

The `zref-clever` package*

Code documentation

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2023-06-19

EXPERIMENTAL

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*This file describes v0.4.1, released 2023-06-19.

†<https://github.com/gusbrs/zref-clever>

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1 Initial setup

Start the DocStrip guards.

¹ `<*package>`

Identify the internal prefix (`LATEX3` DocStrip convention).

² `<@@=zrefclever>`

Taking a stance on backward compatibility of the package. During initial development, we have used freely recent features of the kernel (albeit refraining from `l3candidates`). We presume `xparse` (which made to the kernel in the 2020-10-01 release), and `expl3` as well (which made to the kernel in the 2020-02-02 release). We also just use UTF-8 for the language files (which became the default input encoding in the 2018-04-01 release). Also, a couple of changes came with the 2021-11-15 kernel release, which are important here. First, a fix was made to the new hook management system (`ltcmdhooks`), with implications to the hook we add to `\appendix` (by Phelype Oleinik at <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/617905> and <https://github.com/latex3/latex3e/pull/699>). Second, the support for `\currentcounter` has been improved, including `\footnote` and `amsmath` (by Frank Mittelbach and Ulrike Fischer at <https://github.com/latex3/latex3e/issues/687>). Finally, and critically, the new `label` hook introduced in the 2023-06-01 release, alongside the corresponding new hooks with arguments, just simplifies and improves label setting so much, by allowing `\zlabel` to be set with `\label`, that it is definitely a must for `zref-clever`, so we require that too. Hence we make the cut at this latter kernel release.

³ `\newcommand{\zc@required@kernel@version}{2023-06-01}`

⁴ `\NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}`

```

5  \providecommand\IfFormatAtLeastTF{\@ifl@t@r\fmtversion}
6  \IfFormatAtLeastTF{\zc@required@kernel@version}
7  {}
8  {%
9    \PackageError{zref-clever}{LaTeX kernel too old}
10   {%
11     'zref-clever' requires a LaTeX kernel \zc@required@kernel@version\space or newer.%
12     \MessageBreak Loading will abort!%
13   }%
14   \endinput
15 }%

```

Identify the package.

```

16 \ProvidesExplPackage {zref-clever} {2023-06-19} {0.4.1}
17   {Clever LaTeX cross-references based on zref}

```

2 Dependencies

Required packages. Besides these, `zref-hyperref` may also be loaded depending on user options. `zref-clever` also requires UTF-8 input encoding (see discussion with David Carlisle at <https://chat.stackexchange.com/transcript/message/62644791#62644791>).

```

18 \RequirePackage { zref-base }
19 \RequirePackage { zref-user }
20 \RequirePackage { zref-abspage }
21 \RequirePackage { ifdraft }

```

3 zref setup

For the purposes of the package, we need to store some information with the labels, some of it standard, some of it not so much. So, we have to setup `zref` to do so.

Some basic properties are handled by `zref` itself, or some of its modules. The `default` and `page` properties are provided by `zref-base`, while `zref-abspage` provides the `abspage` property which gives us a safe and easy way to sort labels for page references.

The `counter` property, in most cases, will be just the kernel's `\@currentcounter`, set by `\refstepcounter`. However, not everywhere is it assured that `\@currentcounter` gets updated as it should, so we need to have some means to manually tell `zref-clever` what the current counter actually is. This is done with the `currentcounter` option, and stored in `\l_zrefclever_current_counter_t1`, whose default is `\@currentcounter`.

```

22 \zref@newprop { zc@counter } { \l_zrefclever_current_counter_t1 }
23 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@counter }

```

The reference itself, stored by `zref-base` in the `default` property, is somewhat a disputed real estate. In particular, the use of `\labelformat` (previously from `variorum`, now in the kernel) will include there the reference “prefix” and complicate the job we are trying to do here. Hence, we isolate `\the<counter>` and store it “clean” in `thecounter` for reserved use. Since `\@currentlabel`, which populates the `default` property, is *more reliable* than `\@currentcounter`, `thecounter` is meant to be kept as an *option* (`ref` option), in case there's need to use `zref-clever` together with `\labelformat`. Based on the definition of `\@currentlabel` done inside `\refstepcounter` in `texdoc source2e`, section `ltxref.dtx`. We just drop the `\p@...` prefix.

```

24 \zref@newprop { thecounter }
25 {
26   \cs_if_exist:cTF { c@ \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl }
27   { \use:c { the \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl } }
28   {
29     \cs_if_exist:cT { c@ \currentrcounter }
30     { \use:c { the \currentrcounter } }
31   }
32 }
33 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { thecounter }

```

Much of the work of zref-clever relies on the association between a label’s “counter” and its “type” (see the User manual section on “Reference types”). Superficially examined, one might think this relation could just be stored in a global property list, rather than in the label itself. However, there are cases in which we want to distinguish different types for the same counter, depending on the document context. Hence, we need to store the “type” of the “counter” for each “label”. In setting this, the presumption is that the label’s type has the same name as its counter, unless it is specified otherwise by the `countertype` option, as stored in `\l_zrefclever_counter_type_prop`.

```

34 \zref@newprop { zc@type }
35 {
36   \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_reftype_override_tl
37   {
38     \exp_args:NNe \prop_if_in:NnTF \l_zrefclever_counter_type_prop
39     \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl
40     {
41       \exp_args:NNe \prop_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_counter_type_prop
42       { \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl }
43     }
44     { \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl }
45   }
46   { \l_zrefclever_reftype_override_tl }
47 }
48 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@type }

```

Since the `default/thecounter` and `page` properties store the “*printed representation*” of their respective counters, for sorting and compressing purposes, we are also interested in their numeric values. So we store them in `zc@cntval` and `zc@pgval`. For this, we use `\c@<counter>`, which contains the counter’s numerical value (see ‘texdoc source2e’, section ‘ltcounts.dtx’). Also, even if we can’t find a valid `\currentrcounter`, we set the value of 0 to the property, so that it is never empty (the property’s default is not sufficient to avoid that), because we rely on this value being a number and an empty value there will result in “Missing number, treated as zero.” error. A typical situation where this might occur is the user setting a label before `\refstepcounter` is called for the first time in the document. A user error, no doubt, but we should avoid a hard crash.

```

49 \zref@newprop { zc@cntval } [0]
50 {
51   \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
52   { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl }
53   { \cs_if_exist_p:c { c@ \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl } }
54   { \int_use:c { c@ \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl } }
55   {
56     \bool_lazy_and:nnTF

```

```

57 { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \@currentcounter }
58 { \cs_if_exist_p:c { c@ \@currentcounter } }
59 { \int_use:c { c@ \@currentcounter } }
60 { 0 }
61     }
62   }
63 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@cntval }
64 \zref@newprop* { zc@pgval } [0] { \int_use:c { c@page } }
65 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@pgval }

```

However, since many counters (may) get reset along the document, we require more than just their numeric values. We need to know the reset chain of a given counter, in order to sort and compress a group of references. Also here, the “printed representation” is not enough, not only because it is easier to work with the numeric values but, given we occasionally group multiple counters within a single type, sorting this group requires to know the actual counter reset chain.

Furthermore, even if it is true that most of the definitions of counters, and hence of their reset behavior, is likely to be defined in the preamble, this is not necessarily true. Users can create counters, newtheorems mid-document, and alter their reset behavior along the way. Was that not the case, we could just store the desired information at `begindocument` in a variable and retrieve it when needed. But since it is, we need to store the information with the label, with the values as current when the label is set.

Though counters can be reset at any time, and in different ways at that, the most important use case is the automatic resetting of counters when some other counter is stepped, as performed by the standard mechanisms of the kernel (optional argument of `\newcounter`, `\@addtoreset`, `\counterwithin`, and related infrastructure). The canonical optional argument of `\newcounter` establishes that the counter being created (the mandatory argument) gets reset every time the “enclosing counter” gets stepped (this is called in the usual sources “within-counter”, “old counter”, “super-counter”, “parent counter” etc.). This information is somewhat tricky to get. For starters, the counters which may reset the current counter are not retrievable from the counter itself, because this information is stored with the counter that does the resetting, not with the one that gets reset (the list is stored in `\cl@{counter}` with format `\@elt{counterA}\@elt{counterB}\@elt{counterC}`, see `ltcounts.dtx` in `texdoc source2e`). Besides, there may be a chain of resetting counters, which must be taken into account: if `counterC` gets reset by `counterB`, and `counterB` gets reset by `counterA`, stepping the latter affects all three of them.

The procedure below examines a set of counters, those in `\l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq`, and for each of them retrieves the set of counters it resets, as stored in `\cl@{counter}`, looking for the counter for which we are trying to set a label (`\l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl`, by default `\@currentcounter`, passed as an argument to the functions). There is one relevant caveat to this procedure: `\l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq` is populated by hand with the “usual suspects”, there is no way (that I know of) to ensure it is exhaustive. However, it is not that difficult to create a reasonable “usual suspects” list which, of course, should include the counters for the sectioning commands to start with, and it is easy to add more counters to this list if needed, with the option `counterresetters`. Unfortunately, not all counters are created alike, or reset alike. Some counters, even some kernel ones, get reset by other mechanisms (notably, the `enumerate` environment counters do not use the regular counter machinery for resetting on each level, but are nested nevertheless by other means). Therefore, inspecting `\cl@{counter}` cannot possibly fully account for all of the

automatic counter resetting which takes place in the document. And there's also no other "general rule" we could grab on for this, as far as I know. So we provide a way to manually tell `\zrefclever` of these cases, by means of the `counterresetby` option, whose information is stored in `\l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop`. This manual specification has precedence over the search through `\l__zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq`, and should be handled with care, since there is no possible verification mechanism for this.

`__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n`

Recursively generate a *sequence* of "enclosing counters" values, for a given $\langle counter \rangle$ and leave it in the input stream. This function must be expandable, since it gets called from `\zref@newprop` and is the one responsible for generating the desired information when the label is being set. Note that the order in which we are getting this information is reversed, since we are navigating the counter reset chain bottom-up. But it is very hard to do otherwise here where we need expandable functions, and easy to handle at the reading side.

```

\__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n {\langle counter \rangle}

66 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n #1
67   {
68     \cs_if_exist:cT { c@ \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} }
69     {
70       \int_use:c { c@ \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} } }
71       \__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:e
72       { \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} }
73     }
74   }


```

Both `e` and `f` expansions work for this particular recursive call. I'll stay with the `e` variant, since conceptually it is what I want (`x` itself is not expandable), and this package is anyway not compatible with older kernels for which the performance penalty of the `e` expansion would ensue (helpful comment by Enrico Gregorio, aka 'egreg' at https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/611370/#comment1529282_611385).

`75 \cs_generate_variant:Nn __zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n { e }`

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n`.)

`__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n`

Auxiliary function for `__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n`, and useful on its own standing. It is broken in parts to be able to use the expandable mapping functions. `__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n` leaves in the stream the "enclosing counter" which resets $\langle counter \rangle$.

```

\__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {\langle counter \rangle}

76 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n #1
77   {
78     \bool_if:nTF
79     { \prop_if_in_p:Nn \l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop {#1} }
80     { \prop_item:Nn \l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop {#1} }
81     {
82       \seq_map_tokens:Nn \l__zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq
83       { \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by_aux:nn {#1} }
84     }
85   }
86 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by_aux:nn #1#2


```

```

87   {
88     \cs_if_exist:cT { c@ #2 }
89     {
90       \tl_if_empty:cF { cl@ #2 }
91       {
92         \tl_map_tokens:cn { cl@ #2 }
93         { \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by_auxi:n {#2} {#1} }
94       }
95     }
96   }
97 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by_auxi:n {#1}{#3}
98   {
99     \str_if_eq:nnT {#2} {#3}
100     { \tl_map_break:n { \seq_map_break:n {#1} } }
101   }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n`.)

Finally, we create the `zc@enclval` property, and add it to the `main` property list.

```

102 \zref@newprop { zc@enclval }
103   {
104     \__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:e
105     \l__zrefclever_current_counter_tl
106   }
107 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@enclval }

```

Another piece of information we need is the page numbering format being used by `\thepage`, so that we know when we can (or not) group a set of page references in a range. Unfortunately, `page` is not a typical counter in ways which complicates things. First, it does commonly get reset along the document, not necessarily by the usual counter reset chains, but rather with `\pagenumbering` or variations thereof. Second, the format of the page number commonly changes in the document (roman, arabic, etc.), not necessarily, though usually, together with a reset. Trying to “parse” `\thepage` to retrieve such information is bound to go wrong: we don’t know, and can’t know, what is within that macro, and that’s the business of the user, or of the `documentclass`, or of the loaded packages. The technique used by `cleveref`, is simple and smart: store with the label what `\thepage` would return, if the counter `\c@page` was “1”. That would not allow us to *sort* the references, luckily however, we have `abspage` which solves this problem. But we can decide whether two labels can be compressed into a range or not based on this format: if they are identical, we can compress them, otherwise, we can’t. However, x expanding `\thepage` can lead to errors for some `babel` packages which redefine `\roman` containing non-expandable material (see <https://chat.stackexchange.com/transcript/message/63810027#63810027>, <https://chat.stackexchange.com/transcript/message/63810318#63810318>, <https://chat.stackexchange.com/transcript/message/63810720#63810720> and discussion). So I went for something a little different. As mentioned, we want to know if `\thepage` is the same for different labels, or if it has changed. We can thus test this directly, by comparing `\thepage` with a stored value of it, `\g__zrefclever_prev_page_format_tl`, and stepping a counter every time they differ. Of course, this cannot be done at label setting time, since it is not expandable. But we can do that comparison before shipout and then define the label property as starred (`\zref@newprop*{zc@pgfmt}`), so that the label comes after the counter, and we can get the correct value of the counter.

```

108 \int_new:N \g__zrefclever_page_format_int

```

```

109 \tl_new:N \g__zrefclever_prev_page_format_tl
110 \AddToHook { shipout / before }
111 {
112   \tl_if_eq:NNF \g__zrefclever_prev_page_format_tl \thepage
113   {
114     \int_gincr:N \g__zrefclever_page_format_int
115     \tl_gset_eq:NN \g__zrefclever_prev_page_format_tl \thepage
116   }
117 }
118 \zref@newprop* { zc@pgfmt } { \int_use:N \g__zrefclever_page_format_int }
119 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@pgfmt }

```

Still some other properties which we don't need to handle at the data provision side, but need to cater for at the retrieval side, are the ones from the `zref-xr` module, which are added to the labels imported from external documents, and needed to construct hyperlinks to them and to distinguish them from the current document ones at sorting and compressing: `urluse`, `url` and `externaldocument`.

4 Plumbing

4.1 Auxiliary

`_zrefclever_if_package_loaded:n`
`_zrefclever_if_class_loaded:n`

```

120 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \_zrefclever_if_package_loaded:n #1 { T , F , TF }
121   { \IfPackageLoadedTF {#1} { \prg_return_true: } { \prg_return_false: } }
122 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \_zrefclever_if_class_loaded:n #1 { T , F , TF }
123   { \IfClassLoadedTF {#1} { \prg_return_true: } { \prg_return_false: } }

```

(End of definition for `_zrefclever_if_package_loaded:n` and `_zrefclever_if_class_loaded:n`)

4.2 Messages

```

124 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { option-not-type-specific }
125   {
126     Option~'#1'~is~not~type~specific~\msg_line_context:..~
127     Set~it~in~'\iow_char:N\zcLanguageSetup'~before~first~'type'~
128     switch~or~as~package~option.
129   }
130 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { option-only-type-specific }
131   {
132     No~type~specified~for~option~'#1'~\msg_line_context:..~
133     Set~it~after~'type'~switch.
134   }
135 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { key-requires-value }
136   { The~'#1'~key~'#2'~requires~a~value~\msg_line_context:.. }
137 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { language-declared }
138   { Language~'#1'~is~already~declared~\msg_line_context:..~Nothing~to~do. }
139 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-alias }
140   {
141     Language~'#1'~is~unknown~\msg_line_context:..~Can't~alias~to~it.~
142     See~documentation~for~'\iow_char:N\zcDeclareLanguage'~and~
143     '\iow_char:N\zcDeclareLanguageAlias'.

```

```

144    }
145 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-setup }
146  {
147     Language~'#1'~is~unknown~\msg_line_context:..~Can't~set~it~up.~
148     See~documentation~for~'\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguage'~and~
149     '\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguageAlias'.
150 }
151 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-opt }
152  {
153     Language~'#1'~is~unknown~\msg_line_context:..~
154     See~documentation~for~'\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguage'~and~
155     '\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguageAlias'.
156 }
157 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-decl }
158  {
159     Can't~set~declension~'#1'~for~unknown~language~'#2'~\msg_line_context:..~
160     See~documentation~for~'\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguage'~and~
161     '\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguageAlias'.
162 }
163 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { language-no-decl-ref }
164  {
165     Language~'#1'~has~no~declared~declension~cases~\msg_line_context:..~
166     Nothing~to~do~with~option~'d=#2'.
167 }
168 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { language-no-gender }
169  {
170     Language~'#1'~has~no~declared~gender~\msg_line_context:..~
171     Nothing~to~do~with~option~'#2=#3'.
172 }
173 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { language-no-decl-setup }
174  {
175     Language~'#1'~has~no~declared~declension~cases~\msg_line_context:..~
176     Nothing~to~do~with~option~'case=#2'.
177 }
178 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-decl-case }
179  {
180     Declension~case~'#1'~unknown~for~language~'#2'~\msg_line_context:..~
181     Using~default~declension~case.
182 }
183 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { nudge-multiplicity }
184  {
185     Reference~with~multiple~types~\msg_line_context:..~
186     You~may~wish~to~separate~them~or~review~language~around~it.
187 }
188 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { nudge-comptosing }
189  {
190     Multiple~labels~have~been~compressed~into~singular~type~name~
191     for~type~'#1'~\msg_line_context:..
192 }
193 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { nudge-plural-when-sg }
194  {
195     Option~'sg'~signals~that~a~singular~type~name~was~expected~
196     \msg_line_context:..~But~type~'#1'~has~plural~type~name.
197 }

```

```

198 \msg_new:n { zref-clever } { gender-not-declared }
199   { Language~'#1'~has~no~'#2'~gender-declared~\msg_line_context:.. }
200 \msg_new:n { zref-clever } { nudge-gender-mismatch }
201   {
202     Gender~mismatch~for~type~'#1'~\msg_line_context:..~
203     You've~specified~'g=#2'~but~type~name~is~'#3'~for~language~'#4'.
204   }
205 \msg_new:n { zref-clever } { nudge-gender-not-declared-for-type }
206   {
207     You've~specified~'g=#1'~\msg_line_context:..~
208     But~gender~for~type~'#2'~is~not~declared~for~language~'#3'.
209   }
210 \msg_new:n { zref-clever } { nudgeif-unknown-value }
211   { Unknown~value~'#1'~for~'nudgeif'~option~\msg_line_context:.. }
212 \msg_new:n { zref-clever } { option-document-only }
213   { Option~'#1'~is~only~available~after~\iow_char:N\begin{document}. }
214 \msg_new:n { zref-clever } { langfile-loaded }
215   { Loaded~'#1'~language~file. }
216 \msg_new:n { zref-clever } { zref-property-undefined }
217   {
218     Option~'ref=#1'~requested~\msg_line_context:..~
219     But~the~property~'#1'~is~not~declared,~falling~back~to~'default'.
220   }
221 \msg_new:n { zref-clever } { endrange-property-undefined }
222   {
223     Option~'endrange=#1'~requested~\msg_line_context:..~
224     But~the~property~'#1'~is~not~declared,~'endrange'~not~set.
225   }
226 \msg_new:n { zref-clever } { hyperref-preamble-only }
227   {
228     Option~'hyperref'~only~available~in~the~preamble~\msg_line_context:..~
229     To~inhibit~hyperlinking~locally,~you~can~use~the~starred~version~of~
230     '\iow_char:N\zcref'.
231   }
232 \msg_new:n { zref-clever } { missing-hyperref }
233   { Missing~'hyperref'~package.~Setting~'hyperref=false'. }
234 \msg_new:n { zref-clever } { option-preamble-only }
235   { Option~'#1'~only~available~in~the~preamble~\msg_line_context:.. }
236 \msg_new:n { zref-clever } { unknown-compat-module }
237   {
238     Unknown~compatibility~module~'#1'~given~to~option~'nocompat'.~
239     Nothing~to~do.
240   }
241 \msg_new:n { zref-clever } { refbounds-must-be-four }
242   {
243     The~value~of~option~'#1'~must~be~a~comma~separated~list~
244     of~four~items.~We~received~'#2'~items~\msg_line_context:..~
245     Option~not~set.
246   }
247 \msg_new:n { zref-clever } { missing-zref-check }
248   {
249     Option~'check'~requested~\msg_line_context:..~
250     But~package~'zref-check'~is~not~loaded,~can't~run~the~checks.
251   }

```

```

252 \msg_new:n { zref-clever } { zref-check-too-old }
253   {
254     Option~'check'~requested~\msg_line_context:~
255     But~'zref-check'~newer~than~'#1'~is~required,~can't~run~the~checks.
256   }
257 \msg_new:n { zref-clever } { missing-type }
258   { Reference~type~undefined~for~label~'#1'~\msg_line_context:.. }
259 \msg_new:n { zref-clever } { missing-property }
260   { Reference~property~'#1'~undefined~for~label~'#2'~\msg_line_context:.. }
261 \msg_new:n { zref-clever } { missing-name }
262   { Reference~format~option~'#1'~undefined~for~type~'#2'~\msg_line_context:.. }
263 \msg_new:n { zref-clever } { single-element-range }
264   { Range~for~type~'#1'~resulted~in~single~element~\msg_line_context:.. }
265 \msg_new:n { zref-clever } { compat-package }
266   { Loaded~support~for~'#1'~package. }
267 \msg_new:n { zref-clever } { compat-class }
268   { Loaded~support~for~'#1'~documentclass. }
269 \msg_new:n { zref-clever } { option-deprecated }
270   {
271     Option~'#1'~has~been~deprecated~\msg_line_context:.\iow_newline:
272     Use~'#2'~instead.
273   }
274 \msg_new:n { zref-clever } { load-time-options }
275   {
276     'zref-clever'~does~not~accept~load-time~options.~
277     To~configure~package~options,~use~'\iow_char:N\\zcsetup'.
278   }

```

4.3 Data extraction

`_zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn` Extract property $\langle prop \rangle$ from $\langle label \rangle$ and sets variable $\langle tl var \rangle$ with extracted value. Ensure `\zref@extractdefault` is expanded exactly twice, but no further to retrieve the proper value. In case the property is not found, set $\langle tl var \rangle$ with $\langle default \rangle$.

