DvipsToPDF{72.27 mul Resolution div} def%
10553 /PDFToDvips{72.27 div Resolution mul} def%
10554 /BPToDvips{72 div Resolution mul} def%

```

The values inside the /Boder array are not taken literally, but interpreted by ghostscript using the resolution of the dvi driver. I don't know how other distiller programs behaves in this manner.

```

10555 /BorderArrayPatch{%

```

```

10556 [exch{%
10557   dup dup type/integertype eq exch type/realtytype eq or%
10558   {BPToDvips}if%
10559 }forall]%
10560 }def%

```

The rectangle around the links starts off *exactly* the size of the box; we will to make it slightly bigger, 1 point on all sides.

```

10561 /HyperBorder {1 PDFToDvips} def%
10562 /H.V {pdf@hoff pdf@voff null} def%
10563 /H.B {/Rect[pdf@llx pdf@lly pdf@urx pdf@ury]} def%

```

H.S (start of anchor, link, or rect) stores the *x* and *y* coordinates of the current point, in PDF coordinates

```

10564 /H.S {%
10565   currentpoint %
10566   HyperBorder add /pdf@lly exch def %
10567   dup DvipsToPDF 72 add /pdf@hoff exch def %
10568   HyperBorder sub /pdf@llx exch def%
10569 } def%

```

The calculation of upper left *y* is done without raising the point in TeX, by simply adding on the current \baselineskip to the current *y*. This is usually too much, so we remove a notional 2 points.

We have to see what the current baselineskip is, and convert it to the dvips coordinate system.

Argument: baselineskip in pt. The *x* and *y* coordinates of the current point, minus the baselineskip

```

10570 /H.L {%
10571   2 sub dup%
10572   /HyperBasePt exch def %
10573   PDFToDvips /HyperBaseDvips exch def %
10574   currentpoint %
10575   HyperBaseDvips sub /pdf@ury exch def%
10576   /pdf@urx exch def%
10577 } def%
10578 /H.A {%
10579   H.L %
10580 % |/pdf@voff| = the distance from the top of the page to a point
10581 % |\baselineskip| above the current point in PDF coordinates
10582   currentpoint exch pop %
10583   vsize 72 sub exch DvipsToPDF %
10584   HyperBasePt sub % baseline skip
10585   sub /pdf@voff exch def%
10586 } def%
10587 /H.R {%
10588   currentpoint %
10589   HyperBorder sub /pdf@ury exch def %
10590   HyperBorder add /pdf@urx exch def%
10591 % |/pdf@voff| = the distance from the top of the page to the current point, in
10592 % PDF coordinates
10593   currentpoint exch pop vsize 72 sub %
10594   exch DvipsToPDF sub /pdf@voff exch def%
10595 } def%
10596 }%
10597 }
10598 \AtBeginShipoutFirst{%
10599   \ifHy@setpagesize

```

```

10600 \begingroup
10601   \@ifundefined{stockwidth}{%
10602     \ifdim\paperwidth>\z@%
10603       \ifdim\paperheight>\z@%
10604         \special{papersize=\the\paperwidth,\the\paperheight}%
10605       \fi
10606     \fi
10607   }{%
10608     \ifdim\stockwidth>\z@%
10609       \ifdim\stockheight>\z@%
10610         \special{papersize=\the\stockwidth,\the\stockheight}%
10611       \fi
10612     \fi
10613   }%
10614 \endgroup
10615 \fi
10616 \Hy@DisableOption{setpagesize}%
10617 }
10618 (/dvips)

```

46.10 VTeX's vtexpdfmark driver

This part is derived from the dvips (many names reflect this).

The origin seems to be the same as TeX's origin, 1 in from the left and 1 in downwards from the top. The direction of the y axis is downwards, the opposite of the dvips case. Units seems to be pt or bp.

```

10619 (*vtexpdfmark)
10620 \providecommand*\{\XR@ext\}{pdf}
10621 \def\Hy@raisedlink{}
10622 \def\literalps@out#1{\special{pS:#1}}%
10623 \def\headerps@out#1{\immediate\special{pS:#1}}%
10624 \input{pdfmark.def}%
10625 \ifx\@pdfproducer\relax
10626   \ifnum\OpMode=\cne
10627     \def\@pdfproducer{VTeX}%
10628   \else
10629     \def\@pdfproducer{VTeX + Distiller}%
10630   \fi
10631 \fi
10632 \providecommand*\@pdfborder{0 0 1}
10633 \providecommand*\@pdfborderstyle{}
10634 \providecommand*\@pdfview{XYZ}
10635 \providecommand*\@pdfviewparams{ H.V}
10636 \g@addto@macro\Hy@FirstPageHook{%
10637   \headerps@out{%
10638     /vsize {\Hy@pageheight} def%

```

The rectangle around the links starts off *exactly* the size of the box; we will to make it slightly bigger, 1 point on all sides.

```

10639   /HyperBorder {1} def%
10640   /H.V {pdf@hoff pdf@voff null} def%
10641   /H.B {/Rect[pdf@llx pdf@lly pdf@urx pdf@ury]} def%

```

H.S (start of anchor, link, or rect) stores the x and y coordinates of the current point, in PDF coordinates: $\text{pdf}@llx = Y_c - \text{HyperBorder}$, $\text{pdf}@hoff = X_c + 72$, $\text{pdf}@llx = X_c - \text{HyperBorder}$

```

10642 /H.S {%
10643   currentpoint %
10644   HyperBorder sub%
10645   /pdf@lly exch def %
10646   dup 72 add /pdf@hoff exch def %
10647   HyperBorder sub%
10648   /pdf@llx exch def%
10649 } def%

The  $x$  and  $y$  coordinates of the current point, minus the \baselineskip: pdf@ury =  $Y_c + \text{HyperBasePt} + \text{HyperBorder}$ , pdf@urx =  $X_c + \text{HyperBorder}$ 

10650 /H.L {%
10651   2 sub%
10652   /HyperBasePt exch def %
10653   currentpoint %
10654   HyperBasePt add HyperBorder add%
10655   /pdf@ury exch def %
10656   HyperBorder add%
10657   /pdf@urx exch def%
10658 } def%
10659 /H.A {%
10660   H.L %
10661   currentpoint exch pop %
10662   vsize 72 sub exch %
10663   HyperBasePt add add%
10664   /pdf@voff exch def%
10665 } def%

pdf@ury =  $Y_c + \text{HyperBorder}$ , pdf@urx =  $X_c + \text{HyperBorder}$ 

10666 /H.R {%
10667   currentpoint %
10668   HyperBorder add%
10669   /pdf@ury exch def %
10670   HyperBorder add%
10671   /pdf@urx exch def %
10672   currentpoint exch pop vsizes 72 sub add%
10673   /pdf@voff exch def%
10674 } def%
10675 }%
10676 }
10677 
```

46.11 Textures

```

10678 {*textures}
10679 \providecommand*{\XR@ext}{pdf}

```

At the suggestion of Jacques Distler (distler@golem.ph.utexas.edu), try to derive a suitable driver for Textures. This was initially a copy of dvips, with some guesses about Textures behaviour. Ross Moore (ross@maths.mq.edu.au) has added modifications for better compatibility, and to support use of pdfmark.

Start by defining a macro that expands to the end-of-line character. This will be used to format the appearance of PostScript code, to enhance readability, and avoid excessively long lines which might otherwise become broken to bad places.

\Hy@ps@CR The macro \Hy@ps@CR contains the end-of-line character.

```

10680 \begingroup
10681 \obeylines %

```

```

10682 \gdef\Hy@ps@CR{\noexpand
10683 }%
10684 \endgroup %

```

Textures has two types of \special command for inserting PostScript code directly into the dvi output. The ‘postscript’ way preserves TeX’s idea of where on the page the \special occurred, but it wraps the contents with a save–restore pair, and adjusts the user-space coordinate system for local drawing commands. The ‘rawpostscript’ way simply inserts code, without regard for the location on the page.

Thus, to put arbitrary PostScript coding at a fixed location requires using *both* \special constructions. It works by pushing the device-space coordinates onto the operand stack, where they can be used to transform back to the correct user-space coordinates for the whole page, within a ‘rawpostscript’ \special.

```

10685 \def\literalps@out#1{%
10686 \special{postscript 0 0 transform}%
10687 \special{rawpostscript itransform moveto\Hy@ps@CR #1}%
10688 }%
10689 %

```

The ‘prepostscript’ is a 3rd kind of \special, used for inserting definitions into the dictionaries, before page-building begins. These are to be available for use on all pages.

```

10690 \def\headerps@out#1{%
10691 \special{%
10692 prepostscript TeXdict begin\Hy@ps@CR
10693 #1\Hy@ps@CR
10694 end%
10695 }%
10696 }%
10697 %

```

To correctly support the pdfmark method, for embedding PDF definitions with .ps files in a non-intrusive way, an appropriate definition needs to be made *before* the file pdfmark.def is read. Other parameters are best set afterwards.

```

10698 \g@addto@macro\Hy@FirstPageHook{%
10699 \headerps@out{%
10700 /betterpdfmark {%
10701 systemdict begin %
10702 dup /BP eq%
10703 {cleartomark gsave nulldevice []}%
10704 {dup /EP eq%
10705 {cleartomark cleartomark grestore}%
10706 {cleartomark}%
10707 ifelse%
10708 }ifelse %
10709 end%
10710 }def\Hy@ps@CR
10711 __pdfmark__ not{/pdfmark /betterpdfmark load def}if%
10712 }% end of \headerps@out
10713 }% end of \AtBeginShipoutFirst
10714 %
10715 \input{pdfmark.def}%
10716 %
10717 \ifx\@pdfproducer\relax
10718 \def\@pdfproducer{Textures + Distiller}%
10719 \fi
10720 \providecommand*\@pdfborder{0 0 1}

```

```

10721 \providecommand*\@pdfborderstyle{}
10722 \providecommand*\@pdfview{XYZ}
10723 \providecommand*\@pdfviewparams{ H.V}
10724 %

```

These are called at the start and end of unboxed links; their job is to leave available PS variables called pdf@llx pdf@lly pdf@urx pdf@ury, which are the coordinates of the bounding rectangle of the link, and pdf@hoff pdf@voff which are the PDF page offsets. The Rect pair are called at the LL and UR corners of a box known to TeX.

```

10725 \Hy@AtBeginDocument{%
10726   \headerps@out{%

```

Textures lives in normal points, I think. So conversion from one coordinate system to another involves doing nothing.

```

10727   /vsize {\Hy@pageheight} def%
10728   /DvipsToPDF {} def%
10729   /PDFToDvips {} def%
10730   /BPToDvips {} def%
10731   /HyperBorder { 1 PDFToDvips } def\Hy@ps@CR
10732   /H.V {pdf@hoff pdf@voff null} def\Hy@ps@CR
10733   /H.B {/Rect[pdf@llx pdf@lly pdf@urx pdf@ury]} def\Hy@ps@CR
10734   /H.S {%
10735     currentpoint %
10736     HyperBorder add /pdf@lly exch def %
10737     dup DvipsToPDF 72 add /pdf@hoff exch def %
10738     HyperBorder sub /pdf@llx exch def%
10739   } def\Hy@ps@CR
10740   /H.L {%
10741     2 sub %
10742     PDFToDvips /HyperBase exch def %
10743     currentpoint %
10744     HyperBase sub /pdf@ury exch def%
10745     /pdf@urx exch def%
10746   } def\Hy@ps@CR
10747   /H.A {%
10748     H.L %
10749     currentpoint exch pop %
10750     vsize 72 sub exch DvipsToPDF %
10751     HyperBase sub % baseline skip
10752     sub /pdf@voff exch def%
10753   } def\Hy@ps@CR
10754   /H.R {%
10755     currentpoint %
10756     HyperBorder sub /pdf@ury exch def %
10757     HyperBorder add /pdf@urx exch def %
10758     currentpoint exch pop vsize 72 sub %
10759     exch DvipsToPDF sub /pdf@voff exch def%
10760   } def\Hy@ps@CR
10761 }%
10762 }

10763 \Hy@AtBeginDocument{%
10764   \ifHy@colorlinks
10765     \headerps@out{/PDFBorder{/Border [0 0 0]}def}%
10766   \fi
10767 }

```

Textures provides built-in support for HyperTeX specials so this part combines code from hypertex.def with what is established by loading pdfmark.def, or any other driver.

```

10768 \expandafter\let\expandafter\keepPDF@SetupDoc
10769   \csname PDF@SetupDoc\endcsname
10770 \def\PDF@SetupDoc{%
10771   \ifx\@baseurl\@empty
10772   \else
10773     \special{html:<base href="\@baseurl">}%
10774   \fi
10775   \keepPDF@SetupDoc
10776 }
10777 \def\hyper@anchor#1{%
10778   \Hy@SaveLastskip
10779   \Hy@VerboseAnchor{#1}%
10780   \begingroup
10781     \let\protect=\string
10782     \special{html:<a name=%
10783       \hyper@quote\HyperDestNameFilter{#1}\hyper@quote>}%
10784   \endgroup
10785   \Hy@activeanchortrue
10786   \Hy@colorlink\@anchorcolor\anchor@spot\Hy@endcolorlink
10787   \special{html:</a>}%
10788   \Hy@activeanchorfalse
10789   \Hy@RestoreLastskip
10790 }
10791 \def\hyper@anchorstart#1{%
10792   \Hy@SaveLastskip
10793   \Hy@VerboseAnchor{#1}%
10794   \begingroup
10795     \hyper@chars
10796     \special{html:<a name=%
10797       \hyper@quote\HyperDestNameFilter{#1}\hyper@quote>}%
10798   \endgroup
10799   \Hy@activeanchortrue
10800 }
10801 \def\hyper@anchorend{%
10802   \special{html:</a>}%
10803   \Hy@activeanchorfalse
10804   \Hy@RestoreLastskip
10805 }
10806 \def\@urlype{url}
10807 \def\hyper@linkstart#1#2{%
10808   \Hy@VerboseLinkStart{#1}{#2}%
10809   \expandafter\Hy@colorlink\csname @#1color\endcsname
10810   \def\Hy@tempa{#1}%
10811   \ifx\Hy@tempa\@urlype
10812     \special{html:<a href=\hyper@quote#2\hyper@quote>}%
10813   \else
10814     \begingroup
10815       \hyper@chars
10816       \special{%
10817         html:<a href=%
10818           \hyper@quote\#\HyperDestNameFilter{#2}\hyper@quote%}
10819       }%
10820     \endgroup
10821   \fi
10822 }
10823 \def\hyper@linkend{%
10824   \special{html:</a>}%

```

```

10825 \Hy@endcolorlink
10826 }
10827 \def\hyper@linkfile#1#2#3{%
10828 \hyper@linkurl{#1}{%
10829 \Hy@linkfileprefix#2\ifx\\#3\\else##3\fi
10830 }%
10831 }
10832 \def\hyper@linkurl#1#2{%
10833 \leavevmode
10834 \ifHy@raiselinks
10835 \setbox\@tempboxa=\color@hbox #1\color@endbox
10836 \linkdim\dp\@tempboxa
10837 \lower\linkdim\hbox{%
10838 \hyper@chars
10839 \special{html:<a href=\hyper@quote#2\hyper@quote>}%
10840 }%
10841 \Hy@colorlink\curlcolor#1%
10842 \linkdim\ht\@tempboxa
10843 \advance\linkdim by -6.5\p@
10844 \raise\linkdim\hbox{\special{html:</a>}}%
10845 \Hy@endcolorlink
10846 \else
10847 \begingroup
10848 \hyper@chars
10849 \special{html:<a href=\hyper@quote#2\hyper@quote>}%
10850 \Hy@colorlink\curlcolor#1%
10851 \special{html:</a>}%
10852 \Hy@endcolorlink
10853 \endgroup
10854 \fi
10855 }

```

Very poor implementation of \hyper@link without considering #1.

```

10856 \def\hyper@link#1#2#3{%
10857 \Hy@VerboseLinkStart{#1}{#2}%
10858 \hyper@linkurl{#3}{\#HyperDestNameFilter{#2}}%
10859 }
10860 \def\hyper@image#1#2{%
10861 \begingroup
10862 \hyper@chars
10863 \special{html:<img src=\hyper@quote#1\hyper@quote>}%
10864 \endgroup
10865 }
10866 </textures>

```

46.12 dvipsone

```

10867 % \subsection{dvipsone driver}
10868 % Over-ride the default setup macro in pdfmark driver to use Y\&Y
10869 % |\special| commands.
10870 {*dvipsone}
10871 \providecommand*\XR@ext{pdf}
10872 \def\Hy@raisedlink{}
10873 \providecommand*\@pdfborder{0 0 1}
10874 \providecommand*\@pdfborderstyle{}
10875 \def\literalps@out#1{\special{ps:#1}}%
10876 \def\headerps@out#1{\special{headertext=#1}}%
10877 \input{pdfmark.def}%

```

```

10878 \ifx\@pdfproducer\relax
10879   \def\@pdfproducer{dvipsone + Distiller}%
10880 \fi
10881 \HyInfo@AddonUnsupportedtrue
10882 \def\PDF@FinishDoc{%
10883   \Hy@UseMaketitleInfos
10884   \HyInfo@TrappedUnsupported
10885   \special{PDF: Keywords \@pdfkeywords}%
10886   \special{PDF: Title \@pdftitle}%
10887   \special{PDF: Creator \@pdfcreator}%
10888   \ifx\@pdfcreationdate\@empty
10889     \else
10890       \special{PDF: CreationDate \@pdfcreationdate}%
10891     \fi
10892   \ifx\@pdfmoddate\@empty
10893     \else
10894       \special{PDF: ModDate \@pdfmoddate}%
10895     \fi
10896   \special{PDF: Author \@pdfauthor}%
10897   \ifx\@pdfproducer\relax
10898     \else
10899       \special{PDF: Producer \@pdfproducer}%
10900     \fi
10901   \special{PDF: Subject \@pdfsubject}%
10902   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfauthor}%
10903   \Hy@DisableOption{pdftitle}%
10904   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfsubject}%
10905   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfcreator}%
10906   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfcreationdate}%
10907   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfmoddate}%
10908   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfproducer}%
10909   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfkeywords}%
10910   \Hy@DisableOption{pdftrapped}%
10911   \Hy@DisableOption{pdfinfo}%
10912 }
10913 \def\PDF@SetupDoc{%
10914   \def\Hy@temp{}%
10915   \ifx\@pdfstartpage\@empty
10916     \else
10917       \ifx\@pdfstartview\@empty
10918         \else
10919           \edef\Hy@temp{%
10920             ,Page=\@pdfstartpage
10921             ,View=\@pdfstartview
10922           }%
10923         \fi
10924       \fi
10925   \edef\Hy@temp{%
10926     \noexpand\pdfmark{%
10927       pdfmark=/DOCVIEW,%
10928       PageMode=/\@pdfpagemode
10929       \Hy@temp
10930     }%
10931   }%
10932   \Hy@temp
10933   \ifx\@pdfpagescrop\@empty
10934     \else

```

```

10935   \pdfmark{pdfmark=/PAGES,CropBox=\@pdfpagescrop}%
10936   \fi
10937   \edef\Hy@temp{%
10938     \ifHy@toolbar\else /HideToolbar true\fi
10939     \ifHy@menubar\else /HideMenubar true\fi
10940     \ifHy@windowui\else /HideWindowUI true\fi
10941     \ifHy@fitwindow /FitWindow true\fi
10942     \ifHy@centerwindow /CenterWindow true\fi
10943     \ifHy@displaydoctitle /DisplayDocTitle true\fi
10944     \Hy@UseNameKey{NonFullScreenPageMode}\@pdfnonfullscreenpagemode
10945     \Hy@UseNameKey{Direction}\@pdfdirection
10946     \Hy@UseNameKey{ViewArea}\@pdfviewarea
10947     \Hy@UseNameKey{ViewClip}\@pdfviewclip
10948     \Hy@UseNameKey{PrintArea}\@pdfprintarea
10949     \Hy@UseNameKey{PrintClip}\@pdfprintclip
10950     \Hy@UseNameKey{PrintScaling}\@pdfprintscaling
10951     \Hy@UseNameKey{Duplex}\@pdfduplex
10952     \ifx\@pdfpicktraybypdfsize\@empty
10953     \else
10954       /PickTrayByPDFSize \@pdfpicktraybypdfsize
10955     \fi
10956     \ifx\@pdfprintpagerange\@empty
10957     \else
10958       /PrintPageRange[\@pdfprintpagerange]%
10959     \fi
10960     \ifx\@pdfnumcopies\@empty
10961     \else
10962       /NumCopies \@pdfnumcopies
10963     \fi
10964   }%
10965   \Hy@Pstringdef\Hy@PstringB{\@baseurl}%
10966   \pdfmark{%
10967     pdfmark=/PUT,%
10968     Raw={%
10969       \string{Catalog\string}<<%
10970         \ifx\Hy@temp\@empty
10971         \else
10972           /ViewerPreferences<<\Hy@temp>>%
10973         \fi
10974         \Hy@UseNameKey{PageLayout}\@pdfpagelayout
10975         \ifx\@pdflang\@empty
10976         \else
10977           /Lang(\@pdflang)%
10978         \fi
10979         \ifx\@baseurl\@empty
10980         \else
10981           /URI<</Base(\Hy@PstringB)>>%
10982         \fi
10983       >>%
10984     }%
10985   }%
10986 }
10987 \providecommand*\@pdfview{XYZ}
10988 \providecommand*\@pdfviewparams{ %
10989   gsave revscl currentpoint grestore %
10990   72 add exch pop null exch null%
10991 }

```

```
10992 \def\Hy@BorderArrayPatch{BorderArrayPatch}
```

These are called at the start and end of unboxed links; their job is to leave available PS variables called `pdf@llx pdf@lly pdf@urx pdf@ury`, which are the coordinates of the bounding rectangle of the link, and `pdf@hoff pdf@voff` which are the PDF page offsets. These latter are currently not used in the dvipsone setup. The Rect pair are called at the LL and UR corners of a box known to TeX.

```
10993 \g@addto@macro\Hy@FirstPageHook{%
10994 \headerps@out{%
```

`dvipsone` lives in scaled points; does this mean 65536 or 65781?

```
10995 /DvipsToPDF { 65781 div } def%
10996 /PDFToDvips { 65781 mul } def%
10997 /BPToDvips{65781 mul}def%
10998 /HyperBorder { 1 PDFToDvips } def%
10999 /H.B {/Rect[pdf@llx pdf@lly pdf@urx pdf@ury]} def%
```

The values inside the `/Boder` array are not taken literally, but interpreted by ghostscript using the resolution of the dvi driver. I don't know how other distiller programs behaves in this manner.

```
11000 /BorderArrayPatch{%
11001 [exch{%
11002 dup dup type/integertype eq exch type/realtypes eq or%
11003 {BPToDvips}if%
11004 }forall]%
11005 }def%
11006 /H.S {%
11007 currentpoint %
11008 HyperBorder add /pdf@lly exch def %
11009 dup DvipsToPDF 72 add /pdf@hoff exch def %
11010 HyperBorder sub /pdf@llx exch def%
11011 } def%
11012 /H.L {%
11013 2 sub %
11014 PDFToDvips /HyperBase exch def %
11015 currentpoint %
11016 HyperBase sub /pdf@ury exch def%
11017 /pdf@urx exch def%
11018 } def%
11019 /H.A {%
11020 H.L %
11021 currentpoint exch pop %
11022 HyperBase sub % baseline skip
11023 DvipsToPDF /pdf@voff exch def%
11024 } def%
11025 /H.R {%
11026 currentpoint %
11027 HyperBorder sub /pdf@ury exch def %
11028 HyperBorder add /pdf@urx exch def %
11029 currentpoint exch pop DvipsToPDF /pdf@voff exch def%
11030 } def%
11031 }%
11032 }
11033 (/dvipsone)
```

46.13 TeX4ht

```
11034 (*tex4ht)
11035 \providecommand*\XR@ext{[html]}
```

```

11036 \def\Hy@raisedlink{%
11037 \@ifpackageloaded{tex4ht}{%
11038   \typeout{hyperref tex4ht: tex4ht already loaded}%
11039 }{%
11040   \RequirePackage[htex4ht]{tex4ht}%
11041 }%
11042 \hyperlinkfileprefix{}%
11043 \def\PDF@FinishDoc{}%
11044 \def\PDF@SetupDoc{%
11045   \ifx\@baseurl\empty%
11046   \else%
11047     \special{t4ht=<base href="\@baseurl">}%
11048   \fi%
11049 }%
11050 \def\hyper@anchor#1{%
11051   \Hy@SaveLastskip%
11052   \Hy@VerboseAnchor{#1}%
11053   \begingroup%
11054     \let\protect=\string%
11055     \special{t4ht=<a name=%
11056       \hyper@quote\HyperDestNameFilter{#1}\hyper@quote>}%
11057   \endgroup%
11058   \Hy@activeanchortrue%
11059   \Hy@colorlink\@anchorcolor\anchor@spot\Hy@endcolorlink%
11060   \special{t4ht=</a>}%
11061   \Hy@activeanchorfalse%
11062   \Hy@RestoreLastskip%
11063 }%
11064 \def\hyper@anchorstart#1{%
11065   \Hy@SaveLastskip%
11066   \Hy@VerboseAnchor{#1}%
11067   \begingroup%
11068     \hyper@chars\special{t4ht=<a name=%
11069       \hyper@quote\HyperDestNameFilter{#1}\hyper@quote>}%
11070   \endgroup%
11071   \Hy@activeanchortrue%
11072 }%
11073 \def\hyper@anchorend{%
11074   \special{t4ht=</a>}%
11075   \Hy@activeanchorfalse%
11076   \Hy@RestoreLastskip%
11077 }%
11078 \def\curltype{url}%
11079 \def\hyper@linkstart#1#2{%
11080   \Hy@VerboseLinkStart{#1}{#2}%
11081   \expandafter\Hy@colorlink\csname @#1color\endcsname%
11082   \def\Hy@tempa{#1}%
11083   \ifx\Hy@tempa\curltype%
11084     \special{t4ht=<a href=\hyper@quote#2\hyper@quote>}%
11085   \else%
11086     \begingroup%
11087       \hyper@chars%
11088       \special{t4ht=<a href=%
11089         \hyper@quote\#\HyperDestNameFilter{#2}\hyper@quote>}%
11090     \endgroup%
11091   \fi%
11092 }%

```

```

11093 \def\hyper@linkend{%
11094   \special{t4ht=</a>}%
11095   \Hy@endcolorlink
11096 }
11097 \def\hyper@linkfile#1#2#3{%
11098   \hyper@linkurl{#1}{\Hy@linkfileprefix#2\ifx\\#3\\else\\#3\fi}%
11099 }
11100 \def\hyper@linkurl#1#2{%
11101   \leavevmode
11102   \ifHy@raiselinks
11103     \setbox\@tempboxa=\color@hbox #1\color@endbox
11104     \linkdim\dp\@tempboxa
11105     \lower\linkdim\hbox{%
11106       \begingroup
11107         \hyper@chars
11108         \special{%
11109           t4ht=<a href=\hyper@quote#2\hyper@quote>%
11110         }%
11111       \endgroup
11112     }%
11113     \Hy@colorlink\@urlcolor#1\Hy@endcolorlink
11114     \linkdim\ht\@tempboxa
11115     \advance\linkdim by -6.5\p@
11116     \raise\linkdim\hbox{\special{t4ht=</a>}}%
11117   \else
11118     \begingroup
11119       \hyper@chars
11120       \special{t4ht=<a href=\hyper@quote#2\hyper@quote>}%
11121       \Hy@colorlink\@urlcolor#1\Hy@endcolorlink
11122       \special{t4ht=</a>}%
11123     \endgroup
11124   \fi
11125 }

```

Poor implementation of \hyper@link without considering #1.

```

11126 \def\hyper@link#1#2#3{%
11127   \Hy@VerboseLinkStart{#1}{#2}%
11128   \hyper@linkurl{#3}{\#HyperDestNameFilter{#2}}%
11129 }
11130 \def\hyper@image#1#2{%
11131   \begingroup
11132     \hyper@chars
11133     \special{t4ht=<img src=\hyper@quote#1\hyper@quote>}%
11134   \endgroup
11135 }
11136 \let\autoref\ref
11137 \ifx \rEfLiNK \UnDef
11138   \def\rEfLiNK #1#2{#2}%
11139 \fi
11140 \def\backref#1{%
11141   /tex4ht
11142   *tex4htcfg
11143 \IfFileExists{\jobname.cfg}{\endinput}{}%
11144 \Preamble{html}%
11145   \begin{document}%
11146 \EndPreamble
11147 \def\TeX{TeX}
11148 \def\OMEGA{Omega}

```

```

11149 \def\LaTeX{\LaTeX}
11150 \def\LaTeXe{\LaTeXe}
11151 \def\etex{\etex}
11152 \def\mf{Metafont}
11153 \def\mp{MetaPost}
11154 
```

47 Driver-specific form support

47.1 pdfmarks

```

11155 /*pdfmark*/
11156 \long\def\@Form[#1]{%
11157 \g@addto@macro\Hy@FirstPageHook{%
11158 \headerps@out{%
11159 [%%
11160 /_objdef{pdfDocEncoding}%
11161 /type/dict%
11162 /OBJ pdfmark%
11163 [%%
11164 {pdfDocEncoding}%
11165 <<%
11166 /Type/Encoding%
11167 /Differences[%%
11168 24/breve/caron/circumflex/dotaccent/hungarumlaut/ogonek/ring%
11169 /tilde %
11170 39/quotesingle %
11171 96/grave %
11172 128/bullet/dagger/daggerdbl/ellipsis/emdash/endash/florin%
11173 /fraction/guilsinglleft/guilsinglright/minus/perthousand%
11174 /quotedblbase/quotedblleft/quotedblright/quoteleft%
11175 /quoteright/quotesinglbase/trademark/fi/fl/Lslash/OE/Scaron%
11176 /Ydieresis/Zcaron/dotlessi/lslash/oe/scaron/zcaron %
11177 164/currency %
11178 166/brokenbar %
11179 168/dieresis/copyright/ordfeminine %
11180 172/logicalnot/.notdef/registered/macron/degree/plusminus%
11181 /twosuperior/threesuperior/acute/mu %
11182 183/periodcentered/cedilla/onesuperior/ordmasculine %
11183 188/onequarter/onehalf/threequarters %
11184 192/Agrave/Aacute/Acircumflex/Atilde/Adieresis/Aring/AE%
11185 /Ccedilla/Egrave/Eacute/Ecircumflex/Edieresis/Igrave%
11186 /Iacute/Icircumflex/Idieresis/Eth/Ntilde/Ograve/Oacute%
11187 /Ocircumflex/Otilde/Odieresis/multiply/Oslash/Ugrave%
11188 /Uacute/Ucircumflex/Udieresis/Yacute/Thorn/germandbls%
11189 /grave/aacute/acircumflex/tilde/adieresis/aring/ae%
11190 /ccedilla/egrave/eacute/ecircumflex/edieresis/igrave%
11191 /iacute/icircumflex/idieresis/eth/ntilde/ograve/oacute%
11192 /ocircumflex/otilde/odieresis/divide/oslash/ugrave/uacute%
11193 /ucircumflex/udieresis/yacute/thorn/ydieresis%
11194 ]%
11195 >>%
11196 /PUT pdfmark%
11197 [%%
11198 /_objdef{ZaDb}%
11199 /type/dict%
11200 /OBJ pdfmark%
11201 [%%

```

```

11202 {ZaDb}%
11203 <<%
11204 /Type/Font%
11205 /Subtype/Type1%
11206 /Name/ZaDb%
11207 /BaseFont/ZapfDingbats%
11208 >>%
11209 /PUT pdfmark%
11210 [%]
11211 /_objdef{Helv}%
11212 /type/dict%
11213 /OBJ pdfmark%
11214 [%]
11215 {Helv}%
11216 <<%
11217 /Type/Font%
11218 /Subtype/Type1%
11219 /Name/Helv%
11220 /BaseFont/Helvetica%
11221 /Encoding{pdfDocEncoding}%
11222 >>%
11223 /PUT pdfmark%
11224 [%]
11225 /_objdef{aform}%
11226 /type/dict%
11227 /OBJ pdfmark%
11228 [%]
11229 /_objdef{afields}%
11230 /type/array%
11231 /OBJ pdfmark%
11232 {%
11233 [%]
11234 /BBox[0 0 100 100]%
11235 /_objdef{Check}%
11236 /BP pdfmark %
11237 1 0 0 setrgbcolor%
11238 /ZapfDingbats 80 selectfont %
11239 20 20 moveto%
11240 (4)show%
11241 [/EP pdfmark%
11242 [%]
11243 /BBox[0 0 100 100]%
11244 /_objdef{Cross}%
11245 /BP pdfmark %
11246 1 0 0 setrgbcolor%
11247 /ZapfDingbats 80 selectfont %
11248 20 20 moveto%
11249 (8)show%
11250 [/EP pdfmark%
11251 [%]
11252 /BBox[0 0 250 100]%
11253 /_objdef{Submit}%
11254 /BP pdfmark %
11255 0.6 setgray %
11256 0 0 250 100 rectfill %
11257 1 setgray %
11258 2 2 moveto %

```

```

11259 2 98 lineto %
11260 248 98 lineto %
11261 246 96 lineto %
11262 4 96 lineto %
11263 4 4 lineto %
11264 fill %
11265 0.34 setgray %
11266 248 98 moveto %
11267 248 2 lineto %
11268 2 2 lineto %
11269 4 4 lineto %
11270 246 4 lineto %
11271 246 96 lineto %
11272 fill%
11273 /Helvetica 76 selectfont %
11274 0 setgray %
11275 8 22.5 moveto%
11276 (Submit)show%
11277 [/EP pdfmark%
11278 [%
11279 /BBox[0 0 250 100]%
11280 /_objdef{SubmitP}%
11281 /BP pdfmark %
11282 0.6 setgray %
11283 0 0 250 100 rectfill %
11284 0.34 setgray %
11285 2 2 moveto %
11286 2 98 lineto %
11287 248 98 lineto %
11288 246 96 lineto %
11289 4 96 lineto %
11290 4 4 lineto %
11291 fill %
11292 1 setgray %
11293 248 98 moveto %
11294 248 2 lineto %
11295 2 2 lineto %
11296 4 4 lineto %
11297 246 4 lineto %
11298 246 96 lineto %
11299 fill%
11300 /Helvetica 76 selectfont %
11301 0 setgray %
11302 10 20.5 moveto%
11303 (Submit)show%
11304 [/EP pdfmark%
11305 } ?pdfmark%
11306 [%%
11307 {aform}%
11308 <<%
11309 /Fields{afields}%
11310 /DR<<%
11311 /Font<<%
11312 /ZaDb{ZaDb}%
11313 /Helv{Helv}%
11314 >>%
11315 >>%

```

```

11316 /DA(/Helv 10 Tf 0 g)%
11317 /CO{corder}%
11318 \ifHy@pdfa
11319 \else
11320 /NeedAppearances true%
11321 \fi
11322 >>%
11323 /PUT pdfmark%
11324 [%]
11325 {Catalog}%
11326 <<%
11327 /AcroForm{aform}%
11328 >>%
11329 /PUT pdfmark%
11330 [%]
11331 /_objdef{corder}%
11332 /type/array%
11333 /OBJ pdfmark% dps
11334 }]%
11335 \setkeys{Form}{#1}%
11336 }
11337 \def\@endForm{}
11338 \def\@Gauge[#1]#2#3#4{%
  parameters, label, minimum, maximum
  \typeout{Sorry, pdfmark drivers do not support FORM gauges}%
}
11340 }
11341 \def\@TextField[#1]#2{%
  parameters, label
  \def\Fld@name{#2}%
  \def\Fld@default{}%
  \let\Fld@value\empty
  \def\Fld@width{\DefaultWidthofText}%
  \def\Fld@height{%
    \ifFld@multiline
      \DefaultHeightofTextMultiline
    \else
      \DefaultHeightofText
    \fi
  }%
  \begingroup
  \Field@toks={ }%
  \expandafter\HyField@SetKeys\expandafter{%
    \DefaultOptionsofText,#1}%
  }%
  \HyField@FlagsText
  \ifFld@hidden\def\Fld@width{1sp}\fi
  \ifx\Fld@value\empty\def\Fld@value{\Fld@default}\fi
  \LayoutTextField{#2}{%
    \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@Text
    \pdfmark[\MakeTextField{\Fld@width}{\Fld@height}]{%
      pdfmark=/ANN,Raw={\PDFForm@Text}%
    }%
  }%
  \endgroup
}
11368 }
11369 \def\@ChoiceMenu[#1]#2#3{%
  parameters, label, choices
  \def\Fld@name{#2}%
  \let\Fld@default\relax
  \let\Fld@value\relax
}

```

