

# Parallel typesetting for critical editions: the **eledpar** package\*

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## Abstract

The **eledmac** package, which is based on the PLAIN T<sub>E</sub>X set of EDMAC macros, has been used for some time for typesetting critical editions. The **eledpar** package is an extension to **eledmac** which enables texts and their critical apparatus to be typeset in parallel, either in two columns or on pairs of facing pages.

Note that before September 2012, **eledpar** was called **ledpar**. The changes from **ledmac/ledpar** to **eledmac/eledpar** is explained in **ledmac** documentation.

**eledpar** provides many tools and options. Normally, they are all documented in this file. Also provided is a help folder, “examples”. The folder contains additional examples (although not for all cases).

To report bugs, please go to **ledmac**’s GitHub page and click “New Issue”: <https://github.com/maieul/ledmac/issues/>. You must open an account with [github.com](https://github.com) to access my page ([maieul/ledmac](https://github.com/maieul/ledmac)). GitHub accounts are free for open-source users. You can report bug in English or in French (better).

You can subscribe to the **eledmac** email list in:  
<http://geekographie.maieul.net/146>

## Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>The <b>eledpar</b> package</b>	<b>4</b>
2.1	General . . . . .	4
<b>3</b>	<b>Parallel columns</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Facing pages</b>	<b>6</b>

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<b>5 Left and right texts</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>6 Numbering text lines and paragraphs</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>7 Verse</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>8 Side notes</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>9 Parallel ledgroups</b>	<b>12</b>
9.1 Parallel ledgroups and <code>setspace</code> package . . . . .	14
<b>10 Sectioning commands</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>11 Implementation overview</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>12 Preliminaries</b>	<b>14</b>
12.1 Messages . . . . .	15
<b>13 Sectioning commands</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>14 Line counting</b>	<b>19</b>
14.1 Choosing the system of lineation . . . . .	19
14.2 Line-number counters and lists . . . . .	22
14.3 Reading the line-list file . . . . .	23
14.4 Commands within the line-list file . . . . .	24
14.5 Writing to the line-list file . . . . .	32
<b>15 Marking text for notes</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>16 Pstart numbers dumping and restoration</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>17 Parallel environments</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>18 Paragraph decomposition and reassembly</b>	<b>38</b>
18.1 Boxes, counters, <code>\pstart</code> and <code>\pend</code> . . . . .	38
18.2 Processing one line . . . . .	42
18.3 Line and page number computation . . . . .	45
18.4 Line number printing . . . . .	48
18.5 Pstart number printing in side . . . . .	50
18.6 Add insertions to the vertical list . . . . .	52
18.7 Penalties . . . . .	52
18.8 Printing leftover notes . . . . .	53
<b>19 Footnotes</b>	<b>54</b>
19.1 Normal footnote formatting . . . . .	54
<b>20 Cross referencing</b>	<b>54</b>

<b>21</b>	<b>Side notes</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>22</b>	<b>Familiar footnotes</b>	<b>56</b>
<b>23</b>	<b>Verse</b>	<b>57</b>
<b>24</b>	<b>Naming macros</b>	<b>59</b>
<b>25</b>	<b>Counts and boxes for parallel texts</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>26</b>	<b>Fixing babel</b>	<b>61</b>
<b>27</b>	<b>Parallel columns</b>	<b>64</b>
<b>28</b>	<b>Parallel pages</b>	<b>70</b>
<b>29</b>	<b>Sections' titles' commands</b>	<b>81</b>
<b>30</b>	<b>Page break/no page break, depending on the specific line</b>	<b>81</b>
<b>31</b>	<b>Parallel ledgroup</b>	<b>82</b>
<b>32</b>	<b>The End</b>	<b>85</b>
<b>Appendix A</b>	<b>Some things to do when changing version</b>	<b>86</b>
	Appendix A.1 Migration to elelpar 1.4.3 . . . . .	86
<b>References</b>		<b>86</b>
<b>Index</b>		<b>86</b>
<b>Change History</b>		<b>97</b>

## 1 Introduction

The **EDMAC** macros [LW90] for typesetting critical editions of texts have been available for use with TeX for some years. Since **EDMAC** became available there had been a small but constant demand for a version of **EDMAC** that could be used with L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X. The **elelmac** package was introduced in 2003 in an attempt to satisfy that request.

Some critical editions contain texts in more than one form, such as a set of verses in one language and their translations in another. In such cases there is a desire to be able to typeset the two texts, together with any critical apparatus, in parallel. The **elelpar** package is an extension to **elelmac** that enables two texts and their apparatus to be set in parallel, either in two columns or on pairs of facing pages.

The package has to try and coerce T<sub>E</sub>X into paths it was not designed for. Use of the package, therefore, may produce some surprising results.

This manual contains a general description of how to use *eledpar* starting in section 2; the complete source code for the package, with extensive documentation (in sections 11 through 32); and an Index to the source code. As *eledpar* is an adjunct to *eledmac* I assume that you have read the *eledmac* manual. Also *eledpar* requires *eledmac* to be used, preferably at least version 0.10 (2011/08/22). You do not need to read the source code for this package in order to use it but doing so may help to answer any questions you might have. On a first reading, I suggest that you should skip anything after the general documentation in sections 2 until 11, unless you are particularly interested in the innards of *eledpar*.

## 2 The *eledpar* package

A file may mix *numbered* and *unnumbered* text. Numbered text is printed with marginal line numbers and can include footnotes and endnotes that are referenced to those line numbers: this is how you'll want to print the text that you're editing. Unnumbered text is not printed with line numbers, and you can't use *eledmac*'s note commands with it: this is appropriate for introductions and other material added by the editor around the edited text.

The *eledpar* package lets you typeset two *numbered* texts in parallel. This can be done either as setting the ‘Leftside’ and ‘Rightside’ texts in two columns or on facing pages. In the paired pages case footnotes are placed at the bottom of the page on which they are called out — that is, footnotes belonging to the left are set at the foot of a left (even numbered) page, and those for right texts are at the bottom of the relevant right (odd numbered) page. However, in the columnar case, all footnotes are set at the bottom left of the page on which they are called out — they are not set below the relevant column. The line numbering schemes need not be the same for the two texts.

### 2.1 General

*eledmac* essentially puts each chunk of numbered text (the text within a `\pstart ... \pend`) into a box and then following the `\pend` extracts the text line by line from the box to number and print it. More precisely, the text is first put into the the box as though it was being typeset as normal onto a page and any notes are stored without being typeset. Then each typeset line is extracted from the box and any notes for that line are recalled. The line, with any notes, is then output for printing, possibly with a line number attached. Effectively, all the text is typeset and then afterwards all the notes are typeset.

*eledpar* similarly puts the left and right chunks into boxes but can't immediately output the text after a `\pend` — it has to wait until after both the left and right texts have been collected before it can start processing. This means that several boxes are required and possibly TeX has to store a lot of text in its memory; both the number of potential boxes and memory are limited. If TeX's memory is overfilled the recourse is to reduce the amount of text stored before printing.

`\maxchunks` It is possible to have multiple chunks in the left and right texts before printing

them. The macro `\maxchunks{<num>}` specifies the maximum number of chunks within the left or right texts. This is initially set as:

```
\maxchunks{5120}
```

meaning that there can be up to 5120 chunks in the left text and up to 5120 chunks in the right text, requiring a total of 10240 boxes. If you need more chunks then you can increase `\maxchunks`. The `\maxchunks` must be called in the preamble.

TeX has a limited number of boxes; if you get an error message along the lines of ‘no room for a new box’, then load the package etex, which needs pdflatex or xelatex. If you `\maxchunks` is too little you can get a `eledmac` error message along the lines: ‘Too many `\pstart` without printing. Some text will be lost.’ then you will have to either increase `\maxchunks` or use the parallel printing commands (`\Columns` or `\Pages`) more frequently.

When typesetting verse using `\syntax`, each line is treated as a chunk, so be warned that if you are setting parallel verses you might have to increase `\maxchunks` much more than it appears at first sight.

In general, `eledmac` is a TeX resource hog, and `eledpar` only makes things worse in this respect.

### 3 Parallel columns

`pairs` Numbered text that is to be set in columns must be within a `pairs` environment. Within the environment the text for the lefthand and righthand columns is placed within the `Leftside` and `Rightside` environments, respectively; these are described in more detail below in section 5.

`\Columns` The command `\Columns` typesets the texts in the previous pair of `Leftside` and `Rightside` environments. The general scheme for parallel columns looks like this:

```
\begin{pairs}
\begin{Leftside} ... \end{Leftside}
\begin{Rightside} ... \end{Rightside}
\Columns
\begin{Leftside} ... \end{Leftside}
...
\end{pairs}
\Columns
```

Keep in mind that the `\Columns` must be outside of the `pairs` environment.

`\AtBeginPairs` You can use the macro `\AtBeginPairs` to insert a code at the beginning of each `pairs` environments. That could be useful to add the `\sloppy` macro to prevent overfull hboxes in two columns.

```
\AtBeginPairs{\sloppy}
```

There is no required pagebreak before or after the columns.

`\Lcolwidth` The lengths `\Lcolwidth` and `\Rcolwidth` are the widths of the left and right

`\Rcolwidth`

columns, respectively. By default, these are:

```
\setlength{\Lcolwidth}{0.45\textwidth}
\setlength{\Rcolwidth}{0.45\textwidth}
```

They may be adjusted if one text tends to be ‘bulkier’ than the other.

```
\columnrulewidth
\columnseparator

\columnsposition

\beforecolumnseparator
\aftercolumnseparator
```

The macro `\columnseparator` is called between each left/right pair of lines. By default it inserts a vertical rule of width `\columnrulewidth`. As this is initially defined to be 0pt the rule is invisible. For a visible rule between the columns you could try:

```
\setlength{\columnrulewidth}{0.4pt}
```

You can also modify `\columnseparator` if you want more control.

By default, columns are positioned to the right of the page. However, you use `\columnsposition{L}` to align them to the left, or `\columnsposition{C}` to center them.

When you use `\stanza`, the visible rule may shift when a verse has a hanging indent. To prevent shifting, use `\setstanzaindent`s outside the `Leftside` or `Rightside` environment.

By default, the spaces around column separator are the same as the space:

- On the left of columns, if columns are aligned right.
- On the right of columns, if columns are aligned left.
- On both the Left and Right columns, if columns are centered.

You can redefine `\beforecolumnseparator` and `\aftercolumnseparator` length to define spaces before or after the column separator, instead of letting elepar calculate them automatically.

```
\setlength{\beforecolumnseparator}{length}
\setlength{\aftercolumnseparator}{length}
```

```
\widthliketwocolumns

\xnoteswidthliketwocolumns
\notes\xwidthliketwocolumns
```

If you want to come back to the previous behavior, just set them with a negative value. If you want to mix texts in columns and text without columns, you can horizontally align text in one column to text in two columns with `\widthliketwocolumnstrue`. To reset this feature, just use `\widthliketwocolumnsfalse`.

In most case, you should use `\widthliketwocolumns` in combination with `\xnoteswidthliketwocolumns` and `\notes\xwidthliketwocolumns` to align the critical/familiar footnotes with the two columns. `eledmac` handbook for more details.

## 4 Facing pages

```
pages
\Pages
```

Numbered text that is to be set on facing pages must be within a `pages` environment. Within the environment the text for the lefthand and righthand pages is placed within the `Leftside` and `Rightside` environments, respectively.

The command `\Pages` typesets the texts in the previous pair of `Leftside` and

`Rightside` environments. The general scheme for parallel pages looks like this:

```
\begin{pages}
\begin{Leftside} ... \end{Leftside}
\begin{Rightside} ... \end{Rightside}
\begin{Leftside} ... \end{Leftside}
...
\end{pages}
\Pages
```

The `Leftside` text is set on lefthand (even numbered) pages and the `Rightside` text is set on righthand (odd numbered) pages. Each `\Pages` command starts a new even numbered page. After parallel typesetting is finished, a new page is started. Note that the `\Pages` must be outside of the `pages` environment.

`\Lcolwidth`  
`\Rcolwidth`

Within the `pages` environment the lengths `\Lcolwidth` and `\Rcolwidth` are the widths of the left and right pages, respectively. By default, these are set to the normal `textwidth` for the document, but can be changed within the environment if necessary.

`\goalfraction`

When doing parallel pages `eledpar` has to guess where TeX is going to put pagebreaks and hopefully get there first in order to put the pair of texts on their proper pages. When it thinks that the fraction `\goalfraction` of a page has been filled, it finishes that page and starts on the other side's text. The definition is:

```
\newcommand*{\goalfraction}{0.9}
```

If you think you can get more on a page, increase this. On the other hand, if some left text overflows onto an odd numbered page or some right text onto an even page, try reducing it, for instance by:

```
\renewcommand*{\goalfraction}{0.8}
```

## 5 Left and right texts

Parallel texts are divided into `Leftside` and `Rightside`. The form of the contents of these two are independent of whether they will be set in columns or pages.

`Leftside`  
`Rightside`

The left text is put within the `Leftside` environment and the right text likewise in the `Rightside` environment. The number of `Leftside` and `Rightside` environments must be the same.

Within these environments you can designate the line numbering scheme(s) to be used. The `eledmac` package originally used counters for specifying the numbering scheme; now both `eledmac`<sup>1</sup> and the `eledpar` package use macros instead. Following `\firstlinenum{<num>}` the first line number will be `<num>`, and following `\linenumincrement{<num>}` only every `<num>`th line will have a printed number. Using these macros inside the `Leftside` and `Rightside` environments gives you independent control over the left and right numbering schemes. The `\firstsublinenum` and `\sublinenumincrement` macros correspondingly set the

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<sup>1</sup>when used with `ledpatch v0.2` or greater.

numbering scheme for sublines. The starred versions change both left and right numbering schemes.

`\pstart`   `\pend`

In a serial (non-parallel) mode, each numbered paragraph, or chunk, is contained between the `\pstart` and `\pend` macros, and the paragraph is output when the `\pend` macro occurs. The situation is somewhat different with parallel typesetting as the left text (contained within `\pstart` and `\pend` groups within the `Leftside` environment) has to be set in parallel with the right text (contained within its own `\pstart` and `\pend` groups within the corresponding `Rightside` environment) the `\pend` macros cannot immediately initiate any typesetting — this has to be controlled by the `\Columns` or `\Pages` macros. Several chunks may be specified within a `Leftside` or `Rightside` environment. A multi-chunk text then looks like:

```
\begin{...side}
% \beginnumbering
\pstart first chunk \pend
\pstart second chunk \pend
...
\pstart last chunk \pend
% \endnumbering
\end{...side}
```

Numbering, via `\beginnumbering` and `\endnumbering`, may extend across several `Leftside` or `Rightside` environments. Remember, though, that the Left/Right sides are effectively independent of each other.

`\lineationR`   `\lineation*`

Generally speaking, controls like `\firstlinenum` or `\linenummargin` apply to sequential and left texts. To effect right texts only they have to be within a `Rightside` environment. `\lineationR` macro is the equivalent of elemac `\lineation` macro for the right side. `\lineation*` macro is the equivalent of elemac `\lineation` macro for both sides. If you are using the `babel` package with different languages (via, say, `\selectlanguage`) for the left and right texts it is particularly important to select the appropriate language within the `Leftside` and `Rightside` environments. The initial language selected for the right text is the `babel` package's default. Also, it is the *last* `\selectlanguage` in a side that controls the language used in any notes for that side when they get printed. If you are using multilingual notes then it is probably safest to explicitly specify the language(s) for each note rather than relying on the language selection for the side. The right side language is also applied to the right side line numbers.

Corresponding left and right sides must have the same number of paragraph chunks — if there are four on the left there must be four on the right, even if some are empty. The start of each pair of left and right chunks are aligned horizontally on the page. The ends may come at different positions — if one chunk is shorter than the other then blank lines are output on the shorter side until the end of the longer chunk is reached.

However, sometime if the left pstarts are much greater than right pstarts, or *vice-versa*, you can decide to shift the pstarts on the left and right side. That

means the start of pstarts are not aligned horizontally on the page, the shift is offset at the end of each double pages. To enable this function, load elefpar with the option `shiftedpstarts`.

## 6 Numbering text lines and paragraphs

`\beginnumbering` Each section of numbered text must be preceded by `\beginnumbering` and followed by `\endnumbering`, like:

```
\beginnumbering
<text>
\endnumbering
```

These have to be separately specified within `Leftside` and `Rightside` environments.

The `\beginnumbering` macro resets the line number to zero, reads an auxiliary file called `<jobname>.nn` (where `<jobname>` is the name of the main input file for this job, and `nn` is 1 for the first numbered section, 2 for the second section, and so on), and then creates a new version of this auxiliary file to collect information during this run. Separate auxiliary files are maintained for right hand texts and these are named `<jobname>.nnR`, using the ‘R’ to distinguish them from the left hand and serial (non-parallel) texts.

`\memorydump` The command `\memorydump` effectively performs an `\endnumbering` immediately followed by a `\beginnumbering` while not restarting the numbering sequence. This has the effect of clearing TeX’s memory of previous texts and any associated notes, allowing longer apparent streams of parallel texts. The command should be applied to both left and right texts, and after making sure that all previous notes have been output. For example, along the lines of:

```
\begin{Leftside}
\beginnumbering
...
\end{Leftside}
\begin{Rightside}
\beginnumbering
...
\end{Rightside}
\Pages
\begin{Leftside}
\memorydump
...
\end{Leftside}
\begin{Rightside}
\memorydump
...

```

`\Rlineflag` The value of `\Rlineflag` is appended to the line numbers of the right texts. Its default definition is:

```
\newcommand*{\Rlineflag}{R}
```

This may be useful for parallel columns but for parallel pages it might be more appropriate to redefine it as:

```
\printlinesR
\ledsavedprintlines
```

\renewcommand\*{\Rlineflag}{}. The \printlines macro is ordinarily used to print the line number references for critical footnotes. For footnotes from right side texts a special version is supplied, called \printlinesR, which incorporates \Rlineflag. (The macro \ledsavedprintlines is a copy of the original \printlines, just in case ...). As provided, the package makes no use of \printlinesR but you may find it useful. For example, if you only use the B footnote series in righthand texts then you may wish to flag any line numbers in those footnotes with the value of \Rlineflag. You could do this by putting the following code in your preamble:

```
\let\oldBfootfmt\Bfootfmt
\renewcommand{\Bfootfmt}[3]{%
\let\printlines\printlinesR
\oldBfootfmt{#1}{#2}{#3}}
```

```
\numberpstarttrue
\numberpstartfalse
\thepstartL
\thepstartR
```

It's possible to insert a number at every \pstart command. You must use the \numberpstarttrue command to have it. You can stop the numerotation with \numberpstartfalse. You can redefine the commands \thepstartL and \thepstartR to change style. The numbering restarts on each \beginnumbering

## 7 Verse

If you are typesetting verse with `eledmac` you can use the `\stanza` construct, and you can also use this in right or left parallel texts. In this case each verse line is a chunk which has two implications. (1) you can unexpectedly exceed the `\maxchunks` limit or the overall limit on the number of boxes, and (2) left and right verse lines are matched, which may not be desirable if one side requires more print lines for verse lines than the other does.

`astanza`

`eledpar` provides an `astanza` environment which you can use instead of `\stanza` (simply replace `\stanza` by `\begin{astanza}` and add `\end{astanza}` after the ending `\&`). Within the `astanza` environment each verse line is treated as a paragraph, so there must be no blank lines in the environment otherwise there will be some extraneous vertical spacing.

If you get an error message along the lines of ‘Missing number, treated as zero `\sza@0@`’ it is because you have forgotten to use `\setstanzaindent` to set the stanza indents.

`\skipnumbering`

The command `\skipnumbering` when inserted in a line of parallel text causes the numbering of that particular line to be skipped. This can be useful if you are putting some kind of marker (even if it is only a blank line) between stanzas. Remember, parallel texts must be numbered and this provides a way to slip in an ‘unnumbered’ line.

The `astanza` environment forms a chunk but you may want to have more than one stanza within the chunk. Here are a couple of ways of doing that with a blank

line between each internal stanza, and with each stanza numbered. First some preliminary definitions:

```
\newcommand*{\stanzanum}[2][\stanzaindentbase]{%
  \hspace{-1\llap{\textbf{#2}}}\hspace{#1}ignorespaces}
\newcommand{\interstanza}{\par\mbox{}\skipnumbering}
```

And now for two stanzas in one. In this first example the line numbering repeats for each stanza.

```
\setstanzaindents{1,0,1,0,1,0,1,0,1,0,1}
\begin{pairs}
\begin{Leftside}
\firstlinenum{2}
\linenumincrement{1}
\beginnnumbering
\begin{astanza}
\stanzanum{1} First in first stanza &
Second in first stanza &
Second in first stanza &
Third in first stanza &
Fourth in first stanza &
\interstanza
\setline{2}\stanzanum{2} First in second stanza &
Second in second stanza &
Second in second stanza &
Third in second stanza &
Fourth in second stanza \&
\end{astanza}
...
\end{Leftside}
\end{pairs}
```

And here is a slightly different way of doing the same thing, but with the line numbering being continuous.

```
\setstanzaindents{1,0,1,0,1,0,0,1,0,1,0,1}
\begin{pairs}
\begin{Leftside}
\firstlinenum{2}
\linenumincrement{1}
\beginnnumbering
\begin{astanza}
\stanzanum{1} First in first stanza &
Second in first stanza &
Second in first stanza &
Third in first stanza &
Fourth in first stanza &
\strut &
\stanzanum{2}\advanceline{-1} First in second stanza &
Second in second stanza &
\end{astanza}
\end{Leftside}
\end{pairs}
```

```

Second in second stanza &
Third in second stanza &
Fourth in second stanza \&
\end{astanza}
...

```

\hangingsymbol Like in elemac, you could redefine the command \hangingsymbol to insert a character in each hanging line. If you use it, you must run L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X two time. Example for the French typography

```
\renewcommand{\hangingsymbol}{[\`{,}]{}
```

You can also use it to force hanging verse to be flush right:

```
\renewcommand{\hangingsymbol}{\protect\hfill}
```

When you use \lednopp make sure to use it on both sides in the corresponding verses to keep the pages in sync.

## 8 Side notes

As in elemac, you must use one of the following commands to add side notes: \ledsidenote, \ledleftnote, \edrightnote, \ledouterote, \ledinnerote.

The \sidenotemargin defines the margin of the sidenote for either left or right side, depending on the current environment. You can use \sidenotemargin\* to define it for both sides.

## 9 Parallel ledgroups

You can also make parallel ledgroups (see the documentation of elemac about ledgroups). To do it you have:

- To load elepar package with the parledgroup option, or to add \parledgrouptrue.
- To push each ledgroup between \pstart... \pend command.

See the following example:

```

\begin{pages}
\begin{Leftside}
\begin{numbering}
\pstart
\begin{ledgroup}
ledgroup content
\end{ledgroup}
\pend
\pstart

```

```

\begin{ledgroup}
  ledgroup content
\end{ledgroup}
\pend
\endnumbering
\end{Leftside}
\begin{Rightside}
\beginnumbering
\pstart
\begin{ledgroup}
  ledgroup content
\end{ledgroup}
\pend
\pstart
\begin{ledgroup}
  ledgroup content
\end{ledgroup}
\pend
\endnumbering
\end{Rightside}
\Pages
\end{pages}

```

You can add sectioning a sectioning command, following this scheme:

```

\begin{..side}
  \beginnumbering
  \pstart
    \section{First ledgroup title}
  \pend
  \pstart
    \begin{ledgroup}\skipnumbering
      ledgroup content
    \end{ledgroup}
  \pend
  \pstart
    \section{Second ledgroup title}
  \pend
  \pstart
    \begin{ledgroup}\skipnumbering
      ledgroup content
    \end{ledgroup}
  \pend
  \endnumbering
\end{..side}

```

### 9.1 Parallel ledgroups and `setspace` package

If you use the `setspace` package and want your notes in parallel ledgroups to be single-spaced (not half-spaced or double-spaced), just add to your preamble:

```
\let\parledgroupnotespacing\singlespacing
```

*In effect, to have correct spacing, don't change the font size of your notes.*

## 10 Sectioning commands

- `\uledsectnotoc` The standard sectioning commands of `eledmac` are available, and provide parallel sectionings, for both two-column and two-page layout. By default, the section commands of the right side are not added to the table of contents. But you can change it, using `\uledsectnotoc{<arg>}`, where `<arg>` could be L (for left side) or R (for right side).
- `\uledsectmark` By default, the L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X marks for header are token from left side. You can change it, using `\uledsectmark{<arg>}`, where `<arg>` could be L (for left side) or R (for right side).

## 11 Implementation overview

TeX is designed to process a single stream of text, which may include footnotes, tables, and so on. It just keeps converting its input into a stream typeset pages. It was not designed for typesetting two texts in parallel, where it has to alternate from one to the other. Further, TeX essentially processes its input one paragraph at a time — it is very difficult to get at the ‘internals’ of a paragraph such as the individual lines in case you want to number them or put some mark at the start or end of the lines.

`eledmac` solves the problem of line numbering by putting the paragraph in typeset form into a box, and then extracting the lines one by one from the box for TeX to put them onto the page with the appropriate page breaks. Most of the `eledmac` code is concerned with handling this box and its contents.

`eledpar`'s solution to the problem of parallel texts is to put the two texts into separate boxes, and then appropriately extract the pairs of lines from the boxes. This involves duplicating much of the original box code for an extra right text box. The other, smaller, part of the code is concerned with coordinating the line extractions from the boxes.

The package code is presented in roughly in the same order as in `eledmac`.

## 12 Preliminaries

Announce the name and version of the package, which is targetted for L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X2e. The package also requires the `eledmac` package.

```

1 {*code}
2 \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
3 \ProvidesPackage{eledpar}[2015/02/23 v1.12.0 eleedmac extension for parallel texts]%
4

```

With the option ‘shiftedpstarts’ a long pstart one the left side (or in the right side) doesn’t make a blank on the corresponding pstart, but the blank is put on the bottom of the page. Consequently, the pstarts on the parallel pages are shifted, but the shift stops at every end of pages. The \shiftedverses is kept for backward compatibility.

```

\ifshiftedpstarts
  5 \newif\ifshiftedpstarts
  6 \let\shiftedversestrue\shiftedpstartstrue
  7 \let\shiftedversesfalse\shiftedpstartsfalse
  8 \DeclareOption{shiftedverses}{\shiftedpstartstrue}
  9 \DeclareOption{shiftedpstarts}{\shiftedpstartstrue}
10 \DeclareOption{parledgroup}{\parledgrouptrue}

```

\ifwidthliketwocolumns The \widthliketwocolumns option can be called both in eleedpar and eleedmac.

```

11 \DeclareOption{widthliketwocolumns}{\widthliketwocolumnstrue}%
12 \ProcessOptions%

```

As noted above, much of the code is a duplication of the original eleedmac code to handle the extra box(es) for the right hand side text, and sometimes for the left hand side as well. In order to distinguish I use ‘R’ or ‘L’ in the names of macros for the right and left code. The specifics of ‘L’ and ‘R’ are normally hidden from the user by letting the `Leftside` and `Rightside` environments set things up appropriately.

```

\ifl@dpairing \ifl@dpairing is set TRUE if we are processing parallel texts and \ifl@dpaging
\ifl@dpaging is also set TRUE if we are doing parallel pages. \ifledRcol is set TRUE if we
\ifledRcol are doing the right hand text. They are defined in eleedmac.
13 \l@dpairingfalse
14 \l@dpagingfalse
15 \ledRcolfalse

```

\Lcolwidth The widths of the left and right parallel columns (or pages).

```

\Rcolwidth 16 \newdimen\Lcolwidth
17 \Lcolwidth=0.45\textwidth
18 \newdimen\Rcolwidth
19 \Rcolwidth=0.45\textwidth
20

```

## 12.1 Messages

All the error and warning messages are collected here as macros.

```

\eledpar@error
21 \newcommand{\eledpar@error}[2]{\PackageError{eledpar}{#1}{#2}}
22 %     \end{macrocode}
23 % \end{macro}
24 % \begin{macro}{\led@err@TooManyPstarts}
25 %     \begin{macrocode}
26 \newcommand*{\led@err@TooManyPstarts}{%
27   \eledpar@error{Too many \string\pstart\space without printing.
28                 Some text will be lost}{\@ehc}}
29
\led@err@BadLeftRightPstarts
30 \newcommand*{\led@err@BadLeftRightPstarts}[2]{%
31   \eledpar@error{The numbers of left (#1) and right (#2)
32                 \string\pstart s do not match}{\@ehc}}
33
\led@err@LeftOnRightPage
34 \newcommand*{\led@err@LeftOnRightPage}{%
35   \eledpar@error{The left page has ended on a right page}{\@ehc}}
36
\led@err@RightOnLeftPage
37 \newcommand*{\led@err@RightOnLeftPage}{%
38   \eledpar@error{The right page has ended on a left page}{\@ehc}}

```

## 13 Sectioning commands

\section@numR This is the right side equivalent of \section@num.

