

The `l3calc` package*

Infix notation arithmetic in L^AT_EX3

The L^AT_EX3 Project[†]

2010/02/07

This is pretty much a straight adaption of the `calc` package and as such has same syntax for the `\langle calc expression \rangle`. However, there are some noticeable differences.

- The `calc` expression is expanded fully, which means there are no problems with unfinished conditionals. However, the contents of `\widthof` etc. is not expanded at all. This includes uses in traditional L^AT_EX as in the `array` package, which tries to do an `\edef` several times. The code used in `l3calc` provides self-protection for these cases.
- Muskip registers are supported although they can only be used in `\ratio` if already evaluating a muskip expression. For the other three register types, you can use points.
- All results are rounded, not truncated. More precisely, the primitive T_EX operations `\divide` and `\multiply` are not used. The only instance where one will observe an effect is when dividing integers.

This version of `l3calc` is now a complete replacement for the original `calc` package providing the same functionality and will prevent the original `calc` package from loading.

1 User functions

`\maxof| \minof | \widthof | \heightof | \depthof | \totalheightof | \ratio | \real | \setlength | \gset`

See documentation for L^AT_EX 2 _{ε} package `calc`.

*This file has version number 1776, last revised 2010/02/07.

†Frank Mittelbach, Denys Duchier, Chris Rowley, Rainer Schöpf, Johannes Braams, Michael Downes, David Carlisle, Alan Jeffrey, Morten Høgholm, Thomas Lotze, Javier Bezos, Will Robertson, Joseph Wright

```
\calc_maxofnn|\calc_widthof:n|\calc_heightof:n|\calc_depthof:n|\calc_totalheightof:n|\o
```

Equivalent commands as the above in the `expl3` namespace.

```
\calc_int_setNn|\calc_int_add:Nn|\calc_int_gadd:Nn|\calc_int_sub:Nn|\calc_int_gsub:Nn|
```

```
\calc_int_set:Nn <int> {<calc expression>}
```

Evaluates `<calc expression>` and either adds or subtracts it from `<int>` or sets `<int>` to it. These operations can also be global.

```
\calc_dim_setNn|\calc_dim_add:Nn|\calc_dim_gadd:Nn|\calc_dim_sub:Nn|\calc_dim_gsub:Nn|
```

```
\calc_dim_set:Nn <dim> {<calc expression>}
```

Evaluates `<calc expression>` and either adds or subtracts it from `<dim>` or sets `<dim>` to it. These operations can also be global.

```
\calc_skip_setNn|\calc_skip_add:Nn|\calc_skip_gadd:Nn|\calc_skip_sub:Nn|\calc_skip_gsub:Nn|
```

```
\calc_skip_set:Nn <skip> {<calc expression>}
```

Evaluates `<calc expression>` and either adds or subtracts it from `<skip>` or sets `<skip>` to it. These operations can also be global.

```
\calc_muskip_setNn|\calc_muskip_add:Nn|\calc_muskip_gadd:Nn|\calc_muskip_sub:Nn|\calc_m
```

```
\calc_muskip_set:Nn <muskip> {<calc expression>}
```

Evaluates `<calc expression>` and either adds or subtracts it from `<muskip>` or sets `<muskip>` to it. These operations can also be global.

```
\calc_calculate_box_size:nnn \calc_calculate_box_size:nnn {<dim-set>}  
\calc_calculate_box_size:nnn | {<item1>} {<item2>} ... {<itemn>} {<contents>}
```

Sets `<contents>` in a temporary box `\l_tmpa_box`. Then `<dim-set>` is put in front of a loop that inserts `+<itemi>` in front of `\l_tmpa_box` and this is evaluated. For instance, if we wanted to determine the total height of the text `xyz` and store it in `\l_tmpa_dim`, we would call it as.

```
\calc_calculate_box_size:nnn  
{\dim_set:Nn\l_tmpa_dim}{\box_ht:N\box_dp:N}{xyz}
```

Similarly, if we wanted the difference between height and depth, we could call it as

```
\calc_calculate_box_size:nnn  
{\dim_set:Nn\l_tmpa_dim}{\box_ht:N{-\box_dp:N}}{xyz}
```

2 l3calc implementation

2.1 Variables

```
\l_calc_expression_t1|\g_calc_A_register|\l_calc_B_register|\l_calc_current_type_int|\g  
Internal registers.
```

2.2 Internal functions

```
\calc_assign_genericN|\calc_open:w|\calc_init_B:|\calc_numeric:|\calc_close:|\calc_pos  
Awaiting better documentation :)
```

2.3 Module code

Since this is basically a re-worked version of the `calc` package, I haven't bothered with too many comments except for in the places where this package differs. This may (and should) change at some point.

