

L^AT_EX Class for The *Annals of Mathematics*^{*}

Boris Veytsman[†]

2017/05/09, v1.20

Abstract

This package provides a class for typesetting articles for The *Annals of Mathematics*

Contents

1	Introduction	3
2	User's Guide	3
2.1	Installation	3
2.2	Invocation	4
2.3	Top Matter	5
2.3.1	Commands for Authors	5
2.3.2	Commands for Editors	6
2.4	Additional Macros	8
2.5	Theorems	9
2.6	Illustrations	10
2.7	Bibliography	10
3	Implementation	12
3.1	Identification	12
3.2	Options	12
3.3	Loading Class and Packages	13
3.4	Internationalization	14
3.5	FONTs	14
3.6	Page Dimensions and Paragraphing	15
3.7	Headers	15
3.8	Top Matter Macros	17
3.9	Typesetting Top Matter	21
3.10	Typesetting End Matter	25
3.11	Sectioning	26

^{*}©2010, Princeton University (Mathematics Department)

[†]borisv@lk.net, boris@varphi.com

3.12 Figures and Tables	27
3.13 Theorems	27
3.14 Bibliography Macros	28
3.15 Additional Macros	28
3.16 End of Class	29

1 Introduction

The *Annals of Mathematics* is published bimonthly with the cooperation of Princeton University and the Institute for Advanced Study. Founded in 1884 by Ormond Stone of the University of Virginia, the journal was transferred in 1899 to Harvard University, and in 1911 to Princeton University. Since 1933, the Annals has been edited jointly by Princeton University and the Institute for Advanced Study (see <http://annals.princeton.edu/annals/about/journal/about.html>).

This class presents a complete redesign of the journal style—with new fonts and new interface.

An author well acquainted with AMS^AT_EX should find this package easy to use and configurable. The User Manual below illustrates the basic use of the class and discusses the differences with `amsart`. For an in-depth tutorial of AMS^AT_EX I could recommend the excellent book [1].

2 User’s Guide

2.1 Installation

The installation of the class follows the usual practice [2] for L^AT_EX packages:

1. Run `latex` on `aomart.ins`. This will produce the file `aomart.cls`.
2. Put the file `aomart.cls` to the place where L^AT_EX can find them (see [2] or the documentation for your T_EX system).
3. Update the database of file names. Again, see [2] or the documentation for your T_EX system for the system-specific details.
4. The file `aomart.pdf` provides the documentation for the package (this is the file you are probably reading now).

As an alternative to items 2 and 3 you can just put the files in the working directory where your `.tex` file is.

The class uses some other L^AT_EX classes or packages. Most probably, they are already installed on your system. If not (or if their versions are very old), you need to download and install them. Here is the list:

1. `amsart` class and related packages [3],
2. Package `hyperref` [4],
3. `ifpdf` package [5],
4. `fancyhdr` package [6],
5. `cmtiup` package [7] for “special italics” with upright digits and punctuation.
Note that since many distributions do not include this package, you may need to install it yourself. Just download the file <http://mirrors.ctan.org/fonts/cm/cmtiup.zip>, unzip it in your TEXMF directory and rebuild the file names database with the command like `mktexlsr`,

6. `yhmath` package [8].

2.2 Invocation

To use the class, put in the preamble of your document

```
\documentclass[<options>]{aomart}
```

The class internally loads `amsart`, so all facilities of `amsart` [1, 9] can be used in the source.

The class should work with the `Babel` [10] package. At present, English, French and German languages are fully supported.

options
`draft`
`final`
The options `draft` and `final` work in the same way as for `amsart` and standard L^AT_EX. If the option `draft` is chosen, the overfull lines are marked by black boxes on the margins and the `\includegraphics` prints blank placeholders for the images. The option `final` (default) switches off the marking of overfull lines and restores the behavior of `\includegraphics`. To switch on just the overfull marks, without changing the behavior of `\includegraphics`, one can either explicitly pass the option `final` to `graphics` package:

```
\documentclass[draft]{aomart}
\usepackage[final]{graphics}
```

or add in the beginning of the document

```
\overfullrule=5pt
```

option
`manuscript`
The option `manuscript` is intended to facilitate the communications between the editor and the author. It enables two things:

1. Numbering of lines in the manuscript is switched off in the normal mode, but is on in the manuscript mode.
2. Command `\EditorialComment` is no-op in normal mode, but produces marginal commentaries in the manuscript
3. Hyperlinks are black in normal mode, but blue in manuscript mode.

option
`screen`
The option `screen` is intended for the onscreen version of the article. If this option is selected, the links are blue colored, and the margins are reduced.

option
`olddoi`
Starting from version 1.9 (2011) the formatting of DOI numbers changed according to the new recommendations from CrossRef. The option `olddoi` switches on the “old” formatting. It is used for compatibility reasons.

option
`doi2016`
Starting from version 1.5 (2016) the formatting of DOI numbers changed again according to Crossref recommendations. The option `doi2016` switches to the version existed between 2011 and 2016.

option
`oldkeywords`
Since June 2017 keywords and AMS Mathematical Subjects classification numbers are printed on the title page. The option `oldkeywords` suppresses this.

```
options  
 8pt  
 9pt  
 10pt  
 11pt  
 12pt
```

The size-changing options of `amsart` class (8pt, 9pt, ..., 12pt) have no effect other than producing a warning in the log since the journal is designed for only one type size (roughly corresponding to 11pt of `amsart`).

2.3 Top Matter

There are two kinds of top matter commands: the ones used primarily for authors and the ones used primarily for editors. We describe them separately.

The macros described below must be issued in the preamble of the document, i.e. before `\begin{document}`. They produce fatal error otherwise. This behavior is required by the way non-T_EX scripts process the files to produce metadata.

The only exception is `abstract`, which should be placed between after `\begin{document}`.

2.3.1 Commands for Authors

`\title` The command `\title`, as in `amsart` class, has two arguments: one optional, and one mandatory:

```
\title[⟨ShortTitle⟩]{⟨FullTitle⟩}
```

The mandatory argument is the full title of the article. The optional argument, if present, defines the shorter version of the title for running heads. If the optional argument is absent, the full title is used instead.

The optional argument should be used in two cases: when the full title is too long to fit in the running head, *and* when the author wants to add a footnote or linebreaks to the title.

The interface for specifying the authors and their affiliations is close to the one of `amsart` [11] (and different from the standard L^AT_EX). For each author a separate command `\author` should be used, followed by `\address` and (optionally) `\curraddr`, `\email`, `\urladdr` and `\orcid`. Note that the house style of the *Annals of Mathematics* requires writing `\address` in the form *Institution, City, State* (or *Institution, City, Country* for non-US locations). Like the newer versions of `amsart`, `aomart` does *not* require the doubling of the @ symbols in the e-mail addresses. The macro `\author` has two arguments, similarly to `\title`:

```
\author[⟨AbbrevName⟩]{⟨FullName⟩}
```

The optional argument defines the shorter form of the author's name to be included in the running head.

`\givenname` `\surname` The papers published in the *Annals of Mathematics* are included in various databases. For the indexing purposes it is important to correctly separate the authors' names into "First Name/Surname" parts. This operation is not easy for the computers. Therefore we decided that the authors should know best how to deal with their names. The macros `\givenname` and `\surname` are used to indicate how to split the name into the parts.

`\fulladdress` Another command which does not affect the typesetting is `\fulladdress`. It is used to store the full mailing address of the author for the online version of the journal and various databases.

`\shortauthors` In some cases the authors list may be too long for the running head, even if the abbreviated forms are used for each author. In this case it is possible to change the running head by a *redefinition* of the command `\shortauthors`. This redefinition must be done after all `\author` commands, but before `\maketitle`:

```
\renewcommand{\shortauthors}{A.~Smith et al}
```

`\thanks` Like `amsart` (and unlike standard L^AT_EX), `aomart` allows `\thanks` only *outside* of commands `\title` and `\author`.

`\copyrightnote` Normally each paper is copyrighted by Department of Mathematics, Princeton University. This is reflected in the footnote on the first page of the article. However, by arrangement with the editors, certain papers may have different copyright. The command `\copyrightnote{<copyright statement>}`, if issued, changes the footnote to the corresponding text, for example:

```
\copyrightnote{\textcopyright~2012 by the authors. This paper may  
be reproduced, in its entirety, for noncommercial purposes.}
```

Note that if you issue this command, you should explicitly include both the copyright sign and the year unless the paper does not have a copyright, for example:

```
\copyrightnote{This paper is in the public domain}
```

`\abstract` The abstract of the paper must be put between `\begin{abstract}` and `\end{abstract}`. Unlike the situation in `amsart` class, `abstract` may be put *after* `\maketitle`.

`\maketitle` The macro `\maketitle` typesets the top matter. All top matter information should be specified before this command.

2.3.2 Commands for Editors

The commands described in this section should be used by the editors to insert the information about the published paper. They must be put before the `\maketitle` command.

`\keyword` The command `\keyword` adds a keyword to the list of keywords. This command may be repeated, for example

```
\keyword{Embedding theorem}  
\keyword{Relatively hyperbolic group}
```

`\subject` The command `\subject` has three parameters: whether the subject is primary or secondary, the classification scheme and the subject itself, for example

```
\subject{primary}{msc2000}{20E45}  
\subject{secondary}{msc2000}{20F65}
```

`\formatdate` The macro `\formatdate` is used to format the dates in the commands. Its argument is the date in the format YYYY-MM-DD, for example

```
\formatdate{2010-08-13}
```

`\received` The commands `\received`, `\revised`, `\accepted`, `\published`, `\publishedonline` accept as a parameter a date in the form `\formatdate{(YYYY-MM-DD)}`, for example
`\revised`
`\accepted`
`\published`
`\publishedonline`

```
\received{\formatdate{2004-12-24}}
\revised{\formatdate{2006-04-12}}
\accepted{\formatdate{2007-10-02}}
```

`\proposed` The macros `\proposed`, `\seconded`, `\corresponding`, `\editor`, `\version` are used to set the corresponding metadata for the editorial process, for example
`\seconded`
`\corresponding`
 `\editor`
 `\version`

```
\proposed{E. D. Itor}
\seconded{A. S. Sociate}
\corresponding{A. U. Thor}
\version{2.1}
```

`\volumenumber` The macros `\volumenumber`, `\issuenumber`, `\publicationyear`, `\papernumber`, `\startpage`, `\endpage` set up the corresponding data for the paper, for example:
`\issuenumber`
`\publicationyear`
 `\papernumber`
 `\startpage`
 `\endpage`

```
\volumenumber{172}
\issuenumber{1}
\publicationyear{2010}
\papernumber{1}
\startpage{1}
\endpage{39}
```

Note that if the argument of `\endpage` is empty, L^AT_EX tries to calculate the last page number as best as it can.