Each section will read and write an associated ‘line-list file’, containing information used to do the numbering. Normally the file will be called *<jobname>.nn*, where *nn* is the section number. However, for right side texts the file is called *<jobname>.nnR*. The \extensionchars applies to the right side files just as it does to the normal files.

```

36 \newcount\section@numR
37 \section@numR=\z@

```

\ifpst@rtedL \ifpst@rtedL is set FALSE at the start of left side numbering, and similarly for  
\ifpst@rtedR \ifpst@rtedR. \ifpst@rtedL is defined in elemac.

```

38 \pst@rtedLfalse
39 \newif\ifpst@rtedR
40 \pst@rtedRfalse
41

```

\beginnumberingR This is the right text equivalent of \beginnumbering, and begins a section of numbered text.

```

42 \newcommand*{\beginnumberingR}{%
43   \ifnumberingR
44     \led@err@NumberingStarted
45     \endnumberingR
46   \fi

```

```

47 \global\l@dnumpstartsR \z@
48 \global\pst@rtdRfalse
49 \global\numberingRtrue
50 \global\advance\section@numR \cne
51 \global\absline@numR \z@
52 \gdef\normal@page@breakR{}
53 \gdef\l@prev@pbR{}
54 \gdef\l@prev@nopbR{}
55 \global\line@numR \z@
56 \global@clockR \z@
57 \global\sub@clockR \z@
58 \global\sublines@false
59 \global\let\next@page@numR\relax
60 \global\let\sub@change\relax
61 \message{Section \the\section@numR R }%
62 \line@list@stuffR{\jobname.\extensionchars\the\section@numR R}%
63 \l@end@stuff
64 \setcounter{pstartR}{1}
65 \begingroup
66 \initnumbering@sectcountR
67 \gdef\eled@sectionsR@{}{%
68 \if@noeled@sec\else%
69   \makeatletter\InputIfFileExists{\jobname.eledsec\the\section@numR R}{}{}\makeatother%
70   \immediate\openout\eled@sectioningR@out=\jobname.eledsec\the\section@numR R\relax%
71 \fi%
72 }

```

**\endnumbering** This is the left text version of the regular `\endnumbering` and must follow the last text for a left text numbered section. It sets `\ifpst@rtdL` to FALSE. It is fully defined in `eledmac`.

**\endnumberingR** This is the right text equivalent of `\endnumbering` and must follow the last text for a right text numbered section.

```

73 \def\endnumberingR{%
74   \ifnumberingR
75     \global\numberingRfalse
76     \normal@pars
77     \ifl@dpairing
78       \global\pst@rtdRfalse
79     \else
80       \ifx\insertlines@listR\empty\else
81         \global\noteschanged@true
82       \fi
83       \ifx\line@listR\empty\else
84         \global\noteschanged@true
85       \fi
86     \fi
87     \ifnoteschanged@
88       \led@mess@NotesChanged
89     \fi

```

```

90  \else
91    \led@err@NumberingNotStarted
92  \fi
93  \endgroup
94  \if@noeled@sec\else%
95    \immediate\closeout\eled@sectioningR@out%
96  \fi%
97 }
98

```

\initnumbering@sectcountR We don't want the numbering of the right-side section commands to be continuous with the numbering of the left side, we switch the L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X counter in \numberingR.

```

99 \newcounter{chapterR}
100 \newcounter{sectionR}
101 \newcounter{subsectionR}
102 \newcounter{subsubsectionR}
103 \newcommand{\initnumbering@sectcountR}{%
104   \let\c@chapter\c@chapterR
105   \let\c@section\c@sectionR
106   \let\c@subsection\c@subsectionR
107   \let\c@subsubsection\c@subsubsectionR
108 }

```

\pausenumberingR These are the right text equivalents of \pausenumbering and \resumenumbering.  
\resumenumberingR

```

109 \newcommand*{\pausenumberingR}{%
110   \endnumberingR\global\numberingRtrue}
111 \newcommand*{\resumenumberingR}{%
112   \ifnumberingR
113     \global\pst@rtedRtrue
114     \global\advance\section@numR \Cone
115     \led@mess@SectionContinued{\the\section@numR R}%
116     \line@list@stuffR{\jobname.\extensionchars\the\section@numR R}%
117     \l@dend@stuff
118     \begingroup%
119     \initnumbering@sectcountR%
120   \else
121     \led@err@numberingShouldHaveStarted
122   \endnumberingR
123   \beginnumberingR
124 \fi}
125

```

\memorydumpL \memorydump is a shorthand for \pausenumbering\resumenumbering. This will  
\memorydumpR clear the memorised stuff for the previous chunks while keeping the numbering going.

```

126 \newcommand*{\memorydumpL}{%
127   \endnumbering
128   \numberingtrue

```

```

129  \global\pst@rte{true}
130  \global\advance\section@num \cne
131    \led@mess@SectionContinued{\the\section@num}%
132  \line@list@stuff{\jobname.\extensionchars\the\section@num}%
133  \l@end@stuff}
134 \newcommand*{\memorydumpR}{%
135   \endnumberingR
136   \numberingR{true}
137   \global\pst@rte{Rtrue}
138   \global\advance\section@numR \cne
139   \led@mess@SectionContinued{\the\section@numR R}%
140   \line@list@stuffR{\jobname.\extensionchars\the\section@numR R}%
141   \l@end@stuff}
142

```

## 14 Line counting

### 14.1 Choosing the system of lineation

Sometimes you want line numbers that start at 1 at the top of each page; sometimes you want line numbers that start at 1 at each `\pstart`; other times you want line numbers that start at 1 at the start of each section and increase regardless of page breaks. `eledpar` lets you choose different schemes for the left and right texts.

`\ifbypstart@R` The `\ifbypage@R` and `\ifbypstart@R` flag specify the current lineation system:  
`\bypstart@Rtrue`     • line-of-page : `bypstart@R = false` and `bypage@R = true`.  
`\bypstart@Rfalse`  
`\ifbypage@R`     • line-of-pstart : `bypstart@R = true` and `bypage@R = false`.  
`\bypage@Rtrue`  
`\bypage@Rfalse` `eledpar` will use the line-of-section system unless instructed otherwise.  
`\bypage@Rfalse`

```

143 \newif\ifbypage@R
144 \newif\ifbypstart@R
145 \bypage@Rfalse
146 \bypstart@Rfalse

```

`\lineationR` `\lineationR{\<word>}` is the macro used to select the lineation system for right texts. Its argument is a string: either `page`, `pstart` or `section`.

```

147 \newcommand*{\lineationR}[1]{{%
148   \ifnumbering
149     \led@err@LineationInNumbered
150   \else
151     \def\@tempa{\#1}\def\@tempb{page}%
152     \ifx\@tempa\@tempb
153       \global\bypage@Rtrue
154       \global\bypstart@Rfalse
155     \else
156       \def\@tempb{pstart}%
157       \ifx\@tempa\@tempb

```

```

158      \global\bypage@Rfalse
159      \global\bystart@Rtrue
160  \else
161      \def@tempb{section}
162      \ifx\@tempa\@tempb
163      \global\bypage@Rfalse
164      \global\bystart@Rfalse
165  \else
166      \led@warn@BadLineation
167  \fi
168  \fi
169  \fi
170 \fi}}

```

\lineation\* \lineation\* change the lineation system for the side.

```

171 \WithSuffix\newcommand\lineation*[1]{%
172   \lineation{#1}%
173   \lineationR{#1}%
174 }%

```

\linenummargin \line@marginR You call \linenummargin{\textit{word}} to specify which margin you want your right text's line numbers in; it takes one argument, a string. You can put the line numbers in the same margin on every page using `left` or `right`; or you can use `inner` or `outer` to get them in the inner or outer margins. You can change this within a numbered section, but the change may not take effect just when you'd like; if it's done between paragraphs nothing surprising should happen.

For right texts the selection is recorded in the count \line@marginR, otherwise in the count \line@margin: 0 for left, 1 for right, 2 for outer, and 3 for inner.

```

175 \newcount\line@marginR
176 \renewcommand*\linenummargin[1]{%
177   \l@dge@margin{#1}%
178   \ifnum\l@dge@margin>\m@ne
179     \ifledRcol
180       \global\line@marginR=\l@dge@margin
181     \else
182       \global\line@margin=\l@dge@margin
183     \fi
184 }%

```

By default put right text numbers at the right.

```

185 \line@marginR=\@ne
186

```

\c@firstlinenumR \c@linenumincrementR The following counters tell elemac which right text lines should be printed with line numbers. `firstlinenum` is the number of the first line in each section that gets a number; `linenumincrement` is the difference between successive numbered lines. The initial values of these counters produce labels on lines 5, 10, 15, etc. `linenumincrement` must be at least 1.

```

187 \newcounter{firstlinenumR}

```

```

188 \setcounter{firstlinenumR}{5}
189 \newcounter{linenumincrementR}
190 \setcounter{linenumincrementR}{5}

```

\c@firstsublinenumR The following parameters are just like `firstlinenumR` and `linenumincrementR`, but for sub-line numbers. `sublinenumincrementR` must be at least 1.

```

191 \newcounter{firstsublinenumR}
192 \setcounter{firstsublinenumR}{5}
193 \newcounter{sublinenumincrementR}
194 \setcounter{sublinenumincrementR}{5}
195

```

`\firstlinenum` These are the user's macros for changing (sub) line numbers. They are defined in `eledmac v0.7`, but just in case I have started by `\provide`ing them. The starred versions are specific to `eledpar`.

```

\sublinenumincrement 196 \providecommand*\firstlinenum(){}
\firstlinenum* 197 \providecommand*\linenumincrement(){}
\linenumincrement* 198 \providecommand*\firstsublinenum(){}
\firstsublinenum* 199 \providecommand*\sublinenumincrement(){}
\sublinenumincrement* 200 \renewcommand*\firstlinenum[1]{%
  201   \ifledRcol \setcounter{firstlinenumR}{#1}%
  202   \else     \setcounter{firstlinenum}{#1}%
  203   \fi}
  204 \renewcommand*\linenumincrement[1]{%
  205   \ifledRcol \setcounter{linenumincrementR}{#1}%
  206   \else     \setcounter{linenumincrement}{#1}%
  207   \fi}
  208 \renewcommand*\firstsublinenum[1]{%
  209   \ifledRcol \setcounter{firstsublinenumR}{#1}%
  210   \else     \setcounter{firstsublinenum}{#1}%
  211   \fi}
  212 \renewcommand*\sublinenumincrement[1]{%
  213   \ifledRcol \setcounter{sublinenumincrementR}{#1}%
  214   \else     \setcounter{sublinenumincrement}{#1}%
  215   \fi}
  216 \WithSuffix\newcommand\firstlinenum*[1]{\setcounter{firstlinenumR}{#1}\setcounter{firstlinenum}{#1}}
  217 \WithSuffix\newcommand\linenumincrement*[1]{\setcounter{linenumincrementR}{#1}\setcounter{linenumincrement}{#1}}
  218 \WithSuffix\newcommand\firstsublinenum*[1]{\setcounter{subfirstlinenumR}{#1}\setcounter{subfirstlinenum}{#1}}
  219 \WithSuffix\newcommand\sublinenumincrement*[1]{\setcounter{sublinenumincrementR}{#1}\setcounter{sublinenumincrement}{#1}}

```

\Rlineflag This is appended to the line numbers of right text.

```

220 \newcommand*\Rlineflag{R}
221

```

\linenumrepR \linenumrepR{*ctr*} typesets the right line number *ctr*, and similarly \sublinenumrepR for subline numbers.

```

222 \newcommand*\linenumrepR[1]{\@arabic{#1}}
223 \newcommand*\sublinenumrepR[1]{\@arabic{#1}}
224

```

```

\leftlinenumR \leftlinenumR and \rightlinenumR are the macros that are called to print the
\rightlinenumR right text's marginal line numbers. Much of the code for these is common and is
\l@dlinenumR maintained in \l@dlinenumR.

225 \newcommand*\{\leftlinenumR}{%
226   \l@dlinenumR
227   \kern\linenumsep
228 \newcommand*\{\rightlinenumR}{%
229   \kern\linenumsep
230   \l@dlinenumR
231 \newcommand*\{\l@dlinenumR}{%
232   \numlabfont\linenumrepR{\line@numR}\Rlineflag%
233   \ifsublines@%
234     \ifnum\subline@num>\z@%
235       \unskip\fullstop\sublinenumrepR{\subline@numR}%
236     \fi
237   \fi}
238

```

## 14.2 Line-number counters and lists

We need another set of counters and lists for the right text, corresponding to those in `eledmac` for regular or left text.

\line@numR The count \line@numR stores the line number that's used in the right text's marginal line numbering and in notes. The count \subline@numR stores a sub-line number that qualifies \line@numR. The count \absline@numR stores the absolute number of lines since the start of the right text section: that is, the number we've actually printed, no matter what numbers we attached to them.

```

239 \newcount\line@numR
240 \newcount\subline@numR
241 \newcount\absline@numR
242

```

\line@listR Now we can define the list macros that will be created from the line-list file. They \insertlines@listR are directly analogous to the left text ones. The full list of action codes and their \actionlines@listR meanings is given in the `eledmac` manual.

\actions@listR Here are the commands to create these lists:

```

243 \list@create{\line@listR}
244 \list@create{\insertlines@listR}
245 \list@create{\actionlines@listR}
246 \list@create{\actions@listR}
247 \list@create{\sw@listR}%
248 \list@create{\sw@list@inedtextR}%
249

```

\linesinpar@listL In order to synchronise left and right chunks in parallel processing we need to know \linesinpar@listR how many lines are in each left and right text chunk, and the maximum of these \maxlinesinpar@list for each pair of chunks.

```

250 \list@create{\linesinpar@listL}
251 \list@create{\linesinpar@listR}
252 \list@create{\maxlinesinpar@list}
253

```

\page@numR The right text page number.

```

254 \newcount\page@numR
255

```

### 14.3 Reading the line-list file

\read@linelist \read@linelist{<file>} is the control sequence that's called by \beginnumbering (via \line@list@stuff) to open and process a line-list file; its argument is the name of the file.

```
256 \renewcommand*{\read@linelist}[1]{%
```

We do different things depending whether or not we are processing right text

```

257 \ifledRcol
258   \list@clear{\line@listR}%
259   \list@clear{\insertlines@listR}%
260   \list@clear{\actionlines@listR}%
261   \list@clear{\actions@listR}%
262   \list@clear{\linesinpar@listR}%
263   \list@clear{\linesonpage@listR}%
264   \list@clear{\sw@listR}%
265   \list@clear{\sw@list@inedtextR}%
266 \else
267   \list@clearing@reg
268   \list@clear{\linesinpar@listL}%
269   \list@clear{\linesonpage@listL}%
270 \fi

```

Make sure that the \maxlinesinpar@list is empty (otherwise things will be thrown out of kilter if there is any old stuff still hanging in there).

```
271 \list@clear{\maxlinesinpar@list}
```

Now get the file and interpret it.

```

272 \get@linelistfile{#1}%
273 \endgroup

```

When the reading is done, we're all through with the line-list file. All the information we needed from it will now be encoded in our list macros. Finally, we initialize the \next@actionline and \next@action macros, which specify where and what the next action to be taken is.

```

274 \ifledRcol
275   \global\page@numR=\m@ne
276   \ifx\actionlines@listR\empty
277     \gdef\next@actionlineR{1000000}%
278   \else
279     \gl@p\actionlines@listR{to}\next@actionlineR

```

```

280     \gl@p\actions@listR\to\next@actionR
281     \fi
282 \else
283     \global\page@num=\m@ne
284     \ifx\actionlines@list\empty
285         \gdef\next@actionline{1000000}%
286     \else
287         \gl@p\actionlines@list\to\next@actionline
288         \gl@p\actions@list\to\next@action
289     \fi
290 \fi}
291

```

This version of `\read@linelist` creates list macros containing data for the entire section, so they could get rather large. The `\memorydump` macro is available if you run into macro memory limitations.

#### 14.4 Commands within the line-list file

This section defines the commands that can appear within a line-list file, except for `\@lab` which is in a later section among the cross-referencing commands it is associated with.

The macros with `action` in their names contain all the code that modifies the action-code list.

`\@nl@regR` `\@nl` does everything related to the start of a new line of numbered text. Exactly what it does depends on whether right text is being processed.

```

292 \newcommand{\@nl@regR}{%
293   \ifx\l@dchset@num\relax \else
294     \advance\absline@numR \@ne
295     \set@line@action
296     \let\l@dchset@num\relax
297     \advance\absline@numR \m@ne
298     \advance\line@numR \m@ne% % do we need this?
299   \fi
300   \advance\absline@numR \@ne
301   \ifx\next@page@numR\relax \else
302     \page@action
303     \let\next@page@numR\relax
304   \fi
305   \ifx\sub@change\relax \else
306     \ifnum\sub@change>\z@
307       \sublines@true
308     \else
309       \sublines@false
310     \fi
311     \sub@action
312     \let\sub@change\relax
313   \fi

```

```

314 \ifcase\@clockR
315 \or
316   \@clockR \tw@
317 \or\or
318   \@clockR \z@
319 \fi
320 \ifcase\sub@clockR
321 \or
322   \sub@clockR \tw@
323 \or\or
324   \sub@clockR \z@
325 \fi
326 \ifsublines@
327   \ifnum\sub@clockR<\tw@
328     \advance\subline@numR \cne
329   \fi
330 \else
331   \ifnum\@clockR<\tw@
332     \advance\line@numR \cne \subline@numR \z@
333   \fi
334 \fi}
335
336 \renewcommand*{\@nl}[2]{%
337   \fix@page{#1}%
338   \ifledRcol
339     \@nl@regR
340   \else
341     \@nl@reg
342   \fi}
343

```

\last@page@numR We have to adjust \fix@page to handle parallel texts.

```

\fix@page 344 \newcount\last@page@numR
345   \last@page@numR=-10000
346 \renewcommand*{\fix@page}[1]{%
347   \ifledRcol
348     \ifnum #1=\last@page@numR
349   \else
350     \ifbypage@R
351       \line@numR \z@ \subline@numR \z@
352     \fi
353     \page@numR=#1\relax
354     \last@page@numR=#1\relax
355     \def\next@page@numR{#1}%
356   \fi
357 \else
358   \ifnum #1=\last@page@num
359   \else
360     \ifbypage@
361       \line@num \z@ \subline@num \z@

```

```

362     \fi
363     \page@num=#1\relax
364     \last@page@num=#1\relax
365     \def\next@page@num{#1}%
366     \listxadd{\normal@page@break}{\the\absline@num}
367   \fi
368 \fi}
369

```

\@adv The \@adv{*num*} macro advances the current visible line number by the amount specified as its argument. This is used to implement \advanceline.

```

370 \renewcommand*{\@adv}[1]{%
371   \ifsublines@
372     \ifledRcol
373       \advance\subline@numR by #1\relax
374       \ifnum\subline@numR<\z@
375         \led@warn@BadAdvancelineSubline
376         \subline@numR \z@
377       \fi
378     \else
379       \advance\subline@num by #1\relax
380       \ifnum\subline@num<\z@
381         \led@warn@BadAdvancelineSubline
382         \subline@num \z@
383       \fi
384     \fi
385   \else
386     \ifledRcol
387       \advance\line@numR by #1\relax
388       \ifnum\line@numR<\z@
389         \led@warn@BadAdvancelineLine
390         \line@numR \z@
391       \fi
392     \else
393       \advance\line@num by #1\relax
394       \ifnum\line@num<\z@
395         \led@warn@BadAdvancelineLine
396         \line@num \z@
397       \fi
398     \fi
399   \fi
400 \set@line@action}
401

```

\@set The \@set{*num*} macro sets the current visible line number to the value specified as its argument. This is used to implement \setline.

```

402 \renewcommand*{\@set}[1]{%
403   \ifledRcol
404     \ifsublines@

```

```

405      \subline@numR=#1\relax
406      \else
407          \line@numR=#1\relax
408      \fi
409      \set@line@action
410  \else
411      \ifsublines@
412          \subline@num=#1\relax
413      \else
414          \line@num=#1\relax
415      \fi
416      \set@line@action
417  \fi}
418

```

**\l@d@set** The `\l@d@set{<num>}` macro sets the line number for the next `\pstart...` to the value specified as its argument. This is used to implement `\setlinenum`.  
**\l@dchset@num** `\l@dchset@num` is a flag to the `\@l` macro. If it is not `\relax` then a linenumber change is to be done.

```

419 \renewcommand*{\l@d@set}[1]{%
420     \ifledRcol
421         \line@numR=#1\relax
422         \advance\line@numR \One
423         \def\l@dchset@num{#1}
424     \else
425         \line@num=#1\relax
426         \advance\line@num \One
427         \def\l@dchset@num{#1}
428     \fi}
429 \let\l@dchset@num\relax
430

```

**\page@action** `\page@action` adds an entry to the action-code list to change the page number.

```

431 \renewcommand*{\page@action}{%
432     \ifledRcol
433         \xright@appenditem{\the\absline@numR}\to\actionlines@listR
434         \xright@appenditem{\next@page@numR}\to\actions@listR
435     \else
436         \xright@appenditem{\the\absline@num}\to\actionlines@list
437         \xright@appenditem{\next@page@num}\to\actions@list
438     \fi}

```

**\set@line@action** `\set@line@action` adds an entry to the action-code list to change the visible line number.

```

439 \renewcommand*{\set@line@action}{%
440     \ifledRcol
441         \xright@appenditem{\the\absline@numR}\to\actionlines@listR
442         \ifsublines@
443             \@l@dtmpcnta=-\subline@numR

```

```

444     \else
445         \@l@dtempcnta=-\line@numR
446     \fi
447     \advance\@l@dtempcnta by -5000\relax
448     \xright@appenditem{\the\@l@dtempcnta}\to\actions@listR
449 \else
450     \xright@appenditem{\the\absline@num}\to\actionlines@list
451 \ifsublines@%
452     \@l@dtempcnta=\subline@num
453 \else
454     \@l@dtempcnta=\line@num
455 \fi
456     \advance\@l@dtempcnta by -5000\relax
457     \xright@appenditem{\the\@l@dtempcnta}\to\actions@list
458 \fi}
459

\sub@action \sub@action adds an entry to the action-code list to turn sub-lineation on or off,
according to the current value of the \ifsublines@ flag.
460 \renewcommand*{\sub@action}{%
461     \ifledRcol
462         \xright@appenditem{\the\absline@numR}\to\actionlines@listR
463     \ifsublines@%
464         \xright@appenditem{-1001}\to\actions@listR
465     \else
466         \xright@appenditem{-1002}\to\actions@listR
467     \fi
468 \else
469     \xright@appenditem{\the\absline@num}\to\actionlines@list
470     \ifsublines@%
471         \xright@appenditem{-1001}\to\actions@list
472     \else
473         \xright@appenditem{-1002}\to\actions@list
474     \fi
475 \fi}
476

\do@lockon \lock@on adds an entry to the action-code list to turn line number locking on.
\do@lockonR The current setting of the sub-lineation flag tells us whether this applies to line
numbers or sub-line numbers.
477 \newcount\@lockR
478 \newcount\sub@lockR
479
480 \newcommand*{\do@lockonR}{%
481     \xright@appenditem{\the\absline@numR}\to\actionlines@listR
482     \ifsublines@%
483         \xright@appenditem{-1005}\to\actions@listR
484         \ifnum\sub@lockR=\z@%
485             \sub@lockR \@ne

```

```

486      \else
487          \ifnum\sub@lockR=\thr@@
488              \sub@lockR \z@ne
489          \fi
490      \fi
491  \else
492      \xright@appenditem{-1003}\to\actions@listR
493      \ifnum\@clockR=\z@
494          \@clockR \z@ne
495      \else
496          \ifnum\@clockR=\thr@@
497              \@clockR \z@ne
498          \fi
499      \fi
500  \fi}
501
502 \renewcommand*\do@lockon{%
503     \ifx\next\lock@off
504         \global\let\lock@off=\skip@lockoff
505     \else
506         \ifledRcol
507             \do@lockonR
508         \else
509             \do@lockonL
510         \fi
511     \fi}
512
513 \lock@off \lock@off adds an entry to the action-code list to turn line number locking off.
514 \do@lockoff \newcommand*\do@lockoffR{%
515     \xright@appenditem{\the\absline@numR}\to\actionlines@listR
516     \ifsublines@
517         \xright@appenditem{-1006}\to\actions@listR
518         \ifnum\sub@lockR=\tw@
519             \sub@lockR \thr@@
520         \else
521             \sub@lockR \z@
522         \fi
523     \else
524         \xright@appenditem{-1004}\to\actions@listR
525         \ifnum\@clockR=\tw@
526             \@clockR \thr@@
527         \else
528             \@clockR \z@
529         \fi
530     \fi}
531
532 \renewcommand*\do@lockoff{%
533     \ifledRcol

```

```

534      \do@lockoffR
535  \else
536      \do@lockoffL
537  \fi}
538 \global\let\lock@off=\do@lockoff
539

```

\n@num This macro implements the \skipnumbering command. It uses a new action code, namely 1007.

```

540 \providecommand*{\n@num}{}%
541 \renewcommand*{\n@num}{%
542   \ifledRcol
543     \xright@appenditem{\the\absline@numR}\to\actionlines@listR
544     \xright@appenditem{-1007}\to\actions@listR
545   \else
546     \n@num@reg
547   \fi}
548

```

\@ref \@ref marks the start of a passage, for creation of a footnote reference. It takes \insert@countR two arguments:

- #1, the number of entries to add to \insertlines@list for this reference. This value for right text, here and within \edtext, which computes it and writes it to the line-list file, will be stored in the count \insert@countR.

```
549   \newcount\insert@countR
```

- #2, a sequence of other line-list-file commands, executed to determine the ending line-number. (This may also include other \@ref commands, corresponding to uses of \edtext within the first argument of another instance of \edtext.)

The first thing \@ref itself does is to add the specified number of items to the \insertlines@list list.

```

550 \renewcommand*{\@ref}[2]{%
551   \ifledRcol
552     \global\insert@countR=#1\relax
553     \loop\ifnum\insert@countR>\z@
554       \xright@appenditem{\the\absline@numR}\to\insertlines@listR
555     \global\advance\insert@countR \m@ne
556   \repeat

```

Next, process the second argument to determine the page and line numbers for the end of this lemma. We temporarily equate \@ref to a different macro that just executes its argument, so that nested \@ref commands are just skipped this time. Some other macros need to be temporarily redefined to suppress their action.

```

557 \begingroup
558   \let\@ref=\dummy@ref

```

```

559   \let\@lopR\@gobble
560   \let\page@action=\relax
561   \let\sub@action=\relax
562   \let\set@line@action=\relax
563   \let\@lab=\relax
564   \let\@sw\@gobbletwo%
565   #2
566   \global\endpage@num=\page@numR
567   \global\endline@num=\line@numR
568   \global\endsubline@num=\subline@numR
569 \endgroup

```

Now store all the information about the location of the lemma's start and end in `\line@list`.

```

570   \xright@appenditem%
571     {\the\page@numR|\the\line@numR|%
572      \ifsublines@ \the\subline@numR \else 0\fi|%
573      \the\endpage@num|\the\endline@num|%
574      \ifsublines@ \the\endsubline@num \else 0\fi}\to\line@listR

```

Finally, execute the second argument of `\@ref` again, to perform for real all the commands within it.

```

575   #2
576   \else
      And when not in right text
577   \@ref@reg{\#1}{\#2}%
578   \fi}

```

`\@pend` `\@pend{<num>}` adds its argument to the `\linesinpar@listL` list, and analogously `\@pendR` for `\@pendR`. If needed, it resets line number. We start off with a `\providecommand` just in case an older version of `eledmac` is being used which does not define these macros.

```

579 \providecommand*\@pend[]{}
580 \renewcommand*\@pend[]{%
581   \ifbypstart@\global\line@num=0\fi%
582   \xright@appenditem{\#1}\to\linesinpar@listL}
583 \providecommand*\@pendR[]{}
584 \renewcommand*\@pendR[]{%
585   \ifbypstart@R\global\line@numR=0\fi
586   \xright@appenditem{\#1}\to\linesinpar@listR}
587

```

`\@lopL` `\@lopL{<num>}` adds its argument to the `\linesonpage@listL` list, and analogously `\@lopR` for `\@lopR`. We start off with a `\providecommand` just in case an older version of `eledmac` is being used which does not define these macros.

```

588 \providecommand*\@lopL[]{}
589 \renewcommand*\@lopL[]{%
590   \xright@appenditem{\#1}\to\linesonpage@listL}
591 \providecommand*\@lopR[]{}

```

```

592 \renewcommand*{\@lopR}[1]{%
593   \xright@appenditem{#1}\to\linesonpage@listR}
594

```

## 14.5 Writing to the line-list file

We've now defined all the counters, lists, and commands involved in reading the line-list file at the start of a section. Now we'll cover the commands that *eledmac* uses within the text of a section to write commands out to the line-list.

- \linenum@outR The file for right texts will be opened on output stream \linenum@outR.  
595 \newwrite\linenum@outR
- \iffirst@linenum@out@R Once any file is opened on this stream, we keep it open forever, or else switch to another file that we keep open.  
\first@linenum@out@Rtrue 596 \newif\iffirst@linenum@out@R  
597 \first@linenum@out@Rtrue
- \line@list@stuffR This is the right text version of the \line@list@stuff{\file} macro. It is called by \beginnumberingR and performs all the line-list operations needed at the start of a section. Its argument is the name of the line-list file.  
598 \newcommand\*{\line@list@stuffR}[1]{%
 599 \read@linelist{#1}%
 600 \iffirst@linenum@out@R
 601 \immediate\closeout\linenum@outR
 602 \global\first@linenum@out@Rfalse
 603 \immediate\openout\linenum@outR=#1
 604 \else
 605 \if@minipage%
 606 \leavevmode%
 607 \fi%
 608 \closeout\linenum@outR%
 609 \openout\linenum@outR=#1%
 610 \fi}
 611
- \new@lineL The \new@lineL macro sends the \onl command to the left text line-list file, to mark the start of a new text line.  
612 \newcommand\*{\new@lineL}{%
 613 \write\linenum@out{\string\onl[\the\c@page] [\thepage]}}
- \new@lineR The \new@lineR macro sends the \onl command to the right text line-list file, to mark the start of a new text line.  
614 \newcommand\*{\new@lineR}{%
 615 \write\linenum@outR{\string\onl[\the\c@page] [\thepage]}}
- \flag@start We enclose a lemma marked by \edtext in \flag@start and \flag@end: these \flag@end send the \ref command to the line-list file.