We start by ensuring that the required packages are loaded.

```
1  {*package}  
2   \ProvidesExplPackage  
3     {\filename}{\filedate}{\fileversion}{\filedescription}  
4   \package_check_loadedExpl:  
5   
```

```
6   {*initex | package}
```

```
\l_calc_expression_t1  
  \g_calc_A_register  
  \l_calc_B_register  
\l_calc_current_type_int  
Here we define some registers and pointers we will need.
```

```
7  \tl_new:N \l_calc_expression_t1  
8  \cs_new_nopar:Npn \g_calc_A_register{}  
9  \cs_new_nopar:Npn \l_calc_B_register{}  
10 \int_new:N \l_calc_current_type_int
```

```
\g_calc_A_int  
  \l_calc_B_int  
  \l_calc_C_int  
  \g_calc_A_dim  
  \l_calc_B_dim  
  \l_calc_C_dim  
  \g_calc_A_skip  
  \l_calc_B_skip  
  \l_calc_C_skip  
  \g_calc_A_muskip  
  \l_calc_B_muskip  
  \l_calc_C_muskip  
For each type of register we will need three registers to do our manipulations.
```

```
11 \int_new:N \g_calc_A_int  
12 \int_new:N \l_calc_B_int  
13 \int_new:N \l_calc_C_int  
14 \dim_new:N \g_calc_A_dim  
15 \dim_new:N \l_calc_B_dim  
16 \dim_new:N \l_calc_C_dim  
17 \skip_new:N \g_calc_A_skip  
18 \skip_new:N \l_calc_B_skip
```

```

19 \skip_new:N \l_calc_C_skip
20 \muskip_new:N \g_calc_A_muskip
21 \muskip_new:N \l_calc_B_muskip
22 \muskip_new:N \l_calc_C_muskip

```

\calc_assign_generic:NNNNnn The generic function. #1 is a number denoting which type we are doing. (0=int, 1=dim, 2=skip, 3=muskip), #2 = temp register A, #3 = temp register B, #4 is a function acting on #5 which is the register to be set. #6 is the calc expression. We do a little extra work so that \real and \ratio can still be used by the user.

```

23 \cs_new:Npn \calc_assign_generic:NNNNnn#1#2#3#4#5#6{
24   \cs_set_eq:NN\g_calc_A_register#2
25   \cs_set_eq:NN\l_calc_B_register#3
26   \int_set:Nn \l_calc_current_type_int {#1}
27   \group_begin:
28     \cs_set_eq:NN \real \calc_real:n
29     \cs_set_eq:NN \ratio\calc_ratio:nn
30     \tl_set:Nx\l_calc_expression_tl{#6}
31     \exp_after:wN
32   \group_end:
33   \exp_after:wN\calc_open:w\exp_after:wN(\l_calc_expression_tl !
34   \pref_global:D\g_calc_A_register\l_calc_B_register
35   \group_end:
36   #4{#5}\l_calc_B_register
37 }

```

A simpler version relying on \real and \ratio having our definition is

```

\cs_new:Npn \calc_assign_generic:NNNNnn#1#2#3#4#5#6{
  \cs_set_eq:NN\g_calc_A_register#2\cs_set_eq:NN\l_calc_B_register#3
  \int_set:Nn \l_calc_current_type_int {#1}
  \tl_set:Nx\l_calc_expression_tl{#6}
  \exp_after:wN\calc_open:w\exp_after:wN(\l_calc_expression_tl !
  \pref_global:D\g_calc_A_register\l_calc_B_register
  \group_end:
  #4{#5}\l_calc_B_register
}

```

\calc_int_set:Nn Here are the individual versions for the different register types. First integer registers.

```

\calc_int_gset:Nn
\calc_int_add:Nn
\calc_int_gadd:Nn
\calc_int_sub:Nn
\calc_int_gsub:Nn
38 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_int_set:Nn{
39   \calc_assign_generic:NNNNnn\c_zero\g_calc_A_int\l_calc_B_int\int_set:Nn
40 }
41 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_int_gset:Nn{
42   \calc_assign_generic:NNNNnn\c_zero\g_calc_A_int\l_calc_B_int\int_gset:Nn
43 }
44 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_int_add:Nn{
45   \calc_assign_generic:NNNNnn\c_zero\g_calc_A_int\l_calc_B_int\int_add:Nn