```

\_\_zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn {{tl var}}
  {{label}} {{prop}} {{default}}
279 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_\_zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn #1#2#3#4
280   {
281     \exp_args:NNNo \exp_args:NNo \tl_set:Nn #1
282     { \zref@extractdefault {#2} {#3} {#4} }
283   }
284 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_\_zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn { NVnn , Nnvn }

(End of definition for \_\_zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn.)

```

`_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn` Extract property $\langle prop \rangle$ from $\langle label \rangle$. Ensure that, in the context of an x expansion, `\zref@extractdefault` is expanded exactly twice, but no further to retrieve the proper value. Thus, this is meant to be used in an x expansion context, not in other situations. In case the property is not found, leave $\langle default \rangle$ in the stream.

```

\_\_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn{{label}}{{prop}}{{default}}
285 \cs_new:Npn \_\_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn #1#2#3
286   {

```

```

287     \exp_args:NNo \exp_args:No
288         \exp_not:n { \zref@extractdefault {#1} {#2} {#3} }
289     }
290 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn { Vnn , nvn , Vvn }
(End of definition for \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn.)

```

__zrefclever_extract:nnn An internal version for \zref@extractdefault.

```

\__zrefclever_extract:nnn{\label}{\prop}{\default}
291 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_extract:nnn #1#2#3
292     { \zref@extractdefault {#1} {#2} {#3} }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_extract:nnn.)

```

4.4 Option infra

This section provides the functions in which the variables naming scheme of the package options is embodied, and some basic general functions to query these option variables.

I had originally implemented the option handling of the package based on property lists, which are definitely very convenient. But as the number of options grew, I started to get concerned about the performance implications. That there was a toll was noticeable, even when we could live with it, of course. Indeed, at the time of writing, the typesetting of a reference queries about 24 different option values, most of them once per type-block, each of these queries can be potentially made in up to 5 option scope levels. Considering the size of the built-in language files is running at the hundreds, the package does have a lot of work to do in querying option values alone, and thus it is best to smooth things in this area as much as possible. This also gives me some peace of mind that the package will scale well in the long term. For some interesting discussion about alternative methods and their performance implications, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/147966>. Phelype Oleinik also offered some insight on the matter at https://tex.stackexchange.com/questions/629946/#comment1571118_629946. The only real downside of this change is that we can no longer list the whole set of options in place at a given moment, which was useful for the purposes of regression testing, since we don't know what the whole set of active options is.

__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the general $\langle option \rangle$. The data type of the variable must be specified (`t1`, `seq`, `bool`, etc.).

```

\__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {\option} {\data_type}
293 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn #1#2
294     { l__zrefclever_opt_general_ #1 _ #2 }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn.)

```

__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the type-specific $\langle option \rangle$ for $\langle ref\ type \rangle$.

```
\__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn {\ref_type} {\option} {\data_type}
```

```

295 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:n {#1#2#3}
296   { l__zrefclever_opt_type_ #1 _ #2 _ #3 }
297 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:n { enn , een }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn.)

```

`__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn` Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the language $\langle option \rangle$ for $\langle lang \rangle$ (for general language options, those set with `\zcDeclareLanguage`). The “`lang_unknown`” branch should be guarded against, such as we normally should not get there, but this function *must* return some valid csname. The random part is there so that, in the circumstance this could not be avoided, we (hopefully) don’t retrieve the value for an “unknown language” inadvertently.

```

\__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn {⟨lang⟩} {⟨option⟩} {⟨data type⟩}

298 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn #1#2#3
299   {
300     \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF {#1}
301     {
302       g__zrefclever_opt_language_
303       \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} }
304       _ #2 _ #3
305     }
306     { g__zrefclever_opt_lang_unknown_ \int_rand:n { 1000000 } _ #3 }
307   }
308 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn { enn }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn.)

```

`__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:nnn` Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the language-specific default reference format $\langle option \rangle$ for $\langle lang \rangle$.

```

\__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:nnn {⟨lang⟩} {⟨option⟩} {⟨data type⟩}

309 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:nnn #1#2#3
310   {
311     \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF {#1}
312     {
313       g__zrefclever_opt_lang_
314       \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} }
315       _default_ #2 _ #3
316     }
317     { g__zrefclever_opt_lang_unknown_ \int_rand:n { 1000000 } _ #3 }
318   }
319 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:nnn { enn }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:nnn.)

```

`__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn` Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the language- and type-specific reference format $\langle option \rangle$ for $\langle lang \rangle$ and $\langle ref type \rangle$.

```

\__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn {⟨lang⟩} {⟨ref type⟩}
{⟨option⟩} {⟨data type⟩}

```

```

320 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn #1#2#3#4
321   {
322     \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF {#1}
323     {
324       g__zrefclever_opt_lang_
325       \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} }
326       _type_ #2 _ #3 _ #4
327     }
328     { g__zrefclever_opt_lang_unknown_ \int_rand:n { 1000000 } _ #4 }
329   }
330 \cs_generate_variant:Nn
331   \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn { eenn , een }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn`.)

`__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn`

Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the fallback *<option>*.

```

\__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn {\<option>} {\<data type>}
332 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn #1#2
333   { c__zrefclever_opt_fallback_ #1 _ #2 }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn`.)

`__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n`

The L^AT_EX3 programming layer does not have the concept of a variable *existing* only locally, it also considers an “error” if an assignment is made to a variable which was not previously declared, but declaration is always global, which means that “setting a local variable at a local scope”, given these requirements, results in it existing, and being empty, globally. Therefore, we need an independent mechanism from the mere existence of a variable to keep track of whether variables are “set” or “unset”, within the logic of the precedence rules for options in different scopes. `__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n` expands to the name of the boolean variable used to track this state for *<option var>*. See discussion with Phelype Oleinik at https://tex.stackexchange.com/questions/633341/#comment1579825_633347

```

\__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {\<option var>}
334 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n #1
335   { \cs_to_str:N #1 _is_set_bool }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n`.)

```

\__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:N {\<option tl>} {\<value>}
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:N {\<option tl>}
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:N {\<option tl>} {\<value>}
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:N {\<option tl>}
336 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:Nn #1#2
337   {
338     \tl_if_exist:NF #1
339     { \tl_new:N #1 }
340     \tl_set:Nn #1 {#2}
341     \bool_if_exist:cF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
342     { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
343     \bool_set_true:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }

```

```

344     }
345 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:Nn { cn }
346 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:N #1
347 {
348     \tl_if_exist:NF #1
349     { \tl_new:N #1 }
350     \tl_clear:N #1
351     \bool_if_exist:cF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
352     { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
353     \bool_set_true:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
354 }
355 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:N { c }
356 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:Nn #1#2
357 {
358     \tl_if_exist:NF #1
359     { \tl_new:N #1 }
360     \tl_gset:Nn #1 {#2}
361 }
362 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:Nn { cn }
363 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:N #1
364 {
365     \tl_if_exist:NF #1
366     { \tl_new:N #1 }
367     \tl_gclear:N #1
368 }
369 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:N { c }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:Nn` and others.)

`__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:N` Unset \langle option tl \rangle .

```

\__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:N {⟨option tl⟩}

370 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:N #1
371 {
372     \tl_if_exist:NT #1
373     {
374         \tl_clear:N #1 % ?
375         \bool_if_exist:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
376         { \bool_set_false:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
377         { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
378     }
379 }
380 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:N { c }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:N`.)

`__zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:NTF`

This conditional *defines* what means to be unset for a token list option. Note that the “set bool” not existing signals that the variable *is set*, that would be the case of all global option variables (language-specific ones). But this means care should be taken to always define and set the “set bool” for local variables.

`__zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:N(TF) {⟨option tl⟩} {⟨true⟩} {⟨false⟩}`

```

381 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:N #1 { F , TF }
382   {
383     \tl_if_exist:NTF #1
384     {
385       \bool_if_exist:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
386       {
387         \bool_if:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
388         { \prg_return_true: }
389         { \prg_return_false: }
390       }
391       { \prg_return_true: }
392     }
393     { \prg_return_false: }
394   }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:NTF.`)

```

\__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:Nn {<option tl>} {<value>}
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:N {<option tl>}
395 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:Nn #1#2
396   {
397     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:NF #1
398     {
399       \tl_if_exist:NF #1
400       { \tl_new:N #1 }
401       \tl_gset:Nn #1 {#2}
402     }
403   }
404 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:Nn { cn }
405 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:N #1
406   {
407     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:NF #1
408     {
409       \tl_if_exist:NF #1
410       { \tl_new:N #1 }
411       \tl_gclear:N #1
412     }
413   }
414 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:N { c }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:Nn and \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:N.)

\__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:NN(TF) {<option tl to get>} {<tl var to set>}
{<true>} {<false>}

415 \prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:NN #1#2 { F }
416   {
417     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:NTF #1
418     {
419       \tl_set_eq:NN #2 #1
420       \prg_return_true:
421     }
422     { \prg_return_false: }
423   }

```

```

424 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
425   \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:NN { cN } { F }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:NNTF.)  

  

\__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_clist_split:Nn
\__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_clist_split:Nn
\__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_eq:NN {<option seq>} {<seq var>}
\__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:NN {<option seq>} {<seq var>}  

426 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_clist_split:Nn #1#2
427   { \seq_set_split:Nnn #1 { , } {#2} }
428 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_clist_split:Nn #1#2
429   { \seq_gset_split:Nnn #1 { , } {#2} }
430 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_eq:NN #1#2
431   {
432     \seq_if_exist:NF #1
433       { \seq_new:N #1 }
434     \seq_set_eq:NN #1 #2
435     \bool_if_exist:cF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
436       { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
437     \bool_set_true:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
438   }
439 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_eq:NN { cN }
440 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:NN #1#2
441   {
442     \seq_if_exist:NF #1
443       { \seq_new:N #1 }
444     \seq_gset_eq:NN #1 #2
445   }
446 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:NN { cN }

```

(End of definition for __zrefclever_opt_seq_set_clist_split:Nn and others.)

__zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:N Unset <option seq>.

```

\__zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:N {<option seq>}

447 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:N #1
448   {
449     \seq_if_exist:NT #1
450       {
451         \seq_clear:N #1 %
452         \bool_if_exist:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
453           { \bool_set_false:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
454           { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
455       }
456   }
457 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:N { c }

```

(End of definition for __zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:N.)

__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:N~~TF~~ This conditional defines what means to be unset for a sequence option.

```
\__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:N(TF) {<option seq>} {<true>} {<false>}
```

```

458 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:N #1 { F , TF }
459   {
460     \seq_if_exist:NTF #1
461     {
462       \bool_if_exist:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
463       {
464         \bool_if:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
465         { \prg_return_true: }
466         { \prg_return_false: }
467       }
468       { \prg_return_true: }
469     }
470     { \prg_return_false: }
471   }
472 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
473   \__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:N { c } { F , TF }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:NTF.)

```

__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:NNTF

```

\__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:NN(TF) {\langle option seq to get\rangle} {\langle seq var to set\rangle}
{\langle true\rangle} {\langle false\rangle}

474 \prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:NN #1#2 { F }
475   {
476     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:NTF #1
477     {
478       \seq_set_eq:NN #2 #1
479       \prg_return_true:
480     }
481     { \prg_return_false: }
482   }
483 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
484   \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:NN { cN } { F }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:NNTF.)

```

__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:N Unset *⟨option bool⟩*.

```

\__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:N {\langle option bool\rangle}

485 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:N #1
486   {
487     \bool_if_exist:NT #1
488     {
489       \% \bool_set_false:N #1 %
490       \bool_if_exist:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
491       { \bool_set_false:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
492       { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
493     }
494   }
495 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:N { c }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:N.)

```

__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:NTF This conditional *defines* what means to be unset for a boolean option.

```
\__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:N(TF) {\langle option bool\rangle} {\langle true\rangle} {\langle false\rangle}
```

```

496 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:N #1 { F , TF }
497   {
498     \bool_if_exist:NTF #1
499     {
500       \bool_if_exist:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
501       {
502         \bool_if:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
503         { \prg_return_true: }
504         { \prg_return_false: }
505       }
506       { \prg_return_true: }
507     }
508     { \prg_return_false: }
509   }
510 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
511   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:N { c } { F , TF }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:NTF`.)

```

\__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_true:N {<option bool>}
\__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_false:N {<option bool>}
\__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:N {<option bool>}
\__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:N {<option bool>}
512 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_true:N #1
513   {
514     \bool_if_exist:NF #1
515     { \bool_new:N #1 }
516     \bool_set_true:N #1
517     \bool_if_exist:cF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
518     { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
519     \bool_set_true:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
520   }
521 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_true:N { c }
522 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_false:N #1
523   {
524     \bool_if_exist:NF #1
525     { \bool_new:N #1 }
526     \bool_set_false:N #1
527     \bool_if_exist:cF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
528     { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
529     \bool_set_true:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
530   }
531 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_false:N { c }
532 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:N #1
533   {
534     \bool_if_exist:NF #1
535     { \bool_new:N #1 }
536     \bool_gset_true:N #1
537   }
538 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:N { c }
539 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:N #1
540   {
541     \bool_if_exist:NF #1
542     { \bool_new:N #1 }

```

```

543     \bool_gset_false:N #1
544   }
545 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:N { c }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_true:N and others.)

\__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:NNTF      \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:NN(TF) {\langle option bool to get\rangle} {\langle bool var to set\rangle}
                                         {\langle true\rangle} {\langle false\rangle}
546 \prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:NN #1#2 { F }
547 {
548   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:NTF #1
549   {
550     \bool_set_eq:NN #2 #1
551     \prg_return_true:
552   }
553   { \prg_return_false: }
554 }
555 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
556   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:NN { cN } { F }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:NNTF.)

\__zrefclever_opt_bool_if:NTF      \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if:N(TF) {\langle option bool\rangle} {\langle true\rangle} {\langle false\rangle}
557 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if:N #1 { T , F , TF }
558 {
559   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:NTF #1
560   { \bool_if:NTF #1 { \prg_return_true: } { \prg_return_false: } }
561   { \prg_return_false: }
562 }
563 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
564   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if:N { c } { T , F , TF }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if:NTF.)

```

4.5 Reference format

For a general discussion on the precedence rules for reference format options, see Section “Reference format” in the User manual. Internally, these precedence rules are handled / enforced in `__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnnN`, `__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nnnN`, `__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nnnnN`, and `__zrefclever_type_name_setup:` which are the basic functions to retrieve proper values for reference format settings.

The fact that we have multiple scopes to set reference format options has some implications for how we handle these options, and for the resulting UI. Since there is a clear precedence rule between the different levels, setting an option at a high priority level shadows everything below it. Hence, it may be relevant to be able to “unset” these options too, so as to be able go back to the lower precedence level of the language-specific options at any given point. However, since many of these options are token lists, or clists, for which “empty” is a legitimate value, we cannot rely on emptiness to distinguish that particular intention. How to deal with it, depends on the kind of option (its data type, to be precise). For token lists and clists/sequences, we leverage the distinction of an “empty valued key” (`key=` or `key={}`) from a “key with no value” (`key`). This distinction is captured internally by the lower-level key parsing, but must

be made explicit in `\keys_define:nn` by means of the `.default:o` property of the key. For the technique, by Jonathan P. Spratte, aka ‘Skillmon’, and some discussion about it, including further insights by Phelype Oleinik, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/614690> and <https://github.com/latex3/latex3/pull/988>. However, Joseph Wright seems to particularly dislike this use and the general idea of a “key with no value” being somehow meaningful for l3keys (e.g. his comments on the previous question, and https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/632157/#comment1576404_632157), which does make it somewhat risky to rely on this. For booleans, the situation is different, since they cannot meaningfully receive an empty value and the “key with no value” is a handy and expected shorthand for `key=true`. Therefore, for reference format option booleans, we use a third value “`unset`” for this purpose. And similarly for “choice” options.

However, “unsetting” options is only supported at the general and reference type levels, that is, at `\zcsetup`, at `\zcref`, and at `\zcRefTypeSetup`. For language-specific options – in the language files or at `\zcLanguageSetup` – there is no unsetting, an option which has been set can there only be changed to another value. This for two reasons. First, these are low precedence levels, so it is less meaningful to be able to unset these options. Second, these settings can only be done in the preamble (or the package itself). They are meant to be global. So, do it once, do it right, and if you need to locally change something along the document, use a higher precedence level.

Store “current” type, language, and declension cases in different places for type-specific and language-specific options handling, notably in `_zrefclever_provide_langfile:n`, `\zcRefTypeSetup`, and `\zcLanguageSetup`, but also for language specific options retrieval.

```

565 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
566 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl
567 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl
568 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
569 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_lang_gender_seq

```

(End of definition for `\l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl` and others.)

Lists of reference format options in “categories”. Since these options are set in different scopes, and at different places, storing the actual lists in centralized variables makes the job not only easier later on, but also keeps things consistent. These variables are *constants*, but I don’t seem to be able to find a way to concatenate two constants into a third one without triggering L^AT_EX3 debug error “Inconsistent local/global assignment”. And repeating things in a new `\seq_const_from_clist:Nn` defeats the purpose of these variables.

```

570 \seq_new:N \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq
571 \seq_gset_from_clist:Nn
572   \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq
573   {
574     tpairsep ,
575     tlistsep ,
576     tlastsep ,
577     notesep ,
578   }
579 \seq_new:N \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq
580 \seq_gset_from_clist:Nn
581   \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq
582   {

```

```

583     namesep ,
584     pairsep ,
585     listsep ,
586     lastsep ,
587     rangesep ,
588     namefont ,
589     reffont ,
590 }
591 \seq_new:N \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq
592 \seq_gset_from_clist:Nn
593   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq
594 {
595     refbounds-first ,
596     refbounds-first-sg ,
597     refbounds-first-pb ,
598     refbounds-first-rb ,
599     refbounds-mid ,
600     refbounds-mid-rb ,
601     refbounds-mid-re ,
602     refbounds-last ,
603     refbounds-last-pe ,
604     refbounds-last-re ,
605 }
606 \seq_new:N \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq
607 \seq_gset_from_clist:Nn
608   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq
609 {
610   cap ,
611   abbrev ,
612   rangetopair ,
613 }

```

Only “type names” are “necessarily type-specific”, which makes them somewhat special on the retrieval side of things. In short, they don’t have their values queried by `__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnnN`, but by `__zrefclever_type_name_setup::`.

```

614 \seq_new:N \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_type_names_seq
615 \seq_gset_from_clist:Nn
616   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_type_names_seq
617 {
618   Name-sg ,
619   name-sg ,
620   Name-pl ,
621   name-pl ,
622   Name-sg-ab ,
623   name-sg-ab ,
624   Name-pl-ab ,
625   name-pl-ab ,
626 }

```

And, finally, some combined groups of the above variables, for convenience.

```

627 \seq_new:N \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_typesetup_seq
628 \seq_gconcat:NNN \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_typesetup_seq
629   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq
630   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_type_names_seq
631 \seq_new:N \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_reference_seq

```

```

632 \seq_gconcat:NNT \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_reference_seq
633   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq
634   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq

```

(End of definition for `\g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq` and others.)

We set here also the “derived” `refbounds` options, which are (almost) the same for every option scope.

```

635 \clist_map_inline:nn
636   {
637     reference ,
638     typesetup ,
639     langsetup ,
640     langfile ,
641   }
642   {
643     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/ #1 }
644     {
645       +refbounds-first .meta:n =
646       {
647         refbounds-first = {##1} ,
648         refbounds-first-sg = {##1} ,
649         refbounds-first-pb = {##1} ,
650         refbounds-first-rb = {##1} ,
651       } ,
652       +refbounds-mid .meta:n =
653       {
654         refbounds-mid = {##1} ,
655         refbounds-mid-rb = {##1} ,
656         refbounds-mid-re = {##1} ,
657       } ,
658       +refbounds-last .meta:n =
659       {
660         refbounds-last = {##1} ,
661         refbounds-last-pe = {##1} ,
662         refbounds-last-re = {##1} ,
663       } ,
664       +refbounds-rb .meta:n =
665       {
666         refbounds-first-rb = {##1} ,
667         refbounds-mid-rb = {##1} ,
668       } ,
669       +refbounds-re .meta:n =
670       {
671         refbounds-mid-re = {##1} ,
672         refbounds-last-re = {##1} ,
673       } ,
674       +refbounds .meta:n =
675       {
676         +refbounds-first = {##1} ,
677         +refbounds-mid = {##1} ,
678         +refbounds-last = {##1} ,
679       } ,
680       refbounds .meta:n = { +refbounds = {##1} } ,
681     }

```

```

682     }
683 \clist_map_inline:nn
684 {
685     reference ,
686     typesetup ,
687 }
688 {
689 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/ #1 }
690 {
691     +refbounds-first .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
692     +refbounds-mid .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
693     +refbounds-last .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
694     +refbounds-rb .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
695     +refbounds-re .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
696     +refbounds .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
697     refbounds .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
698 }
699 }
700 \clist_map_inline:nn
701 {
702     langsetup ,
703     langfile ,
704 }
705 {
706 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/ #1 }
707 {
708     +refbounds-first .value_required:n = true ,
709     +refbounds-mid .value_required:n = true ,
710     +refbounds-last .value_required:n = true ,
711     +refbounds-rb .value_required:n = true ,
712     +refbounds-re .value_required:n = true ,
713     +refbounds .value_required:n = true ,
714     refbounds .value_required:n = true ,
715 }
716 }

```

4.6 Languages

\l_zrefclever_current_language_tl is an internal alias for babel's \languagename or polyglossia's \mainbabelname and, if none of them is loaded, we set it to english. \l_zrefclever_main_language_tl is an internal alias for babel's \bblob@main@language or for polyglossia's \mainbabelname, as the case may be. Note that for polyglossia we get babel's language names, so that we only need to handle those internally. \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl is the internal variable which stores the language in which the reference is to be made.

```

717 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl
718 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_current_language_tl
719 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_main_language_tl

```

\l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl A public version of \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl for use in zref-vario.

```

720 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl
721 \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }

```

(End of definition for `\l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1`. This function is documented on page ??.)