`\copyrightyear` In the standard copyright statement the copyright year is assumed to be the same as the `\publicationyear`. However, for special cases one can set the copyright year explicitly, for example,

```
\publicationyear{2012}
\copyrightyear{2011}
```

Note that if you use your own copyright statement instead of the canned one (with the command `\copyrightnote`), you need to put there the copyright year explicitly instead of using this command.

`\doinumber` The macros `\doinumber`, `\mrnumber` and `\zblnumber` set the information about paper in four major reference databases: DOI (<http://www.doi.org/>), MathSciNet (<http://www.ams.org/mathscinet/>), Zentralblatt MATH (<http://arxiv.org>)
`\mrnumber`
`\zblnumber`
`\arxivnumber`

Code	Example
<code>\widetilde{AB}</code>	\widetilde{AB}
<code>\widehat{AB}</code>	\widehat{AB}
<code>\widetriangle{AB}</code>	\widetriangle{AB}
<code>\wideparen{AB}</code>	\wideparen{AB}
<code>\widering{AB}</code>	\widering{AB}
<code>\widebar{AB}</code>	\widebar{AB}

Table 1: Wide Mathematical Accents

//www.zentralblatt-math.org/zmath/) and arXiv (<https://www.arxiv.org>). The use of these macros should be obvious:

```
\doinumber{10.1215/S0012-7094-92-06520-3}
\mrnumber{1154181}
\zblnumber{0774.14039}
\arxivnumber{1234.567890}
```

Note the difference between these commands and the bibliography commands discussed in Section 2.7. Commands in this Section set up the data for the *current article*. Commands in Section 2.7 set up the data for the articles in the bibliography list.

Normally you should *not* use `\doinumber` command, since the class will construct the standard DOI for the paper from the volume, issue and paper information. Use it *only* if the result is by any reason wrong.

`\oldsubsections` Starting with version 1.2 we decreased the vertical spacing before `\subsection`. The command `\oldsubsections` restores the “old” values.

2.4 Additional Macros

`eqnarray` Thee class `aomart` loads the class `amsart`. Therefore all familiar `amsmath` commands [9] are available. In particular, there are many commands for writing multiline equations (`split`, `align`, `gather`, `multiline`, ...). The environments `eqnarray` and `eqnarray*`, while still available, are *not* recommended and should be avoided if possible.

`\widetilde` `\widehat` A number of “wide” mathematical accents is available due to the (internally loaded) package `yhmath` [8]: `\widetilde`, `\widehat`, `\widetriangle`, `\wideparen`, `\widering`, `\widebar`. See Table 1 for the example of the usage.

`\EditorialComment[<comments>]` The macro `\EditorialComment[<comments>]` typesets the comments on the margins in the `manuscript` mode, for example,

```
Erd\"os proved the following theorem.\EditorialComment{A citation is needed}
```

```
\fullref      A set of macros is used to make more convenient clickable references in the online versions of papers. The package hyperref [4] makes clickable reference numbers in the phrases like
\pfullref    ...
\bfullref    ...
\eqfullref   ...
...in theorem^{\ref{thm:Noeter}}...
...see equation^{\eqref{eq:alpha}}...
```

However, it is more convenient for the readers if both the number *and* the word “theorem” or “equation” were clickable. The macros `*fullref` solve this problem. Each macro has two arguments: the word and the reference, for example

```
...in \fullref{theorem}{thm:Noeter}...
```

The command `\pfullref` typesets the reference in parentheses. The command `\bfullref` typesets it in brackets, and the command `\eqfullref` uses the `\eqref` command, for example,

```
...see \eqfullref{equation}{eq:alpha}...
```

The Perl script `fullref.pl` can be used to convert change all references to the `\fullref` commands. It works in the following way:

```
perl fullref.pl original.pl > result.pl
```

The script converts all instances of combinations “word `\ref{reference}`” and “wordⁿ`\ref{reference}`” to “`\fullref{word}{reference}`”, and similarly for parenthesized references or `\eqref` commands. To prevent the converting, just put `\ref{reference}` or `\eqref{reference}` inside braces. The “word” here must not start with a backslash (i.e. must not be a macro itself). This prevents disastrous results for phrases like “`see^{\ref{a}}`, `\ref{b}`”.

The distribution includes two sample files, `aomsample.tex` and `aomsample1.tex`, the latter being obtained from the former by the script `fullref.pl`.

Note that `\autoref` command of `hyperref` provides for another mechanism that achieves the same goal. Unlike `\fullref` command, the command `\autoref` tries to figure out the name of the reference from the context. See the manual [4] for more information.

2.5 Theorems

```
\newtheorem You can use the commands of amsthm package [12] like \newtheorem{lem}{Lemma} for numbered theorems, or \newtheorem*[KL]{Klein's Lemma} for unnumbered theorems, or tune the numbering using the optional arguments of these commands.
```

To provide backward compatibility with some other classes used internally by the *Annals of Mathematics*, the class provides yet another optional argument for the command `\newtheorem`, allowing constructions like `\newtheorem[\it]{lem}{Lemma}`. This optional parameter is not used in our typesetting.

The class provides two theorem styles:

plain: This is the default theorem style. It is used for Theorem, Lemma, Proposition, Conjecture, Corollary and Claim.

definition: This style is used for Definition, Remark, Notation, Condition, Example etc.

Note that AMS classes define the third theorem style, **remark**. In our class remarks are typeset in the **definition** style. To make the authors' lives easier we define the theorem style **remark**, which is identical to the theorem style **definition**.

2.6 Illustrations

The authors can use the **graphics**, **graphicx**, **PSTricks**, **pgf/tikz**, **Metapost** or other tools to include illustrations (see [13] for a comprehensive discussion of L^AT_EX graphics possibilities).

2.7 Bibliography

The authors are encouraged to use BibT_EX for uniform style of bibliography. The distribution includes the BST files **aomplain.bst** and **aomalpha.bst**. These files have several additional non-standard fields:

mrnumber: MathSciNet number for the article.

zblnumber: Zentralblatt number for the article.

doi: DOI number for the article.

jfmnumber: JFM number for the article.

arxiv: ArXiv reference for the ArXiv manuscript.

url: If the reference is available online, the corresponding url.

venue: (for **conference** entries) The place where the conference took place.

soryear: Some entries do not have a year set up (e.g. some **unpublished** entries).

If you have several entries from the same author, some with a year, and some without, you may want to put them in a certain order. The field **soryear** overrides **year** for the sorting purposes.

titlenote: this field is like **note**, but is typeset immediately after a title. It should be used for additional information, for example,

```
@Book{Knuth94:TheTeXbook,
  author = {Knuth, Donald Ervin},
  title = {The \TeX book},
  publisher = {Addison-Wesley Publishing Company},
  year = 1994,
```

```
series = {Computers \& Typesetting A},  
address = {Reading, MA},  
titlenote = {with illustrations by Duane Bibby}  
}
```

totalpages: some articles (especially published in an electronic format) do not have start and end page numbers; instead you may put the total number of pages. If both `pages` and `totalpages` are present, `pages` take precedence.

`\doi` There are several databases routinely used in the science and mathematics communities. Among them are DOI, MathSciNet, Zentralblatt, Jahrbuch Database,
`\mr` ArXiv. Many bibliographies include references to these databases. The commands
`\zbl` `\doi`, `\mr`, `\zbl`, `\jfm`, `\arxiv` are used to typeset these references. If you use
`\jfm` Bib_TE_X, these commands are automatically used for the corresponding fields in
`\arxiv` your database entries.

3 Implementation

3.1 Identification

We start with the declaration who we are. Most .dtx files put driver code in a separate driver file .drv. We roll this code into the main file, and use the pseudo-guard <gobble> for it.

```
1 <class>\NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
2 <*gobble>
3 \ProvidesFile{aomart.dtx}
4 </gobble>
5 <class>\ProvidesClass{aomart}
6 [2017/05/09 v1.20 Typesetting articles for the Annals of Mathematics]
```

And the driver code:

```
7 <*gobble>
8 \documentclass[ltxdoc]
9 \usepackage{array,booktabs,amsmath,graphics}
10 \let\widebar\overline
11 \usepackage{url}
12 \usepackage{amsfonts,yhmath}
13 \usepackage[breaklinks,colorlinks,linkcolor=black,citecolor=black,
14           pagecolor=black,urlcolor=black,hyperindex=false]{hyperref}
15 \PageIndex
16 \CodelineIndex
17 \RecordChanges
18 \EnableCrossrefs
19 \begin{document}
20   \DocInput{aomart.dtx}
21 \end{document}
22 </gobble>
23 <*class>
```

3.2 Options

The size-changing options produce a warning:

```
24 \long\def\@om@size@warning#1{%
25   \ClassWarning{aomart}{Size-changing option #1 will not be
26   honored}}%
27 \DeclareOption{8pt}{\@om@size@warning{\CurrentOption}}%
28 \DeclareOption{9pt}{\@om@size@warning{\CurrentOption}}%
29 \DeclareOption{10pt}{\@om@size@warning{\CurrentOption}}%
30 \DeclareOption{11pt}{\@om@size@warning{\CurrentOption}}%
31 \DeclareOption{12pt}{\@om@size@warning{\CurrentOption}}%
```