```

11373 \def\Fld@width{\DefaultWidthofChoiceMenu}%
11374 \def\Fld@height{\DefaultHeightofChoiceMenu}%
11375 \begingroup
11376   \Fld@menulength=0 %
11377   \tempdima\z@
11378   \for\curropt:=#3\do{%
11379     \expandafter\Fld@checkeq\curropt==\\%
11380     \Hy@StepCount\Fld@menulength
11381     \settowidth{\tempdima}{\currDisplay}%
11382     \ifdim\tempdima>\tempdima\tempdima\tempdima\tempdima\fi
11383   }%
11384   \advance\tempdima by 15\p@
11385   \Field@toks={ }%
11386   \begingroup
11387     \HyField@SetKeys{#1}%
11388   \edef\x{\endgroup
11389     \noexpand\expandafter
11390     \noexpand\HyField@SetKeys
11391     \noexpand\expandafter{%
11392       \expandafter\noexpand\csname DefaultOptionsof%
11393         \ifFld@radio
11394           Radio%
11395         \else
11396           \ifFld@combo
11397             \ifFld@popdown
11398               PopdownBox%
11399             \else
11400               ComboBox%
11401             \fi
11402           \else
11403             ListBox%
11404           \fi
11405         \fi
11406       \endcsname
11407     }%
11408   }\x
11409   \HyField@SetKeys{#1}%
11410   \ifFld@hidden\def\Fld@width{1sp}\fi
11411   \ifx\Fld@value\relax
11412     \let\Fld@value\Fld@default
11413   \fi
11414   \LayoutChoiceField{#2}{%
11415     \ifFld@radio
11416       \HyField@FlagsRadioButton
11417       \@@Radio{#3}%
11418     \else
11419       \begingroup
11420         \HyField@FlagsChoice
11421         \ifdim\Fld@width<\tempdima
11422           \ifdim\tempdima<1cm\tempdima1cm\fi
11423           \edef\Fld@width{\the\tempdima}%
11424         \fi
11425         \ifFld@combo
11426         \else
11427           \tempdima=\the\Fld@menulength\Fld@charsize
11428           \advance\tempdima by \Fld@borderwidth bp %
11429           \advance\tempdima by \Fld@borderwidth bp %

```

```

11430      \edef\Fld@height{\the\@tempdima}%
11431      \fi
11432      \@@Listbox{#3}%
11433      \endgroup
11434      \fi
11435  }%
11436 \endgroup
11437 }
11438 \def\@@Radio#1{%
11439   \Fld@listcount=0 %
11440   \for\curropt:=#1\do{%
11441     \expandafter\Fld@checkequals\curropt==\\%
11442     \Hy@StepCount\Fld@listcount
11443     \currDisplay\space
11444     \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@Radio
11445     \pdfmark[\MakeRadioField{\Fld@width}{\Fld@height}]{%
11446       pdfmark=/ANN,%
11447       Raw={%
11448         \PDFForm@Radio /AP <</N <</\currValue\space {Check}>> >>%
11449       }%
11450     } % deliberate space between radio buttons
11451   }%
11452 }
11453 \newcount\Fld@listcount
11454 \def\@@Listbox#1{%
11455   \HyField@PDFChoices{#1}%
11456   \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@List
11457   \pdfmark[\MakeChoiceField{\Fld@width}{\Fld@height}]{%
11458     pdfmark=/ANN,Raw={\PDFForm@List}%
11459   }%
11460 }
11461 \def\@PushButton[#1]{% parameters, label
11462   \def\Fld@name{#2}%
11463   \begingroup
11464     \Field@toks={ }%
11465     \expandafter\HyField@SetKeys\expandafter{%
11466       \DefaultOptionsofPushButton,#1%
11467     }%
11468     \ifHy@pdfa
11469       \PackageError{hyperref}{%
11470         PDF/A: Push button with JavaScript is prohibited%
11471       }%
11472       \LayoutPushButtonField{%
11473         \leavevmode
11474         \MakeButtonField{#2}%
11475       }%
11476     \else
11477       \HyField@FlagsPushButton
11478       \ifFld@hidden\def\Fld@width{1sp}\fi
11479       \LayoutPushButtonField{%
11480         \leavevmode
11481         \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@Push
11482         \pdfmark[\MakeButtonField{#2}]{%
11483           pdfmark=/ANN,Raw={\PDFForm@Push}%
11484         }%
11485       }%
11486     \fi

```

```

11487 \endgroup
11488 }
11489 \def\@Submit[#1]#2{%
11490 \Field@toks={ }%
11491 \def\Fld@width{\DefaultWidthofSubmit}%
11492 \def\Fld@height{\DefaultHeightofSubmit}%
11493 \begingroup
11494 \expandafter\HyField@SetKeys\expandafter{%
11495 \DefaultOptionsofSubmit,#1%
11496 }%
11497 \HyField@FlagsPushButton
11498 \HyField@FlagsSubmit
11499 \ifFld@hidden\def\Fld@width{1sp}\fi
11500 \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@Submit
11501 \pdfmark[\MakeButtonField{#2}]{%
11502 pdfmark=/ANN,%
11503 Raw={\PDFForm@Submit /AP << /N {Submit} /D {SubmitP} >>}%
11504 }%
11505 \endgroup
11506 }
11507 \def\@Reset[#1]#2{%
11508 \Field@toks={ }%
11509 \def\Fld@width{\DefaultWidthofReset}%
11510 \def\Fld@height{\DefaultHeightofReset}%
11511 \begingroup
11512 \expandafter\HyField@SetKeys\expandafter{%
11513 \DefaultOptionsofReset,#1%
11514 }%
11515 \leavevmode
11516 \ifHy@pdfa
11517 \PackageError{hyperref}{%
11518 PDF/A: Reset action is prohibited}%
11519 }@\ehc
11520 \MakeButtonField{#2}%
11521 \else
11522 \HyField@FlagsPushButton
11523 \ifFld@hidden\def\Fld@width{1sp}\fi
11524 \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@Reset
11525 \pdfmark[\MakeButtonField{#2}]{%
11526 pdfmark=/ANN,Raw={\PDFForm@Reset}%
11527 }%
11528 \fi
11529 \endgroup
11530 }%
11531 \def\@CheckBox[#1]#2{%
parameters, label
11532 \def\Fld@name{#2}%
11533 \def\Fld@default{0}%
11534 \begingroup
11535 \def\Fld@width{\DefaultWidthofCheckBox}%
11536 \def\Fld@height{\DefaultHeightofCheckBox}%
11537 \Field@toks={ }%
11538 \expandafter\HyField@SetKeys\expandafter{%
11539 \DefaultOptionsofCheckBox,#1%
11540 }%
11541 \HyField@FlagsCheckBox
11542 \ifFld@hidden\def\Fld@width{1sp}\fi
11543 \LayoutCheckField{#2}%

```

```

11544     \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@Check
11545     \pdfmark{\MakeCheckField{\Fld@width}{\Fld@height}}{%
11546         pdfmark=/ANN,Raw={\PDFForm@Check}%
11547     }%
11548 }%
11549 \endgroup
11550 }
11551 </pdfmark>

```

47.2 HyperTeX

```

11552 (*hypertex)
11553 \def\@Form[#1]{\typeout{Sorry, HyperTeX does not support FORMs}}
11554 \def\@endForm{}
11555 \def\@Gauge[#1]#2#3#4{%
11556     parameters, label, minimum, maximum
11557     \typeout{Sorry, HyperTeX does not support FORM gauges}%
11558 \def\@TextField[#1]#2{%
11559     parameters, label
11560     \typeout{Sorry, HyperTeX does not support FORM text fields}%
11561 \def\@CheckBox[#1]#2{%
11562     parameters, label
11563     \typeout{Sorry, HyperTeX does not support FORM checkboxes}%
11564 \def\@ChoiceMenu[#1]#2#3{%
11565     parameters, label, choices
11566     \typeout{Sorry, HyperTeX does not support FORM choice menus}%
11567 \def\@PushButton[#1]#2{%
11568     parameters, label
11569     \typeout{Sorry, HyperTeX does not support FORM pushbuttons}%
11570 \def\@Reset[#1]#2{\typeout{Sorry, HyperTeX does not support FORMs}}
11571 \def\@Submit[#1]#2{\typeout{Sorry, HyperTeX does not support FORMs}}
11572 </hypertex>

```

47.3 TeX4ht

```

11573 (*tex4ht)
11574 \def\@Form[#1]{%
11575     \setkeys{Form}{#1}%
11576     \HCode{<form action="\Form@action" method="\Form@method">}%
11577 }
11578 \def\@endForm{\HCode{</form>}}
11579 \def\@Gauge[#1]#2#3#4{%
11580     parameters, label, minimum, maximum
11581     \typeout{Sorry, TeX4ht does not support gauges}%
11582 \def\@TextField[#1]#2{%
11583     \let\Hy@reserved@a\empty
11584     \def\Fld@name{#2}%
11585     \def\Fld@default{}%
11586     \bgroup
11587     \Field@toks={}%
11588     \setkeys{Field}{#1}%
11589     \HCode{<label for="\Fld@name">#2</label>}%
11590     \ifFld@password
11591         \@@PasswordField
11592     \else
11593         \@@TextField
11594     \fi
11595     \egroup
11596 }

```

```

11597 \def\@@PasswordField{%
11598   \HCode{%
11599     <input type="password" %
11600     id="\Fld@name" %
11601     name="\Fld@name" %
11602     \ifFld@hidden type="hidden" \fi
11603     value="\Fld@default" %
11604     \the\Field@toks
11605   >%
11606 }
11607 }
11608 \def\@@TextField{%
11609   \ifFld@multiline
11610     \HCode{<textarea %
11611       \ifFld@readonly readonly \fi
11612       id="\Fld@name" %
11613       name="\Fld@name" %
11614       \ifFld@hidden type="hidden" \fi
11615       \the\Field@toks>%
11616   }%
11617   \Fld@default
11618   \HCode{</textarea>}%
11619 \else
11620   \HCode{<input type="textbox" %
11621     \ifFld@readonly readonly \fi
11622     id="\Fld@name" %
11623     name="\Fld@name" %
11624     \ifFld@hidden type="hidden" \fi
11625     value="\Fld@default" %
11626     \the\Field@toks>%
11627   }%
11628 \fi
11629 }
11630 \def\@ChoiceMenu[#1]#2#3{%
parameters, label, choices
11631 \def\Fld@name{#2}%
11632 \def\Fld@default{}%
11633 \let\Hy@reserved@a\relax
11634 \begingroup
11635 \expandafter\Fld@findlength#3\\%
11636 \Field@toks={ }%
11637 \setkeys{Field}{#1}%
11638 #2%
11639 \ifFld@radio
11640   \expandafter\@@Radio#3\\%
11641 \else
11642   \expandafter\@@Menu#3\\%
11643 \fi
11644 \endgroup
11645 }
11646 \def\Fld@findlength#1\\{%
11647   \Fld@menulength=0 %
11648   \cfor\curropt:=#1\do{\Hy@StepCount\Fld@menulength}%
11649 }
11650 \def\@@Menu#1\\{%
11651   \HCode{<select size="\the\Fld@menulength" %
11652     name="\Fld@name" %
11653     \the\Field@toks>%

```

```

11654 }%
11655 \@for\@curropt:=#1\do{%
11656   \expandafter\Fld@checkequals\@curropt==\\%
11657   \HCode{<option %}
11658     \ifx\@curropt\Fld@default selected \fi
11659     value="\@currValue">\@currDisplay</option>%
11660   }%
11661 }%
11662 \HCode{</select>}%
11663 }
11664 \def\@@Radio#1\\{%
11665   \@for\@curropt:=#1\do{%
11666     \expandafter\Fld@checkequals\@curropt==\\%
11667     \HCode{<input type="radio" %}
11668       \ifx\@curropt\Fld@default checked \fi
11669       name="\Fld@name" %
11670       value="\@currValue" %
11671       \the\Field@toks>%
11672   }%
11673   \@currDisplay
11674 }%
11675 }
11676 \def\@PushButton[#1]#2{%
parameters, label
11677 \def\Fld@name{#2}%
11678 \bgroup
11679   \Field@toks={ }%
11680   \setkeys{Field}{#1}%
11681   \HCode{<input type="button" %
11682     name="\Fld@name" %
11683     value="#2" %
11684     \the\Field@toks>%
11685   }%
11686   \HCode{</button>}%
11687 \egroup
11688 }
11689 \def\@Submit[#1]#2{%
11690   \HCode{<button type="submit">#2</button>}%
11691 }
11692 \def\@Reset[#1]#2{%
11693   \HCode{<button type="reset">#2</button>}%
11694 }
11695 \def\@CheckBox[#1]#2{%
parameters, label
11696 \let\Hy@reserved@a\empty
11697 \def\Fld@name{#2}%
11698 \def\Fld@default{0}%
11699 \bgroup
11700   \Field@toks={ }%
11701   \setkeys{Field}{#1}%
11702   \HCode{<input type="checkbox" %
11703     \ifFld@checked checked \fi
11704     \ifFld@disabled disabled \fi
11705     \ifFld@readonly readonly \fi
11706     name="\Fld@name" %
11707     \ifFld@hidden type="hidden" \fi
11708     value="\Fld@default" %
11709     \the\Field@toks>%
11710   }%

```

```

11711     }%
11712   \egroup
11713 }
11714 
```

47.4 pdfTeX

```

11715 <*pdftex>
11716 \def\@Gauge[#1]#2#3#4{%
11717   \typeout{Sorry, pdftex does not support FORM gauges}%
11718 }
11719 \def\MakeFieldObject#1#2{\sbox0{#1}%
11720   \immediate\pdfxform0 %
11721   \expandafter\edef\csname #2Object\endcsname{%
11722     \the\pdflastxform\space 0 R%
11723   }%
11724 % \hbox to 0pt{\hskip-\maxdimen{\pdfrefxform \the\pdflastxform}}%
11725 }%
11726 \def\HyField@afIELDS{%
11727   \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
11728   \expandafter\ifx\csname pdflastlink\endcsname\relax
11729     \let\HyField@AddToFields\relax
11730     \PackageInfo{hyperref}{%
11731       You need pdfTeX 1.40.0 for setting the /Fields entry.%
11732       \MessageBreak
11733       Adobe Reader/Acrobat accepts an empty /Field array,%
11734       \MessageBreak
11735       but other PDF viewers might complain%
11736     }%
11737   \else
11738     \def\HyField@AuxAddToFields#1{%
11739       \def\HyField@AfterAuxOpen{\HyField@AtBeginDocument}%
11740       \HyField@AtBeginDocument{%
11741         \if@filesw
11742           \immediate\write\@mainaux{%
11743             \string\providecommand\string\HyField@AuxAddToFields[1]{}}%
11744         }%
11745       \fi
11746       \let\HyField@AfterAuxOpen\@firstofone
11747       \def\HyField@AuxAddToFields#1{%
11748         \xdef\HyField@afIELDS{%
11749           \ifx\HyField@afIELDS\@empty
11750             \else
11751               \HyField@afIELDS
11752               \space
11753             \fi
11754             #1 0 R%
11755         }%
11756       }%
11757     }%
11758   \def\HyField@AddToFields{%
11759     \expandafter\HyField@@AddToFields\expandafter{%
11760       \the\pdflastlink
11761     }%
11762   }%
11763   \def\HyField@@AddToFields#1{%
11764     \HyField@AfterAuxOpen{%
11765       \if@filesw

```

```

11766      \write\@mainaux{%
11767          \string\HyField@AuxAddToFields{\#1}%
11768      }%
11769      \fi
11770  }%
11771 }%
11772 \fi
11773 \def\@Form[\#1]{%
11774   \c@ifundefined{textcolor}{\let\textcolor\@gobble}{\}%
11775   \setkeys{Form}{\#1}%
11776   \Hy@FormObjects
11777   \ifnum\pdftexversion>13 %
11778     \pdrefobj\OBJ@pdfdocencoding
11779     \pdrefobj\OBJ@ZaDb
11780     \pdrefobj\OBJ@Helv
11781   \fi
11782   \AtVeryEndDocument{%
11783     \immediate\pdfobj{%
11784       <<%
11785       /Fields[\HyField@afIELDS]%
11786       /DR<<%
11787       /Font<<%
11788       /ZaDb \OBJ@ZaDb\space 0 R%
11789       /Helv \OBJ@Helv\space 0 R%
11790     >>%
11791     >>%
11792     /DA(/Helv 10 Tf 0 g)%
11793     \ifHy@pdfa
11794     \else
11795       /NeedAppearances true%
11796     \fi
11797   >>%
11798 }%
11799   \edef\OBJ@acroform{\the\pdflastobj}%
11800   \pdfcatalog{/AcroForm \OBJ@acroform\space 0 R}%
11801 }%
11802 \MakeFieldObject{%

```

Same as \ding{123} of package pifont.

```

11803   \begingroup
11804     \fontfamily{pzd}%
11805     \fontencoding{U}%
11806     \fontseries{m}%
11807     \fontshape{n}%
11808     \selectfont
11809     \char123 %
11810   \endgroup
11811 \{Ding\}%
11812 \MakeFieldObject{%
11813   \fbox{\textcolor{yellow}{\textsf{Submit}}}%
11814 \{Submit\}%
11815 \MakeFieldObject{%
11816   \fbox{\textcolor{yellow}{\textsf{SubmitP}}}%
11817 \{SubmitP\}%
11818 }
11819 \def\@endForm{}
11820 \def\@TextField[\#1]\#2{%
11821   \def\Fld@name{\#2}%

```

```

11822 \def\Fld@default{}%
11823 \let\Fld@value\empty
11824 \def\Fld@width{\DefaultWidthofText}%
11825 \def\Fld@height{%
11826   \ifFld@multiline
11827     \DefaultHeightofTextMultiline
11828   \else
11829     \DefaultHeightofText
11830   \fi
11831 }%
11832 \begingroup
11833 \Field@toks={ }%
11834 \expandafter\HyField@SetKeys\expandafter{%
11835   \DefaultOptionsofText,\#1%
11836 }%
11837 \PDFForm@Name
11838 \HyField@FlagsText
11839 \ifFld@hidden\def\Fld@width{1sp}\fi
11840 \ifx\Fld@value\empty\def\Fld@value{\Fld@default}\fi
11841 \LayoutTextField{\#2}{%
11842   \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@Text
11843   \pdfstartlink user {\PDFForm@Text}\relax
11844   \MakeTextField{\Fld@width}{\Fld@height}\pdfendlink
11845   \HyField@AddToFields
11846 }%
11847 \endgroup
11848 }
11849 \def\@ChoiceMenu[#1]\#2\#3{%
parameters, label, choices
11850 \def\Fld@name{\#2}%
11851 \let\Fld@default\relax
11852 \let\Fld@value\relax
11853 \def\Fld@width{\DefaultWidthofChoiceMenu}%
11854 \def\Fld@height{\DefaultHeightofChoiceMenu}%
11855 \begingroup
11856 \Fld@menulength=0 %
11857 \tempdima\z@
11858 \for@\curropt:=\#3\do{%
11859   \expandafter\Fld@checkeq\curropt==\\%
11860   \Hy@StepCount\Fld@menulength
11861   \settowidth{\tempdimb}{\currDisplay}%
11862   \ifdim\tempdimb>\tempdima\tempdima\tempdimb\fi
11863 }%
11864 \advance\tempdima by 15\p@
11865 \Field@toks={ }%
11866 \begingroup
11867 \HyField@SetKeys{\#1}%
11868 \edef\x{\endgroup
11869   \noexpand\expandafter
11870   \noexpand\HyField@SetKeys
11871   \noexpand\expandafter{%
11872     \expandafter\noexpand\csname DefaultOptionsof%
11873     \ifFld@radio
11874       Radio%
11875     \else
11876       \ifFld@combo
11877         \ifFld@popdown
11878           PopdownBox%

```

```

11879      \else
11880          ComboBox%
11881      \fi
11882      \else
11883          ListBox%
11884      \fi
11885      \fi
11886      \endcsname
11887  }%
11888 }%
11889 \HyField@SetKeys{#1}%
11890 \PDFForm@Name
11891 \ifFld@hidden\def\Fld@width{1sp}\fi
11892 \ifx\Fld@value\relax
11893     \let\Fld@value\Fld@default
11894 \fi
11895 \LayoutChoiceField{#2}{%
11896     \ifFld@radio
11897         \HyField@FlagsRadioButton
11898         \@@Radio{#3}%
11899     \else
11900         \begin{group}
11901             \HyField@FlagsChoice
11902             \ifdim\Fld@width<\@tempdima
11903                 \ifdim\@tempdima<1cm\@tempdima1cm\fi
11904                 \edef\Fld@width{\the\@tempdima}%
11905             \fi
11906             \ifFld@combo
11907             \else
11908                 \@tempdima=\the\Fld@menulength\Fld@charsize
11909                 \advance\@tempdima by \Fld@borderwidth bp %
11910                 \advance\@tempdima by \Fld@borderwidth bp %
11911                 \edef\Fld@height{\the\@tempdima}%
11912             \fi
11913             \@@Listbox{#3}%
11914         \end{group}
11915     \fi
11916 }%
11917 \endgroup
11918 }
11919 \def\@@Radio#1{%
11920   \Fld@listcount=0 %
11921   \cfor\@curropt:=#1\do{%
11922     \expandafter\Fld@checkequals\@curropt==\\%
11923     \Hy@StepCount\Fld@listcount
11924     \currDisplay\space
11925     \leavevmode
11926     \Hy@Escapeform\PDFForm@Radio
11927     \pdfstartlink user {%
11928       \PDFForm@Radio
11929       /AP<<%
11930       /N<<%
11931       /\@currValue\space \DingObject
11932     >>%

```

Laurent.Guilope@math.univ-nantes.fr (Laurent Guillope) persuades me that this was wrong: `/\Fld@name\the\Fld@listcount`. But I leave it here to remind me that it is untested.

```

11933     >>%
11934     }%
11935     \relax
11936     \MakeRadioField{\Fld@width}{\Fld@height}\pdfendlink
11937     \ifnum\Fld@listcount=1 %
11938         \HyField@AddToFields
11939     \fi
11940     \space % deliberate space between radio buttons
11941   }%
11942 }
11943 \newcount\Fld@listcount
11944 \def\@@Listbox#1{%
11945   \HyField@PDFChoices{#1}%
11946   \leavevmode
11947   \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@List
11948   \pdfstartlink user {\PDFForm@List}\relax
11949   \MakeChoiceField{\Fld@width}{\Fld@height}%
11950   \pdfendlink
11951   \HyField@AddToFields
11952 }
11953 \def\@PushButton[#1]#2{%
parameters, label
11954   \def\Fld@name{#2}%
11955   \begingroup
11956     \Field@toks={ }%
11957     \expandafter\HyField@SetKeys\expandafter{%
11958       \DefaultOptionsofPushButton,#1%
11959     }%
11960     \PDFForm@Name
11961     \ifHy@pdfa
11962       \PackageError{hyperref}{%
11963         PDF/A: Push button with JavaScript is prohibited%
11964       } \else
11965       \LayoutPushButtonField{%
11966         \leavevmode
11967         \MakeButtonField{#2}%
11968       }%
11969     \else
11970       \HyField@FlagsPushButton
11971       \ifFld@hidden\def\Fld@width{1sp}\fi
11972       \LayoutPushButtonField{%
11973         \leavevmode
11974         \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@Push
11975         \pdfstartlink user {\PDFForm@Push}\relax
11976         \MakeButtonField{#2}%
11977         \pdfendlink
11978         \HyField@AddToFields
11979       }%
11980     \fi
11981   \endgroup
11982 }
11983 \def\@Submit[#1]#2{%
11984   \Field@toks={ }%
11985   \def\Fld@width{\DefaultWidthofSubmit}%
11986   \def\Fld@height{\DefaultHeightofSubmit}%
11987   \begingroup
11988     \expandafter\HyField@SetKeys\expandafter{%
11989       \DefaultOptionsofSubmit,#1%

```

```

11990    }%
11991    \HyField@FlagsPushButton
11992    \HyField@FlagsSubmit
11993    \ifFld@hidden\def\Fld@width{1sp}\fi
11994    \leavevemode
11995    \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@Submit
11996    \pdfstartlink user {%
11997        \PDFForm@Submit
11998        /AP<</N \SubmitObject/D \SubmitPObject>>%
11999    }%
12000    \relax
12001    \MakeButtonField{#2}%
12002    \pdfendlink
12003    \HyField@AddToFields
12004    \endgroup
12005 }
12006 \def\@Reset[#1]#2{%
12007     \Field@toks={ }%
12008     \def\Fld@width{\DefaultWidthofReset}%
12009     \def\Fld@height{\DefaultHeightofReset}%
12010     \begingroup
12011         \expandafter\HyField@SetKeys\expandafter{%
12012             \DefaultOptionsofReset,#1%
12013         }%
12014         \leavevemode
12015         \ifHy@pdfa
12016             \PackageError{hyperref}{%
12017                 PDF/A: Reset action is prohibited%
12018             }{\@ehc
12019             \MakeButtonField{#2}%
12020         }%
12021         \HyField@FlagsPushButton
12022         \ifFld@hidden\def\Fld@width{1sp}\fi
12023         \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@Reset
12024         \pdfstartlink user {\PDFForm@Reset}\relax
12025         \MakeButtonField{#2}%
12026         \pdfendlink
12027         \HyField@AddToFields
12028     \fi
12029     \endgroup
12030 }
12031 \def\@CheckBox[#1]#2{%
12032     \def\Fld@name{#2}%
12033     \def\Fld@default{0}%
12034     \begingroup
12035         \def\Fld@width{\DefaultWidthofCheckBox}%
12036         \def\Fld@height{\DefaultHeightofCheckBox}%
12037         \Field@toks={ }%
12038         \expandafter\HyField@SetKeys\expandafter{%
12039             \DefaultOptionsofCheckBox,#1%
12040         }%
12041         \PDFForm@Name
12042         \HyField@FlagsCheckBox
12043         \ifFld@hidden\def\Fld@width{1sp}\fi
12044         \LayoutCheckField{#2}%
12045         \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@Check
12046         \pdfstartlink user {\PDFForm@Check}\relax

```

```

12047   \MakeCheckField{\Fld@width}{\Fld@height}%
12048   \pdfendlink
12049   \HyField@AddToFields
12050 }
12051 \endgroup
12052 }
12053 \def\Hy@FormObjects{%
12054 \pdfobj {%
12055 <<%
12056 /Type/Encoding%
12057 /Differences[%
12058 24/breve/caron/circumflex/dotaccent/hungarumlaut/ogonek%
12059 /ring/tilde %
12060 39/quotesingle %
12061 96/grave %
12062 128/bullet/dagger/daggerdbl/ellipsis/emdash/endash/florin%
12063 /fraction/guilsinglleft/guilsinglright/minus/perthousand%
12064 /quotedblbase/quotedblleft/quotedblright/quotelleft%
12065 /quoteright/quotesinglbase/trademark/fi/fl/Lslash/OE%
12066 /Scaron/Ydieresis/Zcaron/dotlessi/lslash/oe/scaron/zcaron %
12067 164/currency %
12068 166/brokenbar %
12069 168/dieresis/copyright/ordfeminine %
12070 172/logicalnot/.notdef/registered/macron/degree/plusminus%
12071 /twosuperior/threesuperior/acute/mu %
12072 183/periodcentered/cedilla/onesuperior/ordmasculine %
12073 188/onequarter/onehalf/threequarters %
12074 192/Agrave/Aacute/Acircumflex/Atilde/Adieresis/Aring/AE%
12075 /Ccedilla/Egrave/Eacute/Ecircumflex/Edieresis/Igrave%
12076 /Iacute/Icircumflex/Idieresis/Eth/Ntilde/Ograve/Oacute%
12077 /Ocircumflex/Otilde/Odieresis/multiply/Oslash/Ugrave%
12078 /Uacute/Ucircumflex/Udieresis/Yacute/Thorn/germandbls%
12079 /agrave/aacute/acircumflex/tilde/adieresis/aring/ae%
12080 /ccedilla/egrave/eacute/ecircumflex/edieresis/igrave%
12081 /iacute/icircumflex/idieresis/eth/ntilde/ograve/oacute%
12082 /ocircumflex/otilde/odieresis/divide/oslash/ugrave%
12083 /uacute/ucircumflex/udieresis/yacute/thorn/ydieresis%
12084 }%
12085 >>%
12086 }%
12087 \xdef\OBJ@pdfdocencoding{\the\pdflastobj}%
12088 \pdfobj{%
12089 <<%
12090 /Type/Font%
12091 /Subtype/Type1%
12092 /Name/ZaDb%
12093 /BaseFont/ZapfDingbats%
12094 >>%
12095 }%
12096 \xdef\OBJ@ZaDb{\the\pdflastobj}%
12097 \pdfobj{%
12098 <<%
12099 /Type/Font%
12100 /Subtype/Type1%
12101 /Name/Helv%
12102 /BaseFont/Helvetica%
12103 /Encoding \OBJ@pdfdocencoding\space 0 R%

```

```

12104     >>%
12105   }%
12106   \xdef\OBJ@Helv{\the\pdflastobj}%
12107   \global\let\Hy@FormObjects\relax
12108 }
12109 
```

47.5 dvipdfm, xetex

D. P. Story adapted the pdfTEX forms part for dvipdfm, of which version 0.12.7b or higher is required because of a bug.

```
12110 <*dvipdfm | xetex>
```

```
\@Gauge
```

```

12111 \def\@Gauge[#1]{% parameters, label, minimum, maximum
12112   \typeout{Sorry, dvipdfm/XeTeX does not support FORM gauges}%
12113 }
```

```
\@Form
```

```

12114 \def\@Form[#1]{%
12115   \c@ifundefined{textcolor}{\let\textcolor\@gobble}{\{}%
12116   \setkeys{Form}{#1}%
12117   \Hy@FormObjects
12118   \c@pdfm@mark{obj @afields []}%
12119   \c@pdfm@mark{obj @corder []}%
12120   \c@pdfm@mark{%
12121     obj @aform <<%
12122     /Fields @afields%
12123     /DR<<%
12124     /Font<<%
12125     /ZaDb @OBJZaDb%
12126     /Helv @OBJHelv%
12127     >>%
12128   >>%
12129   /DA(/Helv 10 Tf 0 g)%
12130   /CO @corder%
12131   \ifHy@pdfa
12132   \else
12133     /NeedAppearances true%
12134   \fi
12135   >>%
12136 }
12137 \c@pdfm@mark{put @catalog <</AcroForm @aform>>}%
12138 }
```

```
\@endForm
```

```
12139 \def\@endForm{}
```

```
\dvipdfm@setdim \dvipdfm@setdim sets dimensions for ann using \pdfm@box.
12140 \def\dvipdfm@setdim{%
12141   height \the\ht\pdfm@box\space
12142   width \the\wd\pdfm@box\space
12143   depth \the\dp\pdfm@box\space
12144 }
```

```
\HyField@AnnotCount
```

```

12145 \newcount\HyField@AnnotCount
12146 \HyField@AnnotCount=\z@
```

```

\HyField@AdvanceAnnotCount
12147 \def\HyField@AdvanceAnnotCount{%
12148   \global\advance\HyField@AnnotCount\@ne
12149 }

\HyField@TheAnnotCount
12150 \def\HyField@TheAnnotCount{%
12151   \the\HyField@AnnotCount
12152 }

\@TextField
12153 \def\@TextField[#1]#2{%
  parameters, label
12154   \def\Fld@name{#2}%
12155   \def\Fld@default{}%
12156   \let\Fld@value\empty
12157   \def\Fld@width{\DefaultWidthofText}%
12158   \def\Fld@height{%
12159     \ifFld@multiline
12160       \DefaultHeightofTextMultiline
12161     \else
12162       \DefaultHeightofText
12163     \fi
12164   }%
12165   \begingroup
12166     \Field@toks={ }%
12167     \expandafter\HyField@SetKeys\expandafter{%
12168       \DefaultOptionsofText,#1}%
12169   }%
12170   \PDFForm@Name
12171   \HyField@FlagsText
12172   \ifFld@hidden\def\Fld@width{1sp}\fi
12173   \ifx\Fld@value\empty\def\Fld@value{\Fld@default}\fi
12174   \setbox\pdfm@box=\hbox{%
12175     \MakeTextField{\Fld@width}{\Fld@height}%
12176   }%
12177   \HyField@AdvanceAnnotCount
12178   \LayoutTextField{#2}{%
12179     \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@Text
12180     \pdfm@mark{%
12181       ann @text\HyField@TheAnnotCount\space
12182       \dvipdfm@setdim << \PDFForm@Text >>%
12183     }%
12184   }%
12185   \unhbox\pdfm@box
12186   \pdfm@mark{put @fields @text\HyField@TheAnnotCount}%
12187   % record in @fields array
12188 \endgroup
12189 }

\@ChoiceMenu
12190 \def\@ChoiceMenu[#1]#2#3{%
  parameters, label, choices
12191   \def\Fld@name{#2}%
12192   \let\Fld@default\relax
12193   \let\Fld@value\relax
12194   \def\Fld@width{\DefaultWidthofChoiceMenu}%
12195   \def\Fld@height{\DefaultHeightofChoiceMenu}%

```

```

12196 \begingroup
12197   \Fld@menulength=0 %
12198   \tempdima\z@
12199   \for\curropt:=#3\do{%
12200     \expandafter\Fld@checkeq\curropt==\\%
12201     \Hy@StepCount\Fld@menulength
12202     \settowidth{\tempdima}{\currDisplay}%
12203     \ifdim\tempdima>\tempdima\tempdima\tempdima\fi
12204   }%
12205   \advance\tempdima by 15\p@
12206   \Field@toks={ }%
12207   \begingroup
12208     \HyField@SetKeys{#1}%
12209     \edef\x{\endgroup
12210       \noexpand\expandafter
12211       \noexpand\HyField@SetKeys
12212       \noexpand\expandafter{%
12213         \expandafter\noexpand\csname DefaultOptionsof%
12214           \ifFld@radio
12215             Radio%
12216           \else
12217             \ifFld@combo
12218               \ifFld@popdown
12219                 PopdownBox%
12220               \else
12221                 ComboBox%
12222               \fi
12223             \else
12224               ListBox%
12225             \fi
12226           \fi
12227         \endcsname
12228       }%
12229     }\x
12230     \HyField@SetKeys{#1}%
12231     \PDFForm@Name
12232     \ifFld@hidden\def\Fld@width{1sp}\fi
12233     \ifx\Fld@value\relax
12234       \let\Fld@value\Fld@default
12235     \fi
12236     \LayoutChoiceField{#2}{%
12237       \ifFld@radio
12238         \HyField@FlagsRadioButton
12239         \@@Radio{#3}%
12240       \else
12241         \begingroup
12242           \HyField@FlagsChoice
12243           \ifdim\Fld@width<\tempdima
12244             \ifdim\tempdima<1cm\tempdima1cm\fi
12245             \edef\Fld@width{\the\tempdima}%
12246           \fi
12247           \ifFld@combo
12248             \else
12249               \tempdima=\the\Fld@menulength\Fld@charsize
12250               \advance\tempdima by \Fld@borderwidth bp %
12251               \advance\tempdima by \Fld@borderwidth bp %
12252               \edef\Fld@height{\the\tempdima}%

```

```

12253      \fi
12254      \@@Listbox{#3}%
12255      \endgroup
12256      \fi
12257  }%
12258 \endgroup
12259 }

\@@Radio
12260 \def\@@Radio#1{%
12261   \Fld@listcount=0 %
12262   \setbox\pdfm@box=\hbox{%
12263     \MakeRadioField{\Fld@width}{\Fld@height}%
12264   }%
12265   \for\curropt:=#1\do{%
12266     \expandafter\Fld@checkeq\curropt==\\%
12267     \Hy@StepCount\Fld@listcount
12268     \currDisplay\space
12269     \leavevmode
12270     \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@Radio
12271     \ifnum\Fld@listcount=1 %
12272       \HyField@AdvanceAnnotCount
12273     \fi
12274     \pdfm@mark{%
12275       ann %
12276       \ifnum\Fld@listcount=1 %
12277         @radio\HyField@TheAnnotCount%
12278       \space
12279     \fi
12280     \dvipdfm@setdim
12281     <<%
12282     \PDFForm@Radio
12283     /AP<</N<</\currValue /null>>>%
12284     >>%
12285   }%
12286   \unhcopy\pdfm@box\space% deliberate space between radio buttons
12287   \ifnum\Fld@listcount=1 %
12288     \pdfm@mark{%
12289       put @fields @radio\HyField@TheAnnotCount
12290     }%
12291   \fi
12292 }%
12293 }

\Fld@listcount
12294 \newcount\Fld@listcount

\@@Listbox
12295 \def\@@Listbox#1{%
12296   \HyField@PDFChoices{#1}%
12297   \setbox\pdfm@box=\hbox{%
12298     \MakeChoiceField{\Fld@width}{\Fld@height}%
12299   }%
12300   \leavevmode
12301   \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@List
12302   \HyField@AdvanceAnnotCount
12303   \pdfm@mark{%

```

```

12304 ann @list\HyField@TheAnnotCount\space
12305 \dvipdfm@setdim
12306 <<\PDFForm@List>>%
12307 }%
12308 \unhbox\pdfm@box
12309 \c@pdfm@mark{put @fields @list\HyField@TheAnnotCount}%
12310 }

\@PushButton

12311 \def\@PushButton[#1]{% parameters, label
12312 \def\Fld@name{#2}%
12313 \begingroup
12314 \Field@toks={ }%
12315 \expandafter\HyField@SetKeys\expandafter{%
12316 \DefaultOptionsofPushButton,#1%
12317 }%
12318 \PDFForm@Name
12319 \ifHy@pdfa
12320 \PackageError{hyperref}{%
12321 PDF/A: Push button with JavaScript is prohibited}%
12322 }\@ehc
12323 \LayoutPushButtonField{%
12324 \leavevmode
12325 \MakeButtonField{#2}%
12326 }%
12327 \else
12328 \setbox\pdfm@box=\hbox{\MakeButtonField{#2}}%
12329 \HyField@FlagsPushButton
12330 \ifFld@hidden\def\Fld@width{1sp}\fi
12331 \HyField@AdvanceAnnotCount
12332 \LayoutPushButtonField{%
12333 \leavevmode
12334 \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@Push
12335 \c@pdfm@mark{%
12336 ann @push\HyField@TheAnnotCount\space
12337 \dvipdfm@setdim
12338 <<\PDFForm@Push>>%
12339 }%
12340 }%
12341 \unhbox\pdfm@box
12342 \c@pdfm@mark{put @fields @push\HyField@TheAnnotCount}%
12343 \fi
12344 \endgroup
12345 }