`_zrefclever_language_varname:n` Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the *base language* (as the value of this variable) for a *language* declared for zref-clever.

```
  \_zrefclever_language_varname:n {\<language>}\n722  \cs_new:Npn \_zrefclever_language_varname:n #1\n723    { g__zrefclever_declared_language_ #1 _tl }
```

(End of definition for `_zrefclever_language_varname:n`.)

`\zrefclever_language_varname:n` A public version of `_zrefclever_language_varname:n` for use in zref-vario.

```
  \cs_set_eq:NN \zrefclever_language_varname:n\n724    \_zrefclever_language_varname:n
```

(End of definition for `\zrefclever_language_varname:n`. This function is documented on page ??.)

`_zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF` A language is considered to be declared for zref-clever if it passes this conditional, which requires that a variable with `_zrefclever_language_varname:n{\<language>}` exists.

```
  \_zrefclever_language_if_declared:n(TF) {\<language>}\n726  \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \_zrefclever_language_if_declared:n #1 { T , F , TF }\n727    {\n728      \tl_if_exist:cTF { \_zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} }\n729        { \prg_return_true: }\n730        { \prg_return_false: }\n731    }\n732  \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn\n733    \_zrefclever_language_if_declared:n { x } { T , F , TF }
```

(End of definition for `_zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF`.)

`\zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF` A public version of `_zrefclever_language_if_declared:n` for use in zref-vario.

```
  \prg_set_eq_conditional:NNn \zrefclever_language_if_declared:n\n734    \_zrefclever_language_if_declared:n { TF }\n735
```

(End of definition for `\zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF`. This function is documented on page ??.)

`\zcDeclareLanguage`

Declare a new language for use with zref-clever. *language* is taken to be both the “language name” and the “base language name”. A “base language” (loose concept here, meaning just “the name we gave for the language file in that particular language”) is just like any other one, the only difference is that the “language name” happens to be the same as the “base language name”, in other words, it is an “alias to itself”. `[options]` receive a `k=v` set of options, with three valid options. The first, `declension`, takes the noun declension cases prefixes for *language* as a comma separated list, whose first element is taken to be the default case. The second, `gender`, receives the genders for *language* as comma separated list. The third, `allcaps`, is a boolean, and indicates that for *language* all nouns must be capitalized for grammatical reasons, in which case, the `cap` option is disregarded for *language*. If *language* is already known, just warn. This implies a particular restriction regarding `[options]`, namely that these options, when defined by the package, cannot be redefined by the user. This is deliberate, otherwise the built-in language files would become much too sensitive to this particular user input, and unnecessarily so. `\zcDeclareLanguage` is preamble only.

```

\zcDeclareLanguage [⟨options⟩] {⟨language⟩}

736 \NewDocumentCommand \zcDeclareLanguage { O { } m }
737 {
738   \group_begin:
739   \tl_if_empty:nF {#2}
740   {
741     \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF {#2}
742     { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { language-declared } {#2} }
743     {
744       \tl_new:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#2} }
745       \tl_gset:cn { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#2} } {#2}
746       \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl {#2}
747       \keys_set:nn { zref-clever/declarelang } {#1}
748     }
749   }
750   \group_end:
751 }
752 \onlypreamble \zcDeclareLanguage

```

(End of definition for `\zcDeclareLanguage`.)

`\zcDeclareLanguageAlias` Declare ⟨language alias⟩ to be an alias of ⟨aliased language⟩ (or “base language”). ⟨aliased language⟩ must be already known to `zref-clever`. `\zcDeclareLanguageAlias` is preamble only.

```

\zcDeclareLanguageAlias {⟨language alias⟩} {⟨aliased language⟩}

753 \NewDocumentCommand \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { m m }
754 {
755   \tl_if_empty:nF {#1}
756   {
757     \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF {#2}
758     {
759       \tl_new:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} }
760       \tl_gset:cx { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} }
761       { \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#2} } }
762     }
763     { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-alias } {#2} }
764   }
765 }
766 \onlypreamble \zcDeclareLanguageAlias

```

(End of definition for `\zcDeclareLanguageAlias`.)

```

767 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/declarelang }
768 {
769   declension .code:n =
770   {
771     \seq_new:c
772     {
773       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
774       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { declension } { seq }
775     }
776     \seq_gset_from_clist:cn
777     {

```

```

778     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
779     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_t1 } { declension } { seq }
780   }
781   {#1}
782   },
783   declension .value_required:n = true ,
784   gender .code:n =
785   {
786     \seq_new:c
787     {
788       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
789       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_t1 } { gender } { seq }
790     }
791     \seq_gset_from_clist:cn
792     {
793       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
794       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_t1 } { gender } { seq }
795     }
796     {#1}
797   },
798   gender .value_required:n = true ,
799   allcaps .choices:nn =
800   { true , false }
801   {
802     \bool_new:c
803     {
804       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
805       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_t1 } { allcaps } { bool }
806     }
807     \use:c { bool_gset_ \l_keys_choice_t1 :c }
808     {
809       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
810       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_t1 } { allcaps } { bool }
811     }
812   },
813   allcaps .default:n = true ,
814 }

```

__zrefclever_process_language_settings:

Auxiliary function for __zrefclever_zcref:nnn, responsible for processing language related settings. It is necessary to separate them from the reference options machinery for two reasons. First, because their behavior is language dependent, but the language itself can also be set as an option (lang, value stored in \l__zrefclever_ref_language_t1). Second, some of its tasks must be done regardless of any option being given (e.g. the default declension case, the allcaps option). Hence, we must validate the language settings after the reference options have been set. It is expected to be called right (or soon) after \keys_set:nn in __zrefclever_zcref:nnn, where current values for \l__zrefclever_ref_language_t1 and \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_t1 are in place.

```

815 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_process_language_settings:
816   {
817     \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:xTF
818     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
819   }

```

Validate the declension case (d) option against the declared cases for the reference language. If the user value for the latter does not match the declension cases declared for the former, the function sets an appropriate value for `\l_zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl`, either using the default case, or clearing the variable, depending on the language setup. And also issues a warning about it.

```

820      \_zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
821      {
822          \_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
823          { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl } { declension } { seq }
824      }
825      \l_zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
826      { \seq_clear:N \l_zrefclever_lang_declension_seq }
827      \seq_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
828      {
829          \tl_if_empty:N \l_zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
830          {
831              \msg_warning:nnxx { zref-clever }
832              { language-no-decl-ref }
833              { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
834              { \l_zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl }
835              \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
836          }
837      }
838      {
839          \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
840          {
841              \seq_get_left>NN \l_zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
842              \l_zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
843          }
844          {
845              \seq_if_in:NVF \l_zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
846              \l_zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
847              {
848                  \msg_warning:nnxx { zref-clever }
849                  { unknown-decl-case }
850                  { \l_zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl }
851                  { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
852                  \seq_get_left>NN \l_zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
853                  \l_zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
854              }
855          }
856      }

```

Validate the gender (g) option against the declared genders for the reference language. If the user value for the latter does not match the genders declared for the former, clear `\l_zrefclever_ref_gender_tl` and warn.

```

857      \_zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
858      {
859          \_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
860          { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl } { gender } { seq }
861      }
862      \l_zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
863      { \seq_clear:N \l_zrefclever_lang_gender_seq }
864      \seq_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_lang_gender_seq

```

```

865      {
866          \tl_if_empty:NF \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
867          {
868              \msg_warning:nxxxx { zref-clever }
869              { language-no-gender }
870              { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
871              { g }
872              { \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }
873              \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
874          }
875      }
876      {
877          \tl_if_empty:NF \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
878          {
879              \seq_if_in:NVF \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
880              \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
881              {
882                  \msg_warning:nnxx { zref-clever }
883                  { gender-not-declared }
884                  { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
885                  { \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }
886                  \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
887              }
888          }
889      }

```

Ensure the general `cap` is set to `true` when the language was declared with `allcaps` option.

```

890      \l__zrefclever_opt_bool_if:cT
891      {
892          \l__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
893          { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl } { allcaps } { bool }
894      }
895      { \keys_set:nn { zref-clever/reference } { cap = true } }
896  }
897  {

```

If the language itself is not declared, we still have to issue declension and gender warnings, if `d` or `g` options were used.

```

898      \tl_if_empty:NF \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
899      {
900          \msg_warning:nxxxx { zref-clever } { unknown-language-decl }
901          { \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl }
902          { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
903          \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
904      }
905      \tl_if_empty:NF \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
906      {
907          \msg_warning:nxxxx { zref-clever }
908          { language-no-gender }
909          { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
910          { g }
911          { \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }
912          \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
913      }

```

```

914     }
915 }
```

(End of definition for `_zrefclever_process_language_settings::`)

4.7 Language files

Contrary to general options and type options, which are always *local*, language-specific settings are always *global*. Hence, the loading of built-in language files, as well as settings done with `\zcLanguageSetup`, should set the relevant variables globally.

The built-in language files and their related infrastructure are designed to perform “on the fly” loading of the language files, “lazily” as needed. Much like `babel` does for languages not declared in the preamble, but used in the document. This offers some convenience, of course, and that’s one reason to do it. But it also has the purpose of parsimony, of “loading the least possible”. Therefore, we load at `begindocument` one single language (see [lang option](#)), as specified by the user in the preamble with the `lang` option or, failing any specification, the current language of the document, which is the default. Anything else is lazily loaded, on the fly, along the document.

This design decision has also implications to the *form* the language files assumed. As far as my somewhat impressionistic sampling goes, dictionary or localization files of the most common packages in this area of functionality, are usually a set of commands which perform the relevant definitions and assignments in the preamble or at `begindocument`. This includes `translator`, `translations`, but also `babel`’s `.ldf` files, and `biblatex`’s `.lbx` files. I’m not really well acquainted with this machinery, but as far as I grasp, they all rely on some variation of `\ProvidesFile` and `\input`. And they can be safely `\input` without generating spurious content, because they rely on being loaded before the document has actually started. As far as I can tell, `babel`’s “on the fly” functionality is not based on the `.ldf` files, but on the `.ini` files, and on `\babelprovide`. And the `.ini` files are not in this form, but actually resemble “configuration files” of sorts, which means they are read and processed somehow else than with just `\input`. So we do the more or less the same here. It seems a reasonable way to ensure we can load language files on the fly robustly mid-document, without getting paranoid with the last bit of white-space in them, and without introducing any undue content on the stream when we cannot afford to do it. Hence, `zref-clever`’s built-in language files are a set of *key-value options* which are read from the file, and fed to `\keys_set:nn{zref-clever/langfile}` by `_zrefclever_provide_langfile:n`. And they use the same syntax and options as `\zcLanguageSetup` does. The language file itself is read with `\ExplSyntaxOn` with the usual implications for white-space and catcodes.

`_zrefclever_provide_langfile:n` is only meant to load the built-in language files. For languages declared by the user, or for any settings to a known language made with `\zcLanguageSetup`, values are populated directly to a corresponding variables. Hence, there is no need to “load” anything in this case: definitions and assignments made by the user are performed immediately.

`\g_zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq` Used to keep track of whether a language file has already been loaded or not.

```

916 \seq_new:N \g_zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq
```

(End of definition for `\g_zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq`.)

`_zrefclever_provide_langfile:n` Load language file for known $\langle language \rangle$ if it is available and if it has not already been loaded.

```

  \__zrefclever_provide_langfile:n {<language>}

917  \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_provide_langfile:n #1
918  {
919    \group_begin:
920    \obspush
921    \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nT {#1}
922    {
923      \seq_if_in:NxF
924        \g__zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq
925        { \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} } }
926        {
927          \exp_args:Nx \file_get:nnNTF
928          {
929            zref-clever-
930            \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} }
931            .lang
932          }
933          { \ExplSyntaxOn }
934          \l_tmpa_tl
935          {
936            \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl {#1}
937            \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
938            \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
939            {
940              \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn
941              {#1} { declension } { seq }
942            }
943            \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
944            { \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq }
945            \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
946            { \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl }
947            {
948              \seq_get_left:NN \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
949              \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl
950            }
951            \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
952            {
953              \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn
954              {#1} { gender } { seq }
955            }
956            \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
957            { \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq }
958            \keys_set:nV { zref-clever/langfile } \l_tmpa_tl
959            \seq_gput_right:Nx \g__zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq
960            { \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} } }
961            \msg_info:nnx { zref-clever } { langfile-loaded }
962            { \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} } }
963        }
964        {

```

Even if we don't have the actual language file, we register it as "loaded". At this point, it is a known language, properly declared. There is no point in trying to load it multiple times, if it was not found the first time, it won't be the next.

```

965         \seq_gput_right:Nx \g__zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq
966             { \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} } }
967     }
968 }
969 }
970 \esphack
971 \group_end:
972 }
973 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_provide_langfile:n { x }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_provide_langfile:n`.)

The set of keys for `zref-clever/langfile`, which is used to process the language files in `__zrefclever_provide_langfile:n`. The no-op cases for each category have their messages sent to “info”. These messages should not occur, as long as the language files are well formed, but they’re placed there nevertheless, and can be leveraged in regression tests.

```

974 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
975   {
976     type .code:n =
977     {
978       \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
979         { \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
980         { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl {#1} }
981     },
982
983     case .code:n =
984     {
985       \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
986       {
987         \msg_info:nnxx { zref-clever } { language-no-decl-setup }
988         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {#1}
989       }
990       {
991         \seq_if_in:NnTF \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq {#1}
992         { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl {#1} }
993         {
994           \msg_info:nnxx { zref-clever } { unknown-decl-case }
995           {#1} { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
996           \seq_get_left:NN \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
997           \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl
998         }
999       }
1000     },
1001     case .value_required:n = true ,
1002
1003     gender .value_required:n = true ,
1004     gender .code:n =
1005     {
1006       \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
1007       {
1008         \msg_info:nnxxx { zref-clever } { language-no-gender }
1009         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { gender } {#1}
1010       }
1011     }
```

```

1012     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1013     {
1014         \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever }
1015         { option-only-type-specific } { gender }
1016     }
1017     {
1018         \seq_clear:N \l_tmpa_seq
1019         \clist_map_inline:nn {#1}
1020         {
1021             \seq_if_in:NnTF \l_zrefclever_lang_gender_seq {##1}
1022             { \seq_put_right:Nn \l_tmpa_seq {##1} }
1023             {
1024                 \msg_info:nnxx { zref-clever }
1025                 { gender-not-declared }
1026                 { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {##1}
1027             }
1028         }
1029         \__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:cF
1030         {
1031             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1032             { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1033             { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1034             { gender }
1035             { seq }
1036         }
1037     {
1038         \seq_new:c
1039         {
1040             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1041             { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1042             { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1043             { gender }
1044             { seq }
1045         }
1046         \seq_gset_eq:cN
1047         {
1048             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1049             { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1050             { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1051             { gender }
1052             { seq }
1053         }
1054         \l_tmpa_seq
1055     }
1056 }
1057 }
1058 },
1059 }
1060 \seq_map_inline:Nn
1061 \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq
1062 {
1063     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
1064     {
1065         #1 .value_required:n = true ,

```

```

1066     #1 .code:n =
1067     {
1068         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1069         {
1070             \zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1071             {
1072                 \zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1073                 { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1074                 {#1} { tl }
1075             }
1076             {##1}
1077         }
1078         {
1079             \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever }
1080             { option-not-type-specific } {#1}
1081         }
1082     } ,
1083 }
1084 }
1085 \seq_map_inline:Nn
1086 \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq
1087 {
1088     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
1089     {
1090         #1 .value_required:n = true ,
1091         #1 .code:n =
1092         {
1093             \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1094             {
1095                 \zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1096                 {
1097                     \zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1098                     { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1099                     {#1} { tl }
1100                 }
1101                 {##1}
1102             }
1103             {
1104                 \zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1105                 {
1106                     \zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
1107                     { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1108                     { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1109                     {#1} { tl }
1110                 }
1111                 {##1}
1112             }
1113         } ,
1114     }
1115 }
1116 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
1117 {
1118     endrange .value_required:n = true ,
1119     endrange .code:n =

```

```

1120 {
1121   \str_case:nnF {#1}
1122   {
1123     { ref }
1124     {
1125       \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1126       {
1127         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1128         {
1129           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1130           { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1131           { endrangefunc } { tl }
1132         }
1133         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1134         {
1135           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1136           { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1137           { endrangeprop } { tl }
1138         }
1139       }
1140     {
1141       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1142       {
1143         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1144         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1145         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1146         { endrangefunc } { tl }
1147       }
1148       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1149       {
1150         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1151         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1152         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1153         { endrangeprop } { tl }
1154       }
1155     }
1156   }
1157
1158   { stripprefix }
1159   {
1160     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1161     {
1162       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1163       {
1164         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1165         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1166         { endrangefunc } { tl }
1167       }
1168       { \__zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix }
1169     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1170     {
1171       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1172       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1173       { endrangeprop } { tl }

```

```

1174     }
1175   }
1176   {
1177     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1178     {
1179       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1180       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1181       { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1182       { endrangefunc } { tl }
1183     }
1184     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix }
1185     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1186     {
1187       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1188       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1189       { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1190       { endrangeprop } { tl }
1191     }
1192   }
1193 }
1194
1195 { pagecomp }
1196 {
1197 \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1198 {
1199   \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1200   {
1201     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1202     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1203     { endrangefunc } { tl }
1204   }
1205   { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp }
1206   \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1207   {
1208     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1209     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1210     { endrangeprop } { tl }
1211   }
1212 }
1213 {
1214   \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1215   {
1216     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1217     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1218     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1219     { endrangefunc } { tl }
1220   }
1221   { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp }
1222   \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1223   {
1224     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1225     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1226     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1227     { endrangeprop } { tl }

```

```

1228         }
1229     }
1230 }
1231
1232 { pagecomp2 }
1233 {
1234 \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1235 {
1236     \l_zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1237     {
1238         \l_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1239         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1240         { endrangefunc } { tl }
1241     }
1242     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo }
1243     \l_zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1244     {
1245         \l_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1246         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1247         { endrangeprop } { tl }
1248     }
1249 }
1250 {
1251     \l_zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1252     {
1253         \l_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:ennn
1254         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1255         { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1256         { endrangefunc } { tl }
1257     }
1258     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo }
1259     \l_zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1260     {
1261         \l_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:ennn
1262         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1263         { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1264         { endrangeprop } { tl }
1265     }
1266 }
1267 }
1268 }
1269 {
1270 \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
1271 {
1272     \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever }
1273     { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
1274 }
1275 {
1276     \zref@ifpropundefined {#1}
1277     {
1278         \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever }
1279         { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
1280     }
1281

```

```

1282 \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1283 {
1284     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1285     {
1286         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1287         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1288         { endrangefunc } { tl }
1289     }
1290     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_property }
1291     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1292     {
1293         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1294         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1295         { endrangeprop } { tl }
1296     }
1297     {#1}
1298 }
1299 {
1300     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1301     {
1302         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1303         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1304         { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1305         { endrangefunc } { tl }
1306     }
1307     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_property }
1308     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1309     {
1310         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1311         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1312         { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1313         { endrangeprop } { tl }
1314     }
1315     {#1}
1316 }
1317 }
1318 }
1319 }
1320 }
1321 }
1322 \seq_map_inline:Nn
1323     \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_type_names_seq
1324 {
1325     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
1326     {
1327         #1 .value_required:n = true ,
1328         #1 .code:n =
1329         {
1330             \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1331             {
1332                 \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever }
1333                 { option-only-type-specific } {#1}
1334             }
1335         }

```

```

1336     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl
1337     {
1338         \zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1339         {
1340             \zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
1341             { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1342             { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1343             {#1} { tl }
1344         }
1345         {##1}
1346     }
1347     {
1348         \zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1349         {
1350             \zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:een
1351             { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1352             { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1353             { \l_zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl - #1 } { tl }
1354         }
1355         {##1}
1356     }
1357 }
1358 },
1359 }
1360 }
1361 \seq_map_inline:Nn
1362     \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq
1363 {
1364     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
1365     {
1366         #1 .value_required:n = true ,
1367         #1 .code:n =
1368         {
1369             \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1370             {
1371                 \zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:cF
1372                 {
1373                     \zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1374                     { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {#1} { seq }
1375                 }
1376                 {
1377                     \seq_gclear:N \g_tmpa_seq
1378                     \zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_clist_split:Nn
1379                     \g_tmpa_seq {##1}
1380                     \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
1381                     { \tl_if_empty_p:n {##1} }
1382                     {
1383                         \int_compare_p:nNn
1384                         { \seq_count:N \g_tmpa_seq } = { 4 }
1385                     }
1386                     {
1387                         \zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:cN
1388                         {
1389                             \zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn

```

```

1390           { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1391           {#1} { seq }
1392       }
1393       \g_tmpa_seq
1394   }
1395   {
1396       \msg_info:nnxx { zref-clever }
1397       { refbounds-must-be-four }
1398       {#1} { \seq_count:N \g_tmpa_seq }
1399   }
1400 }
1401 }
1402 {
1403     \zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:cF
1404     {
1405         \zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1406         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1407         { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl } {#1} { seq }
1408     }
1409 }
1410 \seq_gclear:N \g_tmpa_seq
1411 \zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_clist_split:Nn
1412     \g_tmpa_seq {##1}
1413 \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
1414     { \tl_if_empty_p:n {##1} }
1415     {
1416         \int_compare_p:nNn
1417         { \seq_count:N \g_tmpa_seq } = { 4 }
1418     }
1419     {
1420         \zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:cN
1421         {
1422             \zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1423             { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1424             { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1425             {#1} { seq }
1426         }
1427         \g_tmpa_seq
1428     }
1429     {
1430         \msg_info:nnxx { zref-clever }
1431         { refbounds-must-be-four }
1432         {#1} { \seq_count:N \g_tmpa_seq }
1433     }
1434 }
1435 }
1436 },
1437 }
1438 }
1439 \seq_map_inline:Nn
1440     \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq
1441     {
1442         \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
1443     }

```

```

1444 #1 .choice: ,
1445 #1 / true .code:n =
1446 {
1447     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1448     {
1449         \zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:cF
1450         {
1451             \zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1452             { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1453             {#1} { bool }
1454         }
1455     {
1456         \zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:c
1457         {
1458             \zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1459             { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1460             {#1} { bool }
1461         }
1462     }
1463 }
1464 {
1465     \zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:cF
1466     {
1467         \zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1468         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1469         { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1470         {#1} { bool }
1471     }
1472 {
1473     \zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:c
1474     {
1475         \zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1476         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1477         { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1478         {#1} { bool }
1479     }
1480 }
1481 }
1482 },
1483 #1 / false .code:n =
1484 {
1485     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1486     {
1487         \zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:cF
1488         {
1489             \zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1490             { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1491             {#1} { bool }
1492     }
1493 {
1494     \zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:c
1495     {
1496         \zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1497             { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }

```

```

1498             {#1} { bool }
1499         }
1500     }
1501   }
1502   {
1503     \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:cF
1504     {
1505       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1506       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1507       { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1508       {#1} { bool }
1509     }
1510   {
1511     \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:c
1512     {
1513       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1514       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1515       { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1516       {#1} { bool }
1517     }
1518   }
1519 }
1520 },
1521 #1 .default:n = true ,
1522 no #1 .meta:n = { #1 = false } ,
1523 no #1 .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1524 }
1525 }

```

It is convenient for a number of language typesetting options (some basic separators) to have some “fallback” value available in case `babel` or `Polyglossia` is loaded and sets a language which `zref-clever` does not know. On the other hand, “type names” are not looked for in “fallback”, since it is indeed impossible to provide any reasonable value for them for a “specified but unknown language”. Other typesetting options, for which it is not a problem being empty, need not be catered for with a fallback value.