\if@aom@manuscript@mode Check whether we are in the manuscript mode

```
32 \newif\if@aom@manuscript@mode
33 \if@aom@manuscript@modefalse
34 \DeclareOption{manuscript}{\if@aom@manuscript@modetrue}
```

```

\if@aom@screen@mode Check whether we are in the screen mode
35 \newif\if@aom@screen@mode
36 \@aom@screen@modefalse
37 \DeclareOption{screen}{\@aom@screen@modetrue}

\if@aom@olddoi DOI processing is different in the “old” and new mode.
38 \newif\if@aom@olddoi
39 \@aom@olddoifalse
40 \DeclareOption{olddoi}{\@aom@olddoittrue}

\if@aom@doiMMXVI DOI processing is different in the 2016 and new mode
41 \newif\if@aom@doiMMXVI
42 \@aom@doiMMXVIfalse
43 \DeclareOption{doi2016}{\@aom@doiMMXVItrue}

\if@aom@oldkeywords Keywords processing is different in the “old” and new mode.
44 \newif\if@aom@oldkeywords
45 \@aom@oldkeywordsfalse
46 \DeclareOption{oldkeywords}{\@aom@oldkeywordstrue}

All other options are passed to amsart:
47 \DeclareOption*{\PassOptionsToClass{\CurrentOption}{amsart}}
    Now we read the configuration file
48 \InputIfFileExists{aomart.cfg}{%
49   \ClassInfo{aomart}{%
50     Loading configuration file aomart.cfg}}{%
51   \ClassInfo{aomart}{%
52     Configuration file aomart.cfg is not found}}
    And process the options:
53 \ProcessOptions\relax

```

3.3 Loading Class and Packages

We start with the base class

```

54 \LoadClass[11pt]{amsart}
    A bunch of packages:
55 \RequirePackage{fancyhdr, lastpage, ifpdf}
56 \RequirePackage[breaklinks,colorlinks]{hyperref}
57 \if@aom@screen@mode
58 \hypersetup{linkcolor=blue,citecolor=blue,
59   urlcolor=blue, pdfpagescrop={110 705 500 80}}%
60 \else\if@aom@manuscript@mode
61 \hypersetup{linkcolor=blue,citecolor=blue,
62   urlcolor=blue}%
63 \else
64 \hypersetup{linkcolor=black,citecolor=black,
65   urlcolor=black}%

```

```

66 \fi\fi
67 \urlstyle{rm}
    Amsart has \collect@body macro. However, we want the \long version, so
we use environ
68 \RequirePackage{environ}

```

3.4 Internationalization

There are some papers published in languages other than English. The *Babel* is expected to be used for them. Here we add some macros extending captions for these languages.

First, let us define English defaults:

\@aom@by This is just “By” in English:
69 \def\@aom@by{By}

\@aom@and This is “and” in English:
70 \def\@aom@and{and}

Now we can define internationalization:

```

71 \AtBeginDocument{\@ifpackageloaded[babel]{%
72   \addto\captionsfrench{\def\@aom@by{Par}\def\@aom@and{et}}%
73   \addto\captionsgerman{\def\@aom@by{Von}\def\@aom@and{und}}%
74   \addto\captionsenglish{\def\@aom@by{\def\@aom@and{and}}{}}

```

3.5 Fonts

We use *yhmath* for wide symbols:

75 \RequirePackage{yhmath}

We need *cmtiup* package, but we may find out it is not installed.

```

76 \IfFileExists{cmtiup.sty}{%
77   \RequirePackage{cmtiup}}{%
78   \ClassWarning{aomart}{The package mputu is not found.\MessageBreak
79     You need this package to get italics with upright digits!}}

```

\specialdigits A legacy macro. We do not need it anymore.
80 \def\specialdigits{}%
81 \let\sishape=\itshape
82 \let\textsi=\textit

The *amsart* class defines several options for different font sizes (10pt, 11pt, etc). We have just one design size for the articles.

\@typesizes The font information in *amsart* is stored in \@typesizes macro. It has 11 typesizes: 5 below and 5 above \normalsize .
83 \def\@typesizes{%
84 \or{@vipt}{9}\or{@viupt}{9}\or{@viipt}{9}\or{@ixpt}{12}}%

```

85  \or{@xpt}{13}%
86  \or{@xipt}{14}%
87  \or{@xipt}{15}\or{13}{17}\or{@xviipt}{20}%
88  \or{19}{23.2}\or{22}{27.8}%
89 \normalsize \lineskip=\baselineskip

\widebar The functionality of \widebar coincides with that of amsmath \overline:
90 \let\widebar\overline

```

3.6 Page Dimensions and Paragraphing

```

\textrwidth These are from the old aomamlt2e:
\textheight 91 \setlength{\textrwidth}{31pc}
92 \setlength{\textheight}{48pc}

\evensidemargin The margins:
\oddsidemargin 93 \oddsidemargin=.65in
94 \evensidemargin=.65in

\footins Some skips from aomamlt2e:
\topskip 95 \setlength{\topskip}{12pt}
\abovedisplayskip 96 \setlength{\abovedisplayskip}{6.95pt plus3.5pt minus 3pt}
\belowdisplayskip 97 \setlength{\belowdisplayskip}{6.95pt plus4.5pt minus 3pt}
98 \setlength{\skip\footins}{20pt}
99 \setlength{\dimen\footins}{3in}

\footskip Some space for footnotes:
100 \setlength\footskip{30pt}

\parskip Paragraph shape:
\parindent 101 \setlength{\parindent}{22pt}
102 \setlength{\parskip}{\z@}

\widowpenalty We suppress widows and clubs:
\clubpenalty 103 \widowpenalty=10000
104 \clubpenalty=10000

```

3.7 Headers

```

\headsep Separation between the header and the body
105 \setlength{\headsep}{14pt}

\headrulewidth We do not want decorative rules in the journal:
\footrulewidth 106 \renewcommand{\headrulewidth}{0pt}
107 \renewcommand{\footrulewidth}{0pt}

```

\@aom@linecount This is the box displayed in the manuscript mode

```
108 \if@aom@manuscript@mode
109   \newsavebox{\@aom@linecount}
110   \savebox{\@aom@linecount}[4em][t]{\parbox[t]{4em}{%
111     \tempcnta\relax
112     \loop\underline{\scriptsize\the\tempcnta}\loop\advance\tempcnta by \ne@ifnum\tempcnta<43\repeat}
113   }
114 \fi
```

It is easy to set up headers with `fancyhdr`:

```
115 \pagestyle{fancy}
116 \fancyhead{}
117 \fancyfoot{}
118 \fancyhead[CO]{\scriptsize\shorttitle}
119 \fancyhead[RO,LE]{\footnotesize\thepage}
120 \if@aom@manuscript@mode
121   \fancyhead[LE]{\footnotesize\thepage\begin{picture}(0,0)%
122     \put(-26,-25){\usebox{\@aom@linecount}}%
123   \end{picture}}
124   \fancyhead[LO]{\begin{picture}(0,0)%
125     \put(-21,-25){\usebox{\@aom@linecount}}%
126   \end{picture}}
127   \fancyfoot[C]{\scriptsize Proof: page numbers may be temporary}
128 \fi
129 \fancyhead[CE]{\scriptsize\MakeUppercase\shortauthors}
```

The first page has the special headers. The style `firstpage` is invoked by `amsart`; here we just redefine it.

```
130 \fancypagestyle{firstpage}{%
131   \fancyhf{}%
132   \if@aom@manuscript@mode
133     \lhead{\begin{picture}(0,0)%
134       \put(-21,-25){\usebox{\@aom@linecount}}%
135     \end{picture}}
136   \fi
137   \chead{\scriptsize%
138     \href{\annalsurl}{Annals of Mathematics} \textbf{\currentvolume}%
139     (\currentyear),
```

We always print the starting page. However, we print the last page only if it does not coincide with the first page. There are two cases here: first, the last page may still be `\pageref{LastPage}`. In this case we need to extract the numerical value of the counter—note that `hyperref` is in action! Second, we could redefine the last page, and it is no longer `\pageref{LastPage}`. In this case we need to compare the value with the first page.

```
140   \start@page%
141   \def\tempa{\pageref{LastPage}}%
142   \edef\tempb{\start@page}%
143   \ifx\tempa\end@page
144     \edef\tempa{\HyPsd@@@pageref{LastPage}}%
```

```

145      \else
146          \edef\tempa{\end@page}%
147      \fi
148      \ifx\tempa\tempb\else--\end@page\fi\\
149      \ifx@\doinumber\@empty\else
150          \edef@\doinumber{@doinumber}%
151      \expandafter\doi\expandafter{\@doinumber}\fi}%
152      \cfoot{\footnotesize\thepage}}%

```

\annalsurl The command to set up the URL of the journal

```

153 \def\annalsurl#1{\gdef\@annalsurl{#1}}
154 \annalsurl{http://annals.math.princeton.edu/about}

```

3.8 Top Matter Macros

We make these macros allowed only in the preamble:

```

155 \@onlypreamble{\title}
156 \@onlypreamble{\author}
157 \@onlypreamble{\email}
158 \@onlypreamble{\address}
159 \@onlypreamble{\curraddr}
160 \@onlypreamble{\urladdr}
161 \@onlypreamble{\orcid}
162 \@onlypreamble{\givenname}
163 \@onlypreamble{\fulladdress}
164 \@onlypreamble{\surname}
165 \@onlypreamble{\thanks}
166 \@onlypreamble{\keyword}
167 \@onlypreamble{\subject}
168 \@onlypreamble{\received}
169 \@onlypreamble{\revised}
170 \@onlypreamble{\accepted}
171 \@onlypreamble{\published}
172 \@onlypreamble{\publishedonline}
173 \@onlypreamble{\proposed}
174 \@onlypreamble{\seconded}
175 \@onlypreamble{\corresponding}
176 \@onlypreamble{\editor}
177 \@onlypreamble{\version}
178 \@onlypreamble{\volumenumber}
179 \@onlypreamble{\issuenumber}
180 \@onlypreamble{\publicationyear}
181 \@onlypreamble{\copyrightnote}
182 \@onlypreamble{\copyrighyear}
183 \@onlypreamble{\papernumber}
184 \@onlypreamble{\startpage}
185 \@onlypreamble{\endpage}
186 \@onlypreamble{\doinumber}
187 \@onlypreamble{\mrnumber}

```

```

188 \@onlypreamble{\zblnumber}
189 \@onlypreamble{\arxivnumber}

```

Most top matter macros are defined in `amsart`. Here we just add some new macros and redefine some.