**\startsub** **\startsub** and **\endsub** turn sub-lineation on and off, by writing appropriate instructions to the line-list file.

```

616 \renewcommand*\startsub{\dimen0\lastskip
617   \ifdim\dimen0>0pt \unskip \fi
618   \ifledRcol \write\linenum@outR{\string\sub@on}%
619   \else      \write\linenum@out{\string\sub@on}%
620   \fi
621   \ifdim\dimen0>0pt \hskip\dimen0 \fi}
622 \def\endsub{\dimen0\lastskip
623   \ifdim\dimen0>0pt \unskip \fi
624   \ifledRcol \write\linenum@outR{\string\sub@off}%
625   \else      \write\linenum@out{\string\sub@off}%
626   \fi
627   \ifdim\dimen0>0pt \hskip\dimen0 \fi}
628

```

**\advanceline** You can use **\advanceline{<num>}** in running text to advance the current visible line-number by a specified value, positive or negative.

```

629 \renewcommand*\advanceline}[1]{%
630   \ifledRcol \write\linenum@outR{\string@\adv[#1]}%
631   \else      \write\linenum@out{\string@\adv[#1]}%
632   \fi}

```

**\setline** You can use **\setline{<num>}** in running text (i.e., within **\pstart... \pend**) to set the current visible line-number to a specified positive value.

```

633 \renewcommand*\setline}[1]{%
634   \ifnum#1<\z@
635     \led@warn@BadSetline
636   \else
637     \ifledRcol \write\linenum@outR{\string@\set[#1]}%
638     \else      \write\linenum@out{\string@\set[#1]}%
639     \fi
640   \fi}

```

**\setlinenum** You can use **\setlinenum{<num>}** before a **\pstart** to set the visible line-number to a specified positive value. It writes a **\l@d@set** command to the line-list file.

```

641 \renewcommand*\setlinenum}[1]{%
642   \ifnum#1<\z@
643     \led@warn@BadSetlinenum
644   \else
645     \ifledRcol \write\linenum@outR{\string\l@d@set[#1]}
646     \else      \write\linenum@out{\string\l@d@set[#1]} \fi
647   \fi}
648

```

**\startlock** You can use **\startlock** or **\endlock** in running text to start or end line number locking at the current line. They decide whether line numbers or sub-line numbers are affected, depending on the current state of the sub-lineation flags.

```

649 \renewcommand*{\startlock}{%
650   \ifledRcol \write\linenum@outR{\string\lock@on}%
651   \else      \write\linenum@out{\string\lock@on}%
652   \fi}
653 \def\endlock{%
654   \ifledRcol \write\linenum@outR{\string\lock@off}%
655   \else      \write\linenum@out{\string\lock@off}%
656   \fi}
657

\skipnumbering In numbered text, \skipnumbering in a line will suspend the numbering for that
particular line. That is, line numbers are unchanged and no line number will be
printed.
658 \renewcommand*{\skipnumbering}{%
659   \ifledRcol \write\linenum@outR{\string\n@num}%
660             \advanceline{-1}%
661   \else
662     \skipnumbering@reg
663   \fi}
664

```

## 15 Marking text for notes

The `\edtext` (or `\critext`) macro is used to create all footnotes and endnotes, as well as to print the portion of the main text to which a given note or notes is keyed. The idea is to have that lemma appear only once in the `.tex` file: all instances of it in the main text and in the notes are copied from that one appearance.

`\critext` requires two arguments. At any point within numbered text, you use it by saying:

```
\critext{#1}{#2}
```

Similarly `\edtext` requires the same two arguments but you use it by saying:

```
\edtext{#1}{#2}
```

```

\critext And similarly for \edtext.
\edtext
\set@line The \set@line macro is called by \edtext to put the line-reference field and font
specifier for the current block of text into \l@d@nums.
665 \renewcommand*{\set@line}{%
666   \ifledRcol
667     \ifx\line@listR\empty
668       \global\noteschanged@true
669       \xdef\l@d@nums{000|000|000|000|000|000|\edfont@info}%
670     \else
671       \gl@p\line@listR\to\@tempb

```

```

672      \xdef\l@d@nums{\@tempb|\edfont@info}%
673      \global\let\@tempb=\undefined
674  \fi
675 \else
676   \ifx\line@list\empty
677     \global\noteschanged@true
678     \xdef\l@d@nums{000|000|000|000|000|000|\edfont@info}%
679 \else
680   \gl@p\line@list\to\@tempb
681   \xdef\l@d@nums{\@tempb|\edfont@info}%
682   \global\let\@tempb=\undefined
683 \fi
684 \fi}
685

```

## 16 Pstart numbers dumping and restoration

While in `eledmac` the footnotes are inserted in the same time as the `\pstart ... \pend` are read, in `eledpar` they are inserted when the `\Columns` or `\Pages` commands are called. Consequently, if we do nothing, the value of the `PstartL` and `PstartR` counters are not the same in the main text and in the notes. To solve this problem, we dump the values in two list (one by side) when processing `\pstart` and restore these at each `\pstart` when calling `\Columns` or `\Pages`. We also dump and restore the value of the boolean `\ifnumberpstart`.

So, first step, creating the lists. Here, “pc” means “public counters”.

```

\list@pstartL@pc
\list@pstartR@pc 686 \list@create{\list@pstartL@pc}%
687 \list@create{\list@pstartR@pc}%

```

Two commands to dump current `pstarts`. We prefer two commands to one with argument indicating the side, because the commands are short, and so we save one test (or a `\csname` construction).

```

\dump@pstartL@pc
\dump@pstartR@pc 688 \def\dump@pstartL@pc{%
689   \xright@appenditem{\the\c@pstartL}\to\list@pstartL@pc%
690   \global\cslet{numberpstart@L}{\the\l@dnumpstartsL}{\ifnumberpstart}%
691 }%
692
693 \def\dump@pstartR@pc{%
694   \xright@appenditem{\the\c@pstartR}\to\list@pstartR@pc%
695   \global\cslet{numberpstart@R}{\the\l@dnumpstartsR}{\ifnumberpstart}%
696 }%
697

\restore@pstartL@pc  And so, the commands to restore them
\restore@pstartR@pc 698 \def\restore@pstartL@pc{%

```

```

699  \ifx\list@pstartL@pc\empty\else%
700    \gl@p\list@pstartL@pc\to\@temp%
701    \global\c@pstartL=\@temp%
702  \fi%
703 }%
704 \def\restore@pstartR@pc{%
705  \ifx\list@pstartR@pc\empty\else%
706    \gl@p\list@pstartR@pc\to\@temp%
707    \global\c@pstartR=\@temp%
708  \fi%
709 }%

```

## 17 Parallel environments

The initial set up for parallel processing is deceptively simple.

- pairs** The **pairs** environment is for parallel columns and the **pages** environment for parallel pages.

```

chapterinpages 710 \newenvironment{pairs}{%
711   \l@dpairingtrue
712   \l@dpagingfalse
713   \initnumbering@sectcmd
714   \at@begin@pairs%
715 }{%
716   \l@dpairingfalse
717 }
718

```

- \AtBeginPairs** The **\AtBeginPairs** macro just define a **\at@begin@pairs** macro, called at the begining of each **pairs** environments.
- ```

719 \newcommand{\AtBeginPairs}[1]{\xdef\at@begin@pairs{#1}}%
720 \def\at@begin@pairs{}%
721

```

The **pages** environment additionally sets the ‘column’ widths to the **\textwidth** (as known at the time the package is called). In this environment, there are two text in parallel on 2 pages. To prevent chapters starting on a lefthand page, the **\chapter** command is redefined to not clear pages.

```

722 \newenvironment{pages}{%
723   \let\oldchapter\chapter
724   \let\chapter\chapterinpages
725   \l@dpairingtrue
726   \l@dpagingtrue
727   \initnumbering@sectcmd
728   \setlength{\Lcolwidth}{\textwidth}%
729   \setlength{\Rcolwidth}{\textwidth}%
730 }{%
731   \l@dpairingfalse

```

```

732 \l@dpagingfalse
733 \let\chapter\oldchapter
734 }
735 \newcommand{\chapterinpages}{\thispagestyle{plain}%
736             \global\@topnum\z@
737             \cafterindentfalse
738             \secdef\@chapter\@schapter}
739

```

**ifinstanzaL** These boolean tests are switched by the `\stanza` command, using either the left  
**ifinstanzaR** or right side.

```

740 \newif\ifinstanzaL
741 \newif\ifinstanzaR

```

**Leftside** Within the `pairs` and `pages` environments the left and right hand texts are within `Leftside` and `Rightside` environments, respectively. The `Leftside` environment is simple, indicating that right text is not within its purview and using some particular macros.

```

742 \newenvironment{Leftside}{%
743     \ledRcolfalse
744     \setcounter{pstartL}{1}
745     \let\pstart\pstartL
746     \let\thepstart\thepstartL
747     \let\pend\pendL
748     \let\memorydump\memorydumpL
749     \Leftsidehook
750     \let\old@startstanza\@startstanza
751     \def\@startstanza[##1]{\global\instanzaLtrue\old@startstanza[##1]}
752 }{
753     \Leftsidehookend}

```

`\Leftsidehook` Hooks into the start and end of the `Leftside` and `Rightside` environments. These  
`\Leftsidehookend` are initially empty.

```

\Rightsidehook 754 \newcommand*{\Leftsidehook}{}%
\Rightsidehookend 755 \newcommand*{\Leftsidehookend}{}%
756 \newcommand*{\Rightsidehook}{}%
757 \newcommand*{\Rightsidehookend}{}%
758

```

**Rightside** The `Rightside` environment is only slightly more complicated than the `Leftside`. Apart from indicating that right text is being provided it ensures that the right right text code will be used.

```

759 \newenvironment{Rightside}{%
760     \ledRcoltrue
761     \let\beginnumbering\beginnumberingR
762     \let\endnumbering\endnumberingR
763     \let\pausenumbering\pausenumberingR
764     \let\resumenumbering\resumenumberingR
765     \let\memorydump\memorydumpR

```

```

766 \let\thepstart\thepstartR
767 \let\pstart\pstartR
768 \let\pend\pendR
769 \let\ledpb\ledpbR
770 \let\lednspb\lednspbR
771 \let\lineation\lineationR
772 \Rightsidehook
773 \let\old@startstanza@\startstanza
774 \def@\startstanza[##1]{\global\instanzaRtrue\old@startstanza[##1]}
775 }{%
776 \ledRcolfalse
777 \Rightsidehookend
778 }
779

```

## 18 Paragraph decomposition and reassembly

In order to be able to count the lines of text and affix line numbers, we add an extra stage of processing for each paragraph. We send the paragraph into a box register, rather than straight onto the vertical list, and when the paragraph ends we slice the paragraph into its component lines; to each line we add any notes or line numbers, add a command to write to the line-list, and then at last send the line to the vertical list. This section contains all the code for this processing.

### 18.1 Boxes, counters, \pstart and \pend

\num@linesR Here are numbers and flags that are used internally in the course of the paragraph decomposition.

\par@lineR When we first form the paragraph, it goes into a box register, \l@dLcolrawbox or \l@dRcolrawbox for right text, instead of onto the current vertical list. The \ifnumberedpar@ flag will be `true` while a paragraph is being processed in that way. \num@lines(R) will store the number of lines in the paragraph when it's complete. When we chop it up into lines, each line in turn goes into the \one@line or \one@lineR register, and \par@line(R) will be the number of that line within the paragraph.

```

780 \newcount\num@linesR
781 \newbox\one@lineR
782 \newcount\par@lineR

```

\pstartL \pstart starts the paragraph by clearing the \inserts@list list and other relevant variables, and then arranges for the subsequent text to go into the appropriate box. \pstart needs to appear at the start of every paragraph that's to be numbered.

Beware: everything that occurs between \pstart and \pend is happening within a group; definitions must be global if you want them to survive past the end of the paragraph.

We have to have specific left and right \pstart when parallel processing; among other things because of potential changes in the linewidth.

```

783
784 \newcounter{pstartL}
785 \renewcommand{\thepstartL}{\bfseries\arabic{pstartL}. }
786 \newcounter{pstartR}
787 \renewcommand{\thepstartR}{\bfseries\arabic{pstartR}. }
788
789 \newcommandx*{\pstartL}[1][1]{%
790   \if@nobreak%
791     \let@\oldnobreak@\nobreaktrue%
792   \else%
793     \let@\oldnobreak@\nobreakfalse%
794   \fi%
795   \nobreaktrue%
796   \ifluatex%
797     \xdef\l@luatextextdir@L{\the\luatextextdir}%
798   \fi%
799   \ifnumbering \else%
800     \led@err@PstartNotNumbered%
801     \beginnumbering%
802   \fi%
803   \ifnumberedpar@%
804     \led@err@PstartInPstart%
805     \pend%
806   \fi%

```

If this is the first \pstart in a numbered section, clear any inserts and set \ifpst@rteL to FALSE.

```

807   \ifpst@rteL\else%
808     \list@clear{\inserts@list}%
809     \global\let\next@insert=\empty%
810     \global\pst@rteLtrue%
811   \fi%
812 \begingroup\normal@pars%

```

When parallel processing we check that we haven't exceeded the maximum number of chunks. In any event we grab a box for the forthcoming text.

```

813 \global\advance\l@dnumpstartsL \one%
814 \ifnum\l@dnumpstartsL>\l@dc@maxchunks%
815   \led@err@TooManyPstarts%
816   \global\l@dnumpstartsL=\l@dc@maxchunks%
817 \fi%
818 \global\setnamebox{\l@dLcolrawbox\the\l@dnumpstartsL}=\vbox\bgroup%
819 \ifautopar\else%
820   \ifnumberpstart%
821     \ifsidepstartnum%
822     \else%
823       \thepstartL%
824   \fi%

```

```

825      \fi%
826      \fi%
827  \hsize=\Lcolwidth%
828  \numberedpar@true%
829  \iflabelpstart\protected@edef@\currentlabel%
830      {\p@pstartL\thepstartL}\fi%
831  Dump the optional arguments
832  \ifstrempty{#1}%
833    {\csgdef{before@pstartL@\the\l@dnumpstartsL}{\at@every@pstart}{}%
834     {\csgdef{before@pstartL@\the\l@dnumpstartsL}{\noindent#1}{}%
835   }%
836   \newcommandx*{\pstartR}[1][1]{%
837     \if@nobreak%
838       \let\oldnobreak\@nobreaktrue%
839     \else%
840       \let\oldnobreak\@nobreakfalse%
841     \fi%
842     \nobreaktrue%
843     \xdef\l@luatextextdir@R{\the\luatextextdir}%
844   \fi%
845   \ifnumberingR \else%
846     \led@err@PstartNotNumbered%
847     \beginnumberingR%
848   \fi%
849   \ifnumberedpar@%
850     \led@err@PstartInPstart%
851     \pendR%
852   \fi%
853   \ifpst@rtedR\else%
854     \list@clear{\inserts@listR}%
855     \global\let\next@insertR=\empty%
856     \global\pst@rtedRtrue%
857   \fi%
858   \begingroup\normal@pars%
859   \global\advance\l@dnumpstartsR \one%
860   \ifnum\l@dnumpstartsR>\l@dc@maxchunks%
861     \led@err@TooManyPstarts%
862     \global\l@dnumpstartsR=\l@dc@maxchunks%
863   \fi%
864   \global\setnamebox{\l@Rcolrawbox\the\l@dnumpstartsR}=\vbox\bgroup%
865   \ifautopar\else%
866     \ifnumberpstart%
867       \ifsidepstartnum\else%
868         \thepstartR%
869       \fi%
870     \fi%
871   \fi%
872   \hsize=\Rcolwidth%

```

```

873   \numberedpar@true%
874   \iflabelpstart\protected@edef@\currentlabel%
875     {\p@pstartR\the pstartR}\fi%
876   \ifstrempty{\#1}%
877     {\csgdef{before@pstartR}{\the\l@dnumpstartsR}{\at@every@pstart}}%
878     {\csgdef{before@pstartR}{\the\l@dnumpstartsR}{\noindent\#1}}%
879 }

```

\pendL \pend must be used to end a numbered paragraph. Again we need a version that knows about left parallel texts.

```

880 \newcommandx*{\pendL}[1][1]{%
881   \ifnumbering \else%
882     \led@err@PendNotNumbered%
883   \fi%
884   \ifnumberedpar@ \else%
885     \led@err@PendNoPstart%
886   \fi%

```

We set all the usual interline penalties to zero and then immediately call \endgraf to end the paragraph; this ensures that there'll be no large interline penalties to prevent us from slicing the paragraph into pieces. These penalties revert to the values that you set when the group for the \vbox ends.

```

887 \l@zeropenalties%
888 \endgraf\global\num@lines=\prevgraf\egroup%
889 \global\par@line=0%

```

End the group that was begun in the \pstart.

```

890 \endgroup%
891 \ignorespaces%
892 \oldnobreak%
893 \dump@pstartL@pc%
894 \ifnumberpstart%
895   \addtocounter{pstartL}{1}%
896 \fi
897 \parledgroup@beforenotes@save{L}%

```

Dump content of the optional argument.

```

898 \ifstrempty{\#1}%
899   {\csgdef{after@pendL}{\the\l@dnumpstartsL}{\at@every@pend}}%
900   {\csgdef{after@pendL}{\the\l@dnumpstartsL}{\noindent\#1}}%
901 }

```

\pendR The version of \pend needed for right texts.

```

902 \newcommandx*{\pendR}[1][1]{%
903   \ifnumberingR \else%
904     \led@err@PendNotNumbered%
905   \fi%
906   \ifnumberedpar@ \else%
907     \led@err@PendNoPstart%
908   \fi%

```

```

909  \l@dzeropenalties%
910  \endgraf\global\num@linesR=\prevgraf\egroup%
911  \global\par@lineR=0%
912  \endgroup%
913  \ignorespaces%
914  \oldnobreak%
915  \dump@pstartR@pc%
916  \ifnumberpstart%
917    \addtocounter{pstartR}{1}%
918  \fi%
919  \parledgroup@beforenotes@save{R}%
920  \ifstrempty{#1}%
921    {\csgdef{after@pendR@\the\l@dnumstartsR}{\at@every@pend}}%
922    {\csgdef{after@pendR@\the\l@dnumstartsR}{\noindent#1}}%
923 }
924

```

**\ifprint@last@after@pendL** Two booleans set to true, when the time is to print the last optional argument of **\ifprint@last@after@pendR** a \pend.

```

925 \newif\ifprint@last@after@pendL%
926 \newif\ifprint@last@after@pendR%

```

## 18.2 Processing one line

For parallel texts we have to be able to process left and right lines independently. For sequential text we happily use the original \do@line. Otherwise ...

**\l@dleftbox** A line of left text will be put in the box \l@dleftbox, and analagously for a line of right text.

```

927 \newbox\l@dleftbox
928 \newbox\l@drightbox
929

```

**\countLline** We need to know the number of lines processed.

```

\countRline 930 \newcount\countLline
             \countLline \z@
932 \newcount\countRline
933 \countRline \z@
934

```

**\@donereallinesL** We need to know the number of ‘real’ lines output (i.e., those that have been input by the user), and the total lines output (which includes any blank lines output for synchronisation).

```

\@donetotallinesR 935 \newcount\@donereallinesL
936 \newcount\@donetotallinesL
937 \newcount\@donereallinesR
938 \newcount\@donetotallinesR
939

```

\do@lineL The \do@lineL macro is called to do all the processing for a single line of left text.

```

940 \newcommand*\do@lineL{%
941   \letcs{\ifnumberpstart}{numberpstart@L\the\l@dpscL}%
942   \advance\countLline \One
943   \ifvbox\namebox{\l@dLcolrawbox\the\l@dpscL}%
944   {\vbadness=10000
945     \splittopskip=\z@
946     \do@lineLhook
947     \l@demptyd@ta
948     \global\setbox\one@line=\vsplit\namebox{\l@dLcolrawbox\the\l@dpscL}
949     to\baselineskip}%
950   \IfStrEq{\splitfirstmarks\parledgroup@}{begin}{\parledgroup@notes@startL}{}%
951   \unvbox\one@line \global\setbox\one@line=\lastbox
952   \getline@numL
953   \ifnum@clock>\One%
954     \inserthangingsymboltrue%
955   \else%
956     \inserthangingsymbolfalse%
957   \fi
958   \setbox\l@yleftbox
959   \hb@xt@ \Lcolwidth{%
960     \affixline@num
961     \xifinlist{\the\l@dpscL}{\eled@sections@@}%
962     {\add@inserts\affixside@note}%
963     {\print@lineL}}%
964   \add@penaltiesL
965   \global\advance\@donereallinesL\One
966   \global\advance\@donetallinesL\One
967 \else
968   \setbox\l@yleftbox \hb@xt@ \Lcolwidth{\hspace*\{\Lcolwidth\}}%
969   \global\advance\@donetallinesL\One
970 \fi}
971
972

```

\print@lineL \print@lineL is for lines without a sectioning command. See eledmac definition of \print@line for handbook.

```

973 \def\print@lineL{%
974   \affixpstart@numL%
975   \l@ldd@ta %space kept for backward compatibility
976   \add@inserts\affixside@note%
977   \l@dlst@te %space kept for backward compatibility
978   {\ledllfill\hb@xt@ \wd\one@line{%
979     \do@insidelineLhook}%
980     \ifluatex%
981       \luatextextdir\l@luatextextdir@L%
982     \fi%
983   \new@lineL}%

```

```

984           \inserthangingsymbol{1}%
985           \l@dunhbox@line{\one@line}\correctchangingL\ledrlfill\l@drd@ta%
986           \l@drsn@te}%
987

\print@eledsectionL \print@eledsectionL is for line with macro code.

988 \def\print@eledsectionL{%
989   \addtocounter{pstartL}{-1}%
990   \ifdefined{\@eledsectnotoc}{\l@ledsectnotoc}{}%
991   \ifdefined{\@eledsectmark}{\l@ledsectmark}{}{\l@ledsectnomark}%
992   \numdef{\temp@}{\l@dpscL-1}%
993   \xifinlist{\temp@}{\eled@sections@@}{\nobreaktrue}{\nobreakfalse}%
994   \eled@sectioningtrue%
995   \bgroup%
996     \ifluatex%
997       \luatextextdir\l@luatextextdir@L%
998       \luatexpardir\l@luatextextdir@L%
999     \fi%
1000   \csuse{\eled@sectioning@\the\l@dpscL}%
1001   \egroup%
1002   \eled@sectioningfalse%
1003   \global\csundef{\eled@sectioning@\the\l@dpscL}%
1004   \if@RTL%
1005     \hspace{-3\paperwidth}%
1006     {\hbox{\l@dunhbox@line{\one@line}} \new@line}%
1007   \else%
1008     \hspace{3\paperwidth}%
1009     {\new@line \hbox{\l@dunhbox@line{\one@line}}}%
1010   \fi%
1011   \vskip\eledsection@correcting@skip%
1012 }
1013

\dolineLhook These high-level commands just redefine the low-level commands. They have to
\dolineRhook be used by user, without \makeatletter.

\doinsidelineLhook 1014 \newcommand*{\dolineLhook}[1]{\gdef\do@lineLhook{#1}}%
\doinsidelineRhook 1015 \newcommand*{\dolineRhook}[1]{\gdef\do@lineRhook{#1}}%
1016 \newcommand*{\doinsidelineLhook}[1]{\gdef\do@insidelineLhook{#1}}%
1017 \newcommand*{\doinsidelineRhook}[1]{\gdef\do@insidelineRhook{#1}}%
1018

\do@lineLhook Hooks, initially empty, into the respective \do@line(L/R) macros.
\do@lineRhook 1019 \newcommand*{\do@lineLhook}{}%
\do@insidelineLhook 1020 \newcommand*{\do@lineRhook}{}%
\do@insidelineRhook 1021 \newcommand*{\do@insidelineLhook}{}%
1022 \newcommand*{\do@insidelineRhook}{}%
1023

```

\do@lineR The \do@lineR macro is called to do all the processing for a single line of right text.

```

1024 \newcommand*\do@lineR{%
1025   \letcs{\ifnumberpstart}{numberpstart@R\the\l@dpscR}%
1026   \ledRcol@true%
1027   \advance\countRline \cne
1028   \ifvbox\namebox{\l@dRcolrawbox\the\l@dpscR}%
1029   {\vbadness=10000
1030     \splittopskip=\z@
1031     \do@lineRhock
1032     \l@emptyd@ta
1033     \global\setbox\one@lineR=\vsplit\namebox{\l@dRcolrawbox\the\l@dpscR}%
1034     to\baselineskip}%
1035   \IfStrEq{\splitfirstmarks\parledgroup@}{begin}{\parledgroup@notes@startR}{}%
1036   \unvbox\one@lineR \global\setbox\one@lineR=\lastbox
1037   \getline@numR
1038   \ifnum@\clockR>\cne%
1039     \inserthangingsymbolRtrue
1040   \else%
1041     \inserthangingsymbolRfalse%
1042   \fi%
1043   \setbox\l@driftbox
1044   \hb@xt@ \Rcolwidth{%
1045     \affixline@numR%
1046     \xifinlist{\the\l@dpscR}{\eled@sectionsR@@}%
1047     {\add@insertsR\affixside@noteR}%
1048     {\print@lineR}%
1049   }%
1050   \add@penaltiesR
1051   \global\advance\donereallinesR\cne
1052   \global\advance\donetallinesR\cne
1053 \else
1054   \setbox\l@driftbox \hb@xt@ \Rcolwidth{\hspace*\{\Rcolwidth\}}
1055   \global\advance\donetallinesR\cne
1056 \fi
1057 \ledRcol@false%
1058 }
1059
1060
\print@lineR
\print@eledsectionR

```

### 18.3 Line and page number computation

\getline@numR The \getline@numR macro determines the page and line numbers for the right text line we're about to send to the vertical list.

```

1061 \newcommand*\getline@numR{%
1062   \global\advance\absline@numR \cne
1063   \do@actionsR

```

```

1064 \do@ballastR
1065 \ifledgroupnotesR@{\else\ifnumberline
1066 \ifsublines@
1067 \ifnum\sub@clockR<\tw@
1068 \global\advance\subline@numR \cne
1069 \fi
1070 \else
1071 \ifnum\@clockR<\tw@
1072 \global\advance\line@numR \cne
1073 \global\subline@numR \z@
1074 \fi
1075 \fi
1076 \fi
1077 \fi
1078 }
1079 \newcommand*{\getline@numL}{%
1080 \global\advance\absline@num \cne
1081 \do@actions
1082 \do@ballast
1083 \ifledgroupnotesL@{\else\ifnumberline
1084 \ifsublines@
1085 \ifnum\sub@clock<\tw@
1086 \global\advance\subline@num \cne
1087 \fi
1088 \else
1089 \ifnum\@clock<\tw@
1090 \global\advance\line@num \cne
1091 \global\subline@num \z@
1092 \fi
1093 \fi
1094 \fi
1095 \fi
1096 }
1097
1098

```

\do@ballastR The real work in the line macros above is done in \do@actions, but before we plunge into that, let's get \do@ballastR out of the way.

```

1099 \newcommand*{\do@ballastR}{\global\ballast@count=\z@
1100 \begingroup
1101 \advance\absline@numR \cne
1102 \ifnum\next@actionlineR=\absline@numR
1103 \ifnum\next@actionR>-1001
1104 \global\advance\ballast@count by -\c@ballast
1105 \fi
1106 \fi
1107 \endgroup}

```

\do@actionsR The \do@actionsR macro looks at the list of actions to take at particular right \do@actions@fixedcodeR text absolute line numbers, and does everything that's specified for the current \do@actions@nextR

line.