```

```

46 }
47 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_int_gadd:Nn{
48   \calc_assign_generic:NNNNnn\c_zero\g_calc_A_int\l_calc_B_int\int_gadd:Nn
49 }
50 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_int_sub:Nn{
51   \calc_assign_generic:NNNNnn\c_zero\g_calc_A_int\l_calc_B_int\int_sub:Nn
52 }
53 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_int_gsub:Nn{
54   \calc_assign_generic:NNNNnn\c_zero\g_calc_A_int\l_calc_B_int\int_gsub:Nn
55 }

```

\calc_dim_set:Nn Dimens.

```

56 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_dim_set:Nn{
57   \calc_assign_generic:NNNNnn\c_one\g_calc_A_dim\l_calc_B_dim\dim_set:Nn
58 }
59 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_dim_gset:Nn{
60   \calc_assign_generic:NNNNnn\c_one\g_calc_A_dim\l_calc_B_dim\dim_gset:Nn
61 }
62 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_dim_add:Nn{
63   \calc_assign_generic:NNNNnn\c_one\g_calc_A_dim\l_calc_B_dim\dim_add:Nn
64 }
65 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_dim_gadd:Nn{
66   \calc_assign_generic:NNNNnn\c_one\g_calc_A_dim\l_calc_B_dim\dim_gadd:Nn
67 }
68 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_dim_sub:Nn{
69   \calc_assign_generic:NNNNnn\c_one\g_calc_A_int\l_calc_B_int\dim_sub:Nn
70 }
71 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_dim_gsub:Nn{
72   \calc_assign_generic:NNNNnn\c_one\g_calc_A_int\l_calc_B_int\dim_gsub:Nn
73 }

```

\calc_skip_set:Nn Skips.

```

74 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_skip_set:Nn{
75   \calc_assign_generic:NNNNnn\c_two\g_calc_A_skip\l_calc_B_skip\skip_set:Nn
76 }
77 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_skip_gset:Nn{
78   \calc_assign_generic:NNNNnn\c_two\g_calc_A_skip\l_calc_B_skip\skip_gset:Nn
79 }
80 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_skip_add:Nn{
81   \calc_assign_generic:NNNNnn\c_two\g_calc_A_skip\l_calc_B_skip\skip_add:Nn
82 }
83 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_skip_gadd:Nn{
84   \calc_assign_generic:NNNNnn\c_two\g_calc_A_skip\l_calc_B_skip\skip_gadd:Nn
85 }
86 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_skip_sub:Nn{
87   \calc_assign_generic:NNNNnn\c_two\g_calc_A_skip\l_calc_B_skip\skip_sub:Nn
88 }
89 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_skip_gsub:Nn{

```

```

90     \calc_assign_generic:NNNNnn\c_two\g_calc_A_skip\l_calc_B_skip\skip_gsub:Nn
91 }

\calc_muskip_set:Nn Muskips.
\calc_muskip_gset:Nn
\calc_muskip_add:Nn
\calc_muskip_gadd:Nn
\calc_muskip_sub:Nn
\calc_muskip_gsub:Nn
92 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_muskip_set:Nn{
93   \calc_assign_generic:NNNNnn\c_three\g_calc_A_muskip\l_calc_B_muskip
94   \muskip_set:Nn
95 }
96 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_muskip_gset:Nn{
97   \calc_assign_generic:NNNNnn\c_three\g_calc_A_muskip\l_calc_B_muskip
98   \muskip_gset:Nn
99 }
100 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_muskip_add:Nn{
101   \calc_assign_generic:NNNNnn\c_three\g_calc_A_muskip\l_calc_B_muskip
102   \muskip_add:Nn
103 }
104 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_muskip_gadd:Nn{
105   \calc_assign_generic:NNNNnn\c_three\g_calc_A_muskip\l_calc_B_muskip
106   \muskip_gadd:Nn
107 }
108 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_muskip_sub:Nn{
109   \calc_assign_generic:NNNNnn\c_three\g_calc_A_muskip\l_calc_B_muskip
110   \muskip_add:Nn
111 }
112 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_muskip_gsub:Nn{
113   \calc_assign_generic:NNNNnn\c_three\g_calc_A_muskip\l_calc_B_muskip
114   \muskip_gadd:Nn
115 }

```

\calc_pre_scan:N In case we found one of the special operations, this should just be executed.

```

116 \cs_new_nopar:Npn \calc_pre_scan:N #1{
117   \if_meaning:w#1
118     \exp_after:wN\calc_open:w
119   \else:
120     \if_meaning:w \calc_textsize:Nn #1
121   \else:
122     \if_meaning:w \calc_maxmin_operation:Nnn #1
123   \else:

```

\calc_numeric: uses a primitive assignment so doesn't care about these dangling \fi:s.

```

124           \calc_numeric:
125           \fi:
126           \fi:
127           \fi:
128           #1}