```

1526 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_cset_fallback:nn #1#2
1527   {
1528     \tl_const:cn
1529     { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn {#1} { tl } } {#2}
1530   }
1531 \keyval_parse:nnn
1532   { }
1533 { \__zrefclever_opt_tl_cset_fallback:nn }
1534   {
1535     tpairsep = {,~} ,
1536     tlistsep = {,~} ,
1537     tlastsep = {,~} ,
1538     notesep = {~-} ,
1539     namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
1540     pairsep = {,~} ,
1541     listsep = {,~} ,
1542     lastsep = {,~} ,
1543     rangesep = {\textendash} ,
1544   }

```

4.8 Options

Auxiliary

__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn
If $\langle value \rangle$ is empty, remove $\langle key \rangle$ from $\langle property\ list \rangle$. Otherwise, add $\langle key \rangle = \langle value \rangle$ to $\langle property\ list \rangle$.

```
1545 \_\_zrefclever\_prop\_put\_non\_empty:Nnn \langle property list \rangle {\langle key \rangle} {\langle value \rangle}  
1546   \cs_new_protected:Npn \_\_zrefclever\_prop\_put\_non\_empty:Nnn #1#2#3  
1547   {  
1548     \tl_if_empty:nTF {\#3}  
1549     { \prop_remove:Nn #1 {\#2} }  
1550     { \prop_put:Nnn #1 {\#2} {\#3} }  
1551 }
```

(End of definition for __zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn.)

ref option

\l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl stores the property to which the reference is being made. Note that one thing *must* be handled at this point: the existence of the property itself, as far as zref is concerned. This because typesetting relies on the check \zref@ifrefcontainsprop, which *presumes* the property is defined and silently expands the *true* branch if it is not (insightful comments by Ulrike Fischer at <https://github.com/ho-tex/zref/issues/13>). Therefore, before adding anything to \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl, check if first here with \zref@ifpropundefined: close it at the door. We must also control for an empty value, since “empty” passes both \zref@ifpropundefined and \zref@ifrefcontainsprop.

```
1551 \tl_new:N \l\_\_zrefclever_ref_property_tl  
1552 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }  
1553 {  
1554   ref .code:n =  
1555   {  
1556     \tl_if_empty:nTF {\#1}  
1557     {  
1558       \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }  
1559       { zref-property-undefined } {\#1}  
1560       \tl_set:Nn \l\_\_zrefclever_ref_property_tl { default }  
1561     }  
1562     {  
1563       \zref@ifpropundefined {\#1}  
1564       {  
1565         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }  
1566         { zref-property-undefined } {\#1}  
1567         \tl_set:Nn \l\_\_zrefclever_ref_property_tl { default }  
1568       }  
1569       { \tl_set:Nn \l\_\_zrefclever_ref_property_tl {\#1} }  
1570     }  
1571   },  
1572   ref .initial:n = default ,  
1573   ref .value_required:n = true ,  
1574   page .meta:n = { ref = page } ,  
1575   page .value_forbidden:n = true ,  
1576 }
```

typeset option

```
1577 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
1578 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
1579 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1580 {
1581     typeset .choice: ,
1582     typeset / both .code:n =
1583     {
1584         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
1585         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
1586     } ,
1587     typeset / ref .code:n =
1588     {
1589         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
1590         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
1591     } ,
1592     typeset / name .code:n =
1593     {
1594         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
1595         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
1596     } ,
1597     typeset .initial:n = both ,
1598     typeset .value_required:n = true ,
1599
1600     noname .meta:n = { typeset = ref } ,
1601     noname .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1602     noref .meta:n = { typeset = name } ,
1603     noref .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1604 }
```

sort option

```
1605 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_sort_bool
1606 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1607 {
1608     sort .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_typeset_sort_bool ,
1609     sort .initial:n = true ,
1610     sort .default:n = true ,
1611     nosort .meta:n = { sort = false } ,
1612     nosort .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1613 }
```

typesort option

\l__zrefclever_typesort_seq is stored reversed, since the sort priorities are computed in the negative range in \l__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn, so that we can implicitly rely on ‘0’ being the “last value”, and spare creating an integer variable using \seq_map_indexed_inline:Nn.

```
1614 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq
1615 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1616 {
1617     typesort .code:n =
1618     {
1619         \seq_set_from_clist:Nn \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq {#1}
1620         \seq_reverse:N \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq
```

```

1621     } ,
1622     typesort .initial:n =
1623       { part , chapter , section , paragraph } ,
1624     typesort .value_required:n = true ,
1625     notypesort .code:n =
1626       { \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq } ,
1627     notypesort .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1628   }

```

comp option

```

1629 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_compress_bool
1630 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1631   {
1632     comp .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_typeset_compress_bool ,
1633     comp .initial:n = true ,
1634     comp .default:n = true ,
1635     nocomp .meta:n = { comp = false },
1636     nocomp .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1637   }

```

endrange option

The working of `endrange` option depends on two underlying option values / variables: `endrangefunc` and `endrangeprop`. `endrangefunc` is the more general one, and `endrangeprop` is used when the first is set to `__zrefclever_get_endrange_property:VNN`, which is the case when the user is setting `endrange` to an arbitrary zref property, instead of one of the `\str_case:nn` matches.

`endrangefunc` must receive three arguments and, more specifically, its signature must be VVN. For this reason, `endrangefunc` should be stored without the signature, which is added, and hard-coded, at the calling place. The first argument is `(beg range label)`, the second `(end range label)`, and the last `(tl var to set)`. Of course, `(tl var to set)` must be set to a proper value, and that's the main task of the function. `endrangefunc` must also handle the case where `\zref@ifrefcontainsprop` is false, since `__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN` cannot take care of that. For this purpose, it may set `(tl var to set)` to the special value `zc@missingproperty`, to signal a missing property for `__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN`.

An empty `endrangefunc` signals that no processing is to be made to the end range reference, that is, that it should be treated like any other one, as defined by the `ref` option. This may happen either because `endrange` was never set for the reference type, and empty is the value “returned” by `__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnnN` for options not set, or because `endrange` was set to `ref` at some scope which happens to get precedence.

One thing I was divided about in this functionality was whether to (x-)expand the references before processing them, when such processing is required. At first sight, it makes sense to do so, since we are aiming at “removing common parts” as close as possible to the printed representation of the references (`cleverref` does expand them in `\crefstripprefix`). On the other hand, this brings some new challenges: if a fragile command gets there, we are in trouble; also, if a protected one gets there, though things won't break as badly, we may “strip” the macro and stay with different arguments, which will then end up in the input stream. I think biblatex is a good reference here, and it offers `\NumCheckSetup`, `\NumsCheckSetup`, and `\PagesCheckSetup` aimed at locally redefining

some commands which may interfere with the processing. This is a good idea, thus we offer a similar hook for the same purpose: `endrange-setup`.

```

1638 \NewHook { zref-clever/endrange-setup }
1639 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1640   {
1641     endrange .code:n =
1642     {
1643       \str_case:nnF {#1}
1644       {
1645         { ref }
1646         {
1647           \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
1648           {
1649             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1650             { endrangefunc } { tl }
1651           }
1652           \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
1653           {
1654             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1655             { endrangeprop } { tl }
1656           }
1657         }
1658       { stripprefix }
1659       {
1660         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
1661         {
1662           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1663           { endrangefunc } { tl }
1664         }
1665         { __zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix }
1666       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
1667       {
1668         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1669         { endrangeprop } { tl }
1670       }
1671     }
1672   }
1673   { pagecomp }
1674   {
1675     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
1676     {
1677       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1678       { endrangefunc } { tl }
1679     }
1680     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp }
1681   \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
1682   {
1683     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1684     { endrangeprop } { tl }
1685   }
1686 }
1687
1688

```

```

1689 { pagecomp2 }
1690 {
1691     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
1692     {
1693         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1694             { endrangefunc } { tl }
1695     }
1696     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo }
1697     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
1698     {
1699         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1700             { endrangeprop } { tl }
1701     }
1702 }
1703
1704 { unset }
1705 {
1706     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:c
1707     {
1708         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1709             { endrangefunc } { tl }
1710     }
1711     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:c
1712     {
1713         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1714             { endrangeprop } { tl }
1715     }
1716 }
1717 }
1718 {
1719     \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
1720     {
1721         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
1722             { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
1723     }
1724     {
1725         \zref@ifpropundefined {#1}
1726         {
1727             \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
1728                 { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
1729         }
1730         {
1731             \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
1732             {
1733                 \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1734                     { endrangefunc } { tl }
1735             }
1736             { __zrefclever_get_endrange_property }
1737             \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
1738             {
1739                 \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1740                     { endrangeprop } { tl }
1741             }
1742             {#1}

```

```

1743         }
1744     }
1745   }
1746   },
1747   endrange .value_required:n = true ,
1748 }

1749 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_property:nnN #1#2#3
1750 {
1751   \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl
1752   {
1753     \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
1754     {
1755       \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnvn #3
1756       {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1757     }
1758     { \tl_set:Nn #3 { zc@missingproperty } }
1759   }
1760   {
1761     \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#2} { \l__zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl }
1762     {

```

If the range came about by normal compression, we already know the beginning and the end references share the same “form” and “prefix” (this is ensured at `__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn`), but the same is not true if the `range` option is being used, in which case, we have to check the replacement `\l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl` by `\l__zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl` is really granted.

```

1763   \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_range_bool
1764   {
1765     \group_begin:
1766     \bool_set_false:N \l_tmpa_bool
1767     \exp_args:Nxx \tl_if_eq:nnT
1768     {
1769       \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1770       {#1} { externaldocument } { }
1771     }
1772     {
1773       \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1774       {#2} { externaldocument } { }
1775     }
1776     {
1777       \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
1778       {
1779         \exp_args:Nxx \tl_if_eq:nnT
1780         {
1781           \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1782           {#1} { zc@pgfmt } { }
1783         }
1784         {
1785           \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1786           {#2} { zc@pgfmt } { }
1787         }
1788         { \bool_set_true:N \l_tmpa_bool }
1789       }
1790     }

```

```

1791           \exp_args:Nxx \tl_if_eq:nnT
1792           {
1793               \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1794                   {#1} { zc@counter } { }
1795           }
1796           {
1797               \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1798                   {#2} { zc@counter } { }
1799           }
1800           {
1801               \exp_args:Nxx \tl_if_eq:nnT
1802                   {
1803                       \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1804                           {#1} { zc@enclval } { }
1805                   }
1806                   {
1807                       \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1808                           {#2} { zc@enclval } { }
1809                   }
1810                   { \bool_set_true:N \l_tmpa_bool }
1811               }
1812           }
1813       }
1814   \bool_if:NTF \l_tmpa_bool
1815   {
1816       \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnvn \l_tmpb_tl
1817           {#2} { \__zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl } { }
1818   }
1819   {
1820       \zref@ifrefcontainsprop
1821           {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
1822       {
1823           \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnvn \l_tmpb_tl
1824               {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1825       }
1826       { \tl_set:Nn \l_tmpb_tl { zc@missingproperty } }
1827   }
1828   \exp_args>NNNV
1829   \group_end:
1830   \tl_set:Nn #3 \l_tmpb_tl
1831   }
1832   {
1833       \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnvn #3
1834           {#2} { \__zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl } { }
1835   }
1836   {
1837       \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
1838       {
1839           \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnvn #3
1840               {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1841       }
1842       { \tl_set:Nn #3 { zc@missingproperty } }
1843   }
1844 }
```

```

1845     }
1846   }
1847 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_property:nnN { VVN }

For the technique for smuggling the assignment out of the group, see Enrico Gregorio's answer at https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/56314.

1848 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix:nnN #1#2#3
1849 {
1850   \zref@ifrefcontainsprop{#2}{\l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl}
1851   {
1852     \group_begin:
1853     \UseHook{zref-clever/endrange-setup}
1854     \tl_set:Nx \l_tmpa_tl
1855     {
1856       \__zrefclever_extract:nnn
1857         {#1}{\l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl} {}
1858     }
1859     \tl_set:Nx \l_tmpb_tl
1860     {
1861       \__zrefclever_extract:nnn
1862         {#2}{\l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl} {}
1863     }
1864     \bool_set_false:N \l_tmpa_bool
1865     \bool_until_do:Nn \l_tmpa_bool
1866     {
1867       \exp_args:Nxx \tl_if_eq:nnTF
1868         { \tl_head:V \l_tmpa_tl } { \tl_head:V \l_tmpb_tl }
1869       {
1870         \tl_set:Nx \l_tmpa_tl { \tl_tail:V \l_tmpa_tl }
1871         \tl_set:Nx \l_tmpb_tl { \tl_tail:V \l_tmpb_tl }
1872         \tl_if_empty:NT \l_tmpb_tl
1873           { \bool_set_true:N \l_tmpa_bool }
1874       }
1875       { \bool_set_true:N \l_tmpa_bool }
1876     }
1877     \exp_args:NNNV
1878     \group_end:
1879     \tl_set:Nn #3 \l_tmpb_tl
1880   }
1881   { \tl_set:Nn #3 { zc@missingproperty } }
1882 }
1883 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix:nnN { VVN }

```

`__zrefclever_is_integer_rgx:n` Test if argument is composed only of digits (adapted from <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/427559>).

```

1884 \prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn
1885   \__zrefclever_is_integer_rgx:n #1 { F , TF }
1886   {
1887     \regex_match:nnTF { \A\!d+\!\Z } {#1}
1888     { \prg_return_true: }
1889     { \prg_return_false: }
1890   }
1891 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
1892   \__zrefclever_is_integer_rgx:n { V } { F , TF }

```

(End of definition for `_zrefclever_is_integer_rgxn`.)

```
1893 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp:nnN #1#2#3
1894 {
1895     \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#2} { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
1896     {
1897         \group_begin:
1898         \UseHook { zref-clever/endrange-setup }
1899         \tl_set:Nx \l_tmpa_tl
1900         {
1901             \_zrefclever_extract:nnn
1902                 {#1} { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1903             }
1904         \tl_set:Nx \l_tmpb_tl
1905         {
1906             \_zrefclever_extract:nnn
1907                 {#2} { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1908             }
1909         \bool_set_false:N \l_tmpa_bool
1910         \_zrefclever_is_integer_rgxn:VTF \l_tmpa_tl
1911         {
1912             \_zrefclever_is_integer_rgxn:VF \l_tmpb_tl
1913                 { \bool_set_true:N \l_tmpa_bool }
1914             }
1915             { \bool_set_true:N \l_tmpa_bool }
1916         \bool_until_do:Nn \l_tmpa_bool
1917         {
1918             \exp_args:Nxx \tl_if_eq:nnTF
1919                 { \tl_head:V \l_tmpa_tl } { \tl_head:V \l_tmpb_tl }
1920                 {
1921                     \tl_set:Nx \l_tmpa_tl { \tl_tail:V \l_tmpa_tl }
1922                     \tl_set:Nx \l_tmpb_tl { \tl_tail:V \l_tmpb_tl }
1923                     \tl_if_empty:NT \l_tmpb_tl
1924                         { \bool_set_true:N \l_tmpa_bool }
1925                     }
1926                     { \bool_set_true:N \l_tmpa_bool }
1927                 }
1928             \exp_args:NNNV
1929             \group_end:
1930             \tl_set:Nn #3 \l_tmpb_tl
1931         }
1932         { \tl_set:Nn #3 { zc@missingproperty } }
1933     }
1934 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp:nnN { VVN }
1935 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo:nnN #1#2#3
1936 {
1937     \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#2} { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
1938     {
1939         \group_begin:
1940         \UseHook { zref-clever/endrange-setup }
1941         \tl_set:Nx \l_tmpa_tl
1942         {
1943             \_zrefclever_extract:nnn
1944                 {#1} { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
```

```

1945      }
1946      \tl_set:Nx \l_tmpb_tl
1947      {
1948          \__zrefclever_extract:nnn
1949          {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1950      }
1951      \bool_set_false:N \l_tmpa_bool
1952      \__zrefclever_is_integer_rgx:VTF \l_tmpa_tl
1953      {
1954          \__zrefclever_is_integer_rgx:VF \l_tmpb_tl
1955          { \bool_set_true:N \l_tmpa_bool }
1956      }
1957      { \bool_set_true:N \l_tmpa_bool }
1958      \bool_until_do:Nn \l_tmpa_bool
1959      {
1960          \exp_args:Nxx \tl_if_eq:nnTF
1961          { \tl_head:V \l_tmpa_tl } { \tl_head:V \l_tmpb_tl }
1962          {
1963              \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
1964              { \int_compare_p:nNn { \l_tmpb_tl } > { 99 } }
1965              { \int_compare_p:nNn { \tl_head:V \l_tmpb_tl } = { 0 } }
1966              {
1967                  \tl_set:Nx \l_tmpa_tl { \tl_tail:V \l_tmpa_tl }
1968                  \tl_set:Nx \l_tmpb_tl { \tl_tail:V \l_tmpb_tl }
1969              }
1970              { \bool_set_true:N \l_tmpa_bool }
1971          }
1972          { \bool_set_true:N \l_tmpa_bool }
1973      }
1974      \exp_args:NNNV
1975      \group_end:
1976      \tl_set:Nn #3 \l_tmpb_tl
1977  }
1978  { \tl_set:Nn #3 { zc@missingproperty } }
1979 }
1980 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo:nnN { VVN }

```

range and rangetopair options

The `rangetopair` option is being handled with other reference format option booleans at `\g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq`.

```

1981 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_range_bool
1982 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1983 {
1984     range .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_typeset_range_bool ,
1985     range .initial:n = false ,
1986     range .default:n = true ,
1987 }

```

cap and capfirst options

The `cap` option is currently being handled with other reference format option booleans at `\g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq`.

```

1988 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_capfirst_bool
1989 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1990 {
1991     capfirst .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_capfirst_bool ,
1992     capfirst .initial:n = false ,
1993     capfirst .default:n = true ,
1994 }

```

abbrev and noabbrevfirst options

The abbrev option is currently being handled with other reference format option booleans at `\g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq`.

```

1995 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_noabbrev_first_bool
1996 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1997 {
1998     noabbrevfirst .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_noabbrev_first_bool ,
1999     noabbrevfirst .initial:n = false ,
2000     noabbrevfirst .default:n = true ,
2001 }

```

S option

```

2002 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2003 {
2004     S .meta:n =
2005     { capfirst = {#1} , noabbrevfirst = {#1} },
2006     S .default:n = true ,
2007 }

```

hyperref option

```

2008 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool
2009 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_hyperref_warn_bool
2010 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2011 {
2012     hyperref .choice: ,
2013     hyperref / auto .code:n =
2014     {
2015         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool
2016         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_hyperref_warn_bool
2017     } ,
2018     hyperref / true .code:n =
2019     {
2020         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool
2021         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_hyperref_warn_bool
2022     } ,
2023     hyperref / false .code:n =
2024     {
2025         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool
2026         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_hyperref_warn_bool
2027     } ,
2028     hyperref .initial:n = auto ,
2029     hyperref .default:n = true ,

```

`nohyperref` is provided mainly as a means to inhibit hyperlinking locally in `zref-vario`'s commands without the need to be setting `zref-clever`'s internal variables directly. What limits setting `hyperref` out of the preamble is that enabling hyperlinks requires loading packages. But `nohyperref` can only disable them, so we can use it in the document body too.

```

2030     nohyperref .meta:n = { hyperref = false } ,
2031     nohyperref .value_forbidden:n = true ,
2032   }
2033 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2034 {
2035   \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nTF { hyperref }
2036   {
2037     \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool
2038       { \RequirePackage { zref-hyperref } }
2039   }
2040   {
2041     \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_hyperref_warn_bool
2042       { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { missing-hyperref } }
2043     \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool
2044   }
2045 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2046 {
2047   hyperref .code:n =
2048     { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { hyperref-preamble-only } } ,
2049   nohyperref .code:n =
2050     { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool } ,
2051   }
2052 }
```

nameinlink option

```

2053 \str_new:N \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str
2054 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2055 {
2056   nameinlink .choice: ,
2057   nameinlink / true .code:n =
2058     { \str_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { true } } ,
2059   nameinlink / false .code:n =
2060     { \str_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { false } } ,
2061   nameinlink / single .code:n =
2062     { \str_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { single } } ,
2063   nameinlink / tsingle .code:n =
2064     { \str_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { tsingle } } ,
2065   nameinlink .initial:n = tsingle ,
2066   nameinlink .default:n = true ,
2067 }
```

preposinlink option (deprecated)

```

2068 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2069 {
2070   preposinlink .code:n =
2071   {
2072     % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-12 for v0.2.0-alpha.
2073     \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever } { option-deprecated }
```

```

2074         { preposinlink } { refbounds }
2075     } ,
2076 }

```

lang option

The overall setup here seems a little roundabout, but this is actually required. In the preamble, we (potentially) don't yet have values for the “current” and “main” document languages, this must be retrieved at a `begindocument` hook. The `begindocument` hook is responsible to get values for `\l_zrefclever_current_language_t1` and `\l_zrefclever_main_language_t1`, and to set the default for `\l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1`. Package options, or preamble calls to `\zcsetup` are also hooked at `begindocument`, but come after the first hook, so that the pertinent variables have been set when they are executed. Finally, we set a third `begindocument` hook, at `begindocument/before`, so that it runs after any options set in the preamble. This hook redefines the `lang` option for immediate execution in the document body, and ensures the `current` language's language file gets loaded, if it hadn't been already.

For the `babel` and `polyglossia` variables which store the “current” and “main” languages, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/233178>, including comments, particularly the one by Javier Bezos. For the `babel` and `polyglossia` variables which store the list of loaded languages, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/281220>, including comments, particularly PLK's. Note, however, that languages loaded by `\babelprovide`, either directly, “on the fly”, or with the `provide` option, do not get included in `\bblobloaded`.