It may call itself recursively and we use tail recursion, via `\do@actions@nextR` for this.

```

1108 \newcommand*{\do@actions@fixedcodeR}{%
1109   \ifcase\@l@dtempcnta%
1110     \or%                                % 1001
1111       \global\sublines@true
1112     \or%                                % 1002
1113       \global\sublines@false
1114     \or%                                % 1003
1115       \global\@clockR=\@ne
1116     \or%                                % 1004
1117       \ifnum\@clockR=\tw@
1118         \global\@clockR=\thr@@
1119       \else
1120         \global\@clockR=\z@
1121       \fi
1122     \or%                                % 1005
1123       \global\sub@clockR=\@ne
1124     \or%                                % 1006
1125       \ifnum\sub@clockR=\tw@
1126         \global\sub@clockR=\thr@@
1127       \else
1128         \global\sub@clockR=\z@
1129       \fi
1130     \or%                                % 1007
1131       \l@dskipnumbertrue
1132     \else
1133       \led@warn@BadAction
1134     \fi}
1135
1136
1137 \newcommand*{\do@actionsR}{%
1138   \global\let\do@actions@nextR=\relax
1139   \l@l@dtempcntb=\absline@numR
1140   \ifnum\l@l@dtempcntb<\next@actionlineR\else
1141     \ifnum\next@actionR>-1001\relax
1142       \global\page@numR=\next@actionR
1143       \ifbypage@R
1144         \global\line@numR \z@ \global\subline@numR \z@
1145       \fi
1146     \else
1147       \ifnum\next@actionR<-4999\relax    % 9/05 added relax here
1148         \l@l@dtempcnta=-\next@actionR
1149         \advance\l@l@dtempcnta by -5001\relax
1150       \ifsublines@
1151         \global\subline@numR=\l@l@dtempcnta
1152       \else
1153         \global\line@numR=\l@l@dtempcnta

```

```

1154      \fi
1155      \else
1156          \c@l@dttempcnta=\next@actionR
1157          \advance\c@l@dttempcnta by -1000\relax
1158          \do@actions@fixedcodeR
1159      \fi
1160  \fi
1161  \ifx\actionlines@listR\empty
1162      \gdef\next@actionlineR{1000000}%
1163  \else
1164      \gl@p\actionlines@listR\to\next@actionlineR
1165      \gl@p\actions@listR\to\next@actionR
1166      \global\let\do@actions@nextR=\do@actionsR
1167  \fi
1168 \fi
1169 \do@actions@nextR}
1170

```

## 18.4 Line number printing

`\l@dcalcnum \affixline@numR` is the right text version of the `\affixline@num` macro.

```

\ch@cksub@l@ckR 1171
\ch@ck@l@ckR 1172 \providetcommand*\l@dcalcnum}[3]{%
\fx@l@cksR 1173 \ifnum #1 > #2\relax
\affixline@numR 1174 \c@l@dttempcnta = #1\relax
1175 \advance\c@l@dttempcnta by -#2\relax
1176 \divide\c@l@dttempcnta by #3\relax
1177 \multiply\c@l@dttempcnta by #3\relax
1178 \advance\c@l@dttempcnta by #2\relax
1179 \else
1180 \c@l@dttempcnta=#2\relax
1181 \fi}
1182
1183 \newcommand*\ch@cksub@l@ckR}{%
1184 \ifcase\sub@lockR
1185 \or
1186 \ifnum\subblock@disp=\@ne
1187 \c@l@dttempcntb \z@ \c@l@dttempcnta \@ne
1188 \fi
1189 \or
1190 \ifnum\subblock@disp=\tw@
1191 \else
1192 \c@l@dttempcntb \z@ \c@l@dttempcnta \@ne
1193 \fi
1194 \or
1195 \ifnum\subblock@disp=\z@
1196 \c@l@dttempcntb \z@ \c@l@dttempcnta \@ne
1197 \fi
1198 \fi}

```

```

1199
1200 \newcommand*{\ch@ck@l@ckR}{%
1201   \ifcase\@clockR
1202   \or
1203     \ifnum\lock@disp=\@ne
1204       \g@dtmpcntb \z@ \g@dtmpcnta \@ne
1205     \fi
1206   \or
1207     \ifnum\lock@disp=\@tw@
1208     \else
1209       \g@dtmpcntb \z@ \g@dtmpcnta \@ne
1210     \fi
1211   \or
1212     \ifnum\lock@disp=\@z@
1213       \g@dtmpcntb \z@ \g@dtmpcnta \@ne
1214     \fi
1215   \fi}
1216
1217 \newcommand*{\f@x@l@cksR}{%
1218   \ifcase\@clockR
1219   \or
1220     \global\@clockR \@tw@
1221   \or \or
1222     \global\@clockR \z@
1223   \fi
1224 \ifcase\sub@clockR
1225   \or
1226     \global\sub@clockR \@tw@
1227   \or \or
1228     \global\sub@clockR \z@
1229   \fi}
1230
1231
1232 \newcommand*{\affixline@numR}{%
1233 \ifledgroupnotesR@ \else \ifnumberline
1234 \ifl@dskipnumber
1235   \global\l@dskipnumberfalse
1236 \else
1237   \ifsublines@
1238     \g@dtmpcntb=\subline@numR
1239     \l@dcalcnm{\subline@numR}{\c@firstsublinenumR}{\c@sublinenumincrementR}%
1240     \ch@cksub@clockR
1241   \else
1242     \g@dtmpcntb=\line@numR
1243     \ifx\linenumberlist\empty
1244       \l@dcalcnm{\line@numR}{\c@firstlinenumR}{\c@linenumincrementR}%
1245     \else
1246       \g@dtmpcnta=\line@numR
1247       \edef\rem@inder{,\linenumberlist,\number\line@numR,}%
1248       \edef\sc@n@list{\def\noexpand\sc@n@list

```

```

1249     #####1,\number\@l@dtempcpta,#####2|{\def\noexpand\rem@inder{####2}}}%
1250     \sc@n@list\expandafter\sc@n@list\rem@inder%
1251         \ifx\rem@inder\empty\advance\@l@dtempcpta\@ne\fi
1252     \fi
1253     \ch@ck\@l@ckR
1254 \fi
1255 \ifnum\@l@dtempcpta=\@l@dtempcntb
1256     \if@twocolumn
1257         \if@firstcolumn
1258             \gdef\l@ld@ta{\llap{{\leftlinenumR}}}%  

1259         \else
1260             \gdef\l@drd@ta{\rlap{{\rightlinenumR}}}%  

1261         \fi
1262     \else
1263         \l@l@dtempcntb=\line@marginR
1264         \ifnum\@l@dtempcntb>\@ne
1265             \advance\@l@dtempcntb by\page@numR
1266         \fi
1267         \ifodd\@l@dtempcntb
1268             \gdef\l@drd@ta{\rlap{{\rightlinenumR}}}%  

1269         \else
1270             \gdef\l@ld@ta{\llap{{\leftlinenumR}}}%  

1271         \fi
1272     \fi
1273 \fi
1274 \f@x\@l@cksR
1275 \fi
1276 \fi
1277 \fi}

```

## 18.5 Pstart number printing in side

The printing of the pstart number is like in elemac, with two differences :

- Some commands have versions suffixed by R or L.
- The \affixpstart@num and \affixpstart@numR commands are called in the \Pages command. Consequently, the pstartL and pstartR counters must be reset at the begining of this command.

```

\affixpstart@numL
\affixpstart@numR 1278
\leftpstartnumR 1279 \newcommand*\affixpstart@numL{%
\rightpstartnumR 1280 \ifsidepstartnum
\leftpstartnumL 1281 \if@twocolumn
\rightpstartnumL 1282     \if@firstcolumn
\ifpstartnumR 1283         \gdef\l@ld@ta{\llap{{\leftpstartnumL}}}%  

1284     \else
1285         \gdef\l@drd@ta{\rlap{{\rightpstartnumL}}}%  

1286     \fi

```

```

1287 \else
1288   \gdef\dtempcntb=\line@margin
1289   \ifnum\gtempcntb>\@ne
1290     \advance\gtempcntb \page@num
1291   \fi
1292   \ifodd\gtempcntb
1293     \gdef\l@drd@ta{\rlap{{\rightpstartnumL}}}\%
1294   \else
1295     \gdef\l@dld@ta{\llap{{\leftpstartnumL}}}\%
1296   \fi
1297 \fi
1298 \fi
1299 }
1300 \newcommand*{\affixpstart@numR}{%
1301 \ifsidepstartnum
1302 \if@twocolumn
1303   \if@firstcolumn
1304     \gdef\l@dld@ta{\llap{{\leftpstartnumR}}}\%
1305   \else
1306     \gdef\l@drd@ta{\rlap{{\rightpstartnumR}}}\%
1307   \fi
1308 \else
1309   \gdef\dtempcntb=\line@marginR
1310   \ifnum\gtempcntb>\@ne
1311     \advance\gtempcntb \page@numR
1312   \fi
1313   \ifodd\gtempcntb
1314     \gdef\l@drd@ta{\rlap{{\rightpstartnumR}}}\%
1315   \else
1316     \gdef\l@dld@ta{\llap{{\leftpstartnumR}}}\%
1317   \fi
1318 \fi
1319 \fi
1320 }
1321
1322 \newcommand*{\leftpstartnumL}{%
1323 \ifpstartnum
1324 \theplstartL
1325 \kern\linenumsep\global\pstartnumfalse\fi
1326 }
1327 \newcommand*{\rightpstartnumL}{%
1328 \ifpstartnum\kern\linenumsep
1329 \theprstartL
1330 \global\pstartnumfalse\fi
1331 }
1332 \newif\ifpstartnumR
1333 \pstartnumRtrue
1334 \newcommand*{\leftpstartnumR}{%
1335 \ifpstartnumR
1336 \theprstartR

```

```

1337 \kern\linenumsep\global\pstartnumRfalse\fi
1338 }
1339 \newcommand*{\rightpstartnumR}{%
1340 \ifpstartnumR\kern\linenumsep
1341 \the\pstartR
1342 \global\pstartnumRfalse\fi
1343 }

```

## 18.6 Add insertions to the vertical list

\inserts@listR \inserts@listR is the list macro that contains the inserts that we save up for one right text paragraph.

```
1344 \list@create{\inserts@listR}
```

\add@insertsR The right text version.

```

\add@inserts@nextR 1345 \newcommand*{\add@insertsR}{%
1346   \global\let\add@inserts@nextR=\relax
1347   \ifx\inserts@listR\empty \else
1348     \ifx\next@insertR\empty
1349       \ifx\insertlines@listR\empty
1350         \global\noteschanged@true
1351         \gdef\next@insertR{100000}%
1352       \else
1353         \gl@p\insertlines@listR\to\next@insertR
1354       \fi
1355     \fi
1356     \ifnum\next@insertR=\absline@numR
1357       \gl@p\inserts@listR\to@\insertR
1358       \insertR
1359       \global\let@\insertR=\undefined
1360       \global\let\next@insertR=\empty
1361       \global\let\add@inserts@nextR=\add@insertsR
1362     \fi
1363   \fi
1364 \add@inserts@nextR}
1365

```

## 18.7 Penalties

\add@penaltiesL \add@penaltiesL is the last macro used by \do@lineL. It adds up the club, widow, and interline penalties, and puts a single penalty of the appropriate size back into the paragraph; these penalties get removed by the \vsplit operation. \displaywidowpenalty and \brokenpenalty are not restored, since we have no easy way to find out where we should insert them.

In the code below, which is a virtual copy of the original \add@penalties, \num@lines is the number of lines in the whole paragraph, and \par@line is the line we're working on at the moment. The count \cl@dtmpc@nta is used to calculate and accumulate the penalty; it is initially set to the value of \ballast@count,

which has been worked out in `\do@ballast`. Finally, the penalty is checked to see that it doesn't go below `-10000`.

```
\newcommand*{\add@penaltiesR}{\@l@dtempcpta=\ballast@count
\ifnum\num@linesR>\@ne
  \global\advance\par@lineR \@ne
  \ifnum\par@lineR=\@ne
    \advance\@l@dtempcpta by \clubpenalty
  \fi
  \ifnum\@l@dtempcntb=\par@lineR \advance\@l@dtempcntb \@ne
  \ifnum\@l@dtempcntb=\num@linesR
    \advance\@l@dtempcpta by \widowpenalty
  \fi
  \ifnum\par@lineR<\num@linesR
    \advance\@l@dtempcpta by \interlinepenalty
  \fi
\fi
\ifnum\@l@dtempcpta=\z@%
  \relax
\else
  \ifnum\@l@dtempcpta>-10000
    \penalty\@l@dtempcpta
  \else
    \penalty -10000
  \fi
\fi
\fi}
```

This is for a single chunk. However, as we are probably dealing with several chunks at a time, the above is nor really relevant. I think that it is likely with parallel text that there is no real need to add back any penalties; even if there was, they would have to match across the left and right lines. So, I end up with the following.

```
1366 \newcommand*{\add@penaltiesL}{}
1367 \newcommand*{\add@penaltiesR}{}
1368
```

## 18.8 Printing leftover notes

`\flush@notesR` The `\flush@notesR` macro is called after the entire right text has been sliced up and sent on to the vertical list.

```
1369 \newcommand*{\flush@notesR}{%
1370   \Cxloop
1371   \ifx\inserts@listR\empty \else
1372     \gl@p\inserts@listR\to\@insertR
1373     \@insertR
1374     \global\let\@insertR=\undefined
1375   \repeat}
1376
```

## 19 Footnotes

### 19.1 Normal footnote formatting

The `\printlines` macro prints the line numbers for a note—which, in the general case, is a rather complicated task. The seven parameters of the argument are the line numbers as stored in `\l@d@nums`, in the form described on page ???: the starting page, line, and sub-line numbers, followed by the ending page, line, and sub-line numbers, and then the font specifier for the lemma.

```
\printlinesR This is the right text version of \printlines and takes account of \Rlineflag.
\ledsavedprintlines Just in case, \ledsavedprintlines is a copy of the original \printlines.

Just a reminder of the arguments:
\printlinesR #1 | #2 | #3 | #4 | #5 | #6 | #7
\printlinesR start-page | line | subline | end-page | line | subline | font
1377 \def\printlinesR#1|#2|#3|#4|#5|#6|#7|{\begingroup
1378   \setprintlines{#1}{#2}{#3}{#4}{#5}{#6}{%
1379     \ifl@d@pnum #1\fullstop\fi
1380     \ifl@d@plinenum \linenumr@p{#2}\Rlineflag\else \symplinenum\fi
1381     \ifl@d@ssub \fullstop \sublinenumr@p{#3}\fi
1382     \ifl@d@dash \endashchar\fi
1383     \ifl@d@pnum #4\fullstop\fi
1384     \ifl@d@elin \linenumr@p{#5}\Rlineflag\fi
1385     \ifl@d@esl \ifl@d@elin \fullstop\fi \sublinenumr@p{#6}\fi
1386   \endgroup}
1387
1388 \let\ledsavedprintlines\printlines
1389
```

## 20 Cross referencing

`\labelref@listR` Set up a new list, `\labelref@listR`, to hold the page, line and sub-line numbers for each label in right text.

```
1390 \list@create{\labelref@listR}
1391
```

`\edlabel` Since version 1.18.0, this command is defined only one time in elemac, including features for elepar.

`\l@dmake@labelsR` This is the right text version of `\l@dmake@labels`, taking account of `\Rlineflag`.

```
1392 \def\l@dmake@labelsR#1|#2|#3|#4|#5{%
1393   \expandafter\ifx\csname the@label#5\endcsname \relax\else
1394     \led@warn@DuplicateLabel{#4}%
1395   \fi
1396   \expandafter\gdef\csname the@label#5\endcsname{#1|#2\Rlineflag|#3|#4}%
1397   \ignorespaces}
1398 \AtBeginDocument{%
```

```

1399   \def\l@dmakelabelsR#1|#2|#3|#4|#5{}%
1400 }
1401

```

**\@lab** The `\@lab` command, which appears in the `\linenum@out` file, appends the current values of page, line and sub-line to the `\labelref@list`. These values are defined by the earlier `\@page`, `\@nl`, and the `\sub@on` and `\sub@off` commands appearing in the `\linenum@out` file.

```

1402 \renewcommand*\@lab{%
1403   \ifledRcol
1404     \xright@appenditem{\linenumr@p{\line@numR}|%
1405       \ifsblines@ \sublinenumr@p{\subline@numR}\else 0\fi}%
1406     \to\labelref@listR
1407   \else
1408     \xright@appenditem{\linenumr@p{\line@num}|%
1409       \ifsblines@ \sublinenumr@p{\subline@num}\else 0\fi}%
1410     \to\labelref@list
1411   \fi}
1412

```

## 21 Side notes

Regular `\marginpars` do not work inside numbered text — they don't produce any note but do put an extra unnumbered blank line into the text.

`\sidenote@marginR` Specifies which margin sidenotes can be in.

```

\sidenotemargin* 1413 \WithSuffix\newcommand\sidenotemargin*[1]{%
1414   \l@dgtsidenote@margin{#1}
1415   \global\sidenote@margin=\@l@dtmpcntb
1416   \global\sidenote@margin=\@l@dtmpcntb
1417 }
1418 \newcount\sidenote@marginR
1419 \global\sidenote@margin=\@ne
1420

```

`\affixside@noteR` The right text version of `\affixside@note`.

```

1421 \newcommand*\affixside@noteR{%
1422   \def\sidenotecontent@{}%
1423   \numgdef{\itemcount@}{0}%
1424   \def\do##1{%
1425     \ifnumequal{\itemcount@}{0}{%
1426       {%
1427         \appto\sidenotecontent@{\#\#1}}% Not print not separator before the 1st note
1428         {\appto\sidenotecontent@{\sidenotesep \#\#1}}%
1429       }%
1430     \numgdef{\itemcount@}{\itemcount@+1}%
1431   }%

```

```

1432   \dolistloop{\l@dcsnotetext}%
1433   \ifnumgreater{\itemcount}{1}{\led@err@ManySidenotes}{}
1434   \gdef\@temp1@d{}%
1435   \gdef\@temp1@n{\l@dcsnotetext\l@dcsnotetext@\l@dcsnotetext@r}%
1436   \ifx\@temp1@d\@temp1@n \else%
1437     \if@twocolumn%
1438       \if@firstcolumn%
1439         \setl@dlp@rbox{##1}{\sidenotecontent}%
1440       \else%
1441         \setl@drp@rbox{\sidenotecontent}%
1442       \fi%
1443     \else%
1444       \l@dtmpcntb=\sidenote@marginR%
1445       \ifnum\l@dtmpcntb>\@ne%
1446         \advance\l@dtmpcntb by\page@numR%
1447       \fi%
1448       \ifodd\l@dtmpcntb%
1449         \setl@drp@rbox{\sidenotecontent}%
1450         \gdef\sidenotecontent@{}%
1451         \numdef\itemcount@{0}%
1452         \dolistloop{\l@dcsnotetext@l}%
1453         \ifnumgreater{\itemcount}{1}{\led@err@ManyLeftnotes}{}
1454         \setl@dlp@rbox{\sidenotecontent}%
1455       \else%
1456         \setl@dlp@rbox{\sidenotecontent}%
1457         \gdef\sidenotecontent@{}%
1458         \numdef\itemcount@{0}%
1459         \dolistloop{\l@dcsnotetext@r}%
1460         \ifnumgreater{\itemcount}{1}{\led@err@ManyRightnotes}{}
1461         \setl@drp@rbox{\sidenotecontent}%
1462       \fi%
1463     \fi%
1464   \fi%
1465 }
1466

```

## 22 Familiar footnotes

\l@dbfnote \l@dbfnote adds the footnote to the insert list, and \v{l@dbfnote} calls the original \footnotetext.

```

1467 \renewcommand{\l@dbfnote}[1]{%
1468   \ifnumberedpar@
1469   \gdef\@tag{\relax}%
1470   \ifledRcol%
1471     \xright@appenditem{\noexpand\v{l@dbfnote}{{\expandonce\@tag}}{\@thefnmark}}%
1472     \to\inserts@listR
1473     \global\advance\insert@countR \@ne%
1474   \else%

```

```

1475     \xright@appenditem{\noexpand\v\l@dbfnote{{\expandonce@\tag}}{\@thefnmark}}%
1476             \to\inserts@list
1477     \global\advance\insert@count \cne%
1478   \fi
1479 \fi\ignorespaces}
1480

\normalbfnoteX
1481 \renewcommand{\normalbfnoteX}[2]{%
1482   \ifnumberedpar@
1483     \ifledRcol%
1484       \ifluatex
1485         \footnotelang@lua[R]%
1486       \fi
1487       \cifundefined{ xpg@main@language}{\if polyglossia
1488         {} }%
1489         {\footnotelang@poly[R]}%
1490       \protected@xdef\thisfootnote{\csuse{thefootnote#1}}%
1491       \xright@appenditem{\noexpand\vbfnoteX{\#1}{\#2}{\expandonce\thisfootnote}}%
1492             \to\inserts@listR
1493       \global\advance\insert@countR \cne%
1494     \else%
1495       \ifluatex
1496         \footnotelang@lua%
1497       \fi
1498       \cifundefined{ xpg@main@language}{\if polyglossia
1499         {} }%
1500         {\footnotelang@poly}%
1501       \protected@xdef\thisfootnote{\csuse{thefootnote#1}}%
1502       \xright@appenditem{\noexpand\vbfnoteX{\#1}{\#2}{\expandonce\thisfootnote}}%
1503             \to\inserts@list
1504       \global\advance\insert@count \cne%
1505     \fi
1506   \fi\ignorespaces}
1507

```

## 23 Verse

Like in elemac, the insertion of hangingsymbol is base on \ifinserthangingsymbol, and, for the right side, on \ifinserthangingsymbolR.

```

\inserthangingsymbolL
\inserthangingsymbolR 1508 \newif\ifinserthangingsymbolR
1509 \newcommand{\inserthangingsymbolL}{%
1510   \ifinserthangingsymbol%
1511     \ifinstanzaL%
1512       \hangingsymbol%
1513     \fi%
1514 \fi}

```

```

1515 \newcommand{\inserthangingsymbolR}{%
1516 \ifinserthangingsymbolR%
1517   \ifinstanzaR%
1518     \hangingsymbol%
1519   \fi%
1520 \fi}

```

When a verse is hanged, the column separator is shifted. To prevent it, the `\do@lineL` and `\do@lineR` commands call `\correctchangingL` and `\correctchangingR` commands. These commands insert horizontal skip which length is equal to the hang indent.

```

\correctchangingL
\correctchangingR 1521 \newcommand{\correctchangingL}{%
1522 \ifl@dpaging\else%
1523   \ifinstanzaL%
1524     \ifinserthangingsymbol%
1525       \hskip \c@ifundefined{sza@0@}{0}{\expandafter%
1526         \noexpand\csname sza@0@\endcsname}\stanzaindentbase%
1527       \fi%
1528     \fi%
1529 \fi}
1530
1531 \newcommand{\correctchangingR}{%
1532 \ifl@dpaging\else%
1533   \ifinstanzaR%
1534     \ifinserthangingsymbolR%
1535       \hskip \c@ifundefined{sza@0@}{0}{\expandafter%
1536         \noexpand\csname sza@0@\endcsname}\stanzaindentbase%
1537       \fi%
1538     \fi%
1539 \fi}

```

Before we can define the main stanza macros we need to be able to save and reset the category code for `&`. To save the current value we use `\next` from the `\loop` macro.

```

1540 \chardef\next=\catcode`\&
1541 \catcode`\&=\active
1542

```

`astanza` This is roughly an environmental form of `\stanza`, which treats its stanza-like contents as a single chunk.

```

1543 \newenvironment{astanza}{%
1544   \startstanzahook
1545   \catcode`\&=\active
1546   \global\stanza@count\@ne\stanza@modulo\@ne
1547   \ifnum\useusernamecount{sza@0@}=\z@
1548     \let\stanza@hang\relax
1549     \let\endlock\relax

```

```

1550 \else
1551 %%% \interlinepenalty\@M % this screws things up, but I don't know why
1552 \rightskip\z@ plus 1fil\relax
1553 \fi
1554 \ifnum\useunamecount{szp@0@}=\z@
1555   \let\sza@penalty\relax
1556 \fi
1557 \def&{%
1558   \endlock\mbox{}%
1559   \sza@penalty
1560   \global\advance\stanza@count\@ne
1561   \gastanza@line}%
1562 \def\&{%
1563   \endlock\mbox{}}
1564   \pend
1565   \endstanzaextra}%
1566 \pstart
1567 \gastanza@line
1568 }{%
1569

```

\gastanza@line This gets put at the start of each line in the environment. It sets up the paragraph style — each line is treated as a paragraph.

```

1570 \newcommand*{\gastanza@line}{%
1571   \ifnum\value{stanzaindentsrepetition}=0
1572     \parindent=\csname sza@\number\stanza@count
1573       @\endcsname\stanzaindentbase
1574   \else
1575     \parindent=\csname sza@\number\stanza@modulo
1576       @\endcsname\stanzaindentbase
1577     \managestanza@modulo
1578   \fi
1579   \par
1580   \stanza@hang%\mbox{}%
1581   \ignorespaces}
1582

```

Lastly reset the modified category codes.

```

1583 \catcode`\&=\next
1584

```

## 24 Naming macros

The L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X kernel provides \cnamedef and \cnamuse for defining and using macros that may have non-letters in their names. We need something similar here as we are going to need and use some numbered boxes and counters.

\newnamebox A set of macros for creating and using ‘named’boxes; the macros are called after \setnamebox the regular box macros, but including the string ‘name’.  
 \unhnamebox  
 \unvnamebox  
 \namebox

```

1585 \providecommand*{\newnamebox}[1]{%
1586   \expandafter\newbox\csname #1\endcsname}%
1587 \providecommand*{\setnamebox}[1]{%
1588   \expandafter\setbox\csname #1\endcsname}%
1589 \providecommand*{\unhnamebox}[1]{%
1590   \expandafter\unhbox\csname #1\endcsname}%
1591 \providecommand*{\unvnamebox}[1]{%
1592   \expandafter\unvbox\csname #1\endcsname}%
1593 \providecommand*{\namebox}[1]{%
1594   \csname #1\endcsname}%
1595
\newnamecount Macros for creating and using ‘named’ counts.
\usenamecount 1596 \providecommand*{\newnamecount}[1]{%
1597   \expandafter\newcount\csname #1\endcsname}%
1598 \providecommand*{\usenamecount}[1]{%
1599   \csname #1\endcsname}%
1600

```

## 25 Counts and boxes for parallel texts

In sequential text, each chunk (that enclosed by `\pstart ... \pend`) is put into a box called `\raw@text` and then immediately printed, resulting in the box being emptied and ready for the next chunk. For parallel processing multiple boxes are needed as printing is delayed. We also need extra counters for various things.

`\maxchunks` The maximum number of chunk pairs before printing has to be called for. The default is 5120 chunk pairs.

```

1601 \newcount\l@dc@maxchunks
1602 \newcommand{\maxchunks}[1]{\l@dc@maxchunks=#1}
1603 \maxchunks{5120}
1604

```

`\l@dnumstartsL` The numbers of left and right chunks. `\l@dnumstartsL` is defined in `eledmac`.

`\l@dnumstartsR` 1605 `\newcount\l@dnumstartsR`  
1606

`\l@pscL` A couple of scratch counts for use in left and right texts, respectively.

`\l@pscR` 1607 `\newcount\l@dpsscL`  
1608 `\newcount\l@dpsscR`  
1609

`\l@dsetuprawboxes` This macro creates `\maxchunks` pairs of boxes for left and right chunks. The boxes are called `\l@dLcolrawbox1`, `\l@dLcolrawbox2`, etc.

```

1610 \newcommand*{\l@dsetuprawboxes}{%
1611   \l@dtmpcntb=\l@dc@maxchunks
1612   \loop\ifnum\l@dtmpcntb>\z@
1613     \newnamebox{\l@dLcolrawbox\the\l@dtmpcntb}%

```

```

1614     \newnamebox{\l@Rcolrawbox\the\l@tempcntb}
1615     \advance\l@tempcntb \m@ne
1616 \repeat}
1617

\l@dsetupmaxlinecounts To be able to synchronise left and right texts we need to know the maximum number of text lines there are in each pair of chunks. \l@dsetupmaxlinecounts creates \maxchunks new counts called \l@dmaxlinesinpar1, etc., and \l@dzeromaxlinecounts zeroes all of them.

1618 \newcommand*{\l@dsetupmaxlinecounts}{%
1619   \l@tempcntb=\l@dc@maxchunks
1620   \loop\ifnum\l@tempcntb>\z@
1621     \newnamecount{\l@dmaxlinesinpar\the\l@tempcntb}
1622     \advance\l@tempcntb \m@ne
1623   \repeat}
1624 \newcommand*{\l@dzeromaxlinecounts}{%
1625   \begingroup
1626   \l@tempcntb=\l@dc@maxchunks
1627   \loop\ifnum\l@tempcntb>\z@
1628     \global\usenamecount{\l@dmaxlinesinpar\the\l@tempcntb}=\z@
1629     \advance\l@tempcntb \m@ne
1630   \repeat
1631 \endgroup}
1632

```

Make sure that all these are set up. This has to be done after the user has had an opportunity to change \maxchunks.

```

1633 \AtBeginDocument{%
1634   \l@dsetuprawboxes
1635   \l@dsetupmaxlinecounts
1636   \l@dzeromaxlinecounts
1637   \l@dnumpstartsL=\z@
1638   \l@dnumpstartsR=\z@
1639   \l@dpscL=\z@
1640   \l@dpscR=\z@}
1641

```

## 26 Fixing babel

With parallel texts there is the possibility that the two sides might use different languages via `babel`. On the other hand, `babel` might not be called at all (even though it might be already built into the format).

With the normal sequential text each line is initially typeset in the current language environment, and then it is output at which time its attachments are typeset (in the same language environment. In the parallel case lines are typeset in their current language but an attachment might be typeset outside the language environment of its line if the left and right side languages are different. To counter this, we have to make sure that the correct language is used at the proper times.

```
\ifl@dusedbabel A flag for checking if babel has been used as a package.  
\l@dusedbabelfalse 1642 \newif\ifl@dusedbabel  
\l@dusedbabeltrue 1643 \l@dusedbabelfalse  
  
\ifl@dsamelang Suppress \ifl@dsamelang which didn't work and was not logical, because both  
columns could have the same language but not the main language of the document.  
  
\l@dchecklang
```

\l@dbbl@set@language In babel the macro `\bbl@set@language{<lang>}` does the work when the language `<lang>` is changed via `\selectlanguage`. Unfortunately for me, if it is given an argument in the form of a control sequence it strips off the `\` character rather than expanding the command. I need a version that accepts an argument in the form `\lang` without it stripping the `\`.

```
1644 \newcommand*{\l@dbbl@set@language}[1]{%
1645   \edef\languagename{\#1}%
1646   \select@language{\languagename}%
1647   \if@filesw
1648     \protected@write\@auxout{}{\string\select@language{\languagename}}%
1649     \addtocontents{toc}{\string\select@language{\languagename}}%
1650     \addtocontents{lof}{\string\select@language{\languagename}}%
1651     \addtocontents{lot}{\string\select@language{\languagename}}%
1652   \fi}
1653 }
```

The rest of the setup has to be postponed until the end of the preamble when we know if `babel` has been used or not. However, for now assume that it has not been used.

```
\selectlanguage \selectlanguage is a babel command. \theledlanguageL and \theledlanguageR  
\l@duselanguage are the names of the languages of the left and right texts. \l@duselanguage is  
\theledlanguageL similar to \selectlanguage.  
\theledlanguageR 1654 \providecommand{\selectlanguage}[1]{}  
1655 \newcommand*{\l@duselanguage}[1]{}  
1656 \gdef\theledlanguageL{}  
1657 \gdef\theledlanguageR{}  
1658
```

Now do the `babel` fix or `polyglossia`, if necessary.

```
1659 \AtBeginDocument{%
1660   \@ifundefined{xpg@main@language}{%
1661     \@ifundefined{bb@main@language}{%
```

Either babel has not been used or it has been used with no specified language.

```
1662 \l@dusedbabelfalse  
1663 \renewcommand*\{\selectlanguage}{[1]{}}{%
```

Here we deal with the case where babel has been used. `\selectlanguage` has to be redefined to use our version of `\bbbl@set@language` and to store the left or right language.

```

1664   \l@dusebabeltrue
1665   \let\l@doldselectlanguage\selectlanguage
1666   \let\l@doldbb@set@language\bb@set@language
1667   \let\bb@set@language\l@dbb@set@language
1668   \renewcommand{\selectlanguage}[1]{%
1669     \l@doldselectlanguage{#1}%
1670     \ifledRcol \gdef\theledlanguageR{#1}%
1671     \else \gdef\theledlanguageL{#1}%
1672     \fi}
1673 \renewcommand*{\l@duselanguage}[1]{%
1674   \l@doldselectlanguage{#1}}

```

\l@duselanguage simply calls the original \selectlanguage so that \theledlanguageL and \theledlanguageR are unaltered.