`\fulladdress` We store the information to output it later in the rpi file

```

\givenname 190 \def\@names{}
\surname 191 \def\givenname#1{\g@addto@macro\@names{givenname=#1;}}
192 \def\surname#1{\g@addto@macro\@names{surname=#1;}}
193 \def\fulladdress#1{\g@addto@macro\@names{fulladdress=#1;}}

```

`\author` We add mangling of `\@names` to the `amsart` macro

```

194 \renewcommand{\author}[2] [] {%
195   \ifx\@empty\authors
196     \gdef\authors{\#2}%
197     \g@addto@macro\@names{author=\#2;}%
198   \else
199     \g@addto@macro\authors{\and\#2}%
200     \g@addto@macro\@names{\and author=\#2;}%
201     \g@addto@macro\addresses{\author{}}%
202   \fi
203   \@ifnotempty{\#1}{%
204     \ifx\@empty\shortauthors
205       \gdef\shortauthors{\#1}%
206     \else
207       \g@addto@macro\shortauthors{\and\#1}%
208     \fi
209   }%
210 }
211 \edef\author{\@nx\@dblarg
212   \exp\@nx\csname\string\author\endcsname}

```

`\email` We change `amsart` macro to output metadata

```

213 \renewcommand{\email}[2] [] {%
214   \g@addto@macro\addresses{\email{\#1}{\#2}}%
215   \g@addto@macro\@names{email=\#2;}%
216 }

```

`\urladdr` We change `amsart` macro to output metadata

```

217 \renewcommand{\urladdr}[2] [] {%
218   \g@addto@macro\addresses{\urladdr{\#1}{\#2}}%
219   \g@addto@macro\@names{urladdr=\#2;}%
220 }

```

`\orcid` Orcid also outputs metadata

```

221 \newcommand{\orcid}[2] [] {%
222   \g@addto@macro\addresses{\orcid{\#1}{\#2}}%
223   \g@addto@macro\@names{orcid=\#2;}%
224 }

```

\keyword Actually `amsart` has `\keywords` macro. It redefines `\@keywords`. Our macro adds to the stack instead.

```
225 \def\keyword#1{\ifx\@keywords\@empty\gdef\@keywords{#1}\else  
226   \g@addto@macro\@keywords{, #1}\fi}
```

\subject Subjects:

```
227 \let\@primarysubjects\@empty  
228 \let\@secondarysubjects\@empty  
229 \def\subject#1#2#3{  
230   \expandafter\ifx\csname @#1subjects\endcsname\@empty\relax  
231     \expandafter\gdef\csname @#1subjects\endcsname{#3}  
232   \else  
233     \expandafter\g@addto@macro\csname @#1subjects\endcsname{, #3}  
234   \fi}
```

\formatdate This just sends the date to the special macro `\@formatdate`

```
235 \def\formatdate#1{\@formatdate#1\@endformatdate}
```

\@formatdate This macro takes date in the form YYYY-MM-DD and properly formats it. Note how we delete the leading zero in dates like April 02.

```
236 \def\@formatdate#1-#2-#3\@endformatdate{  
237   \@tempcnta=#3\relax  
238   \ifcase#2\or  
239     January\or February\or March\or April\or May\or June\or  
240     July\or August\or September\or October\or November\or December\fi  
241   \space\the\@tempcnta,\space#1}
```

\received The following macros add stuff to the footnotes material:

```
\revised 242 \def\received#1{\def\@received{#1}}
```

```
\accepted 243 \let\@received\@empty
```

```
\published 244 \def\revised#1{\def\@revised{#1}}
```

```
\publishedonline 245 \let\@revised\@empty  
246 \def\accepted#1{\def\@accepted{#1}}  
247 \let\@accepted\@empty  
248 \def\published#1{\def\@published{#1}}  
249 \let\@published\@empty  
250 \def\publishedonline#1{\def\@publishedonline{#1}}  
251 \let\@publishedonline\@empty
```

The next macros mimic the functionality of `amsart \issueinfo` command.
Note that `\issueinfo` still works.

\volumenumber This sets the volume of the paper

```
252 \def\volumenumber#1{\def\currentvolume{#1}}
```

\issuenumber This sets the issue of the paper:

```
253 \def\issuenumber#1{\def\currentissue{#1}}
```

\publicationyear This sets the year of the paper
254 \def\publicationyear#1{\def\currentyear{#1}}

\papernumber This is absent from the \issueinfo.
255 \def\papernumber#1{\def\currentpaper{#1}}
256 \papernumber{0000}

\startpage This defines the starting page of the paper. We have some nice features to set up roman page numbers for editorial stuff—probably not needed for this journal at this time...
257 \def\startpage#1{\pagenumbering{arabic}\setcounter{page}{#1}%
258 \def\start@page{#1}%
259 \ifnum\c@page<\z@ \pagenumbering{roman}\setcounter{page}{-#1}%
260 \def\start@page{\romannumeral#1}%
261 \fi}

\endpage This macro again has a twist in it: if the argument is not set, it calculates the last page number itself.
262 \def\endpage#1{\def\@tempa{#1}%
263 \ifx\@tempa\empty\def\end@page{\pageref{LastPage}}%
264 \else\def\end@page{#1}\fi}

\pagespan This macro is different from the one provided by `amsart` because we want to have the option of automatic calculation of the last page number.
265 \def\pagespan#1#2{\startpage{#1}\endpage{#2}}
266 \pagespan{1}{}

\@getabstract Amsart typesets the abstract in a box. We preserve this peculiarity, but we need to put abstract in a macro to output in the rpi file.
267 \long\def\@om@abstract{}
268 \long\def\@getabstract#1{%
269 \long\gdef\@om@abstract{#1}%
270 \ifx\maketitle\relax
271 \ClassWarning{aomart}{Abstract should precede
272 \protect\maketitle\space in AMS derived classes}%
273 \fi
274 \global\setbox\abstractbox=\vtop\bgROUP%
275 \vglue1pc%
276 {\centering\normalfont\normalsize\bfseries\abstractname\par\vglue1pc}%
277 \list{}{\labelwidth\z@%
278 \leftmargin3pc \rightmargin\leftmargin%
279 \listparindent\normalparindent \itemindent\normalparindent%
280 \parsep\z@ \cplus\p@%
281 \let\fullwidhdisplay\relax%
282 }%
283 \item[]\normalfont\Small#1
284 \endlist\egroup}

```

abstract This puts abstract in a box and in a macro. Wasteful, but backward compatible
285 \renewenvironment{abstract}{\Collect@Body\@getabstract}{%
286   \ifx\@setabstract\relax\@setabstract\fi}

\proposed We do not typeset the name of the proposer
287 \let\proposed\@gobble

\seconded Or the seconder
288 \let\seconded\@gobble

\corresponding This is the corresponding author—again not typeset
289 \let\corresponding\@gobble

\version We do not typeset the current version of the manuscript either...
290 \let\version\@gobble

\doinumber Now databases' numbers of the article:
\bmrnumber 291 \def\doinumber#1{\gdef\@doinumber{#1}}
\bzblnumber 292 \doinumber{10.4007/annals.\currentyear.\currentvolume.\currentissue.\currentpaper}
\arxivnumber 293 \def\mrnumber#1{\gdef\@mrnumber{#1}}
294 \mrnumber{}
295 \def\zblnumber#1{\gdef\@zblnumber{#1}}
296 \zblnumber{}
297 \def\arxivnumber#1{\gdef\@arxivnumber{#1}}
298 \arxivnumber{}

\copyrightyear This is the copyright year in case it does not coincide with the publication year:
299 \def\copyrightyear#1{\def\@copyrightyear{#1}}
300 \copyrightyear{}

\copyrightnote This is the copyrightnote. The default has some trickery with the year:
301 \def\copyrightnote#1{\def\@copyrightnote{#1}}
302 \copyrightnote{\textcopyright~%
303   \ifx\@empty\@copyrightyear\currentyear\else\@copyrightyear\fi~%
304   Department of Mathematics, Princeton University}

```

3.9 Typesetting Top Matter

```

\@mainrpi We write the information about the paper into file.rpi (the The stream for the rpi
file:
305 \newwrite\@mainrpi

\aom@write@paper@info This writes the information about the paper into the file jobname.rpi. Note that
hyperref makes our life a little bit more complex
306 \def\@aom@write@paper@info{%
307   \bgroup
308   \if@files
309     \openout\@mainrpi\jobname.rpi%

```

```

310   \def\and{\string\and\space}%
311   \ifx\r@LastPage\@undefined
312     \edef\@tempa{\start@page}%
313   \else
314     \def\@tempc##1##2##3##4##5{##2}%
315     \edef\@tempa{\expandafter\@tempc\r@LastPage}%
316   \fi
317 \protected@write\@mainrpi{}%
318   {\@percentchar authors=\authors}%
319 \protected@write\@mainrpi{}%
320   {\@percentchar authors.information={\@names}}%
321 \protected@write\@mainrpi{}%
322   {\@percentchar title=\title}%
323 \protected@write\@mainrpi{}%
324   {\@percentchar year=\currentyear}%
325 \protected@write\@mainrpi{}%
326   {\@percentchar volume=\currentvolume}%
327 \protected@write\@mainrpi{}%
328   {\@percentchar issue=\currentissue}%
329 \protected@write\@mainrpi{}%
330   {\@percentchar paper=\currentpaper}%
331 \protected@write\@mainrpi{}%
332   {\@percentchar startpage=\start@page}%
333 \protected@write\@mainrpi{}%
334   {\@percentchar endpage=\@tempa}%
335 \protected@write\@mainrpi{}%
336   {\@percentchar doi=\@doinumber}%
337 \ifx\@zblnumber\@empty\else
338 \protected@write\@mainrpi{}%
339   {\@percentchar zbl=\@zblnumber}%
340 \fi
341 \ifx\@mrnumber\@empty\else
342 \protected@write\@mainrpi{}%
343   {\@percentchar mr=\@mrnumber}%
344 \fi
345 \ifx\@arxivnumber\@empty\else
346 \protected@write\@mainrpi{}%
347   {\@percentchar arxiv=\@arxivnumber}%
348 \fi
349 \protected@write\@mainrpi{}%
350   {\@percentchar subjects=Primary \@primarysubjects; Secondary:
351     \@secondarysubjects}%
352 \protected@write\@mainrpi{}%
353   {\@percentchar keywords=\@keywords}%
354 \protected@write\@mainrpi{}%
355   {\@percentchar abstract=\@aom@abstract}%
356 \closeout\@mainrpi
357 \fi
358 \egroup}