\@Submit

12346 \def\@Submit[#1]{%
12347 \Field@toks={ }%
12348 \def\Fld@width{\DefaultWidthofSubmit}%
12349 \def\Fld@height{\DefaultHeightofSubmit}%
12350 \begingroup
12351 \expandafter\HyField@SetKeys\expandafter{%
12352 \DefaultOptionsofSubmit,#1%
12353 }%
12354 \HyField@FlagsPushButton
12355 \HyField@FlagsSubmit
12356 \ifFld@hidden\def\Fld@width{1sp}\fi

```

```

12357 \setbox\pdfm@box=\hbox{\MakeButtonField{#2}}%
12358 \leavevmode
12359 \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@Submit
12360 \HyField@AdvanceAnnotCount
12361 \pdfm@mark{%
12362   ann @submit\HyField@TheAnnotCount\space
12363   \dvipdfm@setdim
12364   <<\PDFForm@Submit>>%
12365 }%
12366 \unhbox\pdfm@box%
12367 \pdfm@mark{put @afields @submit\HyField@TheAnnotCount}%
12368 \endgroup
12369 }

\@Reset
12370 \def\@Reset[#1]#2{%
12371   \Field@toks={ }%
12372   \def\Fld@width{\DefaultWidthofReset}%
12373   \def\Fld@height{\DefaultHeightofReset}%
12374   \begingroup
12375     \expandafter\HyField@SetKeys\expandafter{%
12376       \DefaultOptionsofReset,#1%
12377     }%
12378   \leavevmode
12379   \ifHy@pdfa
12380     \PackageError{hyperref}{%
12381       PDF/A: Reset action is prohibited%
12382     }\@ehc
12383     \MakeButtonField{#2}%
12384   \else
12385     \HyField@FlagsPushButton
12386     \ifFld@hidden\def\Fld@width{1sp}\fi
12387     \setbox\pdfm@box=\hbox{\MakeButtonField{#2}}%
12388     \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@Reset
12389     \HyField@AdvanceAnnotCount
12390     \pdfm@mark{%
12391       ann @reset\HyField@TheAnnotCount\space
12392       \dvipdfm@setdim
12393       <<\PDFForm@Reset>>%
12394     }%
12395     \unhbox\pdfm@box
12396     \pdfm@mark{put @afields @reset\HyField@TheAnnotCount}%
12397   \fi
12398   \endgroup
12399 }

\@CheckBox
12400 \def\@CheckBox[#1]#2{%
12401   parameters, label
12402   \def\Fld@name{#2}%
12403   \def\Fld@default{0}%
12404   \begingroup
12405     \def\Fld@width{\DefaultWidthofCheckBox}%
12406     \def\Fld@height{\DefaultHeightofCheckBox}%
12407     \Field@toks={ }%
12408     \expandafter\HyField@SetKeys\expandafter{%
12409       \DefaultOptionsofCheckBox,#1%
12410     }%

```

```

12410 \PDFForm@Name
12411 \HyField@FlagsCheckBox
12412 \ifFld@hidden\def\Fld@width{1sp}\fi
12413 \setbox\pdfm@box=\hbox{%
12414 \MakeCheckField{\Fld@width}{\Fld@height}%
12415 }%
12416 \HyField@AdvanceAnnotCount
12417 \LayoutCheckField{#2}{%
12418 \Hy@escapeform\PDFForm@Check
12419 \c@pdfm@mark{%
12420 ann \c@check\HyField@TheAnnotCount\space
12421 \dvi@pdfm@setdim
12422 <<\PDFForm@Check>>%
12423 }%
12424 \unhbox\pdfm@box
12425 \c@pdfm@mark{put \c@fields \c@check\HyField@TheAnnotCount}%
12426 }%
12427 \endgroup
12428 }

12429 \def\Hy@FormObjects{%
12430 \c@pdfm@mark{obj \c@OBJJpdffdocencoding}%
12431 <<%
12432 /Type/Encoding%
12433 /Differences[%
12434 24/breve/caron/circumflex/dotaccent/hungarumlaut/ogonek/ring/tilde %
12435 39/quotesingle %
12436 96/grave %
12437 128/bullet/dagger/daggerdbl/ellipsis/emdash/endash/florin%
12438 /fraction/guilingleft/guilingleft/minus/perthousand%
12439 /quotedblbase/quotedblleft/quotedblright/quotelleft/quoteright%
12440 /quotesinglebase/trademark/fi/fl/Lslash/OE/Scaron/Ydieresis%
12441 /Zcaron/dotlessi/lslash/oe/scaron/zcaron %
12442 164/currency %
12443 166/brokenbar %
12444 168/dieresis/copyright/ordfeminine %
12445 172/logicalnot/.notdef/registered/macron/degree/plusminus%
12446 /twosuperior/threesuperior/acute/mu %
12447 183/periodcentered/cedilla/onesuperior/ordmasculine %
12448 188/onequarter/onehalf/threequarters %
12449 192/Agrave/Aacute/Acircumflex/Atilde/Adieresis/Aring/AE%
12450 /Ccedilla/Egrave/Eacute/Ecircumflex/Edieresis/Igrave/Iacute%
12451 /Icircumflex/Idieresis/Eth/Ntilde/Ograve/Oacute/Ocircumflex%
12452 /Otilde/Odieresis/multiply/Oslash/Ugrave/Uacute/Ucircumflex%
12453 /Udieresis/Yacute/Thorn/germandbls/grave/aacute/aacute/acircumflex%
12454 /atilde/adieresis/aring/ae/ccedilla/egrave/eacute%
12455 /ecircumflex/edieresis/igrave/iacute/icircumflex/idieresis%
12456 /eth/ntilde/ograve/oacute/ocircumflex/otilde/odieresis%
12457 /divide/oslash/ugrave/uacute/ucircumflex/udieresis/yacute%
12458 /thorn/ydieresis%
12459 ]%
12460 >>%
12461 }%
12462 \c@pdfm@mark{obj \c@OBJZaDb}%
12463 <<%
12464 /Type/Font%
12465 /Subtype/Type1%
12466 /Name/ZaDb%

```

```

12467     /BaseFont/ZapfDingbats%
12468     >>%
12469   }%
12470   \@pdfm@mark{obj @OBJHelv%
12471   <<%
12472   /Type/Font%
12473   /Subtype/Type1%
12474   /Name/Helv%
12475   /BaseFont/Helvetica%
12476   /Encoding @OBJpdfdocencoding%
12477   >>%
12478 }%
12479 \global\let\Hy@FormObjects\relax
12480 }
12481 ⟨/dvipdfm | xetex⟩

```

47.6 Common forms part

```

12482 ⟨*pdfform⟩
\Hy@escapestring
12483 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
12484 \expandafter\ifx\csname pdfescapestring\endcsname\relax
12485   \let\Hy@escapestring\@firstofone
12486   \def\Hy@escapeform#1{%
12487     \ifHy@escapeform
12488       \def\Hy@escapestring##1{%
12489         \noexpand\Hy@escapestring{\noexpand##1}%
12490       }%
12491       \edef\Hy@temp{#1}%
12492       \expandafter\Hy@escapeform\Hy@temp\Hy@escapestring{}@\nil
12493       \def\Hy@escapestring##1{%
12494         \@ifundefined{Hy@esc@\string##1}{%
12495           ##1%
12496           \ThisShouldNotHappen
12497         }{%
12498           \csname Hy@esc@\string##1\endcsname
12499         }%
12500       }%
12501     \else
12502       \let\Hy@escapestring\@firstofone
12503       \fi
12504     }%
12505   \def\Hy@escapeform#1\Hy@escapestring#2#3@\nil{%
12506     \ifx\\#3\\%
12507     \else
12508       \expandafter
12509       \Hy@pstringdef\csname Hy@esc@\string##2\endcsname{##2}%
12510       \Hy@ReturnAfterFif%
12511       \Hy@escapeform#3@\nil
12512     }%
12513     \fi
12514   }%
12515 \else
12516   \def\Hy@escapeform#1{%
12517     \ifHy@escapeform
12518       \let\Hy@escapestring\pdfescapestring

```

```

12519     \else
12520         \let\Hy@escapestring\@firstofone
12521         \fi
12522     }%
12523     \Hy@escapeform{}%
12524 \fi

\PDFForm@Name

12525 \def\PDFForm@Name{%
12526   \begingroup
12527     \ifnum\Hy@pdfversion<5 % implementation note 117, PDF spec 1.7
12528       \ifHy@unicode
12529         \Hy@unicodedefalse
12530       \fi
12531     \fi
12532     \HyPsd@XeTeXBigChartrue
12533     \pdfstringdef\Hy@gtemp\Fld@name
12534   \endgroup
12535   \let\Fld@name\Hy@gtemp
12536 }

\PDFForm@Check

12537 \def\PDFForm@Check{%
12538   /Subtype/Widget%
12539   \Fld@annotflags
12540   /T(\Fld@name)%
12541   /FT/Btn%
12542   \Fld@flags
12543   /Q \Fld@align
12544   /BS<</W \Fld@borderwidth /S/\Fld@borderstyle>>%
12545   /MK<<%
12546     \ifnum\Fld@rotation=\z@
12547     \else
12548       /R \Fld@rotation
12549     \fi
12550     \ifx\Fld@bordercolor\relax
12551     \else
12552       /BC[\Fld@bordercolor]%
12553     \fi
12554     \ifx\Fld@bcolor\relax
12555     \else
12556       /BG[\Fld@bcolor]%
12557     \fi
12558     /CA(\Hy@escapestring{\Fld@cbsymbol})%
12559   >>%
12560   /DA(/ZaDb \strip@pt\Fld@charsize\space Tf%
12561     \ifx\Fld@color\empty\else\space\Fld@color\fi)%
12562   /H/P%
12563   \ifFld@checked /V/Yes\else /V/Off\fi
12564 }

\PDFForm@Push

12565 \ifHy@pdflatex
12566 \else
12567   \def\PDFForm@Push{%
12568     /Subtype/Widget%
12569     \Fld@annotflags

```

```

12570 /T(\Fld@name)%
12571 /FT/Btn%
12572 \Fld@flags
12573 /H/P%
12574 /BS<</W \Fld@borderwidth/S/\Fld@borderstyle>>%
12575 \ifcase0\ifnum\Fld@rotation=\z@\ else 1\fi
12576     \ifx\Fld@bordercolor\relax\else 1\fi
12577     \space
12578 \else
12579     /MK<<%
12580     \ifnum\Fld@rotation=\z@
12581     \else
12582         /R \Fld@rotation
12583     \fi
12584     \ifx\Fld@bordercolor\relax
12585     \else
12586         /BC[\Fld@bordercolor]%
12587     \fi
12588 >>%
12589 \fi
12590 /A<</S/JavaScript/JS(\Hy@escapestring{\Fld@onclick@code})>>%
12591 }%
12592 \fi

```

\Fld@additionalactions

```

12593 \def\Fld@@additionalactions{%
K input (keystroke) format
12594 \ifx\Fld@keystroke@code\@empty
12595 \else
12596 /K<</S/JavaScript/JS(\Hy@escapestring{\Fld@keystroke@code})>>%
12597 \fi

```

F display format

```

12598 \ifx\Fld@format@code\@empty
12599 \else
12600 /F<</S/JavaScript/JS(\Hy@escapestring{\Fld@format@code})>>%
12601 \fi

```

V validation

```

12602 \ifx\Fld@validate@code\@empty
12603 \else
12604 /V<</S/JavaScript/JS(\Hy@escapestring{\Fld@validate@code})>>%
12605 \fi

```

C calculation

```

12606 \ifx\Fld@calculate@code\@empty
12607 \else
12608 /C<</S/JavaScript/JS(\Hy@escapestring{\Fld@calculate@code})>>%
12609 \fi

```

Fo receiving the input focus

```

12610 \ifx\Fld@onfocus@code\@empty
12611 \else
12612 /Fo<</S/JavaScript/JS(\Hy@escapestring{\Fld@onfocus@code})>>%
12613 \fi

```

Bl loosing the input focus (blurred)

```

12614 \ifx\Fld@onblur@code\@empty
12615 \else

```

```

12616   /Bl<</S/JavaScript/JS(\Hy@escapestring{\Fld@onblur@code})>>%
12617   \fi
D pressing the mouse button (down)
12618   \ifx\Fld@onmousedown@code\@empty
12619   \else
12620   /D<</S/JavaScript/JS(\Hy@escapestring{\Fld@onmousedown@code})>>%
12621   \fi
U releasing the mouse button (up)
12622   \ifx\Fld@onmouseup@code\@empty
12623   \else
12624   /U<</S/JavaScript/JS(\Hy@escapestring{\Fld@onmouseup@code})>>%
12625   \fi
E cursor enters the annotation's active area.
12626   \ifx\Fld@onenter@code\@empty
12627   \else
12628   /E<</S/JavaScript/JS(\Hy@escapestring{\Fld@onenter@code})>>%
12629   \fi
X cursor exits the annotation's active area.
12630   \ifx\Fld@onexit@code\@empty
12631   \else
12632   /X<</S/JavaScript/JS(\Hy@escapestring{\Fld@onexit@code})>>%
12633   \fi
12634 }
12635 \def\Fld@additionalactions{%
12636 \if-\Fld@additionalactions-%
12637 \else
12638 \ifHy@pdfa
12639 \else
12640 /AA<<\Fld@additionalactions>>%
12641 \fi
12642 \fi
12643 }

\PDFForm@List
12644 \def\PDFForm@List{%
12645 /Subtype/Widget%
12646 \Fld@annotflags
12647 /T(\Fld@name)%
12648 /FT/Ch%
12649 \Fld@flags
12650 /Q \Fld@align
12651 /BS<</W \Fld@borderwidth/S/\Fld@borderstyle>>%
12652 \ifcase0\ifnum\Fld@rotation=\z@\else 1\fi
12653   \ifx\Fld@bordercolor\relax\else 1\fi
12654   \ifx\fld@bcolor\relax\else 1\fi
12655   \space
12656 \else
12657 /MK<<%
12658 \ifnum\Fld@rotation=\z@
12659 \else
12660   /R \Fld@rotation
12661 \fi
12662 \ifx\Fld@bordercolor\relax
12663 \else
12664 /BC[\Fld@bordercolor]%

```

```

12665     \fi
12666     \ifx\Fld@bcolor\relax
12667     \else
12668     /BG[\Fld@bcolor]%
12669     \fi
12670     >>%
12671     \fi
12672 /DA(/Helv \strip@pt\Fld@charsize\space Tf%
12673     \ifx\Fld@color\@empty\else\space\Fld@color\fi)%
12674 \Fld@choices
12675 \Fld@additionalactions
12676 }

```

\PDFForm@Radio

```

12677 \def\PDFForm@Radio{%
12678 /Subtype/Widget%
12679 \Fld@annotflags
12680 /T(\Fld@name)%
12681 /FT/Btn%
12682 \Fld@flags
12683 /H/P%
12684 /BS<</W \Fld@borderwidth/S/\Fld@borderstyle>>%
12685 /MK<<%
12686 \ifnum\Fld@rotation=\z@
12687 \else
12688 /R \Fld@rotation
12689 \fi
12690 \ifx\Fld@bordercolor\relax
12691 \else
12692 /BC[\Fld@bordercolor]%
12693 \fi
12694 \ifx\Fld@bcolor\relax
12695 \else
12696 /BG[\Fld@bcolor]%
12697 \fi
12698 /CA(\Fld@radiosymbol)%
12699 >>%
12700 /DA(/ZaDb \strip@pt\Fld@charsize\space Tf%
12701     \ifx\Fld@color\@empty\else\space\Fld@color\fi)%
12702 \ifx\@currValue\Fld@default
12703 /V/\Fld@default
12704 \else
12705 /V/Off%
12706 \fi
12707 \Fld@additionalactions
12708 }

```

\PDFForm@Text

```

12709 \def\PDFForm@Text{%
12710 /Subtype/Widget%
12711 \Fld@annotflags
12712 /T(\Fld@name)%
12713 /FT/Tx%
12714 \Fld@flags
12715 /Q \Fld@align
12716 /BS<</W \Fld@borderwidth\space /S /\Fld@borderstyle>>%
12717 \ifcase0\ifnum\Fld@rotation=\z@\else 1\fi

```

```

12718      \ifx\Fld@bordercolor\relax\else 1\fi
12719      \ifx\Fld@bcolor\relax    \else 1\fi
12720      \space
12721  \else
12722  /MK<<%
12723  \ifnum\Fld@rotation=\z@
12724  \else
12725  /R \Fld@rotation
12726  \fi
12727  \ifx\Fld@bordercolor\relax
12728  \else
12729  /BC[\Fld@bordercolor]%
12730  \fi
12731  \ifx\Fld@bcolor\relax
12732  \else
12733  /BG[\Fld@bcolor]%
12734  \fi
12735  >>%
12736 \fi
12737 /DA(/Helv \strip@pt\Fld@charsize\space Tf%
12738   \ifx\Fld@color\empty\else\space\Fld@color\fi)%
12739 /DV(\Hy@escapestring{\Fld@default})%
12740 /V(\Hy@escapestring{\Fld@value})%
12741 \Fld@additionalactions
12742 \ifnum\Fld@maxlen>\z@\MaxLen \Fld@maxlen \fi
12743 }

```

\PDFForm@Submit

```

12744 \def\PDFForm@Submit{%
12745  /Subtype/Widget%
12746  \Fld@annotflags
12747  /T(\Fld@name)%
12748  /FT/Btn%
12749  \Fld@flags
12750  /H/P%
12751 /BS<</W \Fld@borderwidth/S/\Fld@borderstyle>>%
12752 \ifcase0\ifnum\Fld@rotation=\z@ \else 1\fi
12753   \ifx\Fld@bordercolor\relax\else 1\fi
12754   \space
12755 \else
12756  /MK<<%
12757  \ifnum\Fld@rotation=\z@
12758  \else
12759  /R \Fld@rotation
12760  \fi
12761  \ifx\Fld@bordercolor\relax
12762  \else
12763  /BC[\Fld@bordercolor]%
12764  \fi
12765  >>%
12766 \fi
12767 /A<<%
12768  /S/SubmitForm%
12769  /F<<%
12770  /FS/URL%
12771  /F(\Hy@escapestring{\Form@action})%
12772 >>%

```

```

12773   \Fld@submitflags
12774   >>%
12775 }

\PDFForm@Reset

12776 \ifHy@pdflatex
12777 \else
12778 \def\PDFForm@Reset{%
12779 /Subtype/Widget%
12780 \Fld@annotflags
12781 /T(\Fld@name)%
12782 /FT/Btn%
12783 \Fld@flags
12784 /H/P%
12785 /DA(/Helv \strip@pt\Fld@charsize\space Tf 0 0 1 rg)%
12786 \ifcase0\ifnum\Fld@rotation=\z@\ else 1\fi
12787     \ifx\Fld@bordercolor\relax\else 1\fi
12788     \space
12789 \else
12790 /MK<<%
12791 \ifnum\Fld@rotation=\z@
12792 \else
12793     /R \Fld@rotation
12794 \fi
12795 \ifx\Fld@bordercolor\relax
12796 \else
12797     /BC[\Fld@bordercolor]%
12798 \fi
12799 %    /CA (Clear)
12800 %    /AC (Done)
12801 >>%
12802 \fi
12803 /BS<</W \Fld@borderwidth/S/\Fld@borderstyle>>%
12804 /A<</S/ResetForm>>%
12805 }%
12806 \fi

12807 </pdfform>
12808 <*package>

```

48 Bookmarks in the PDF file

This was originally developed by Yannis Haralambous (it was the separate `repere.sty`); it needed the `repere` or `makebook.pl` post-processor to work properly. Now redundant, as it is done entirely in L^AT_EX macros.

To write out the current section title, and its rationalized number, we have to intercept the `\@sect` command, which is rather dangerous. But how else to see the information we need? We do the *same* for `\@sect`, giving anchors to unnumbered sections. This allows things like bibliographies to get bookmarks when used with a manual `\addcontentsline`

```

12809 \def\phantomsection{%
12810 \Hy@MakeCurrentHrefAuto{section*}%
12811 \Hy@raisedlink{\hyper@anchorstart{\@currentHref}\hyper@anchorend}%
12812 }%
12813 </package>

```

48.1 Bookmarks

12814 (*outlines)

This section was written by Heiko Oberdiek; the code replaces an earlier version by David Carlisle.

The first part of bookmark code is in section 6. Further documentation is available as paper and slides of the talk, that Heiko Oberdiek has given at the EuroTeX'99 meeting in Heidelberg. See `paper.pdf` and `slides.pdf` in the `doc` directory of `hyperref`.

When using the right-to-left typesetting based on ε - \TeX , the order of the `\BOOKMARK` commands written to the `\@outlinefile` could appear wrong, because of mis-feature of ε - \TeX 's implementation (that it processes the shipped out lines left-to-right, instead of the order in which they appear in the document). The wrong order will appear when the file contains two bookmarks on the same line typeset right-to-left.

To work around this problem, the `bookmark@seq@number` counter is used to write the bookmark's sequential number into a comment in the `\@outlinefile`, which could be used to post-process it to achieve the proper ordering of `\BOOKMARK` commands in that file.

```
12815 \def\Hy@writebookmark##1##2##3##4##5{%
12816   % section number, text, label, level, file
12817   \ifx\WriteBookmarks\relax%
12818   \else
12819     \ifnum##4>\Hy@bookmarksdepth\relax
12820     \else
12821       \@@writetorep{##1}{##2}{##3}{##4}{##5}%
12822     \fi
12823   \fi
12824 }
12825 \def\Hy@currentbookmarklevel{0}
12826 \def\Hy@numberline##1{##1 }
12827 \def\@@writetorep##1##2##3##4##5{%
12828   \begingroup
12829   \edef\Hy@tempa{##5}%
12830   \ifx\Hy@tempa\Hy@bookmarkstype
12831     \edef\Hy@level{##4}%
12832     \ifx\Hy@levelcheck Y%
12833       \atempcpta\Hy@level\relax
12834       \advance\atempcpta by -1 %
12835     \ifnum\Hy@currentbookmarklevel<\atempcpta
12836       \advance\atempcpta by -\Hy@currentbookmarklevel\relax
12837       \advance\atempcpta by 1 %
12838       \Hy@Warning{%
12839         Difference (\the\atempcpta) between bookmark levels is %
12840         greater \MessageBreak than one, level fixed%
12841       }%
12842       \atempcpta\Hy@currentbookmarklevel
12843       \advance\atempcpta by 1 %
12844       \edef\Hy@level{\the\atempcpta}%
12845     \fi
12846   \else
12847     \global\let\Hy@levelcheck Y%
12848   \fi
12849   \global\let\Hy@currentbookmarklevel\Hy@level
12850   \atempcpta\Hy@level\relax
12851   \expandafter\xdef\csname Parent\Hy@level\endcsname{##3}%
12852   \advance\atempcpta by -1 %
12853   \edef\Hy@tempa{##3}%
12854 }
```

```

12854 \edef\Hy@tempb{\csname Parent\the\@tempcnta\endcsname}%
12855 \ifx\Hy@tempa\Hy@tempb
12856   \Hy@Warning{%
12857     The anchor of a bookmark and its parent's must not%
12858     \MessageBreak be the same. Added a new anchor%
12859   }%
12860   \phantomsection
12861 \fi
12862 \ifHy@bookmarksnumbered
12863   \let\numberline\Hy@numberline
12864   \let\partnumberline\Hy@numberline
12865   \let\chapternumberline\Hy@numberline
12866 \else
12867   \let\numberline\@gobble
12868   \let\partnumberline\@gobble
12869   \let\chapternumberline\@gobble
12870 \fi
12871 \HyPsd@XeTeXBigChartrue
12872 \pdfstringdef\Hy@tempa{#2}%
12873 \HyPsd@SanitizeForOutFile\Hy@tempa
12874 \if@filesw
12875   \stepcounter{bookmark@seq@number}%
12876   \@ifundefined{@outlinefile}{%
12877     }{%
12878     \protected@write\@outlinefile{}{%
12879       \protect\BOOKMARK
12880       [\Hy@level][\@bookmarkopenstatus{\Hy@level}]{#3}%
12881       {\Hy@tempa}{\Hy@tempb}%
12882       \@percentchar\space\thebookmark@seq@number
12883     }%
12884   }%
12885 \fi
12886 \fi
12887 \endgroup
12888 }
12889 \newcounter{bookmark@seq@number}

12890 \begingroup
12891   \lccode`(`='{%
12892   \lccode`)=='}%
12893   \lccode`1=\z@
12894   \lccode`2=\z@
12895   \lccode`3=\z@
12896   \lccode`5=\z@
12897   \lccode`7=\z@
12898   \lccode`\#==\z@
12899   \lccode`\'==\z@
12900   \lccode`\'{=\z@
12901   \lccode`\'}==\z@
12902 \lowercase{%
12903   \endgroup
12904 \def\HyPsd@SanitizeForOutFile#1{%
12905   \onelevel@sanitize\Hy@tempa
12906   \escapechar`\\%
12907   \edef\Hy@tempa{%
12908     \expandafter\HyPsd@SanitizeOut@BraceLeft\Hy@tempa(\@nil
12909   }%
12910   \edef\Hy@tempa{%

```

```

12911     \expandafter\HyPsd@SanitizeOut@BraceRight\Hy@tempa)\@nil
12912     }%
12913 }%
12914 \def\HyPsd@SanitizeOut@BraceLeft#1(#2\@nil{%
12915   #1%
12916   \ifx\\#2\\%
12917     \expandafter\ltx@gobble
12918   \else
12919     \expandafter\ltx@firstofone
12920   \fi
12921 }%
12922   \string\173%
12923   \HyPsd@SanitizeOut@BraceLeft#2\@nil
12924 }%
12925 }%
12926 \def\HyPsd@SanitizeOut@BraceRight#1)#2\@nil{%
12927   #1%
12928   \ifx\\#2\\%
12929     \expandafter\ltx@gobble
12930   \else
12931     \expandafter\ltx@firstofone
12932   \fi
12933 }%
12934   \string\175%
12935   \HyPsd@SanitizeOut@BraceRight#2\@nil
12936 }%
12937 }%
12938 }

```

In the call of \BOOKMARK the braces around #4 are omitted, because it is not likely, that the level number contains].

```

12939 \newcommand{\currentpdfbookmark}{%
12940   \pdfbookmark[\Hy@currentbookmarklevel]{%
12941 }%
12942 \newcommand{\subpdfbookmark}{%
12943   \Attempcnta\Hy@currentbookmarklevel
12944   \Hy@StepCount\Attempcnta
12945   \expandafter\pdfbookmark\expandafter[\the\Attempcnta]{%
12946 }%
12947 \newcommand{\belowpdfbookmark}[2]{%
12948   \Attempcnta\Hy@currentbookmarklevel
12949   \Hy@StepCount\Attempcnta
12950   \expandafter\pdfbookmark\expandafter[\the\Attempcnta]{#1}{#2}%
12951   \advance\Attempcnta by -1 %
12952   \xdef\Hy@currentbookmarklevel{\the\Attempcnta}%
12953 }

```

Tobias Oetiker rightly points out that we need a way to force a bookmark entry. So we introduce \pdfbookmark, with two parameters, the title, and a symbolic name. By default this is at level 1, but we can reset that with the optional first argument.

```

12954 \renewcommand\pdfbookmark[3][0]{%
12955   \Hy@writebookmark{}{#2}{#3.#1}{#1}{toc}%
12956   \hyper@anchorstart{#3.#1}\hyper@anchorend
12957 }%
12958 \def\BOOKMARK{%
12959   \IfNextChar{`}{\@BOOKMARK}{\@BOOKMARK[1][-]}%
12960 }%
12961 \def\@BOOKMARK[#1]{%

```

```

12962  \c@ifnextchar[{\c@BOOKMARK[{#1}]}{\c@BOOKMARK[{#1}][-]}%
12963 }

```

The macros for calculating structure of outlines are derived from those by Petr Olsak used in the `texinfopdf` macros.

48.1.1 Rerun warning

```
\Hy@OutlineRerunCheck
```

```

12964 \RequirePackage{rerunfilecheck}[2009/12/10]
12965 \def\Hy@OutlineRerunCheck{%
12966   \RerunFileCheck{\jobname.out}{%
12967     \immediate\closeout\outlinefile
12968   }%
12969   Rerun to get outlines right\MessageBreak
12970   or use package 'bookmark'%
12971 }%
12972 }

```

48.1.2 Driver stuff

The VTEX section was written originally by VTEX, but then amended by Denis Girou (`denis.girou@idris.fr`), then by Taco Hoekwater (`taco.hoekwater@wkap.nl`). The problem is that VTEX, with its close integration of the PDF backend, does look at the contents of bookmarks, escaping `\` and the like.

```

12973 <*vtx>
12974 \newcount\@serial@counter\@serial@counter=1\relax

```

`\hv@pdf@char` Plain octal codes doesn't work with versions below 6.50. So for early versions hex numbers have to be used. It would be possible to program this instead of the large `\ifcase`, but I'm too lazy to sort that out now.

```

12975 \begingroup
12976   \catcode`\'=12 %
12977   \ifnum\Hy@VTeXversion<650 %
12978     \catcode`\'=12 %
12979     \gdef\hv@pdf@char#1#2#3{%
12980       \char
12981       \ifcase#1#2#3 %
12982         "00\or"01\or"02\or"03\or"04\or"05\or"06\or"07%
12983         \or"08\or"09\or"0A\or"0B\or"0C\or"0D\or"0E\or"0F%
12984         \or"10\or"11\or"12\or"13\or"14\or"15\or"16\or"17%
12985         \or"18\or"19\or"1A\or"1B\or"1C\or"1D\or"1E\or"1F%
12986         \or"20\or"21\or"22\or"23\or"24\or"25\or"26\or"27%
12987         \or"28\or"29\or"2A\or"2B\or"2C\or"2D\or"2E\or"2F%
12988         \or"30\or"31\or"32\or"33\or"34\or"35\or"36\or"37%
12989         \or"38\or"39\or"3A\or"3B\or"3C\or"3D\or"3E\or"3F%
12990         \or"40\or"41\or"42\or"43\or"44\or"45\or"46\or"47%
12991         \or"48\or"49\or"4A\or"4B\or"4C\or"4D\or"4E\or"4F%
12992         \or"50\or"51\or"52\or"53\or"54\or"55\or"56\or"57%
12993         \or"58\or"59\or"5A\or"5B\or"5C\or"5D\or"5E\or"5F%
12994         \or"60\or"61\or"62\or"63\or"64\or"65\or"66\or"67%
12995         \or"68\or"69\or"6A\or"6B\or"6C\or"6D\or"6E\or"6F%
12996         \or"70\or"71\or"72\or"73\or"74\or"75\or"76\or"77%
12997         \or"78\or"79\or"7A\or"7B\or"7C\or"7D\or"7E\or"7F%
12998         \or"80\or"81\or"82\or"83\or"84\or"85\or"86\or"87%
12999         \or"88\or"89\or"8A\or"8B\or"8C\or"8D\or"8E\or"8F%
13000         \or"90\or"91\or"92\or"93\or"94\or"95\or"96\or"97%

```

```

13001   \or"98\or"99\or"9A\or"9B\or"9C\or"9D\or"9E\or"9F%
13002   \or"A0\or"A1\or"A2\or"A3\or"A4\or"A5\or"A6\or"A7%
13003   \or"A8\or"A9\or"AA\or"AB\or"AC\or"AD\or"AE\or"AF%
13004   \or"B0\or"B1\or"B2\or"B3\or"B4\or"B5\or"B6\or"B7%
13005   \or"B8\or"B9\or"BA\or"BB\or"BC\or"BD\or"BE\or"BF%
13006   \or"C0\or"C1\or"C2\or"C3\or"C4\or"C5\or"C6\or"C7%
13007   \or"C8\or"C9\or"CA\or"CB\or"CC\or"CD\or"CE\or"CF%
13008   \or"D0\or"D1\or"D2\or"D3\or"D4\or"D5\or"D6\or"D7%
13009   \or"D8\or"D9\or"DA\or"DB\or"DC\or"DD\or"DE\or"DF%
13010   \or"E0\or"E1\or"E2\or"E3\or"E4\or"E5\or"E6\or"E7%
13011   \or"E8\or"E9\or"EA\or"EB\or"EC\or"ED\or"EE\or"EF%
13012   \or"F0\or"F1\or"F2\or"F3\or"F4\or"F5\or"F6\or"F7%
13013   \or"F8\or"F9\or"FA\or"FB\or"FC\or"FD\or"FE\or"FF%
13014   \fi
13015 }%
13016 \else
13017 \gdef\hv@pdf@char{\char}%
13018 \fi
13019 \endgroup

```

\@CBOOKMARK

```

13020 \def\@CBOOKMARK[#1][#2]#3#4#5{%
13021   \expandafter\edef\csname @count@\#3\endcsname{%
13022     \the\@serial@counter
13023   }%
13024   \edef\@mycount{\the\@serial@counter}%
13025   \Hy@StepCount\@serial@counter
13026   \edef\@parcount{%
13027     \expandafter\ifx\csname @count@\#5\endcsname\relax
13028       0%
13029     \else
13030       \csname @count@\#5\endcsname
13031     \fi
13032   }%
13033   \immediate\special{%
13034     !outline \HyperDestNameFilter{#3};p=\@parcount,i=\@mycount,%
13035     s=\ifx#2-c\else o\fi,t=#4%
13036   }%
13037 }%

```

\ReadBookmarks

```

13038 \def\ReadBookmarks{%
13039   \begingroup
13040   \def\0{\hv@pdf@char 0}%
13041   \def\1{\hv@pdf@char 1}%
13042   \def\2{\hv@pdf@char 2}%
13043   \def\3{\hv@pdf@char 3}%
13044   \def\({\{}%
13045   \def\){\}}%
13046   \def\do##1{%
13047     \ifnum\catcode'##1=\active
13048       \makeother##1%
13049     \else
13050       \ifnum\catcode'##1=6 %
13051         \makeother##1%
13052       \fi
13053     \fi

```

```

13054    }%
13055    \dospecials
13056    \Hy@safe@activestru
13057    \InputIfFileExists{\jobname.out}{}{%
13058    \endgroup
13059    \ifx\WriteBookmarks\relax
13060    \else
13061    \if@filesw
13062      \newwrite\outlinefile
13063      \Hy@OutlineRerunCheck
13064      \immediate\openout\outlinefile=\jobname.out\relax
13065      \ifHy@typexml
13066        \immediate\write\outlinefile{<relaxxml>\relax}%
13067      \fi
13068    \fi
13069  \fi
13070 }

13071 </vtex>
13072 {*!vtex}
13073 \def\ReadBookmarks{%
13074   \begingroup
13075   \def\do##1{%
13076     \ifnum\catcode'##1=\active
13077       \makeother##1%
13078     \else
13079       \ifnum\catcode'##1=6 %
13080         \makeother##1%
13081       \fi
13082     \fi
13083   }%
13084   \dospecials
13085   \Hy@safe@activestru
13086   \escapechar='\\%
13087   \let\escapechar\gobble %
13088   \def\@@BOOKMARK[##1][##2]##3##4##5{%
13089     \calc@bm@number{##5}%
13090   }%
13091   \InputIfFileExists{\jobname.out}{}{%
13092   \ifx\WriteBookmarks\relax
13093     \global\let\WriteBookmarks\relax
13094   \fi
13095   \def\@@BOOKMARK[##1][##2]##3##4##5{%
13096     \def\Hy@temp{##4}%
13097   {*pdftex}
13098     \Hy@pstringdef\Hy@pstringName{\HyperDestNameFilter{##3}}%
13099     \Hy@OutlineName{}\Hy@pstringName{%
13100       ##2\check@bm@number{##3}%
13101     }{%
13102       \expandafter\strip@prefix\meaning\Hy@temp
13103     }%
13104 </pdftex>
13105 {*pdfmark}
13106   \pdfmark{%
13107     pdfmark=/OUT,%
13108     Count={##2\check@bm@number{##3}},%
13109     Dest={##3},%
13110     Title=\expandafter\strip@prefix\meaning\Hy@temp

```