Lastly, initialise the left and right languages to the current babel one.

```

1675   \gdef\theledlanguageL{\bb@main@language}%
1676   \gdef\theledlanguageR{\bb@main@language}%
1677   }%
1678 }

```

If on Polyglossia

```

1679 { \let\old@otherlanguage\otherlanguage%
1680   \renewcommand{\otherlanguage}[2][]{%
1681     \selectlanguage[#1]{#2}%
1682     \ifledRcol \gdef\theledlanguageR{#2}%
1683     \else \gdef\theledlanguageL{#2}%
1684     \fi}%
1685   \let\l@duselanguage\select@language%
1686   \gdef\theledlanguageL{\xpg@main@language}%
1687   \gdef\theledlanguageR{\xpg@main@language}%

```

That's it.

```
1688 }}
```

\if@pstarts \check@pstarts returns \pstartstrue if there are any unprocessed chunks.

```

\pstartstrue 1689 \newif\if@pstarts
@pstartsfalse 1690 \newcommand*{\check@pstarts}{%
\check@pstarts 1691   @pstartsfalse
1692   \ifnum\l@dnumpstartsL>\l@dpscL
1693     @pstartstrue
1694   \else
1695     \ifnum\l@dnumpstartsR>\l@dpscR
1696       @pstartstrue
1697     \fi
1698   \fi
1699 }
1700

```

\ifaraw@text \checkraw@text checks whether the current Left or Right box is void or not. If \araw@texttrue one or other is not void it sets \araw@texttrue, otherwise both are void and it \araw@textfalse sets \araw@textfalse.

```
\checkraw@text
```

```

1701 \newif\ifaraw@text
1702   \araw@textfalse
1703 \newcommand*{\checkraw@text}{%
1704   \araw@textfalse
1705   \ifvbox\namebox{l@dLcolrawbox\the\l@dpscL}
1706     \araw@texttrue
1707   \else
1708     \ifvbox\namebox{l@dRcolrawbox\the\l@dpscR}
1709       \araw@texttrue
1710     \fi
1711   \fi
1712 }
1713

```

\@writelnesinparL These write the number of text lines in a chunk to the section files, and then  
 \@writelnesinparR afterwards zero the counter.

```

1714 \newcommand*{\@writelnesinparL}{%
1715   \edef\next{%
1716     \write\linenum@out{\string\@pend[\the\@donereallinesL]}}%
1717   \next
1718   \global\@donereallinesL \z@}
1719 \newcommand*{\@writelnesinparR}{%
1720   \edef\next{%
1721     \write\linenum@outR{\string\@pendR[\the\@donereallinesR]}}%
1722   \next
1723   \global\@donereallinesR \z@}
1724

```

## 27 Parallel columns

\@eledsectionL The parbox \@eledsectionL and \@eledsectionR will keep the sections' title.

```

1725 \newsavebox{\@eledsectionL}%
1726 \newsavebox{\@eledsectionR}%

```

\Columns The \Columns command results in the previous Left and Right texts being typeset in matching columns. There should be equal numbers of chunks in the left and right texts.

```

1727 \newcommand*{\Columns}{%
1728   \l@dprintingcolumnstrue%
1729   \eledsection@correcting@skip=-\baselineskip% Correction for sections' titles
1730   \ifnum\l@dnumstartsL=\l@dnumstartsR\else
1731     \led@err@BadLeftRightPstarts{\the\l@dnumstartsL}{\the\l@dnumstartsR}%
1732   \fi

```

Start a group and zero counters, etc.

```

1733 \begingroup
1734   \l@dzeropenalties
1735   \endgraf\global\num@lines=\prevgraf

```

```

1736      \global\num@linesR=\prevgraf
1737      \global\par@line=\z@
1738      \global\par@lineR=\z@
1739      \global\l@dpscL=\z@
1740      \global\l@dpscR=\z@

```

Check if there are chunks to be processed, and process them two by two (left and right pairs).

```

1741      \check@pstarts
1742      \loop\if@pstarts
1743          \global\pstartnumtrue
1744          \global\pstartnumRtrue

```

Increment  $\l@dpscL$  and  $\l@dpscR$  which here count the numbers of left and right chunks. Also restore the value of the public pstart counters.

```

1745      \global\advance\l@dpscL \cne
1746      \global\advance\l@dpscR \cne
1747      \restore@pstartL@pc%
1748      \restore@pstartR@pc%

```

Check if there is text yet to be processed in at least one of the two current chunks, and also whether the left and right languages are the same

```

1749      \checkraw@text
1750 {         \loop\ifaraw@text

```

Grab the next pair of left and right text lines and output them, swapping languages if they differ, adding section title if needed.

```

1751          \l@duselanguage{\theledlanguage}%
1752          \do@lineL
1753          \xifinlist{\the\l@dpscL}{\eled@sections@@}
1754              {%
1755                  \ifdefstring{\@eledsectmark}{L}%
1756                      {\csuse{eled@sectmark@\the\l@dpscL}%
1757                      }{}%
1758                      \global\csundef{eled@sectmark@\the\l@dpscL}%
1759                      \savebox{\@eledsectionL}{\parbox[t][][t]{\Lcolwidth}{\vbox{}\print@eledsectionL}}%\vbox{%
1760                      }%
1761                      {}%
1762          \l@duselanguage{\theledlanguageR}%
1763          \do@lineR
1764          \xifinlist{\the\l@dpscR}{\eled@sectionsR@@}
1765              {%
1766                  \ifdefstring{\@eledsectmark}{R}%
1767                      {\csuse{eled@sectmark@\the\l@dpscR R}%
1768                      }{}%
1769                      \global\csundef{eled@sectmark@\the\l@dpscR R}%
1770                      \savebox{\@eledsectionR}{\parbox[t][][t]{\Rcolwidth}{\vbox{}\print@eledsectionR}}%\vbox{%
1771                      }%
1772          \hb@xt@ \hsize{%
1773              \ifdefstring{\columns@position}{L}{}{\hfill }%
1774              \unhbox\l@leftbox%

```

```

1775          \ifhbox{\@eledsectionL}%
1776              \usebox{\@eledsectionL}%
1777          \fi%
1778          \print@columnseparator%
1779          \unhbox\l@trightbox%
1780          \ifhbox{\@eledsectionR}%
1781              \usebox{\@eledsectionR}%
1782          \fi%
1783          \ifdefstring{\columns@position}{R}{}{\hfill}%
1784      }%
1785      \checkraw@text
1786      \checkverseL
1787      \checkverseR
1788      \checkpb@columns
1789      \repeat}

```

Having completed a pair of chunks, write the number of lines in each chunk to the respective section files. Increment pstart counters and reset line numbering if it's by pstart.

```

1790      \@writelnlinesinparL
1791      \@writelnlinesinparR
1792      \check@pstarts
1793          \ifbypstart@
1794              \write\linenum@out{\string\@set[1]}
1795              \resetprevline@
1796          \fi
1797          \ifbypstart@R
1798              \write\linenum@outR{\string\@set[1]}
1799              \resetprevline@
1800          \fi
1801      \repeat

```

Having output all chunks, make sure all notes have been output, then zero counts ready for the next set of texts. The boolean tests for stanza are switched to false.

```

1802      \flush@notes
1803      \flush@notesR
1804      \endgroup
1805      \global\l@dpscL=\z@
1806      \global\l@dpscR=\z@
1807      \global\l@dnumpstartsL=\z@
1808      \global\l@dnumpstartsR=\z@
1809      \l@dprintingcolumnsfalse%
1810      \ignorespaces
1811          \global\instanzaLfalse
1812          \global\instanzaRfalse}
1813

```

`\print@columnseparator` `\print@columnseparator` prints the column separator, with surrounding spaces (as the user has set them). We use the `\ifdim` instead of `etoolbox` to avoid having `\hfill` in a {}, which deletes some space (but not much).

```

1814 \def\print@columnseparator{%
1815   \ifdim\beforecolumnseparator<0pt%
1816     \hfill%
1817   \else%
1818     \hspace{\beforecolumnseparator}%
1819   \fi%
1820   \columnseparator%
1821   \ifdim\aftercolumnseparator<0pt%
1822     \hfill%
1823   \else%
1824     \hspace{\beforecolumnseparator}%
1825   \fi%
1826 }%
1827 %\end{macrocode}
1828 % \end{macro}
1829 % \begin{macro}{\checkpb@columns}
1830 % \cs{checkpb@columns} prevent or make pagebreaking in columns, depending of the use of \cs{ledpb} or
1831 % \begin{macrocode}
1832
1833 \newcommand{\checkpb@columns}{%
1834   \newif\if@pb
1835   \newif\if@nopb
1836   \IfStrEq{\led@pb@setting}{before}{%
1837     \numdef{\next@absline}{\the\absline@num+1}%
1838     \numdef{\next@abslineR}{\the\absline@numR+1}%
1839     \xifinlistcs{\next@absline}{l@prev@pb}{\@pbtrue}{}%
1840     \xifinlistcs{\next@abslineR}{l@prev@pbR}{\@pbtrue}{}%
1841     \xifinlistcs{\next@absline}{l@prev@nopb}{\@nopbtrue}{}%
1842     \xifinlistcs{\next@abslineR}{l@prev@nopbR}{\@nopbtrue}{}%
1843   }{%
1844     \IfStrEq{\led@pb@setting}{after}{%
1845       \xifinlistcs{\the\absline@num}{l@prev@pb}{\@pbtrue}{}%
1846       \xifinlistcs{\the\absline@numR}{l@prev@pbR}{\@pbtrue}{}%
1847       \xifinlistcs{\the\absline@num}{l@prev@nopb}{\@nopbtrue}{}%
1848       \xifinlistcs{\the\absline@numR}{l@prev@nopbR}{\@nopbtrue}{}%
1849     }{}%
1850   \if@nopb\nopagebreak[4]\enlargethispage{\baselineskip}\fi
1851   \if@pb\pagebreak[4]\fi
1852 }

```

**\columnseparator** The separator between line pairs in parallel columns is in the form of a vertical rule extending a little below the baseline and with a height slightly greater than the \baselineskip. The width of the rule is \columnrulewidth (initially 0pt so the rule is invisible).

```

1853 \newcommand*\columnseparator{%
1854   \smash{\rule[-0.2\baselineskip]{\columnrulewidth}{1.05\baselineskip}}%
1855 \newdimen\columnrulewidth
1856   \columnrulewidth=\z@
1857

```

\columnsposition The position of the \Columns in a page. Default value is R. Stored in \columns@position \columns@position.

```
1858 \newcommand{\columnsposition}[1]{%
1859   \xdef\columns@position{\#1}%
1860 }%
1861 \xdef\columns@position{R}%
```

\beforecolumnseparator \beforecolumnseparator and \aftercolumnseparator lengths are defined to -1pt. If user changes them to a positive length, the lengths are used to define blank spaces before / after the column separator, instead of \hfill.

```
1862 \newlength{\beforecolumnseparator}%
1863 \setlength{\beforecolumnseparator}{-2pt}%
1864
1865 \newlength{\aftercolumnseparator}%
1866 \setlength{\aftercolumnseparator}{-2pt}%
1867
```

setWidthliketwocolumns@L The \setWidth... macros are called in \beginnumbering in a **non-parallel** typesetting context, to fix the width of the lines to be vertically aligned with parallel columns. They are also called at the beginning of a note's group, if some options are enabled. The \setPosition... macros are called in \beginnumbering in a **non- parallel** typesetting context to fix the position of the lines. The \setnotePosition... macros are called in \xxxfootstart in a **non- parallel** typesetting context to fix the position of notes block.

setPositionliketwocolumns@R 1868 \newcommand{\setWidthliketwocolumns@L}{%
setPositionliketwocolumns@R 1869 % Temporary dimension, initially equal to the standard hsize, i.e. text width
1870 % \begin{macrocode}
1871 \newdimen\temp%
1872 \temp=\hsize%

Hsize : Left + Right width

```
1873 \hsize=\Lcolwidth%
1874 \advance\hsize\Rcolwidth%
```

Now, calculating the remaining space

```
1875 \advance\temp-\hsize%
```

And multiply the hsize by 2/3 of this space

```
1876 \multiply\temp by 2%
1877 \divide\temp by 3%
1878 \advance\hsize\temp%
1879 }%
1880
1881 \newcommand{\setPositionliketwocolumns@L}{%
1882 \renewcommand{\ledrlfill}{\hfill}%
1883 }%
1884
1885 \newcommand{\setnotePositionliketwocolumns@L}{%
1886 }%
1887
```

```

1888
1889 \newcommand{\setwidthliketwocolumns@C}{%
1890 % Temporary dimension, initially equal to the standard hsize, i.e. text width
1891 \newdimen\temp%
1892 \temp=\hsize%
1893 % Hsize : Left + Right width
1894 \hsize=\Lcolwidth%
1895 \advance\hsize\Rcolwidth%
1896 % Now, calculating the remaining space
1897 \advance\temp-\hsize%

And multiply the hsize by 1/2 of this space

1898 \divide\temp by 2%
1899 \advance\hsize\temp%
1900 }%
1901
1902 \newcommand{\setpositionliketwocolumns@C}{%
1903 \doinsidelinehook{\hfill}%
1904 \renewcommand{\ledrlfill}{\hfill}%
1905 }%
1906
1907 \newcommand{\setnotespositionliketwocolumns@C}{%
1908 \newdimen\temp%
1909 \newdimen\tempa%
1910 \temp=\hsize%
1911 \tempa=\Lcolwidth%
1912 \advance\tempa\Rcolwidth%
1913 \advance\temp-\tempa%
1914 \divide\temp by 2%
1915 \leftskip=\temp%
1916 \rightskip=-\temp%
1917 }%
1918
1919 \newcommand{\setwidthliketwocolumns@R}{%
Temporary dimension, initially equal to the standard hsize, i.e. text width
1920 \newdimen\temp%
1921 \temp=\hsize%
Hsize : Left + Right width
1922 \hsize=\Lcolwidth%
1923 \advance\hsize\Rcolwidth%
Now, calculating the remaining space
1924 \advance\temp-\hsize%
And multiply the hsize by 2/3 of this space
1925 \multiply\temp by 2%
1926 \divide\temp by 3%
1927 \advance\hsize\temp%

```

```

1928 }%
1929
1930 \newcommand{\setpositionliketwocolumns@R}{%
1931   \doinsidelinehook{\hfill}%
1932 }%
1933
1934 \newcommand{\setnotespositionliketwocolumns@R}{%
1935   \newdimen\temp%
1936   \newdimen\tempa%
1937   \temp=\hsize%
1938   \tempa=\Lcolwidth%
1939   \advance\tempa\Rcolwidth%
1940   \advance\temp-\tempa%
1941   \divide\temp by 2%
1942   \leftskip=\temp%
1943   \rightskip=-\temp%
1944 }%
1945

```

## 28 Parallel pages

This is considerably more complicated than parallel columns.

\numpagelinesL Counts for the number of lines on a left or right page, and the smaller of the  
 \numpagelinesR number of lines on a pair of facing pages.  
 \l@dminpagelines 1946 \newcount\numpagelinesL  
 1947 \newcount\numpagelinesR  
 1948 \newcount\l@dminpagelines  
 1949

\Pages The \Pages command results in the previous Left and Right texts being typeset on matching facing pages. There should be equal numbers of chunks in the left and right texts.

```

1950 \newcommand*{\Pages}{%
1951   \l@dprintingpagestrue%
1952   \eledsection@correcting@skip=-2\baselineskip% line correcting for section titles.
1953   \parledgroup@notespacing@set@correction
1954   \typeout{%
1955     **** PAGES ****%
1956   \ifnum\l@dnumpstartsL=\l@dnumpstartsR\else
1957     \l@ed@err@BadLeftRightPstarts{\the\l@dnumpstartsL}{\the\l@dnumpstartsR}%
1958   \fi

```

Get onto an empty even (left) page, then initialise counters, etc.

```

1959   \cleartol@devenpage
1960   \begingroup
1961     \l@dzeropenalties
1962     \endgraf\global\num@lines=\prevgraf

```

```

1963      \global\num@linesR=\prevgraf
1964      \global\par@line=\z@
1965      \global\par@lineR=\z@
1966      \global\l@dpscL=\z@
1967      \global\l@dpscR=\z@
1968      \writtenlinesLfalse
1969      \writtenlinesRfalse

```

Check if there are chunks to be processed.

```

1970      \check@pstarts
1971      \loop\if@pstarts

```

Loop over the number of chunks, incrementing the chunk counts ( $\l@dpscL$  and  $\l@dpscR$  are chunk (box) counts.)

```

1972      \global\advance\l@dpscL \cne
1973      \global\advance\l@dpscR \cne

```

Calculate the maximum number of real text lines in the chunk pair, storing the result in the relevant  $\l@dmxlinesinpar$ .

```

1974      \getlinesfromparlistL
1975      \getlinesfromparlistR
1976      \l@dcalc@maxoftwo{\@cs@linesinparL}{\@cs@linesinparR}%
1977      {\useusernamecount[\l@dmxlinesinpar\the\l@dpscL]}%
1978      \check@pstarts
1979      \repeat

```

Zero the counts again, ready for the next bit.

```

1980      \global\l@dpscL=\z@
1981      \global\l@dpscR=\z@

```

Get the number of lines on the first pair of pages and store the minimum in  $\l@dminpagelines$ .

```

1982      \getlinesfrompagelistL
1983      \getlinesfrompagelistR
1984      \l@dcalc@minoftwo{\@cs@linesonpageL}{\@cs@linesonpageR}%
1985      {\l@dminpagelines}%

```

Now we start processing the left and right chunks ( $\l@dpscL$  and  $\l@dpscR$  count the left and right chunks), starting with the first pair.

```

1986      \check@pstarts
1987      \if@pstarts

```

Increment the chunk counts to get the first pair. Restore also the value of public pstart counters.

```

1988      \global\advance\l@dpscL \cne
1989      \global\advance\l@dpscR \cne
1990      \restore@pstartL@pc%
1991      \restore@pstartR@pc%

```

We haven't processed any lines from these chunks yet, so zero the respective line counts.

```

1992      \global\@donereallinesL=\z@

```

```

1993     \global\@donetotallinesL=\z@
1994     \global\@donereallinesR=\z@
1995     \global\@donetotallinesR=\z@

```

Start a loop over the boxes (chunks).

```

1996     \checkraw@text
1997 %     \begingroup
1998 {         \loop\ifaraw@text

```

See if there is more that can be done for the left page and set up the left language.

```

1999     \checkpageL
2000     \l@oduselanguage{\theledlanguageL}%
2001 %%%
2002 {         \begingroup

```

Process the next (left) text line, adding it to the page. Eventually, adds the optional argument of pstart.

```

2003     \ifdefstring{\@eledsectnotoc}{L}{\ledsectnotoc}{}
2004     \csuse{before@pstartL@\the\l@dpscL}%
2005     \global\csundef{before@pstartL@\the\l@dpscL}
2006     \do@lineL
2007     \xifinlist{\the\l@dpscL}{\eled@sections@@}
2008     {\print@eledsectionL}%
2009     {}%
2010     \advance\numpagelinesL \one
2011     \ifshiftedpstarts
2012         \ifdim\ht\l@dleftbox>0pt\hb@xt@ \hsize{\ledstrutL\unhbox\l@dleftbox}%
2013     \else%
2014         \parledgroup@correction@notespacing{L}
2015         \hb@xt@ \hsize{\ledstrutL\unhbox\l@dleftbox}%
2016     \fi

```

Perhaps we have to move to the next (left) box. Check if we have got all we can onto the page. If not, repeat for the next line. Check if we have to print the optional argument of the last pend. Check if the page is full. Check if the verse is split in two subsequent pages. Check there is any forced page breaks.

```

2017     \get@nextboxL%
2018     \ifprint@last@after@pendL%
2019         \csuse{after@pendL@\the\l@dpscL}%
2020         \global\csundef{after@pendL@\the\l@dpscL}%
2021     \fi%
2022     \checkpageL%
2023     \checkversel
2024     \checkpbL
2025     \repeat

```

That (left) page has been filled. Output the number of real lines on the page — if the page break is because the page has been filled with lines, use the actual number, otherwise the page has been ended early in order to synchronise with the facing page so use an impossibly large number.

```

2026      \ifl@dpagefull
2027          \@writelinesonpageL{\the\numpagelinesL}%
2028      \else
2029          \@writelinesonpageL{1000}%
2030      \fi

```

Reset to zero the left-page line count, clear the page to get onto the facing (odd, right) page, and reinitialize the accumulated dimension of interline correction for notes in parallel ledgroup.

```

2031      \numpagelinesL \z@
2032      \parledgroup@correction@notespacing@init
2033      \clearl@leftpage }%

```

Now do the same for the right text.

```

2034      \checkpageR%
2035      \l@duselanguage{\theledlanguageR}%
2036  {
2037      \loop\ifl@dsamepage%
2038          \initnumbering@sectcountR
2039          \ifdefstring{\@eledsectnotoc}{R}{\ledsectnotoc}{}%
2040          \csuse{before@pstartR@\the\l@dpscR}%
2041          \global\csundef{before@pstartR@\the\l@dpscR}%
2042          \do@lineR
2043          \xifinlist{\the\l@dpscR}{\eled@sectionsR@@}%
2044              {\print@eledsectionR}%
2045              {}%
2046          \advance\numpagelinesR \one
2047          \ifshiftedpstarts
2048              \ifdim\ht\l@drightbox>0pt\hb@xt@ \hsize{\ledstrutR\unhbox\l@drightbox}\fi%
2049          \else%
2050              \parledgroup@correction@notespacing{R}
2051              \hb@xt@ \hsize{\ledstrutR\unhbox\l@drightbox}%
2052          \fi
2053          \get@nextboxR%
2054          \ifprint@last@after@pendR%
2055              \csuse{after@pendR@\the\l@dpscR}%
2056              \global\csundef{after@pendR@\the\l@dpscR}%
2057          \fi%
2058          \checkpageR%
2059          \checkverseR
2060          \checkpbR
2061      \repeat
2062      \ifl@dpagefull
2063          \@writelinesonpageR{\the\numpagelinesR}%
2064      \else
2065          \@writelinesonpageR{1000}%
2066      \fi
2067      \numpagelinesR=\z@
2068      \parledgroup@correction@notespacing@init

```

The page is full, so move onto the next (left, odd) page and repeat left text processing.

```
2068           \clearl@rightpage}
```

More to do? If there is we have to get the number of lines for the next pair of pages before starting to output them.

```
2069           \checkraw@text
2070           \ifaraw@text
2071               \getlinesfrompagelistL
2072               \getlinesfrompagelistR
2073               \l@dcalc@minoftwo{\@cs@linesonpageL}{\@cs@linesonpageR}%
2074                   {\l@minpagelines}%
2075           \fi
2076           \repeat{}
```

We have now output the text from all the chunks.

```
2077       \fi
```

Make sure that there are no inserts hanging around.

```
2078   \flush@notes
2079   \flush@notesR
2080   \endgroup
```

Zero counts ready for the next set of left/right text chunks. The boolean tests for stanza are switched to false.

```
2081   \global\l@dpscL=\z@
2082   \global\l@dpscR=\z@
2083   \global\l@dnumpstartsL=\z@
2084   \global\l@dnumpstartsR=\z@
2085   \global\instanzaLfalse
2086   \global\instanzaRfalse
2087   \l@dprintingpagesfalse%
2088   \ignorespaces}
```

```
2089
```

\ledstrutL Struts inserted into leftand right text lines.

```
2090 \newcommand*{\ledstrutL}{\strut}
2091 \newcommand*{\ledstrutR}{\strut}
2092
```

\cleartoevenpage \cleartoevenpage, which is defined in the memoir class, is like \clear(double)page  
 \cleartol@evenpage except that we end up on an even page. \cleartol@evenpage is similar except  
 \clearl@leftpage that it first checks to see if it is already on an empty page. \clearl@leftpage  
 \clearl@rightpage and \clearl@rightpage get us onto an odd and even page, respectively, checking  
 that we end up on the immedately next page.

```
2093 \providecommand{\cleartoevenpage}[1][\empty]{%
2094   \clearpage
2095   \ifodd\c@page\hbox{}#1\clearpage\fi}
2096 \newcommand*{\cleartol@evenpage}{%
2097   \ifdim\pagetotal<\topskip% on an empty page
2098   \else
2099     \clearpage
```

```

2100 \fi
2101 \ifodd\c@page\hbox{}\clearpage\fi}
2102 \newcommand*{\clearl@leftpage}{%
2103 \clearpage
2104 \ifodd\c@page\else
2105 \led@err@LeftOnRightPage
2106 \hbox{}%
2107 \cleardoublepage
2108 \fi}
2109 \newcommand*{\clearl@rightpage}{%
2110 \clearpage
2111 \ifodd\c@page
2112 \led@err@RightOnLeftPage
2113 \hbox{}%
2114 \cleartoevenpage
2115 \fi}
2116

```

\getlinesfromparlistL \getlinesfromparlistL gets the next entry from the \linesinpar@listL and \cs@linesinparL puts it into \cs@linesinparL; if the list is empty, it sets \cs@linesinparL to \getlinesfromparlistR 0. Similarly for \getlinesfromparlistR.

```

\cs@linesinparR 2117 \newcommand*{\getlinesfromparlistL}{%
2118 \ifx\linesinpar@listL\empty
2119 \gdef\cs@linesinparL{0}%
2120 \else
2121 \gl@p\linesinpar@listL\to\cs@linesinparL
2122 \fi}
2123 \newcommand*{\getlinesfromparlistR}{%
2124 \ifx\linesinpar@listR\empty
2125 \gdef\cs@linesinparR{0}%
2126 \else
2127 \gl@p\linesinpar@listR\to\cs@linesinparR
2128 \fi}
2129

```

\getlinesfrompagelistL \getlinesfrompagelistL gets the next entry from the \linesonpage@listL and \cs@linesonpageL puts it into \cs@linesonpageL; if the list is empty, it sets \cs@linesonpageL \getlinesfrompagelistR to 1000. Similarly for \getlinesfrompagelistR.

```

\cs@linesonpageR 2130 \newcommand*{\getlinesfrompagelistL}{%
2131 \ifx\linesonpage@listL\empty
2132 \gdef\cs@linesonpageL{1000}%
2133 \else
2134 \gl@p\linesonpage@listL\to\cs@linesonpageL
2135 \fi}
2136 \newcommand*{\getlinesfrompagelistR}{%
2137 \ifx\linesonpage@listR\empty
2138 \gdef\cs@linesonpageR{1000}%
2139 \else
2140 \gl@p\linesonpage@listR\to\cs@linesonpageR

```

```
2141   \fi}
2142 }
```

\@writelnsonpageL These macros output the number of lines on a page to the section file in the form  
\@writelnsonpageR of \clolL or \clolR macros.

```
2143 \newcommand*{\@writelnsonpageL}[1]{%
2144   \edef\next{\write\linenum@out{\string\clolL{\#1}}}{%
2145   \next}
2146 \newcommand*{\@writelnsonpageR}[1]{%
2147   \edef\next{\write\linenum@outR{\string\clolR{\#1}}}{%
2148   \next}
2149 }
```

\l@dcalc@maxoftwo \l@dcalc@maxoftwo{\langle num \rangle}{\langle num \rangle}{\langle count \rangle} sets *count* to the maximum of  
\l@dcalc@minoftwo the two *num*.