```

```

\@maketitle@hook We add writing the information to the hook:
359 \def\@maketitle@hook{\aom@write@paper@info\global\let\@maketitle@hook\@empty}

\@setttitle We do not uppercase title. Also, we use this occasion to set PDF information:
360 \def\@setttitle{\begin{center}%
361   \baselineskip20\p@\relax
362   \bfseries\LARGE
363   \@title
364   \ifpdf
365     \hypersetup{pdftitle=\@title}%
366   \fi
367   \end{center}%
368 }

\@setauthors Now we typeset authors according to our specs. Again, we use this occasion to
set some PDF information:
369 \def\@setauthors{%
370   \ifx\authors\@empty\relax\else
371     \begingroup
372       \def\thanks{\protect\thanks@warning}%
373       \trivlist
374         \centering\footnotesize \topsep30\p@\relax
375         \advance\topsep by -\baselineskip
376         \item\relax
377         \def\@and{\upshape \aom@and}%
378         \author@andify\authors
379         \ifpdf
380           \hypersetup{pdfauthor=\authors}%
381         \fi
382         \def\\{\protect\\linebreak}%
383         \small \aom@by{} \scshape\authors%
384         \ifx\@empty\contribs
385           \else
386             ,\penalty-3 \space \setcontribs
387             \closetocontribs
388           \fi
389         \endtrivlist
390       \endgroup
391     \fi}

```

\@setcontribs Contributors are set up in the same way as authors:

```

392 \def\@setcontribs{%
393   \xcontribs
394   {\scshape \xcontribs}%
395 }

```

\@adminfootnotes We do not typeset keywords, so we change the definition:

```

396 \def\@adminfootnotes{%
397   \let\makefnmark\relax \let\thefnmark\relax

```

```

398 \ifx\@empty\@date\else \@footnotetext{\@setdate}\fi
399 \ifx\@empty\@subjclass\else \@footnotetext{\@setsubjclass}\fi
400 \ifx\@empty\@keywords\else \@setkeywords\fi
401 \ifx\@empty\@primarysubjects
402     \ifx\@empty\@secondarysubjects
403         \@setsubjects\fi
404     \else\@setsubjects\fi
405 \ifx\@empty\@thankses\else \@footnotetext{%
406     \def\par{\let\par\@par}\@setthanks}\%
407 \fi
408 \ifx\@empty\@copyrightnote\else \@footnotetext{%
409     \def\par{\let\par\@par}\@copyrightnote\@addpunct.}\%
410 \fi
411 }

\@setkeywords Typesetting keywords
412 \def\@setkeywords{%
413     \ifpdf
414         \hypersetup{pdfkeywords=\@keywords}\%
415     \fi
416     \if@aom@oldkeywords\else
417         \@footnotetext{Keywords: \@keywords}\%
418     \fi
419 }

\@setsubjects Setting subjects
420 \def\@setsubjects{%
421     \let\@subjects\@empty
422     \ifx\@primarysubjects\@empty\else
423         \edef\@subjects{Primary: \@primarysubjects}\%
424     \fi
425     \ifx\@secondarysubjects\@empty\else
426         \ifx\@primarysubjects\@empty
427             \edef\@subjects{Secondary: \@secondarysubjects}\%
428         \else
429             \edef\@subjects{@subjects; Secondary: \@secondarysubjects}\%
430         \fi
431     \fi
432     \ifpdf
433         \hypersetup{pdfsubject=\@subjects}\%
434     \fi
435     \if@aom@oldkeywords\else
436         \@footnotetext{AMS Classification: \@subjects.}\%
437     \fi
438 }

\@and We want “and” in the footers to be lowercase. Since there is some uppercase
involved, we protect it:
439 \def\@and{\MakeLowercase{\@aom@and}}

```

3.10 Typesetting End Matter

End matter is typeset at the end of the paper.

`\enddoc@text` This is the main macro for typesetting endmatter.

```

440 \def\enddoc@text{%
441   \ifx@\empty\@translators \else\@settranslators\fi
442   \ifx@\empty\@received \else\@setreceived\fi
443   \ifx@\empty\@revised \else\@setrevised\fi
444   \ifx@\empty\@addresses \else\@setaddresses\fi}

\@setreceived A bunch of macros for setting centered dates
\@setrevised 445 \def\@setreceived{{\centering(Received: \@received)\par}}
\@setaccepted 446 \def\@setrevised{{\centering(Revised: \@revised)\par}}
\@setpublished 447 \def\@setaccepted{{\centering(Accepted: \@accepted)\par}}
\@setpublishedonline 448 \def\@setpublished{{\centering(Published: \@published)\par}}
449 \def\@setpublishedonline{{\centering(Published online: \@publishedonline)\par}}

```

`\emailaddrname` We do not want the word “address” here:

```
450 \def\emailaddrname{{\itshape E-mail}}
```

`\@setaddresses` The difference between our definition and the one in `amsart` is that we want the e-mail and URL to be clickable

```

451 \def\@setaddresses{\par
452   \nobreak \begingroup
453   \footnotesize
454   \def\author##1{\nobreak\addvspace\bigskipamount}%
455   \def\\{\unskip, \ignorespaces}%
456   \interlinepenalty\@M
457   \def\address##1##2{\begingroup
458     \par\addvspace\bigskipamount\indent
459     \@ifnotempty{##1}{(\ignorespaces##1\unskip) }%
460     {\scshape\ignorespaces##2}\par\endgroup}%
461   \def\curraddr##1##2{\begingroup
462     \@ifnotempty{##2}{\nobreak\indent\curraddrname
463       \@ifnotempty{##1}{, \ignorespaces\scshape##1\unskip}\hspace{.2em}\space
464       \scshape##2\par}\endgroup}%
465   \def\email##1##2{\begingroup
466     \@ifnotempty{##2}{\nobreak\indent\emailaddrname
467       \@ifnotempty{##1}{, \ignorespaces\scshape##1\unskip}\hspace{.2em}\space
468       \href{mailto:##2}{\nolinkurl{##2}}\par}\endgroup}%
469   \def\urladdr##1##2{\begingroup
470     \@ifnotempty{##2}{\nobreak\indent
471       \@ifnotempty{##1}{, \ignorespaces##1\unskip}%
472       \url{##2}\par}\endgroup}%
473   \def\orcid##1##2{\begingroup
474     \@ifnotempty{##2}{\nobreak\indent
475       \@ifnotempty{##1}{, \ignorespaces##1\unskip}%
476       ORCID: ##2\par}\endgroup}%

```

```

477   \addresses
478   \endgroup
479 }

```

3.11 Sectioning

\contentsnamefont This is the font for the word “Contents”:

```
480 \renewcommand\contentsnamefont{\bfseries}
```

\section We want our sections to be centered and bold:

```

481 \def\section{\@startsection{section}{1}%
482   \z@{.7\linespacing\@plus\linespacing}{.5\linespacing}%
483   {\normalfont\bfseries\centering}}

```

\subsection We want our subsections to be indented and italic:

```

484 \def\subsection{\@startsection{subsection}{2}%
485   {\parindent}{.5\linespacing}{-.5em}%
486   {\normalfont\itshape}}

```

\oldsubsections This macro restores the values for **\subsection** spacing prior to v1.1.

```

487 \def\oldsubsections{%
488 \gdef\subsection{\@startsection{subsection}{2}%
489   {\parindent}{.5\linespacing\@plus.7\linespacing}{-.5em}%
490   {\normalfont\itshape}}}

```

\subsubsection Subsubsections are formatted exactly like subsections:

```

491 \def\subsubsection{\@startsection{subsubsection}{3}%
492   {\parindent}{.5\linespacing}{-.5em}%
493   {\normalfont\itshape}}

```

\Hy@AlphaNoErr The newer (circa 2012) hyperref defines this command. However, older versions do not. Here we provide it:

```

494 \providecommand\Hy@AlphaNoErr[1]{%
495   \ifnum\value{#1}>26 %
496     \Alph\number\value{#1}%
497   \else
498     \ifnum\value{#1}<1 %
499       \Alph\number\value{#1}%
500     \else
501       \Alph{#1}%
502     \fi
503   \fi
504 }%

```

\appendix We redefine appendix to ensure the letter in section number is always upright:

```

505 \def\appendix{\par\c@section\z@ \c@subsection\z@
506   \gdef\theHsection{\Hy@AlphaNoErr{section}}%
507   \let\sectionname\appendixname
508   \def\thesection{\upshape\c@section}}}

```

3.12 Figures and Tables

\@captionheadfont This is the font for the words “Figure” or “Table” in captions. Unlike amsmath with is small caps, we want just plain Roman font:

```
509 \def\@captionheadfont{\normalfont}
```

3.13 Theorems

Here we redefine three main style of amsart. Here are the arguments of \newtheoremstyle from [3]:

```
#1
\newtheoremstyle{NAME}%
#2          #3          #4
{ABOVESPACE}{BELOWSPACE}{BODYFONT}%
#5          #6          #7          #8
{INDENT}{HEADFONT}{HEADPUNCT}{HEADSPACE}%
#9
{CUSTOM-HEAD-SPEC}
```

In the `plain` style the name (“theorem”) is in small caps, the number is in normal font, the optional note is also in normal font, and the text is italics.

```
510 \newtheoremstyle{plain}{0.5\linespacing}{0.5\linespacing}{\sishape}%
511   {\parindent}{\scshape}{.}{0.5em}%
512   {\thmname{\#1}\thmnumber{\#2}\thmnote{\normalfont{} (#3)}}
```

In the `definition` style the name is italics, and the body font is upright:

```
513 \newtheoremstyle{definition}{0.5\linespacing}{0.5\linespacing}{\upshape}%
514   {\parindent}{\upshape}{.}{0.5em}%
515   {\sishape}{.}{0.5em}%
516   {\thmname{\#1}\thmnumber{\#2}\thmnote{\normalfont{} (#3)}}
```

In our class there is no difference between `remark` and `definition` theorem styles:

```
517 \newtheoremstyle{remark}{0.5\linespacing}{0.5\linespacing}{\upshape}%
518   {\parindent}{\upshape}{.}{0.5em}%
519   {\sishape}{.}{0.5em}%
520   {\thmname{\#1}\thmnumber{\#2}\thmnote{\normalfont{} (#3)}}
```