```

2077 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2078 {
2079   \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nTF { babel }
2080   {
2081     \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_current_language_t1 { \languagename }
2082     \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_main_language_t1 { \bblobmain@language }
2083   }
2084   {
2085     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nTF { polyglossia }
2086     {
2087       \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_current_language_t1 { \babelname }
2088       \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_main_language_t1 { \mainbabelname }
2089     }
2090     {
2091       \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_current_language_t1 { english }
2092       \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_main_language_t1 { english }
2093     }
2094   }
2095 }
2096 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2097 {
2098   lang .code:n =
2099   {
2100     \AddToHook { begindocument }
2101     {
2102       \str_case:nnF {#1}
2103       {
2104         { current }
2105       }

```

```

2106          \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl
2107              { \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl }
2108      }
2109
2110      { main }
2111      {
2112          \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl
2113              { \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl }
2114      }
2115  }
2116
2117  \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl {#1}
2118  \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nF {#1}
2119  {
2120      \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2121          { unknown-language-opt } {#1}
2122  }
2123  }
2124  \__zrefclever_provide_langfile:x
2125      { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
2126  }
2127  },
2128  lang .initial:n = current ,
2129  lang .value_required:n = true ,
2130 }

2131 \AddToHook { begindocument / before }
2132 {
2133     \AddToHook { begindocument }
2134     {

```

Redefinition of the `lang` key option for the document body. Also, drop the language file loading in the document body, it is somewhat redundant, since `__zrefclever-zcref:nnn` already ensures it.

```

2135 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2136     {
2137         lang .code:n =
2138         {
2139             \str_case:nnF {#1}
2140             {
2141                 { current }
2142                 {
2143                     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl
2144                         { \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl }
2145                 }
2146
2147                 { main }
2148                 {
2149                     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl
2150                         { \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl }
2151                 }
2152             }
2153
2154             \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl {#1}
2155             \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nF {#1}

```

```

2156         {
2157             \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2158             { unknown-language-opt } {#1}
2159         }
2160     }
2161 }
2162 }
2163 }
2164 }
```

d option

For setting the declension case. Short for convenience and for not polluting the markup too much given that, for languages that need it, it may get to be used frequently.

‘[samcarter](#)’ and Alan Munn provided useful comments about declension on the TeX.SX chat. Also, Florent Rougon’s efforts in this area, with the `xref` package (<https://github.com/frougon/xref>), have been an insightful source to frame the problem in general terms.

```

2165 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
2166 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2167 {
2168     d .code:n =
2169     { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { option-document-only } { d } } ,
2170 }
2171 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2172 {
2173     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2174     {
```

We just store the value at this point, which is validated by `__zrefclever_process_language_settings:` after `\keys_set:nn`.

```

2175     d .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl ,
2176     d .value_required:n = true ,
2177 }
2178 }
```

nudge & co. options

```

2179 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool
2180 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_multitype_bool
2181 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_comptosing_bool
2182 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_singular_bool
2183 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_gender_bool
2184 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
2185 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2186 {
2187     nudge .choice: ,
2188     nudge / true .code:n =
2189     { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool } ,
2190     nudge / false .code:n =
2191     { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool } ,
2192     nudge / ifdraft .code:n =
2193     {
```

```

2194 \ifdraft
2195   { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool }
2196   { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool }
2197 } ,
2198 nudge / iffinal .code:n =
2199 {
2200   \ifoptionfinal
2201     { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool }
2202     { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool }
2203 } ,
2204 nudge .initial:n = false ,
2205 nudge .default:n = true ,
2206 nonudge .meta:n = { nudge = false } ,
2207 nonudge .value_forbidden:n = true ,
2208 nudgeif .code:n =
2209 {
2210   \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_multitype_bool
2211   \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_comptosing_bool
2212   \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_gender_bool
2213   \clist_map_inline:nn {##1}
2214   {
2215     \str_case:nnF {##1}
2216     {
2217       { multitype }
2218       { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_multitype_bool }
2219       { comptosing }
2220       { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_comptosing_bool }
2221       { gender }
2222       { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_gender_bool }
2223       { all }
2224     {
2225       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_multitype_bool
2226       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_comptosing_bool
2227       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_gender_bool
2228     }
2229   }
2230   {
2231     \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2232     { nudgeif-unknown-value } {##1}
2233   }
2234 }
2235 }
2236 nudgeif .value_required:n = true ,
2237 nudgeif .initial:n = all ,
2238 sg .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_nudge_singular_bool ,
2239 sg .initial:n = false ,
2240 sg .default:n = true ,
2241 g .code:n =
2242   { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { option-document-only } { g } } ,
2243 }
2244 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2245 {
2246   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2247   {

```

We just store the value at this point, which is validated by `_zrefclever_process_language_settings`: after `\keys_set:nn`.

```
2248         g .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl ,
2249         g .value_required:n = true ,
2250     }
2251 }
```

font option

```
2252 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_ref_typeset_font_tl
2253 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2254   { font .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_ref_typeset_font_tl }
```

titleref option

```
2255 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2256   {
2257     titleref .code:n =
2258     {
2259       % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-04-22 for 0.3.0.
2260       \msg_warning:nnxx { zref-clever } { option-deprecated } { titleref }
2261         { \iow_char:N \usepackage\iow_char:N\{zref-titleref\iow_char:N\} }
2262     } ,
2263 }
```

vario option

```
2264 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2265   {
2266     vario .code:n =
2267     {
2268       % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-04-22 for 0.3.0.
2269       \msg_warning:nnxx { zref-clever } { option-deprecated } { vario }
2270         { \iow_char:N \usepackage\iow_char:N\{zref-vario\iow_char:N\} }
2271     } ,
2272 }
```

note option

```
2273 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_zcref_note_tl
2274 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2275   {
2276     note .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_zcref_note_tl ,
2277     note .value_required:n = true ,
2278 }
```

check option

Integration with zref-check.

```
2279 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool
2280 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_zcref_with_check_bool
2281 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2282   {
2283     check .code:n =
2284       { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { option-document-only } { check } } ,
2285   }
2286 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2287 {
```

```

2288 \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nTF { zref-check }
2289 {
2290     \IfPackageAtLeastTF { zref-check } { 2021-09-16 }
2291     {
2292         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool
2293         \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2294         {
2295             check .code:n =
2296             {
2297                 \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_zcref_with_check_bool
2298                 \keys_set:nn { zref-check / zcheck } {#1}
2299                 } ,
2300                 check .value_required:n = true ,
2301             }
2302         }
2303     {
2304         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool
2305         \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2306         {
2307             check .code:n =
2308             {
2309                 \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2310                 { zref-check-too-old } { 2021-09-16~v0.2.1 }
2311                 } ,
2312             }
2313         }
2314     }
2315     {
2316         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool
2317         \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2318         {
2319             check .code:n =
2320             { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { missing-zref-check } } ,
2321         }
2322     }
2323 }

```

reftype option

This allows one to manually specify the reference type. It is the equivalent of `cleveref`'s optional argument to `\label`.

```

2324 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_reftype_override_tl
2325 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/label }
2326 {
2327     reftype .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_reftype_override_tl ,
2328     reftype .default:n = {} ,
2329     reftype .initial:n = {} ,
2330 }

```

countertype option

`\l__zrefclever_counter_type_prop` is used by `zc@type` property, and stores a mapping from “counter” to “reference type”. Only those counters whose type name is different

from that of the counter need to be specified, since `zc@type` presumes the counter as the type if the counter is not found in `\l_zrefclever_counter_type_prop`.

```

2331 \prop_new:N \l_zrefclever_counter_type_prop
2332 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/label }
2333 {
2334     countertype .code:n =
2335     {
2336         \keyval_parse:nnn
2337         {
2338             \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }
2339             { key-requires-value } { countertype }
2340         }
2341         {
2342             \__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn
2343             \l_zrefclever_counter_type_prop
2344         }
2345     {#1}
2346 },
2347     countertype .value_required:n = true ,
2348     countertype .initial:n =
2349     {
2350         subsection    = section ,
2351         subsubsection = section ,
2352         subparagraph = paragraph ,
2353         enumi        = item ,
2354         enumii       = item ,
2355         enumiii      = item ,
2356         enumiv       = item ,
2357         mpfootnote   = footnote ,
2358     },
2359 }
```

One interesting comment I received (by Denis Bitouzé, at issue #1) about the most appropriate type for `paragraph` and `subparagraph` counters was that the reader of the document does not care whether that particular document structure element has been introduced by `\paragraph` or, e.g. by the `\subsubsection` command. This is a difference the author knows, as they're using L^AT_EX, but to the reader the difference between them is not really relevant, and it may be just confusing to refer to them by different names. In this case the type for `paragraph` and `subparagraph` should just be `section`. I don't have a strong opinion about this, and the matter was not pursued further. Besides, I presume not many people would set `secnumdepth` so high to start with. But, for the time being, I left the `paragraph` type for them, since there is actually a visual difference to the reader between the `\subsubsection` and `\paragraph` in the standard classes: up to the former, the sectioning commands break a line before the following text, while, from the later on, the sectioning commands and the following text are part of the same line. So, `\paragraph` is actually different from "just a shorter way to write `\subsubsubsection`".

counterresetters option

`\l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq` is used by `__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n` to populate the `zc@enclval` property, and stores the list of counters which are potential "enclosing counters" for other counters. This option is constructed such that users can only *add* items to the variable. There would be little gain and some risk in allowing

removal, and the syntax of the option would become unnecessarily more complicated. Besides, users can already override, for any particular counter, the search done from the set in `\l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq` with the `counterresetby` option.

```

2360 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq
2361 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/label }
2362 {
2363   counterresetters .code:n =
2364   {
2365     \clist_map_inline:nn {#1}
2366     {
2367       \seq_if_in:NnF \l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq {##1}
2368       {
2369         \seq_put_right:Nn
2370         \l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq {##1}
2371       }
2372     }
2373   },
2374   counterresetters .initial:n =
2375   {
2376     part ,
2377     chapter ,
2378     section ,
2379     subsection ,
2380     subsubsection ,
2381     paragraph ,
2382     subparagraph ,
2383   },
2384   counterresetters .value_required:n = true ,
2385 }
```

`counterresetby` option

`\l_zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop` is used by `_zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n` to populate the `zc@enclval` property, and stores a mapping from counters to the counter which resets each of them. This mapping has precedence in `_zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n` over the search through `\l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq`.

```

2386 \prop_new:N \l_zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop
2387 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/label }
2388 {
2389   counterresetby .code:n =
2390   {
2391     \keyval_parse:nnn
2392     {
2393       \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2394       { key-requires-value } { counterresetby }
2395     }
2396     {
2397       \_zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn
2398       \l_zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop
2399     }
2400     {#1}
2401 }
```

```

2402     counterresetby .value_required:n = true ,
2403     counterresetby .initial:n =
2404     {

```

The counters for the `enumerate` environment do not use the regular counter machinery for resetting on each level, but are nested nevertheless by other means, treat them as exception.

```

2405     enumii  = enumi   ,
2406     enumiii = enumii  ,
2407     enumiv  = enumiii ,
2408   } ,
2409 }

```

currentcounter option

\l__zrefclever_current_counter_tl is pretty much the starting point of all of the data specification for label setting done by `zref` with our setup for it. It exists because we must provide some “handle” to specify the current counter for packages/features that do not set \@currentcounter appropriately.

```

2410 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_current_counter_tl
2411 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/label }
2412 {
2413   currentcounter .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_current_counter_tl ,
2414   currentcounter .default:n = \@currentcounter ,
2415   currentcounter .initial:n = \@currentcounter ,
2416 }

```

labelhook option

```

2417 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_labelhook_bool
2418 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/label }
2419 {
2420   labelhook .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_labelhook_bool ,
2421   labelhook .initial:n = true ,
2422   labelhook .default:n = true ,
2423 }

```

We *must* use the lower level \zref@label in this context, and hence also handle protection with \zref@wrapper@babel, because \zlabel makes itself no-op when \label is equal to \ltx@gobble, and that’s precisely the case inside the `amsmath`’s `multiline` environment (and possibly elsewhere?). See <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/402297> and <https://github.com/ho-tex/zref/issues/4>.

```

2424 \AddToHookWithArguments { label }
2425 {
2426   \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_labelhook_bool
2427   { \zref@wrapper@babel \zref@label {#1} }
2428 }

```

nocompat option

```

2429 \bool_new:N \g__zrefclever_nocompat_bool
2430 \seq_new:N \g__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq
2431 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2432 {

```

```

2433     noccompat .code:n =
2434     {
2435         \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
2436             { \bool_gset_true:N \g__zrefclever_nocompat_bool }
2437             {
2438                 \clist_map_inline:nn {#1}
2439                 {
2440                     \seq_if_in:NnF \g__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq {##1}
2441                     {
2442                         \seq_gput_right:Nn
2443                             \g__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq {##1}
2444                     }
2445                 }
2446             }
2447         },
2448     }
2449 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2450 {
2451     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2452     {
2453         noccompat .code:n =
2454         {
2455             \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2456                 { option-preamble-only } { noccompat }
2457         }
2458     }
2459 }
2460 \AtEndOfPackage
2461 {
2462     \AddToHook { begindocument }
2463     {
2464         \seq_map_inline:Nn \g__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq
2465             { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-compat-module } {#1} }
2466     }
2467 }

```

`_zrefclever_compat_module:nn` Function to be used for compatibility modules loading. It should load the module as long as `\l__zrefclever_nocompat_bool` is false and `\langle module \rangle` is not in `\l__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq`. The `begindocument` hook is needed so that we can have the option functional along the whole preamble, not just at package load time. This requirement might be relaxed if we made the option only available at load time, but this would not buy us much leeway anyway, since for most compatibility modules, we must test for the presence of packages at `begindocument`, only kernel features and document classes could be checked reliably before that. Besides, since we are using the new hook management system, there is always its functionality to deal with potential loading order issues.

```

\_\_zrefclever_compat_module:nn {\langle module \rangle} {\langle code \rangle}

2468 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_\_zrefclever_compat_module:nn #1#2
2469 {
2470     \AddToHook { begindocument }
2471     {
2472         \bool_if:NF \g__zrefclever_nocompat_bool

```

```

2473     { \seq_if_in:NnF \g__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq {#1} {#2} }
2474     \seq_gremove_all:Nn \g__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq {#1}
2475   }
2476 }
```

(End of definition for `_zrefclever_compatible:nn`.)

Reference options

This is a set of options related to reference typesetting which receive equal treatment and, hence, are handled in batch. Since we are dealing with options to be passed to `\zcref` or to `\zcsetup`, only “not necessarily type-specific” options are pertinent here.

```

2477 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2478   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_reference_seq
2479   {
2480     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2481     {
2482       #1 .default:o = \c_no_value_tl ,
2483       #1 .code:n =
2484       {
2485         \tl_if_no_value:nTF {##1}
2486         {
2487           \_zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:c
2488           { \_zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { tl } }
2489         }
2490         {
2491           \_zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2492           { \_zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { tl } }
2493           {##1}
2494         }
2495       },
2496     }
2497   }
2498 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2499   {
2500     refpre .code:n =
2501     {
2502       % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-10 for v0.1.2-alpha.
2503       \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2504       { refpre } { refbounds }
2505     },
2506     refpos .code:n =
2507     {
2508       % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-10 for v0.1.2-alpha.
2509       \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2510       { refpos } { refbounds }
2511     },
2512     preref .code:n =
2513     {
2514       % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-14 for v0.2.0-alpha.
2515       \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2516       { preref } { refbounds }
2517     },
2518     postref .code:n =
```

```

2519     {
2520         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-14 for v0.2.0-alpha.
2521         \msg_warning:n{zref-clever}{option-deprecated}
2522             { postref } { refbounds }
2523     } ,
2524 }
2525 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2526     \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq
2527 {
2528     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2529     {
2530         #1 .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
2531         #1 .code:n =
2532         {
2533             \tl_if_novalue:nTF {##1}
2534             {
2535                 \__zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:c
2536                     { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { seq } }
2537             }
2538             {
2539                 \seq_clear:N \l_tmpa_seq
2540                 \__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_clist_split:Nn
2541                     \l_tmpa_seq {##1}
2542                 \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
2543                     { \tl_if_empty_p:n {##1} }
2544                     { \int_compare_p:nNn { \seq_count:N \l_tmpa_seq } = { 4 } }
2545                     {
2546                         \__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_eq:cN
2547                             { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { seq } }
2548                         \l_tmpa_seq
2549                     }
2550                     {
2551                         \msg_warning:nnxx { zref-clever }
2552                             { refbounds-must-be-four }
2553                             {##1} { \seq_count:N \l_tmpa_seq }
2554                     }
2555                 }
2556             }
2557         }
2558     }
2559 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2560     \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq
2561 {
2562     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2563     {
2564         #1 .choice: ,
2565         #1 / true .code:n =
2566         {
2567             \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_true:c
2568                 { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { bool } }
2569             },
2570         #1 / false .code:n =
2571         {
2572             \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_false:c

```

```

2573         { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { bool } }
2574     } ,
2575     #1 / unset .code:n =
2576     {
2577         \__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:c
2578         { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { bool } }
2579     } ,
2580     #1 .default:n = true ,
2581     no #1 .meta:n = { #1 = false } ,
2582     no #1 .value_forbidden:n = true ,
2583 }
2584 }
```

Package options

The options have been separated in two different groups, so that we can potentially apply them selectively to different contexts: `label` and `reference`. Currently, the only use of this selection is the ability to exclude label related options from `\zref`'s options. Anyway, for package options (`\zcsetup`) we want the whole set, so we aggregate the two into `zref-clever/zcsetup`, and use that here.

```

2585 \keys_define:nn { }
2586   {
2587     zref-clever/zcsetup .inherit:n =
2588     {
2589       zref-clever/label ,
2590       zref-clever/reference ,
2591     }
2592 }
```

`zref-clever` does not accept load-time options. Despite the tradition of so doing, Joseph Wright has a point in recommending otherwise at <https://chat.stackexchange.com/transcript/message/60360822#60360822>: separating “loading the package” from “configuring the package” grants less trouble with “option clashes” and with expansion of options at load-time.

```

2593 \bool_lazy_and:nnT
2594   { \tl_if_exist_p:c { opt@ zref-clever.sty } }
2595   { ! \tl_if_empty_p:c { opt@ zref-clever.sty } }
2596   { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { load-time-options } }
```

5 Configuration

5.1 `\zcsetup`

`\zcsetup` Provide `\zcsetup`.

```

\zcsetup{<options>}

2597 \NewDocumentCommand \zcsetup { m }
2598   { \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n {#1} }
```

(End of definition for `\zcsetup`.)

`__zrefclever_zcsetup:n` A version of `\zcsetup` for internal use with variant.

```

  \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n{options}
2599 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n #1
2600   { \keys_set:nn { zref-clever/zcsetup } {#1} }
2601 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n { x }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n.)

```

5.2 \zcRefTypeSetup

\zcRefTypeSetup is the main user interface for “type-specific” reference formatting. Settings done by this command have a higher precedence than any language-specific setting, either done at \zcLanguageSetup or by the package’s language files. On the other hand, they have a lower precedence than non type-specific general options. The *<options>* should be given in the usual `key=val` format. The *<type>* does not need to pre-exist, the property list variable to store the properties for the type gets created if need be.

```

\zcRefTypeSetup      \zcRefTypeSetup {<type>} {<options>}
2602 \NewDocumentCommand \zcRefTypeSetup { m m }
2603   {
2604     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl {#1}
2605     \keys_set:nn { zref-clever/typesetup } {#2}
2606     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
2607   }

(End of definition for \zcRefTypeSetup.)