```

13111      }%
13112 〈/pdfmark〉
13113 〈*dvipdfm | xetex〉
13114      \Hy@pstringdef{Hy@pstringName}{\HyperDestNameFilter{\#\#3}}%
13115      \@pdfm@mark{%
13116          outline \ifHy@DvipdfmxOutlineOpen
13117              %
13118              \ifnum##21>\z@
13119              \else
13120                  %
13121                  \fi
13122                  ] %
13123                  \fi
13124                  %%1<<%
13125          /Title(\expandafter\strip@prefix\meaning\Hy@temp)%
13126          /A<<%
13127              /S/GoTo%
13128              /D(\Hy@pstringName)%
13129          >>%
13130          >>%
13131      }%
13132 〈/dvipdfm | xetex〉
13133      }%
13134      {%
13135          \def\WriteBookmarks#1{%
13136              \InputIfFileExists{\jobname.out}{}{}%
13137          }%
13138          %{\escapechar\m@ne\InputIfFileExists{\jobname.out}{}{}%
13139          \ifx\WriteBookmarks\relax
13140          \else
13141              \if@filesw
13142                  \newwrite\@outlinefile
13143                  \Hy@OutlineRerunCheck
13144                  \immediate\openout\@outlinefile=\jobname.out\relax
13145                  \ifHy@typexml
13146                      \immediate\write\@outlinefile{<relaxxml>\relax}%
13147                  \fi
13148              \fi
13149          \fi
13150          \endgroup
13151      }%
13152 〈*pdftex〉
13153 \def\Hy@OutlineName#1#2#3#4{%
13154     \pdfoutline goto name{#2}count#3{#4}%
13155 }%
13156 〈/pdftex〉
13157 \def\check@bm@number#1{%
13158     \expandafter\ifx\csname B_#1\endcsname\relax
13159         %
13160     \else
13161         \csname B_#1\endcsname
13162     \fi
13163 }%
13164 \def\calc@bm@number#1{%
13165     \tempcnta=\check@bm@number{#1}\relax
13166     \advance\tempcnta by 1 %
13167     \expandafter\xdef\csname B_#1\endcsname{\the\tempcnta}%

```

```

13168 }
13169 < /!vtex>
13170 \ifHy@implicit
13171 \else
13172 \expandafter\endinput
13173 \fi
13174 < /outlines>
13175 {*outlines | hypertex>
13176 \newlength\Hy@SectionHShift
13177 \def\Hy@SectionAnchorHref#1{%
13178 \ifx\protect\@typeset@protect
13179 \Hy@SectionAnchor{#1}%
13180 \fi
13181 }
13182 \DeclareRobustCommand*\{\Hy@SectionAnchor}[1]{%
13183 \leavevmode
13184 \hbox to 0pt{%
13185 \kern-\Hy@SectionHShift
13186 \Hy@raisedlink{%
13187 \hyper@anchorstart{#1}\hyper@anchorend
13188 }%
13189 \hss
13190 }%
13191 }
13192 \let\H@old@ssect\@ssect
13193 \def\@ssect#1#2#3#4#5{%
13194 \Hy@MakeCurrentHrefAuto{section*}%
13195 \setlength{\Hy@SectionHShift}{#1}%
13196 \begingroup
13197 \toks@\{\H@old@ssect{#1}{#2}{#3}{#4}\}%
13198 \toks\tw@\expandafter{%
13199 \expandafter\Hy@SectionAnchorHref\expandafter{\@currentHref}%
13200 }%
13201 }%
13202 \edef\x{\endgroup
13203 \the\toks@\{\the\toks\tw@\}%
13204 }\x
13205 }
13206 \let\H@old@schapter\@schapter
13207 \def\@schapter#1{%
13208 \begingroup
13209 \let\@mkboth\@gobbletwo
13210 \Hy@MakeCurrentHrefAuto{\Hy@chapapp*}%
13211 \Hy@raisedlink{%
13212 \hyper@anchorstart{\@currentHref}\hyper@anchorend
13213 }%
13214 \endgroup
13215 \H@old@schapter{#1}%
13216 }

```

If there is no chapter number (\frontmatter or \backmatter) then \refstepcounter{chapter} is not executed, so there will be no destination for \ddcontentsline. So \@chapter is overloaded to avoid this:

```

13217 \ltx@ifundefined{@chapter}{}{%
13218 \let\Hy@org@chapter\@chapter
13219 \def\@chapter{%

```

```

13220 \def\Hy@next{%
13221   \Hy@MakeCurrentHrefAuto{\Hy@chapapp*}%
13222   \Hy@raisedlink{%
13223     \hyper@anchorstart{\@currentHref}\hyper@anchorend
13224   }%
13225 }%
13226 \ifnum\c@secnumdepth>\m@ne
13227   \ltx@ifundefined{if@mainmatter}%
13228   \iftrue{\csname if@mainmatter\endcsname}%
13229   \let\Hy@next\relax
13230   \fi
13231 \fi
13232 \Hy@next
13233 \Hy@org@chapter
13234 }%
13235 }

13236 \let\H@old@part\@part
13237 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
13238 \expandafter\ifx\csname chapter\endcsname\relax
13239 \let\Hy@secnum@part\z@
13240 \else
13241 \let\Hy@secnum@part\m@ne
13242 \fi
13243 \def\@part{%
13244 \ifnum\Hy@secnum@part>\c@secnumdepth
13245   \phantomsection
13246   \fi
13247 \H@old@part
13248 }

13249 \let\H@old@s part\@spart
13250 \def\@spart#1{%
13251 \Hy@MakeCurrentHrefAuto{part*}%
13252 \Hy@raisedlink{%
13253   \hyper@anchorstart{\@currentHref}\hyper@anchorend
13254 }%
13255 \H@old@s part{#1}%
13256 }
13257 \let\H@old@sect\@sect
13258 \def\@sect#1#2#3#4#5#6[#7]{%
13259 \ifnum #2>\c@secnumdepth
13260   \expandafter\@firstoftwo
13261 \else
13262   \expandafter\@secondoftwo
13263 \fi
13264 }%
13265 \Hy@MakeCurrentHrefAuto{section*}%
13266 \setlength{\Hy@SectionHShift}{#3}%
13267 \begingroup
13268 \toks@\H@old@sect{#1}{#2}{#3}{#4}{#5}{#6}[{#7}]%
13269 \toks\tw@\expandafter{%
13270   \expandafter\Hy@SectionAnchorHref\expandafter{\@currentHref}%
13271   #8%
13272 }%
13273 \edef\x{\endgroup
13274   \the\toks@\the\toks\tw@}%
13275 }\x
13276 }\x

```

```

13277   \H@old@sect{\#1}{\#2}{\#3}{\#4}{\#5}{\#6}{\{ \#7\}}{\#8}%
13278 }%
13279 }

13280 </outlines | hypertex>
13281 (*outlines)

13282 \expandafter\def\csname Parent-4\endcsname{}
13283 \expandafter\def\csname Parent-3\endcsname{}
13284 \expandafter\def\csname Parent-2\endcsname{}
13285 \expandafter\def\csname Parent-1\endcsname{}
13286 \expandafter\def\csname Parent0\endcsname{}
13287 \expandafter\def\csname Parent1\endcsname{}
13288 \expandafter\def\csname Parent2\endcsname{}
13289 \expandafter\def\csname Parent3\endcsname{}
13290 \expandafter\def\csname Parent4\endcsname{}

13291 </outlines>

```

49 Compatibility with koma-script classes

```
13292 (*outlines | hypertex)
```

Hard-wire in an unpleasant over-ride of komascript ‘scrbook’ class for Tobias Isenberg (Tobias.Isenberg@gmx.de). With version 6.71b the hack is also applied to ‘scrreprt’ class and is removed for koma-script versions since 2001/01/01, because Markus Kohm supports hyperref in komascript.

```

13293 \def\Hy@tempa{%
13294   \def\@addchap[##1]##2{%
13295     \typeout{##2}%
13296     \if@twoside
13297       \c@mkboth{##1}{}%
13298     \else
13299       \c@mkboth{}{##1}%
13300     \fi
13301     \addtocontents{lof}{\protect\addvspace{10\p@}}%
13302     \addtocontents{lot}{\protect\addvspace{10\p@}}%
13303     \Hy@MakeCurrentHrefAuto{\Hy@chapapp*}%
13304     \Hy@raisedlink{%
13305       \hyper@anchorstart{\@currentHref}\hyper@anchorend
13306     }%
13307     \if@twocolumn
13308       \c@topnewpage{\c@makeschapterhead{##2}}%
13309     \else
13310       \c@makeschapterhead{##2}%
13311       \c@aftersubtitle
13312     \fi
13313     \addcontentsline{toc}{chapter}{##1}%
13314   }%
13315 }
13316 \c@ifclassloaded{scrbook}{%
13317   \c@ifclasslater{scrbook}{2001/01/01}{%
13318     \let\Hy@tempa\c@empty
13319   }{%
13320 }
13321 \c@ifclassloaded{scrreprt}{%
13322   \c@ifclasslater{scrreprt}{2001/01/01}{%
13323     \let\Hy@tempa\c@empty

```

```

13324   }{}%
13325   }{%
13326   \let\Hy@tempa\empty
13327   }%
13328 }%
13329 \Hy@tempa
13330 </outlines | hypertex>

```

50 Encoding definition files for encodings of PDF strings

This was contributed by Heiko Oberdiek.

50.1 PD1 encoding

```

13331 {*pd1enc}
13332 \DeclareFontEncoding{PD1}{}{}

Accents
13333 \DeclareTextAccent{\`}{PD1}{\textasciigrave}
13334 \DeclareTextAccent{\'}{PD1}{\textacute}
13335 \DeclareTextAccent{\^}{PD1}{\textasciicircum}
13336 \DeclareTextAccent{\~}{PD1}{\texttilde}
13337 \DeclareTextAccent{\"}{PD1}{\textasciidieresis}
13338 \DeclareTextAccent{\r}{PD1}{\textring}
13339 \DeclareTextAccent{\v}{PD1}{\textasciicaron}
13340 \DeclareTextAccent{\.}{PD1}{\textdotaccent}
13341 \DeclareTextAccent{\c}{PD1}{\textcedilla}
13342 \DeclareTextAccent{\=}{PD1}{\textasciimacron}
13343 \DeclareTextAccent{\b}{PD1}{\textmacronbelow}
13344 \DeclareTextAccent{\d}{PD1}{\textdotbelow}
13345 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\`}{PD1}{\empty}{\textasciigrave}
13346 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{\empty}{\textacute}
13347 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PD1}{\empty}{\textasciicircum}
13348 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PD1}{\empty}{\texttilde}
13349 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{PD1}{\empty}{\textasciidieresis}
13350 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\r}{PD1}{\empty}{\textring}
13351 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PD1}{\empty}{\textasciicaron}
13352 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PD1}{\empty}{\textdotaccent}
13353 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PD1}{\empty}{\textcedilla}
13354 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PD1}{\empty}{\textasciimacron}
13355 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\b}{PD1}{\empty}{\textmacronbelow}
13356 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PD1}{\empty}{\textdotbelow}
13357 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\`}{PD1}{\ }{\textasciigrave}
13358 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{\ }{\textacute}
13359 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PD1}{\ }{\textasciicircum}
13360 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PD1}{\ }{\texttilde}
13361 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{PD1}{\ }{\textasciidieresis}
13362 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\r}{PD1}{\ }{\textring}
13363 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PD1}{\ }{\textasciicaron}
13364 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PD1}{\ }{\textdotaccent}
13365 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PD1}{\ }{\textcedilla}
13366 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PD1}{\ }{\textasciimacron}
13367 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\b}{PD1}{\ }{\textmacronbelow}
13368 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PD1}{\ }{\textdotbelow}
13369 \DeclareTextCommand{\k}{PD1}[1]{\TextSymbolUnavailable{\k{\#1}}#1}
13370 \DeclareTextCommand{\t}{PD1}[1]{\TextSymbolUnavailable{\t{\#1}}#1}
13371 \DeclareTextCommand{\newtie}{PD1}[1]{%}

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13372 \TextSymbolUnavailable{\newtie{\#1}}{\#1}
13373 }

Special white space escape characters not for use in bookmarks but for other PDF strings.
13374 % U+0009 (CHARACTER TABULATION)
13375 \DeclareTextCommand{\textHT}{\PD1}{\011} % U+0009
13376 % U+000A (LINE FEED)
13377 \DeclareTextCommand{\textLF}{\PD1}{\012} % U+000A
13378 % U+000D (CARRIAGE RETURN)
13379 \DeclareTextCommand{\textCR}{\PD1}{\015} % U+000D

Accent glyph names
13380 % U+02D8 BREVE; breve
13381 \DeclareTextCommand{\textasciibreve}{\PD1}{\030} % U+02D8
13382 % U+02C7 CARON; caron
13383 \DeclareTextCommand{\textasciicaron}{\PD1}{\031} % U+02C7
13384 % U+02C6 MODIFIER LETTER CIRCUMFLEX ACCENT; circumflex
13385 \DeclareTextCommand{\textcircumflex}{\PD1}{\032} % U+02C6
13386 % U+02D9 DOT ABOVE; dotaccent
13387 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdotaccent}{\PD1}{\033} % U+02D9
13388 % U+02DD DOUBLE ACUTE ACCENT; hungarumlaut
13389 \DeclareTextCommand{\texthungarumlaut}{\PD1}{\034} % U+02DD
13390 % U+02DB OGONEK; ogonek
13391 \DeclareTextCommand{\textogonek}{\PD1}{\035} % U+02DB
13392 % U+02DA RING ABOVE; ring
13393 \DeclareTextCommand{\textring}{\PD1}{\036} % U+02DA
13394 % U+02DC SMALL TILDE; ilde, *tilde
13395 \DeclareTextCommand{\texttilde}{\PD1}{\037} % U+02DC

\040: U+0020 SPACE; *space, spacehackarabic
\041: U+0021 EXCLAMATION MARK; exclam
13396 % U+0022 QUOTATION MARK; quotedbl
13397 \DeclareTextCommand{\textquotedbl}{\PD1}{\string"} % \042 U+0022
13398 % U+0023 NUMBER SIGN; numbersign
13399 \DeclareTextCommand{\textnumbersign}{\PD1}{\043} % U+0023
13400 % U+0024 DOLLAR SIGN; dollar
13401 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdollar}{\PD1}{\044} % U+0024
13402 % U+0025 PERCENT SIGN; percent
13403 \DeclareTextCommand{\textpercent}{\PD1}{\045} % U+0025
13404 % U+0026 AMPERSAND; ampersand
13405 \DeclareTextCommand{\textampersand}{\PD1}{\046} % U+0026

\047: U+0027 APOSTROPHE; quotesingle

13406 % U+0028 LEFT PARENTHESIS; parenleft
13407 \DeclareTextCommand{\textparenleft}{\PD1}{\string(} % \050 U+0028
13408 % U+0029 RIGHT PARENTHESIS; parenright
13409 \DeclareTextCommand{\textparenright}{\PD1}{\string)} % \051 U+0029

\052: U+002A ASTERISK; asterisk
\053: U+002B PLUS SIGN; plus
\054: U+002C COMMA; comma
\055: U+002D HYPHEN-MINUS; hyphen
\056: U+002E FULL STOP; period
13410 % U+002E FULL STOP; period
13411 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdotbelow}{\PD1}{.} % \056 U+002E

\057: U+002F SOLIDUS; slash
\060: U+0030 DIGIT ZERO; zero
...
\071: U+0039 DIGIT NINE; nine

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\072: U+003A COLON; colon
\073: U+003B SEMICOLON; semicolon
13412 % U+003C LESS-THAN SIGN; less
13413 \DeclareTextCommand{\textless}{\PD1}{<}% \074 U+003C
\075: U+003D EQUALS SIGN; equal
13414 % U+003E GREATER-THAN SIGN; greater
13415 \DeclareTextCommand{\textgreater}{\PD1}{>}% \076 U+003E
\077: U+003F QUESTION MARK; question
\100: U+0040 COMMERCIAL AT; at
\101: U+0041 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A; A
...
\132: U+005A LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Z; Z
\133: U+005B LEFT SQUARE BRACKET; bracketleft
13416 % U+005C REVERSE SOLIDUS; backslash
13417 \DeclareTextCommand{\textbackslash}{\PD1}{\134}% U+005C
\135: U+005D RIGHT SQUARE BRACKET; bracketright
13418 % U+005E CIRCUMFLEX ACCENT; asciicircum
13419 \DeclareTextCommand{\textasciicircum}{\PD1}{\136}% U+005E
13420 % U+005F LOW LINE; underscore
13421 \DeclareTextCommand{\textunderscore}{\PD1}{\137}% U+005F
13422 \DeclareTextCommand{\textmacronbelow}{\PD1}{\137}% U+005F
13423 % U+0060 GRAVE ACCENT; grave
13424 \DeclareTextCommand{\textasciigrave}{\PD1}{\140}% U+0060
\141: U+0061 LATIN SMALL LETTER A; a
...
\150: U+0068 LATIN SMALL LETTER H; h
13425 % U+0069 LATIN SMALL LETTER I; i
13426 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.\.}{\PD1}{i}{i}% \151 U+0069
\152: U+006A LATIN SMALL LETTER J; j
...
\172: U+007A LATIN SMALL LETTER Z; z
13427 % U+007B LEFT CURLY BRACKET; braceleft
13428 \DeclareTextCommand{\textbraceleft}{\PD1}{\173}% U+007B
13429 % U+007C VERTICAL LINE; *bar, verticalbar
13430 \DeclareTextCommand{\textbar}{\PD1}{|}% U+007C
13431 % U+007D RIGHT CURLY BRACKET; braceright
13432 \DeclareTextCommand{\textbraceright}{\PD1}{\175}% U+007D
13433 % U+007E TILDE; asciitilde
13434 \DeclareTextCommand{\textasciitilde}{\PD1}{\176}% U+007E
Slot \177 (0x7F) is undefined in PDFDocEncoding.
13435 % U+2022 BULLET; bullet
13436 \DeclareTextCommand{\textbullet}{\PD1}{\200}% U+2022
13437 % U+2020 DAGGER; dagger
13438 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdagger}{\PD1}{\201}% U+2020
13439 % U+2021 DOUBLE DAGGER; daggerdbl
13440 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdaggerdbl}{\PD1}{\202}% U+2021
13441 % U+2026 HORIZONTAL ELLIPSIS; ellipsis
13442 \DeclareTextCommand{\textellipsis}{\PD1}{\203}% U+2026
13443 % U+2014 EM DASH; emdash
13444 \DeclareTextCommand{\textemdash}{\PD1}{\204}% U+2014
13445 % U+2013 EN DASH; endash
13446 \DeclareTextCommand{\textendash}{\PD1}{\205}% U+2013
13447 % U+0192 LATIN SMALL LETTER F WITH HOOK; florin
13448 \DeclareTextCommand{\textflorin}{\PD1}{\206}% U+0192

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13449 % U+2044 FRACTION SLASH; fraction
13450 \DeclareTextCommand{\textfractionsolidus}{PD1}{\207}% U+2044
13451 % U+2039 SINGLE LEFT-POINTING ANGLE QUOTATION MARK; guilsingleleft
13452 \DeclareTextCommand{\guilsingleleft}{PD1}{\210}% U+2039
13453 % U+203A SINGLE RIGHT-POINTING ANGLE QUOTATION MARK; guilsinglright
13454 \DeclareTextCommand{\guilsinglright}{PD1}{\211}% U+203A
13455 % U+2212 MINUS SIGN; minus
13456 \DeclareTextCommand{\textminus}{PD1}{\212}% U+2212
13457 % U+2030 PER MILLE SIGN; perthousand
13458 \DeclareTextCommand{\textperthousand}{PD1}{\213}% U+2030
13459 % U+201E DOUBLE LOW-9 QUOTATION MARK; quotedblbase
13460 \DeclareTextCommand{\quotedblbase}{PD1}{\214}% U+201E
13461 % U+201C LEFT DOUBLE QUOTATION MARK; quotedblleft
13462 \DeclareTextCommand{\textquotedblleft}{PD1}{\215}% U+201C
13463 % U+201D RIGHT DOUBLE QUOTATION MARK; quotedblrigh
13464 \DeclareTextCommand{\textquotedblright}{PD1}{\216}% U+201D
13465 % U+2018 LEFT SINGLE QUOTATION MARK; quoteleft
13466 \DeclareTextCommand{\textquotleft}{PD1}{\217}% U+2018
13467 % U+2019 RIGHT SINGLE QUOTATION MARK; quoteright
13468 \DeclareTextCommand{\textquotright}{PD1}{\220}% U+2019
13469 % U+201A SINGLE LOW-9 QUOTATION MARK; quotesinglbase
13470 \DeclareTextCommand{\quotesinglbase}{PD1}{\221}% U+201A
13471 % U+2122 TRADE MARK SIGN; trademark
13472 \DeclareTextCommand{\texttrademark}{PD1}{\222}% U+2122
13473 % U+FB01 LATIN SMALL LIGATURE FI; fi
13474 \DeclareTextCommand{\textfi}{PD1}{\223}% U+FB01
13475 % U+FB02 LATIN SMALL LIGATURE FL; fl
13476 \DeclareTextCommand{\textfl}{PD1}{\224}% U+FB02
13477 % U+0141 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER L WITH STROKE; lslash
13478 \DeclareTextCommand{\L}{PD1}{\225}% U+0141
13479 % U+0152 LATIN CAPITAL LIGATURE OE; oe
13480 \DeclareTextCommand{\OE}{PD1}{\226}% U+0152
13481 % U+0160 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER S WITH CARON; Scaron
13482 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PD1}{S}{\227}% U+0160
13483 % U+0178 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Y WITH DIAERESIS; Ydieresis
13484 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{"}{PD1}{Y}{\230}% U+0178
13485 \DeclareTextCommand{\IJ}{PD1}{\230}
13486 % U+017D LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Z WITH CARON; Zcaron
13487 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PD1}{Z}{\231}% U+017D
13488 % U+0131 LATIN SMALL LETTER DOTLESS I; dotlessi
13489 \DeclareTextCommand{\i}{PD1}{\232}% U+0131
13490 % U+0142 LATIN SMALL LETTER L WITH STROKE; lslash
13491 \DeclareTextCommand{\l}{PD1}{\233}% U+0142
13492 % U+0153 LATIN SMALL LIGATURE OE; oe
13493 \DeclareTextCommand{\oe}{PD1}{\234}% U+0153
13494 % U+0161 LATIN SMALL LETTER S WITH CARON; scaron
13495 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PD1}{s}{\235}% U+0161
13496 % U+017E LATIN SMALL LETTER Z WITH CARON; zcaron
13497 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PD1}{z}{\236}% U+017E
Slot \237 (0x9F) is not defined in PDFDocEncoding.
The euro \240 is inserted in version 1.3 of the pdf specification.
13498 % U+20AC EURO SIGN; *Euro, euro
13499 \DeclareTextCommand{\texteuro}{PD1}{\240}% U+20AC
13500 % U+00A1 INVERTED EXCLAMATION MARK; exclamdown
13501 \DeclareTextCommand{\textexclamdown}{PD1}{\241}% U+00A1

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13502 % U+00A2 CENT SIGN; cent
13503 \DeclareTextCommand{\textcent}{\PD1}{\textcent}% U+00A2
13504 % U+00A3 POUND SIGN; sterling
13505 \DeclareTextCommand{\textsterling}{\PD1}{\textsterling}% U+00A3
13506 % U+00A4 CURRENCY SIGN; currency
13507 \DeclareTextCommand{\textcurrency}{\PD1}{\textcurrency}% U+00A4
13508 % U+00A5 YEN SIGN; yen
13509 \DeclareTextCommand{\textyen}{\PD1}{\textyen}% U+00A5
13510 % U+00A6 BROKEN BAR; brokenbar
13511 \DeclareTextCommand{\textbrokenbar}{\PD1}{\textbrokenbar}% U+00A6
13512 % U+00A7 SECTION SIGN; section
13513 \DeclareTextCommand{\textsection}{\PD1}{\textsection}% U+00A7
13514 % U+00A8 DIAERESIS; dieresis
13515 \DeclareTextCommand{\textasciidieresis}{\PD1}{\textasciidieresis}% U+00A8
13516 % U+00A9 COPYRIGHT SIGN; copyright
13517 \DeclareTextCommand{\textcopyright}{\PD1}{\textcopyright}% U+00A9
13518 % U+00AA FEMININE ORDINAL INDICATOR; ordfeminine
13519 \DeclareTextCommand{\textordfeminine}{\PD1}{\textordfeminine}% U+00AA
13520 % U+00AB LEFT-POINTING DOUBLE ANGLE QUOTATION MARK; guille-
     motleft
13521 \DeclareTextCommand{\guillemotleft}{\PD1}{\guillemotleft}% U+00AB
13522 % U+00AC NOT SIGN; logicalnot
13523 \DeclareTextCommand{\textlogicalnot}{\PD1}{\textlogicalnot}% U+00AC
13524 \DeclareTextCommand{\textlnot}{\PD1}{\textlnot}% logical not

No glyph \255 in PDFDocEncoding.
13525 % U+00AE REGISTERED SIGN; registered
13526 \DeclareTextCommand{\textregistered}{\PD1}{\textregistered}% U+00AE
13527 % U+00AF MACRON; *macron, overscore
13528 \DeclareTextCommand{\textasciimacron}{\PD1}{\textasciimacron}% U+00AF
13529 % U+00B0 DEGREE SIGN; degree
13530 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdegree}{\PD1}{\textdegree}% U+00B0
13531 % U+00B1 PLUS-MINUS SIGN; plusminus
13532 \DeclareTextCommand{\textplusminus}{\PD1}{\textplusminus}% U+00B1
13533 % U+00B2 SUPERSCRIPT TWO; twosuperior
13534 \DeclareTextCommand{\texttwosuperior}{\PD1}{\texttwosuperior}% U+00B2
13535 % U+00B3 SUPERSCRIPT THREE; threesuperior
13536 \DeclareTextCommand{\textthreesuperior}{\PD1}{\textthreesuperior}% U+00B3
13537 % U+00B4 ACUTE ACCENT; acute
13538 \DeclareTextCommand{\textacute}{\PD1}{\textacute}% U+00B4
13539 % U+00B5 MICRO SIGN; mu, mu1
13540 \DeclareTextCommand{\textmu}{\PD1}{\textmu}% U+00B5
13541 % U+00B6 PILCROW SIGN; paragraph
13542 \DeclareTextCommand{\textparagraph}{\PD1}{\textparagraph}% U+00B6
13543 % U+00B7 MIDDLE DOT; middot, *periodcentered
13544 \DeclareTextCommand{\textperiodcentered}{\PD1}{\textperiodcentered}% U+00B7
13545 % U+00B8 CEDILLA; cedilla
13546 \DeclareTextCommand{\textcedilla}{\PD1}{\textcedilla}% U+00B8
13547 % U+00B9 SUPERSCRIPT ONE; onesuperior
13548 \DeclareTextCommand{\textonesuperior}{\PD1}{\textonesuperior}% U+00B9
13549 % U+00BA MASCULINE ORDINAL INDICATOR; ordmasculine
13550 \DeclareTextCommand{\textordmasculine}{\PD1}{\textordmasculine}% U+00BA
13551 % U+00BB RIGHT-POINTING DOUBLE ANGLE QUOTATION MARK; guille-
     motright
13552 \DeclareTextCommand{\guillemotright}{\PD1}{\guillemotright}% U+00BB
13553 % U+00BC VULGAR FRACTION ONE QUARTER; onequarter
13554 \DeclareTextCommand{\textonequarter}{\PD1}{\textonequarter}% U+00BC
13555 % U+00BD VULGAR FRACTION ONE HALF; onehalf

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13556 \DeclareTextCommand{\textonehalf}{PD1}{\275}%
13557 % U+00BE VULGAR FRACTION THREE QUARTERS; threequarters
13558 \DeclareTextCommand{\textthreequarters}{PD1}{\276}%
13559 % U+00BF INVERTED QUESTION MARK; questiondown
13560 \DeclareTextCommand{\textquestiondown}{PD1}{\277}%
13561 % U+00C0 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH GRAVE; Agrave
13562 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{A}{\300}%
13563 % U+00C1 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH ACUTE; Acute
13564 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{A}{\301}%
13565 % U+00C2 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH CIRCUMFLEX; Acircumflex
13566 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PD1}{A}{\302}%
13567 % U+00C3 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH TILDE; Atilde
13568 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PD1}{A}{\303}%
13569 % U+00C4 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH DIAERESIS; Adieresis
13570 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PD1}{A}{\304}%
13571 % U+00C5 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE; Aring
13572 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\r}{PD1}{A}{\305}%
13573 % U+00C6 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER AE; AE
13574 \DeclareTextCommand{\AE}{PD1}{\306}%
13575 % U+00C7 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER C WITH CEDILLA; Ccedilla
13576 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PD1}{C}{\307}%
13577 % U+00C8 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH GRAVE; Egrave
13578 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{E}{\310}%
13579 % U+00C9 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH ACUTE; Eacute
13580 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{E}{\311}%
13581 % U+00CA LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH CIRCUMFLEX; Ecircumflex
13582 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PD1}{E}{\312}%
13583 % U+00CB LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH DIAERESIS; Edieresis
13584 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PD1}{E}{\313}%
13585 % U+00CC LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH GRAVE; Igrave
13586 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{I}{\314}%
13587 % U+00CD LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH ACUTE; Iacute
13588 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{I}{\315}%
13589 % U+00CE LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH CIRCUMFLEX; Icircumflex
13590 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PD1}{I}{\316}%
13591 % U+00CF LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH DIAERESIS; Idieresis
13592 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PD1}{I}{\317}%
13593 % U+00D0 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER ETH; Eth
13594 \DeclareTextCommand{\DH}{PD1}{\320}%
13595 \DeclareTextCommand{\DJ}{PD1}{\320}%
13596 % U+00D1 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER N WITH TILDE; Ntilde
13597 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PD1}{N}{\321}%
13598 % U+00D2 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH GRAVE; Ograve
13599 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{O}{\322}%
13600 % U+00D3 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH ACUTE; Oacute
13601 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{O}{\323}%
13602 % U+00D4 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH CIRCUMFLEX; Ocircumflex
13603 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PD1}{O}{\324}%
13604 % U+00D5 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH TILDE; Otilde
13605 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PD1}{O}{\325}%
13606 % U+00D6 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH DIAERESIS; Odieresis
13607 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PD1}{O}{\326}%
13608 % U+00D7 MULTIPLICATION SIGN; multiply
13609 \DeclareTextCommand{\textmultiply}{PD1}{\327}%
13610 % U+00D8 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH STROKE; Oslash
13611 \DeclareTextCommand{\O}{PD1}{\330}%
13612 % U+00D9 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH GRAVE; Ugrave

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13613 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{U}{\331}% U+00D9
13614 % U+00DA LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH ACUTE; Uacute
13615 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{U}{\332}% U+00DA
13616 % U+00DB LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH CIRCUMFLEX; Ucircumflex
13617 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PD1}{U}{\333}% U+00DB
13618 % U+00DC LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH DIAERESIS; Udieresis
13619 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PD1}{Y}{\334}% U+00DC
13620 % U+00DD LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Y WITH ACUTE; Yacute
13621 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{Y}{\335}% U+00DD
13622 % U+00DE LATIN CAPITAL LETTER THORN; Thorn
13623 \DeclareTextCommand{\TH}{PD1}{\336}% U+00DE
13624 % U+00DF LATIN SMALL LETTER SHARP S; germandbls
13625 \DeclareTextCommand{\ss}{PD1}{\337}% U+00DF
13626 % U+00E0 LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH GRAVE; agrave
13627 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{a}{\340}% U+00E0
13628 % U+00E1 LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH ACUTE; aacute
13629 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{a}{\341}% U+00E1
13630 % U+00E2 LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH CIRCUMFLEX; acircumflex
13631 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PD1}{a}{\342}% U+00E2
13632 % U+00E3 LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH TILDE; atilde
13633 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PD1}{a}{\343}% U+00E3
13634 % U+00E4 LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH DIAERESIS; adieresis
13635 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PD1}{a}{\344}% U+00E4
13636 % U+00E5 LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE; aring
13637 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\r}{PD1}{a}{\345}% U+00E5
13638 % U+00E6 LATIN SMALL LETTER AE; ae
13639 \DeclareTextCommand{\ae}{PD1}{\346}% U+00E6
13640 % U+00E7 LATIN SMALL LETTER C WITH CEDILLA; ccedilla
13641 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PD1}{c}{\347}% U+00E7
13642 % U+00E8 LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH GRAVE; egrave
13643 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{e}{\350}% U+00E8
13644 % U+00E9 LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH ACUTE; eacute
13645 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{e}{\351}% U+00E9
13646 % U+00EA LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH CIRCUMFLEX; ecircumflex
13647 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PD1}{e}{\352}% U+00EA
13648 % U+00EB LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH DIAERESIS; edieresis
13649 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{PD1}{e}{\353}% U+00EB
13650 % U+00EC LATIN SMALL LETTER I WITH GRAVE; igrave
13651 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{i}{\354}% U+00EC
13652 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{i}{\354}% U+00EC
13653 % U+00ED LATIN SMALL LETTER I WITH ACUTE; iacute
13654 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{i}{\355}% U+00ED
13655 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{i}{\355}% U+00ED
13656 % U+00EE LATIN SMALL LETTER I WITH CIRCUMFLEX; icircumflex
13657 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PD1}{i}{\356}% U+00EE
13658 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PD1}{i}{\356}% U+00EE
13659 % U+00EF LATIN SMALL LETTER I WITH DIAERESIS; idieresis
13660 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{PD1}{i}{\357}% U+00EF
13661 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{PD1}{i}{\357}% U+00EF
13662 % U+00F0 LATIN SMALL LETTER ETH; eth
13663 \DeclareTextCommand{\dh}{PD1}{\360}% U+00F0
13664 % U+00F1 LATIN SMALL LETTER N WITH TILDE; ntilde
13665 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PD1}{n}{\361}% U+00F1
13666 % U+00F2 LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH GRAVE; ograve
13667 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{o}{\362}% U+00F2
13668 % U+00F3 LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH ACUTE; oacute
13669 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{o}{\363}% U+00F3

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13670 % U+00F4 LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH CIRCUMFLEX; ocircumflex
13671 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PD1}{o}{\364}% U+00F4
13672 % U+00F5 LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH TILDE; otilde
13673 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PD1}{o}{\365}% U+00F5
13674 % U+00F6 LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH DIAERESIS; odieresis
13675 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PD1}{o}{\366}% U+00F6
13676 % U+00F7 DIVISION SIGN; divide
13677 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdivide}{PD1}{\367}% U+00F7
13678 % U+00F8 LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH STROKE; oslash
13679 \DeclareTextCommand{\o}{PD1}{\370}% U+00F8
13680 % U+00F9 LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH GRAVE; ugrave
13681 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\`}{PD1}{u}{\371}% U+00F9
13682 % U+00FA LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH ACUTE; uacute
13683 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{u}{\372}% U+00FA
13684 % U+00FB LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH CIRCUMFLEX; ucircumflex
13685 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PD1}{u}{\373}% U+00FB
13686 % U+00FC LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH DIAERESIS; udieresis
13687 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PD1}{u}{\374}% U+00FC
13688 % U+00FD LATIN SMALL LETTER Y WITH ACUTE; yacute
13689 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{y}{\375}% U+00FD
13690 % U+00FE LATIN SMALL LETTER THORN; thorn
13691 \DeclareTextCommand{\th}{PD1}{\376}% U+00FE
13692 % U+00FF LATIN SMALL LETTER Y WITH DIAERESIS; ydieresis
13693 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PD1}{y}{\377}% U+00FF
13694 \DeclareTextCommand{\ij}{PD1}{\377}% U+00FF

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Glyphs that consist of several characters.

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13695 \DeclareTextCommand{\SS}{PD1}{SS}
13696 \DeclareTextCommand{\textcelsius}{PD1}{\textdegree C}

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Aliases (german.sty)

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13697 \DeclareTextCommand{\textglqq}{PD1}{\quotedblbase}
13698 \DeclareTextCommand{\textgrqq}{PD1}{\textquotedblleft}
13699 \DeclareTextCommand{\textgllq}{PD1}{\quotesinglbase}
13700 \DeclareTextCommand{\textgrq}{PD1}{\textquotelleft}
13701 \DeclareTextCommand{\textflqq}{PD1}{\guillemotleft}
13702 \DeclareTextCommand{\textfrqq}{PD1}{\guillemotright}
13703 \DeclareTextCommand{\textfllq}{PD1}{\guilsinglleft}
13704 \DeclareTextCommand{\textfrq}{PD1}{\guilsinglright}

```

Aliases (math names)

```

13705 \DeclareTextCommand{\textneg}{PD1}{\textlogicalnot}
13706 \DeclareTextCommand{\texttimes}{PD1}{\textmultiply}
13707 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdiv}{PD1}{\textdivide}
13708 \DeclareTextCommand{\textpm}{PD1}{\textplusminus}
13709 \DeclareTextCommand{\textcdot}{PD1}{\textperiodcentered}
13710 \DeclareTextCommand{\textbeta}{PD1}{\ss}

```

Polish aliases. PDF encoding does not have the characters, but it is useful to Poles to have the plain letters regardless. Requested by Wojciech Myszka (W.Myszka@immt.pwr.wroc.pl).