\newtheorem For compatibility reasons we need to accept `\newtheorem` with optional first argument—and silently drop it. The problem is, there is `\newtheorem*`, so we need to check which one we deal with... The command `\@xnthm` here is from amsthm; it does the real work with the real parameters.

```
521 \renewcommand{\newtheorem}{\@ifstar{\@aom@newthm@star}{\@aom@newthm}}
522 \def\@aom@newthm@star{\@ifnextchar[{\@aom@newthm@star@}{\@aom@newthm@star@[]}}
523 \def\@aom@newthm{\@ifnextchar[{\@aom@newthm@}{\@aom@newthm@[]}}
524 \def\@aom@newthm@star@[#1]{\@xnthm *}
525 \def\@aom@newthm@[#1]{\@xnthm \relax}
```

proof We want our proofs to be indented:

```
526 \renewenvironment{proof}{\begin{par}[\proofname]\par\normalfont \topsep6\p@+\plus6\p@\relax
527 \pushQED{\qed}\%
528 \trivlist
529 \item[\hspace{\labelsep}\hspace{\parindent}\itshape
530 #1\@addpunct{.}]\ignorespaces
531 }\%
532 \popQED\endtrivlist\endpfalse
533 }
534 }
```

3.14 Bibliography Macros

\repeatedauthors When the authors are repeated, we used change them to `\bysame`; we no more do this:

```
536 \def\repeatedauthors{\ClassWarning{aomart}{The command is obsolete}#1}
```

\bysame We no longer use `\bysame`

```
537 \let\bysame@orig=\bysame
538 \def\bysame{\ClassWarning{aomart}{We no longer omit
539     repeated authors}\bysame@orig}
```

\doi Typesetting doi...

```
540 \def\doi#1{%
541   \if@aom@doiMMXVI
542     \url{http://dx.doi.org/#1}%
543   \else
544     \if@aom@olddoi
545       \href{http://dx.doi.org/#1}{doi: \path{#1}}%
546     \else
547       \url{https://doi.org/#1}%
548     \fi
549 }
```

\mr Typesetting urls

```
\zbl 550 \def\mr#1{\href{http://www.ams.org/mathscinet-getitem?mr=#1}{MR^{\path{#1}}}}
\arxiv 551 \def\zbl#1{\href{http://www.zentralblatt-math.org/zmath/en/search/?q=an:#1}{Zbl^{\path{#1}}}}
\jfm 552 \def\arxiv#1{\href{http://www.arxiv.org/abs/#1}{arXiv^{\path{#1}}}}
553 \def\jfm#1{\href{http://www.emis.de/cgi-bin/JFM-item?#1}{JFM^{\path{#1}}}}
```

\biblio We make this `\small` rather than `\Small` in amsart

```
554 \renewcommand{\biblio}{\small}
```

3.15 Additional Macros

\EditorialComment This macro is noop in normal mode, but is a tiny marginpar in the manuscript mode

```

555 \def\EditorialComment{\if@aom@manuscript@mode\bgroup
556   \marginparwidth=75pt\marginpar{\scriptsize\raggedright#1}\egroup\fi}

\@fullref This macro creates a wide link for the reference. It has four parameters: the word (theorem, equation,...), the “pre” punctuation, the reference and the “post” punctuation.
557 \def\@fullref#1#2#3#4{\hyperref[#3]{#1~#2\ref*{#3}#4}}
```

\fullref A reference without parentheses:

```
558 \newcommand{\fullref}[2]{\@fullref{#1}{#2}}
```

\pfullref A reference with parentheses:

```
559 \newcommand{\pfullref}[2]{\@fullref{#1}{()#2{}}}
```

\bfullref A reference with brackets:

```
560 \newcommand{\bfullref}[2]{\@fullref{#1}{[]#2[]}}
```

\eqfullref Here we do not use the standard common **\@fullref** because we want **\eqref** to work...
561 \newcommand{\eqfullref}[2]{\hyperref[#2]{#1^{\textup{\tagform@\ref*{#2}}}}}

\eqnarray While we do *not* recommend the use of **eqnarray**, we still would like to correct the ugly spacing around it...

```

562 \def\eqnarray{%
563   \stepcounter{equation}%
564   \def\@currentlabel{\p@equation\theequation}%
565   \global\@eqnswtrue
566   \m@th
567   \global\@eqcnt\z@
568   \tabskip\@centering
569   \let\\@\eqncr
570   $$\arraycolsep\p@
571   \everycr{} \halign{to\displaywidth\bgroup
572     \hskip\@centering\displaystyle\tabskip\z@skip\#\$\@eqnsel
573     &\global\@eqcnt\ne\hskip \tw@\arraycolsep \hfil\#\$\hfil
574     &\global\@eqcnt\tw@ \hskip \tw@\arraycolsep
575     \$\displaystyle\#\$\hfil\tabskip\@centering
576     &\global\@eqcnt\thr@@ \hb@xt@\z@\bgroup\hss##\egroup
577     \tabskip\z@skip
578   \cr
579 }
```

3.16 End of Class

```
580 </class>
```

References

- [1] George Grätzer. *Math into L^AT_EX*. Birkhäuser, Boston, third edition, 2000.
- [2] UK T_EX Users Group. UK list of T_EX frequently asked questions. <http://www.tex.ac.uk/cgi-bin/texfaq2html>, 2008.
- [3] Michael Downes and Barbara Beeton. *The amsart, amsproc, and amsbook document classes*. American Mathematical Society, August 2004. <http://mirrors.ctan.org/macros/latex/required/amslatex/classes>.
- [4] Sebastian Rahtz and Heiko Oberdiek. *Hypertext Marks in L^AT_EX: a Manual for Hyperref*, September 2006. <http://mirrors.ctan.org/macros/latex/contrib/hyperref>.
- [5] Heiko Oberdiek. *The ifpdf Package*, February 2006. <http://mirrors.ctan.org/macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek>.
- [6] Piet van Oostrum. *Page Layout in L^AT_EX*, March 2004. <http://mirrors.ctan.org/macros/latex/contrib/fancyhdr>.
- [7] Sergei V. Znamenskii. *Unslanted Punctuation in Computer Modern Italic*, January 2003. <http://mirrors.ctan.org/fonts/cm/cmtiup>.
- [8] Yannis Haralambous. *My Humble Additions to (La)T_EX Mathematics*, January 1996. <http://mirrors.ctan.org/macros/latex/contrib/yhmath>.
- [9] American Mathematical Society. *User's Guide for the amsmath Package (Version 2.0)*, February 2002. <http://mirrors.ctan.org/macros/latex/required/amslatex/math/amsldoc.pdf>.
- [10] Johannes Braams. *Babel, a Multilingual Package For Use With L^AT_EX's Standard Document Classes*, April 2005. <http://mirrors.ctan.org/macros/latex/required/babel>.
- [11] American Mathematical Society. *Instructions for Preparation of Papers and Monographs, AMSL^AT_EX*, August 2004. <http://mirrors.ctan.org/macros/latex/required/amslatex/classes/instr-1.pdf>.
- [12] American Mathematical Society. *Using the amsthm Package*, August 2004. <http://mirrors.ctan.org/macros/latex/required/amslatex/classes/amsthdoc.pdf>.
- [13] Michel Goossens, Sebastian Rahtz, and Frank Mittelbach. *The L^AT_EX Graphics Companion: Illustrating Documents With T_EX and PostScript*. Addison-Wesley Series on Tools and Techniques for Computer Typesetting. Addison-Wesley, Reading, Ma., 1997.

Change History

v0.10	\@setaddresses: Deleted the word URL 25
	E-mail is now in Roman font . 25
	\@setpublishedonline: Decreased font 25
	\@typesizes: Corrected typo in the definition of Small 14
	Increased LARGE from 16 pt to 17 pt 14
	\bfullref: Added macro 29
	\emailaddrname: Changed macro 25
	\eqfullref: Added macro 29
	\fullref: Added macro 29
	\pfullref: Added macro 29
	\subsection: Redefined macro .. 26
	General: Added extra footer in manuscript mode 16
	Corrected the byg with math in headers 16
	Made remark theorem style identical to definition theorem style 27
	Made Roman font the default URL font 13
	\proof: Redefined macro 28
v0.3	\EditorialComment: Added macro 28
	\arxiv: Added macro 28
	\corresponding: Added macro .. 21
	\doinumber: Added macro 21
	\if@aom@manuscript@mode: Added manuscript mode 12
	\mr: Added macro 28
	\mrnumber: Added macro 21
	\newtheorem: Redefined macro .. 27
	\proposed: Added macro 21
	\seconded: Added macro 21
	\version: Added macro 21
	\zbl: Added macro 28
	\zblnumber: Added macro 21
	General: Added DOI number in headers 16
	Added package mdputu 14
	Documentation update 2
v0.4	\@aom@linecount: Added macro .. 16
	\enddoc@text: Deleted many dates. 25
	General: Changed definition theorem style 27
	Changed plain theorem style .. 27
	Deleted lineno package dependence 14
	Deleted remark theorem style .. 27
	Documentation update 2
	Switched to upright digits in italics everywhere 14
	Used line numbers for headings 16
v0.5	\@fullref: Added macro 29
v0.6	\@setauthors: 'By' and 'and' are in Roman font now 23
	\belowdisplayskip: Changed belowdisplayskip 15
	\bibliofont: Changed default .. 28
	\zbl: Changed capitalization 28
	General: Changes to bst files 2
	Fullref.pl is much less aggressive now 2
v0.7	General: Bibliography styles changed 2
v0.8	\specialdigits: Redefined to noop 14
	General: Added yhmath 14
	Bibliography styles update 2
	Changed authors in header ... 16
	Documentation update 2
	Switched to cmtiup 14