2608 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2609   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq
2610   {
2611     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/typesetup }
2612     {
2613       #1 .code:n =
2614       {
2615         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2616         { option-not-type-specific } {#1}
2617       } ,
2618     }
2619   }
2620 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2621   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_typesetup_seq
2622   {
2623     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/typesetup }
2624     {
2625       #1 .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
2626       #1 .code:n =
2627       {
2628         \tl_if_novalue:nTF {##1}
2629         {
2630           \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:c
2631           {
2632             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2633             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } {#1} { tl }
2634           }

```

```

2635     }
2636     {
2637         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2638         {
2639             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2640             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } {#1} { tl }
2641         }
2642         {##1}
2643     }
2644 }
2645 }
2646 }
2647 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/typesetup }
2648 {
2649     endrange .code:n =
2650     {
2651         \str_case:nnF {#1}
2652         {
2653             { ref }
2654             {
2655                 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
2656                 {
2657                     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2658                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangefunc } { tl }
2659                 }
2660                 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
2661                 {
2662                     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2663                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangeprop } { tl }
2664                 }
2665             }
2666
2667             { stripprefix }
2668             {
2669                 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2670                 {
2671                     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2672                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangefunc } { tl }
2673                 }
2674                 { __zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix }
2675                 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
2676                 {
2677                     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2678                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangeprop } { tl }
2679                 }
2680             }
2681
2682             { pagecomp }
2683             {
2684                 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2685                 {
2686                     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2687                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangefunc } { tl }
2688                 }

```

```

2689     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp }
2700     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
2701     {
2702         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2703         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangeprop } { tl }
2704     }
2705 }
2706
2707 { pagecomp2 }
2708 {
2709     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2710     {
2711         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2712         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangefunc } { tl }
2713     }
2714     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo }
2715     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
2716     {
2717         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2718         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangeprop } { tl }
2719     }
2720 }
2721
2722 { unset }
2723 {
2724     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:c
2725     {
2726         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2727         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangefunc } { tl }
2728     }
2729     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:c
2730     {
2731         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2732         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangeprop } { tl }
2733     }
2734 }
2735
2736 { tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
2737 {
2738     \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2739     { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
2740 }
2741
2742 {
2743     \zref@ifpropundefined {#1}
2744     {
2745         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2746         { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
2747     }
2748
2749 {
2750     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2751     {
2752         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2753         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }

```

```

2743             { endrangefunc } { tl }
2744         }
2745         { __zrefclever_get_endrange_property }
2746 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2747         {
2748             __zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2749             { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2750             { endrangeprop } { tl }
2751         }
2752     {#1}
2753     }
2754   }
2755 }
2756 },
2757 endrange .value_required:n = true ,
2758 }
2759 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/typesetup }
2760 {
2761   refpre .code:n =
2762   {
2763     % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-10 for v0.1.2-alpha.
2764     \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2765     { refpre } { refbounds }
2766   },
2767   refpos .code:n =
2768   {
2769     % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-10 for v0.1.2-alpha.
2770     \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2771     { refpos } { refbounds }
2772   },
2773   preref .code:n =
2774   {
2775     % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-14 for v0.2.0-alpha.
2776     \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2777     { preref } { refbounds }
2778   },
2779   postref .code:n =
2780   {
2781     % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-14 for v0.2.0-alpha.
2782     \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2783     { postref } { refbounds }
2784   },
2785 }
2786 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2787   \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq
2788 {
2789   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/typesetup }
2790   {
2791     #1 .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
2792     #1 .code:n =
2793     {
2794       \tl_if_novalue:nTF {##1}
2795       {
2796         \__zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:c

```

```

2797     {
2798         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2799             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_t1 } {#1} { seq }
2800     }
2801 }
2802 {
2803     \seq_clear:N \l_tmpa_seq
2804     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_clist_split:Nn
2805         \l_tmpa_seq {##1}
2806     \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
2807         { \tl_if_empty_p:n {##1} }
2808         { \int_compare_p:nNn { \seq_count:N \l_tmpa_seq } = { 4 } }
2809     {
2810         \__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_eq:cN
2811             {
2812                 \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2813                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_t1 } {#1} { seq }
2814             }
2815             \l_tmpa_seq
2816         }
2817     {
2818         \msg_warning:nnxx { zref-clever }
2819             { refbounds-must-be-four }
2820             {##1} { \seq_count:N \l_tmpa_seq }
2821     }
2822 }
2823 ,
2824 }
2825 }
2826 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2827     \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq
2828 {
2829     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/typesetup }
2830     {
2831         #1 .choice: ,
2832         #1 / true .code:n =
2833         {
2834             \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_true:c
2835             {
2836                 \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2837                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_t1 }
2838                     {##1} { bool }
2839             }
2840         },
2841         #1 / false .code:n =
2842         {
2843             \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_false:c
2844             {
2845                 \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2846                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_t1 }
2847                     {##1} { bool }
2848             }
2849         },
2850         #1 / unset .code:n =

```

```

2851   {
2852     \__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:c
2853     {
2854       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2855       { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_t1 }
2856       {#1} { bool }
2857     }
2858   },
2859   #1 .default:n = true ,
2860   no #1 .meta:n = { #1 = false } ,
2861   no #1 .value_forbidden:n = true ,
2862 }
2863 }
```

5.3 \zcLanguageSetup

\zcLanguageSetup is the main user interface for “language-specific” reference formatting, be it “type-specific” or not. The difference between the two cases is captured by the `type` key, which works as a sort of a “switch”. Inside the `(options)` argument of \zcLanguageSetup, any options made before the first `type` key declare “default” (non type-specific) language options. When the `type` key is given with a value, the options following it will set “type-specific” language options for that type. The current type can be switched off by an empty `type` key. \zcLanguageSetup is preamble only.

```

\zcLanguageSetup
2864 \zcLanguageSetup{<language>}{<options>}
2865 \NewDocumentCommand \zcLanguageSetup { m m }
2866 {
2867   \group_begin:
2868   \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF {#1}
2869   {
2870     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_setup_type_t1
2871     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_setup_language_t1 {#1}
2872     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
2873     {
2874       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn
2875       {#1} { declension } { seq }
2876     }
2877     \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
2878     { \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq }
2879     \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
2880     { \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_t1 }
2881     {
2882       \seq_get_left:NN \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
2883       \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_t1
2884     }
2885     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
2886     {
2887       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn
2888       {#1} { gender } { seq }
2889     }
2890     \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
2891     { \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq }
2892     \keys_set:nn { zref-clever/langsetup } {#2}
```

```

2892     }
2893     { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-setup } {#1} }
2894   \group_end:
2895 }
2896 \onlypreamble \zcLanguageSetup

(End of definition for \zcLanguageSetup.)
The set of keys for zref-clever/langsetup, which is used to set language-specific
options in \zcLanguageSetup.

2897 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
2898 {
2899   type .code:n =
2900   {
2901     \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
2902     { \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2903     { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl {#1} }
2904   },
2905
2906   case .code:n =
2907   {
2908     \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
2909     {
2910       \msg_warning:nnxx { zref-clever } { language-no-decl-setup }
2911       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {#1}
2912     }
2913     {
2914       \seq_if_in:NnTF \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq {#1}
2915       { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl {#1} }
2916       {
2917         \msg_warning:nnxx { zref-clever } { unknown-decl-case }
2918         {#1} { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
2919         \seq_get_left:NN \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
2920           \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl
2921       }
2922     }
2923   },
2924   case .value_required:n = true ,
2925
2926   gender .value_required:n = true ,
2927   gender .code:n =
2928   {
2929     \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
2930     {
2931       \msg_warning:nnxxx { zref-clever } { language-no-gender }
2932       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { gender } {#1}
2933     }
2934     {
2935       \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
2936       {
2937         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2938         { option-only-type-specific } { gender }
2939       }
2940     {
2941       \seq_clear:N \l_tmpa_seq

```

```

2942     \clist_map_inline:nn {#1}
2943     {
2944         \seq_if_in:NnTF \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq {##1}
2945             { \seq_put_right:Nn \l_tmpa_seq {##1} }
2946             {
2947                 \msg_warning:nnxx { zref-clever }
2948                     { gender-not-declared }
2949                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {##1}
2950             }
2951         }
2952     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:cN
2953     {
2954         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
2955             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
2956             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2957             { gender }
2958             { seq }
2959     }
2960     \l_tmpa_seq
2961 }
2962 }
2963 },
2964 }
2965 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2966 \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq
2967 {
2968     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
2969     {
2970         #1 .value_required:n = true ,
2971         #1 .code:n =
2972     }
2973     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
2974     {
2975         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
2976         {
2977             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
2978                 { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {#1} { tl }
2979         }
2980         {##1}
2981     }
2982     {
2983         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2984             { option-not-type-specific } {#1}
2985     }
2986 },
2987 }
2988 }
2989 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2990 \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq
2991 {
2992     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
2993     {
2994         #1 .value_required:n = true ,
2995         #1 .code:n =

```

```

2996 {
2997   \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
2998   {
2999     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3000     {
3001       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3002       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {##1} { tl }
3003     }
3004     {##1}
3005   }
3006   {
3007     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3008     {
3009       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3010       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3011       { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3012       {##1} { tl }
3013     }
3014     {##1}
3015   }
3016   ,
3017 }
3018 }
3019 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
3020 {
3021   endrange .value_required:n = true ,
3022   endrange .code:n =
3023   {
3024     \str_case:nnF {##1}
3025     {
3026       { ref }
3027     }
3028     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3029     {
3030       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3031       {
3032         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3033         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3034         { endrangefunc } { tl }
3035       }
3036       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3037       {
3038         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3039         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3040         { endrangeprop } { tl }
3041       }
3042     }
3043   }
3044   \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3045   {
3046     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3047     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3048     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3049     { endrangefunc } { tl }

```

```

3050 }
3051 \_zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3052 {
3053     \_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3054     { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3055     { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3056     { endrangeprop } { tl }
3057 }
3058 }
3059 }
3060
3061 { stripprefix }
3062 {
3063 \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3064 {
3065     \_zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3066     {
3067         \_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3068         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3069         { endrangefunc } { tl }
3070     }
3071     { \_zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix }
3072 \_zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3073 {
3074     \_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3075     { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3076     { endrangeprop } { tl }
3077 }
3078 }
3079 {
3080     \_zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3081     {
3082         \_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3083         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3084         { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3085         { endrangefunc } { tl }
3086     }
3087     { \_zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix }
3088 \_zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3089 {
3090     \_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3091     { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3092     { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3093     { endrangeprop } { tl }
3094 }
3095 }
3096 }
3097
3098 { pagecomp }
3099 {
3100 \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3101 {
3102     \_zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3103     {

```

```

3104     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3105         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3106         { endrangefunc } { tl }
3107     }
3108     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp }
3109 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3110 {
3111     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3112         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3113         { endrangeprop } { tl }
3114     }
3115 }
3116 {
3117     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3118     {
3119         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3120             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3121             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3122             { endrangefunc } { tl }
3123     }
3124     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp }
3125 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3126 {
3127     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3128         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3129         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3130         { endrangeprop } { tl }
3131     }
3132 }
3133 }
3134
3135 { pagecomp2 }
3136 {
3137 \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3138 {
3139     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3140     {
3141         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3142             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3143             { endrangefunc } { tl }
3144     }
3145     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo }
3146 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3147 {
3148     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3149         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3150         { endrangeprop } { tl }
3151     }
3152 }
3153 {
3154     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3155     {
3156         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3157             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }

```

```

3158             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3159             { endrangefunc } { tl }
3160         }
3161         { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo }
3162         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3163         {
3164             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3165             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3166             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3167             { endrangeprop } { tl }
3168         }
3169     }
3170 }
3171 {
3172 {
3173     \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
3174     {
3175         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
3176         { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
3177     }
3178     {
3179         \zref@ifpropundefined {#1}
3180         {
3181             \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
3182             { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
3183         }
3184         {
3185             \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3186             {
3187                 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3188                 {
3189                     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3190                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3191                     { endrangefunc } { tl }
3192                 }
3193                 { __zrefclever_get_endrange_property }
3194                 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3195                 {
3196                     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3197                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3198                     { endrangeprop } { tl }
3199                 }
3200                 {#1}
3201             }
3202             {
3203                 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3204                 {
3205                     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3206                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3207                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3208                     { endrangefunc } { tl }
3209                 }
3210                 { __zrefclever_get_endrange_property }
3211                 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn

```

```

3212     {
3213         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3214         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3215         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3216         { endrangeprop } { tl }
3217     }
3218     {#1}
3219 }
3220 }
3221 }
3222 }
3223 },
3224 }
3225 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
3226 {
3227     refpre .code:n =
3228     {
3229         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-10 for v0.1.2-alpha.
3230         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
3231         { refpre } { refbounds }
3232     },
3233     refpos .code:n =
3234     {
3235         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-10 for v0.1.2-alpha.
3236         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
3237         { refpos } { refbounds }
3238     },
3239     preref .code:n =
3240     {
3241         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-14 for v0.2.0-alpha.
3242         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
3243         { preref } { refbounds }
3244     },
3245     postref .code:n =
3246     {
3247         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-14 for v0.2.0-alpha.
3248         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
3249         { postref } { refbounds }
3250     },
3251 }
3252 \seq_map_inline:Nn
3253     \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_type_names_seq
3254 {
3255     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
3256     {
3257         #1 .value_required:n = true ,
3258         #1 .code:n =
3259         {
3260             \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3261             {
3262                 \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
3263                 { option-only-type-specific } {#1}
3264             }
3265         }

```

```

3266   \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl
3267   {
3268     \zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3269     {
3270       \zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
3271       { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3272       { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3273       {##1} { tl }
3274     }
3275     {##1}
3276   }
3277   {
3278     \zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3279     {
3280       \zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:een
3281       { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3282       { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3283       { \l_zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl - #1 }
3284       { tl }
3285     }
3286     {##1}
3287   }
3288 }
3289 }
3290 }
3291 }
3292 \seq_map_inline:Nn
3293   \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq
3294   {
3295     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
3296     {
3297       #1 .value_required:n = true ,
3298       #1 .code:n =
3299       {
3300         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3301         {
3302           \seq_gclear:N \g_tmpa_seq
3303           \zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_clist_split:Nn
3304             \g_tmpa_seq {##1}
3305           \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
3306             { \tl_if_empty_p:n {##1} }
3307             {
3308               \int_compare_p:nNn
3309                 { \seq_count:N \g_tmpa_seq } = { 4 }
3310             }
3311             {
3312               \zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:cN
3313               {
3314                 \zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3315                   { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3316                   {##1} { seq }
3317               }
3318               \g_tmpa_seq
3319             }

```

```

3320    {
3321        \msg_warning:nnxx { zref-clever }
3322            { refbounds-must-be-four }
3323            {#1} { \seq_count:N \g_tmpa_seq }
3324    }
3325}
3326{
3327    \seq_gclear:N \g_tmpa_seq
3328    \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_clist_split:Nn
3329        \g_tmpa_seq {##1}
3330    \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
3331        { \tl_if_empty_p:n {##1} }
3332    {
3333        \int_compare_p:nNn
3334            { \seq_count:N \g_tmpa_seq } = { 4 }
3335    }
3336    {
3337        \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:cN
3338            {
3339                \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
3340                    { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3341                    { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } {##1} { seq }
3342            }
3343            \g_tmpa_seq
3344    }
3345    {
3346        \msg_warning:nnxx { zref-clever }
3347            { refbounds-must-be-four }
3348            {#1} { \seq_count:N \g_tmpa_seq }
3349    }
3350}
3351    },
3352}
3353}
3354\seq_map_inline:Nn
3355    \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq
3356{
3357    \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
3358    {
3359        #1 .choice: ,
3360        #1 / true .code:n =
3361        {
3362            \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3363            {
3364                \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:c
3365                {
3366                    \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3367                        { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3368                        {##1} { bool }
3369                }
3370            }
3371            {
3372                \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:c
3373                {

```

```

3374           \_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:ennn
3375               { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3376               { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3377               {#1} { bool }
3378           }
3379       }
3380   },
3381   #1 / false .code:n =
3382   {
3383       \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3384       {
3385           \_zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:c
3386           {
3387               \_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:ennn
3388                   { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3389                   {#1} { bool }
3390           }
3391       }
3392   {
3393       \_zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:c
3394       {
3395           \_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:ennn
3396               { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3397               { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3398               {#1} { bool }
3399       }
3400   }
3401   },
3402   #1 .default:n = true ,
3403   no #1 .meta:n = { #1 = false } ,
3404   no #1 .value_forbidden:n = true ,
3405   }
3406 }

```

6 User interface

6.1 \zref

\zref The main user command of the package.

```

\zref(*){}{}
3407 \NewDocumentCommand \zref { s O { } m }
3408   { \zref@wrapper@babel \_zrefclever_zref:nnn {#3} {#1} {#2} }

(End of definition for \zref.)

```

_zrefclever_zref:nnnn An intermediate internal function, which does the actual heavy lifting, and places {\} as first argument, so that it can be protected by \zref@wrapper@babel in \zref.

```
\_zrefclever_zref:nnnn {\} {*} {\}
```

```

3409 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_zcref:nnn #1#2#3
3410 {
3411     \group_begin:

```

Set options.

```

3412     \keys_set:nn { zref-clever/reference } {#3}

```

Store arguments values.

```

3413     \seq_set_from_clist:Nn \l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq {#1}
3414     \bool_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_link_star_bool {#2}

```

Ensure language file for reference language is loaded, if available. We cannot rely on `\keys_set:nn` for the task, since if the `lang` option is set for `current`, the actual language may have changed outside our control. `__zrefclever_provide_langfile:x` does nothing if the language file is already loaded.

```

3415     \__zrefclever_provide_langfile:x { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }

```

Process language settings.

```

3416     \__zrefclever_process_language_settings:

```

Integration with zref-check.

```

3417     \bool_lazy_and:nnT
3418     { \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool }
3419     { \l__zrefclever_zcref_with_check_bool }
3420     { \zrefcheck_zcref_beg_label: }

```

Sort the labels.

```

3421     \bool_lazy_or:nnT
3422     { \l__zrefclever_typeset_sort_bool }
3423     { \l__zrefclever_typeset_range_bool }
3424     { \__zrefclever_sort_labels: }

```

Typeset the references. Also, set the reference font, and group it, so that it does not leak to the note.

```

3425     \group_begin:
3426     \l__zrefclever_ref_typeset_font_tl
3427     \__zrefclever_typeset_refs:
3428     \group_end:

```

Typeset note.

```

3429     \tl_if_empty:NF \l__zrefclever_zcref_note_tl
3430     {
3431         \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nxxN { notesep }
3432         { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3433         { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3434         \l_tmpa_tl
3435         \l_tmpa_tl
3436         \l__zrefclever_zcref_note_tl
3437     }

```

Integration with zref-check.

```

3438     \bool_lazy_and:nnT
3439     { \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool }
3440     { \l__zrefclever_zcref_with_check_bool }
3441     {
3442         \zrefcheck_zcref_end_label_maybe:
3443         \zrefcheck_zcref_run_checks_on_labels:n

```

```

3444         { \l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq }
3445     }

```

Integration with mathtools.

```

3446     \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_mathtools_showonlyrefs_bool
3447     {
3448         \l__zrefclever_mathtools_showonlyrefs:n
3449         { \l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq }
3450     }
3451     \group_end:
3452 }

```

(End of definition for `_zrefclever_zcref:nnnn.`)

```

\l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq
\l__zrefclever_link_star_bool
3453 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq
3454 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_link_star_bool

```

(End of definition for `\l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq` and `\l__zrefclever_link_star_bool.`)

6.2 \zcpageref

`\zcpageref` A `\pageref` equivalent of `\zcref`.

```

\zcpageref(*)[<options>]{<labels>}
3455 \NewDocumentCommand \zcpageref { s O{ } m }
3456 {
3457     \group_begin:
3458     \IfBooleanT {#1}
3459     { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool }
3460     \zcref [#2, ref = page] {#3}
3461     \group_end:
3462 }

```

(End of definition for `\zcpageref.`)

7 Sorting

Sorting is certainly a “big task” for zref-clever but, in the end, it boils down to “carefully done branching”, and quite some of it. The sorting of “page” references is very much lightened by the availability of `abspage`, from the `zref-abspage` module, which offers “just what we need” for our purposes. The sorting of “default” references falls on two main cases: i) labels of the same type; ii) labels of different types. The first case is sorted according to the priorities set by the `typesort` option or, if that is silent for the case, by the order in which labels were given by the user in `\zcref`. The second case is the most involved one, since it is possible for multiple counters to be bundled together in a single reference type. Because of this, sorting must take into account the whole chain of “enclosing counters” for the counters of the labels at hand.

```

\l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
\l_zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
\l_zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
\l_zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
\l_zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl
\l_zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl

3463 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
3464 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
3465 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
3466 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
3467 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl
3468 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl

(End of definition for \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl and others.)

\l_zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
Auxiliary variable for \l_zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn, signals if the sorting between two labels has been decided or not.
3469 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_sort_decided_bool

(End of definition for \l_zrefclever_sort_decided_bool.)

\l_zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int
\l_zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int
Auxiliary variables for \l_zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn. Store the sort priority of the “current” and “next” labels.
3470 \int_new:N \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int
3471 \int_new:N \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int

(End of definition for \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int and \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int.)

\l_zrefclever_label_types_seq
Stores the order in which reference types appear in the label list supplied by the user in \zref. This variable is populated by \l_zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n at the start of \l_zrefclever_sort_labels:. This order is required as a “last resort” sort criterion between the reference types, for use in \l_zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn.
3472 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_types_seq

(End of definition for \l_zrefclever_label_types_seq.)

\l_zrefclever_sort_labels:
The main sorting function. It does not receive arguments, but it is expected to be run inside \l_zrefclever_zref:nnnn where a number of environment variables are to be set appropriately. In particular, \l_zrefclever_zref_labels_seq should contain the labels received as argument to \zref, and the function performs its task by sorting this variable.
3473 \cs_new_protected:Npn \l_zrefclever_sort_labels:
3474 {
    Store label types sequence.
    3475     \seq_clear:N \l_zrefclever_label_types_seq
    3476     \tl_if_eq:NnF \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
    3477     {
        3478         \seq_map_function:NN \l_zrefclever_zref_labels_seq
        3479             \l_zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n
    3480    }
}

```

Sort.

```

3481   \seq_sort:Nn \l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq
3482   {
3483     \zref@ifrefundefined {##1}
3484     {
3485       \zref@ifrefundefined {##2}
3486       {
3487         % Neither label is defined.
3488         \sort_return_same:
3489       }
3490     {
3491       % The second label is defined, but the first isn't, leave the
3492       % undefined first (to be more visible).
3493       \sort_return_same:
3494     }
3495   }
3496   {
3497     \zref@ifrefundefined {##2}
3498     {
3499       % The first label is defined, but the second isn't, bring the
3500       % second forward.
3501       \sort_return_swapped:
3502     }
3503   {
3504     % The interesting case: both labels are defined. References
3505     % to the "default" property or to the "page" are quite
3506     % different with regard to sorting, so we branch them here to
3507     % specialized functions.
3508     \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
3509     { \__zrefclever_sort_page:nn {##1} {##2} }
3510     { \__zrefclever_sort_default:nn {##1} {##2} }
3511   }
3512 }
3513 }
3514 }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_sort_labels:..`)

`__zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n`

Auxiliary function used to store the order in which reference types appear in the label list supplied by the user in `\zcref`. It is expected to be run inside `__zrefclever_sort_labels:..`, and stores the types sequence in `\l__zrefclever_label_types_seq`. I have tried to handle the same task inside `\seq_sort:Nn` in `__zrefclever_sort_labels:..` to spare mapping over `\l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq`, but it turned out it not to be easy to rely on the order the labels get processed at that point, since the variable is being sorted there. Besides, the mapping is simple, not a particularly expensive operation. Anyway, this keeps things clean.

```

\__zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n {<label>}
3515 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n #1
3516   {
3517     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn
3518     \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl {#1} { zc@type } { }
3519     \seq_if_in:NVF \l__zrefclever_label_types_seq
```

```

3520     \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
3521     {
3522         \seq_put_right:NV \l__zrefclever_label_types_seq
3523             \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
3524     }
3525 }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n`.)

`__zrefclever_sort_default:nn`

The heavy-lifting function for sorting of defined labels for “default” references (that is, a standard reference, not to “page”). This function is expected to be called within the sorting loop of `__zrefclever_sort_labels`: and receives the pair of labels being considered for a change of order or not. It should *always* “return” either `\sort_return_same`: or `\sort_return_swapped`:

```

\__zrefclever_sort_default:nn {\label a} {\label b}

3526 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_sort_default:nn #1#2
3527 {
3528     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn
3529         \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl {#1} {zc@type} {zc@missingtype}
3530     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn
3531         \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl {#2} {zc@type} {zc@missingtype}
3532
3533     \tl_if_eq:NNTF
3534         \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
3535         \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
3536         { \__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn {#1} {#2} }
3537         { \__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn {#1} {#2} }
3538 }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_sort_default:nn`.)