```

13711 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PD1}{a}{\a}% aogonek
13712 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{c}{\c}% cacute
13713 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PD1}{e}{\e}% eogonek
13714 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{n}{\n}% nacute
13715 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{s}{\s}% sacute
13716 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{z}{\z}% zacute
13717 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PD1}{z}{\z}% zdot
13718 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PD1}{A}{\A}% Aogonek
13719 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{C}{\C}% Cacute

```

```

13720 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PD1}{E}{E}% Eogonek
13721 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{N}{N}% Nacute
13722 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{S}{S}% Sacute
13723 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PD1}{Z}{Z}% Zacute
13724 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PD1}{Z}{Z}% Zdot
13725 </pd1enc>

```

50.2 PU encoding

```

13726 (*puenc)
13727 \DeclareFontEncoding{PU}{}{}

```

50.2.1 NFSS2 accents

```

13728 % U+0300 COMBINING GRAVE ACCENT; gravecmb, *gravecomb
13729 \DeclareTextCommand{\`}{PU}[1]{#1\83\000}% U+0300
13730 % U+0301 COMBINING ACUTE ACCENT; acutecmb, *acutecomb
13731 \DeclareTextCommand{\'}{PU}[1]{#1\83\001}% U+0301
13732 % U+0302 COMBINING CIRCUMFLEX ACCENT; circumflexcmb
13733 \DeclareTextCommand{\^}{PU}[1]{#1\83\002}% U+0302
13734 % U+0303 COMBINING TILDE; tildecmb, *tildecomb
13735 \DeclareTextCommand{\~}{PU}[1]{#1\83\003}% U+0303
13736 % U+0304 COMBINING MACRON; macroncmb
13737 \DeclareTextCommand{\=}{PU}[1]{#1\83\004}% U+0304
13738 % U+0306 COMBINING BREVE; brevecmb
13739 \DeclareTextCommand{\u}{PU}[1]{#1\83\006}% U+0306
13740 \DeclareTextCommand{\U}{PU}[1]{#1\83\006}% U+0306
13741 % U+0307 COMBINING DOT ABOVE; dotaccentcmb
13742 \DeclareTextCommand{\.}{PU}[1]{#1\83\007}% U+0307
13743 % U+0308 COMBINING DIAERESIS; dieresiscmb
13744 \DeclareTextCommand{\"}{PU}[1]{#1\83\010}% U+0308
13745 % U+030A COMBINING RING ABOVE; ringcmb
13746 \DeclareTextCommand{\r}{PU}[1]{#1\83\012}% U+030A
13747 % U+030B COMBINING DOUBLE ACUTE ACCENT; hungarumlautcmb
13748 \DeclareTextCommand{\H}{PU}[1]{#1\83\013}% U+030B
13749 % U+030C COMBINING CARON; caroncmb
13750 \DeclareTextCommand{\v}{PU}[1]{#1\83\014}% U+030C
13751 % U+030F COMBINING DOUBLE GRAVE ACCENT; dblgravecmb
13752 \DeclareTextCommand{\G}{PU}[1]{#1\83\017}% U+030F
13753 \DeclareTextCommand{\C}{PU}[1]{#1\83\017}% U+030F
13754 % U+0311 COMBINING INVERTED BREVE; breveinvertedcmb
13755 \DeclareTextCommand{\newtie}{PU}[1]{#1\83\021}% U+0311
13756 % U+0323 COMBINING DOT BELOW; dotbelowcmb, *dotbelowcomb
13757 \DeclareTextCommand{\d}{PU}[1]{#1\83\043}% U+0323
13758 % U+0331 COMBINING MACRON BELOW; macronbelowcmb
13759 \DeclareTextCommand{\b}{PU}[1]{#1\83\061}% U+0331
13760 % U+0327 COMBINING CEDILLA; cedillacmb
13761 \DeclareTextCommand{\c}{PU}[1]{#1\83\047}% U+0327
13762 % U+0328 COMBINING OGONEK; ogonekcmb
13763 \DeclareTextCommand{\k}{PU}[1]{#1\83\050}% U+0328
13764 % U+0361 COMBINING DOUBLE INVERTED BREVE; breveinverteddoublecmb
13765 \DeclareTextCommand{\t}{PU}[1]{#1\83\141}% U+0361
13766 % U+20DD COMBINING ENCLOSING CIRCLE
13767 \DeclareTextCommand{\textcircled}{PU}[1]{#1\9040\335}% U+20DD

```

\@empty is an artefact of the NFSS2 machinery, it gets inserted for empty arguments and spaces.

```

13768 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\`}{PU}{\@empty}{\textasciigrave}
13769 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\@empty}{\textacute}

```

```

13770 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textasciicircum}
13771 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{\emptyset}{\texttilde}
13772 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textasciidieresis}
13773 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\r}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textstring}
13774 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textasciicaron}
13775 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textdotaccent}
13776 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textcedilla}
13777 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\u}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textasciibreve}
13778 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\G}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textdoublegrave}
13779 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textasciimacron}
13780 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\H}{PU}{\emptyset}{\texthungarumlaut}
13781 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textogonek}
13782 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\b}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textmacronbelow}
13783 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textdotbelow}
13784 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\t}{PU}{\emptyset}{\texttie}
13785 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\newtie}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textnewtie}
13786 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textbigcircle}

13787 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textasciigrave}
13788 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\`}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textacute}
13789 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textasciicircum}
13790 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{\emptyset}{\texttilde}
13791 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textasciidieresis}
13792 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\r}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textstring}
13793 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textasciicaron}
13794 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textdotaccent}
13795 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textcedilla}
13796 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\u}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textasciibreve}
13797 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\G}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textdoublegrave}
13798 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textasciimacron}
13799 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\H}{PU}{\emptyset}{\texthungarumlaut}
13800 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textogonek}
13801 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\b}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textmacronbelow}
13802 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textdotbelow}
13803 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\t}{PU}{\emptyset}{\texttie}
13804 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\newtie}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textnewtie}
13805 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{\emptyset}{\textbigcircle}

```

Accents for capitals (see encoding TS1)

```

13806 \DeclareTextCommand{\capitalcedilla}{PU}[1]{\c{\#1}}
13807 \DeclareTextCommand{\capitalogonek}{PU}[1]{\k{\#1}}
13808 \DeclareTextCommand{\capitalgrave}{PU}[1]{\'{\#1}}
13809 \DeclareTextCommand{\capitalacute}{PU}[1]{\'{\#1}}
13810 \DeclareTextCommand{\capitalcircumflex}{PU}[1]{\^{ \#1}}
13811 \DeclareTextCommand{\capitaltilde}{PU}[1]{\~{\#1}}
13812 \DeclareTextCommand{\capitaldieresis}{PU}[1]{\\"{\#1}}
13813 \DeclareTextCommand{\capitalhungarumlaut}{PU}[1]{\H{\#1}}
13814 \DeclareTextCommand{\capitalring}{PU}[1]{\r{\#1}}
13815 \DeclareTextCommand{\capitalcaron}{PU}[1]{\v{\#1}}
13816 \DeclareTextCommand{\capitalbreve}{PU}[1]{\u{\#1}}
13817 \DeclareTextCommand{\capitalmacron}{PU}[1]{\=\#1}
13818 \DeclareTextCommand{\capitaldotaccent}{PU}[1]{\.\#1}
13819 \DeclareTextCommand{\capitaltie}{PU}[1]{\t{\#1}}
13820 \DeclareTextCommand{\capitalnewtie}{PU}[1]{\newtie{\#1}}

```

50.2.2 Basic Latin: U+0000 to U+007F

Special white space escape characters.

```
13821 % U+0009 (CHARACTER TABULATION)
```

```

13822 \DeclareTextCommand{\textHT}{PU}{\80\011}%
13823 % U+000A (LINE FEED)
13824 \DeclareTextCommand{\textLF}{PU}{\80\012}%
13825 % U+000D (CARRIAGE RETURN)
13826 \DeclareTextCommand{\textCR}{PU}{\80\015}%
13827 % U+000D SPACE; space, spacehackarabic
13828 \80\040: U+0020 EXCLAMATION MARK; exclam
13829 % U+0022 QUOTATION MARK; quotedbl
13830 \DeclareTextCommand{\textquotedbl}{PU}{\string"}%
13831 % U+0023 NUMBER SIGN; numbersign
13832 \DeclareTextCommand{\textnumbersign}{PU}{\80\043}%
13833 % U+0024 DOLLAR SIGN; dollar
13834 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdollar}{PU}{\80\044}%
13835 % U+0025 PERCENT SIGN; percent
13836 \DeclareTextCommand{\textpercent}{PU}{\80\045}%
13837 % U+0026 AMPERSAND; ampersand
13838 \DeclareTextCommand{\textampersand}{PU}{\80\046}%
13839 % U+0027 APOSTROPHE; quotesingle
13840 \DeclareTextCommand{\textquotesingle}{PU}{\80\047}%
13841 % U+0028 LEFT PARENTHESIS; parenleft
13842 \DeclareTextCommand{\textparenleft}{PU}{\80\050}%
13843 % U+0029 RIGHT PARENTHESIS; parenright
13844 \DeclareTextCommand{\textparenright}{PU}{\80\051}%
13845 % U+002A ASTERISK; asterisk
13846 \DeclareTextCommand{\textasteriskcentered}{PU}{\80\052}%
13847 % U+002B PLUS SIGN; plus
13848 \80\053: U+002C COMMA; comma
13849 % U+002D HYPHEN-MINUS; hyphen
13850 \80\054: U+002E FULL STOP; period
13851 % U+002F SOLIDUS; slash
13852 \80\055: U+0030 DIGIT ZERO; zero
13853 ...
13854 \80\056: U+0039 DIGIT NINE; nine
13855 \80\057: U+003A COLON; colon
13856 \80\058: U+003B SEMICOLON; semicolon
13857 \80\059: U+003C LESS-THAN SIGN; less
13858 \DeclareTextCommand{\textless}{PU}{<}%
13859 \80\060: U+003D EQUALS SIGN; equal
13860 \80\061: U+003E GREATER-THAN SIGN; greater
13861 \DeclareTextCommand{\textgreater}{PU}{>}%
13862 \80\063: U+003F QUESTION MARK; question
13863 \80\064: U+0040 COMMERCIAL AT; at
13864 \80\065: U+0041 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A; A
13865 ...
13866 \80\066: U+005A LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Z; Z
13867 \80\067: U+005B LEFT SQUARE BRACKET; bracketleft
13868 % U+005C REVERSE SOLIDUS; backslash
13869 \DeclareTextCommand{\textbackslash}{PU}{\80\134}%
13870 \80\068: U+005D RIGHT SQUARE BRACKET; bracketright
13871 % U+005E CIRCUMFLEX ACCENT; asciicircum
13872 \DeclareTextCommand{\textasciicircum}{PU}{\80\136}%
13873 % U+005F LOW LINE; underscore
13874 \DeclareTextCommand{\textunderscore}{PU}{\80\137}%

```

```

13855 % U+0060 GRAVE ACCENT; grave
13856 \DeclareTextCommand{\textasciigrave}{PU}{\80\140}% U+0060
\80\141: U+0061 LATIN SMALL LETTER A; a
...
\80\150: U+0068 LATIN SMALL LETTER H; h
13857 % U+0069 LATIN SMALL LETTER I; i
13858 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{\i}{\i} % \80\151 U+0069
13859 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{\i}{\i} % \80\151 U+0069
\80\152: U+006A LATIN SMALL LETTER J; j
...
\80\172: U+007A LATIN SMALL LETTER Z; z
13860 % U+007B LEFT CURLY BRACKET; braceleft
13861 \DeclareTextCommand{\textbraceleft}{PU}{\80\173}% U+007B
13862 % U+007C VERTICAL LINE; *bar, verticalbar
13863 \DeclareTextCommand{\textbar}{PU}{|}% \80\174 U+007C
13864 % U+007D RIGHT CURLY BRACKET; braceright
13865 \DeclareTextCommand{\textbraceright}{PU}{\80\175}% U+007D
13866 % U+007E TILDE; asciitilde
13867 \DeclareTextCommand{\textasciitilde}{PU}{\80\176}% U+007E

```

50.2.3 Latin-1 Supplement: U+0080 to U+00FF

```

\80\240: U+00A0 NO-BREAK SPACE; nbspace, nonbreakingspace
13868 % U+00A1 INVERTED EXCLAMATION MARK; exclamdown
13869 \DeclareTextCommand{\textexclamdown}{PU}{\80\241}% U+00A1
13870 % U+00A2 CENT SIGN; cent
13871 \DeclareTextCommand{\textcent}{PU}{\80\242}% U+00A2
13872 % U+00A3 POUND SIGN; sterling
13873 \DeclareTextCommand{\textsterling}{PU}{\80\243}% U+00A3
13874 % U+00A4 CURRENCY SIGN; currency
13875 \DeclareTextCommand{\textcurrency}{PU}{\80\244}% U+00A4
13876 % U+00A5 YEN SIGN; yen
13877 \DeclareTextCommand{\textyen}{PU}{\80\245}% U+00A5
13878 % U+00A6 BROKEN BAR; brokenbar
13879 \DeclareTextCommand{\textbrokenbar}{PU}{\80\246}% U+00A6
13880 % U+00A7 SECTION SIGN; section
13881 \DeclareTextCommand{\textsection}{PU}{\80\247}% U+00A7
13882 % U+00A8 DIAERESIS; dieresis
13883 \DeclareTextCommand{\textasciidieresis}{PU}{\80\250}% U+00A8
13884 % U+00A9 COPYRIGHT SIGN; copyright
13885 \DeclareTextCommand{\textcopyright}{PU}{\80\251}% U+00A9
13886 % U+00AA FEMININE ORDINAL INDICATOR; ordfeminine
13887 \DeclareTextCommand{\textordfeminine}{PU}{\80\252}% U+00AA
13888 % U+00AB LEFT-POINTING DOUBLE ANGLE QUOTATION MARK; guillemotleft
13889 \DeclareTextCommand{\guillemotleft}{PU}{\80\253}% U+00AB
13890 % U+00AC NOT SIGN; logicalnot
13891 \DeclareTextCommand{\textlogicalnot}{PU}{\80\254}% U+00AC
13892 \DeclareTextCommand{\textlnot}{PU}{\80\254}% U+00AC

\80\255: U+00AD SOFT HYPHEN; sfthyphen, softhyphen
13893 % U+00AE REGISTERED SIGN; registered
13894 \DeclareTextCommand{\textregistered}{PU}{\80\256}% U+00AE
13895 % U+00AF MACRON; *macron, overscore
13896 \DeclareTextCommand{\textasciimacron}{PU}{\80\257}% U+00AF
13897 % U+00B0 DEGREE SIGN; degree

```

```

13898 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdegree}{\PU}{\80\260}% U+00B0
13899 % U+00B1 PLUS-MINUS SIGN; plusminus
13900 \DeclareTextCommand{\textplusminus}{\PU}{\80\261}% U+00B1
13901 % U+00B2 SUPERSCRIPT TWO; twosuperior
13902 \DeclareTextCommand{\texttwosuperior}{\PU}{\80\262}% U+00B2
13903 % U+00B3 SUPERSCRIPT THREE; threesuperior
13904 \DeclareTextCommand{\textthreesuperior}{\PU}{\80\263}% U+00B3
13905 % U+00B4 ACUTE ACCENT; acute
13906 \DeclareTextCommand{\textacute}{\PU}{\80\264}% U+00B4
13907 \DeclareTextCommand{\textasciiacute}{\PU}{\80\264}% U+00B4
13908 % U+00B5 MICRO SIGN; mu, mu1
13909 \DeclareTextCommand{\textmu}{\PU}{\80\265}% U+00B5
13910 % U+00B6 PILCROW SIGN; paragraph
13911 \DeclareTextCommand{\textparagraph}{\PU}{\80\266}% U+00B6
13912 % U+00B7 MIDDLE DOT; middot, *periodcentered
13913 \DeclareTextCommand{\textperiodcentered}{\PU}{\80\267}% U+00B7
13914 % U+00B8 CEDILLA; cedilla
13915 \DeclareTextCommand{\textcedilla}{\PU}{\80\270}% U+00B8
13916 % U+00B9 SUPERSCRIPT ONE; onesuperior
13917 \DeclareTextCommand{\textonesuperior}{\PU}{\80\271}% U+00B9
13918 % U+00BA MASCULINE ORDINAL INDICATOR; ordmasculine
13919 \DeclareTextCommand{\textordmasculine}{\PU}{\80\272}% U+00BA
13920 % U+00BB RIGHT-POINTING DOUBLE ANGLE QUOTATION MARK; guille-
     motright
13921 \DeclareTextCommand{\guillemotright}{\PU}{\80\273}% U+00BB
13922 % U+00BC VULGAR FRACTION ONE QUARTER; onequarter
13923 \DeclareTextCommand{\textonequarter}{\PU}{\80\274}% U+00BC
13924 % U+00BD VULGAR FRACTION ONE HALF; onehalf
13925 \DeclareTextCommand{\textonehalf}{\PU}{\80\275}% U+00BD
13926 % U+00BE VULGAR FRACTION THREE QUARTERS; threequarters
13927 \DeclareTextCommand{\textthreequarters}{\PU}{\80\276}% U+00BE
13928 % U+00BF INVERTED QUESTION MARK; questiondown
13929 \DeclareTextCommand{\textquestiondown}{\PU}{\80\277}% U+00BF
13930 % U+00C0 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH GRAVE; Agrave
13931 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\`}{\PU}{A}{\80\300}% U+00C0
13932 % U+00C1 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH ACUTE; Aacute
13933 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{\PU}{A}{\80\301}% U+00C1
13934 % U+00C2 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH CIRCUMFLEX; Acircumflex
13935 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{\PU}{A}{\80\302}% U+00C2
13936 % U+00C3 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH TILDE; Atilde
13937 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{\PU}{A}{\80\303}% U+00C3
13938 % U+00C4 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH DIAERESIS; Adieresis
13939 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{\PU}{A}{\80\304}% U+00C4
13940 % U+00C5 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE; Aring
13941 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\r}{\PU}{A}{\80\305}% U+00C5
13942 % U+00C6 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER AE; AE
13943 \DeclareTextCommand{\AE}{\PU}{\80\306}% U+00C6
13944 % U+00C7 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER C WITH CEDILLA; Ccedilla
13945 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{\PU}{C}{\80\307}% U+00C7
13946 % U+00C8 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH GRAVE; Egrave
13947 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\`}{\PU}{E}{\80\310}% U+00C8
13948 % U+00C9 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH ACUTE; Eacute
13949 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{\PU}{E}{\80\311}% U+00C9
13950 % U+00CA LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH CIRCUMFLEX; Ecircumflex
13951 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{\PU}{E}{\80\312}% U+00CA
13952 % U+00CB LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH DIAERESIS; Edieresis
13953 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{\PU}{E}{\80\313}% U+00CB

```

13954 % U+00CC LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH GRAVE; Igrave
 13955 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}\{PU\}\{I\}\{80\314\} % U+00CC
 13956 % U+00CD LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH ACUTE; Iacute
 13957 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}\{PU\}\{I\}\{80\315\} % U+00CD
 13958 % U+00CE LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH CIRCUMFLEX; Icircumflex
 13959 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}\{PU\}\{I\}\{80\316\} % U+00CE
 13960 % U+00CF LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH DIAERESIS; Idieresis
 13961 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}\{PU\}\{I\}\{80\317\} % U+00CF
 13962 % U+00D0 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER ETH; Eth
 13963 \DeclareTextCommand{\DH}\{PU\}\{80\320\} % U+00D0
 13964 % U+00D1 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER N WITH TILDE; Ntilde
 13965 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}\{PU\}\{N\}\{80\321\} % U+00D1
 13966 % U+00D2 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH GRAVE; Ograve
 13967 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}\{PU\}\{O\}\{80\322\} % U+00D2
 13968 % U+00D3 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH ACUTE; Oacute
 13969 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}\{PU\}\{O\}\{80\323\} % U+00D3
 13970 % U+00D4 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH CIRCUMFLEX; Ocircumflex
 13971 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}\{PU\}\{O\}\{80\324\} % U+00D4
 13972 % U+00D5 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH TILDE; Otilde
 13973 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}\{PU\}\{O\}\{80\325\} % U+00D5
 13974 % U+00D6 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH DIAERESIS; Odieresis
 13975 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}\{PU\}\{O\}\{80\326\} % U+00D6
 13976 % U+00D7 MULTIPLICATION SIGN; multiply
 13977 \DeclareTextCommand{\textmultiply}\{PU\}\{80\327\} % U+00D7
 13978 % U+00D8 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH STROKE; Oslash
 13979 \DeclareTextCommand{\O}\{PU\}\{80\330\} % U+00D8
 13980 % U+00D9 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH GRAVE; Ugrave
 13981 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}\{PU\}\{U\}\{80\331\} % U+00D9
 13982 % U+00DA LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH ACUTE; Uacute
 13983 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}\{PU\}\{U\}\{80\332\} % U+00DA
 13984 % U+00DB LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH CIRCUMFLEX; Ucircumflex
 13985 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}\{PU\}\{U\}\{80\333\} % U+00DB
 13986 % U+00DC LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH DIAERESIS; Udieresis
 13987 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}\{PU\}\{U\}\{80\334\} % U+00DC
 13988 % U+00DD LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Y WITH ACUTE; Yacute
 13989 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}\{PU\}\{Y\}\{80\335\} % U+00DD
 13990 % U+00DE LATIN CAPITAL LETTER THORN; Thorn
 13991 \DeclareTextCommand{\TH}\{PU\}\{80\336\} % U+00DE
 13992 % U+00DF LATIN SMALL LETTER SHARP S; germandbls
 13993 \DeclareTextCommand{\ss}\{PU\}\{80\337\} % U+00DF
 13994 % U+00E0 LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH GRAVE; agrave
 13995 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}\{PU\}\{a\}\{80\340\} % U+00E0
 13996 % U+00E1 LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH ACUTE; aacute
 13997 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}\{PU\}\{a\}\{80\341\} % U+00E1
 13998 % U+00E2 LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH CIRCUMFLEX; acircumflex
 13999 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}\{PU\}\{a\}\{80\342\} % U+00E2
 14000 % U+00E3 LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH TILDE; atilde
 14001 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}\{PU\}\{a\}\{80\343\} % U+00E3
 14002 % U+00E4 LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH DIAERESIS; adieresis
 14003 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}\{PU\}\{a\}\{80\344\} % U+00E4
 14004 % U+00E5 LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH RING ABOVE; aring
 14005 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\r}\{PU\}\{a\}\{80\345\} % U+00E5
 14006 % U+00E6 LATIN SMALL LETTER AE; ae
 14007 \DeclareTextCommand{\ae}\{PU\}\{80\346\} % U+00E6
 14008 % U+00E7 LATIN SMALL LETTER C WITH CEDILLA; ccedilla
 14009 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}\{PU\}\{c\}\{80\347\} % U+00E7
 14010 % U+00E8 LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH GRAVE; egrave

```

14011 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{e}{\80\350}% U+00E8
14012 % U+00E9 LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH ACUTE; eacute
14013 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{e}{\80\351}% U+00E9
14014 % U+00EA LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH CIRCUMFLEX; ecircumflex
14015 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{e}{\80\352}% U+00EA
14016 % U+00EB LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH DIAERESIS; edieresis
14017 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PU}{e}{\80\353}% U+00EB
14018 % U+00EC LATIN SMALL LETTER I WITH GRAVE; igrave
14019 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{i}{\80\354}% U+00EC
14020 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{i}{\80\354}% U+00EC
14021 % U+00ED LATIN SMALL LETTER I WITH ACUTE; iacute
14022 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{i}{\80\355}% U+00ED
14023 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{i}{\80\355}% U+00ED
14024 % U+00EE LATIN SMALL LETTER I WITH CIRCUMFLEX; icircumflex
14025 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{i}{\80\356}% U+00EE
14026 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{i}{\80\356}% U+00EE
14027 % U+00EF LATIN SMALL LETTER I WITH DIAERESIS; idieresis
14028 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PU}{i}{\80\357}% U+00EF
14029 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{PU}{i}{\80\357}% U+00EF
14030 % U+00F0 LATIN SMALL LETTER ETH; eth
14031 \DeclareTextCommand{\dh}{PU}{\80\360}% U+00F0
14032 % U+00F1 LATIN SMALL LETTER N WITH TILDE; ntilde
14033 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{n}{\80\361}% U+00F1
14034 % U+00F2 LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH GRAVE; ograve
14035 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{o}{\80\362}% U+00F2
14036 % U+00F3 LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH ACUTE; oacute
14037 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{o}{\80\363}% U+00F3
14038 % U+00F4 LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH CIRCUMFLEX; ocircumflex
14039 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{o}{\80\364}% U+00F4
14040 % U+00F5 LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH TILDE; otilde
14041 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{o}{\80\365}% U+00F5
14042 % U+00F6 LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH DIAERESIS; odieresis
14043 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{PU}{o}{\80\366}% U+00F6
14044 % U+00F7 DIVISION SIGN; divide
14045 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdivide}{PU}{\80\367}% U+00F7
14046 % U+00F8 LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH STROKE; oslash
14047 \DeclareTextCommand{\o}{PU}{\80\370}% U+00F8
14048 % U+00F9 LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH GRAVE; ugrave
14049 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{u}{\80\371}% U+00F9
14050 % U+00FA LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH ACUTE; uacute
14051 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{u}{\80\372}% U+00FA
14052 % U+00FB LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH CIRCUMFLEX; ucircumflex
14053 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{u}{\80\373}% U+00FB
14054 % U+00FC LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH DIAERESIS; udieresis
14055 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{PU}{u}{\80\374}% U+00FC
14056 % U+00FD LATIN SMALL LETTER Y WITH ACUTE; yacute
14057 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{y}{\80\375}% U+00FD
14058 % U+00FE LATIN SMALL LETTER THORN; thorn
14059 \DeclareTextCommand{\th}{PU}{\80\376}% U+00FE
14060 % U+00FF LATIN SMALL LETTER Y WITH DIAERESIS; ydieresis
14061 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{PU}{y}{\80\377}% U+00FF

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50.2.4 Latin Extended-A: U+0080 to U+017F

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14062 % U+0100 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH MACRON; Amacron
14063 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PU}{A}{\81\000}% U+0100
14064 % U+0101 LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH MACRON; amacron

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14065 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PU}{a}{\81\001}% U+0101
14066 % U+0102 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH BREVE; Abreve
14067 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\u}{PU}{A}{\81\002}% U+0102
14068 % U+0103 LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH BREVE; breve
14069 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\u}{PU}{a}{\81\003}% U+0103
14070 % U+0104 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH OGONEK; Aogonek
14071 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PU}{A}{\81\004}% U+0104
14072 % U+0105 LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH OGONEK; aogonek
14073 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PU}{a}{\81\005}% U+0105
14074 % U+0106 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER C WITH ACUTE; Cacute
14075 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{C}{\81\006}% U+0106
14076 % U+0107 LATIN SMALL LETTER C WITH ACUTE; cacute
14077 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{c}{\81\007}% U+0107
14078 % U+0108 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER C WITH CIRCUMFLEX; Ccircumflex
14079 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{C}{\81\010}% U+0108
14080 % U+0109 LATIN SMALL LETTER C WITH CIRCUMFLEX; ccircumflex
14081 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{c}{\81\011}% U+0109
14082 % U+010A LATIN CAPITAL LETTER C WITH DOT ABOVE; Cdot, Cdotaccent
14083 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{C}{\81\012}% U+010A
14084 % U+010B LATIN SMALL LETTER C WITH DOT ABOVE; cdot, cdotaccent
14085 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{c}{\81\013}% U+010B
14086 % U+010C LATIN CAPITAL LETTER C WITH CARON; Ccaron
14087 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{C}{\81\014}% U+010C
14088 % U+010D LATIN SMALL LETTER C WITH CARON; ccaron
14089 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{c}{\81\015}% U+010D
14090 % U+010E LATIN CAPITAL LETTER D WITH CARON; Dcaron
14091 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{D}{\81\016}% U+010E
14092 % U+010F LATIN SMALL LETTER D WITH CARON; dcaron
14093 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{d}{\81\017}% U+010F
14094 % U+0110 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER D WITH STROKE; Dcroat, Dslash
14095 \DeclareTextCommand{\DJ}{PU}{\81\020}% U+0110
14096 % U+0111 LATIN SMALL LETTER D WITH STROKE; droat, dmacron
14097 \DeclareTextCommand{\dj}{PU}{\81\021}% U+0111
14098 % U+0112 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH MACRON; Emacron
14099 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PU}{E}{\81\022}% U+0112
14100 % U+0113 LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH MACRON; emacron
14101 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PU}{e}{\81\023}% U+0113
14102 % U+0114 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH BREVE; Ebreve
14103 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\u}{PU}{E}{\81\024}% U+0114
14104 % U+0115 LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH BREVE; ebreve
14105 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\u}{PU}{e}{\81\025}% U+0115
14106 % U+0116 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH DOT ABOVE; Edot, Edotaccent
14107 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{E}{\81\026}% U+0116
14108 % U+0117 LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH DOT ABOVE; edot, edotaccent
14109 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{e}{\81\027}% U+0117
14110 % U+0118 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH OGONEK; Eogonek
14111 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PU}{E}{\81\030}% U+0118
14112 % U+0119 LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH OGONEK; eogonek
14113 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PU}{e}{\81\031}% U+0119
14114 % U+011A LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH CARON; Ecaron
14115 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{E}{\81\032}% U+011A
14116 % U+011B LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH CARON; ecaron
14117 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{e}{\81\033}% U+011B
14118 % U+011C LATIN CAPITAL LETTER G WITH CIRCUMFLEX; Gcircumflex
14119 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{G}{\81\034}% U+011C
14120 % U+011D LATIN SMALL LETTER G WITH CIRCUMFLEX; gcircumflex
14121 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{g}{\81\035}% U+011D

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14122 % U+011E LATIN CAPITAL LETTER G WITH BREVE; Gbreve
14123 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\u}{PU}{G}{\81\036}% U+011E
14124 % U+011F LATIN SMALL LETTER G WITH BREVE; gbreve
14125 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\u}{PU}{g}{\81\037}% U+011F
14126 % U+0120 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER G WITH DOT ABOVE; Gdot, Gdotaccent
14127 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{G}{\81\040}% U+0120
14128 % U+0121 LATIN SMALL LETTER G WITH DOT ABOVE; gdot, gdotaccent
14129 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{g}{\81\041}% U+0121
14130 % U+0122 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER G WITH CEDILLA; Gcedilla, Gcommaaccent
14131 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{G}{\81\042}% U+0122
14132 % U+0123 LATIN SMALL LETTER G WITH CEDILLA; gcedilla, gcommaaccent
14133 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{g}{\81\043}% U+0123
14134 % U+0124 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER H WITH CIRCUMFLEX; Hcircumflex
14135 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{H}{\81\044}% U+0124
14136 % U+0125 LATIN SMALL LETTER H WITH CIRCUMFLEX; hcircumflex
14137 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{h}{\81\045}% U+0125
14138 % U+0126 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER H WITH STROKE; Hbar
14139 \DeclareTextCommand{\textHslash}{PU}{\81\046}% U+0126
14140 % U+0127 LATIN SMALL LETTER H WITH STROKE; hbar
14141 \DeclareTextCommand{\texthslash}{PU}{\81\047}% U+0127
14142 % U+0128 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH TILDE; Itilde
14143 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{I}{\81\050}% U+0128
14144 % U+0129 LATIN SMALL LETTER I WITH TILDE; itilde
14145 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{i}{\81\051}% U+0129
14146 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{\i}{\81\051}% U+0129
14147 % U+012A LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH MACRON; Imacron
14148 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PU}{I}{\81\052}% U+012A
14149 % U+012B LATIN SMALL LETTER I WITH MACRON; imacron
14150 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PU}{i}{\81\053}% U+012B
14151 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PU}{\i}{\81\053}% U+012B
14152 % U+012C LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH BREVE; Ibreve
14153 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\u}{PU}{I}{\81\054}% U+012C
14154 % U+012D LATIN SMALL LETTER I WITH BREVE; ibreve
14155 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\u}{PU}{i}{\81\055}% U+012D
14156 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\u}{PU}{\i}{\81\055}% U+012D
14157 % U+012E LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH OGONEK; iogonek
14158 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PU}{I}{\81\056}% U+012E
14159 % U+012F LATIN SMALL LETTER I WITH OGONEK; iogonek
14160 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PU}{i}{\81\057}% U+012F
14161 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PU}{\i}{\81\057}% U+012F
14162 % U+0130 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH DOT ABOVE; Idot, Idotaccent
14163 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{I}{\81\060}% U+0130
14164 % U+0131 LATIN SMALL LETTER DOTLESS I; dotlessi
14165 \DeclareTextCommand{\i}{PU}{\81\061}% U+0131
14166 % U+0132 LATIN CAPITAL LIGATURE IJ; IJ
14167 \DeclareTextCommand{\IJ}{PU}{\81\062}% U+0132
14168 % U+0133 LATIN SMALL LIGATURE IJ; ij
14169 \DeclareTextCommand{\ij}{PU}{\81\063}% U+0133
14170 % U+0134 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER J WITH CIRCUMFLEX; Jcircumflex
14171 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{J}{\81\064}% U+0134
14172 % U+0135 LATIN SMALL LETTER J WITH CIRCUMFLEX; jcircumflex
14173 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{j}{\81\065}% U+0135
14174 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{\j}{\81\065}% U+0135
14175 % U+0136 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER K WITH CEDILLA; Kcedilla, Kcommaaccent
14176 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{K}{\81\066}% U+0136

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14177 % U+0137 LATIN SMALL LETTER K WITH CEDILLA; kcedilla, kcommaaccent  
14178 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{k}{\81\067}% U+0137
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The canonical name of U+0138, small letter kra, would be \textkgreenlandic, following the glyph naming convention. However latex/base/inputenc.dtx has choosen \textkra.

```
14179 % U+0138 LATIN SMALL LETTER KRA; kgreenlandic  
14180 \DeclareTextCommand{\textkra}{PU}{\81\070}% U+0138  
14181 % U+0139 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER L WITH ACUTE; Lacute  
14182 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{L}{\81\071}% U+0139  
14183 % U+013A LATIN SMALL LETTER L WITH ACUTE; lacute  
14184 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{l}{\81\072}% U+013A  
14185 % U+013B LATIN CAPITAL LETTER L WITH CEDILLA; Lcedilla, Lcommaaccent  
14186 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{L}{\81\073}% U+013B  
14187 % U+013C LATIN SMALL LETTER L WITH CEDILLA; lcedilla, lcommaaccent  
14188 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{l}{\81\074}% U+013C  
14189 % U+013D LATIN CAPITAL LETTER L WITH CARON; Lcaron  
14190 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{L}{\81\075}% U+013D  
14191 % U+013E LATIN SMALL LETTER L WITH CARON; lcaron  
14192 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{l}{\81\076}% U+013E
```