v0.9	
\@cand: Redefined macro	24
\@setaddresses: Deleted spurious space in urladdress	25
\@setpublishedonline: Increased font	25
\eqnarray: Redefined standard macro	29
General: Bibliography styles update	2
Changed font for the folio on the first page	16
Documentation update	2
abstract: Added parindent for the first par	21
v1.0	
\doinumber: Added default	21
\papernumber: Added macro	20
General: Top matter macros are now only in preamble	2
v1.1	
General: In manuscript mode the links are always blue	13
v1.10	
\@cand: Added internationalization	24
\@aom@and: Added macro	14
\@aom@by: Added macro	14
\@setauthors: Internationalization	23
\doi: Introduced the logic for old doi formatting	28
\if@aom@olddoi: Added old DOI processing	13
v1.11	
\@adminfootnotes: Added copyright statement	23
\@setaddresses: Changed email handling	25
\bysame: Made the macro obsolete	28
\copyrightnote: Added macro . . .	21
\copyrightyear: Added macro . . .	21
\fulladdress: Added macro	18
\repeatedauthors: Now this command is obsolete	28
General: Added \fulladdress	2
Added new commands for copyright statement	2
Bibliography change: titlenote, deleted bysame	2
	Deleted \repeatedauthors from the documentation
v1.12	2
\appendix: Added hyperref definition	26
v1.13	
\Hy@AlphNoErr: Added macro for older installations	26
v1.14	
\@mainrpi: Added macro	21
\@maketitle@hook: Added macro	22
\@aom@write@paper@info: Added macro	21
v1.14a	
\annalsurl: New url	17
v1.15	
\doi: Doi according to the new Crossref recommendations . . .	28
\if@aom@doiMMXVI: Added another options	13
v1.16	
\@aom@write@paper@info: Added names, abstract, subjects, keywords, zblnumber, arxivnumber	21
Corrected the endpage bug . . .	21
\@arxivnumber: Added macro . . .	21
\author: Redefined amsart definition	18
\email: Redefined amsart definition	18
\fulladdress: Redefined	18
\givenname: Redefined	18
\surname: Redefined	18
\urladdr: Redefined amsart definition	18
General: We require environ package	14
abstract: Redefined using environ	21
v1.17	
General: Added new field totalpages to the bibliography .	2
v1.17a	
General: Bug fixed in aomplain.bst	2
v1.18	
\@setaddresses: Added orcid . . .	25
\@setkeywords: Now we print keywords	24
\@setssubjects: Now we print subjects	24

\if@ <i>aom</i> @ <i>oldkeywords</i> : Added keywords processing	13	\@setsubjects: Make primary and secondary subjects separated	24
\orcid: Added macro	18	\aom@ <i>write</i> @ <i>paper</i> @ <i>info</i> : Make primary and secondary subjects separated	21
\subject: Drop scheme and primary/secondary	19	\subject: Make primary and secondary subjects separated	19
General: New option <i>oldkeywords</i> and printing keywords and subjects by default	2	v1.3	
v1.19		General: Corrected bug with doinumber	16
General: Bibliography changes	2	v1.4	
v1.2		\subsection: Deleted stretch in vertical spacing	26
\@setaddresses: Changed font for current address	25	\subsubsection: Introduced the macro	26
\arxiv: Now we properly treat numbers with underscores	28	General: Deleted noamsfonts option	13
\doi: Now we properly treat numbers with underscores	28	v1.5	
\jfm: Now we properly treat numbers with underscores	28	\arxiv: Typo corrected	28
\mr: Now we properly treat numbers with underscores	28	General: Added noopsort to the styles, corrected typo	2
\oldsubsections: Introduced macro	26	Added sortyear to the styles	2
\subsection: Decreased vertical spacing	26	v1.6	
\zbl: Now we properly treat numbers with underscores	28	\appendix: Redefined the macro	26
General: Bibliography styles update	2	General: Bibliography change: aomalpha now respects key field in the bib file	2
v1.20		v1.7	
\@adminfootnotes: Make primary and secondary subjects separated	23	General: Suppressed page number in the header for one-page articles	16
		v1.9	
		\doi: Changed doi look	28

Index

Numbers written in italic refer to the page where the corresponding entry is described; numbers underlined refer to the code line of the definition; numbers in roman refer to the code lines where the entry is used.

Symbols			
\@and	377, <u>439</u>	\@copyrightnote	319, 321, 323,
\@Alph	508	\@copyrightyear	325, 327, 329,
\@M	456	\@currentlabel	331, 333, 335,
\@accepted	246, 247, 447	\@date	338, 342, 346,
\@addpunct	409, 532	\@dblarg	349, 352, 354, 356
\@adminfootnotes	<u>396</u>	\@doinumber	\@makefnmark 397
\@nalsurl	138, 153	. . . . . 149–151, 291, 336	\@maketitle@hook 359
\@aom@abstract		\@empty 149, 195,	\@mrnumber 293, 341, 343
	267, 269, 355	204, 225, 227,	\@names 190–
\@aom@and		228, 230, 243,	193, 197, 200,
	<u>70</u> , 72–74, 377, 439	245, 247, 249,	215, 219, 223, 320
\@aom@by	<u>69</u> , 72–74, 383	251, 263, 303,	\@ne 111, 113, 573
\@aom@doiMMXVIfalse	42	337, 341, 345,	\@nx 211, 212
\@aom@doiMMXVItrue	43	359, 370, 384,	\@onlypreamble 155–189
\@aom@linecount		398–402, 405,	\@par 406, 409
	. . . . . 108, 122, 125, 134	408, 421, 422,	\@percentchar
		425, 426, 441–444	. . . . . 318, 320, 322,
\@aom@manuscript@modefalse		\@endformatdate 235, 236	324, 326, 328,
	33	\@endpefalse 534	330, 332, 334,
\@aom@manuscript@modetrue		\@eqcnt 567, 573, 574, 576	336, 339, 343,
	34	\@eqncr 569	347, 350, 353, 355
\@aom@newthm	521, 523	\@eqnsel 572	\@plus 280, 482, 489, 528
\@aom@newthm@	523, 525	\@eqnswtrue 565	\@primarysubjects 227, 350,
\@aom@newthm@star		\@footnotetext	401, 422, 423, 426
	521, 522	. . . . . 398, 399,	\@published 248, 249, 448
\@aom@newthm@star@		405, 408, 417, 436	\@publishedonline 250, 251, 449
	522, 524	\@formatdate 235, <u>236</u>	\@received 242, 243, 442, 445
\@aom@olddoifalse	39	\@fullref <u>557</u> , 558–560	\@revised 244, 245, 443, 446
\@aom@olddoittrue	40	\@getabstract <u>267</u> , 285	\@secondarysubjects 228, 351,
\@aom@oldkeywordsfalse		\@gobble 287–290	402, 425, 427, 429
	45	\@ifnextchar 522, 523	\@setabstract 286
\@aom@oldkeywordstrue		\@ifnotempty	\@setabSTRACT 286
	46	. . . . . 203, 459, 462,	\@setabSTRACTA 286
\@aom@screen@modefalse		463, 466, 467,	\@setaccepted 445
	36	470, 471, 474, 475	\@setaddresses 444, <u>451</u>
\@aom@screen@modetrue		\@ifpackageloaded 71	\@setauthors <u>369</u>
	37	\@ifstar 521	\@setcontriBS 386, <u>392</u>
\@arxivnumber		\@ixpt 84	\@setdate 398
	297, 345, 347	\@keywords 225, 226,	\@setkeywords 400, <u>412</u>
\@captionheadfont	<u>509</u>	353, 400, 414, 417	
\@centering	568, 572, 575	\@mainrpi	
\@closetocontriBS	387	. . . . . 305, 309, 317,	

```

\@setpublished .... 445 \abstractbox ..... 274 \c@section .... 505, 508
\@setpublishedonline ..... 445 \abstractname ..... 276 \c@subsection .... 505
\@setreceived . 442, 445 \accepted .. 7, 170, 242 \captionsenglish ... 74
\@setrevised .. 443, 445 \address ... 5, 158, 457 \captionsfrench ... 72
\@setsbjclass .... 399 \addresses 201, 214, 218, 222, 444, 477 \captionsgerman ... 73
\@setsjclass ..... 403, 404, 420 \addto ..... 72–74 \centering ... 276,
\@setthanks ..... 406 \addvspace .... 454, 458 374, 445–449, 483
\@setttitle ..... 360 \advance ..... 113, 375 \cfoot ..... 152
\@settranslators .. 441 \Alph ..... 501 \chead ..... 137
\@startsection .... 481, 484, 488, 491 \and .. 199, 200, 207, 310 \ClassInfo ..... 49, 51
\@subjclass ..... 399 \annalsurl ..... 153 \ClassWarning .....
\@subjects 421, 423, 427, 429, 433, 436 \aom@size@warning ..... 25, 78, 271, 536, 538
\@tempa ..... 262, 263, 312, 315, 334 \aom@write@paper@info ..... 356
\@tempc ..... 314, 315 \appendix ..... 505 \clubpenalty ..... 103
\@tempcnta ..... 111–113, 237, 241 \appendixname ..... 507 \CodelineIndex ..... 16
\@thefnmark ..... 397 \arxiv ..... 11, 550 \Collect@Body ..... 285
\@title ... 322, 363, 365 \arxivnumber 7, 189, 291 \contentsnamefont . 480
\@topsep ..... 374, 375 \AtBeginDocument .. 71 \contribs ..... 384
\@translators ..... 441 \author . 5, 156, 194, 454 \copyrightnote .....
\@typesizes ..... 83 \author@andify ..... 378 6, 181, 301
\@undefined ..... 311 \authors ..... 195, 196, 199, 318, 370, 378, 380, 383 \copyrightyear ... 7, 299
\@viiipt ..... 84 \B ..... 570, 573, 574 \copyrighyear ..... 182
\@viiipt ..... 84 \baselineskip ..... 789, 361, 375 \corresponding .....
\@viiipt ..... 84 \begin ..... 19, 121, 124, 133, 360 7, 175, 289
\@xiipt ..... 87 \beginninggroup ..... 212 \cr ..... 578
\@xipt ..... 86 \c�� ..... 371, 452, 457, 461, 465, 469, 473 \csname 212, 230, 231, 233
\@xnthm ..... 524, 525 \c�� ..... 370, 378, 380, 383 \curraddr ... 5, 159, 461
\@xp ..... 212 \belowdisplayskip . 95 \curraddrname ..... 462
\@xpt ..... 85 \bfseries ..... 253, 292, 328
\@xviipt ..... 87 \bfullref ..... 9, 560 \CurrentOption 27–31, 47
\@zbllnumber 295, 337, 339 \bgroup ..... 274, 307, 555, 571, 576 \currentpaper ..... 255, 292, 330
\\ 112, 148, 382, 455, 569 \beginninggroup ..... 138, 252, 292, 326
10pt (option) ..... 5 ..... 276, 362, 480, 483 \currentvolume ..... 139, 254, 292, 303, 324
11pt (option) ..... 5 \bgroup ..... 274, 307, 555, 571, 576 \D
12pt (option) ..... 5 \bibliofont ..... 554 \DeclareOption .....
8pt (option) ..... 5 \bigskipamount 454, 458 27–31, 34, 37, 40, 43, 46, 47
9pt (option) ..... 5 \bysame ..... 537 \def 24, 69, 70, 72–74, 80, 83, 141, 153,
A \bysame@orig . 537, 539 190–193, 225, 229, 235, 236,
\abovedisplayskip . 95 \c@page ..... 259 242, 244, 246, 248, 250, 252–
\abstract ..... 285 \c@page ..... 259 255, 257, 258, 260, 262–265,
\abstract (environment) ..... 6