`__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn`

```

\__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn {\label a} {\label b}

3539 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn #1#2
3540 {
3541     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
3542         {#1} {zc@enclval} {}
3543     \tl_reverse:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
3544     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
3545         {#2} {zc@enclval} {}
3546     \tl_reverse:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
3547     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl
3548         {#1} {externaldocument} {}
3549     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl
3550         {#2} {externaldocument} {}

3551     \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3553
3554     % First we check if there's any "external document" difference (coming
3555     % from 'zref-xr') and, if so, sort based on that.
3556     \tl_if_eq:NNF
3557         \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl
3558         \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl
3559     {
```

```

3560   \bool_if:nTF
3561   {
3562     \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl &&
3563     ! \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl
3564   }
3565   {
3566     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3567     \sort_return_same:
3568   }
3569   {
3570     \bool_if:nTF
3571     {
3572       ! \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl &&
3573       \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl
3574     }
3575     {
3576       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3577       \sort_return_swapped:
3578     }
3579     {
3580       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3581       % Two different "external documents": last resort, sort by the
3582       % document name itself.
3583       \str_compare:eNeTF
3584       { \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl } <
3585       { \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl }
3586       { \sort_return_swapped: }
3587       { \sort_return_same: }
3588     }
3589   }
3590 }
3591
3592 \bool_until_do:Nn \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3593 {
3594   \bool_if:nTF
3595   {
3596     % Both are empty: neither label has any (further) "enclosing"
3597     % counters" (left).
3598     \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl &&
3599     \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
3600   }
3601   {
3602     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3603     \int_compare:nNnTF
3604     { \l__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
3605     >
3606     { \l__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
3607     { \sort_return_swapped: }
3608     { \sort_return_same: }
3609   }
3610   {
3611     \bool_if:nTF
3612     {
3613       % 'a' is empty (and 'b' is not): 'b' may be nested in 'a'.

```

```

3614           \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
3615       }
3616   {
3617       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3618       \int_compare:nNnTF
3619           { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@cntval } { } }
3620           >
3621           { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl }
3622           { \sort_return_swapped: }
3623           { \sort_return_same:     }
3624   }
3625   {
3626       \bool_if:nTF
3627       {
3628           % 'b' is empty (and 'a' is not): 'a' may be nested in 'b'.
3629           \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
3630       }
3631       {
3632           \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3633           \int_compare:nNnTF
3634               { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl }
3635               <
3636               { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@cntval } { } }
3637               { \sort_return_same:     }
3638               { \sort_return_swapped: }
3639       }
3640   {
3641       % Neither is empty: we can compare the values of the
3642       % current enclosing counter in the loop, if they are
3643       % equal, we are still in the loop, if they are not, a
3644       % sorting decision can be made directly.
3645       \int_compare:nNnTF
3646           { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl }
3647           =
3648           { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl }
3649   {
3650       \tl_set:Nx \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
3651           { \tl_tail:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl }
3652       \tl_set:Nx \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
3653           { \tl_tail:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl }
3654   }
3655   {
3656       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3657       \int_compare:nNnTF
3658           { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl }
3659           >
3660           { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl }
3661           { \sort_return_swapped: }
3662           { \sort_return_same:     }
3663   }
3664 }
3665 }
3666 }
3667 }
```

```

3668     }
(End of definition for \__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn.)
```

```

_zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn
3669 \__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn {\label a} {\label b}
3670 {
```

Retrieve sort priorities for $\langle \text{label } a \rangle$ and $\langle \text{label } b \rangle$. $\backslash \text{l_zrefclever_typesort_seq}$ was stored in reverse sequence, and we compute the sort priorities in the negative range, so that we can implicitly rely on ‘0’ being the “last value”.

```

3671 \int_zero:N \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int
3672 \int_zero:N \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int
3673 \seq_map_indexed_inline:Nn \l_zrefclever_typesort_seq
3674 {
3675   \tl_if_eq:nnTF {##2} {{\othertypes}}
3676   {
3677     \int_compare:nNnT { \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int } = { 0 }
3678     { \int_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int { - ##1 } }
3679     \int_compare:nNnT { \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int } = { 0 }
3680     { \int_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int { - ##1 } }
3681   }
3682   {
3683     \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl {##2}
3684     { \int_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int { - ##1 } }
3685     {
3686       \tl_if_eq:NnT \l_zrefclever_label_type_b_tl {##2}
3687       { \int_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int { - ##1 } }
3688     }
3689   }
3690 }
```

Then do the actual sorting.

```

3691 \bool_if:nTF
3692 {
3693   \int_compare_p:nNn
3694   { \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int } <
3695   { \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int }
3696 }
3697 { \sort_return_same: }
3698 {
3699   \bool_if:nTF
3700   {
3701     \int_compare_p:nNn
3702     { \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int } >
3703     { \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int }
3704   }
3705   { \sort_return_swapped: }
3706   {
3707     % Sort priorities are equal: the type that occurs first in
3708     % ‘labels’, as given by the user, is kept (or brought) forward.
3709     \seq_map_inline:Nn \l_zrefclever_label_types_seq
3710     {
3711       \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl {##1}
```

```

3712     { \seq_map_break:n { \sort_return_same: } }
3713     {
3714         \tl_if_eq:NnT \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl {##1}
3715             { \seq_map_break:n { \sort_return_swapped: } }
3716     }
3717 }
3718 }
3719 }
3720 }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn`.)

`__zrefclever_sort_page:nn`

The sorting function for sorting of defined labels for references to “page”. This function is expected to be called within the sorting loop of `__zrefclever_sort_labels:` and receives the pair of labels being considered for a change of order or not. It should *always* “return” either `\sort_return_same:` or `\sort_return_swapped:`. Compared to the sorting of default labels, this is a piece of cake (thanks to `abspage`).

```

\__zrefclever_sort_page:nn {<label a>} {<label b>}
3721 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_sort_page:nn #1#2
3722 {
3723     \int_compare:nNnTF
3724         { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { abspage } { -1 } }
3725         >
3726         { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { abspage } { -1 } }
3727         { \sort_return_swapped: }
3728         { \sort_return_same: }
3729 }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_sort_page:nn`.)

8 Typesetting

“Typesetting” the reference, which here includes the parsing of the labels and eventual compression of labels in sequence into ranges, is definitely the “crux” of `zref-clever`. This because we process the label set as a stack, in a single pass, and hence “parsing”, “compressing”, and “typesetting” must be decided upon at the same time, making it difficult to slice the job into more specific and self-contained tasks. So, do bear this in mind before you curse me for the length of some of the functions below, or before a more orthodox “docstripper” complains about me not sticking to code commenting conventions to keep the code more readable in the `.dtx` file.

While processing the label stack (kept in `\l__zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq`), `__zrefclever_typeset_refs:` “sees” two labels, and two labels only, the “current” one (kept in `\l__zrefclever_label_a_tl`), and the “next” one (kept in `\l__zrefclever_label_b_tl`). However, the typesetting needs (a lot) more information than just these two immediate labels to make a number of critical decisions. Some examples: i) We cannot know if labels “current” and “next” of the same type are a “pair”, or just “elements in a list”, until we examine the label after “next”; ii) If the “next” label is of the same type as the “current”, and it is in immediate sequence to it, it potentially forms a “range”, but we cannot know if “next” is actually the end of the range until we examined an arbitrary number of labels, and found one which is not in sequence from the previous one; iii)

When processing a type block, the “name” comes first, however, we only know if that name should be plural, or if it should be included in the hyperlink, after processing an arbitrary number of labels and find one of a different type. One could naively assume that just examining “next” would be enough for this, since we can know if it is of the same type or not. Alas, “there be ranges”, and a compression operation may boil down to a single element, so we have to process the whole type block to know how its name should be typeset; iv) Similar issues apply to lists of type blocks, each of which is of arbitrary length: we can only know if two type blocks form a “pair” or are “elements in a list” when we finish the block. Etc. etc. etc.

We handle this by storing the reference “pieces” in “queues”, instead of typesetting them immediately upon processing. The “queues” get typeset at the point where all the information needed is available, which usually happens when a type block finishes (we see something of a different type in “next”, signaled by `\l_zrefclever_last_of_type_bool`), or the stack itself finishes (has no more elements, signaled by `\l_zrefclever_typeset_last_bool`). And, in processing a type block, the type “name” gets added last (on the left) of the queue. The very first reference of its type always follows the name, since it may form a hyperlink with it (so we keep it stored separately, in `\l_zrefclever_type_first_label_t1`, with `\l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_t1` being its type). And, since we may need up to two type blocks in storage before typesetting, we have two of these “queues”: `\l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_t1` and `\l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_t1`.

Some of the relevant cases (e.g., distinguishing “pair” from “list”) are handled by counters, the main ones are: one for the “type” (`\l_zrefclever_type_count_int`) and one for the “label in the current type block” (`\l_zrefclever_label_count_int`).

Range compression, in particular, relies heavily on counting to be able do distinguish relevant cases. `\l_zrefclever_range_count_int` counts the number of elements in the current sequential “streak”, and `\l_zrefclever_range_same_count_int` counts the number of *equal* elements in that same “streak”. The difference between the two allows us to distinguish the cases in which a range actually “skips” a number in the sequence, in which case we should use a range separator, from when they are after all just contiguous, in which case a pair separator is called for. Since, as usual, we can only know this when a arbitrary long “streak” finishes, we have to store the label which (potentially) begins a range (kept in `\l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_t1`). `\l_zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool` signals when “next” is potentially a range with “current”, and `\l_zrefclever_next_is_same_bool` when their values are actually equal.

One further thing to discuss here – to keep this “on record” – is inhibition of compression for individual labels. It is not difficult to handle it at the infrastructure side, what gets sloppy is the user facing syntax to signal such inhibition. For some possible alternatives for this, suggested by Enrico Gregorio, Phelype Oleinik, and Steven B. Segletes (and good ones at that) see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/611370>. Yet another alternative would be an option receiving the label(s) not to be compressed, this would be a repetition, but would keep the syntax clean. All in all, probably the best is simply not to allow individual inhibition of compression. We can already control compression of each `\zref` call with existing options, this should be enough. I don’t think the small extra flexibility individual label control for this would grant is worth the syntax disruption it would entail. Anyway, it would be easy to deal with this in case the need arose, by just adding another condition (coming from whatever the chosen syntax was) when we check for `_zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn` in `_zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type::`. But I remain unconvinced of the pertinence of doing so.

Variables

\l_zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq

\l_zrefclever_typeset_last_bool

\l_zrefclever_last_of_type_bool

Auxiliary variables for \l_zrefclever_typeset_refs: main stack control.

3730 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq

3731 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_last_bool

3732 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_last_of_type_bool

(End of definition for \l_zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq, \l_zrefclever_typeset_last_bool, and \l_zrefclever_last_of_type_bool.)

\l_zrefclever_type_count_int

\l_zrefclever_label_count_int

\l_zrefclever_ref_count_int

Auxiliary variables for \l_zrefclever_typeset_refs: main counters.

3733 \int_new:N \l_zrefclever_type_count_int

3734 \int_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_count_int

3735 \int_new:N \l_zrefclever_ref_count_int

(End of definition for \l_zrefclever_type_count_int, \l_zrefclever_label_count_int, and \l_zrefclever_ref_count_int.)

\l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
\l_zrefclever_label_b_tl

\l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl

\l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl

\l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl

\l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl

Auxiliary variables for \l_zrefclever_typeset_refs: main “queue” control and storage.

3736 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl

3737 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_b_tl

3738 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl

3739 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl

3740 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl

3741 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl

(End of definition for \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl and others.)

\l_zrefclever_type_name_tl

\l_zrefclever_name_in_link_bool

\l_zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool

\l_zrefclever_name_format_tl

\l_zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl

\l_zrefclever_type_name_gender_seq

Auxiliary variables for \l_zrefclever_typeset_refs: type name handling.

3742 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_type_name_tl

3743 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_name_in_link_bool

3744 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool

3745 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_name_format_tl

3746 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl

3747 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_type_name_gender_seq

(End of definition for \l_zrefclever_type_name_tl and others.)

\l_zrefclever_range_count_int

\l_zrefclever_range_same_count_int

\l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl

\l_zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool

\l_zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl

\l_zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool

\l_zrefclever_next_is_same_bool

Auxiliary variables for \l_zrefclever_typeset_refs: range handling.

3748 \int_new:N \l_zrefclever_range_count_int

3749 \int_new:N \l_zrefclever_range_same_count_int

3750 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl

3751 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool

3752 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl

3753 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool

3754 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_next_is_same_bool

(End of definition for \l_zrefclever_range_count_int and others.)

\l_zrefclever_tpairssep_tl
\l_zrefclever_tlistsep_tl
Auxiliary variables for \zrefclever_typeset_refs: separators, and font and other options.

```
3755 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_tpairssep_tl  
3756 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_tlistsep_tl  
3757 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_tlastsep_tl  
3758 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_namesep_tl  
3759 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_pairsep_tl  
3760 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_listsep_tl  
3761 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_lastsep_tl  
3762 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_rangesep_tl  
3763 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_namefont_tl  
3764 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_reffont_tl  
3765 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl  
3766 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl  
3767 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_cap_bool  
3768 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_abbrev_bool  
3769 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_rangetopair_bool
```

(End of definition for \l_zrefclever_tpairssep_tl and others.)

Auxiliary variables for \zrefclever_typeset_refs:: advanced reference format options.

```
3770 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq  
3771 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_sg_seq  
3772 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq  
3773 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_rb_seq  
3774 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq  
3775 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_rb_seq  
3776 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_re_seq  
3777 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_seq  
3778 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq  
3779 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_re_seq  
3780 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq  
3781 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
```

(End of definition for \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq and others.)

Internal variable which enables extra log messaging at points of interest in the code for purposes of regression testing. Particularly relevant to keep track of expansion control in \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl.

```
3782 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_verbose_testing_bool
```

(End of definition for \l_zrefclever_verbose_testing_bool.)

Main functions

\zrefclever_typeset_refs: Main typesetting function for \zref.

```
3783 \cs_new_protected:Npn \zrefclever_typeset_refs:  
3784 {  
3785   \seq_set_eq:NN \l_zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq  
3786     \l_zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq  
3787   \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl  
3788   \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl  
3789   \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
```

```

3790 \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
3791 \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
3792 \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
3793 \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_label_count_int
3794 \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_type_count_int
3795 \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
3796 \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int
3797 \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int
3798 \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
3799 \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
3800
3801 % Get type block options (not type-specific).
3802 \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nxxN { tpairsep }
3803   { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3804   { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3805   \l__zrefclever_tpairsep_tl
3806 \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nxxN { tlistsep }
3807   { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3808   { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3809   \l__zrefclever_tlistsep_tl
3810 \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nxxN { tlastsep }
3811   { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3812   { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3813   \l__zrefclever_tlastsep_tl
3814
3815 % Process label stack.
3816 \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
3817 \bool_until_do:Nn \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
3818 {
3819   \seq_pop_left:NN \l__zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
3820     \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
3821   \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
3822   {
3823     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl
3824     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
3825   }
3826   {
3827     \seq_get_left:NN \l__zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
3828       \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl
3829   }
3830
3831 \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
3832 {
3833   \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl { page }
3834   \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl { page }
3835 }
3836 {
3837   \__zrefclever_extract_default:NVnn
3838     \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
3839     \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl { zc@type } { zc@missingtype }
3840   \__zrefclever_extract_default:NVnn
3841     \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
3842     \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl { zc@type } { zc@missingtype }
3843 }

```

```

3844
3845 % First, we establish whether the "current label" (i.e. 'a') is the
3846 % last one of its type. This can happen because the "next label"
3847 % (i.e. 'b') is of a different type (or different definition status),
3848 % or because we are at the end of the list.
3849 \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
3850   { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
3851   {
3852     \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
3853     {
3854       \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl }
3855         { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
3856         { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
3857     }
3858   {
3859     \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl }
3860       { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
3861     {
3862       % Neither is undefined, we must check the types.
3863       \tl_if_eq:NNTF
3864         { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
3865           \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
3866           { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
3867           { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
3868         }
3869     }
3870   }
3871
3872 % Handle warnings in case of reference or type undefined.
3873 % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Typeset refs: warn ref undefined"
3874 \zref@refused { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
3875 % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Typeset refs: warn missing type"
3876 \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
3877   {}
3878   {
3879     \tl_if_eq:NnT \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl { zc@missingtype }
3880     {
3881       \msg_warning:nnx { zref-clever } { missing-type }
3882         { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
3883     }
3884     \zref@ifrefcontainsprop
3885       { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
3886       { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
3887       { }
3888     {
3889       \msg_warning:nnxx { zref-clever } { missing-property }
3890         { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
3891         { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
3892     }
3893   }
3894
3895 % Get possibly type-specific separators, refbounds, font and other
3896 % options, once per type.
3897 \int_compare:nNnT { \l__zrefclever_label_count_int } = { 0 }

```

```

3898   {
3899     \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nxxN { namesep }
3900       { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3901       { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3902       \l__zrefclever_namesep_tl
3903     \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nxxN { pairsep }
3904       { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3905       { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3906       \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
3907     \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nxxN { listsep }
3908       { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3909       { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3910       \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
3911     \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nxxN { lastsep }
3912       { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3913       { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3914       \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
3915     \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nxxN { rangesep }
3916       { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3917       { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3918       \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
3919     \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nxxN { namefont }
3920       { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3921       { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3922       \l__zrefclever_namefont_tl
3923     \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nxxN { reffont }
3924       { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3925       { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3926       \l__zrefclever_reffont_tl
3927     \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nxxN { endrangefunc }
3928       { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3929       { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3930       \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl
3931     \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nxxN { endrangeprop }
3932       { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3933       { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3934       \l__zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl
3935     \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nnxxN { cap } { false }
3936       { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3937       { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3938       \l__zrefclever_cap_bool
3939     \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nnxxN { abbrev } { false }
3940       { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3941       { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3942       \l__zrefclever_abbrev_bool
3943     \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nnxxN { rangetopair } { true }
3944       { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3945       { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3946       \l__zrefclever_rangetopair_bool
3947     \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nxxN { refbounds-first }
3948       { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3949       { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3950       \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq
3951     \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nxxN { refbounds-first-sg }

```

```

3952 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3953 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3954 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_sg_seq
3955 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nxxN { refbounds-first-pb }
3956 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3957 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3958 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
3959 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nxxN { refbounds-first-rb }
3960 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3961 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3962 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_rb_seq
3963 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nxxN { refbounds-mid }
3964 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3965 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3966 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
3967 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nxxN { refbounds-mid-rb }
3968 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3969 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3970 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_rb_seq
3971 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nxxN { refbounds-mid-re }
3972 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3973 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3974 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_re_seq
3975 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nxxN { refbounds-last }
3976 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3977 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3978 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_seq
3979 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nxxN { refbounds-last-pe }
3980 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3981 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3982 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
3983 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nxxN { refbounds-last-re }
3984 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3985 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3986 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_re_seq
3987 }
3988
3989 % Here we send this to a couple of auxiliary functions.
3990 \bool_if:NTF \l_zrefclever_last_of_type_bool
3991 % There exists no next label of the same type as the current.
3992 { \l_zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type: }
3993 % There exists a next label of the same type as the current.
3994 { \l_zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type: }
3995 }
3996 }

```

(End of definition for `\l_zrefclever_typeset_refs..`)

This is actually the one meaningful “big branching” we can do while processing the label stack: i) the “current” label is the last of its type block; or ii) the “current” label is *not* the last of its type block. Indeed, as mentioned above, quite a number of things can only be decided when the type block ends, and we only know this when we look at the “next” label and find something of a different “type” (loose here, maybe different definition status, maybe end of stack). So, though this is not very strict, `\l_zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:` is more of a “wrapping up” function, and it is indeed

the one which does the actual typesetting, while `_zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type`: is more of an “accumulation” function.

```
\_zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type: Handles typesetting when the current label is the last of its type.
3997 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:
3998 {
3999     % Process the current label to the current queue.
4000     \int_case:nnF { \l__zrefclever_label_count_int }
4001     {
4002         % It is the last label of its type, but also the first one, and that's
4003         % what matters here: just store it.
4004         % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: single"
4005         { 0 }
4006         {
4007             \tl_set:NV \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4008                 \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4009             \tl_set:NV \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
4010                 \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
4011             \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4012                 \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_sg_seq
4013             \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4014         }
4015
4016         % The last is the second: we have a pair (if not repeated).
4017         % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: pair"
4018         { 1 }
4019         {
4020             \int_compare:nNnTF { \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int } = { 1 }
4021             {
4022                 \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4023                     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_sg_seq
4024                 \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4025             }
4026             {
4027                 \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4028                     {
4029                         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4030                         \_zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4031                             \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4032                     }
4033                     \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4034                         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
4035                         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4036                     }
4037             }
4038         }
4039         % Last is third or more of its type: without repetition, we'd have the
4040         % last element on a list, but control for possible repetition.
4041         {
4042             \int_case:nnF { \l__zrefclever_range_count_int }
4043             {
4044                 % There was no range going on.
4045                 % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: not range"
4046                 { 0 }
4047             }
4048         }
4049     }
4050 }
```

```

4047 {
4048   \int_compare:nNnTF { \l_zrefclever_ref_count_int } < { 2 }
4049   {
4050     \tl_put_right:Nx \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4051     {
4052       \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4053       \zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
4054         \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4055     }
4056   }
4057   {
4058     \tl_put_right:Nx \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4059     {
4060       \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_lastsep_tl
4061       \zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
4062         \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_seq
4063     }
4064   }
4065 }
4066 % Last in the range is also the second in it.
4067 % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: pair in sequence"
4068 { 1 }
4069 {
4070   \int_compare:nNnTF
4071   { \l_zrefclever_range_same_count_int } = { 1 }
4072   {
4073     % We know 'range_beg_is_first_bool' is false, since this is
4074     % the second element in the range, but the third or more in
4075     % the type list.
4076     \tl_put_right:Nx \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4077     {
4078       \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4079       \zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4080         \l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4081         \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4082     }
4083     \seq_set_eq:NN \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4084       \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
4085     \bool_set_true:N
4086       \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4087   }
4088   {
4089     \tl_put_right:Nx \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4090     {
4091       \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_listsep_tl
4092       \zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4093         \l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4094         \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4095       \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_lastsep_tl
4096       \zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
4097         \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_seq
4098     }
4099   }
4100 }