Similarly \l@dcalc@minoftwo{\langle num \rangle}{\langle num \rangle}{\langle count \rangle} sets *count* to the minimum of the two *num*.

```
2150 \newcommand*{\l@dcalc@maxoftwo}[3]{%
2151   \ifnum #2>#1\relax
2152     #3=#2\relax
2153   \else
2154     #3=#1\relax
2155   \fi}
2156 \newcommand*{\l@dcalc@minoftwo}[3]{%
2157   \ifnum #2<#1\relax
2158     #3=#2\relax
2159   \else
2160     #3=#1\relax
2161   \fi}
2162 }
```

\ifl@dsamepage \checkpageL tests if the space and lines already taken on the page by text and footnotes is less than the constraints. If so, then \ifl@dpagefull is set FALSE and  
\l@dsamepage true \ifl@dsamepage is set TRUE. If the page is spatially full then \ifl@dpagefull  
\l@dsamepage false \ifl@dpagefull is set TRUE and \ifl@dsamepage is set FALSE. If it is not spatially full but  
\l@dpagewhiletrue the maximum number of lines have been output then both \ifl@dpagefull and  
\l@dpagewhilefalse \ifl@dsamepage are set FALSE.

```
\checkpageL 2163 \newif\ifl@dsamepage
\checkpageR 2164 \l@dsamepage true
2165 \newif\ifl@dpagefull
2166
2167 \newcommand*{\checkpageL}[1]{%
2168   \l@dpagewhiletrue
2169   \l@dsamepage true
2170   \check@goal
2171   \ifdim\pagetotal<\ledthegoal
2172     \ifnum\numpagelinesL<\l@dmninpagelines
2173     \else
```

```

2174     \l@dsamepagefalse
2175     \l@dpagewillfalse
2176   \fi
2177 \else
2178   \l@dsamepagefalse
2179   \l@dpagewilltrue
2180 \fi%
2181 \ifprint@last@after@pendL%
2182   \l@dpagewillfalse%
2183   \l@dsamepagefalse%
2184   \print@last@after@pendLfalse%
2185 \fi%
2186 }%
2187
2188 \newcommand*{\checkpageR}{%
2189   \l@dpagewilltrue
2190   \l@dsamepagetrue
2191   \check@goal
2192   \ifdim\pagetotal<\ledthegoal
2193     \ifnum\numpagelinesR<\l@dmnpagelines
2194     \else
2195       \l@dsamepagefalse
2196       \l@dpagewillfalse
2197     \fi
2198   \else
2199     \l@dsamepagefalse
2200     \l@dpagewilltrue
2201   \fi%
2202   \ifprint@last@after@pendR%
2203     \l@dpagewillfalse%
2204     \l@dsamepagefalse%
2205     \print@last@after@pendRfalse%
2206   \fi%
2207 }%
2208

```

\checkpbL \checkpbR are called after each line is printed, and after the \checkpbR page is checked. These commands correct page breaks depending on \ledpb and \lednopb.

```

2209 \newcommand{\checkpbL}{%
2210   \IfStrEq{\led@pb@setting}{after}{%
2211     \xifinlistcs{\the\absline@num}{\l@prev@pb}{\l@dpagewilltrue\l@dsamepagefalse}{}%
2212     \xifinlistcs{\the\absline@num}{\l@prev@nopb}{\l@dpagewillfalse\l@dsamepagetrue}{}%
2213   }{}%
2214   \IfStrEq{\led@pb@setting}{before}{%
2215     \numdef{\next@absline}{\the\absline@num+1}%
2216     \xifinlistcs{\next@absline}{\l@prev@pb}{\l@dpagewilltrue\l@dsamepagefalse}{}%
2217     \xifinlistcs{\next@absline}{\l@prev@nopb}{\l@dpagewillfalse\l@dsamepagetrue}{}%
2218   }{}%
2219 }

```

```

2220
2221 \newcommand{\checkpbR}{%
2222   \IfStrEq{\led@pb@setting}{after}{%
2223     \xifinlistcs{\the\absline@numR}{\l@prev@pbR}{\l@dpagfulltrue\l@dsamepagefalse}{}%
2224     \xifinlistcs{\the\absline@numR}{\l@prev@nopbR}{\l@dpagfullfalse\l@dsamepagetrue}{}%
2225   }{}%
2226   \IfStrEq{\led@pb@setting}{before}{%
2227     \numdef{\next@abslineR}{\the\absline@numR+1}%
2228     \xifinlistcs{\next@abslineR}{\l@prev@pbR}{\l@dpagfulltrue\l@dsamepagefalse}{}%
2229     \xifinlistcs{\next@abslineR}{\l@prev@nopbR}{\l@dpagfullfalse\l@dsamepagetrue}{}%
2230   }{}%
2231 }

```

\checkverseL \checkverseL and \checkverseR are called after each line is printed. They prevent page break inside verse.

```

2232 \newcommand{\checkverseL}{%
2233 \ifinstanzaL
2234   \iflednopbinverse
2235     \ifinserthangingsymbol
2236       \numgdef{\prev@abslineverse}{\the\absline@num-1}
2237       \IfStrEq{\led@pb@setting}{after}{\lednopbnum{\prev@abslineverse}{}}
2238       \IfStrEq{\led@pb@setting}{before}{\ifnum\numpagelinesL<3\ledpbnum{\prev@abslinever}
2239     \fi
2240   \fi
2241 \fi
2242 }
2243 \newcommand{\checkverseR}{%
2244 \ifinstanzaR
2245   \iflednopbinverse
2246     \ifinserthangingsymbolR
2247       \numgdef{\prev@abslineverse}{\the\absline@numR-1}
2248       \IfStrEq{\led@pb@setting}{after}{\lednopbnumR{\prev@abslineverse}{}}
2249       \IfStrEq{\led@pb@setting}{before}{\ifnum\numpagelinesR<3\ledpbnumR{\prev@abslinever}
2250     \fi
2251   \fi
2252 \fi
2253 }

```

\ledthegoal \ledthegoal is the amount of space allowed to taken by text and footnotes on \goalfraction a page before a forced pagebreak. This can be controlled via \goalfraction. \check@goal \ledthegoal is calculated via \check@goal.

```

2254 \newdimen\ledthegoal
2255 \ifshiftedpstarts
2256   \newcommand*{\goalfraction}{0.95}
2257 \else
2258   \newcommand*{\goalfraction}{0.9}
2259 \fi
2260
2261 \newcommand*{\check@goal}{%

```

```

2262 \ledthegoal=\goalfraction\pagegoal}
2263

\ifwrittenlinesL Booleans for whether line data has been written to the section file.
\ifwrittenlinesL 2264 \newif\ifwrittenlinesL
2265 \newif\ifwrittenlinesR
2266

\get@nextboxL If the current box is not empty (i.e., still contains some lines) nothing is done.
\get@nextboxR Otherwise if and only if a synchronisation point is reached the next box is started.

2267 \newcommand*\get@nextboxL{%
2268 \ifvbox\namebox{l@dLcolrawbox\the\l@dpscL}%
  box is not empty

The current box is not empty; do nothing.

2269 \else%                                box is empty
The box is empty. Check if enough lines (real and blank) have been output.

2270 \ifnum\usecount{l@dmaxlinesinpar}\the\l@dpscL>\@donetotallinesL
2271   \parledgroup@notes@endL
2272 \else

Sufficient lines have been output.

2273 \ifnum\usecount{l@dmaxlinesinpar}\the\l@dpscL=\@donetotallinesL
2274   \parledgroup@notes@endL
2275 \fi
2276 \ifwrittenlinesL\else

Write out the number of lines done, and set the boolean so this is only done once.

2277 \@writelinesinparL
2278 \writtenlinesLtrue
2279 \fi
2280 \ifnum\l@dnumpstartsL>\l@dpscL

There are still unprocessed boxes. Recalculate the maximum number of lines needed, and move onto the next box (by incrementing \l@dpscL). If needed, restart the line numbering.

2281 \writtenlinesLfalso
2282 \ifbypstart@
2283   \global\line@num=0%
2284   \resetprevline@%
2285 \fi
2286 % Add the content of the optional argument of the previous \cs{pend}.
2287 % \begin{macrocode}
2288   \csuse{after@pend@\the\l@dpscL}%
2289   \global\csundef{after@pend@\the\l@dpscL}%
2290 % \end{macrocode}
2291 % Check the number of lines
2292 % \begin{macrocode}
2293   \l@dcalc@maxoftwo{\the\usecount{l@dmaxlinesinpar}\the\l@dpscL}%
2294   {\the\@donetotallinesL}%
2295   {\usecount{l@dmaxlinesinpar}\the\l@dpscL}%

```

```

2296      \global\@donetotallinesL \z@
2297 %     \end{macrocode}
2298 % Go to the next pstart
2299 %     \begin{macrocode}
2300     \global\advance\l@dpscL \cne
2301     \global\pstartnumtrue%
2302     \restore@pstartL@pc%
2303     Add notes of parallel ledgroup.
2304     \parledgroup@notes@endL
2305     \parledgroup@correction@notesspacing@final{L}
2306 % Add the content of the optional argument of the last \cs{pend}.
2307 %     \begin{macrocode}
2308     \print@last@after@pendLtrue%
2309 %     \end{macrocode}
2310 %     \begin{macrocode}
2311     \fi
2312     \fi
2313 \fi}

2314 \newcommand*{\get@nextboxR}{%
2315   \ifvbox\namebox{\l@dRcolrawbox\the\l@dpscR}%
2316     box is not empty
2317   \else%
2318     box is empty
2319     \ifnum\useunamecount{\l@dmaxlinesinpar\the\l@dpscR}>\@donetotallinesR
2320       \parledgroup@notes@endR
2321     \else
2322       \ifnum\useunamecount{\l@dmaxlinesinpar\the\l@dpscR}=\@donetotallinesR
2323         \parledgroup@notes@endR
2324       \fi
2325       \ifwrittenlinesR\else
2326         \writelinesinparR
2327         \writtenlinesRtrue
2328       \fi
2329       \ifnum\l@dnumpstartsR>\l@dpscR
2330         \writtenlinesRfalse
2331         \ifbypstart@R
2332           \global\line@numR=0%
2333           \resetprevline@%
2334         \fi
2335         \csuse{after@pendR@\the\l@dpscR}%
2336         \global\csundef{after@pendR@\the\l@dpscR}%
2337         \l@dcalc@maxoftwo{\the\useunamecount{\l@dmaxlinesinpar\the\l@dpscR}}%
2338             {\the\@donetotallinesR}%
2339             {\useunamecount{\l@dmaxlinesinpar\the\l@dpscR}}%
2340         \global\@donetotallinesR \z@
2341         \global\advance\l@dpscR \cne
2342         \global\pstartnumRtrue%
2343         \restore@pstartR@pc%
2344         \parledgroup@notes@endR
2345         \parledgroup@correction@notesspacing@final{R}

```

```

2344     \else
2345         \print@last@after@pendRtrue%
2346     \fi
2347 \fi
2348 \fi}
2349

```

## 29 Sections' titles' commands

\eledsectnotoc \eledsectnotoc just saves its content \eledsectnotoc, which will be tested where sectioning commands will be printed.

```

2350 \newcommand{\eledsectnotoc}[1]{\xdef\eledsectnotoc{#1}}
2351 \eledsectnotoc{R}

```

\eledsectmark \eledsectmark just saves its content \eledsectmark, which will be tested where sectioning commands will be printed.

```

2352 \newcommand{\eledsectmark}[1]{\xdef\eledsectmark{#1}}
2353 \eledsectmark{L}

```

edsection@correcting@skip Because the vertical correction needed after inserting a title in parallel depends whether we are in parallel columns or parallel pages, we stock its length in \eledsection@correcting@skip.

```

2354 \newskip\eledsection@correcting@skip

```

\eled@sectioningR@out We save the sectioning commands of the right side in the \eled@sectioningR@out file.

```

2355 \newwrite\eled@sectioningR@out

```

## 30 Page break/no page break, depending on the specific line

We need to adapt the macro of the homonym section of eleddmac to eleddpar.

\prev@pbR The \l@prev@pbR macro is a etoolbox list, which contains the lines in which page breaks occur (before or after). The \l@prev@nopbR macro is a etoolbox list, which contains the lines in which NO page breaks occur (before or after).

```

2356 \def\l@prev@pbR{}
2357 \def\l@prev@nopbR{}

```

\ledpbR The \ledpbR macro writes the call to \led@pbR in line-list file. The \ledpbnumR macro writes the call to \led@pbnumR in line-list file. The \lednopbR macro writes the call to \led@nopbR in line-list file. The \lednopbnumR macro writes the call to \led@nopbnumR in line-list file.

```

2358 \newcommand{\ledpbR}{\write\linenum@outR{\string\led@pbR}}
2359 \newcommand{\ledpbnumR}[1]{\write\linenum@outR{\string\led@pbnumR{#1}}}
2360 \newcommand{\lednopbR}{\write\linenum@outR{\string\led@nopbR}}
2361 \newcommand{\lednopbnumR}[1]{\write\linenum@outR{\string\led@nopbnumR{#1}}}

```

\led@pbR The \led@pbR add the absolute line number in the \prev@pbR list. The \led@pbnumR \led@pbnumR add the argument in the \prev@pbR list. The \led@nopbR add \led@nopbR the absolute line number in the \prev@nopbR list. The \led@nopbnumR add the \led@nopbnumR argument in the \prev@nopbR list.

```
2362 \newcommand{\led@pbR}{\listxadd{\l@prev@pbR}{\the\absline@numR}}
2363 \newcommand{\led@pbnumR}[1]{\listxadd{\l@prev@pbR}{#1}}
2364 \newcommand{\led@nopbR}{\listxadd{\l@prev@nopbR}{\the\absline@numR}}
2365 \newcommand{\led@nopbnumR}[1]{\listxadd{\l@prev@nopbR}{#1}}
```

## 31 Parallel ledgroup

\parledgroup@ The marks \parledgroup contains information about the beginnings and endings of notes in a parallel ledgroup. \parledgroupseries contains the footnote series. \parledgrouptype@ \parledgroupseries contains the type of the footnote: critical (Xfootnote) or familiar (footnoteX).

```
2366 \newmarks\parledgroup@
2367 \newmarks\parledgroup@series
2368 \newmarks\parledgroup@type
```

\parledgroup@notes@startL \parledgroup@notes@startL and \parledgroup@notes@startR are used to \parledgroup@notes@startR mark the begining of a note series in a parallel ledgroup.

```
2369 \newcommand{\parledgroup@notes@startL}{%
2370   \ifnum\useusernamecount{l@dmaxlinesinpar}\the\l@dpscL>0%
2371     \IfStrEq{\splitfirstmarks\parledgroup@type}{footnoteX}{\csuse{bhooknoteX@\splitfirstma
2372     \IfStrEq{\splitfirstmarks\parledgroup@type}{Xfootnote}{\csuse{bhookXnote@\splitfirstma
2373   \fi%
2374   \global\ledgroupnotesL@true%
2375   \insert@noterule@ledgroup{L}%
2376 }
2377 \newcommand{\parledgroup@notes@startR}{%
2378   \ifnum\useusernamecount{l@dmaxlinesinpar}\the\l@dpscR>0%
2379     \IfStrEq{\splitfirstmarks\parledgroup@type}{footnoteX}{\csuse{bhooknoteX@\splitfirstma
2380     \IfStrEq{\splitfirstmarks\parledgroup@type}{Xfootnote}{\csuse{bhookXnote@\splitfirstma
2381   \fi%
2382   \global\ledgroupnotesR@true%
2383   \insert@noterule@ledgroup{R}%
2384 }
```

\parledgroup@notes@startL \parledgroup@notes@endL and \parledgroup@notes@endR are used to mark the \parledgroup@notes@startR end of a note series in a parallel ledgroup.

```
2385 \newcommand{\parledgroup@notes@endL}{%
2386   \global\ledgroupnotesL@false%
2387 }
2388 \newcommand{\parledgroup@notes@endR}{%
2389   \global\ledgroupnotesR@false%
2390 }
```

\insert@noterule@ledgroup A \vskip is not used when the boxes are constructed. So we insert it before ledgroup note series when paralling lines are constructed. This is the goal of \insert@noterule@ledgroup

```

2391 \newcommand{\insert@noterule@ledgroup}[1]{
2392     \IfStrEq{\splitbotmarks\parledgroup@}{begin}{%
2393         \IfStrEq{\splitbotmarks\parledgroup@type}{Xfootnote}{%
2394             \csuse{ifledgroupnotes#1@}
2395             \vskip\skip\csuse{mp\splitbotmarks\parledgroup@series footins}
2396             \csuse{\splitbotmarks\parledgroup@series footnoterule}
2397         \fi
2398     }
2399     {}}
2400     \IfStrEq{\splitbotmarks\parledgroup@type}{footnoteX}{%
2401         \csuse{ifledgroupnotes#1@}
2402         \vskip\skip\csuse{mpfootins\splitbotmarks\parledgroup@series}
2403         \csuse{footnoterule\splitbotmarks\parledgroup@series}
2404         \fi
2405     }{}}
2406 }
2407 {}
2408 }
```

\parledgroupnotespacing \parledgroupnotespacing can be redefined by the user to change the interline spacing of ledgroup notes.

```
2409 \newcommand{\parledgroupnotespacing}{}{}
```

up@notespacing@correction \parledgroup@notespacing@correction is the difference between a normal line otespacing@set@correction skip and a line skip in a note. It's set by \parledgroup@notespacing@set@correction, called at the begining of \Pages.

```

2410 \dimdef{\parledgroup@notespacing@correction}{0pt}
2411 \newcommand{\parledgroup@notespacing@set@correction}{}{%
2412     {\notefontsetup\parledgroupnotespacing\dimdef{\temp@spacing}{\baselineskip}}%
2413     \dimdef{\parledgroup@notespacing@correction}{\baselineskip-\temp@spacing}}%
2414 }
```

rrection@notespacing@init \parledgroup@correction@notespacing@init sets the value of accumulated corrections of note spacing to 0 pt. It's called at the begining of each pages AND at the end of each ledgroup.

```

2415 \newcommand{\parledgroup@correction@notespacing@init}{}{%
2416     \dimdef{\parledgroup@notespacing@correction@accumulated}{0pt}
2417     \dimdef{\parledgroup@notespacing@correction@modulo}{0pt}
2418 }
2419 \parledgroup@correction@notespacing@init
```

rection@notespacing@final \parledgroup@correction@notespacing@final adds the total space deleted because of correction for notes, in a parallel ledgroup. It also adds the space needed by the other side spaces between note rules and notes. It's called after the print of each pstart/pend.

```

2420 \newcommand{\parledgroup@correction@notespacing@final}[1]{
2421   \ifparledgroup
2422     \vspace{\parledgroup@notespacing@correction@accumulated}
2423     \parledgroup@correction@notespacing@init%
2424     \ifstrequal{#1}{L}%
2425       \numdef{@checking}{\the\l@dpscL-1}
2426     }%
2427     \numdef{@checking}{\the\l@dpscR-1}
2428   }
2429   \dimdef{@beforeenotes@current@diff}{\csuse{\parledgroup@beforeenotes@0@checking L}-\csu
2430   \ifstrequal{#1}{L}%
2431     f%
2432     \ifdimgreater{@beforeenotes@current@diff}{0pt}{}{\vspace{-\beforeenotes@current@diff}}
2433   }%
2434   f%
2435   \ifdimgreater{@beforeenotes@current@diff}{0pt}{\vspace{\beforeenotes@current@diff}}%
2436 }%
2437 \fi
2438 }

```

\parledgroup@correction@notespacing \parledgroup@correction@notespacing is used before each printed line. If it's a line of notes in parallel ledgroup, the space \parledgroup@notespacing@correction is decreased, to make interline space correct. The decreased space is added to \parledgroup@notespacing@correction@accumulated and \parledgroup@notespacing@correction. If \parledgroup@notespacing@correction@modulo is equal or greater than \baselineskip:

- It is decreased by \baselineskip.
- The total of line number in the current page is decreased by one.

For example, suppose an normal interline of 24 pt and interline for note of 12 pt. That means that the two lines of notes take the place of one normal line. For every two lines of notes, the line total for the current place is decreased by one.

```

2439 {}
2440 \newcommand{\parledgroup@correction@notespacing}[1]{%
2441   \csuse{ifledgroupnotes#1@}%
2442   \vspace{-\parledgroup@notespacing@correction}%
2443   \dimdef{\parledgroup@notespacing@correction@accumulated}{\parledgroup@notespacing@co
2444   \dimdef{\parledgroup@notespacing@correction@modulo}{\parledgroup@notespacing@correc
2445   \ifdimless{\parledgroup@notespacing@correction@modulo}{\baselineskip}{}{\advance\nu
2446   \dimdef{\parledgroup@notespacing@correction@modulo}{\parledgroup@notespacing@correc
2447   }% mean greater than equal
2448 }%
2449 }

```

\parledgroup@beforeenotesL \parledgroup@beforeenotesL and \parledgroup@beforeenotesR store the total \parledgroup@beforeenotesR of space before notes in the current parallel ledgroup.

```

2450 \dimdef{\parledgroup@beforeenotesL}{0pt}
2451 \dimdef{\parledgroup@beforeenotesR}{0pt}

```

ledgroup@beforenotes@save The macro `\parledgroup@beforenotes@save` dumps the space before notes of the current parallel ledgroup in a macro named with the current pstart number.

```
2452 \newcommand{\parledgroup@beforenotes@save}[1]{  
2453   \ifparledgroup  
2454     \csdimgdef{\parledgroup@beforenotes@\the\csuse{1@dnumpstarts#1}#1}{\csuse{\parledgroup@beforenotes  
2455   \csdimgdef{\parledgroup@beforenotes#1}{0pt}  
2456   \fi  
2457 }
```

## 32 The End

;/code;

## Appendix A Some things to do when changing version

## Appendix A.1 Migration to elecpar 1.4.3

Version 1.4.3 corrects a bug added in version 0.12, which made hanging verse automatically flush right, despite the given value of the first element of the `\setstanzaindent` command.

If, however, you want to return to automatic flush-right margins for verses with hanging indents, you have to redefine the \hangingsymbol command.

```
\renewcommand{\hangingsymbol}{\protect\hfill}
```

See the two following examples:

With standard \hangingsymbol:

A very long verse should be sometime hanged. The position of the hanging verse is fixed.

With the modification of \hangingsymbol:

A very long verse should sometimes be hanging. And we can see that an hanging verse is flush right.

## References

- [LW90] John Lavagnino and Dominik Wujastyk. ‘An overview of EDMAC: a PLAIN TeX format for critical editions’. *TUGboat*, **11**, 4, pp. 623–643, November 1990. (Code available from CTAN in `macros/plain/contrib/edmac`)

[Wil02] Peter Wilson. *The memoir class for configurable typesetting*. November 2002. (Available from CTAN in `macros/latex/contrib/memoir`)

[Wil04] Peter Wilson and Maïeul Rouquette. *eledmac A presumptuous attempt to port EDMAC, TABMAC and EDSTANZA to LaTeX*. December 2004. (Available from CTAN in `macros/latex/contrib/eledmac`)

## Index

Numbers written in italic refer to the page where the corresponding entry is described; numbers underlined refer to the code line of the definition; numbers in roman refer to the code lines where the entry is used.

|                |                              |                                       |
|----------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <b>Symbols</b> | \@adv . . . . .              | <u>370</u> , 630, 631                 |
| \& . . . . .   | 1540, 1541, 1545, 1562, 1583 | \@afterindentfalse . . . . . 737      |
| \@M . . . . .  | 1551                         | \@arabic . . . . . 222, 223, 785, 787 |

|                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |     |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| \@astanza@line             | 1561, 1567, <a href="#">1570</a>                                                                                                                                                                 | 341 |
| \@auxout                   | 1648                                                                                                                                                                                             |     |
| \@beforenotes@current@diff | 2429, 2432, 2435                                                                                                                                                                                 |     |
| \@chapter                  | 738                                                                                                                                                                                              |     |
| \@checking                 | 2425, 2427, 2429                                                                                                                                                                                 |     |
| \@cs@linesinparL           | 1976, <a href="#">2117</a>                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| \@cs@linesinparR           | 1976, <a href="#">2117</a>                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| \@cs@linesonpageL          | 1984, 2073, <a href="#">2130</a>                                                                                                                                                                 |     |
| \@cs@linesonpageR          | 1984, 2073, <a href="#">2130</a>                                                                                                                                                                 |     |
| \@currentlabel             | 829, 874                                                                                                                                                                                         |     |
| \@donereallinesL           | 935, 965, 1716, 1718, 1992                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| \@donereallinesR           | 935, 1051, 1721, 1723, 1994                                                                                                                                                                      |     |
| \@donetotallinesL          | 935, 966, 969, 1993, 2270, 2273, 2294, 2296                                                                                                                                                      |     |
| \@donetotallinesR          | 935, 1052, 1055, 1995, 2317, 2320, 2336, 2338                                                                                                                                                    |     |
| \@eled@sectioningfalse     | 1002                                                                                                                                                                                             |     |
| \@eled@sectioningtrue      | 994                                                                                                                                                                                              |     |
| \@eledsectionL             | <a href="#">1725</a> , 1759, 1775, 1776                                                                                                                                                          |     |
| \@eledsectionR             | <a href="#">1725</a> , 1770, 1780, 1781                                                                                                                                                          |     |
| \@eledsectmark             | 991, 1755, 1766, 2352                                                                                                                                                                            |     |
| \@eledsectnotoc            | 990, 2003, 2038, 2350                                                                                                                                                                            |     |
| \@gobble                   | 559                                                                                                                                                                                              |     |
| \@gobbletwo                | 564                                                                                                                                                                                              |     |
| \@insertR                  | 1357–1359, 1372–1374                                                                                                                                                                             |     |
| \@l@dtmpcpta               | 443, 445, 447, 448, 452, 454, 456, 457, 1109, 1148, 1149, 1151, 1153, 1156, 1157, 1174–1178, 1180, 1187, 1192, 1196, 1204, 1209, 1213, 1246, 1249, 1251, 1255                                    |     |
| \@l@dtmpcntb               | 178, 180, 182, 1139, 1140, 1187, 1192, 1196, 1204, 1209, 1213, 1238, 1242, 1255, 1263–1265, 1267, 1288–1290, 1292, 1309–1311, 1313, 1415, 1416, 1444–1446, 1448, 1611–1615, 1619–1622, 1626–1629 |     |
| \@lab                      | 563, <a href="#">1402</a>                                                                                                                                                                        |     |
| \@clock                    | 953, 1089                                                                                                                                                                                        |     |
| \@clockR                   | 56, 314, 316, 318, 331, 477, 493, 494, 496, 497, 525, 526, 528, 1038, 1071, 1115, 1117, 1118, 1120, 1201, 1218, 1220, 1222                                                                       |     |
| \@lopL                     | 588, 2144                                                                                                                                                                                        |     |
| \@lopR                     | 559, <a href="#">588</a> , 2147                                                                                                                                                                  |     |
| \@nl                       | <a href="#">292</a> , 613, 615                                                                                                                                                                   |     |
| \@nl@reg                   | 292                                                                                                                                                                                              |     |
| \@nl@regR                  | 292                                                                                                                                                                                              |     |
| \@nobreakfalse             | 793, 839, 993                                                                                                                                                                                    |     |
| \@nobreaktrue              | 791, 795, 837, 841, 993                                                                                                                                                                          |     |
| \@nopbtrue                 | 1841, 1842, 1847, 1848                                                                                                                                                                           |     |
| \@oldnobreak               | 791, 793, 837, 839, 892, 914                                                                                                                                                                     |     |
| \@pbtrue                   | 1839, 1840, 1845, 1846                                                                                                                                                                           |     |
| \@pend                     | 579, 1716                                                                                                                                                                                        |     |
| \@pendR                    | <a href="#">579</a> , 1721                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| \@pstartsfalse             | <a href="#">1689</a>                                                                                                                                                                             |     |
| \@pstartstrue              | <a href="#">1689</a>                                                                                                                                                                             |     |
| \@ref                      | 549                                                                                                                                                                                              |     |
| \@ref@reg                  | 577                                                                                                                                                                                              |     |
| \@schapter                 | 738                                                                                                                                                                                              |     |
| \@set                      | <a href="#">402</a> , 637, 638, 1794, 1798                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| \@startstanza              | 750, 751, 773, 774                                                                                                                                                                               |     |
| \@sw                       | 564                                                                                                                                                                                              |     |
| \@tag                      | 1469, 1471, 1475                                                                                                                                                                                 |     |
| \@temp                     | 700, 701, 706, 707                                                                                                                                                                               |     |
| \@templ@d                  | 1434, 1436                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| \@templ@n                  | 1435, 1436                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| \@writelinesinparL         | <a href="#">1714</a> , 1790, 2277                                                                                                                                                                |     |
| \@writelinesinparR         | <a href="#">1714</a> , 1791, 2324                                                                                                                                                                |     |
| \@writelinesonpageL        | 2027, 2029, <a href="#">2143</a>                                                                                                                                                                 |     |
| \@writelinesonpageR        | 2062, 2064, <a href="#">2143</a>                                                                                                                                                                 |     |
| \@xloop                    | 1370                                                                                                                                                                                             |     |
| <b>A</b>                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |     |
| \absline@num               | 366, 436, 450, 469, 1080, 1837, 1845, 1847, 2211, 2212, 2215, 2236                                                                                                                               |     |
| \absline@numR              | 51, <a href="#">239</a> , 294, 297, 300, 433, 441, 462, 481, 515, 543, 554, 1062, 1101, 1102, 1139, 1356, 1838, 1846, 1848, 2223, 2224, 2227, 2247, 2362, 2364                                   |     |
| \actionlines@list          | 284, 287, 436, 450, 469                                                                                                                                                                          |     |
| \actionlines@listR         | <a href="#">243</a> , 260, 276, 279, 433, 441, 462, 481, 515, 543, 1161, 1164                                                                                                                    |     |
| \actions@list              | 288, 437, 457, 471, 473                                                                                                                                                                          |     |
| \actions@listR             | <a href="#">243</a> , 261, 280, 434, 448, 464, 466, 483, 492, 517, 524, 544, 1165                                                                                                                |     |
| \add@inserts               | 962, 976                                                                                                                                                                                         |     |
| \add@inserts@nextR         | <a href="#">1345</a>                                                                                                                                                                             |     |
| \add@insertsR              | 1047, <a href="#">1345</a>                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| \add@penaltiesL            | 964, <a href="#">1366</a>                                                                                                                                                                        |     |
| \add@penaltiesR            | 1050, <a href="#">1366</a>                                                                                                                                                                       |     |

|                              |                                          |                          |                                      |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| \addtocontents .....         | 1649–1651                                | \c@subsubsection .....   | 107                                  |
| \addtocounter .....          | 895, 917, 989                            | \ch@ck@l@ckR .....       | <u>1171</u>                          |
| \advanceline .....           | <u>629</u> , 660                         | \ch@cksub@l@ckR .....    | <u>1171</u>                          |
| \affixline@num .....         | 960                                      | \ch@cksub@lockR .....    | 1240                                 |
| \affixline@numR .....        | 1045, <u>1171</u>                        | \chapter .....           | 723, 724, 733                        |
| \affixpstart@numL .....      | 974, <u>1278</u>                         | \chapterinpages .....    | <u>710</u> , 724, 735                |
| \affixpstart@numR .....      | <u>1278</u>                              | \chardef .....           | 1540                                 |
| \affixside@note .....        | 962, 976                                 | \check@goal .....        | 2170, 2191, <u>2254</u>              |
| \affixside@noteR .....       | 1047, <u>1421</u>                        | \check@pstarts .....     |                                      |
| \aftercolumnseparator ..     | <u>6</u> , 1821, <u>1862</u>             | \checkpageL .....        | 1999, 2022, <u>2163</u>              |
| \appto .....                 | 1427, 1428                               | \checkpageR .....        | 2034, 2057, <u>2163</u>              |
| \araw@textfalse .....        | <u>1701</u>                              | \checkpb@columns .....   | 1788, 1829, 1833                     |
| \araw@texttrue .....         | <u>1701</u>                              | \checkpbL .....          | 2024, <u>2209</u>                    |
| astanza (environment) .....  | <u>10</u> , <u>1543</u>                  | \checkpbR .....          | 2059, <u>2209</u>                    |
| \at@begin@pairs .....        | 714, 719, 720                            | \checkraw@text .....     |                                      |
| \at@every@pend .....         | 899, 921                                 |                          | <u>1701</u> , 1749, 1785, 1996, 2069 |
| \at@every@pstart .....       | 832, 877                                 | \checkverseL .....       | 1786, 2023, <u>2232</u>              |
| \AtBeginDocument .....       | 1398, 1633, 1659                         | \checkverseR .....       | 1787, 2058, <u>2232</u>              |
| \AtBeginPairs .....          | <u>5</u> , <u>719</u>                    | \cleardoublepage .....   | 2107                                 |
|                              |                                          | \clearl@leftpage .....   | 2033, <u>2093</u>                    |
|                              |                                          | \clearl@rightpage .....  | 2068, <u>2093</u>                    |
|                              |                                          | \cleartoevenpage .....   | <u>2093</u>                          |
|                              |                                          | \cleartol@evenpage ..... | 1959, <u>2093</u>                    |
|                              |                                          | \closeout .....          | 95, 601, 608                         |
|                              |                                          | \columnrulewidth .....   | <u>6</u> , <u>1853</u>               |
|                              |                                          | \Columns .....           | <u>5</u> , <u>1727</u>               |
| \ballast@count .....         | 1099, 1104                               | \columns@position .....  | 1773, 1783, <u>1858</u>              |
| \bbl@main@language .....     | 1675, 1676                               | \columnseparator .....   | <u>6</u> , <u>1820</u> , <u>1853</u> |
| \bbl@set@language .....      | 1666, 1667                               | \columnsposition .....   | <u>6</u> , <u>1858</u>               |
| \beforecolumnseparator ..... |                                          | \correctchangingL .....  | 985, <u>1521</u>                     |
|                              | <u>6</u> , 1815, 1818, 1824, <u>1862</u> | \correctchangingR .....  | <u>1521</u>                          |
| \beginnumbering .....        | <u>9</u> , 761, 801                      | \countLline .....        | <u>930</u> , 942                     |
| \beginnumberingR .....       | <u>42</u> , 123, 761, 847                | \countRline .....        | <u>930</u> , 1027                    |
| \bfseries .....              | 785, 787                                 | \critext .....           | <u>665</u>                           |
| \bypage@Rfalse .....         | <u>143</u> , 158, 163                    | \cs .....                | 1830, 2286, 2306                     |
| \bypage@Rtrue .....          | <u>143</u> , 153                         | \csdimgdef .....         | 2454, 2455                           |
| \bypstart@Rfalse .....       | <u>143</u> , 154, 164                    | \csgdef .....            | 832,                                 |
| \bypstart@Rtrue .....        | <u>143</u> , 159                         |                          | 833, 877, 878, 899, 900, 921, 922    |
|                              |                                          | \cslet .....             | 690, 695                             |
|                              |                                          | \csundef .....           | 1003, 1758, 1769,                    |
|                              |                                          |                          | 2005, 2020, 2040, 2055, 2289, 2334   |
|                              |                                          | \csuse .....             | 1000,                                |
|                              |                                          |                          | 1490, 1501, 1756, 1767, 2004,        |
|                              |                                          |                          | 2019, 2039, 2054, 2288, 2333,        |
|                              |                                          |                          | 2371, 2372, 2379, 2380, 2394–        |
|                              |                                          |                          | 2396, 2401–2403, 2429, 2441, 2454    |
|                              |                                          |                          |                                      |
|                              |                                          |                          | D                                    |
|                              |                                          |                          |                                      |
|                              |                                          | \DeclareOption .....     | 8–11                                 |
|                              |                                          |                          |                                      |