```

```

\calc_open:w

129 \cs_new_nopar:Npn \calc_open:w|{
130   \group_begin:\group_execute_after:N\calc_init_B:
131   \group_begin:\group_execute_after:N\calc_init_B:
132   \calc_pre_scan:N
133 }

\calc_init_B:
\calc_numeric:
\calc_close:
134 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_init_B:{\l_calc_B_register\g_calc_A_register}
135 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_numeric:{%
136   \tex_afterassignment:D\calc_post_scan:N
137   \pref_global:D\g_calc_A_register
138 }
139 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_close:{%
140   \group_end:\pref_global:D\g_calc_A_register\l_calc_B_register
141   \group_end:\pref_global:D\g_calc_A_register\l_calc_B_register
142   \calc_post_scan:N}

```

\calc_post_scan:N Look at what token we have and decide where to go.

```

143 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_post_scan:N#1{
144   \if_meaning:w#1!\cs_set_eq:NN\calc_next:w\group_end: \else:
145   \if_meaning:w#1+\cs_set_eq:NN\calc_next:w\calc_add: \else:
146   \if_meaning:w#1-\cs_set_eq:NN\calc_next:w\calc_subtract: \else:
147   \if_meaning:w#1*\cs_set_eq:NN\calc_next:w\calc_multiply:N \else:
148   \if_meaning:w#1/\cs_set_eq:NN\calc_next:w\calc_divide:N \else:
149   \if_meaning:w#1)\cs_set_eq:NN\calc_next:w\calc_close: \else:
150   \if_meaning:w#1\scan_stop:\cs_set_eq:NN\calc_next:w\calc_post_scan:N
151   \else:

```

If we get here, there is an error but let's also disable \calc_next:w since it is otherwise undefined. No need to give extra errors just for that.

```

152           \cs_set_eq:NN \calc_next:w \prg_do_nothing:
153           \calc_error:N#1
154         \fi:
155       \fi:
156     \fi:
157   \fi:
158 \fi:
159 \fi:
160 \fi:
161 \calc_next:w}

```

\calc_multiply:N The switches for multiplication and division.

```

\calc_divide:N
162 \cs_new_nopar:Npn \calc_multiply:N #1{
163   \if_meaning:w \calc_maxmin_operation:Nnn #1

```

```

164     \cs_set_eq:NN \calc_next:w \calc_maxmin_multiply:
165 \else:
166     \if_meaning:w \calc_ratio_multiply:nn #1
167     \cs_set_eq:NN \calc_next:w \calc_ratio_multiply:nn
168 \else:
169     \if_meaning:w \calc_real_evaluate:nn #1
170     \cs_set_eq:NN \calc_next:w \calc_real_multiply:n
171 \else:
172     \cs_set_nopar:Npn \calc_next:w{\calc_multiply: #1}
173 \fi:
174 \fi:
175 \fi:
176 \calc_next:w
177 }
178 \cs_new_nopar:Npn \calc_divide:N #1{
179     \if_meaning:w \calc_maxmin_operation:Nnn #1
180     \cs_set_eq:NN \calc_next:w \calc_maxmin_divide:
181 \else:
182     \if_meaning:w \calc_ratio_multiply:nn #1
183     \cs_set_eq:NN \calc_next:w \calc_ratio_divide:nn
184 \else:
185     \if_meaning:w \calc_real_evaluate:nn #1
186     \cs_set_eq:NN \calc_next:w \calc_real_divide:n
187 \else:
188     \cs_set_nopar:Npn \calc_next:w{\calc_divide: #1}
189 \fi:
190 \fi:
191 \fi:
192 \calc_next:w
193 }

```

\calc_generic_add_or_subtract:N Here is how we add and subtract.

```

\calc_add:
\calc_subtract:
\calc_add_A_to_B:
\calc_subtract_A_from_B:
194 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_generic_add_or_subtract:N#1{
195     \group_end:
196     \pref_global:D\g_calc_A_register\l_calc_B_register\group_end:
197     \group_begin:\group_execute_after:N#1\group_begin:
198     \group_execute_after:N\calc_init_B:
199     \calc_pre_scan:N}
200 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_add:{\calc_generic_add_or_subtract:N\calc_add_A_to_B:}
201 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_subtract:{\calc_generic_add_or_subtract:N\calc_subtract_A_from_B:}

```

Don't use \tex_advance:D since it allows overflows.

```

203 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_add_A_to_B:{\l_calc_B_register
204     \if_case:w\l_calc_current_type_int
205     \etex_numexpr:D\or:
206     \etex_dimexpr:D\or:

```

```

208     \etex_glueexpr:D\or:
209     \etex_muexpr:D\fi:
210     \l_calc_B_register + \g_calc_A_register\scan_stop:
211 }
212 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_subtract_A_from_B:{  

213     \l_calc_B_register  

214     \if_case:w\l_calc_current_type_int  

215     \etex_numexpr:D\or:  

216     \etex_dimexpr:D\or:  

217     \etex_glueexpr:D\or:  

218     \etex_muexpr:D\fi:  

219     \l_calc_B_register - \g_calc_A_register\scan_stop:
220 }

```

`\lc_generic_multiply_or_divide:N` And here is how we multiply and divide. Note that we do not use the primitive TeX operations but the expandable operations provided by ε -TeX. This means that all results are rounded not truncated!

```

\calc_multiply_B_by_A:  

\calc_divide_B_by_A:  

\calc_multiply:  

\calc_divide:  

221 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_generic_multiply_or_divide:N#1{  

222     \group_end:  

223     \group_begin:  

224     \cs_set_eq:NN\g_calc_A_register\g_calc_A_int  

225     \cs_set_eq:NN\l_calc_B_register\l_calc_B_int  

226     \int_zero:N \l_calc_current_type_int  

227     \group_execute_after:N#1\calc_pre_scan:N  

228 }  

229 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_multiply_B_by_A:{  

230     \l_calc_B_register  

231     \if_case:w\l_calc_current_type_int  

232     \etex_numexpr:D\or:  

233     \etex_dimexpr:D\or:  

234     \etex_glueexpr:D\or:  

235     \etex_muexpr:D\fi:  

236     \l_calc_B_register*\g_calc_A_int\scan_stop:  

237 }  

238 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_divide_B_by_A:{  

239     \l_calc_B_register  

240     \if_case:w\l_calc_current_type_int  

241     \etex_numexpr:D\or:  

242     \etex_dimexpr:D\or:  

243     \etex_glueexpr:D\or:  

244     \etex_muexpr:D\fi:  

245     \l_calc_B_register/\g_calc_A_int\scan_stop:  

246 }  

247 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_multiply:{  

248     \calc_generic_multiply_or_divide:N\calc_multiply_B_by_A:}  

249 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_divide:{  

250     \calc_generic_multiply_or_divide:N\calc_divide_B_by_A:}

```

`\calc_calculate_box_size:nnn` Put something in a box and measure it. #1 is a list of `\box_ht:N` etc., #2 should be `\calc_calculate_box_size_aux:n`

\dim_set:Nn⟨dim register⟩ or \dim_gset:Nn⟨dim register⟩ and #3 is the contents.

```
251 \cs_new:Npn \calc_calculate_box_size:n {#1} {#2} {#3} {  
252     \hbox_set:Nn \l_tmpa_box {#3}  
253     #2{ \c_zero_dim \tl_map_function:nN{#1}\calc_calculate_box_size_aux:n }  
254 }
```

Helper for calculating the final dimension.

```
255 \cs_set_nopar:Npn \calc_calculate_box_size_aux:n {#1} { + #1\l_tmpa_box }
```

\calc_textsize:Nn Now we can define \calc_textsize:Nn.

```
256 \cs_set_protected:Npn \calc_textsize:Nn {#1} {#2} {  
257     \group_begin:  
258     \cs_set_eq:NN \calc_widthof_aux:n \box_wd:N  
259     \cs_set_eq:NN \calc_heightof_aux:n \box_ht:N  
260     \cs_set_eq:NN \calc_depthof_aux:n \box_dp:N  
261     \cs_set_nopar:Npn \calc_totalheightof_aux:n { \box_ht:N \box_dp:N }  
262     \exp_args:No \calc_calculate_box_size:n {#1} {  
263         \dim_gset:Nn \g_calc_A_register }
```

Restore the four user commands here since there might be a recursive call.

```
264 {  
265     \cs_set_eq:NN \calc_depthof_aux:n \calc_depthof_auxi:n  
266     \cs_set_eq:NN \calc_widthof_aux:n \calc_widthof_auxi:n  
267     \cs_set_eq:NN \calc_heightof_aux:n \calc_heightof_auxi:n  
268     \cs_set_eq:NN \calc_totalheightof_aux:n \calc_totalheightof_auxi:n  
269     #2  
270 }  
271 \group_end:  
272 \calc_post_scan:N  
273 }
```