```

267, 268, 291,	\end{page}	143,	\footnotesize	119,
293, 295, 297,	146, 148, 263, 264		121, 152, 374, 453	
299, 301, 306,	\endcsname		\footrulewidth	106
310, 314, 359,	. . . . . 212, 230, 231, 233		\footskip	100
360, 369, 372,	\enddoc@text	440	\formatdate	7, 235
377, 382, 392,	\endgroup		\fulladdress	5, 163, 190
396, 406, 409,	. . . . . 390, 460, 464,		\fullref	9, 558
412, 420, 439,	468, 472, 476, 478		\fullwidthdisplay	281
440, 445–451,	\endlist	284		
454, 455, 457,	\endpage	284	G	
461, 465, 469,	\endtrivlist	389, 534	\g@addto@macro	191–
473, 481, 484,	environments:		193, 197, 199–	
487, 491, 505,	abstract	6	201, 207, 214,	
508, 509, 522–	eqnarray	8	215, 218, 219,	
525, 536, 538,	eqnarray*	8	222, 223, 226, 233	
540, 550–553,	\eqfullref	9, 561	\gdef	153, 196,
555, 557, 562, 564	\eqnarray	562	205, 225, 231,	
\dimen	eqnarray (environment)	8	269, 291, 293,	
\displaystyle	eqnarray* (environment)	8	295, 297, 488, 506	
\displaywidth	\evensidemargin	93	\givenname	5, 162, 190
\DocInput	\everycr	571	\global	274, 359, 565,
\documentclass	\expandafter	151,	567, 573, 574, 576	
\doi	230, 231, 233, 315			
11, 151, 540			H	
doi2016 (option)			\halign	571
\doinumber			\hb@xt@	576
draft (option)			\headrulewidth	106
			\headsep	105
			\hfil	573, 575
E			\href	138,
\edef	\fancyfoot	117, 127	468, 545, 550–553	
142, 144, 146,	\fancyhead	116, 118,	\hskip	463,
150, 211, 312,	119, 121, 124, 129		467, 530, 572–574	
315, 423, 427, 429	\fancyhf	131	\hss	576
\editor	\fancypagestyle	130	\Hy@AlphNoErr	494, 506
7, 176	\fi	66, 114, 128,	\hyperref	557, 561
		136, 147, 148,	\hypersetup	58, 61, 64,
		151, 202, 208,	365, 380, 414, 433	
		226, 234, 240,	\HyPsd@@@pageref	144
		261, 264, 273,		
		286, 303, 316,		
		340, 344, 348,		
		357, 366, 381,		
		388, 391, 398–		
		400, 403, 404,	I	
		407, 410, 415,	\if@aom@doiMMXVI	41, 541
		418, 424, 430,	\if@aom@manuscript@mode	32, 60,
		431, 434, 437,		108, 120, 132, 555
		441–444, 502,	\if@aom@olddoi	38, 544
		503, 548, 549, 556	\if@aom@oldkeywords	44, 416, 435
		final (option)	\if@aom@screen@mode	35, 57
\email	\footins	95		
5, 157, 213, 465				
\emailaddrname				
450, 466				
\EnableCrossrefs				
18				
\end				
21, 123, 126, 135, 367				

\if@filesw	308	\list	277	doi2016	4
\ifcase	238	\listparindent	279	draft	4
\IffFileExists	76	\LoadClass	54	final	4
\ifnum	113, 259, 495, 498	\long	24, 267–269	manuscript	4
\ifpdf	364, 379, 413, 432	\loop	112	olddoi	4
\ifx	143,			oldkeywords	4
	148, 149, 195,			screen	4
	204, 225, 230,	\m@th	566	\or	84–88, 238–240
	263, 270, 286,	\MakeLowercase	439	\orccid	5
	303, 311, 337,	\maketitle	6, 270, 272	\orcid	161, <u>221</u> , 473
	341, 345, 370,	\MakeUppercase	129	\overline	10, 90
	384, 398–402,	manuscript (option) ..	4		
	405, 408, 422,	\marginpar	556		
	425, 426, 441–444	\marginparwidth	556	P	
\ignorespaces	455,	\MessageBreak	78	\p@	280, 361, 374, 528, 570
	459, 460, 463,	\mr	11, <u>550</u>	\p@equation	564
	467, 471, 475, 532	\mrnumber	7, 187, <u>291</u>	\PageIndex	15
\indent	458,			\pagename	257, 259
	462, 466, 470, 474	N		\pageref	141, 263
\InputIfFileExists	48	\NeedsTeXFormat	1	\pagespan	265
\interlinepenalty	456	\newcommand	221, 558–561	\pagestyle	115
\issuenumber	7, 179, <u>253</u>	\newif	32, 35, 38, 41, 44	\papernumber	7, 183, <u>255</u>
\item	283, 376, 530	\newsavebox	109	\par	276,
\itemindent	279	\newtheorem	9, <u>521</u>		406, 409, 445–
\itshape	81, 450,	\newtheoremstyle			449, 451, 458,
	486, 490, 493, 531		510, 513, 517		460, 464, 468,
					472, 476, 505, 526
J		\newwrite	305	\parbox	110
\jfm	11, <u>550</u>	\nobreak	452, 454,	\parindent	<u>101</u> ,
\jobname	309		462, 466, 470, 474		485, 489, 492,
K		\nolinkurl	468		511, 514, 518, 530
\keyword	6, 166, <u>225</u>	\normalfont	276,	\parsep	280
L			283, 483, 486,	\parskip	<u>101</u>
\labelsep	530	\normalparindent	279	\PassOptionsToClass	47
\labelwidth	277	\normalsize	89, 276	\path	545, 550–553
\LARGE	362	\number	496, 499	\penalty	386
\leftmargin	278			\pfullref	9, <u>559</u>
\let	10, 81,	O		\popQED	534
	82, 90, 227, 228,	\oddsidemargin	93	\ProcessOptions	53
	243, 245, 247,	olddoi (option)	4	\proof	<u>526</u>
	249, 251, 281,	oldkeywords (option) ..	4	\proofname	526
	287–290, 359,	\oldsubsections	8, <u>487</u>	\proposed	7, 173, <u>287</u>
	397, 406, 409,	\openout	309	\protect	272, 372, 382
	421, 507, 537, 569	options:		\protected@write	
\lhead	133		10pt		317, 319, 321,
\linebreak	382		11pt		323, 325, 327,
\linespacing	89,		12pt		329, 331, 333,
	482, 485, 489,		8pt		335, 338, 342,
	492, 510, 513, 517		9pt		346, 349, 352, 354
				\videocommand	494
				\ProvidesClass	5

\ProvidesFile	3	\setcounter	257, 259	\thmname	512, 516, 520		
\publicationyear	7, 180, 254	\setlength	91, 92, 95–102, 105	\thmnote	512, 516, 520		
\published	7, 171, 242	\shortauthors	6, 129, 204, 205, 207	\thmnumber	512, 516, 520		
\publishedonline	7, 172, 242	\shorttitle	118	\thr@@	576		
\pushQED	527	\sishape	81, 510, 515, 519	\title	5, 155		
\put	122, 125, 134	\skip	98	\topsep	528		
Q							
\qed	527	\Small	283	\topskip	95		
R							
\r@LastPage	311, 315	\small	383, 554	\trivlist	373, 529		
\raggedright	556	\space	241, 272,	\tw@	573, 574		
\received	7, 168, 242	310, 386, 463, 467		U			
\RecordChanges	17	\specialdigits	80	\underline	112		
\ref	557, 561	\start@page	140, 142,	\unskip	455, 459,		
\relax	53,	258, 260, 312, 332		463, 467, 471, 475			
111, 230, 237,		\startpage		\upshape			
270, 281, 286,		.. 7, 184, 257, 265		. 377, 508, 514, 518			
361, 370, 374,		\stepcounter	563	\url	472, 542, 547		
376, 397, 525, 528		\string	212, 310	\urladdr	5, 160, 217, 469		
\renewcommand	106,	\subject	6, 167, 227	\urlstyle	67		
107, 194, 213,		\subsection	484, 488	\usebox	122, 125, 134		
217, 480, 521, 554		\subsubsection	491	\usepackage	9, 11–13		
\renewenvironment	285, 526	\surname	5, 164, 190	V			
\repeat	113	T					
\repeatedauthors	536	\tabskip .....	. 568, 572, 575, 577	\value	495, 496, 498, 499	
\RequirePackage	55, 56, 68, 75, 77	\tagform@	561	\version	7, 177, 290		
\revised	7, 169, 242	\tempa	141,	\vglue	275, 276		
\rightmargin	278	143, 144, 146, 148		\volumenumber	7, 178, 252		
\romannumeral	260	\tempb	142, 148	\vtop	274		
S		\textbf	138	W			
\savebox	110	\textcopyright	302	\widebar	8, 10, 90		
screen (option)	4	\textheight	91	\widehat	8		
\scriptsize	112, 118,	\textit	82	\widetilde	8		
127, 129, 137, 556		\textsf	82	\widetriangle	8		
\scshape	383, 394,	\textup	561	\widowpenalty	103		
460, 463, 464, 511		\textwidth	91	X			
\seconded	7, 174, 288	\thanks	6, 165, 372	\xcontribs	394		
\section	481	\thanks@warning	372	Z			
\sectionname	507	\thankses	405	\z@	102, 259, 277, 280,		
\setbox	274	\the	112, 241	482, 505, 567, 576			
		\theequation	564	\z@skip	572, 577		
		\theHsection	506	\zbl	11, 550		
		\thepage	119, 121, 152	\zblnumber	7, 188, 291		
		\thesection	508				