There seems to be no variants of letters ‘L’ and ‘l’ with a dot above (reasonable). Therefore the \. accent is reused instead of making a separate accent macro \textmiddledot.

```
14193 % U+013F LATIN CAPITAL LETTER L WITH MIDDLE DOT; Ldot, Ldotaccent  
14194 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{L}{\81\077}% U+013F  
14195 % U+0140 LATIN SMALL LETTER L WITH MIDDLE DOT; ldot, ldotaccent  
14196 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{l}{\81\100}% U+0140  
14197 % U+0141 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER L WITH STROKE; Lslash  
14198 \DeclareTextCommand{\L}{PU}{\81\101}% U+0141  
14199 % U+0142 LATIN SMALL LETTER L WITH STROKE; lslash  
14200 \DeclareTextCommand{\l}{PU}{\81\102}% U+0142  
14201 % U+0143 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER N WITH ACUTE; Nacute  
14202 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{N}{\81\103}% U+0143  
14203 % U+0144 LATIN SMALL LETTER N WITH ACUTE; nacute  
14204 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{n}{\81\104}% U+0144  
14205 % U+0145 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER N WITH CEDILLA; Ncedilla, Ncommaaccent  
14206 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{N}{\81\105}% U+0145  
14207 % U+0146 LATIN SMALL LETTER N WITH CEDILLA; ncedilla, ncommaaccent  
14208 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{n}{\81\106}% U+0146  
14209 % U+0147 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER N WITH CARON; Ncaron  
14210 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{N}{\81\107}% U+0147  
14211 % U+0148 LATIN SMALL LETTER N WITH CARON; ncaron  
14212 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{n}{\81\110}% U+0148  
14213 % U+0149 LATIN SMALL LETTER N PRECEDED BY APOSTROPHE; napostrophe, quotrightn  
14214 \DeclareTextCommand{\textnapostrophe}{PU}{\81\111}% U+0149  
14215 % U+014A LATIN CAPITAL LETTER ENG; Eng  
14216 \DeclareTextCommand{\NG}{PU}{\81\112}% U+014A  
14217 % U+014B LATIN SMALL LETTER ENG; eng  
14218 \DeclareTextCommand{\ng}{PU}{\81\113}% U+014B  
14219 % U+014C LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH MACRON; Omacron  
14220 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PU}{O}{\81\114}% U+014C  
14221 % U+014D LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH MACRON; omacron  
14222 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PU}{o}{\81\115}% U+014D  
14223 % U+014E LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH BREVE; Obreve  
14224 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\u}{PU}{O}{\81\116}% U+014E
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14225 % U+014F LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH BREVE; obreve
14226 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\u}{PU}{o}{\81\117}% U+014F
14227 % U+0150 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH DOUBLE ACUTE; Odblacute, Ohungarumlaut
14228 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\H}{PU}{O}{\81\120}% U+0150
14229 % U+0151 LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH DOUBLE ACUTE; odblacute, ohungarumlaut
14230 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\H}{PU}{o}{\81\121}% U+0151
14231 % U+0152 LATIN CAPITAL LIGATURE OE; OE
14232 \DeclareTextCommand{\OE}{PU}{\81\122}% U+0152
14233 % U+0153 LATIN SMALL LIGATURE OE; oe
14234 \DeclareTextCommand{\oe}{PU}{\81\123}% U+0153
14235 % U+0154 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER R WITH ACUTE; Racute
14236 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{R}{\81\124}% U+0154
14237 % U+0155 LATIN SMALL LETTER R WITH ACUTE; racute
14238 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{r}{\81\125}% U+0155
14239 % U+0156 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER R WITH CEDILLA; Rcedilla, Rcommaaccent
14240 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{R}{\81\126}% U+0156
14241 % U+0157 LATIN SMALL LETTER R WITH CEDILLA; rcedilla, rcommaaccent
14242 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{r}{\81\127}% U+0157
14243 % U+0158 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER R WITH CARON; Rcaron
14244 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{R}{\81\130}% U+0158
14245 % U+0159 LATIN SMALL LETTER R WITH CARON; rcaron
14246 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{r}{\81\131}% U+0159
14247 % U+015A LATIN CAPITAL LETTER S WITH ACUTE; Sacute
14248 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{S}{\81\132}% U+015A
14249 % U+015B LATIN SMALL LETTER S WITH ACUTE; sacute
14250 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{s}{\81\133}% U+015B
14251 % U+015C LATIN CAPITAL LETTER S WITH CIRCUMFLEX; Scircumflex
14252 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{S}{\81\134}% U+015C
14253 % U+015D LATIN SMALL LETTER S WITH CIRCUMFLEX; scircumflex
14254 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{s}{\81\135}% U+015D
14255 % U+015E LATIN CAPITAL LETTER S WITH CEDILLA; Scedilla
14256 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{S}{\81\136}% U+015E
14257 % U+015F LATIN SMALL LETTER S WITH CEDILLA; scedilla
14258 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{s}{\81\137}% U+015F
14259 % U+0160 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER S WITH CARON; Scaron
14260 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{S}{\81\140}% U+0160
14261 % U+0161 LATIN SMALL LETTER S WITH CARON; scaron
14262 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{s}{\81\141}% U+0161
14263 % U+0162 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER T WITH CEDILLA; Tcedilla, Tcommaaccent
14264 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{T}{\81\142}% U+0162
14265 % U+0163 LATIN SMALL LETTER T WITH CEDILLA; tcedilla, tcommaaccent
14266 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{t}{\81\143}% U+0163
14267 % U+0164 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER T WITH CARON; Tcaron
14268 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{T}{\81\144}% U+0164
14269 % U+0165 LATIN SMALL LETTER T WITH CARON; tcaron
14270 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{t}{\81\145}% U+0165
14271 % U+0166 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER T WITH STROKE; Tbar
14272 \DeclareTextCommand{\textTslash}{PU}{\81\146}% U+0166
14273 % U+0167 LATIN SMALL LETTER T WITH STROKE; tbar
14274 \DeclareTextCommand{\textTtslash}{PU}{\81\147}% U+0167
14275 % U+0168 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH TILDE; Utilde
14276 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{U}{\81\150}% U+0168
14277 % U+0169 LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH TILDE; utilde

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14278 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{u}{\81\151}% U+0169
14279 % U+016A LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH MACRON; Umacron
14280 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PU}{U}{\81\152}% U+016A
14281 % U+016B LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH MACRON; umacron
14282 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PU}{u}{\81\153}% U+016B
14283 % U+016C LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH BREVE; Ubreve
14284 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\u}{PU}{U}{\81\154}% U+016C
14285 % U+016D LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH BREVE; ubreve
14286 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\u}{PU}{u}{\81\155}% U+016D
14287 % U+016E LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH RING ABOVE; Uring
14288 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\r}{PU}{U}{\81\156}% U+016E
14289 % U+016F LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH RING ABOVE; uring
14290 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\r}{PU}{u}{\81\157}% U+016F
14291 % U+0170 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH DOUBLE ACUTE; Udblacute, Uhungarumlaut
14292 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\H}{PU}{U}{\81\160}% U+0170
14293 % U+0171 LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH DOUBLE ACUTE; udblacute, uhungarumlaut
14294 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\H}{PU}{u}{\81\161}% U+0171
14295 % U+0172 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH OGONEK; Uogonek
14296 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PU}{U}{\81\162}% U+0172
14297 % U+0173 LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH OGONEK; uogonek
14298 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PU}{u}{\81\163}% U+0173
14299 % U+0174 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER W WITH CIRCUMFLEX; Wcircumflex
14300 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{W}{\81\164}% U+0174
14301 % U+0175 LATIN SMALL LETTER W WITH CIRCUMFLEX; wcircumflex
14302 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{w}{\81\165}% U+0175
14303 % U+0176 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Y WITH CIRCUMFLEX; Ycircumflex
14304 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{Y}{\81\166}% U+0176
14305 % U+0177 LATIN SMALL LETTER Y WITH CIRCUMFLEX; ycircumflex
14306 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{y}{\81\167}% U+0177
14307 % U+0178 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Y WITH DIAERESIS; Ydieresis
14308 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\" }{PU}{Y}{\81\170}% U+0178
14309 % U+0179 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Z WITH ACUTE; Zacute
14310 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{Z}{\81\171}% U+0179
14311 % U+017A LATIN SMALL LETTER Z WITH ACUTE; zacute
14312 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{z}{\81\172}% U+017A
14313 % U+017B LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Z WITH DOT ABOVE; Zdot, Zdotaccent
14314 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{Z}{\81\173}% U+017B
14315 % U+017C LATIN SMALL LETTER Z WITH DOT ABOVE; zdot, zdotaccent
14316 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{z}{\81\174}% U+017C
14317 % U+017D LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Z WITH CARON; Zcaron
14318 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{Z}{\81\175}% U+017D
14319 % U+017E LATIN SMALL LETTER Z WITH CARON; zcaron
14320 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{z}{\81\176}% U+017E
14321 % U+017F LATIN SMALL LETTER LONG S; longs, slong
14322 \DeclareTextCommand{\textlongs}{PU}{\81\177}% U+017F

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50.2.5 Latin Extended-B: U+0180 to U+024F

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14323 % U+0192 LATIN SMALL LETTER F WITH HOOK; florin
14324 \DeclareTextCommand{\textflorin}{PU}{\81\222}% U+0192
14325 % U+01CD LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH CARON; Acaron
14326 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{A}{\81\315}% U+01CD
14327 % U+01CE LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH CARON; acaron
14328 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{a}{\81\316}% U+01CE
14329 % U+01CF LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH CARON; Icaron
14330 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{I}{\81\317}% U+01CF

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14331 % U+01D0 LATIN SMALL LETTER I WITH CARON; icaron
14332 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{\i}{\81\320}% U+01D0
14333 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{\i}{\81\320}% U+01D0
14334 % U+01D1 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH CARON; Ocaron
14335 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{\O}{\81\321}% U+01D1
14336 % U+01D2 LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH CARON; ocaron
14337 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{\o}{\81\322}% U+01D2
14338 % U+01D3 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH CARON; Ucaron
14339 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{\U}{\81\323}% U+01D3
14340 % U+01D4 LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH CARON; ucaron
14341 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{\u}{\81\324}% U+01D4
14342 % U+01E4 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER G WITH STROKE; Gstroke
14343 \DeclareTextCommand{\textGslash}{PU}{\81\344}% U+01E4
14344 % U+01E5 LATIN SMALL LETTER G WITH STROKE; gstroke
14345 \DeclareTextCommand{\textgslash}{PU}{\81\345}% U+01E5
14346 % U+01E6 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER G WITH CARON; Gcaron
14347 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{\G}{\81\346}% U+01E6
14348 % U+01E7 LATIN SMALL LETTER G WITH CARON; gcaron
14349 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{\g}{\81\347}% U+01E7
14350 % U+01E8 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER K WITH CARON; Kcaron
14351 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{\K}{\81\350}% U+01E8
14352 % U+01E9 LATIN SMALL LETTER K WITH CARON; kcaron
14353 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{\k}{\81\351}% U+01E9
14354 % U+01EA LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH OGONEK; Oogonek
14355 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PU}{\O}{\81\352}% U+01EA
14356 % U+01EB LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH OGONEK; oogonek
14357 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PU}{\o}{\81\353}% U+01EB
14358 % U+01F0 LATIN SMALL LETTER J WITH CARON; jcaron
14359 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{\j}{\81\360}% U+01F0
14360 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{\J}{\81\360}% U+01F0
14361 % U+01F4 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER G WITH ACUTE; Gacute
14362 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\G}{\81\364}% U+01F4
14363 % U+01F5 LATIN SMALL LETTER G WITH ACUTE; gacute
14364 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\g}{\81\365}% U+01F5
14365 % U+01F8 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER N WITH GRAVE
14366 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\N}{\81\370}% U+01F8
14367 % U+01F9 LATIN SMALL LETTER N WITH GRAVE
14368 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\n}{\81\371}% U+01F9
14369 % U+01FC LATIN CAPITAL LETTER AE WITH ACUTE; AEacute
14370 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\AE}{\81\374}% U+01FC
14371 % U+01FD LATIN SMALL LETTER AE WITH ACUTE; aeacute
14372 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\ae}{\81\375}% U+01FD
14373 % U+01FE LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH STROKE AND ACUTE; *Oslashacute,
    Ostrokeacute
14374 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\O}{\81\376}% U+01FE
14375 % U+01FF LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH STROKE AND ACUTE; *oslashacute,
    ostrokeacute
14376 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\o}{\81\377}% U+01FF
14377 % U+0200 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH DOUBLE GRAVE; Adblgrave
14378 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\G}{PU}{\A}{\82\000}% U+0200
14379 % U+0201 LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH DOUBLE GRAVE; adblgrave
14380 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\G}{PU}{\a}{\82\001}% U+0201
14381 % U+0204 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH DOUBLE GRAVE; Edblgrave
14382 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\G}{PU}{\E}{\82\004}% U+0204
14383 % U+0205 LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH DOUBLE GRAVE; edblgrave
14384 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\G}{PU}{\e}{\82\005}% U+0205
14385 % U+0208 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I WITH DOUBLE GRAVE; Idblgrave

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14386 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\G}{PU}{I}{\82\010}% U+0208
14387 % U+0209 LATIN SMALL LETTER I WITH DOUBLE GRAVE; idblgrave
14388 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\G}{PU}{\i}{\82\011}% U+0209
14389 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\G}{PU}{i}{\82\011}% U+0209
14390 % U+020C LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH DOUBLE GRAVE; Odblgrave
14391 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\G}{PU}{O}{\82\014}% U+020C
14392 % U+020D LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH DOUBLE GRAVE; odblgrave
14393 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\G}{PU}{o}{\82\015}% U+020D
14394 % U+0210 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER R WITH DOUBLE GRAVE; Rdblgrave
14395 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\G}{PU}{R}{\82\020}% U+0210
14396 % U+0211 LATIN SMALL LETTER R WITH DOUBLE GRAVE; rdblgrave
14397 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\G}{PU}{r}{\82\021}% U+0211
14398 % U+0214 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH DOUBLE GRAVE; Udblgrave
14399 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\G}{PU}{U}{\82\024}% U+0214
14400 % U+0215 LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH DOUBLE GRAVE; udblgrave
14401 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\G}{PU}{u}{\82\025}% U+0215
14402 % U+021E LATIN CAPITAL LETTER H WITH CARON
14403 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{H}{\82\036}% U+021E
14404 % U+021F LATIN SMALL LETTER H WITH CARON
14405 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\v}{PU}{h}{\82\037}% U+021F
14406 % U+0226 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A WITH DOT ABOVE
14407 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{A}{\82\046}% U+0226
14408 % U+0227 LATIN SMALL LETTER A WITH DOT ABOVE
14409 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{a}{\82\047}% U+0227
14410 % U+0228 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH CEDILLA
14411 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{E}{\82\050}% U+0228
14412 % U+0229 LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH CEDILLA
14413 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{e}{\82\051}% U+0229
14414 % U+022E LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O WITH DOT ABOVE
14415 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{O}{\82\056}% U+022E
14416 % U+022F LATIN SMALL LETTER O WITH DOT ABOVE
14417 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{o}{\82\057}% U+022F
14418 % U+0232 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Y WITH MACRON
14419 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PU}{Y}{\82\062}% U+0232
14420 % U+0233 LATIN SMALL LETTER Y WITH MACRON
14421 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PU}{y}{\82\063}% U+0233
14422 % U+0237 LATIN SMALL LETTER DOTLESS J
14423 \DeclareTextCommand{\j}{PU}{\82\067}% U+0237

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50.2.6 Spacing Modifier Letters: U+02B0 to U+02FF

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14424 % U+02C7 CARON; caron
14425 \DeclareTextCommand{\textasciicaron}{PU}{\82\307}% U+02C7
14426 % U+02D8 BREVE; breve
14427 \DeclareTextCommand{\textasciibreve}{PU}{\82\330}% U+02D8
14428 % U+02D9 DOT ABOVE; dotaccent
14429 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdotaccent}{PU}{\82\331}% U+02D9
14430 % U+02DA RING ABOVE; ring
14431 \DeclareTextCommand{\textring}{PU}{\82\332}% U+02DA
14432 % U+02DB OGONEK; ogonek
14433 \DeclareTextCommand{\textogonek}{PU}{\82\333}% U+02DB
14434 % U+02DC SMALL TILDE; ilde, *tilde
14435 \DeclareTextCommand{\texttilde}{PU}{\82\334}% U+02DC
14436 % U+02DD DOUBLE ACUTE ACCENT; hungarumlaut
14437 \DeclareTextCommand{\texthungarumlaut}{PU}{\82\335}% U+02DD
14438 \DeclareTextCommand{\textacutedbl}{PU}{\texthungarumlaut}% U+02DD
14439 % U+02F5 MODIFIER LETTER MIDDLE DOUBLE GRAVE ACCENT
14440 \DeclareTextCommand{\textgravedbl}{PU}{\82\365}% U+02F5

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14441 % U+02F7 MODIFIER LETTER LOW TILDE
14442 \DeclareTextCommand{\texttildelow}{PU}{\82\367}% U+02F7

50.2.7 Combining Diacritical Marks: U+0300 to U+036F

14443 % U+030F COMBINING DOUBLE GRAVE ACCENT; dblgravecmb
14444 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdoublegrave}{PU}{\83\017}% U+030F
14445 % U+0311 COMBINING INVERTED BREVE; breveinvertedcmb
14446 \DeclareTextCommand{\textnewtie}{PU}{\83\021}% U+0311
14447 % U+0323 COMBINING DOT BELOW; dotbelowcmb, *dotbelowcomb
14448 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdotbelow}{PU}{\83\043}% U+0323
14449 % U+0331 COMBINING MACRON BELOW; macronbelowcmb
14450 \DeclareTextCommand{\textmacronbelow}{PU}{\83\061}% U+0331
14451 % U+0361 COMBINING DOUBLE INVERTED BREVE; breveinverteddoublecmb
14452 \DeclareTextCommand{\texttie}{PU}{\83\141}% U+0361

50.2.8 Greek and Coptic: U+0370 to U+03FF

14453 % U+0374 GREEK NUMERAL SIGN; numeralsigngreek
14454 \DeclareTextCommand{\textnumeralsigngreek}{PU}{\83\164}% U+0374
14455 % U+0375 GREEK LOWER NUMERAL SIGN; numeralsignlowergreek
14456 \DeclareTextCommand{\textnumeralsignlowergreek}{PU}{\83\165}% U+0375
14457 % U+0386 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER ALPHA WITH TONOS; Alphatonos
14458 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textAlpha}{PU}{\textAlpha}{\83\206}% U+0386
14459 % U+0388 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER EPSILON WITH TONOS; Epsilontonos
14460 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textEpsilon}{PU}{\textEpsilon}{\83\210}% U+0388
14461 % U+0389 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER ETA WITH TONOS; Etatonos
14462 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textEta}{PU}{\textEta}{\83\211}% U+0389
14463 % U+038A GREEK CAPITAL LETTER IOTA WITH TONOS; Iotatonos
14464 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textIota}{PU}{\textIota}{\83\212}% U+038A
14465 % U+038C GREEK CAPITAL LETTER OMICRON WITH TONOS; Omicrontonos
14466 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textOmicron}{PU}{\textOmicron}{\83\214}% U+038C
14467 % U+038E GREEK CAPITAL LETTER UPSILON WITH TONOS; Upsilonitonos
14468 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textUpsilon}{PU}{\textUpsilon}{\83\216}% U+038E
14469 % U+038F GREEK CAPITAL LETTER OMEGA WITH TONOS; Omegatonos
14470 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textOmega}{PU}{\textOmega}{\83\217}% U+038F
14471 % U+0390 GREEK SMALL LETTER IOTA WITH DIALYTIKA AND TONOS; iota
14472 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textIotadieresis}{PU}{\textIotadieresis}{\83\220}% U+0390
14473 % U+0391 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER ALPHA; Alpha
14474 \DeclareTextCommand{\textAlpha}{PU}{\83\221}% U+0391
14475 % U+0392 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER BETA; Beta
14476 \DeclareTextCommand{\textBeta}{PU}{\83\222}% U+0392
14477 % U+0393 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER GAMMA; Gamma
14478 \DeclareTextCommand{\textGamma}{PU}{\83\223}% U+0393
14479 % U+0394 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER DELTA; Deltagreek, *Delta
14480 \DeclareTextCommand{\textDelta}{PU}{\83\224}% U+0394
14481 % U+0395 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER EPSILON; Epsilon
14482 \DeclareTextCommand{\textEpsilon}{PU}{\83\225}% U+0395
14483 % U+0396 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER ZETA; Zeta
14484 \DeclareTextCommand{\textZeta}{PU}{\83\226}% U+0396
14485 % U+0397 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER ETA; Eta
14486 \DeclareTextCommand{\textEta}{PU}{\83\227}% U+0397
14487 % U+0398 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER THETA; Theta
14488 \DeclareTextCommand{\textTheta}{PU}{\83\230}% U+0398
14489 % U+0399 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER IOTA; Iota
14490 \DeclareTextCommand{\textIota}{PU}{\83\231}% U+0399
14491 % U+039A GREEK CAPITAL LETTER KAPPA; Kappa

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14492 \DeclareTextCommand{\textKappa}{\PU}{\83\232}% U+039A
14493 % U+039B GREEK CAPITAL LETTER LAMDA; Lambda
14494 \DeclareTextCommand{\textLambda}{\PU}{\83\233}% U+039B
14495 % U+039C GREEK CAPITAL LETTER MU; Mu
14496 \DeclareTextCommand{\textMu}{\PU}{\83\234}% U+039C
14497 % U+039D GREEK CAPITAL LETTER NU; Nu
14498 \DeclareTextCommand{\textNu}{\PU}{\83\235}% U+039D
14499 % U+039E GREEK CAPITAL LETTER XI; Xi
14500 \DeclareTextCommand{\textXi}{\PU}{\83\236}% U+039E
14501 % U+039F GREEK CAPITAL LETTER OMICRON; Omicron
14502 \DeclareTextCommand{\textOmicron}{\PU}{\83\237}% U+039F
14503 % U+03A0 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER PI; Pi
14504 \DeclareTextCommand{\textPi}{\PU}{\83\240}% U+03A0
14505 % U+03A1 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER RHO; Rho
14506 \DeclareTextCommand{\textRho}{\PU}{\83\241}% U+03A1
14507 % U+03A3 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER SIGMA; Sigma
14508 \DeclareTextCommand{\textSigma}{\PU}{\83\243}% U+03A3
14509 % U+03A4 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER TAU; Tau
14510 \DeclareTextCommand{\textTau}{\PU}{\83\244}% U+03A4
14511 % U+03A5 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER UPSILON; Upsilon
14512 \DeclareTextCommand{\textUpsilon}{\PU}{\83\245}% U+03A5
14513 % U+03A6 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER PHI; Phi
14514 \DeclareTextCommand{\textPhi}{\PU}{\83\246}% U+03A6
14515 % U+03A7 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER CHI; Chi
14516 \DeclareTextCommand{\textChi}{\PU}{\83\247}% U+03A7
14517 % U+03A8 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER PSI; Psi
14518 \DeclareTextCommand{\textPsi}{\PU}{\83\250}% U+03A8
14519 % U+03A9 GREEK CAPITAL LETTER OMEGA; Omegagreek, *Omega
14520 \DeclareTextCommand{\textOmega}{\PU}{\83\251}% U+03A9
14521 % U+03AA GREEK CAPITAL LETTER IOTA WITH DIALYTIKA; Iotadieresis
14522 \DeclareTextCommand{\textIotadieresis}{\PU}{\83\252}% U+03AA
14523 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{"}{\PU}{\textIota}{\83\252}% U+03AA
14524 % U+03AB GREEK CAPITAL LETTER UPSILON WITH DIALYTIKA; Up-
    silondieresis
14525 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{"}{\PU}{\textUpsilon}{\83\253}% U+03AB
14526 % U+03AC GREEK SMALL LETTER ALPHA WITH TONOS; alphatonos
14527 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{\PU}{\textalpha}{\83\254}% U+03AC
14528 % U+03AD GREEK SMALL LETTER EPSILON WITH TONOS; epsilon tonos
14529 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{\PU}{\textepsilon}{\83\255}% U+03AD
14530 % U+03AE GREEK SMALL LETTER ETA WITH TONOS; etatonos
14531 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{\PU}{\texteta}{\83\256}% U+03AE
14532 % U+03AF GREEK SMALL LETTER IOTA WITH TONOS; iotatonos
14533 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{\PU}{\textiota}{\83\257}% U+03AF
14534 % U+03B0 GREEK SMALL LETTER UPSILON WITH DIALYTIKA AND TONOS; up-
    silondieresisto
14535 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{"}{\PU}{\textupsilonacute}{\83\260}% U+03B0
14536 % U+03B1 GREEK SMALL LETTER ALPHA; alpha
14537 \DeclareTextCommand{\textalpha}{\PU}{\83\261}% U+03B1
14538 % U+03B2 GREEK SMALL LETTER BETA; beta
14539 \DeclareTextCommand{\textbeta}{\PU}{\83\262}% U+03B2
14540 % U+03B3 GREEK SMALL LETTER GAMMA; gamma
14541 \DeclareTextCommand{\textgamma}{\PU}{\83\263}% U+03B3
14542 % U+03B4 GREEK SMALL LETTER DELTA; delta
14543 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdelta}{\PU}{\83\264}% U+03B4
14544 % U+03B5 GREEK SMALL LETTER EPSILON; epsilon
14545 \DeclareTextCommand{\textepsilon}{\PU}{\83\265}% U+03B5
14546 % U+03B6 GREEK SMALL LETTER ZETA; zeta

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14547 \DeclareTextCommand{\textzeta}{PU}{\83\266}% U+03B6
14548 % U+03B7 GREEK SMALL LETTER ETA; eta
14549 \DeclareTextCommand{\texteta}{PU}{\83\267}% U+03B7
14550 % U+03B8 GREEK SMALL LETTER THETA; theta
14551 \DeclareTextCommand{\texttheta}{PU}{\83\270}% U+03B8
14552 % U+03B9 GREEK SMALL LETTER IOTA; iota
14553 \DeclareTextCommand{\textiota}{PU}{\83\271}% U+03B9
14554 % U+03BA GREEK SMALL LETTER KAPPA; kappa
14555 \DeclareTextCommand{\textkappa}{PU}{\83\272}% U+03BA
14556 % U+03BB GREEK SMALL LETTER LAMDA; lambda
14557 \DeclareTextCommand{\textlambda}{PU}{\83\273}% U+03BB
14558 % U+03BC GREEK SMALL LETTER MU; mugreek, *mu
14559 \DeclareTextCommand{\textmu}{PU}{\83\274}% U+03BC
14560 % U+03BD GREEK SMALL LETTER NU; nu
14561 \DeclareTextCommand{\textnu}{PU}{\83\275}% U+03BD
14562 % U+03BE GREEK SMALL LETTER XI; xi
14563 \DeclareTextCommand{\textxi}{PU}{\83\276}% U+03BE
14564 % U+03BF GREEK SMALL LETTER OMEGON; omicron
14565 \DeclareTextCommand{\textomicron}{PU}{\83\277}% U+03BF
14566 % U+03C0 GREEK SMALL LETTER PI; pi
14567 \DeclareTextCommand{\textpi}{PU}{\83\300}% U+03C0
14568 % U+03C1 GREEK SMALL LETTER RHO; rho
14569 \DeclareTextCommand{\textrho}{PU}{\83\301}% U+03C1
14570 % U+03C2 GREEK SMALL LETTER FINAL SIGMA; *sigma1, sigmafinal
14571 \DeclareTextCommand{\textvarsigma}{PU}{\83\302}% U+03C2
14572 % U+03C3 GREEK SMALL LETTER SIGMA; sigma
14573 \DeclareTextCommand{\textsigma}{PU}{\83\303}% U+03C3
14574 % U+03C4 GREEK SMALL LETTER TAU; tau
14575 \DeclareTextCommand{\texttau}{PU}{\83\304}% U+03C4
14576 % U+03C5 GREEK SMALL LETTER UPSILON; upsilon
14577 \DeclareTextCommand{\textupsilon}{PU}{\83\305}% U+03C5
14578 % U+03C6 GREEK SMALL LETTER PHI; phi
14579 \DeclareTextCommand{\textphi}{PU}{\83\306}% U+03C6
14580 % U+03C7 GREEK SMALL LETTER CHI; chi
14581 \DeclareTextCommand{\textchi}{PU}{\83\307}% U+03C7
14582 % U+03C8 GREEK SMALL LETTER PSI; psi
14583 \DeclareTextCommand{\textpsi}{PU}{\83\310}% U+03C8
14584 % U+03C9 GREEK SMALL LETTER OMEGA; omega
14585 \DeclareTextCommand{\textomega}{PU}{\83\311}% U+03C9
14586 % U+03CA GREEK SMALL LETTER IOTA WITH DIALYTIKA; iotadieresis
14587 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{"}{PU}{\textiota}{\83\312}% U+03CA
14588 % U+03CB GREEK SMALL LETTER UPSILON WITH DIALYTIKA; up-
    silondieresis
14589 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{"}{PU}{\textupsilon}{\83\313}% U+03CB
14590 % U+03CC GREEK SMALL LETTER OMEGON WITH TONOS; omicrontonos
14591 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{PU}{\textomicron}{\83\314}% U+03CC
14592 % U+03CD GREEK SMALL LETTER UPSILON WITH TONOS; upsilon tonos
14593 \DeclareTextCommand{\textupsilonacute}{PU}{\83\315}% U+03CD
14594 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{PU}{\textupsilon}{\83\315}% U+03CD
14595 % U+03CE GREEK SMALL LETTER OMEGA WITH TONOS; omegatonos
14596 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{PU}{\textomega}{\83\316}% U+03CE
14597 % U+03DA GREEK LETTER STIGMA; Stigmagreek
14598 \DeclareTextCommand{\textStigmagreek}{PU}{\83\332}% U+03DA
14599 % U+03DB GREEK SMALL LETTER STIGMA
14600 \DeclareTextCommand{\textstigmagreek}{PU}{\83\333}% U+03DB
14601 % U+03DC GREEK LETTER DIGAMMA; Digammagreek
14602 \DeclareTextCommand{\textDigammagreek}{PU}{\83\334}% U+03DC

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14603 % U+03DD GREEK SMALL LETTER DIGAMMA
14604 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdigammagreek}{PU}{\83\335}% U+03DD
14605 % U+03DE GREEK LETTER KOPPA; Koppagreek
14606 \DeclareTextCommand{\textKoppagreek}{PU}{\83\336}% U+03DE
14607 % U+03DF GREEK SMALL LETTER KOPPA
14608 \DeclareTextCommand{\textkoppagreek}{PU}{\83\337}% U+03DF
14609 % U+03E0 GREEK LETTER SAMPI; Sampigreek
14610 \DeclareTextCommand{\textSampigreek}{PU}{\83\340}% U+03E0
14611 % U+03E1 GREEK SMALL LETTER SAMPI
14612 \DeclareTextCommand{\textsampigreek}{PU}{\83\341}% U+03E1

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50.2.9 Cyrillic: U+0400 to U+04FF

Thanks to Vladimir Volovich (vvv@vvv.vsu.ru) for the help with the Cyrillic glyph names.

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14613 % U+0400 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER IE WITH GRAVE
14614 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{PU}{CYRE}{\84\000}% U+0400
14615 % U+0401 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER IO; Iocyrillic, *afii10023
14616 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRYO}{PU}{\84\001}% U+0401
14617 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{"}{PU}{CYRE}{\84\001}% ????
14618 % U+0402 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER DJE; Djecyrillic, *afii10051
14619 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRDJE}{PU}{\84\002}% U+0402
14620 % U+0403 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER GJE; Gjecyrillic, *afii10052
14621 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{PU}{CYRG}{\84\003}% U+0403
14622 % U+0404 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER UKRAINIAN IE; Ecyrillic, *afii10053
14623 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRIE}{PU}{\84\004}% U+0404
14624 % U+0405 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER DZE; Dzecyrillic, *afii10054
14625 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRDZE}{PU}{\84\005}% U+0405
14626 % U+0406 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER BYELORUSSIAN-UKRAINIAN I; Icyrillic, *afii10055
14627 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRII}{PU}{\84\006}% U+0406
14628 % U+0407 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER YI; Yicyrillic, *afii10056
14629 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRYI}{PU}{\84\007}% U+0407
14630 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{"}{PU}{CYRII}{\84\007}% U+0407
14631 % U+0408 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER JE; Jecyrillic, *afii10057
14632 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRJE}{PU}{\84\010}% U+0408
14633 % U+0409 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER LJE; Ljecyrillic, *afii10058
14634 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRLJE}{PU}{\84\011}% U+0409
14635 % U+040A CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER NJE; Njecyrillic, *afii10059
14636 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRNJE}{PU}{\84\012}% U+040A
14637 % U+040B CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER TSHE; Tshecyrilllic, *afii10060
14638 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRTSHE}{PU}{\84\013}% U+040B
14639 % U+040C CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER KJE; Kjecyrillic, *afii10061
14640 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{PU}{CYRK}{\84\014}% U+040C
14641 % U+040D CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER I WITH GRAVE
14642 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{'}{PU}{CYRI}{\84\015}% U+040D
14643 % U+040E CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER SHORT U; Ushortcyrillic, *afii10062
14644 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRUSHRT}{PU}{\84\016}% U+040E
14645 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{U}{PU}{CYRU}{\84\016}% U+040E
14646 % U+040F CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER DZHE; Dzhecyrilllic, *afii10145
14647 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRDZHE}{PU}{\84\017}% U+040F
14648 % U+0410 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER A; Acyrilllic, *afii10017
14649 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRA}{PU}{\84\020}% U+0410
14650 % U+0411 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER BE; Becyrillic, *afii10018
14651 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRB}{PU}{\84\021}% U+0411
14652 % U+0412 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER VE; Vecyrillic, *afii10019
14653 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRV}{PU}{\84\022}% U+0412
14654 % U+0413 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER GHE; Gecyrillic, *afii10020

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14655 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRG}{PU}{\84\023} U+0413
14656 % U+0414 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER DE; Decyrillic, *afii10021
14657 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRD}{PU}{\84\024} U+0414
14658 % U+0415 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER IE; Iecyrillic, *afii10022
14659 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRE}{PU}{\84\025} U+0415
14660 % U+0416 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER ZHE; Zhecyrillic, *afii10024
14661 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRZH}{PU}{\84\026} U+0416
14662 % U+0417 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER ZE; Zecyrillic, *afii10025
14663 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRZ}{PU}{\84\027} U+0417
14664 % U+0418 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER I; Iicyrillic, *afii10026
14665 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRI}{PU}{\84\030} U+0418
14666 % U+0419 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER SHORT I; Iishortcyrillic, *afii10027
14667 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRISHRT}{PU}{\84\031} U+0419
14668 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\U}{PU}{\CYRI}{\84\031} U+0419
14669 % U+041A CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER KA; Kacyrillic, *afii10028
14670 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRK}{PU}{\84\032} U+041A
14671 % U+041B CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER EL; Elcyrillic, *afii10029
14672 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRL}{PU}{\84\033} U+041B
14673 % U+041C CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER EM; Emcyrillic, *afii10030
14674 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRM}{PU}{\84\034} U+041C
14675 % U+041D CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER EN; Encyrillic, *afii10031
14676 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRN}{PU}{\84\035} U+041D
14677 % U+041E CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER O; Ocyrillic, *afii10032
14678 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRO}{PU}{\84\036} U+041E
14679 % U+041F CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER PE; Pecyrillic, *afii10033
14680 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRP}{PU}{\84\037} U+041F
14681 % U+0420 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER ER; Ercyrillic, *afii10034
14682 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRR}{PU}{\84\040} U+0420
14683 % U+0421 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER ES; Escyrillic, *afii10035
14684 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRS}{PU}{\84\041} U+0421
14685 % U+0422 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER TE; Tecyrillic, *afii10036
14686 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRT}{PU}{\84\042} U+0422
14687 % U+0423 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER U; Ucyrillic, *afii10037
14688 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRU}{PU}{\84\043} U+0423
14689 % U+0424 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER EF; Efcyrillic, *afii10038
14690 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRF}{PU}{\84\044} U+0424
14691 % U+0425 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER HA; Khacyrillic, *afii10039
14692 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRH}{PU}{\84\045} U+0425
14693 % U+0426 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER TSE; Tsecyrillic, *afii10040
14694 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRC}{PU}{\84\046} U+0426
14695 % U+0427 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER CHE; Checyrillic, *afii10041
14696 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRCH}{PU}{\84\047} U+0427
14697 % U+0428 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER SHA; Shacyrillic, *afii10042
14698 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRSH}{PU}{\84\050} U+0428
14699 % U+0429 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER SHCHA; Shchacyrillic, *afii10043
14700 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRSHCH}{PU}{\84\051} U+0429
14701 % U+042A CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER HARD SIGN; Hardsigncyrillic, *afii10044
14702 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRHRDSN}{PU}{\84\052} U+042A
14703 % U+042B CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER YERU; Yericyrillic, *afii10045
14704 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRERY}{PU}{\84\053} U+042B
14705 % U+042C CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER SOFT SIGN; Softsigncyrillic, *afii10046
14706 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRSFTSN}{PU}{\84\054} U+042C
14707 % U+042D CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER E; Ereversedcyrillic, *afii10047
14708 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYREREV}{PU}{\84\055} U+042D
14709 % U+042E CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER YU; Iucyrillic, *afii10048
14710 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRYU}{PU}{\84\056} U+042E
14711 % U+042F CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER YA; IAcyrillic, *afii10049

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14712 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRYA}{PU}{\84\057}%
14713 % U+0430 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER A; acyrillic, *afii10065
14714 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyra}{PU}{\84\060}%
14715 % U+0431 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER BE; *afii10066, becyrillic
14716 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrb}{PU}{\84\061}%
14717 % U+0432 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER VE; *afii10067, vecyrillic
14718 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrv}{PU}{\84\062}%
14719 % U+0433 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER GHE; *afii10068, gecyrillic
14720 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrg}{PU}{\84\063}%
14721 % U+0434 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER DE; *afii10069, decyrillic
14722 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrd}{PU}{\84\064}%
14723 % U+0435 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER IE; *afii10070, iecyrillic
14724 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyre}{PU}{\84\065}%
14725 % U+0436 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER ZHE; *afii10072, zhecyrillic
14726 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrzh}{PU}{\84\066}%
14727 % U+0437 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER ZE; *afii10073, zecyrillic
14728 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrz}{PU}{\84\067}%
14729 % U+0438 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER I; *afii10074, iicyrillic
14730 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrj}{PU}{\84\070}%
14731 % U+0439 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER SHORT I; *afii10075, iishortcyrillic
14732 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrishrt}{PU}{\84\071}%
14733 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\U}{PU}{\cyrj}{\84\071}%
14734 % U+043A CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER KA; *afii10076, kacyrillic
14735 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrk}{PU}{\84\072}%
14736 % U+043B CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER EL; *afii10077, elcyrillic
14737 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrll}{PU}{\84\073}%
14738 % U+043C CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER EM; *afii10078, emcyrillic
14739 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrm}{PU}{\84\074}%
14740 % U+043D CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER EN; *afii10079, encyrillic
14741 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrn}{PU}{\84\075}%
14742 % U+043E CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER O; *afii10080, ocyrilllic
14743 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyro}{PU}{\84\076}%
14744 % U+043F CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER PE; *afii10081, pecyrillic
14745 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyp}{PU}{\84\077}%
14746 % U+0440 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER ER; *afii10082, ercyrillic
14747 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyr{r}}{PU}{\84\100}%
14748 % U+0441 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER ES; *afii10083, escyrillic
14749 \DeclareTextCommand{\crys}{PU}{\84\101}%
14750 % U+0442 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER TE; *afii10084, tecyrillic
14751 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyr{t}}{PU}{\84\102}%
14752 % U+0443 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER U; *afii10085, ucyrilllic
14753 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyr{u}}{PU}{\84\103}%
14754 % U+0444 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER EF; *afii10086, efcyrillic
14755 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyr{f}}{PU}{\84\104}%
14756 % U+0445 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER HA; *afii10087, khacyrillic
14757 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyr{h}}{PU}{\84\105}%
14758 % U+0446 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER TSE; *afii10088, tsecyrillic
14759 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyr{c}}{PU}{\84\106}%
14760 % U+0447 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER CHE; *afii10089, checyrillic
14761 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrch}{PU}{\84\107}%
14762 % U+0448 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER SHA; *afii10090, shacyrilllic
14763 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrsh}{PU}{\84\110}%
14764 % U+0449 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER SHCHA; *afii10091, shchacyrilllic
14765 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrshch}{PU}{\84\111}%
14766 % U+044A CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER HARD SIGN; *afii10092, hardsigncyrillic
14767 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrhrdsn}{PU}{\84\112}%
14768 % U+044B CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER YERU; *afii10093, yericyrillic

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14769 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrery}{\PU}{\84\113}% U+044B
14770 % U+044C CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER SOFT SIGN; *afii10094, softsigncyrillic
14771 \DeclareTextCommand{\crysftsn}{\PU}{\84\114}% U+044C
14772 % U+044D CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER E; *afii10095, ereversedcyrillic
14773 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrerev}{\PU}{\84\115}% U+044D
14774 % U+044E CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER YU; *afii10096, iucyrillic
14775 \DeclareTextCommand{\ciryu}{\PU}{\84\116}% U+044E
14776 % U+044F CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER YA; *afii10097, iacyrillic
14777 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrya}{\PU}{\84\117}% U+044F
14778 % U+0450 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER IE WITH GRAVE
14779 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{\PU}{\cyre}{\84\120}% U+0450
14780 % U+0451 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER IO; *afii10071, iocyrillic
14781 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyyro}{\PU}{\84\121}% U+0451
14782 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{\PU}{\cyre}{\84\121}% U+0451
14783 % U+0452 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER DJE; *afii10099, djecyrillic
14784 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyydje}{\PU}{\84\122}% U+0452
14785 % U+0453 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER GJE; *afii10100, gjecyrillic
14786 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{\PU}{\cyrg}{\84\123}% U+0453
14787 % U+0454 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER UKRAINIAN IE; *afii10101, ecyrillic
14788 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyyrie}{\PU}{\84\124}% U+0454
14789 % U+0455 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER DZE; *afii10102, dzecyrillic
14790 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyyrdze}{\PU}{\84\125}% U+0455
14791 % U+0456 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER BYELORUSSIAN-UKRAINIAN I; *afii10103, icyrillic
14792 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyyrii}{\PU}{\84\126}% U+0456
14793 % U+0457 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER YI; *afii10104, yicyrillic
14794 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyyrii}{\PU}{\84\127}% U+0457
14795 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{\PU}{\cyyrii}{\84\127}% U+0457
14796 % U+0458 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER JE; *afii10105, jecyrillic
14797 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyyrje}{\PU}{\84\130}% U+0458
14798 % U+0459 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER LJE; *afii10106, ljecyrillic
14799 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyyrje}{\PU}{\84\131}% U+0459
14800 % U+045A CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER NJE; *afii10107, njecyrillic
14801 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyyrnje}{\PU}{\84\132}% U+045A
14802 % U+045B CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER TSHE; *afii10108, tshecyrillic
14803 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyyrtshe}{\PU}{\84\133}% U+045B
14804 % U+045C CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER KJE; *afii10109, kjecyrillic
14805 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{\PU}{\cyyrk}{\84\134}% U+045C
14806 % U+045D CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER I WITH GRAVE
14807 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{\PU}{\cyyri}{\84\135}% U+045D
14808 % U+045E CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER SHORT U; *afii10110, ushortcyrillic
14809 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyyrushrt}{\PU}{\84\136}% U+045E
14810 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{\PU}{\cyyru}{\84\136}% U+045E
14811 % U+045F CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER DZHE; *afii10193, dzhecyrillic
14812 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyyrdzhe}{\PU}{\84\137}% U+045F
14813 % U+0460 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER OMEGA; Omegacyrillic
14814 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYROMEGA}{\PU}{\84\140}% U+0460
14815 % U+0461 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER OMEGA; omegacyrillic
14816 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyyromega}{\PU}{\84\141}% U+0461
14817 % U+0462 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER YAT; Yatcyrillic, *afii10146
14818 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRYAT}{\PU}{\84\142}% U+0462
14819 % U+0463 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER YAT; *afii10194, yatcyrillic
14820 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyyryat}{\PU}{\84\143}% U+0463
14821 % U+0464 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER IOTIFIED E; Eiotifiedcyrillic
14822 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRIOTE}{\PU}{\84\144}% U+0464
14823 % U+0465 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER IOTIFIED E; eiotifiedcyrillic
14824 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyyriote}{\PU}{\84\145}% U+0465

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14825 % U+0466 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER LITTLE YUS; Yuslittlecyrillic
 14826 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRLYUS}{PU}{\84\146} U+0466
 14827 % U+0467 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER LITTLE YUS; yuslittlecyrillic
 14828 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrlus}{PU}{\84\147} U+0467
 14829 % U+0468 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER IOTIFIED LITTLE YUS; Yuslittleiotifiedcyrillic
 14830 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRIOTLYUS}{PU}{\84\150} U+0468
 14831 % U+0469 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER IOTIFIED LITTLE YUS; yuslittleiotifiedcyrillic
 14832 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyriotlyus}{PU}{\84\151} U+0469
 14833 % U+046A CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER BIG YUS; Yusbigcyrillic
 14834 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRBYUS}{PU}{\84\152} U+046A
 14835 % U+046B CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER BIG YUS; yusbigcyrillic
 14836 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrbus}{PU}{\84\153} U+046B
 14837 % U+046C CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER IOTIFIED BIG YUS; Yusbigiotifiedcyrillic
 14838 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRIOTBYUS}{PU}{\84\154} U+046C
 14839 % U+046D CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER IOTIFIED BIG YUS; yusbigiotifiedcyrillic
 14840 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyriotbyus}{PU}{\84\155} U+046D
 14841 % U+046E CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER KSI; Ksicyrillic
 14842 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRKSI}{PU}{\84\156} U+046E
 14843 % U+046F CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER KSI; ksicyrillic
 14844 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrksi}{PU}{\84\157} U+046F
 14845 % U+0470 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER PSI; Psicyrillic
 14846 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRPSI}{PU}{\84\160} U+0470
 14847 % U+0471 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER PSI; psicyrillic
 14848 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrpsi}{PU}{\84\161} U+0471
 14849 % U+0472 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER FITA; Fitacyrillic, *afii10147
 14850 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRFITA}{PU}{\84\162} U+0472
 14851 % U+0473 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER FITA; *afii10195, fitacyrillic
 14852 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrfita}{PU}{\84\163} U+0473
 14853 % U+0474 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER IZHITSA; Izhitsacyrillic, *afii10148
 14854 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRIZH}{PU}{\84\164} U+0474
 14855 % U+0475 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER IZHITSA; *afii10196, izhitsacyrillic
 14856 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrizh}{PU}{\84\165} U+0475
 14857 % U+0476 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER IZHITSA WITH DOUBLE GRAVE ACCENT; Izhitsadblgravecyrillic
 14858 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{C}{PU}{\CYRIZH}{\84\166} U+0476
 14859 % U+0477 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER IZHITSA WITH DOUBLE GRAVE ACCENT; izhitsadblgravecyrillic
 14860 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{C}{PU}{\cyrizh}{\84\167} U+0477
 14861 % U+0478 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER UK; Ukcyrillic
 14862 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRUK}{PU}{\84\170} U+0478
 14863 % U+0479 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER UK; ukcyrillic
 14864 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyruk}{PU}{\84\171} U+0479
 14865 % U+047A CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER ROUND OMEGA; Omegaroundcyrillic
 14866 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYROMEGARND}{PU}{\84\172} U+047A
 14867 % U+047B CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER ROUND OMEGA; omegaroundcyrillic
 14868 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyromegarnd}{PU}{\84\173} U+047B
 14869 % U+047C CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER OMEGA WITH TITLO; Omegatitlocyrillic
 14870 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYROMEGATITLO}{PU}{\84\174} U+047C
 14871 % U+047D CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER OMEGA WITH TITLO; omegatitlocyrillic
 14872 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyromegatitlo}{PU}{\84\175} U+047D

14873 % U+047E CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER OT; Otcyrillic
 14874 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYROT}{PU}{\84\176} % U+047E
 14875 % U+047F CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER OT; otcyrillic
 14876 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrot}{PU}{\84\177} % U+047F
 14877 % U+0480 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER KOPPA; Koppacyrillic
 14878 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRKOPPA}{PU}{\84\200} % U+0480
 14879 % U+0481 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER KOPPA; koppacyrillic
 14880 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrkoppa}{PU}{\84\201} % U+0481
 14881 % U+0482 CYRILLIC THOUSANDS SIGN; thousandcyrillic
 14882 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrthousands}{PU}{\84\202} % U+0482
 \84\203: U+0483 COMBINING CYRILLIC TITLO; titlocyrilliccmb
 \84\204: U+0484 COMBINING CYRILLIC PALATALIZATION; palatalizationcyrilliccmb
 \84\205: U+0485 COMBINING CYRILLIC DASIA PNEUMATA; dasiapneumatacyrilliccmb
 \84\206: U+0486 COMBINING CYRILLIC PSILI PNEUMATA; psilipneumatacyrilliccmb
 \84\207: U+0487 COMBINING CYRILLIC POKRYTIE
 \84\210: U+0488 COMBINING CYRILLIC HUNDRED THOUSANDS SIGN
 \84\211: U+0489 COMBINING CYRILLIC MILLIONS SIGN
 14883 % U+048A CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER SHORT I WITH TAIL
 14884 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRISHRTDSC}{PU}{\84\212} % U+048A
 14885 % U+048B CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER SHORT I WITH TAIL
 14886 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrishrtdsc}{PU}{\84\213} % U+048B
 14887 % U+048C CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER SEMISOFT SIGN
 14888 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRSEMISFTSN}{PU}{\84\214} % U+048C
 14889 % U+048D CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER SEMISOFT SIGN
 14890 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrsemisftsn}{PU}{\84\215} % U+048D
 14891 % U+048E CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER ER WITH TICK
 14892 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRRTICK}{PU}{\84\216} % U+048E
 14893 % U+048F CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER ER WITH TICK
 14894 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrrtick}{PU}{\84\217} % U+048F
 14895 % U+0490 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER GHE WITH UPTURN; Gheupturn-cyrillic, *afii10050
 14896 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRGUP}{PU}{\84\220} % U+0490
 14897 % U+0491 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER GHE WITH UPTURN; *afii10098, ghe-upturncyrillic
 14898 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrgup}{PU}{\84\221} % U+0491
 14899 % U+0492 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER GHE WITH STROKE; Ghestroke-cyrillic
 14900 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRGHCRS}{PU}{\84\222} % U+0492
 14901 % U+0493 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER GHE WITH STROKE; ghestrokecyrillic
 14902 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrghcrs}{PU}{\84\223} % U+0493
 14903 % U+0494 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER GHE WITH MIDDLE HOOK; Ghemid-dlehookcyrillic
 14904 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRGHK}{PU}{\84\224} % U+0494
 14905 % U+0495 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER GHE WITH MIDDLE HOOK; ghemid-dlehookcyrillic
 14906 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrghk}{PU}{\84\225} % U+0495
 14907 % U+0496 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER ZHE WITH DESCENDER; Zhedescendercyrillic
 14908 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRZHDSC}{PU}{\84\226} % U+0496
 14909 % U+0497 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER ZHE WITH DESCENDER; zhedescendercyrillic
 14910 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrzhdsc}{PU}{\84\227} % U+0497

14911 % U+0498 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER ZE WITH DESCENDER; Zedescender-cyrillic
 14912 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRZDSC}{PU}{\84\230}% U+0498
 14913 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{\CYRZ}{\84\230}% U+0498
 14914 % U+0499 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER ZE WITH DESCENDER; zedescender-cyrillic
 14915 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrzdsc}{PU}{\84\231}% U+0499
 14916 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{\cyrz}{\84\231}% U+0499
 14917 % U+049A CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER KA WITH DESCENDER; Kadescender-cyrillic
 14918 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRKDSC}{PU}{\84\232}% U+049A
 14919 % U+049B CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER KA WITH DESCENDER; kadescender-cyrillic
 14920 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrkdsc}{PU}{\84\233}% U+049B
 14921 % U+049C CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER KA WITH VERTICAL STROKE; Kaverticalstrokecyrillic
 14922 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRKVCRS}{PU}{\84\234}% U+049C
 14923 % U+049D CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER KA WITH VERTICAL STROKE; kaverticalstrokecyrillic
 14924 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrkvcrs}{PU}{\84\235}% U+049D
 14925 % U+049E CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER KA WITH STROKE; Kastrokecyrillic
 14926 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRKHCRS}{PU}{\84\236}% U+049E
 14927 % U+049F CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER KA WITH STROKE; kastrokecyrillic
 14928 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrkhcrs}{PU}{\84\237}% U+049F
 14929 % U+04A0 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER BASHKIR KA; Kabashkircyrillic
 14930 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRKBEAK}{PU}{\84\240}% U+04A0
 14931 % U+04A1 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER BASHKIR KA; kabashkircyrillic
 14932 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrkbeak}{PU}{\84\241}% U+04A1
 14933 % U+04A2 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER EN WITH DESCENDER; Endescender-cyrillic
 14934 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRNDSC}{PU}{\84\242}% U+04A2
 14935 % U+04A3 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER EN WITH DESCENDER; endescender-cyrillic
 14936 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrndsc}{PU}{\84\243}% U+04A3
 14937 % U+04A4 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LIGATURE EN GHE; Enghecyrillic
 14938 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRNNG}{PU}{\84\244}% U+04A4
 14939 % U+04A5 CYRILLIC SMALL LIGATURE EN GHE; enghecyrillic
 14940 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrnng}{PU}{\84\245}% U+04A5
 14941 % U+04A6 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER PE WITH MIDDLE HOOK; Pemiddlehookcyrillic
 14942 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRPHK}{PU}{\84\246}% U+04A6
 14943 % U+04A7 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER PE WITH MIDDLE HOOK; pemiddlehookcyrillic
 14944 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrphk}{PU}{\84\247}% U+04A7
 14945 % U+04A8 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER ABKHASIAN HA; Haabkhasiancyrillic
 14946 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRABHHA}{PU}{\84\250}% U+04A8
 14947 % U+04A9 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER ABKHASIAN HA; haabkhasiancyrillic
 14948 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrabhha}{PU}{\84\251}% U+04A9
 14949 % U+04AA CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER ES WITH DESCENDER; Esdescender-cyrillic
 14950 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRSDSC}{PU}{\84\252}% U+04AA
 14951 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\CYRSDSC}{PU}{\CYRS}{\84\252}% U+04AA
 14952 % U+04AB CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER ES WITH DESCENDER; esdescender-cyrillic
 14953 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrsdsc}{PU}{\84\253}% U+04AB
 14954 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PU}{\crys}{\84\253}% U+04AB

14955 % U+04AC CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER TE WITH DESCENDER; Tedescender-cyrillic
 14956 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRTDSC}{PU}{\84\254} % U+04AC
 14957 % U+04AD CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER TE WITH DESCENDER; tedescender-cyrillic
 14958 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrtdsc}{PU}{\84\255} % U+04AD
 14959 % U+04AE CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER STRAIGHT U; Ustraightcyrillic
 14960 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRY}{PU}{\84\256} % U+04AE
 14961 % U+04AF CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER STRAIGHT U; ustraightcyrillic
 14962 \DeclareTextCommand{\ciry}{PU}{\84\257} % U+04AF
 14963 % U+04B0 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER STRAIGHT U WITH STROKE; Usstraightstrokecyrillic
 14964 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRYHCRS}{PU}{\84\260} % U+04B0
 14965 % U+04B1 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER STRAIGHT U WITH STROKE; usstraightstrokecyrillic
 14966 \DeclareTextCommand{\ciryhcrs}{PU}{\84\261} % U+04B1
 14967 % U+04B2 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER HA WITH DESCENDER; Hadescender-cyrillic
 14968 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRHDS}{PU}{\84\262} % U+04B2
 14969 % U+04B3 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER HA WITH DESCENDER; hadescender-cyrillic
 14970 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrhds}{PU}{\84\263} % U+04B3
 14971 % U+04B4 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LIGATURE TE TSE; Tetsecyrillic
 14972 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRTETSE}{PU}{\84\264} % U+04B4
 14973 % U+04B5 CYRILLIC SMALL LIGATURE TE TSE; tetsecyrillic
 14974 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrtetse}{PU}{\84\265} % U+04B5
 14975 % U+04B6 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER CHE WITH DESCENDER; Chedescender-cyrillic
 14976 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRCHRDSC}{PU}{\84\266} % U+04B6
 14977 % U+04B7 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER CHE WITH DESCENDER; chedescender-cyrillic
 14978 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrchrdsc}{PU}{\84\267} % U+04B7
 14979 % U+04B8 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER CHE WITH VERTICAL STROKE; Cheverticalstrokecyrillic
 14980 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRCHVCRS}{PU}{\84\270} % U+04B8
 14981 % U+04B9 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER CHE WITH VERTICAL STROKE; cheverticalstrokecyrillic
 14982 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrchvcrs}{PU}{\84\271} % U+04B9
 14983 % U+04BA CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER SHHA; Shhacyrillic
 14984 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRSHHA}{PU}{\84\272} % U+04BA
 14985 % U+04BB CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER SHHA; shhacyrillic
 14986 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrshha}{PU}{\84\273} % U+04BB
 14987 % U+04BC CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER ABKHASIAN CHE; Cheabkhasian-cyrillic
 14988 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRABHCH}{PU}{\84\274} % U+04BC
 14989 % U+04BD CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER ABKHASIAN CHE; cheabkhasiancyrillic
 14990 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrabhch}{PU}{\84\275} % U+04BD
 14991 % U+04BE CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER ABKHASIAN CHE WITH DESCENDER; Chedescenderabkhasiancyrillic
 14992 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRABHHDSC}{PU}{\84\276} % U+04BE
 14993 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PU}{\CYRABHCH}{\84\276} % U+04BE
 14994 % U+04BF CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER ABKHASIAN CHE WITH DESCENDER; chedescenderabkhasiancyrillic
 14995 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrabhchdsc}{PU}{\84\277} % U+04BF
 14996 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{PU}{\cyrabhch}{\84\277} % U+04BF
 14997 % U+04C0 CYRILLIC LETTER PALOCHKA; palochkacyrillic

14998 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRpalochnka}{PU}{\84\300}% U+04C0
 14999 % U+04C1 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER ZHE WITH BREVE; Zhebrevecyrillic
 15000 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\U}{PU}{\CYRZH}{\84\301}% U+04C1
 15001 % U+04C2 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER ZHE WITH BREVE; zhebrevecyrillic
 15002 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\U}{PU}{\cyrzh}{\84\302}% U+04C2
 15003 % U+04C3 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER KA WITH HOOK; Kahookcyrillic
 15004 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRKHK}{PU}{\84\303}% U+04C3
 15005 % U+04C4 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER KA WITH HOOK; kahookcyrillic
 15006 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrkhk}{PU}{\84\304}% U+04C4
 15007 % U+04C5 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER EL WITH TAIL
 15008 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRLDSC}{PU}{\84\305}% U+04C5
 15009 % U+04C6 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER EL WITH TAIL
 15010 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrlsc}{PU}{\84\306}% U+04C6
 15011 % U+04C7 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER EN WITH HOOK; Enhockcyrillic
 15012 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRNHK}{PU}{\84\307}% U+04C7
 15013 % U+04C8 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER EN WITH HOOK; enhookcyrillic
 15014 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrnhk}{PU}{\84\310}% U+04C8
 15015 % U+04CB CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER KHAKASSIAN CHE; Chekhakassian-cyrillic
 15016 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRCHLDSC}{PU}{\84\313}% U+04CB
 15017 % U+04CC CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER KHAKASSIAN CHE; chekhakassian-cyrillic
 15018 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrchldsc}{PU}{\84\314}% U+04CC
 15019 % U+04CD CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER EM WITH TAIL
 15020 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRMDSC}{PU}{\84\315}% U+04CD
 15021 % U+04CE CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER EM WITH TAIL
 15022 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrmmdsc}{PU}{\84\316}% U+04CE

 \84\317: U+04CF CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER PALOCHKA
 15023 % U+04D0 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER A WITH BREVE; Abrevecyrillic
 15024 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\U}{PU}{\CYRA}{\84\320}% U+04D0
 15025 % U+04D1 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER A WITH BREVE; abrevecyrillic
 15026 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\U}{PU}{\cyla}{\84\321}% U+04D1
 15027 % U+04D2 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER A WITH DIAERESIS; Adieresisccyrillic
 15028 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\U}{PU}{\CYRA}{\84\322}% U+04D2
 15029 % U+04D3 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER A WITH DIAERESIS; adieresisccyrillic
 15030 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\U}{PU}{\cyla}{\84\323}% U+04D3
 15031 % U+04D4 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LIGATURE A IE; Aiecyrilllic
 15032 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRAE}{PU}{\84\324}% U+04D4
 15033 % U+04D5 CYRILLIC SMALL LIGATURE A IE; aiecyrilllic
 15034 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyla}{PU}{\84\325}% U+04D5
 15035 % U+04D6 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER IE WITH BREVE; Iebrerecyrillic
 15036 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\U}{PU}{\CYRE}{\84\326}% U+04D6
 15037 % U+04D7 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER IE WITH BREVE; iebrevecyrillic
 15038 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\U}{PU}{\cyre}{\84\327}% U+04D7
 15039 % U+04D8 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER SCHWA; Schwacyrilllic
 15040 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRSCHWA}{PU}{\84\330}% U+04D8
 15041 % U+04D9 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER SCHWA; *afii10846, schwacyrilllic
 15042 \DeclareTextCommand{\cryscha}{PU}{\84\331}% U+04D9
 15043 % U+04DA CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER SCHWA WITH DIAERESIS; Schwadiere-siscyrillic
 15044 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\U}{PU}{\CYRSCHWA}{\84\332}% U+04DA
 15045 % U+04DB CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER SCHWA WITH DIAERESIS; schwadiere-siscyrillic
 15046 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\U}{PU}{\cryscha}{\84\333}% U+04DB
 15047 % U+04DC CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER ZHE WITH DIAERESIS; Zhediere-siscyrillic

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15048 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PU}{\CYRZH}{\84\334}% U+04DC
15049 % U+04DD CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER ZHE WITH DIAERESIS; zhdierezis-
cyrillic
15050 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PU}{\cyrzh}{\84\335}% U+04DD
15051 % U+04DE CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER ZE WITH DIAERESIS; zedieresis-
cyrillic
15052 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PU}{\CYRZ}{\84\336}% U+04DE
15053 % U+04DF CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER ZE WITH DIAERESIS; zedieresiscyrillic
15054 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PU}{\cyrz}{\84\337}% U+04DF
15055 % U+04E0 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER ABKHASIAN DZE; Dzeabkhasian-
cyrillic
15056 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRABHDZE}{PU}{\84\340}% U+04E0
15057 % U+04E1 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER ABKHASIAN DZE; dzeabkhasiancyrillic
15058 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrabhdze}{PU}{\84\341}% U+04E1
15059 % U+04E2 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER I WITH MACRON; Imacroncyrillic
15060 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PU}{\CYRI}{\84\342}% U+04E2
15061 % U+04E3 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER I WITH MACRON; imacroncyrillic
15062 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PU}{\ciri}{\84\343}% U+04E3
15063 % U+04E4 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER I WITH DIAERESIS; Idieresiscyrillic
15064 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PU}{\CYRI}{\84\344}% U+04E4
15065 % U+04E5 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER I WITH DIAERESIS; idieresiscyrillic
15066 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PU}{\ciri}{\84\345}% U+04E5
15067 % U+04E6 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER O WITH DIAERESIS; Odieresiscyril-
lic
15068 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PU}{\CYRO}{\84\346}% U+04E6
15069 % U+04E7 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER O WITH DIAERESIS; odieresiscyrillic
15070 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PU}{\cyro}{\84\347}% U+04E7
15071 % U+04E8 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER BARRED O; Obarredcyrillic
15072 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYROTLD}{PU}{\84\350}% U+04E8
15073 % U+04E9 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER BARRED O; obarredcyrillic
15074 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrotld}{PU}{\84\351}% U+04E9
15075 % U+04EA CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER BARRED O WITH DIAERE-
SIS; Obarreddieresiscyrillic
15076 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PU}{\CYROTLD}{\84\352}% U+04EA
15077 % U+04EB CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER BARRED O WITH DIAERESIS; obarred-
dieresiscyrillic
15078 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{PU}{\cyrotld}{\84\353}% U+04EB
15079 % U+04EC CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER E WITH DIAERESIS
15080 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{PU}{\CYREREV}{\84\354}% U+04EC
15081 % U+04ED CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER E WITH DIAERESIS
15082 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{PU}{\cyreref}{\84\355}% U+04ED
15083 % U+04EE CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER U WITH MACRON; Umacroncyrillic
15084 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PU}{\CYRU}{\84\356}% U+04EE
15085 % U+04EF CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER U WITH MACRON; umacroncyrillic
15086 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PU}{\cyrus}{\84\357}% U+04EF
15087 % U+04F0 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER U WITH DIAERESIS; Udieresiscyrillic
15088 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{PU}{\CYRU}{\84\360}% U+04F0
15089 % U+04F1 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER U WITH DIAERESIS; udieresiscyrillic
15090 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{PU}{\cyrus}{\84\361}% U+04F1
15091 % U+04F2 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER U WITH DOUBLE ACUTE; Uhun-
garumlautcyrillic
15092 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\H}{PU}{\CYRU}{\84\362}% U+04F2
15093 % U+04F3 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER U WITH DOUBLE ACUTE; uhun-
garumlautcyrillic
15094 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\H}{PU}{\cyrus}{\84\363}% U+04F3
15095 % U+04F4 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER CHE WITH DIAERESIS; Chediere-
siscyrillic

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15096 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{"}{PU}{\CYRCH}{\84\364}% U+04F4
15097 % U+04F5 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER CHE WITH DIAERESIS; chedieresis-
cyrillic
15098 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{"}{PU}{\cyrch}{\84\365}% U+04F5
15099 % U+04F6 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER GHE WITH DESCENDER
15100 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRGDSC}{PU}{\84\366}% U+04F6
15101 % U+04F7 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER GHE WITH DESCENDER
15102 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrgdsc}{PU}{\84\367}% U+04F7
15103 % U+04F8 CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER YERU WITH DIAERESIS; yerudiere-
siscyrillic
15104 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{"}{PU}{\CYRERY}{\84\370}% U+04F8
15105 % U+04F9 CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER YERU WITH DIAERESIS; yerudiere-
siscyrillic
15106 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{"}{PU}{\cyrery}{\84\371}% U+04F9
\84\372: U+04FA CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER GHE WITH STROKE AND HOOK
\84\373: U+04FB CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER GHE WITH STROKE AND HOOK
15107 % U+04FC CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER HA WITH HOOK
15108 \DeclareTextCommand{\CYRHHK}{PU}{\84\374}% U+04FC
15109 % U+04FD CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER HA WITH HOOK
15110 \DeclareTextCommand{\cyrhhk}{PU}{\84\375}% U+04FD
\84\376: U+04FE CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER HA WITH STROKE
\84\377: U+04FF CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER HA WITH STROKE

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50.2.10 Thai: U+0E00 to U+0E7F

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15111 % U+0E3F THAI CURRENCY SYMBOL BAHT; bahtthai
15112 \DeclareTextCommand{\textbaht}{PU}{\9016\077}% U+0E3F

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50.2.11 Latin Extended Additional: U+1E00 to U+1EFF

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15113 % U+1E02 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER B WITH DOT ABOVE; Bdotaccent
15114 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{.}{PU}{B}{\9036\002}% U+1E02
15115 % U+1E03 LATIN SMALL LETTER B WITH DOT ABOVE; bdotaccent
15116 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{.}{PU}{b}{\9036\003}% U+1E03
15117 % U+1E06 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER B WITH LINE BELOW; Blinebelow
15118 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{b}{PU}{B}{\9036\006}% U+1E06
15119 % U+1E07 LATIN SMALL LETTER B WITH LINE BELOW; blinebelow
15120 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{b}{PU}{b}{\9036\007}% U+1E07
15121 % U+1E0A LATIN CAPITAL LETTER D WITH DOT ABOVE; Ddotaccent
15122 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{.}{PU}{D}{\9036\012}% U+1E0A
15123 % U+1E0B LATIN SMALL LETTER D WITH DOT ABOVE; ddotaccent
15124 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{.}{PU}{d}{\9036\013}% U+1E0B
15125 % U+1E0E LATIN CAPITAL LETTER D WITH LINE BELOW; Dlinebelow
15126 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{b}{PU}{D}{\9036\016}% U+1E0E
15127 % U+1E0F LATIN SMALL LETTER D WITH LINE BELOW; dlinebelow
15128 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{b}{PU}{d}{\9036\017}% U+1E0F
15129 % U+1E10 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER D WITH CEDILLA; Dcedilla
15130 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{c}{PU}{D}{\9036\020}% U+1E10
15131 % U+1E11 LATIN SMALL LETTER D WITH CEDILLA; dcedilla
15132 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{c}{PU}{d}{\9036\021}% U+1E11
15133 % U+1E1E LATIN CAPITAL LETTER F WITH DOT ABOVE; Fdotaccent
15134 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{.}{PU}{F}{\9036\036}% U+1E1E
15135 % U+1E1F LATIN SMALL LETTER F WITH DOT ABOVE; fdotaccent
15136 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{.}{PU}{f}{\9036\037}% U+1E1F
15137 % U+1E20 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER G WITH MACRON; Gmacron
15138 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{=}{PU}{G}{\9036\040}% U+1E20
15139 % U+1E21 LATIN SMALL LETTER G WITH MACRON; gmacron

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15140 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\=}{PU}{g}{\9036\041}% U+1E21
15141 % U+1E22 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER H WITH DOT ABOVE; Hdotaccent
15142 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.{}}{PU}{H}{\9036\042}% U+1E22
15143 % U+1E23 LATIN SMALL LETTER H WITH DOT ABOVE; hdotaccent
15144 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.\.}{PU}{h}{\9036\043}% U+1E23
15145 % U+1E26 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER H WITH DIAERESIS; Hdieresis
15146 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\"}{PU}{H}{\9036\046}% U+1E26
15147 % U+1E27 LATIN SMALL LETTER H WITH DIAERESIS; hdieresis
15148 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\\".}{PU}{h}{\9036\047}% U+1E27
15149 % U+1E28 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER H WITH CEDILLA; Hcedilla
15150 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{PU}{H}{\9036\050}% U+1E28
15151 % U+1E29 LATIN SMALL LETTER H WITH CEDILLA; hcedilla
15152 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c.}{PU}{h}{\9036\051}% U+1E29
15153 % U+1E30 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER K WITH ACUTE; Kacute
15154 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'K}{PU}{K}{\9036\060}% U+1E30
15155 % U+1E31 LATIN SMALL LETTER K WITH ACUTE; kacute
15156 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'K.}{PU}{k}{\9036\061}% U+1E31
15157 % U+1E34 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER K WITH LINE BELOW; Klinebelow
15158 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\b}{PU}{K}{\9036\064}% U+1E34
15159 % U+1E35 LATIN SMALL LETTER K WITH LINE BELOW; klinebelow
15160 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\b.}{PU}{k}{\9036\065}% U+1E35
15161 % U+1E3A LATIN CAPITAL LETTER L WITH LINE BELOW; Llinebelow
15162 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\b.}{PU}{L}{\9036\072}% U+1E3A
15163 % U+1E3B LATIN SMALL LETTER L WITH LINE BELOW; llinebelow
15164 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\b.}{PU}{l}{\9036\073}% U+1E3B
15165 % U+1E3E LATIN CAPITAL LETTER M WITH ACUTE; Macute
15166 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'M}{PU}{M}{\9036\076}% U+1E3E
15167 % U+1E3F LATIN SMALL LETTER M WITH ACUTE; macute
15168 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'M.}{PU}{m}{\9036\077}% U+1E3F
15169 % U+1E40 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER M WITH DOT ABOVE; Mdotaccent
15170 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.\.}{PU}{M}{\9036\100}% U+1E40
15171 % U+1E41 LATIN SMALL LETTER M WITH DOT ABOVE; mdotaccent
15172 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.\.}{PU}{m}{\9036\101}% U+1E41
15173 % U+1E44 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER N WITH DOT ABOVE; Ndotaccent
15174 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.\.}{PU}{N}{\9036\104}% U+1E44
15175 % U+1E45 LATIN SMALL LETTER N WITH DOT ABOVE; ndotaccent
15176 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.\.}{PU}{n}{\9036\105}% U+1E45
15177 % U+1E48 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER N WITH LINE BELOW; Nlinebelow
15178 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\b}{PU}{N}{\9036\110}% U+1E48
15179 % U+1E49 LATIN SMALL LETTER N WITH LINE BELOW; nlinebelow
15180 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\b.}{PU}{n}{\9036\111}% U+1E49
15181 % U+1E54 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER P WITH ACUTE; Pacute
15182 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'P}{PU}{P}{\9036\124}% U+1E54
15183 % U+1E55 LATIN SMALL LETTER P WITH ACUTE; pacute
15184 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'P.}{PU}{p}{\9036\125}% U+1E55
15185 % U+1E56 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER P WITH DOT ABOVE; Pdotaccent
15186 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.\.}{PU}{P}{\9036\126}% U+1E56
15187 % U+1E57 LATIN SMALL LETTER P WITH DOT ABOVE; pdotaccent
15188 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.\.}{PU}{p}{\9036\127}% U+1E57
15189 % U+1E58 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER R WITH DOT ABOVE; Rdotaccent
15190 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.\.}{PU}{R}{\9036\130}% U+1E58
15191 % U+1E59 LATIN SMALL LETTER R WITH DOT ABOVE; rdotaccent
15192 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.\.}{PU}{r}{\9036\131}% U+1E59
15193 % U+1E5E LATIN CAPITAL LETTER R WITH LINE BELOW; Rlinebelow
15194 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\b}{PU}{R}{\9036\136}% U+1E5E
15195 % U+1E5F LATIN SMALL LETTER R WITH LINE BELOW; rlinebelow
15196 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\b.}{PU}{r}{\9036\137}% U+1E5F

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15197 % U+1E60 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER S WITH DOT ABOVE; Sdotaccent
15198 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{S}{\9036\140}% U+1E60
15199 % U+1E61 LATIN SMALL LETTER S WITH DOT ABOVE; sdotaccent
15200 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{s}{\9036\141}% U+1E61
15201 % U+1E6E LATIN CAPITAL LETTER T WITH LINE BELOW; Tlinebelow
15202 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\b}{PU}{T}{\9036\156}% U+1E6E
15203 % U+1E6F LATIN SMALL LETTER T WITH LINE BELOW; tlinebelow
15204 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\b}{PU}{t}{\9036\157}% U+1E6F
15205 % U+1E7C LATIN CAPITAL LETTER V WITH TILDE; Vtilde
15206 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{V}{\9036\174}% U+1E7C
15207 % U+1E7D LATIN SMALL LETTER V WITH TILDE; vtilde
15208 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{v}{\9036\175}% U+1E7D
15209 % U+1E80 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER W WITH GRAVE; Wgrave
15210 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{W}{\9036\200}% U+1E80
15211 % U+1E81 LATIN SMALL LETTER W WITH GRAVE; wgrave
15212 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{w}{\9036\201}% U+1E81
15213 % U+1E82 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER W WITH ACUTE; Wacute
15214 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{W}{\9036\202}% U+1E82
15215 % U+1E83 LATIN SMALL LETTER W WITH ACUTE; wacute
15216 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{w}{\9036\203}% U+1E83
15217 % U+1E84 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER W WITH DIAERESIS; Wdieresis
15218 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PU}{W}{\9036\204}% U+1E84
15219 % U+1E85 LATIN SMALL LETTER W WITH DIAERESIS; wdieresis
15220 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PU}{w}{\9036\205}% U+1E85
15221 % U+1E86 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER W WITH DOT ABOVE; Wdotaccent
15222 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{W}{\9036\206}% U+1E86
15223 % U+1E87 LATIN SMALL LETTER W WITH DOT ABOVE; wdotaccent
15224 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{w}{\9036\207}% U+1E87
15225 % U+1E8A LATIN CAPITAL LETTER X WITH DOT ABOVE; Xdotaccent
15226 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{X}{\9036\212}% U+1E8A
15227 % U+1E8B LATIN SMALL LETTER X WITH DOT ABOVE; xdotaccent
15228 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{x}{\9036\213}% U+1E8B
15229 % U+1E8C LATIN CAPITAL LETTER X WITH DIAERESIS; Xdieresis
15230 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PU}{X}{\9036\214}% U+1E8C
15231 % U+1E8D LATIN SMALL LETTER X WITH DIAERESIS; xdieresis
15232 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PU}{x}{\9036\215}% U+1E8D
15233 % U+1E8E LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Y WITH DOT ABOVE; Ydotaccent
15234 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{Y}{\9036\216}% U+1E8E
15235 % U+1E8F LATIN SMALL LETTER Y WITH DOT ABOVE; ydotaccent
15236 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.}{PU}{y}{\9036\217}% U+1E8F
15237 % U+1E90 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Z WITH CIRCUMFLEX; Zcircumflex
15238 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{Z}{\9036\220}% U+1E90
15239 % U+1E91 LATIN SMALL LETTER Z WITH CIRCUMFLEX; zcircumflex
15240 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{PU}{z}{\9036\221}% U+1E91
15241 % U+1E94 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Z WITH LINE BELOW; Zlinebelow
15242 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\b}{PU}{Z}{\9036\224}% U+1E94
15243 % U+1E95 LATIN SMALL LETTER Z WITH LINE BELOW; zlinebelow
15244 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\b}{PU}{z}{\9036\225}% U+1E95
15245 % U+1E96 LATIN SMALL LETTER H WITH LINE BELOW; hlinebelow
15246 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\b}{PU}{h}{\9036\226}% U+1E96
15247 % U+1E97 LATIN SMALL LETTER T WITH DIAERESIS; tdieresis
15248 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\"}{PU}{t}{\9036\227}% U+1E97
15249 % U+1E98 LATIN SMALL LETTER W WITH RING ABOVE; wring
15250 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\r}{PU}{w}{\9036\230}% U+1E98
15251 % U+1E99 LATIN SMALL LETTER Y WITH RING ABOVE; yring
15252 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\r}{PU}{y}{\9036\231}% U+1E99

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15253 % U+1E9B LATIN SMALL LETTER LONG S WITH DOT ABOVE; slongdotacent
15254 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\.{}}{PU}{\textlongs}{\9036\233}% U+1E9B
15255 % U+1EBC LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E WITH TILDE; Etilde
15256 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{E}{\9036\274}% U+1EBC
15257 % U+1EBD LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH TILDE; etilde
15258 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{e}{\9036\275}% U+1EBD
15259 % U+1EF2 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Y WITH GRAVE; Ygrave
15260 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{Y}{\9036\362}% U+1EF2
15261 % U+1EF3 LATIN SMALL LETTER Y WITH GRAVE; ygrave
15262 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{y}{\9036\363}% U+1EF3
15263 % U+1EF8 LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Y WITH TILDE; Ytilde
15264 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{Y}{\9036\370}% U+1EF8
15265 % U+1EF9 LATIN SMALL LETTER Y WITH TILDE; ytilde
15266 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{y}{\9036\371}% U+1EF9