\calc_ratio_multiply:nn Evaluate a ratio. If we were already evaluation a ⟨muskip⟩ register, the ratio is probably also done with this type and we'll have to convert them to regular points.

```
274 \cs_set_protected:Npn \calc_ratio_multiply:nn {#1} {#2} {  
275     \group_end:\group_begin:  
276     \if_num:w \l_calc_current_type_int < \c_three  
277         \calc_dim_set:Nn \l_calc_B_int {#1}  
278         \calc_dim_set:Nn \l_calc_C_int {#2}  
279     \else:  
280         \calc_dim_muskip:Nn { \l_calc_B_int \etex_mutoglu:D } {#1}  
281         \calc_dim_muskip:Nn { \l_calc_C_int \etex_mutoglu:D } {#2}  
282     \fi:
```

Then store the ratio as a fraction, which we just pass on.

```
283 \cs_gset_nopar:Npx \calc_calculated_ratio:{
```

```

284     \int_use:N\l_calc_B_int/\int_use:N\l_calc_C_int
285 }
286 \group_end:

```

Here we set the new value of `\l_calc_B_register` and remember to evaluate it as the correct type. Note that the intermediate calculation is a scaled operation (meaning the intermediate value is 64-bit) so we don't get into trouble when first multiplying by a large number and then dividing.

```

287 \l_calc_B_register
288 \if_case:w\l_calc_current_type_int
289 \etex_numexpr:D\or:
290 \etex_dimexpr:D\or:
291 \etex_glueexpr:D\or:
292 \etex_muexpr:D\fi:
293 \l_calc_B_register*\calc_calculated_ratio:\scan_stop:
294 \group_begin:
295 \calc_post_scan:N}

```

Division is just flipping the arguments around.

```
296 \cs_new:Npn \calc_ratio_divide:nn#1#2{\calc_ratio_multiply:nn{#2}{#1}}
```

`\calc_real_evaluate:nn` Although we could define the `\real` function as a subcase of `\ratio`, this is horribly inefficient since we just want to convert the decimal to a fraction.

```

297 \cs_new_protected_nopar:Npn\calc_real_evaluate:nn #1#2{
298   \group_end:
299   \l_calc_B_register
300   \if_case:w\l_calc_current_type_int
301   \etex_numexpr:D\or:
302   \etex_dimexpr:D\or:
303   \etex_glueexpr:D\or:
304   \etex_muexpr:D\fi:
305   \l_calc_B_register *
306   \tex_number:D \dim_eval:n{#1pt} /
307   \tex_number:D \dim_eval:n{#2pt}
308   \scan_stop:
309   \group_begin:
310   \calc_post_scan:N}
311 \cs_new_nopar:Npn \calc_real_multiply:n #1{\calc_real_evaluate:nn{#1}{1}}
312 \cs_new_nopar:Npn \calc_real_divide:n {\calc_real_evaluate:nn{1}}

```

`\calc_maxmin_operation:Nnn` The max and min functions.

```

313 \cs_set_protected:Npn\calc_maxmin_operation:Nnn#1#2#3{
314   \group_begin:
315   \calc_maxmin_generic:Nnn#1{#2}{#3}
316   \group_end:
317   \calc_post_scan:N
318 }

```

#1 is either > or < and was expanded into this initially.

```
319 \cs_new_protected:Npn \calc_maxmin_generic:Nnn#1#2#3{  
320     \group_begin:  
321     \if_case:w\l_calc_current_type_int  
322         \calc_int_set:Nn\l_calc_C_int{#2}%  
323         \calc_int_set:Nn\l_calc_B_int{#3}%  
324         \pref_global:D\g_calc_A_register  
325         \if_num:w\l_calc_C_int#1\l_calc_B_int  
326             \l_calc_C_int\else:\l_calc_B_int\fi:  
327     \or:  
328         \calc_dim_set:Nn\l_calc_C_dim{#2}%  
329         \calc_dim_set:Nn\l_calc_B_dim{#3}%  
330         \pref_global:D\g_calc_A_register  
331         \if_dim:w\l_calc_C_dim#1\l_calc_B_dim  
332             \l_calc_C_dim\else:\l_calc_B_dim\fi:  
333     \or:  
334         \calc_skip_set:Nn\l_calc_C_skip{#2}%  
335         \calc_skip_set:Nn\l_calc_B_skip{#3}%  
336         \pref_global:D\g_calc_A_register  
337         \if_dim:w\l_calc_C_skip#1\l_calc_B_skip  
338             \l_calc_C_skip\else:\l_calc_B_skip\fi:  
339     \else:  
340         \calc_muskip_set:Nn\l_calc_C_muskip{#2}%  
341         \calc_muskip_set:Nn\l_calc_B_muskip{#3}%  
342         \pref_global:D\g_calc_A_register  
343         \if_dim:w\l_calc_C_muskip#1\l_calc_B_muskip  
344             \l_calc_C_muskip\else:\l_calc_B_muskip\fi:  
345     \fi:  
346     \group_end:  
347 }  
348 \cs_new:Npn\calc_maxmin_div_or_mul:NNnn#1#2#3#4{  
349     \group_end:  
350     \group_begin:  
351     \int_zero:N\l_calc_current_type_int  
352     \group_execute_after:N#1  
353     \calc_maxmin_generic:Nnn#2{#3}{#4}  
354     \group_end:  
355     \group_begin:  
356     \calc_post_scan:N  
357 }  
358 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_maxmin_multiply:{  
359     \calc_maxmin_div_or_mul:NNnn\calc_multiply_B_by_A:<}  
360 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_maxmin_divide: {  
361     \calc_maxmin_div_or_mul:NNnn\calc_divide_B_by_A:<}
```