- \def@tempb ..... 161  
 \dimdef ..... 2410, 2416, 2417,  
     2429, 2443, 2444, 2446, 2450, 2451  
 \dimen ..... 616, 617, 621–623, 627  
 \dimgdef ..... 2412, 2413  
 \divide 1176, 1877, 1898, 1914, 1926, 1941  
 \do@actions ..... 1081  
 \do@actions@fixedcodeR ..... 1108  
 \do@actions@nextR ..... 1108  
 \do@actionsR ..... 1063, 1108  
 \do@ballast ..... 1082  
 \do@ballastR ..... 1064, 1099  
 \do@insidelineLhook ... 979, 1016, 1019  
 \do@insidelineRhook ..... 1017, 1019  
 \do@lineL ..... 940, 1752, 2006  
 \do@lineLhook ..... 946, 1014, 1019  
 \do@lineR ..... 1024, 1763, 2041  
 \do@lineRhook ..... 1015, 1019, 1031  
 \do@lockoff ..... 512  
 \do@lockoffL ..... 536  
 \do@lockoffR ..... 512  
 \do@lockon ..... 477  
 \do@lockonL ..... 509  
 \do@lockonR ..... 477  
 \doinsideLhook ..... 1903, 1931  
 \doinsideLhook ..... 1014  
 \doinsideRhook ..... 1014  
 \dolineLhook ..... 1014  
 \dolineRhook ..... 1014  
 \dolistloop ..... 1432, 1452, 1459  
 \dummy@ref ..... 558  
 \dump@pstartL@pc ..... 688, 893  
 \dump@pstartR@pc ..... 688, 915
- E**
- \edfont@info ..... 669, 672, 678, 681  
 \edlabel ..... 1392  
 \edtext ..... 665  
 \eled@sectioningR@out ... 70, 95, 2355  
 \eled@sections@@ ..... 961, 993, 1753, 2007  
 \eled@sectionsR@@ ..... 67, 1046, 1764, 2042  
 \eledpar@error ..... 21, 30, 33, 35  
 \eledsection@correcting@skip ...  
     ..... 1011, 1729, 1952, 2354  
 \eledsectmark ..... 14, 2352  
 \eledsectnotoc ..... 14, 2350  
 \empty ..... 80, 83, 276, 284,  
     667, 676, 699, 705, 809, 855,  
     1161, 1243, 1251, 1347–1349,  
     1360, 1371, 2118, 2124, 2131, 2137
- \endashchar ..... 1382  
 \endgraf ..... 888, 910, 1735, 1962  
 \endline@num ..... 567, 573  
 \endlock ..... 649, 1549, 1558, 1563  
 \endnumbering ..... 9, 73, 127, 762  
 \endnumberingR 45, 73, 110, 122, 135, 762  
 \endpage@num ..... 566, 573  
 \endstanzaextra ..... 1565  
 \endsub ..... 616  
 \endsubline@num ..... 568, 574  
 \enlargethispage ..... 1850  
 environments:  
     astanza ..... 10, 1543  
     Leftside ..... 7, 742  
     pages ..... 6, 710  
     pairs ..... 5, 710  
     Rightside ..... 7, 759  
 \expandonce ..... 1471, 1475, 1491, 1502  
 \extensionchars ..... 62, 116, 132, 140
- F**
- \f@x@l@cksR ..... 1171  
 \first@linenum@cout@Rfalse ... 596, 602  
 \first@linenum@cout@Rtrue ..... 596  
 \firstlinenum ..... 7, 196  
 \firstlinenum\* ..... 7, 196  
 \firstsublinenum ..... 7, 196  
 \firstsublinenum\* ..... 7, 196  
 \fix@page ..... 337, 344  
 \flag@end ..... 616  
 \flag@start ..... 616  
 \flush@notes ..... 1802, 2078  
 \flush@notesR ..... 1369, 1803, 2079  
 \footnotelang@lua ..... 1485, 1496  
 \footnotelang@poly ..... 1489, 1500  
 \fullstop . 235, 1379, 1381, 1383, 1385
- G**
- \getline@linelistfile ..... 272  
 \getline@nextboxL ..... 2017, 2267  
 \getline@nextboxR ..... 2052, 2267  
 \getline@numL ..... 952, 1079  
 \getline@numR ..... 1037, 1061  
 \getlinesfrompagelistL .....  
     ..... 1982, 2071, 2130  
 \getlinesfrompagelistR .....  
     ..... 1983, 2072, 2130  
 \getlinesfromparlistL ... 1974, 2117  
 \getlinesfromparlistR ... 1975, 2117

- \gl@p ..... 279, 280, 287, 288, 671,  
680, 700, 706, 1164, 1165, 1353,  
1357, 1372, 2121, 2127, 2134, 2140  
\goalfraction ..... 7, 2254
- H**
- \hangingsymbol ..... 12, 1512, 1518  
\hb@xt@ ..... 959, 968, 978, 1044,  
1054, 1772, 2012, 2015, 2047, 2050  
\hsize ..... 827, 872, 1772, 1872–  
1875, 1878, 1892, 1894, 1895,  
1897, 1899, 1910, 1921–1924,  
1927, 1937, 2012, 2015, 2047, 2050
- I**
- \if@filesw ..... 1647  
\if@firstcolumn ..... 1257, 1282, 1303, 1438  
\if@nobreak ..... 790, 836  
\if@noeled@sec ..... 68, 94  
\if@nopb ..... 1835, 1850  
\if@pb ..... 1834, 1851  
\if@pstarts ..... 1689, 1742, 1971, 1987  
\if@RTL ..... 1004  
\ifaraw@text ..... 1701, 1750, 1998, 2070  
\ifautopar ..... 819, 865  
\ifbypage@ ..... 360  
\ifbypage@R ..... 143, 350, 1143  
\ifbypstart@ ..... 581, 1793, 2282  
\ifbypstart@R ..... 143, 585, 1797, 2329  
\ifdefstring ..... 990, 991,  
1755, 1766, 1773, 1783, 2003, 2038  
\ifdim ..... 617, 621, 623, 627, 1815,  
1821, 2012, 2047, 2097, 2171, 2192  
\ifdimgreater ..... 2432, 2435  
\ifdimless ..... 2445  
\iffirst@linenum@out@R ..... 596, 600  
\ifhbox ..... 1775, 1780  
\ifinserthangingsymbol .....  
1510, 1524, 2235  
\ifinserthangingsymbolR .....  
1508, 1516, 1534, 2246  
\ifinstanzaL ..... 740, 740, 1511, 1523, 2233  
\ifinstanzaR ..... 740, 741, 1517, 1533, 2244  
\ifl@d@dash ..... 1382  
\ifl@d@elin ..... 1384, 1385  
\ifl@d@esl ..... 1385  
\ifl@d@pnum ..... 1379, 1383  
\ifl@d@ssub ..... 1381  
\ifl@dpagewfull ..... 2026, 2061, 2163  
\ifl@dpaging ..... 13, 1522, 1532  
\ifl@dpairing ..... 13, 77  
\ifl@dsamelang ..... 1644  
\ifl@dsamepage ..... 2002, 2036, 2163  
\ifl@dskipnumber ..... 1234  
\ifl@dusedbabel ..... 1642  
\iflabelpstart ..... 829, 874  
\ifledgroupnotesL@ ..... 1083  
\ifledgroupnotesR@ ..... 1065, 1233  
\iflednopbinverse ..... 2234, 2245  
\ifledplinenum ..... 1380  
\ifledRcol ..... 13, 179, 201, 205, 209,  
213, 257, 274, 338, 347, 372,  
386, 403, 420, 432, 440, 461,  
506, 533, 542, 551, 618, 624,  
630, 637, 645, 650, 654, 659,  
666, 1403, 1470, 1483, 1670, 1682  
\ifluatex ..... 796, 842, 980, 996, 1484, 1495  
\ifnoteschanged@ ..... 87  
\ifnumberedpar@ .....  
803, 849, 884, 906, 1468, 1482  
\ifnumbering ..... 148, 799, 881  
\ifnumberingR ..... 43, 74, 112, 845, 903  
\ifnumberline ..... 1065, 1083, 1233  
\ifnumberpstart ..... 690,  
695, 820, 866, 894, 916, 941, 1025  
\ifnumequal ..... 1425  
\ifnumgreater ..... 1433, 1453, 1460  
\ifodd ..... 1267, 1292,  
1313, 1448, 2095, 2101, 2104, 2111  
\ifparledgroup ..... 2421, 2453  
\ifprint@last@after@pendL .....  
925, 2018, 2181  
\ifprint@last@after@pendR .....  
925, 2053, 2202  
\ifpst@rtedL ..... 38, 807  
\ifpst@rtedR ..... 38, 853  
\ifpstartnum ..... 1323, 1328  
\ifpstartnumR ..... 1278  
\ifshiftedpstarts ..... 5, 2011, 2046, 2255  
\ifsidepstartnum ..... 821, 867, 1280, 1301  
\ifstrempty ..... 831, 876, 898, 920  
\IfStrEq ..... 950, 1035, 1836,  
1844, 2210, 2214, 2222, 2226,  
2237, 2238, 2248, 2249, 2371,  
2372, 2379, 2380, 2392, 2393, 2400  
\ifstrequal ..... 2424, 2430  
\ifsblines@ ..... 233,  
326, 371, 404, 411, 442, 451,  
463, 470, 482, 516, 572, 574,  
1066, 1084, 1150, 1237, 1405, 1409

```

\ifvbox 943, 1028, 1705, 1708, 2268, 2315
\ifwidthliketwocolumns ..... 11
\ifwrittenlinesL ..... 2264, 2276
\ifwrittenlinesR ..... 2265, 2323
\initnumbering@sectcmd ..... 713, 727
\initnumbering@sectcountR ..... 66, 99, 119, 2037
\InputIfExists ..... 69
\insert@count ..... 548, 1477, 1504
\insert@countR ..... 549, 1473, 1493
\insert@noterule@ledgroup ..... 2375, 2383, 2391
\inserthangingsymbolfalse ..... 956
\inserthangingsymbolL ..... 984, 1508
\inserthangingsymbolR ..... 1508
\inserthangingsymbolRfalse ..... 1041
\inserthangingsymbolRtrue ..... 1039
\inserthangingsymboltrue ..... 954
\insertlines@listR ..... 80, 243, 259, 554, 1349, 1353
\inserts@list ..... 808, 1476, 1503
\inserts@listR ..... 854, 1344, 1347, 1357, 1371, 1372, 1472, 1492
\instanzaLfalse ..... 1811, 2085
\instanzaLtrue ..... 751
\instanzaRfalse ..... 1812, 2086
\instanzaRtrue ..... 774
\interlinepenalty ..... 1551
\itemcount@ ..... 1423, 1425, 1430, 1433, 1451, 1453, 1458, 1460

L
\l@d@nums ..... 669, 672, 678, 681
\l@d@set ..... 419, 645, 646
\l@dbbl@set@language ..... 1644, 1667
\l@dbfnote ..... 1467
\l@dc@maxchunks ..... 814, 816, 860, 862, 1601, 1611, 1619, 1626
\l@dcalc@maxoftwo ..... 1976, 2150, 2293, 2335
\l@dcalc@minoftwo .. 1984, 2073, 2150
\l@dcalcnm ..... 1171
\l@dchecklang ..... 1644
\l@dchset@num ..... 293, 296, 419
\l@dcsnotetext ..... 1432, 1435
\l@dcsnotetext@l ..... 1435, 1452
\l@dcsnotetext@r ..... 1435, 1459
\l@demptyd@ta ..... 947, 1032
\l@dend@stuff ..... 63, 117, 133, 141
\l@getline@margin ..... 177
\l@getsidene@margin ..... 1414
\l@ldld@ta ..... 975, 1258, 1270, 1283, 1295, 1304, 1316
\l@leftbox ..... 927, 958, 968, 1774, 2012, 2015
\l@dlinenumR ..... 225
\l@dlsn@te ..... 977
\l@dmake@labelsR ..... 1392
\l@dminpagelines ..... 1946, 1985, 2074, 2172, 2193
\l@dnumpstartsL ..... 690, 813, 814, 816, 818, 832, 833, 899, 900, 1605, 1637, 1692, 1730, 1731, 1807, 1956, 1957, 2083, 2280
\l@dnumpstartsR ..... 47, 695, 859, 860, 862, 864, 877, 878, 921, 922, 1605, 1638, 1695, 1730, 1731, 1808, 1956, 1957, 2084, 2327
\l@doldbb@set@language ..... 1666
\l@doldselectlanguage ..... 1665, 1669, 1674
\l@dpagfullfalse ..... 2163, 2212, 2217, 2224, 2229
\l@dpagfulltrue ..... 2163, 2211, 2216, 2223, 2228
\l@dpagingfalse ..... 14, 712, 732
\l@dpagingtrue ..... 726
\l@dpairingfalse ..... 13, 716, 731
\l@dpairingtrue ..... 711, 725
\l@dprintingcolumnsfalse ..... 1809
\l@dprintingcolumnstrue ..... 1728
\l@dprintingpagesfalse ..... 2087
\l@dprintingpagestrue ..... 1951
\l@dpscL ..... 941, 943, 948, 961, 992, 1000, 1003, 1607, 1639, 1692, 1705, 1739, 1745, 1753, 1756, 1758, 1805, 1966, 1972, 1977, 1980, 1988, 2004, 2005, 2007, 2019, 2020, 2081, 2268, 2270, 2273, 2280, 2288, 2289, 2293, 2295, 2300, 2370, 2425
\l@dpscR ..... 1025, 1028, 1033, 1046, 1608, 1640, 1695, 1708, 1740, 1746, 1764, 1767, 1769, 1806, 1967, 1973, 1981, 1989, 2039, 2040, 2042, 2054, 2055, 2082, 2315, 2317, 2320, 2327, 2333–2335, 2337, 2339, 2378, 2427
\l@drd@ta ..... 985, 1260, 1268, 1285, 1293, 1306, 1314

```

\l@drightbox ..... 927, 1043, 1054, 1779, 2047, 2050  
 \l@drsn@te ..... 986  
 \l@dsamepagefalse ..... 2163, 2211, 2216, 2223, 2228  
 \l@dsamepagetrue ..... 2163, 2212, 2217, 2224, 2229  
 \l@dsetupmaxlinecounts ... 1618, 1635  
 \l@dsetuprawboxes .... 1610, 1634  
 \l@dskipnumberfalse ..... 1235  
 \l@dskipnumbertrue ..... 1131  
 \l@dunderbox@line ..... 985, 1006, 1009  
 \l@dusebabelfalse ..... 1642, 1662  
 \l@dusebabeltrue ..... 1642, 1664  
 \l@duselanguage ..... 1654, 1751, 1762, 2000, 2035  
 \l@dzeronmaxlinecounts ... 1618, 1636  
 \l@dzopenalties ..... 887, 909, 1734, 1961  
 \l@luatextextdir@L . 797, 981, 997, 998  
 \l@luatextextdir@R ..... 843  
 \l@prev@nopbR ... 54, 2357, 2364, 2365  
 \l@prev@pbR ..... 53, 2356, 2362, 2363  
 \l@pscL ..... 1607  
 \l@pscR ..... 1607  
 \labelref@list ..... 1410  
 \labelref@listR ..... 1390, 1406  
 \language ..... 1645, 1646, 1648–1651  
 \last@page@num ..... 358, 364  
 \last@page@numR ..... 344  
 \lastbox ..... 951, 1036  
 \lastskip ..... 616, 622  
 \Lcolwidth 5, 7, 16, 728, 827, 959, 968,  
     1759, 1873, 1894, 1911, 1922, 1938  
 \led@err@BadLeftRightPstarts ...  
     29, 1731, 1957  
 \led@err@LeftOnRightPage ... 32, 2105  
 \led@err@LineationInNumbered ... 149  
 \led@err@ManyLeftnotes ..... 1453  
 \led@err@ManyRightnotes ..... 1460  
 \led@err@ManySidenotes ..... 1433  
 \led@err@NumberingNotStarted ... 91  
 \led@err@numberingShouldHaveStarted  
     121  
 \led@err@NumberingStarted ..... 44  
 \led@err@PendNoPstart ..... 885, 907  
 \led@err@PendNotNumbered ... 882, 904  
 \led@err@PstartInPstart ... 804, 850  
 \led@err@PstartNotNumbered . 800, 846  
 \led@err@RightOnLeftPage ... 32, 2112  
 \led@err@TooManyPstarts ..... 24, 26, 815, 861  
 \led@mess@NotesChanged ..... 88  
 \led@mess@SectionContinued ..... 115, 131, 139  
 \led@nopbnumR ..... 2361, 2362  
 \led@nopbR ..... 2360, 2362  
 \led@pb@setting ..... 1836, 1844, 2210, 2214,  
     2222, 2226, 2237, 2238, 2248, 2249  
 \led@pbnumR ..... 2359, 2362  
 \led@pbR ..... 2358, 2362  
 \led@warn@BadAction ..... 1133  
 \led@warn@BadAdvancelineLine 389, 395  
 \led@warn@BadAdvancelineSubline .  
     375, 381  
 \led@warn@BadLineation ..... 166  
 \led@warn@BadSetline ..... 635  
 \led@warn@BadSetlinenum ..... 643  
 \led@warn@DuplicateLabel ..... 1394  
 \ledgroupnotesL@false ..... 2386  
 \ledgroupnotesL@true ..... 2374  
 \ledgroupnotesR@false ..... 2389  
 \ledgroupnotesR@true ..... 2382  
 \ledllfill ..... 978  
 \lednopb ..... 770  
 \lednopbnum ..... 2237, 2358  
 \lednopbnumR ..... 2248, 2358  
 \lednopbR ..... 770, 2360  
 \ledpb ..... 769  
 \ledpbnum ..... 2238  
 \ledpbnumR ..... 2249, 2358  
 \ledpbR ..... 769, 2358  
 \ledRcol@false ..... 1057  
 \ledRcol@true ..... 1026  
 \ledRcolfalse ..... 15, 743, 776  
 \ledRcoltrue ..... 760  
 \ledrlfill ..... 985, 1882, 1904  
 \ledsavedprintlines ..... 10, 1377  
 \ledsectnomark ..... 991  
 \ledsectnotoc ..... 990, 2003, 2038  
 \ledstrutL ..... 2012, 2015, 2090  
 \ledstrutR ..... 2047, 2050, 2090  
 \ledthegoal ..... 2171, 2192, 2254  
 \leftlinenumR ..... 225, 1258, 1270  
 \leftpstartnumL ..... 1278  
 \leftpstartnumR ..... 1278  
 Leftside (environment) ..... 7, 742  
 \Leftsidehook ..... 749, 754  
 \Leftsidehookend ..... 753, 754

|                              |                                      |                                    |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| \letcs . . . . .             | 941, 1025                            | M                                  |
| \line@list . . . . .         | 676, 680                             | \managestanza@modulo . . . . .     |
| \line@list@stuff . . . . .   | 132                                  | 1577                               |
| \line@list@stuffR . . . . .  | 62, 116, 140, 598                    | \maxchunks . . . . .               |
| \line@listR . . . . .        | 83, 243, 258, 574, 667, 671          | 4, 1601                            |
| \line@margin . . . . .       | 182, 1288                            | \maxlinesinpar@list . . . . .      |
| \line@marginR . . . . .      | 175, 1263, 1309                      | 250, 271                           |
| \line@num . . . . .          | 361, 393, 394, 396, 414,             | \memorydump . . . . .              |
|                              | 425, 426, 454, 581, 1090, 1408, 2283 | 9, 748, 765                        |
| \line@numR . . . . .         | 55,                                  | \memorydumpL . . . . .             |
|                              | 232, 239, 298, 332, 351, 387,        | 126, 748                           |
|                              | 388, 390, 407, 421, 422, 445,        | \memorydumpR . . . . .             |
|                              | 567, 571, 585, 1072, 1144, 1153,     | 126, 765                           |
|                              | 1242, 1244, 1246, 1247, 1404, 2330   | \message . . . . .                 |
| \lineation . . . . .         | 171, 172, 771                        | 61                                 |
| \lineation* . . . . .        | 8, 171                               | \multiply . . . . .                |
| \lineationR . . . . .        | 8, 147, 173, 771                     | 1177, 1876, 1925                   |
| \linenum@out . . . . .       | 613, 619, 625, 631,                  | N                                  |
|                              | 638, 646, 651, 655, 1716, 1794, 2144 | \n@num . . . . .                   |
| \linenum@outR . . . . .      | 595,                                 | 540, 659                           |
|                              | 601, 603, 608, 609, 615, 618,        | \n@num@reg . . . . .               |
|                              | 624, 630, 637, 645, 650, 654,        | 546                                |
|                              | 659, 1721, 1798, 2147, 2358–2361     | \namebox . . . . .                 |
| \linenumberlist . . . . .    | 1243, 1247                           | 943, 948, 1028,                    |
| \linenumincrement . . . . .  | 7, 196                               | 1033, 1585, 1705, 1708, 2268, 2315 |
| \linenumincrement* . . . . . | 7, 196                               | \NeedsTeXFormat . . . . .          |
| \linenummargin . . . . .     | 175                                  | 2                                  |
| \linenumr@p . . . . .        | 1380, 1384, 1404, 1408               | \new@line . . . . .                |
| \linenumrepR . . . . .       | 222, 232                             | 1006, 1009                         |
| \linenumsep . . . . .        | .                                    | \new@lineL . . . . .               |
|                              | 227, 229, 1325, 1328, 1337, 1340     | 612, 983                           |
| \linesinpar@listL . . . . .  | .                                    | \new@lineR . . . . .               |
|                              | 250, 268, 582, 2118, 2121            | 614                                |
| \linesinpar@listR . . . . .  | .                                    | \newbox . . . . .                  |
|                              | 250, 262, 586, 2124, 2127            | 781, 927, 928, 1586                |
| \linesonpage@listL . . . . . | 269, 590, 2131, 2134                 | \newcommandx . . . . .             |
| \linesonpage@listR . . . . . | 263, 593, 2137, 2140                 | 789, 835, 880, 902                 |
| \list@clear . . . . .        | .                                    | \newcounter . . . . .              |
|                              | 258–265, 268, 269, 271, 808, 854     | 99–                                |
| \list@clearing@reg . . . . . | 267                                  | 102, 187, 189, 191, 193, 784, 786  |
| \list@create . . . . .       | 243–                                 | \newif . . . . .                   |
|                              | 248, 250–252, 686, 687, 1344, 1390   | 5, 39, 143,                        |
| \list@pstartL@pc . . . . .   | 680, 689, 699, 700                   | 144, 596, 740, 741, 925, 926,      |
| \list@pstartR@pc . . . . .   | 686, 694, 705, 706                   | 1332, 1508, 1642, 1689, 1701,      |
| \listxadd . . . . .          | 366, 2362–2365                       | 1834, 1835, 2163, 2165, 2264, 2265 |
| \lock@disp . . . . .         | 1203, 1207, 1212                     | \newlength . . . . .               |
| \lock@off . . . . .          | 503, 504, 512, 654, 655              | 1862, 1865                         |
| \lock@on . . . . .           | 650, 651                             | \newmarks . . . . .                |
| \luatexpardir . . . . .      | 998                                  | 2366–2368                          |
| \luatextextdir . . . . .     | 797, 843, 981, 997                   | \newnamebox . . . . .              |
|                              |                                      | 1585, 1613, 1614                   |
|                              |                                      | \newnamecount . . . . .            |
|                              |                                      | 1596, 1621                         |
|                              |                                      | \newsavebox . . . . .              |
|                              |                                      | 1725, 1726                         |
|                              |                                      | \newwrite . . . . .                |
|                              |                                      | 595, 2355                          |
|                              |                                      | \next@absline . . . . .            |
|                              |                                      | .                                  |
|                              |                                      | 1837, 1839, 1841, 2215–2217        |
|                              |                                      | \next@abslineR . . . . .           |
|                              |                                      | .                                  |
|                              |                                      | 1838, 1840, 1842, 2227–2229        |
|                              |                                      | \next@action . . . . .             |
|                              |                                      | 288                                |
|                              |                                      | \next@actionline . . . . .         |
|                              |                                      | 285, 287                           |
|                              |                                      | \next@actionlineR . . . . .        |
|                              |                                      | .                                  |
|                              |                                      | 277, 279, 1102, 1140, 1162, 1164   |
|                              |                                      | \next@actionR . . . . .            |
|                              |                                      | 280, 1103,                         |
|                              |                                      | 1141, 1142, 1147, 1148, 1156, 1165 |
|                              |                                      | \next@insert . . . . .             |
|                              |                                      | 809                                |
|                              |                                      | \next@insertR . . . . .            |
|                              |                                      | .                                  |
|                              |                                      | 855, 1348, 1351, 1353, 1356, 1360  |
|                              |                                      | \next@page@num . . . . .           |
|                              |                                      | 365, 437                           |
|                              |                                      | \next@page@numR . . . . .          |
|                              |                                      | 59, 301, 303, 355, 434             |
|                              |                                      | \noindent . . . . .                |
|                              |                                      | 833, 878, 900, 922                 |
|                              |                                      | \normal@page@break . . . . .       |
|                              |                                      | 366                                |

\normal@page@breakR ..... 52  
 \normal@pars ..... 76, 812, 858  
 \normalbfnoteX ..... 1481  
 \notefontsetup ..... 2412  
 \noteschanged@true ..... 81, 84, 668, 677, 1350  
 \notesXwidthliketwocolumns ..... 6  
 \num@lines ..... 888, 1735, 1962  
 \num@linesR ..... 780, 910, 1736, 1963  
 \numberedpar@true ..... 828, 873  
 \numberingRfalse ..... 75  
 \numberingRtrue ..... 49, 110, 136  
 \numberingtrue ..... 128  
 \numberpstartfalse ..... 10  
 \numberpstarttrue ..... 10  
 \numdef ..... 992, 1451, 1458,  
     1837, 1838, 2215, 2227, 2425, 2427  
 \numgdef ..... 1423, 1430, 2236, 2247  
 \numlabfont ..... 232  
 \numpagelinesL ..... 1946,  
     2010, 2027, 2031, 2172, 2238, 2445  
 \numpagelinesR ..... 1946, 2045, 2062, 2066, 2193, 2249

**O**

\old@otherlanguage ..... 1679  
 \old@startstanza .. 750, 751, 773, 774  
 \oldchapter ..... 723, 733  
 \one@line 948, 951, 978, 985, 1006, 1009  
 \one@lineR ..... 780, 1033, 1036  
 \openout ..... 70, 603, 609  
 \otherlanguage ..... 1679, 1680