```

50.2.12 General Punctuation: U+2000 to U+206F

```

15267 % U+200C ZERO WIDTH NON-JOINER; *af61664, zerowidthnonjoiner
15268 \DeclareTextCommand{\textcompwordmark}{PU}{\9040\014}% U+200C
15269 % U+2013 EN DASH; endash
15270 \DeclareTextCommand{\textendash}{PU}{\9040\023}% U+2013
15271 % U+2014 EM DASH; emdash
15272 \DeclareTextCommand{\textemdash}{PU}{\9040\024}% U+2014
15273 % U+2016 DOUBLE VERTICAL LINE; dblverticalbar
15274 \DeclareTextCommand{\textbardbl}{PU}{\9040\026}% U+2016
15275 % U+2018 LEFT SINGLE QUOTATION MARK; quoteleft
15276 \DeclareTextCommand{\textquotel}{PU}{\9040\030}% U+2018
15277 % U+2019 RIGHT SINGLE QUOTATION MARK; quoteright
15278 \DeclareTextCommand{\textquoter}{PU}{\9040\031}% U+2019
15279 % U+201A SINGLE LOW-9 QUOTATION MARK; quotesinglbase
15280 \DeclareTextCommand{\quotesinglbase}{PU}{\9040\032}% U+201A
15281 % U+201C LEFT DOUBLE QUOTATION MARK; quotedblleft
15282 \DeclareTextCommand{\textquotedblleft}{PU}{\9040\034}% U+201C
15283 % U+201D RIGHT DOUBLE QUOTATION MARK; quotedblright
15284 \DeclareTextCommand{\textquotedblr}{PU}{\9040\035}% U+201D
15285 % U+201E DOUBLE LOW-9 QUOTATION MARK; quotedblbase
15286 \DeclareTextCommand{\quotedblbase}{PU}{\9040\036}% U+201E
15287 % U+2020 DAGGER; dagger
15288 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdagger}{PU}{\9040\040}% U+2020
15289 % U+2021 DOUBLE DAGGER; daggerdbl
15290 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdaggerdbl}{PU}{\9040\041}% U+2021
15291 % U+2022 BULLET; bullet
15292 \DeclareTextCommand{\textbullet}{PU}{\9040\042}% U+2022
15293 % U+2026 HORIZONTAL ELLIPSIS; ellipsis
15294 \DeclareTextCommand{\textellipsis}{PU}{\9040\046}% U+2026
15295 % U+2030 PER MILLE SIGN; perthousand
15296 \DeclareTextCommand{\textperthousand}{PU}{\9040\060}% U+2030
15297 % U+2031 PER TEN THOUSAND SIGN
15298 \DeclareTextCommand{\textpertenthousand}{PU}{\9040\061}% U+2031
15299 % U+2039 SINGLE LEFT-POINTING ANGLE QUOTATION MARK; guilsinglleft
15300 \DeclareTextCommand{\guilsinglleft}{PU}{\9040\071}% U+2039
15301 % U+203A SINGLE RIGHT-POINTING ANGLE QUOTATION MARK; guilsinglright
15302 \DeclareTextCommand{\guilsinglright}{PU}{\9040\072}% U+203A
15303 % U+203B REFERENCE MARK; referencemark
15304 \DeclareTextCommand{\textreferencemark}{PU}{\9040\073}% U+203B