\calc_error:N The error message.

```
362 \cs_new_nopar:Npn\calc_error:N#1{  
363     \PackageError{calc}
```

```

364     {'\token_to_str:N#1'~ invalid~ at~ this~ point}
365     {I~ expected~ to~ see~ one~ of:~ +~ -~ *~ /~ )}
366 }

```

2.4 Higher level commands

The various operations allowed.

\calc_maxof:nn Max and min operations

```

\calc_minof:nn
  \maxof
  \minof
 367 \cs_new:Npn \calc_maxof:nn#1#2{
 368     \calc_maxmin_operation:Nnn > \exp_not:n{{#1}{#2}}
 369 }
 370 \cs_new:Npn \calc_minof:nn#1#2{
 371     \calc_maxmin_operation:Nnn < \exp_not:n{{#1}{#2}}
 372 }
 373 \cs_set_eq:NN \maxof \calc_maxof:nn
 374 \cs_set_eq:NN \minof \calc_minof:nn

```

\calc_widthof:n Text dimension commands.

```

\calc_widthof_aux:n
\calc_widthof_auxi:n
  \calc_heightof:n
\calc_heightof_aux:n
\calc_heightof_auxi:n
  \calc_depthof:n
\calc_depthof_aux:n
\calc_depthof_auxi:n
\calc_totalheightof:n
\calc_totalheightof_aux:n
\calc_totalheightof_auxi:n
 375 \cs_new:Npn \calc_widthof:n#1{
 376     \calc_textsize:Nn \exp_not:N\calc_widthof_aux:n\exp_not:n{{#1}}
 377 }
 378 \cs_new:Npn \calc_heightof:n#1{
 379     \calc_textsize:Nn \exp_not:N\calc_heightof_aux:n\exp_not:n{{#1}}
 380 }
 381 \cs_new:Npn \calc_depthof:n#1{
 382     \calc_textsize:Nn \exp_not:N\calc_depthof_aux:n\exp_not:n{{#1}}
 383 }
 384 \cs_new:Npn \calc_totalheightof:n#1{
 385     \calc_textsize:Nn \exp_not:N\calc_totalheightof_aux:n \exp_not:n{{#1}}
 386 }
 387 \cs_new:Npn \calc_widthof_aux:n #1{
 388     \exp_not:N\calc_widthof_aux:n\exp_not:n{{#1}}
 389 }
 390 \cs_new_eq:NN \calc_widthof_auxi:n \calc_widthof_aux:n
 391 \cs_new:Npn \calc_depthof_aux:n #1{
 392     \exp_not:N\calc_depthof_aux:n\exp_not:n{{#1}}
 393 }
 394 \cs_new_eq:NN \calc_depthof_auxi:n \calc_depthof_aux:n
 395 \cs_new:Npn \calc_heightof_aux:n #1{
 396     \exp_not:N\calc_heightof_aux:n\exp_not:n{{#1}}
 397 }
 398 \cs_new_eq:NN \calc_heightof_auxi:n \calc_heightof_aux:n
 399 \cs_new:Npn \calc_totalheightof_aux:n #1{
 400     \exp_not:N\calc_totalheightof_aux:n\exp_not:n{{#1}}
 401 }
 402 \cs_new_eq:NN \calc_totalheightof_auxi:n \calc_totalheightof_aux:n

```

```

\calc_ratio:nn  Ratio and real.
\calc_real:n
 403 \cs_new:Npn \calc_ratio:nn#1#2{
 404   \calc_ratio_multiply:nn\exp_not:n{[#1]{#2}}}
 405 \cs_new_nopar:Npn \calc_real:n {\calc_real_evaluate:nn}