**P**

\p@pstartL ..... 830  
 \p@pstartR ..... 875  
 \PackageError ..... 21  
 \page@action ..... 302, 431, 560  
 \page@num ..... 283, 363, 1290  
 \page@numR ..... 254, 275, 353,  
     566, 571, 1142, 1265, 1311, 1446  
 \pagebreak ..... 1851  
 \pagegoal ..... 2262  
 \Pages ..... 6, 1950  
 pages (environment) ..... 6, 710  
 \pagetotal ..... 2097, 2171, 2192  
 pairs (environment) ..... 5, 710  
 \paperwidth ..... 1005, 1008  
 \par@line ..... 889, 1737, 1964  
 \par@lineR ..... 780, 911, 1738, 1965

\parbox ..... 1759, 1770  
 \parledgroup@ ... 950, 1035, 2366, 2392  
 \parledgroup@beforenotes@save ..  
     ..... 897, 919, 2452  
 \parledgroup@beforenotesL .... 2450  
 \parledgroup@beforenotesR .... 2450  
 \parledgroup@correction@notespacing  
     ..... 2014, 2049, 2439  
 \parledgroup@correction@notespacing@final  
     ..... 2304, 2343, 2420  
 \parledgroup@correction@notespacing@init  
     ..... 2032, 2067, 2415, 2423  
 \parledgroup@notes@endL .....  
     ..... 2271, 2274, 2303, 2385  
 \parledgroup@notes@endR .....  
     ..... 2318, 2321, 2342, 2388  
 \parledgroup@notes@startL .....  
     ..... 950, 2369, 2385  
 \parledgroup@notes@startR .....  
     ..... 1035, 2369, 2385  
 \parledgroup@notespacing@correction  
     ..... 2410, 2442–2444  
 \parledgroup@notespacing@correction@accumulated  
     ..... 2416, 2422, 2443  
 \parledgroup@notespacing@correction@modulo  
     ..... 2417, 2444–2446  
 \parledgroup@notespacing@set@correction  
     ..... 1953, 2410  
 \parledgroup@series .....  
     ..... 2367, 2371, 2372,  
         2379, 2380, 2395, 2396, 2402, 2403  
 \parledgroup@type ..... 2368,  
     2371, 2372, 2379, 2380, 2393, 2400  
 \parledgroupnotespacing . 2409, 2412  
 \parledgroupseries@ ..... 2366  
 \parledgrouptrue ..... 10  
 \parledgrouptype@ ..... 2366  
 \pausenumbering ..... 763  
 \pausenumberingR ..... 109, 763  
 \pend ..... 8, 747, 768, 805, 1564  
 \pendL ..... 747, 880  
 \pendR ..... 768, 851, 902  
 \prev@abslineverse .....  
     ..... 2236–2238, 2247–2249  
 \prev@nopbR ..... 2356  
 \prev@pbR ..... 2356  
 \prevgraf .....  
     ..... 888, 910, 1735, 1736, 1962, 1963  
 \print@columnseparator .. 1778, 1814  
 \print@eledsectionL .. 988, 1759, 2008

|                                    |                                         |                                                               |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| \print@eledsectionR . . . . .      | <u>1061</u> , 1770, 2043                | S                                                             |
| \print@last@after@pendLfalse . . . | 2184                                    | \savebox . . . . . 1759, 1770                                 |
| \print@last@after@pendLtrue . . .  | 2308                                    | \sc@n@list . . . . . 1248, 1250                               |
| \print@last@after@pendRfalse . . . | 2205                                    | \secdef . . . . . 738                                         |
| \print@last@after@pendRtrue . . .  | 2345                                    | \section@num . . . . . 130–132                                |
| \print@lineL . . . . .             | 963, <u>973</u>                         | \section@numR . . . . . 36,                                   |
| \print@lineR . . . . .             | 1048, <u>1061</u>                       | 50, 61, 62, 69, 70, 114–116, 138–140                          |
| \printlines . . . . .              | 1388                                    | \select@language . . . . . 1646, 1648–1651, 1685              |
| \printlinesR . . . . .             | 10, <u>1377</u>                         | \selectlanguage . . . . . <u>1654</u>                         |
| \ProcessOptions . . . . .          | 12                                      | \set@line . . . . . <u>665</u>                                |
| \protected@edef . . . . .          | 829, 874                                | \set@line@action . . . . .                                    |
| \protected@write . . . . .         | 1648                                    | 295, 400, 409, 416, <u>439</u> , 562                          |
| \protected@xdef . . . . .          | 1490, 1501                              | \setl@dlp@rbox . . . . . 1439, 1454, 1456                     |
| \ProvidesPackage . . . . .         | 3                                       | \setl@drp@rbox . . . . . 1441, 1449, 1461                     |
| \pst@rteLfalse . . . . .           | 38                                      | \setline . . . . . <u>633</u>                                 |
| \pst@rteLtrue . . . . .            | 129, 810                                | \setlinenum . . . . . <u>641</u>                              |
| \pst@rteRfalse . . . . .           | 40, 48, 78                              | \setnamebox . . . . . 818, 864, <u>1585</u>                   |
| \pst@rteRtrue . . . . .            | 113, 137, 856                           | \setnotepositionliketwocolumns@C . . . . . 1868               |
| \pstart . . . . .                  | 8, 27, 31, 745, 767, 1566               | \setnotepositionliketwocolumns@L . . . . . 1868               |
| \pstartL . . . . .                 | 745, <u>783</u>                         | \setnotepositionliketwocolumns@R . . . . . 1868               |
| \pstartnumfalse . . . . .          | 1325, 1330                              | \setnotespositionliketwocolumns@C . . . . . 1907              |
| \pstartnumRfalse . . . . .         | 1337, 1342                              | \setnotespositionliketwocolumns@L . . . . . 1885              |
| \pstartnumRtrue . . . . .          | 1333, 1744, 2340                        | \setnotespositionliketwocolumns@R . . . . . 1934              |
| \pstartnumtrue . . . . .           | 1743, 2301                              | \setpositionliketwocolumns@C . . . . . 1868, 1902             |
| \pstartR . . . . .                 | 767, <u>783</u>                         | \setpositionliketwocolumns@L . . . . . <u>1868</u> , 1881     |
| R                                  |                                         |                                                               |
| \Rcolwidth . . . . .               | 5, 7, <u>16</u> , 729, 872, 1044, 1054, | \setpositionliketwocolumns@R . . . . . <u>1868</u> , 1930     |
|                                    | 1770, 1874, 1895, 1912, 1923, 1939      | \setprintlines . . . . . 1378                                 |
| \read@linelist . . . . .           | <u>256</u> , 599                        | \setwidthliketwocolumns@C . . . . . <u>1868</u> , 1889        |
| \rem@cinder . . . . .              | 1247, 1249–1251                         | \setwidthliketwocolumns@L . . . . . <u>1868</u> , <u>1868</u> |
| \resetprevline@ . . . . .          | 1795, 1799, 2284, 2331                  | \setwidthliketwocolumns@R . . . . . <u>1868</u> , 1919        |
| \restore@pstartL@pc . . . . .      | 698, 1747, 1990, 2302                   | \shiftedpstartsfalse . . . . . 7                              |
| \restore@pstartR@pc . . . . .      | 698, 1748, 1991, 2341                   | \shiftedpstartstrue . . . . . 6, 8, 9                         |
| \resumenumbering . . . . .         | 764                                     | \shiftedversesfalse . . . . . 7                               |
| \resumenumberingR . . . . .        | 109, 764                                | \shiftedversestrue . . . . . 6                                |
| \rightlinenumR . . . . .           | 225, 1260, 1268                         | \sidenote@margin . . . . . 1416, 1419                         |
| \rightpstartnumL . . . . .         | 1278                                    | \sidenote@marginR . . . . . <u>1413</u> , 1444                |
| \rightpstartnumR . . . . .         | 1278                                    | \sidenotecontent@ . . . . .                                   |
| Rightside (environment) . . . . .  | 7, <u>759</u>                           | 1422, 1427, 1428, 1439, 1441,                                 |
| \Rightsidehook . . . . .           | 754, 772                                | 1449, 1450, 1454, 1456, 1457, 1461                            |
| \Rightsidehookend . . . . .        | 754, 777                                | \sidenotemargin . . . . . 1413                                |
| \rlap . . . . .                    | 1260, 1268, 1285, 1293, 1306, 1314      | \sidenotemargin* . . . . . <u>1413</u>                        |
| \Rlineflag . . . . .               | 9, <u>220</u> , 232, 1380, 1384, 1396   |                                                               |
| \rule . . . . .                    | 1854                                    |                                                               |

- \sidenotesep ..... 1428  
 \skip ..... 2395, 2402  
 \skip@clockoff ..... 504, 512  
 \skipnumbering ..... 10, 658  
 \skipnumbering@reg ..... 662  
 \smash ..... 1854  
 \splitbotmarks ..... 2392,  
     2393, 2395, 2396, 2400, 2402, 2403  
 \splitfirstmarks ..... 950, 1035, 2371, 2372, 2379, 2380  
 \splittopskip ..... 945, 1030  
 \stanza@count ..... 1546, 1560, 1572  
 \stanza@hang ..... 1548, 1580  
 \stanza@modulo ..... 1546, 1575  
 \stanzaindentbase ..... 1526, 1536, 1573, 1576  
 \startlock ..... 649  
 \startstanzahook ..... 1544  
 \startsub ..... 616  
 \sub@action ..... 311, 460, 561  
 \sub@change ..... 60, 305, 306, 312  
 \sub@lock ..... 1085  
 \sub@lockR ..... 57, 320, 322, 324,  
     327, 478, 484, 485, 487, 488,  
     518, 519, 521, 1067, 1123, 1125,  
     1126, 1128, 1184, 1224, 1226, 1228  
 \sub@off ..... 624, 625  
 \sub@on ..... 618, 619  
 \subline@num ..... 234, 361, 379,  
     380, 382, 412, 452, 1086, 1091, 1409  
 \subline@numR ..... 235,  
     239, 328, 332, 351, 373, 374,  
     376, 405, 443, 568, 572, 1068,  
     1073, 1144, 1151, 1238, 1239, 1405  
 \sublinenumincrement ..... 7, 196  
 \sublinenumincrement\* ..... 7, 196  
 \sublinenumr@p ..... 1381, 1385, 1405, 1409  
 \sublinenumrepR ..... 222, 235  
 \sublines@false ..... 58, 309, 1113  
 \sublines@true ..... 307, 1111  
 \sublock@disp ..... 1186, 1190, 1195  
 \sw@list@inedtextR ..... 248, 265  
 \sw@listR ..... 247, 264  
 \symplinenum ..... 1380  
 \sza@penalty ..... 1555, 1559
- T**
- \temp ..... 1871, 1872, 1875–1878,  
     1891, 1892, 1897–1899, 1908,
- X**
- \xifinlist ..... 961,  
     993, 1046, 1753, 1764, 2007, 2042
- U**
- \unhbox ..... 1590,  
     1774, 1779, 2012, 2015, 2047, 2050  
 \unhnamebox ..... 1585  
 \unvbox ..... 951, 1036, 1592  
 \unvnamebox ..... 1585  
 \usebox ..... 1776, 1781  
 \usenamecount ..... 1547, 1554, 1596, 1628,  
     1977, 2270, 2273, 2293, 2295,  
     2317, 2320, 2335, 2337, 2370, 2378
- V**
- \value ..... 1571  
 \badness ..... 944, 1029  
 \vbfnoteX ..... 1491, 1502  
 \vbox ..... 818, 864, 1759, 1770  
 \vldbfnote ..... 1471, 1475  
 \vsplit ..... 948, 1033
- W**
- \wd ..... 978  
 \widthliketwocolumns ..... 6  
 \widthliketwocolumnstrue ..... 11  
 \WithSuffix ..... 171, 216–219, 1413  
 \writtenlinesLfalse ..... 1968, 2281  
 \writtenlinesLtrue ..... 2278  
 \writtenlinesRfalse ..... 1969, 2328  
 \writtenlinesRtrue ..... 2325

|                                    |            |                                    |                               |
|------------------------------------|------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| \xifinlistcs .....                 | 1839–      | . . . . .                          | 433, 434, 436, 437, 441, 448, |
| 1842, 1845–1848, 2211, 2212,       |            | 450, 457, 462, 464, 466, 469,      |                               |
| 2216, 2217, 2223, 2224, 2228, 2229 |            | 471, 473, 481, 483, 492, 515,      |                               |
| \Xnoteswidthliketwocolumns .....   | 6          | 517, 524, 543, 544, 554, 570,      |                               |
| \xpg@main@language .....           | 1686, 1687 | 582, 586, 590, 593, 689, 694,      |                               |
| \xright@appenditem .....           |            | 1404, 1408, 1471, 1475, 1491, 1502 |                               |

## Change History

|                                     |                        |                                      |                       |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| v0.1.                               |                        | by introducing \l@dlinenumR          | 22                    |
| General: First public release       | .....                  | \l@dnumpstartsR:                     | Moved                 |
| v0.2.                               |                        | \l@dnumpstartsL to elemac            | 60                    |
| General: Added section of babel re- |                        | \ledsavedprintlines:                 | Simpli-               |
| lated code                          | .....                  | fied \printlinesR by using           |                       |
| Fix babel problems                  | .....                  | \setprintlines .....                 | 54                    |
| \Columns:                           | Added \l@dchecklang    | \ledstrutR:                          | Added \ledtrutL and   |
| and \l@duselanguage                 | to                     | \ledstrutR .....                     | 74                    |
| \Columns .....                      | 65                     | \normalbfnoteX:                      | Removed               |
| \Pages:                             | Added \l@duselanguage  | extraneous spaces from               |                       |
| to \Pages                           | .....                  | \normalbfnoteX .....                 | 57                    |
| v0.3.                               |                        | \Pages:                              | Added \ledstrutL to   |
| General: Added \do@lineLhook        | .....                  | \Pages .....                         | 72                    |
| and \do@lineRhook                   | .....                  | Added \ledstrutR to \Pages           | 73                    |
| Reorganize for ledarab              | .....                  | \Rightsidehookend:                   | Added                 |
| \affixline@numR:                    | Changed                | \Leftsidehook, \Leftsidehookend,     |                       |
| \affixline@numR to match new        |                        | \Rightsidehook and \Rightsidehookend |                       |
| elemac                              | .....                  | .....                                | 37                    |
| \do@actions@nextR:                  | Used                   | \sublinenumrepR:                     | Added                 |
| \do@actions@fixedcode               | in                     | \linenumrepR and \sublinenumrepR     |                       |
| \do@actionsR                        | .....                  | .....                                | 21                    |
| \do@lineL:                          | Added \do@lineLhook    | v0.3.a.                              |                       |
| to \do@lineL                        | .....                  | General: Minor \linenummargin        |                       |
| Simplified \do@lineL by using       |                        | fix .....                            | 1                     |
| macros for some common code         | 43                     | \line@marginR:                       | Don't just            |
| \do@lineR:                          | Changed \do@lineR      | set \line@marginR in                 |                       |
| similarly to \do@lineL              | .....                  | \linenummargin .....                 | 20                    |
| \Leftside:                          | Added hooks into Left- | v0.3.b.                              |                       |
| side environment                    | .....                  | General: Improved parallel page      |                       |
| \flag@end:                          | Removed extraneous     | balancing .....                      | 1                     |
| spaces from \flag@end               | .....                  | \Pages:                              | Added \l@dmmpagelines |
| \ifledRcol:                         | Moved \ifl@dpairing    | calculation for succeeding page      |                       |
| to elemac                           | .....                  | pairs .....                          | 74                    |
| \ifpst@rtedR:                       | Moved \ifpst@rtedL     | v0.3.c.                              |                       |
| to elemac                           | .....                  | General: Compatibilty with Poly-     |                       |
| \l@dlinenumR:                       | Simplified             | glossia .....                        | 1                     |
| \leftlinenumR and \rightlinenumR    |                        |                                      |                       |

|         |                                                                                                                                                                       |    |                                                                                                                         |    |
|---------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| v0.4.   | General: No more ledparpatch. All patches are now in the main file. . . . .                                                                                           | 1  | indicated. . . . .                                                                                                      | 1  |
| v0.5.   | General: Corrections about \section and other titles in numbered sections . . . . .                                                                                   | 1  | \edlabel commands which start a paragraph are now put in the right place. . . . .                                       | 1  |
| v0.6.   | General: Be able to us \chapter in parallel pages. . . . .                                                                                                            | 1  |                                                                                                                         |    |
| v0.7.   | General: Option ‘shiftedverses’ which make there is no blank between two parallel verses with unequal length. . . . .                                                 | 1  |                                                                                                                         |    |
| v0.8.   | General: Possibility to have a symbol on each hanging of verses, like in the french typography. Redefine the commande \hangingsymbol to define the character. . . . . | 1  |                                                                                                                         |    |
| v0.9.   | General: Possibility to number \pstart. . . . .                                                                                                                       | 10 | \affixline@numR: Changed \affixline@numR to allow to disable line numbering (like in elemac 0.15). . . . .              | 48 |
|         | Possibilty to number the pstart with the commands \numberpstarttrue. . . . .                                                                                          | 1  | \Columns: Line numbering by pstart. . . . .                                                                             | 66 |
|         | \ifledRcol: Moved \iflledRcol and \ifnumberingR to elemac                                                                                                             | 15 | \get@nextboxR: Change \get@nextboxR and \get@nextboxR to allow to disable line numbering (like in elemac 0.15). . . . . | 79 |
| v0.9.1. | General: The numbering of the pstarts restarts on each \beginnumbering. . . . .                                                                                       | 1  | Pstart number can be printed in side . . . . .                                                                          | 79 |
| v0.9.2. | General: Debug : with \Columns, the hanging indentation now runs on the left columns and the hanging symbol is shown only when \stanza is used. . . . .               | 1  |                                                                                                                         |    |
| v0.9.3. | General: \thepstartL and \thepstartR use now \bfseries and not \bf, which is deprecated and makes conflicts with memoir class. . . . .                                | 1  |                                                                                                                         |    |
| v0.10.  | General: \edlabel commands on the right side are now correctly                                                                                                        |    |                                                                                                                         |    |
|         |                                                                                                                                                                       |    | v0.11.                                                                                                                  |    |
|         |                                                                                                                                                                       |    | General: Change \do@lineL and \do@lineR to allow line numbering by pstart (like in elemac 0.15). . . . .                | 42 |
|         |                                                                                                                                                                       |    | Lineation can be by pstart (like in elemac 0.15). . . . .                                                               | 19 |
|         |                                                                                                                                                                       |    | New management of hangingsymbol insertion, preventing undesirable insertions. . . . .                                   | 57 |
|         |                                                                                                                                                                       |    | Prevent shift of column separator when a verse is hanged . . . . .                                                      | 58 |
|         |                                                                                                                                                                       |    | \affixline@numR: Changed \affixline@numR to allow to disable line numbering (like in elemac 0.15). . . . .              | 48 |
|         |                                                                                                                                                                       |    | \Columns: Line numbering by pstart. . . . .                                                                             | 66 |
|         |                                                                                                                                                                       |    | \get@nextboxR: Change \get@nextboxR and \get@nextboxR to allow to disable line numbering (like in elemac 0.15). . . . . | 79 |
|         |                                                                                                                                                                       |    | Pstart number can be printed in side . . . . .                                                                          | 79 |
| v0.12.  | General: New new management of hangingsymbol insertion, preventing undesirable insertions. . . . .                                                                    | 57 |                                                                                                                         |    |
| v1.0.   | General: Compatibility with elemac. Change name to elepar. . . . .                                                                                                    | 1  |                                                                                                                         |    |
|         | Debug in lineation by pstart . . . . .                                                                                                                                | 19 |                                                                                                                         |    |
| v1.0.1. | General: Correction on \numberonlyfirstinline with lineation by pstart or by page. . . . .                                                                            | 1  |                                                                                                                         |    |
| v1.1.   | General: Shiftedverses becomes shiftedpstarts. . . . .                                                                                                                | 1  |                                                                                                                         |    |
|         | \pstartR: Add \labelpstarttrue (from elemac). . . . .                                                                                                                 | 38 |                                                                                                                         |    |
| v1.1.1. | \pstartR: Correct \pstartR bug introduced by 1.1. . . . .                                                                                                             | 38 |                                                                                                                         |    |

|         |                                                                                                                           |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                         |
|---------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| v1.1.2. | <b>\affixside@noteR:</b> Remove spurious space between line number and line content . . . . .                             | 55 | <b>\inserthangingsymbolR:</b> Hang verse is now not automatically flush right. . . . .                                                                                                                                           | 57                                                                                      |
| v1.2.   | General: Support for <code>\led&lt;section&gt;</code> commands in parallel texts. . . . .                                 | 1  | <b>\pendL:</b> Spurious spaces in <code>\pendL</code> . . . . .                                                                                                                                                                  | 41                                                                                      |
| v1.2.1. | <b>\initnumbering@sectcountR:</b> For the right section, the counter is defined only once. . . . .                        | 18 | <b>\pendR:</b> Spurious spaces in <code>\pstartR</code> . . . . .                                                                                                                                                                | 41                                                                                      |
| v1.3.   | <b>\edtext:</b> Manage RTL language. . . . .                                                                              | 34 | <b>\pstartR:</b> Spurious spaces in <code>\pstartL</code> and <code>\pstartR</code> . . . . .                                                                                                                                    | 38                                                                                      |
| v1.3.1. | <b>\l0dbfnote:</b> Compatibility of standard footnotes with elemac when theses footnotes contain any commands. . . . .    | 56 | v1.5.0.                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | General: Add, as in elemac, features to manage page breaks. . . . .                     |
| v1.3.2. | General: Debug with some classes. . . . .                                                                                 | 1  | <b>\sublinenumincrement*:</b> Add starred version of <code>\firstlinenum</code> , <code>\linenumincrement</code> , <code>\firstsublinenum</code> , <code>\sublinenumincrement</code> to change both Left and Right-side. . . . . | 21                                                                                      |
| v1.3.3. | General: Debugging the left notes of the right column. . . . .                                                            | 55 | v1.6.0.                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | General: Add tool and documentation for parallel ledgroups . . . . .                    |
|         | <b>\l0dbfnote:</b> Spurious space with footnote in right column. . . . .                                                  | 56 | v1.7.0.                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | General: Add, as in elemac, features to make crossrefs with pstart numbers. . . . .     |
| v1.3.4. | General: Allow use of commands in sidenotes, as introduced by elemac 1.0. . . . .                                         | 55 | v1.8.0.                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | General: <code>\beginnumbering</code> is defined only on elemac, not on elepar. . . . . |
|         | <b>\normalbfnoteX:</b> Allows one to redefine <code>\thefootnoteX</code> with alph when some packages are loaded. . . . . | 57 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 16                                                                                      |
| v1.4.   | General: Added <code>\do@insidelineLhook</code> and <code>\do@insidelineRhook</code> . . . . .                            | 44 | <b>\l0dlsnote, \l0drsnote</b> and <b>\l0dcsnote</b> defined only one time, in elemac. . . . .                                                                                                                                    | 55                                                                                      |
| v1.4.1. | <b>\normalbfnoteX:</b> Fix bug with normal familiar footnotes when mixing RTL and LTR text. . . . .                       | 57 | Add <code>\beforecolumnseparator</code> and <code>\aftercolumnseparator</code> . . . . .                                                                                                                                         | 6                                                                                       |
|         | <b>\astanza:</b> Enable the use of stanzaidsrepetition within astanza environment. . . . .                                | 58 | Add <code>\columnsposition</code> . . . . .                                                                                                                                                                                      | 6                                                                                       |
| v1.4.3. | General: Corrects a false hanging verse when a verse is exactly the length of a line. . . . .                             | 1  | Add, as in elemac, new system of sectioning commands. . . . .                                                                                                                                                                    | 1                                                                                       |
|         |                                                                                                                           |    | Add, as in elemac, option to insert something after <code>\pends</code> / verses. . . . .                                                                                                                                        | 1                                                                                       |
|         |                                                                                                                           |    | Add, as in elemac, option to insert something between <code>\pstarts</code> / verse. . . . .                                                                                                                                     | 1                                                                                       |
|         |                                                                                                                           |    | Change <code>\do@lineR</code> and <code>\do@lineL</code> to allow new sectioning commands. . . . .                                                                                                                               | 42                                                                                      |
|         |                                                                                                                           |    | Compatibility with <code>musixtex</code> . . . . .                                                                                                                                                                               | 1                                                                                       |
|         |                                                                                                                           |    | Debug elemac sectioning command after using <code>\resumenumeration</code> . . . . .                                                                                                                                             | 1                                                                                       |

|                                                                                                                                                                                  |    |                                                                                                                                         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| New sectioning commands, as in eleddmac. ....                                                                                                                                    | 14 | one time for eleddmac and eleddpar ..... 32                                                                                             |
| \Columns: Modify \Columns to enable to add section's title. ....                                                                                                                 | 64 | \lineation*: Add \lineation* . 20                                                                                                       |
| \l@odchecklang: Suppress \l@odchecklang from \Columns. ....                                                                                                                      | 65 | v1.8.3.                                                                                                                                 |
| \l@odchecklang: Suppress \l@odchecklang which didn't work and was not logical, because both columns could have the same language but not the main language of the document. .... | 62 | General: Add \noeledxxx, as in eleddmac ..... 1                                                                                         |
| \Pages: Modify \Pages to enable to add section's title. ....                                                                                                                     | 70 | \doinsidelineRhook: Added \dolineLhook, \dolineRhook, \doinsidelineLhook and \doinsidelineRhook ..... 44                                |
| \pendL: As in eleddmac, \pendL can have an optional argument. . .                                                                                                                | 41 | \Pages: Debug blank pages when using optional argument in the last \pend. .... 70                                                       |
| \pendR: As in eleddmac, \pendR can have an optional argument. . .                                                                                                                | 41 | \resumenumberingR: Debug \resumenumberingR ..... 18                                                                                     |
| \print@columnseparator: Move some code of \Columns to \print@columnseparator. ....                                                                                               | 66 | v1.9.0.                                                                                                                                 |
| \pstartR: As in eleddmac, \pendL and \pendR can have an optional argument. ....                                                                                                  | 38 | General: Add \AtBeginPairs macro. .... 5                                                                                                |
| \sidenotemargin*: \sidenotemargin is now directly defined in eleddmac to be able to manage eleddpar. ....                                                                        | 55 | Compatibility with \Xnoteswidthliketwocolumns and \notesXwidthliketwocolumns ..... 1                                                    |
| Add \sidenotemargin* ....                                                                                                                                                        | 55 | \ifwidthliketwocolumns: Added widthliketwocolumns option .. 15                                                                          |
| \theledlanguageR: Correct left/right language setting with polyglossia. ....                                                                                                     | 63 | \theledlanguageR: Debug left/right language switching with polyglossia. Don't write in .aux file when setting left/right lines. .... 63 |
| v1.8.1.                                                                                                                                                                          |    | v1.9.1.                                                                                                                                 |
| \do@lineL: Fix a bug with critical notes a the begining of a page, (maybe added by v1.8.0) (?). .                                                                                | 43 | \ifledRcol: Moved \ifl@dpaging to eleddmac ..... 15                                                                                     |
| \do@lineR: Fix a bug with critical notes a the begining of a page, added by v1.8.0 (?). ....                                                                                     | 45 | v1.10.0.                                                                                                                                |
| v1.8.2.                                                                                                                                                                          |    | General: Compatibility with \AtEveryPstart and \AtEveryPend ..... 1                                                                     |
| General: Debug \eleddxxx with some paper sizes .....                                                                                                                             | 1  | Restore critical notes in \eleddsection in parallel columns (this bug was added in 1.8.2). .... 1                                       |
| Debug left and side note (bugs added by 1.8.0) .....                                                                                                                             | 1  | \Pages: Debug wrong pages splitting when no optional argument is used in last \pend (bug was added in v.1.8.3). .... 70                 |
| \eleddpar@error: Errors specific to eleddpar send to eleddpar handbook .....                                                                                                     | 16 | Debug wrong parallel pages synchronization when an \edtext falls accross two pages. .... 70                                             |
| \flag@end: \flag@start and \flag@end are now defined only                                                                                                                        |    | v1.10.1.                                                                                                                                |
|                                                                                                                                                                                  |    | \line@list@stuffR: Revert modification of 1.4.2, which makes bugs with numbering. Leave                                                 |

|                                                                                                                                    |    |                                                                                                                                |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| vertical mode to solve spurious<br>space before minipage. . . . .                                                                  | 32 | using <code>uledpar</code> . . . . .                                                                                           | 54 |
| v1.11.0.                                                                                                                           |    | <code>\uledlabel</code> is now defined only one<br>time for both <code>uledmac</code> and <code>uled-<br/>par</code> . . . . . | 54 |
| General: Compatibility of standard<br>footnotes with some biblatex<br>styles. . . . .                                              | 1  | <code>\Pages</code> : Add <code>\l@dpagetrue</code><br>. . . . .                                                               | 70 |
| <code>\uledtext</code> : <code>\critection</code> and <code>\uledtext</code> are<br>now defined only in <code>uledmac</code> . . . | 34 | <code>\print@uledsectionL</code> : Compati-<br>bility with Lua <sup>L</sup> ATEX RTL lan-<br>guages. . . . .                   | 44 |
| v1.12.0.                                                                                                                           |    | <code>\print@uledsectionR</code> : Compati-<br>bility with Lua <sup>L</sup> ATEX RTL lan-<br>guages. . . . .                   | 45 |
| General: Compatibility with<br>Lua <sup>L</sup> ATEX RTL languages. . . . .                                                        | 1  | <code>\print@lineL</code> : Compatibility with<br>Lua <sup>L</sup> ATEX RTL languages. . . . .                                 | 43 |
| <code>\Columns</code> : Add <code>\l@dpagetrue</code><br>. . . . .                                                                 | 64 |                                                                                                                                |    |
| <code>\uledlabel</code> : <code>\uledlabel</code> and <code>\uledindex</code><br>works now with <code>hyperref</code> when         |    |                                                                                                                                |    |