```

```

15305 % U+203D INTERROBANG
15306 \DeclareTextCommand{\textinterrobang}{\PU}{\textnormal{`}}
15307 % U+2044 FRACTION SLASH; fraction
15308 \DeclareTextCommand{\textfractionsolidus}{\PU}{\textnormal{/}}
15309 % U+2045 LEFT SQUARE BRACKET WITH QUILL
15310 \DeclareTextCommand{\textlqquill}{\PU}{\textnormal{[}}
15311 % U+2046 RIGHT SQUARE BRACKET WITH QUILL
15312 \DeclareTextCommand{\textrqquill}{\PU}{\textnormal{]}}
15313 % U+2052 COMMERCIAL MINUS SIGN
15314 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdiscount}{\PU}{\textnormal{\textnormal{-}}}

```

50.2.13 Superscripts and Subscripts: U+2070 to U+209F

```

15315 % U+2070 SUPERSCRIPT ZERO; zerosuperior
15316 \DeclareTextCommand{\textzerosuperior}{\PU}{\textnormal{0}}
15317 % U+2074 SUPERSCRIPT FOUR; foursuperior
15318 \DeclareTextCommand{\textfoursuperior}{\PU}{\textnormal{4}}
15319 % U+2075 SUPERSCRIPT FIVE; fivesuperior
15320 \DeclareTextCommand{\textfivesuperior}{\PU}{\textnormal{5}}
15321 % U+2076 SUPERSCRIPT SIX; sixsuperior
15322 \DeclareTextCommand{\textsixsuperior}{\PU}{\textnormal{6}}
15323 % U+2077 SUPERSCRIPT SEVEN; sevensuperior
15324 \DeclareTextCommand{\textsevensuperior}{\PU}{\textnormal{7}}
15325 % U+2078 SUPERSCRIPT EIGHT; eightsuperior
15326 \DeclareTextCommand{\texteightsuperior}{\PU}{\textnormal{8}}
15327 % U+2079 SUPERSCRIPT NINE; ninesuperior
15328 \DeclareTextCommand{\textninesuperior}{\PU}{\textnormal{9}}
15329 % U+207A SUPERSCRIPT PLUS SIGN; plussuperior
15330 \DeclareTextCommand{\textplussuperior}{\PU}{\textnormal{+}}
15331 % U+207B SUPERSCRIPT MINUS
15332 \DeclareTextCommand{\textminussuperior}{\PU}{\textnormal{-}}
15333 % U+207C SUPERSCRIPT EQUALS SIGN; equalsuperior
15334 \DeclareTextCommand{\textequalsuperior}{\PU}{\textnormal{=}}
15335 % U+207D SUPERSCRIPT LEFT PARENTHESIS; parenleftsuperior
15336 \DeclareTextCommand{\textparenleftsuperior}{\PU}{\textnormal{(}}
15337 % U+207E SUPERSCRIPT RIGHT PARENTHESIS; parenrightsuperior
15338 \DeclareTextCommand{\textparenrightsuperior}{\PU}{\textnormal{)}}
15339 % U+207F SUPERSCRIPT LATIN SMALL LETTER N; nsuperior
15340 \DeclareTextCommand{\textnsuperior}{\PU}{\textnormal{n}}
15341 % U+2080 SUBSCRIPT ZERO; zeroinferior
15342 \DeclareTextCommand{\textzeroinferior}{\PU}{\textnormal{0}}
15343 % U+2081 SUBSCRIPT ONE; oneinferior
15344 \DeclareTextCommand{\textoneinferior}{\PU}{\textnormal{1}}
15345 % U+2082 SUBSCRIPT TWO; twoinferior
15346 \DeclareTextCommand{\texttwoinferior}{\PU}{\textnormal{2}}
15347 % U+2083 SUBSCRIPT THREE; threeinferior
15348 \DeclareTextCommand{\textthreeinferior}{\PU}{\textnormal{3}}
15349 % U+2084 SUBSCRIPT FOUR; fourinferior
15350 \DeclareTextCommand{\textfourinferior}{\PU}{\textnormal{4}}
15351 % U+2085 SUBSCRIPT FIVE; fiveinferior
15352 \DeclareTextCommand{\textfiveinferior}{\PU}{\textnormal{5}}
15353 % U+2086 SUBSCRIPT SIX; sixinferior
15354 \DeclareTextCommand{\textsixinferior}{\PU}{\textnormal{6}}
15355 % U+2087 SUBSCRIPT SEVEN; seveninferior
15356 \DeclareTextCommand{\textseveninferior}{\PU}{\textnormal{7}}
15357 % U+2088 SUBSCRIPT EIGHT; eightinferior
15358 \DeclareTextCommand{\texteightinferior}{\PU}{\textnormal{8}}
15359 % U+2089 SUBSCRIPT NINE; nineinferior

```

```
15360 \DeclareTextCommand{\textnineinferior}{PU}{\9040\211}% U+2089
15361 % U+208D SUBSCRIPT LEFT PARENTHESIS; parenleftinferior
15362 \DeclareTextCommand{\textparenleftinferior}{PU}{\9040\215}% U+208D
15363 % U+208E SUBSCRIPT RIGHT PARENTHESIS; parenrightinferior
15364 \DeclareTextCommand{\textparenrightinferior}{PU}{\9040\216}% U+208E
```

50.2.14 Currency Symbols: U+20A0 to U+20CF

```
15365 % U+20A1 COLON SIGN; *colonmonetary, colonsign
15366 \DeclareTextCommand{\textcolonmonetary}{PU}{\9040\241}% U+20A1
15367 % U+20A4 LIRA SIGN; afi08941, *lira
15368 \DeclareTextCommand{\textlira}{PU}{\9040\244}% U+20A4
15369 % U+20A6 NAIRA SIGN
15370 \DeclareTextCommand{\textnaira}{PU}{\9040\246}% U+20A6
15371 % U+20A7 PESETA SIGN; peseta
15372 \DeclareTextCommand{\textpeseta}{PU}{\9040\247}% U+20A7
15373 % U+20A9 WON SIGN; won
15374 \DeclareTextCommand{\textwon}{PU}{\9040\251}% U+20A9
15375 % U+20AB DONG SIGN; dong
15376 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdong}{PU}{\9040\253}% U+20AB
15377 % U+20AC EURO SIGN; *Euro, euro
15378 \DeclareTextCommand{\texteuro}{PU}{\9040\254}% U+20AC
15379 % U+20B1 PESO SIGN
15380 \DeclareTextCommand{\textpeso}{PU}{\9040\261}% U+20B1
15381 % U+20B2 GUARANI SIGN
15382 \DeclareTextCommand{\textguarani}{PU}{\9040\262}% U+20B2
```

50.2.15 Letterlike Symbols: U+2100 to U+214F

```
15383 % U+2103 DEGREE CELSIUS; centigrade
15384 \DeclareTextCommand{\textcelsius}{PU}{\9041\003}% U+2103
15385 % U+2116 NUMERO SIGN; *afii61352, numero
15386 \DeclareTextCommand{\textnumero}{PU}{\9041\026}% U+2116
15387 % U+2117 SOUND RECORDING COPYRIGHT
15388 \DeclareTextCommand{\textcircledP}{PU}{\9041\027}% U+2117
15389 % U+211E PRESCRIPTION TAKE; prescription
15390 \DeclareTextCommand{\textrecipe}{PU}{\9041\036}% U+211E
15391 % U+2120 SERVICE MARK
15392 \DeclareTextCommand{\textservicemark}{PU}{\9041\040}% U+2120
15393 % U+2122 TRADE MARK SIGN; trademark
15394 \DeclareTextCommand{\texttrademark}{PU}{\9041\042}% U+2122
15395 % U+2126 OHM SIGN; Ohm, Omega
15396 \DeclareTextCommand{\textohm}{PU}{\9041\046}% U+2126
15397 % U+2127 INVERTED OHM SIGN
15398 \DeclareTextCommand{\textmho}{PU}{\9041\047}% U+2127
15399 % U+212B ANGSTROM SIGN; angstrom
15400 \DeclareTextCommand{\textangstrom}{PU}{\9041\053}% U+212B
15401 % U+212E ESTIMATED SYMBOL; estimated
15402 \DeclareTextCommand{\textestimated}{PU}{\9041\056}% U+212E
15403 % U+2135 ALEF SYMBOL; aleph
15404 \DeclareTextCommand{\textaleph}{PU}{\9041\065}% U+2135
```

50.2.16 Arrows: U+2190 to U+21FF

```
15405 % U+2190 LEFTWARDS ARROW; arrowleft
15406 \DeclareTextCommand{\textleftarrow}{PU}{\9041\220}% U+2190
15407 % U+2191 UPWARDS ARROW; arrowup
15408 \DeclareTextCommand{\textuparrow}{PU}{\9041\221}% U+2191
15409 % U+2192 RIGHTWARDS ARROW; arrowright
15410 \DeclareTextCommand{\textrightarrow}{PU}{\9041\222}% U+2192
```

15411 % U+2193 DOWNWARDS ARROW; arrowdown
15412 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdownarrow}{\PU}{\9041\223}% U+2193

50.2.17 Mathematical Operators: U+2200 to U+22FF

15413 % U+2212 MINUS SIGN; minus
15414 \DeclareTextCommand{\textminus}{\PU}{\9042\022}% U+2212
15415 % U+221A SQUARE ROOT; radical
15416 \DeclareTextCommand{\textsurd}{\PU}{\9042\032}% U+221A

50.2.18 Miscellaneous Technical: U+2300 to U+23FF

15417 % U+2329 LEFT-POINTING ANGLE BRACKET; angleleft
15418 \DeclareTextCommand{\textlangle}{\PU}{\9043\051}% U+2329
15419 % U+232A RIGHT-POINTING ANGLE BRACKET; angleright
15420 \DeclareTextCommand{\textrangle}{\PU}{\9043\052}% U+232A

50.2.19 Control Pictures: U+2400 to U+243F

15421 % U+2422 BLANK SYMBOL
15422 \DeclareTextCommand{\textblank}{\PU}{\9044\042}% U+2422
15423 % U+2423 OPEN BOX; blank
15424 \DeclareTextCommand{\textvisiblespace}{\PU}{\9044\043}% U+2423

50.2.20 Enclosed Alphanumerics: U+2460 to U+24FF

15425 % U+2460 CIRCLED DIGIT ONE; onecircle
15426 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{\PU}{1}{\9044\140}% U+2460
15427 % U+2461 CIRCLED DIGIT TWO; twocircle
15428 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{\PU}{2}{\9044\141}% U+2461
15429 % U+2462 CIRCLED DIGIT THREE; threecircle
15430 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{\PU}{3}{\9044\142}% U+2462
15431 % U+2463 CIRCLED DIGIT FOUR; fourcircle
15432 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{\PU}{4}{\9044\143}% U+2463
15433 % U+2464 CIRCLED DIGIT FIVE; fivecircle
15434 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{\PU}{5}{\9044\144}% U+2464
15435 % U+2465 CIRCLED DIGIT SIX; sixcircle
15436 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{\PU}{6}{\9044\145}% U+2465
15437 % U+2466 CIRCLED DIGIT SEVEN; sevencircle
15438 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{\PU}{7}{\9044\146}% U+2466
15439 % U+2467 CIRCLED DIGIT EIGHT; eightcircle
15440 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{\PU}{8}{\9044\147}% U+2467
15441 % U+2468 CIRCLED DIGIT NINE; ninecircle
15442 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{\PU}{9}{\9044\150}% U+2468
15443 % U+2469 CIRCLED NUMBER TEN; tencircle
15444 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{\PU}{10}{\9044\151}% U+2469
15445 % U+246A CIRCLED NUMBER ELEVEN; elevencircle
15446 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{\PU}{11}{\9044\152}% U+246A
15447 % U+246B CIRCLED NUMBER TWELVE; twelvecircle
15448 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{\PU}{12}{\9044\153}% U+246B
15449 % U+246C CIRCLED NUMBER THIRTEEN; thirteencircle
15450 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{\PU}{13}{\9044\154}% U+246C
15451 % U+246D CIRCLED NUMBER FOURTEEN; fourteencircle
15452 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{\PU}{14}{\9044\155}% U+246D
15453 % U+246E CIRCLED NUMBER FIFTEEN; fifteencircle
15454 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{\PU}{15}{\9044\156}% U+246E
15455 % U+246F CIRCLED NUMBER SIXTEEN; sixteencircle
15456 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{\PU}{16}{\9044\157}% U+246F
15457 % U+2470 CIRCLED NUMBER SEVENTEEN; seventeencircle
15458 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{\PU}{17}{\9044\160}% U+2470
15459 % U+2471 CIRCLED NUMBER EIGHTEEN; eighteencircle

```

15460 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{18}{\9044\161}% U+2471
15461 % U+2472 CIRCLED NUMBER NINETEEN; nineteencircle
15462 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{19}{\9044\162}% U+2472
15463 % U+2473 CIRCLED NUMBER TWENTY; twentycircle
15464 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{20}{\9044\163}% U+2473
15465 % U+24B6 CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A; Acircle
15466 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{A}{\9044\266}% U+24B6
15467 % U+24B7 CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER B; Bcircle
15468 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{B}{\9044\267}% U+24B7
15469 % U+24B8 CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER C; Ccircle
15470 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{C}{\9044\270}% U+24B8
15471 % U+24B9 CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER D; Dcircle
15472 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{D}{\9044\271}% U+24B9
15473 % U+24BA CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E; Ecircle
15474 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{E}{\9044\272}% U+24BA
15475 % U+24BB CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER F; Fcircle
15476 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{F}{\9044\273}% U+24BB
15477 % U+24BC CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER G; Gcircle
15478 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{G}{\9044\274}% U+24BC
15479 % U+24BD CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER H; Hcircle
15480 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{H}{\9044\275}% U+24BD
15481 % U+24BE CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER I; Icircle
15482 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{I}{\9044\276}% U+24BE
15483 % U+24BF CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER J; Jcircle
15484 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{J}{\9044\277}% U+24BF
15485 % U+24C0 CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER K; Kcircle
15486 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{K}{\9044\300}% U+24C0
15487 % U+24C1 CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER L; Lcircle
15488 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{L}{\9044\301}% U+24C1
15489 % U+24C2 CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER M; Mcircle
15490 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{M}{\9044\302}% U+24C2
15491 % U+24C3 CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER N; Ncircle
15492 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{N}{\9044\303}% U+24C3
15493 % U+24C4 CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER O; Ocircle
15494 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{O}{\9044\304}% U+24C4
15495 % U+24C5 CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER P; Pcircle
15496 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{P}{\9044\305}% U+24C5
15497 % U+24C6 CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Q; Qcircle
15498 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{Q}{\9044\306}% U+24C6
15499 % U+24C7 CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER R; Rcircle
15500 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{R}{\9044\307}% U+24C7
15501 % U+24C8 CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER S; Scircle
15502 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{S}{\9044\310}% U+24C8
15503 % U+24C9 CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER T; Tcircle
15504 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{T}{\9044\311}% U+24C9
15505 % U+24CA CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U; Ucircle
15506 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{U}{\9044\312}% U+24CA
15507 % U+24CB CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER V; Vcircle
15508 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{V}{\9044\313}% U+24CB
15509 % U+24CC CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER W; Wcircle
15510 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{W}{\9044\314}% U+24CC
15511 % U+24CD CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER X; Xcircle
15512 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{X}{\9044\315}% U+24CD
15513 % U+24CE CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Y; Ycircle
15514 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{Y}{\9044\316}% U+24CE
15515 % U+24CF CIRCLED LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Z; Zcircle
15516 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{Z}{\9044\317}% U+24CF

```

```

15517 % U+24D0 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER A; acircle
15518 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{a}{\9044\320}% U+24D0
15519 % U+24D1 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER B; bcircle
15520 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{b}{\9044\321}% U+24D1
15521 % U+24D2 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER C; ccircle
15522 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{c}{\9044\322}% U+24D2
15523 % U+24D3 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER D; dcircle
15524 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{d}{\9044\323}% U+24D3
15525 % U+24D4 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER E; ecircle
15526 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{e}{\9044\324}% U+24D4
15527 % U+24D5 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER F; fcircle
15528 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{f}{\9044\325}% U+24D5
15529 % U+24D6 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER G; gcircle
15530 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{g}{\9044\326}% U+24D6
15531 % U+24D7 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER H; hcircle
15532 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{h}{\9044\327}% U+24D7
15533 % U+24D8 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER I; icircle
15534 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{i}{\9044\330}% U+24D8
15535 % U+24D9 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER J; jcircle
15536 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{j}{\9044\331}% U+24D9
15537 % U+24DA CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER K; kcircle
15538 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{k}{\9044\332}% U+24DA
15539 % U+24DB CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER L; lcircle
15540 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{l}{\9044\333}% U+24DB
15541 % U+24DC CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER M; mcircle
15542 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{m}{\9044\334}% U+24DC
15543 % U+24DD CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER N; ncircle
15544 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{n}{\9044\335}% U+24DD
15545 % U+24DE CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER O; ocircle
15546 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{o}{\9044\336}% U+24DE
15547 % U+24DF CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER P; pcircle
15548 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{p}{\9044\337}% U+24DF
15549 % U+24E0 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER Q; qcircle
15550 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{q}{\9044\340}% U+24E0
15551 % U+24E1 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER R; rcircle
15552 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{r}{\9044\341}% U+24E1
15553 % U+24E2 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER S; scircle
15554 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{s}{\9044\342}% U+24E2
15555 % U+24E3 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER T; tcircle
15556 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{t}{\9044\343}% U+24E3
15557 % U+24E4 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER U; ucircle
15558 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{u}{\9044\344}% U+24E4
15559 % U+24E5 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER V; vcircle
15560 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{v}{\9044\345}% U+24E5
15561 % U+24E6 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER W; wcircle
15562 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{w}{\9044\346}% U+24E6
15563 % U+24E7 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER X; xcircle
15564 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{x}{\9044\347}% U+24E7
15565 % U+24E8 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER Y; ycircle
15566 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{y}{\9044\350}% U+24E8
15567 % U+24E9 CIRCLED LATIN SMALL LETTER Z; zcircle
15568 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{z}{\9044\351}% U+24E9
15569 % U+24EA CIRCLED DIGIT ZERO
15570 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\textcircled}{PU}{0}{\9044\352}% U+24EA

```

50.2.21 Box Drawing: U+2500 to U+257F

```
15571 % U+25E6 WHITE BULLET; *openbullet, whitebullet
```

```
15572 \DeclareTextCommand{\textopenbullet}{PU}{\9045\346}% U+25E6
15573 % U+25EF LARGE CIRCLE; largecircle
15574 \DeclareTextCommand{\textbigcircle}{PU}{\9045\357}% U+25EF
```

50.2.22 Miscellaneous Symbols: U+2600 to U+26FF

```
15575 % U+266A EIGHTH NOTE; musicalnote
15576 \DeclareTextCommand{\textmusicalnote}{PU}{\9046\152}% U+266A
15577 % U+26AD MARRIAGE SYMBOL
15578 \DeclareTextCommand{\textmarried}{PU}{\9046\255}% U+26AD
15579 % U+26AE DIVORCE SYMBOL
15580 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdivorced}{PU}{\9046\256}% U+26AE
```

50.2.23 Miscellaneous Mathematical Symbols-A: U+27C0 to U+27EF

```
15581 % U+27E6 MATHEMATICAL LEFT WHITE SQUARE BRACKET
15582 \DeclareTextCommand{\textlbrackdbl}{PU}{\9047\346}% U+27E6
15583 % U+27E7 MATHEMATICAL RIGHT WHITE SQUARE BRACKET
15584 \DeclareTextCommand{\textrbrackdbl}{PU}{\9047\347}% U+27E7
```

50.2.24 Alphabetic Presentation Forms: U+FB00 to U+FB4F

```
15585 % U+FB01 LATIN SMALL LIGATURE FI; fi
15586 \DeclareTextCommand{\textfi}{PU}{\9373\001}% U+FB01
15587 % U+FB02 LATIN SMALL LIGATURE FL; fl
15588 \DeclareTextCommand{\textfl}{PU}{\9373\002}% U+FB02
```

50.2.25 Miscellaneous

```
15589 \DeclareTextCommand{\SS}{PU}{SS}
```

50.2.26 Aliases

Aliases (german.sty)

```
15590 \DeclareTextCommand{\textglqq}{PU}{\quotedblbase}
15591 \DeclareTextCommand{\textgrqq}{PU}{\textquotedblleft}
15592 \DeclareTextCommand{\textglq}{PU}{\quotesinglbase}
15593 \DeclareTextCommand{\textgrq}{PU}{\textquotelleft}
15594 \DeclareTextCommand{\textflqq}{PU}{\guillemotleft}
15595 \DeclareTextCommand{\textfrqq}{PU}{\guillemotright}
15596 \DeclareTextCommand{\textflq}{PU}{\guilsingleleft}
15597 \DeclareTextCommand{\textfrq}{PU}{\guilsinglright}
```

Aliases (math names)

```
15598 \DeclareTextCommand{\textneg}{PU}{\textlogicalnot}
15599 \DeclareTextCommand{\texttimes}{PU}{\textmultiply}
15600 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdiv}{PU}{\textdivide}
15601 \DeclareTextCommand{\textpm}{PU}{\textplusminus}
15602 \DeclareTextCommand{\textcdot}{PU}{\textperiodcentered}
15603 </puenc>
```

50.3 PU encoding, additions for VnTeX

This file is provided by Han The Thanh.

```
15604 <*puvnenc>
15605 \DeclareTextCommand{\abreve}{PU}{\81\003}
15606 \DeclareTextCommand{\acircumflex}{PU}{\80\342}
15607 \DeclareTextCommand{\dj}{PU}{\81\021}
15608 \DeclareTextCommand{\ecircumflex}{PU}{\80\352}
15609 \DeclareTextCommand{\ocircumflex}{PU}{\80\364}
```

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15610 \DeclareTextCommand{\ohorn}{PU}{\81\241}
15611 \DeclareTextCommand{\uhorn}{PU}{\81\260}
15612 \DeclareTextCommand{\ABREVE}{PU}{\81\002}
15613 \DeclareTextCommand{\ACIRCUMFLEX}{PU}{\80\302}
15614 \DeclareTextCommand{\DJ}{PU}{\81\020}
15615 \DeclareTextCommand{\ECIRCUMFLEX}{PU}{\80\312}
15616 \DeclareTextCommand{\OCIRCUMFLEX}{PU}{\80\324}
15617 \DeclareTextCommand{\OHORN}{PU}{\81\240}
15618 \DeclareTextCommand{\UHORN}{PU}{\81\257}

15619 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{a}{\80\341}
15620 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{a}{\9036\241}
15621 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{a}{\80\340}
15622 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{a}{\9036\243}
15623 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{a}{\80\343}
15624 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\abreve}{\9036\257}
15625 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{\abreve}{\9036\267}
15626 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\abreve}{\9036\261}
15627 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{\abreve}{\9036\263}
15628 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{\abreve}{\9036\265}
15629 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\acircumflex}{\9036\245}
15630 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{\acircumflex}{\9036\255}
15631 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\acircumflex}{\9036\247}
15632 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{\acircumflex}{\9036\251}
15633 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{\acircumflex}{\9036\253}
15634 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{e}{\80\351}
15635 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{e}{\9036\271}
15636 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{e}{\80\350}
15637 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{e}{\9036\273}
15638 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{e}{\9036\275}
15639 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\ecircumflex}{\9036\277}
15640 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{\ecircumflex}{\9036\307}
15641 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\ecircumflex}{\9036\301}
15642 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{\ecircumflex}{\9036\303}
15643 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{\ecircumflex}{\9036\305}
15644 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{i}{\80\355}
15645 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{i}{\9036\313}
15646 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{i}{\80\354}
15647 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{i}{\9036\311}
15648 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{i}{\81\051}
15649 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{o}{\80\363}
15650 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{o}{\9036\315}
15651 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{o}{\80\362}
15652 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{o}{\9036\317}
15653 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{o}{\80\365}
15654 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\ocircumflex}{\9036\321}
15655 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{\ocircumflex}{\9036\331}
15656 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\ocircumflex}{\9036\323}
15657 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{\ocircumflex}{\9036\325}
15658 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{\ocircumflex}{\9036\327}
15659 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\ohorn}{\9036\333}
15660 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{\ohorn}{\9036\343}
15661 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\ohorn}{\9036\335}
15662 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{\ohorn}{\9036\337}
15663 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{\ohorn}{\9036\341}
15664 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{u}{\80\372}
15665 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{u}{\9036\345}
15666 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{u}{\80\371}

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15667 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{u}{\9036\347}
15668 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{u}{\81\151}
15669 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\uhorn}{\9036\351}
15670 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{\uhorn}{\9036\361}
15671 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\uhorn}{\9036\353}
15672 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{\uhorn}{\9036\355}
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15674 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{y}{\80\375}
15675 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{y}{\9036\365}
15676 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{y}{\9036\363}
15677 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{y}{\9036\367}
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15679 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{A}{\80\301}
15680 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{A}{\9036\240}
15681 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{A}{\80\300}
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15690 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{\ACIRCUMFLEX}{\9036\254}
15691 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\ACIRCUMFLEX}{\9036\246}
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15697 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{E}{\9036\272}
15698 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{E}{\9036\274}
15699 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\ECIRCUMFLEX}{\9036\276}
15700 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{\ECIRCUMFLEX}{\9036\306}
15701 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\ECIRCUMFLEX}{\9036\300}
15702 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{\ECIRCUMFLEX}{\9036\302}
15703 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{\ECIRCUMFLEX}{\9036\304}
15704 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{I}{\80\315}
15705 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{I}{\9036\312}
15706 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{I}{\80\314}
15707 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{I}{\9036\310}
15708 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{I}{\81\050}
15709 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{O}{\80\323}
15710 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{O}{\9036\314}
15711 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{O}{\80\322}
15712 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{O}{\9036\316}
15713 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{O}{\80\325}
15714 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\OCIRCUMFLEX}{\9036\320}
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15722 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{\OHORN}{\9036\336}
15723 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{\OHORN}{\9036\340}
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15724 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{U}{\80\332}
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15726 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{U}{\80\331}
15727 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{U}{\9036\346}
15728 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{U}{\81\150}
15729 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{\UHORN}{\9036\350}
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15735 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\d}{PU}{Y}{\9036\364}
15736 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{PU}{Y}{\9036\362}
15737 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\h}{PU}{Y}{\9036\366}
15738 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\~}{PU}{Y}{\9036\370}
15739 
```

50.4 PU encoding, additions for Arabi

This file is provided and maintained by Youssef Jabri.

```

15740 
```

`(*puarenc)`

```

15741 \DeclareTextCommand{\hamza}{PU}{\86\041}%
15742 \DeclareTextCommand{\alefmadda}{PU}{\86\042}%
15743 \DeclareTextCommand{\alefhamza}{PU}{\86\043}%
15744 \DeclareTextCommand{\wawhamza}{PU}{\86\044}%
15745 \DeclareTextCommand{\aleflowerhamza}{PU}{\86\045}%
15746 \DeclareTextCommand{\yahamza}{PU}{\86\046}%
15747 \DeclareTextCommand{\alef}{PU}{\86\047}%
15748 \DeclareTextCommand{\baa}{PU}{\86\050}%
15749 \DeclareTextCommand{\T}{PU}{\86\051}%
15750 \DeclareTextCommand{\taa}{PU}{\86\052}%
15751 \DeclareTextCommand{\thaa}{PU}{\86\053}%
15752 \DeclareTextCommand{\jeem}{PU}{\86\054}%
15753 \DeclareTextCommand{\Haa}{PU}{\86\055}%
15754 \DeclareTextCommand{\kha}{PU}{\86\056}%
15755 \DeclareTextCommand{\dal}{PU}{\86\057}%
15756 \DeclareTextCommand{\dhal}{PU}{\86\060}%
15757 \DeclareTextCommand{\ra}{PU}{\86\061}%
15758 \DeclareTextCommand{\zay}{PU}{\86\062}%
15759 \DeclareTextCommand{\seen}{PU}{\86\063}%
15760 \DeclareTextCommand{\sheen}{PU}{\86\064}%
15761 \DeclareTextCommand{\sad}{PU}{\86\065}%
15762 \DeclareTextCommand{\dad}{PU}{\86\066}%
15763 \DeclareTextCommand{\Ta}{PU}{\86\067}%
15764 \DeclareTextCommand{\za}{PU}{\86\070}%
15765 \DeclareTextCommand{\ayn}{PU}{\86\071}%

```

```

15766 \DeclareTextCommand{\ghayn}{PU}{\86\072}% 063A;afii57434;ARABIC LETTER GHAIN
15767 \DeclareTextCommand{\tatweel}{PU}{\86\100}% 0640;afii57440;ARABIC TATWEEL
15768 \DeclareTextCommand{\fa}{PU}{\86\101}% 0641;afii57441;ARABIC LETTER FEH
15769 \DeclareTextCommand{\qaf}{PU}{\86\102}% 0642;afii57442;ARABIC LETTER QAF
15770 \DeclareTextCommand{\kaf}{PU}{\86\103}% 0643;afii57443;ARABIC LETTER KAF
15771 \DeclareTextCommand{\lam}{PU}{\86\104}% 0644;afii57444;ARABIC LETTER LAM
15772 \DeclareTextCommand{\meem}{PU}{\86\105}% 0645;afii57445;ARABIC LETTER MEEM
15773 \DeclareTextCommand{\nun}{PU}{\86\106}% 0646;afii57446;ARABIC LETTER NOON
15774 \DeclareTextCommand{\ha}{PU}{\86\107}% 0647;afii57470;ARABIC LETTER HEH
15775 \DeclareTextCommand{\waw}{PU}{\86\110}% 0648;afii57448;ARABIC LETTER WAW
15776 \DeclareTextCommand{\alefmaqsura}{PU}{\86\111}% 0649;afii57449;ARABIC LETTER ALEF MAKSURA
15777 \DeclareTextCommand{\ya}{PU}{\86\112}% 064A;afii57450;ARABIC LETTER YEH
15778 \DeclareTextCommand{\nasb}{PU}{\86\113}% 064B;afii57451;ARABIC FATHATAN
15779 \DeclareTextCommand{\raff}{PU}{\86\114}% 064C;afii57452;ARABIC DAMMATAN
15780 \DeclareTextCommand{\jarr}{PU}{\86\115}% 064D;afii57453;ARABIC KASRATAN
15781 \DeclareTextCommand{\fatha}{PU}{\86\116}% 064E;afii57454;ARABIC FATHA
15782 \DeclareTextCommand{\damma}{PU}{\86\117}% 064F;afii57455;ARABIC DAMMA
15783 \DeclareTextCommand{\kasra}{PU}{\86\120}% 0650;afii57456;ARABIC KASRA
15784 \DeclareTextCommand{\shadda}{PU}{\86\121}% 0651;afii57457;ARABIC SHADDA
15785 \DeclareTextCommand{\sukun}{PU}{\86\122}% 0652;afii57458;ARABIC SUKUN

```

Farsi

```

15786 \DeclareTextCommand{\peh}{PU}{\86\176}% 067E;afii57506;ARABIC LETTER PEH
15787 \DeclareTextCommand{\tcheh}{PU}{\86\206}% 0686;afii57507;ARABIC LETTER TCHEH
15788 \DeclareTextCommand{\jeh}{PU}{\86\230}% 0698;afii57508;ARABIC LETTER JEH
15789 \DeclareTextCommand{\farsikaf}{PU}{\86\251}% 06A9???:afii?????;FARSI LETTER KAF
15790 \DeclareTextCommand{\gaf}{PU}{\86\257}% 06AF;afii57509;ARABIC LETTER GAF
15791 \DeclareTextCommand{\farsiya}{PU}{\86\314}% 06CC;afii?????;FARSI LETTER YEH
15792 \DeclareTextCommand{\ZWNJ}{PU}{\9040\014}% 200C;ZWNJ%
15793 \DeclareTextCommand{\noboundary}{PU}{\86\325}% 200D;ZWJ
15794 (/puarenc)

```

51 End of file hycheck.tex

```

15795 /*check*/
15796 \typeout{ }
15797 \begin{document}
15798 \end{document}
15799 //check

```

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