```

We can implement real and ratio without actually using these names. We'll see.

```

\widthof User commands.
\heightof
\depthof
\totalheightof
\ratio
\real
 406 \cs_set_eq:NN \depthof\calc_depthof:n
 407 \cs_set_eq:NN \widthof\calc_widthof:n
 408 \cs_set_eq:NN \heightof\calc_heightof:n
 409 \cs_set_eq:NN \totalheightof\calc_totalheightof:n
 410 %%\cs_set_eq:NN \ratio\calc_ratio:nn
 411 %%\cs_set_eq:NN \real\calc_real:n

\setlength
\gsetlength
\addtolength
\gaddtolength
 412 \cs_set_protected_nopar:Npn \setlength{\calc_skip_set:Nn}
 413 \cs_set_protected_nopar:Npn \gsetlength{\calc_skip_gset:Nn}
 414 \cs_set_protected_nopar:Npn \addtolength{\calc_skip_add:Nn}
 415 \cs_set_protected_nopar:Npn \gaddtolength{\calc_skip_gadd:Nn}

\calc_setcounter:nn
\calc_addtocounter:nn
\calc_stepcounter:n
 416 </initex | package>
 417 <*package>
 418 \newif\iffirstchoice@ \firstchoice@true
 419 </package>
 420 </initex | package>
 421 \cs_set_protected_nopar:Npn \calc_setcounter:nn#1#2{
 422   \calc_chk_document_counter:nn{#1}%
 423     \exp_args:Nc\calc_int_gset:Nn {c@#1}{#2}
 424   }
 425 }
 426 \cs_set_protected_nopar:Npn \calc_addtocounter:nn#1#2{
 427 </initex | package>
 428 <*package>
 429 \iffirstchoice@
 430 </package>
 431 </initex | package>
 432 \calc_chk_document_counter:nn{#1}%
 433   \exp_args:Nc\calc_int_gadd:Nn {c@#1}{#2}
 434 }
 435 </initex | package>
 436 <*package>

```

Document commands for L^AT_EX 2 _{ε} counters. Also add support for `amstext`. Note that when `\breqn` is used, `\mathchoice` will no longer need this switch as the argument is only executed once.

```

\calc_chk_document_counter:nn
 416 </initex | package>
 417 <*package>
 418 \newif\iffirstchoice@ \firstchoice@true
 419 </package>
 420 </initex | package>
 421 \cs_set_protected_nopar:Npn \calc_setcounter:nn#1#2{
 422   \calc_chk_document_counter:nn{#1}%
 423     \exp_args:Nc\calc_int_gset:Nn {c@#1}{#2}
 424   }
 425 }
 426 \cs_set_protected_nopar:Npn \calc_addtocounter:nn#1#2{
 427 </initex | package>
 428 <*package>
 429 \iffirstchoice@
 430 </package>
 431 </initex | package>
 432 \calc_chk_document_counter:nn{#1}%
 433   \exp_args:Nc\calc_int_gadd:Nn {c@#1}{#2}
 434 }
 435 </initex | package>
 436 <*package>

```

```

437   \fi:
438   </package>
439   <*initex | package>
440 }
441 \cs_set_protected_nopar:Npn \calc_stepcounter:n#1{
442   </initex | package>
443   <*package>
444   \iffirstchoice@
445   </package>
446   <*initex | package>
447   \calc_chk_document_counter:nn{#1}{
448     \int_gincr:c {c@#1}
449     \group_begin:
450       \cs_set_eq:NN \elt\stpelt \use:c{cl@#1}
451     \group_end:
452   }
453   </initex | package>
454   <*package>
455   \fi:
456   </package>
457   <*initex | package>
458 }
459 \cs_new_nopar:Npn \calc_chk_document_counter:nn#1{
460   \cs_if_free:cTF{c@#1}{\nocounterr {#1}}
461 }
462 \cs_set_eq:NN \setcounter \calc_setcounter:nn
463 \cs_set_eq:NN \addtocounter \calc_addtocounter:nn
464 \cs_set_eq:NN \stepcounter \calc_stepcounter:n
465 </initex | package>
466 <*package>
467 \AtBeginDocument{
468   \cs_set_eq:NN \setcounter \calc_setcounter:nn
469   \cs_set_eq:NN \addtocounter \calc_addtocounter:nn
470   \cs_set_eq:NN \stepcounter \calc_stepcounter:n
471 }

```

Prevent the usual `calc` from loading.

```

472 \cs_set_nopar:cpn{ver@calc.sty}{2005/08/06}
473 </package>

474 <*showmemory>
475 \showMemUsage
476 </showmemory>

```

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