```

```

4101 }
4102 % Last in the range is third or more in it.
4103 {
4104   \int_case:nnF
4105   {
4106     \l__zrefclever_range_count_int -
4107     \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int
4108   }
4109   {
4110     % Repetition, not a range.
4111     % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: range to one"
4112     { 0 }
4113     {
4114       % If 'range_beg_is_first_bool' is true, it means it was also
4115       % the first of the type, and hence its typesetting was
4116       % already handled, and we just have to set refbounds.
4117       \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4118       {
4119         \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4120         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_sg_seq
4121         \bool_set_true:N
4122         \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4123       }
4124     {
4125       \int_compare:nNnTF
4126       { \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int } < { 2 }
4127       {
4128         \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4129         {
4130           \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4131           \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4132           \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4133           \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4134         }
4135       }
4136     {
4137       \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4138       {
4139         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
4140         \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4141         \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4142         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_seq
4143       }
4144     }
4145   }
4146 }
4147 % A 'range', but with no skipped value, treat as pair if range
4148 % started with first of type, otherwise as list.
4149 % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: range to pair"
4150 { 1 }
4151 {
4152   % Ditto.
4153   \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4154   {

```

```

4155   \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4156     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
4157   \bool_set_true:N
4158     \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4159   \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4160   {
4161     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4162     \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4163       \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4164   }
4165 }
4166 {
4167   \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4168   {
4169     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4170     \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4171       \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4172       \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4173   }
4174   \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4175   {
4176     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
4177     \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4178       \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_seq
4179   }
4180 }
4181 }
4182 {
4183
4184 % An actual range.
4185 % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: range"
4186 % Ditto.
4187 \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4188 {
4189   \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4190     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_rb_seq
4191   \bool_set_true:N
4192     \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4193 }
4194 {
4195   \int_compare:nNnTF
4196   { \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int } < { 2 }
4197   {
4198     \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4199     {
4200       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4201       \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4202         \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4203         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_rb_seq
4204     }
4205   \seq_set_eq:NN
4206     \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4207     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
4208   \bool_set_true:N

```

```

4209           \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4210     }
4211   {
4212     \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4213     {
4214       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
4215       \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4216         \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4217         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_rb_seq
4218       }
4219     }
4220   }
4221 \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
4222   { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl }
4223   { \cs_if_exist_p:c { \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl :VVN } }
4224   {
4225     \use:c { \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl :VVN }
4226     \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4227     \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4228     \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4229     \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4230     {
4231       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
4232       \__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:VVN
4233         \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4234         \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4235         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_re_seq
4236     }
4237   }
4238   {
4239     \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4240     {
4241       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
4242       \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4243         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_re_seq
4244     }
4245   }
4246   }
4247 }
4248 }
4249
4250 % Handle "range" option. The idea is simple: if the queue is not empty,
4251 % we replace it with the end of the range (or pair). We can still
4252 % retrieve the end of the range from 'label_a' since we know to be
4253 % processing the last label of its type at this point.
4254 \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_typeset_range_bool
4255   {
4256     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4257     {
4258       \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4259       {
4260         {
4261           \msg_warning:nnx { zref-clever } { single-element-range }
4262             { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }

```

```

4263     }
4264 }
4265 {
4266   \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
4267   \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_rangetopair_bool
4268   {
4269     \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4270     {
4271       {
4272         \l__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn
4273         {
4274           \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4275           \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4276         }
4277       }
4278     % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: option range"
4279     % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: option range to pair"
4280     \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
4281     {
4282       \tl_set:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4283       {
4284         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4285         \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4286         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4287       }
4288       \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4289       \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
4290       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4291     }
4292     {
4293       \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
4294       {
4295         ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl
4296         \cs_if_exist_p:c { \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl :VVN } }
4297       {
4298         % We must get 'type_first_label_tl' instead of
4299         % 'range_beg_label_tl' here, since it is not necessary
4300         % that the first of type was actually starting a range for
4301         % the 'range' option to be used.
4302         \use:c { \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl :VVN }
4303         \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4304         \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4305         \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4306         \tl_set:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4307         {
4308           \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
4309           \l__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:VVN
4310           \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4311           \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4312           \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_re_seq
4313         }
4314       {
4315         \tl_set:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4316         {
4317           \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl

```

```

4317           \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4318               \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_re_seq
4319           }
4320       }
4321   \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4322       \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_rb_seq
4323   \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4324   }
4325   }
4326   }
4327
4328 % If none of the special cases for the first of type refbounds have been
4329 % set, do it.
4330 \bool_if:NF \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4331 {
4332     \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4333         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq
4334 }
4335
4336 % Now that the type block is finished, we can add the name and the first
4337 % ref to the queue. Also, if "typeset" option is not "both", handle it
4338 % here as well.
4339 \__zrefclever_type_name_setup:
4340 \bool_if:nTF
4341     { \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool && \l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool }
4342     {
4343         \tl_put_left:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4344             { \__zrefclever_get_ref:first: }
4345     }
4346     {
4347         \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
4348             {
4349                 % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: option typeset ref"
4350                 \tl_put_left:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4351                     {
4352                         \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4353                             \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4354                     }
4355             }
4356             {
4357                 \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
4358                     {
4359                         % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: option typeset name"
4360                         \tl_set:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4361                             {
4362                                 \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool
4363                                     {
4364                                         \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4365                                         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namefont_tl
4366                                         \__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn
4367                                         {
4368                                             \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:V
4369                                                 \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4370                                         }
4371

```

```

4371   {
4372     \l__zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vnn
4373       \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4374         { anchor } { }
4375     }
4376     { \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl }
4377     \exp_not:N \group_end:
4378   }
4379   {
4380     \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4381     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namefont_tl
4382     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
4383     \exp_not:N \group_end:
4384   }
4385   }
4386   {
4387     % Logically, this case would correspond to "typeset=none", but
4388     % it should not occur, given that the options are set up to
4389     % typeset either "ref" or "name". Still, leave here a
4390     % sensible fallback, equal to the behavior of "both".
4391     % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: option typeset none"
4392     \tl_put_left:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4393       { \l__zrefclever_get_ref_first: }
4394     }
4395   }
4396   }
4397   }
4398
4399 % Typeset the previous type block, if there is one.
4400 \int_compare:nNnT { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } > { 0 }
4401   {
4402     \int_compare:nNnT { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } > { 1 }
4403       { \l__zrefclever_tlistsep_tl }
4404       \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl
4405     }
4406
4407 % Extra log for testing.
4408 \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_verbose_testing_bool
4409   { \tl_show:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl }
4410
4411 % Wrap up loop, or prepare for next iteration.
4412 \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
4413   {
4414     % We are finishing, typeset the current queue.
4415     \int_case:nnF { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int }
4416       {
4417         % Single type.
4418         % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: single type"
4419         { 0 }
4420         { \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl }
4421         % Pair of types.
4422         % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: pair of types"
4423         { 1 }
4424       }

```

```

4425          \l__zrefclever_tpairs_sep_tl
4426          \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4427      }
4428  }
4429  {
4430      % Last in list of types.
4431      % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: list of types"
4432      \l__zrefclever_tlastsep_tl
4433      \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4434  }
4435  % And nudge in case of multitype reference.
4436  \bool_lazy_all:nT
4437  {
4438      { \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool }
4439      { \l__zrefclever_nudge_multitype_bool }
4440      { \int_compare_p:nNn { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } > { 0 } }
4441  }
4442  { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { nudge-multitype } }
4443  }
4444  {
4445      % There are further labels, set variables for next iteration.
4446      \tl_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl
4447          \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4448      \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4449      \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4450      \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
4451      \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4452      \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4453      \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_label_count_int
4454      \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4455      \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_type_count_int
4456      \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int
4457      \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int
4458      \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4459      \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4460  }
4461  }

```

(End of definition for `_zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type::`)

`_zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:` Handles typesetting when the current label is not the last of its type.

```

4462  \cs_new_protected:Npn \_zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:
4463  {
4464      % Signal if next label may form a range with the current one (only
4465      % considered if compression is enabled in the first place).
4466      \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
4467      \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
4468      \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_typeset_compress_bool
4469      {
4470          \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
4471          { }
4472          {
4473              \_zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn
4474              { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl } { \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl }

```

```

4475     }
4476 }
4477
4478 % Process the current label to the current queue.
4479 \int_compare:nNnTF { \l_zrefclever_label_count_int } = { 0 }
450 {
451     % Current label is the first of its type (also not the last, but it
452     % doesn't matter here): just store the label.
453     \tl_set:NV \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
454         \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
455     \tl_set:NV \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
456         \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
457     \int_incr:N \l_zrefclever_ref_count_int
458
459     % If the next label may be part of a range, signal it (we deal with it
460     % as the "first", and must do it there, to handle hyperlinking), but
461     % also step the range counters.
462     % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: first is range"
463     \bool_if:NT \l_zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
464     {
465         \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
466         \tl_set:NV \l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
467             \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
468         \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
469         \int_incr:N \l_zrefclever_range_count_int
470         \bool_if:NT \l_zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
471             { \int_incr:N \l_zrefclever_range_same_count_int }
472     }
473 }
474 {
475     % Current label is neither the first (nor the last) of its type.
476     \bool_if:NTF \l_zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
477     {
478         % Starting, or continuing a range.
479         \int_compare:nNnTF
480             { \l_zrefclever_range_count_int } = { 0 }
481         {
482             % There was no range going, we are starting one.
483             \tl_set:NV \l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
484                 \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
485             \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
486             \int_incr:N \l_zrefclever_range_count_int
487             \bool_if:NT \l_zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
488                 { \int_incr:N \l_zrefclever_range_same_count_int }
489         }
490         {
491             % Second or more in the range, but not the last.
492             \int_incr:N \l_zrefclever_range_count_int
493             \bool_if:NT \l_zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
494                 { \int_incr:N \l_zrefclever_range_same_count_int }
495         }
496     }
497     {
498         % Next element is not in sequence: there was no range, or we are

```

```

4529 % closing one.
4530 \int_case:nnF { \l_zrefclever_range_count_int }
4531 {
4532     % There was no range going on.
4533     % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: no range"
4534     { 0 }
4535     {
4536         \int_incr:N \l_zrefclever_ref_count_int
4537         \tl_put_right:Nx \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4538         {
4539             \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_listsep_tl
4540             \zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
4541                 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4542         }
4543     }
4544     % Last is second in the range: if 'range_same_count' is also
4545     % '1', it's a repetition (drop it), otherwise, it's a "pair
4546     % within a list", treat as list.
4547     % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: range pair to one"
4548     % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: range pair"
4549     { 1 }
4550     {
4551         \bool_if:NTF \l_zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4552         {
4553             \seq_set_eq:NN \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4554                 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq
4555             \bool_set_true:N
4556                 \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4557         }
4558     {
4559         \int_incr:N \l_zrefclever_ref_count_int
4560         \tl_put_right:Nx \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4561         {
4562             \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_listsep_tl
4563             \zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4564                 \l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4565                 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4566         }
4567     }
4568     \int_compare:nNnF
4569     { \l_zrefclever_range_same_count_int } = { 1 }
4570     {
4571         \int_incr:N \l_zrefclever_ref_count_int
4572         \tl_put_right:Nx \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4573         {
4574             \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_listsep_tl
4575             \zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4576                 \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
4577                 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4578         }
4579     }
4580 }
4581 {

```

```

4583 % Last is third or more in the range: if 'range_count' and
4584 % 'range_same_count' are the same, its a repetition (drop it),
4585 % if they differ by '1', its a list, if they differ by more,
4586 % it is a real range.
4587 \int_case:nnF
4588 {
4589   \l__zrefclever_range_count_int -
4590   \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int
4591 }
4592 {
4593   % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: range to one"
4594   { 0 }
4595   {
4596     \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4597     {
4598       \seq_set_eq:NN
4599       \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4600       \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq
4601       \bool_set_true:N
4602       \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4603     }
4604   {
4605     \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4606     \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4607     {
4608       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4609       \zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4610       \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4611       \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4612     }
4613   }
4614 }
4615 % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: range to pair"
4616 { 1 }
4617 {
4618   \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4619   {
4620     \seq_set_eq:NN
4621     \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4622     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq
4623     \bool_set_true:N
4624     \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4625   }
4626   {
4627     \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4628     \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4629     {
4630       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4631       \zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4632       \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4633       \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4634     }
4635   }
4636 \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int

```

```

4637   \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4638   {
4639     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4640     \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4641     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4642   }
4643 }
4644 }
4645 {
4646 % Test: 'zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: range"
4647 \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4648 {
4649   \seq_set_eq:NN
4650   \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4651   \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_rb_seq
4652   \bool_set_true:N
4653   \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4654 }
4655 {
4656   \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4657   \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4658   {
4659     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4660     \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4661     \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4662     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_rb_seq
4663   }
4664 }
4665 % For the purposes of the serial comma, and thus for the
4666 % distinction of 'lastsep' and 'pairsep', a "range" counts
4667 % as one. Since 'range_beg' has already been counted
4668 % (here or with the first of type), we refrain from
4669 % incrementing 'ref_count_int'.
4670 \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
4671 { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_endrangeproc_tl }
4672 { \cs_if_exist_p:c { \l__zrefclever_endrangeproc_tl :VVN } }
4673 {
4674   \use:c { \l__zrefclever_endrangeproc_tl :VVN }
4675   \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4676   \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4677   \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4678   \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4679   {
4680     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
4681     \__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:VVN
4682     \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4683     \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4684     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_re_seq
4685   }
4686 }
4687 {
4688   \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4689   {
4690     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl

```

```

4691           \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_t1
4692           \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_re_seq
4693       }
4694   }
4695 }
4696 }
4697 % We just closed a range, reset 'range_beg_is_first' in case a
4698 % second range for the same type occurs, in which case its
4699 % 'range_beg' will no longer be 'first'.
4700 \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4701 % Reset counters.
4702 \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int
4703 \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int
4704 }
4705 }
4706 % Step label counter for next iteration.
4707 \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_label_count_int
4708 }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:..`)

Auxiliary functions

`__zrefclever_get_ref:nN` and `__zrefclever_get_ref_first:` are the two functions which actually build the reference blocks for typesetting. `__zrefclever_get_ref:nN` handles all references but the first of its type, and `__zrefclever_get_ref_first:` deals with the first reference of a type. Saying they do “typesetting” is imprecise though, they actually prepare material to be accumulated in `\l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_t1` inside `__zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:` and `__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:..`. And this difference results quite crucial for the TeXnical requirements of these functions. This because, as we are processing the label stack and accumulating content in the queue, we are using a number of variables which are transient to the current label, the label properties among them, but not only. Hence, these variables *must* be expanded to their current values to be stored in the queue. Indeed, `__zrefclever_get_ref:nN` and `__zrefclever_get_ref_first:` get called, as they must, in the context of `x` type expansions. But we don’t want to expand the values of the variables themselves, so we need to get current values, but stop expansion after that. In particular, reference options given by the user should reach the stream for its final typesetting (when the queue itself gets typeset) *unmodified* (“no manipulation”, to use the `n` signature jargon). We also need to prevent premature expansion of material that can’t be expanded at this point (e.g. grouping, `\zref@default` or `\hyper@@link`). In a nutshell, the job of these two functions is putting the pieces in place, but with proper expansion control.

`__zrefclever_ref_default:` Default values for undefined references and undefined type names, respectively. We are ultimately using `\zref@default`, but calls to it should be made through these internal functions, according to the case. As a bonus, we don’t need to protect them with `\exp-not:N`, as `\zref@default` would require, since we already define them protected.

```

4709 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_ref_default:
4710   { \zref@default }
4711 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_name_default:
4712   { \zref@default }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_ref_default:` and `__zrefclever_name_default:..`)

`__zrefclever_get_ref:nN` Handles a complete reference block to be accumulated in the “queue”, including refbounds, and hyperlinking. For use with all labels, except the first of its type, which is done by `__zrefclever_get_ref_first:..`, and the last of a range, which is done by `__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN`.

```
    \__zrefclever_get_ref:nN {\<label>} {\<refbounds>}

4713  \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_get_ref:nN #1#2
4714  {
4715      \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#1} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
4716      {
4717          \bool_if:nTF
4718          {
4719              \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool &&
4720              ! \l__zrefclever_link_star_bool
4721          }
4722          {
4723              \seq_item:Nn #2 { 1 }
4724              \__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn
4725                  { \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n {#1} }
4726                  { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { anchor } { } }
4727                  {
4728                      \seq_item:Nn #2 { 2 }
4729                      \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4730                      \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_tl
4731                      \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnv {#1}
4732                          { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
4733                      \exp_not:N \group_end:
4734                      \seq_item:Nn #2 { 3 }
4735                  }
4736                  \seq_item:Nn #2 { 4 }
4737              }
4738          {
4739              \seq_item:Nn #2 { 1 }
4740              \seq_item:Nn #2 { 2 }
4741              \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4742              \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_tl
4743              \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnv {#1}
4744                  { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
4745              \exp_not:N \group_end:
4746              \seq_item:Nn #2 { 3 }
4747              \seq_item:Nn #2 { 4 }
4748          }
4749      }
4750      { \__zrefclever_ref_default: }
4751  }
4752 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_ref:nN { VN }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_get_ref:nN.`)

```
\__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN {\<label>} {\<reference>} {\<refbounds>}

4753 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN #1#2#3
```

```

4754  {
4755    \str_if_eq:nnTF {#2} { zc@missingproperty }
4756    { \__zrefclever_ref_default: }
4757    {
4758      \bool_if:nTF
4759      {
4760        \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool &&
4761        ! \l__zrefclever_link_star_bool
4762      }
4763      {
4764        \seq_item:Nn #3 { 1 }
4765        \__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn
4766        { \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n {#1} }
4767        { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { anchor } { } }
4768        {
4769          \seq_item:Nn #3 { 2 }
4770          \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4771          \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_tl
4772          \exp_not:n {#2}
4773          \exp_not:N \group_end:
4774          \seq_item:Nn #3 { 3 }
4775        }
4776        \seq_item:Nn #3 { 4 }
4777      }
4778      {
4779        \seq_item:Nn #3 { 1 }
4780        \seq_item:Nn #3 { 2 }
4781        \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4782        \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_tl
4783        \exp_not:n {#2}
4784        \exp_not:N \group_end:
4785        \seq_item:Nn #3 { 3 }
4786        \seq_item:Nn #3 { 4 }
4787      }
4788    }
4789  }
4790 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN { VVN }

```

(End of definition for __zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN.)

__zrefclever_get_ref_first: Handles a complete reference block for the first label of its type to be accumulated in the “queue”, including “pre” and “pos” elements, hyperlinking, and the reference type “name”. It does not receive arguments, but relies on being called in the appropriate place in __zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type: where a number of variables are expected to be appropriately set for it to consume. Prominently among those is \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl, but it also expected to be called right after __zrefclever_type_name_setup: which sets \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl and \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool which it uses.

```

4791 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_get_ref_first:
4792  {
4793    \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4794    { \__zrefclever_ref_default: }
4795    {
4796      \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool

```

```

4797 {
4798 \zref@ifrefcontainsprop
4799 { \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4800 { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
4801 {
4802     \__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn
4803     {
4804         \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:V
4805             \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4806     }
4807     {
4808         \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vnn
4809             \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl { anchor } { }
4810     }
4811     {
4812         \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4813         \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_namefont_tl
4814         \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_type_name_tl
4815         \exp_not:N \group_end:
4816         \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_namesep_tl
4817         \seq_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 1 }
4818         \seq_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 2 }
4819         \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4820         \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_reffont_tl
4821         \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vvn
4822             \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4823                 { l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
4824         \exp_not:N \group_end:
4825         \seq_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 3 }
4826     }
4827     \seq_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 4 }
4828 }
4829 {
4830     \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4831     \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_namefont_tl
4832     \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_type_name_tl
4833     \exp_not:N \group_end:
4834     \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_namesep_tl
4835     \__zrefclever_ref_default:
4836 }
4837 }
4838 {
4839     \bool_if:nTF \l_zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool
4840     {
4841         \__zrefclever_name_default:
4842         \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_namesep_tl
4843     }
4844     {
4845         \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4846         \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_namefont_tl
4847         \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_type_name_tl
4848         \exp_not:N \group_end:
4849         \tl_if_empty:NF \l_zrefclever_type_name_tl
4850             { \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_namesep_tl }

```

```

4851 }
4852 \zref@ifrefcontainsprop
4853 { \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4854 { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
4855 {
4856     \bool_if:nTF
4857     {
4858         \l_zrefclever_hyperlink_bool &&
4859         ! \l_zrefclever_link_star_bool
4860     }
4861 {
4862     \seq_item:Nn
4863         \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 1 }
4864     \__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn
4865     {
4866         \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:V
4867             \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4868     }
4869 {
4870     \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vnn
4871         \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl { anchor } { }
4872 }
4873 {
4874     \seq_item:Nn
4875         \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 2 }
4876     \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4877     \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_reffont_tl
4878     \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vvn
4879         \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4880             { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
4881     \exp_not:N \group_end:
4882     \seq_item:Nn
4883         \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 3 }
4884 }
4885 \seq_item:Nn
4886     \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 4 }
4887 }
4888 {
4889     \seq_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 1 }
4890     \seq_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 2 }
4891     \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4892     \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_reffont_tl
4893     \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vvn
4894         \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4895             { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
4896     \exp_not:N \group_end:
4897     \seq_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 3 }
4898     \seq_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 4 }
4899 }
4900 }
4901 { \__zrefclever_ref_default: }
4902 }
4903 }
4904 }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_get_ref_first::`)

`__zrefclever_type_name_setup:` Auxiliary function to `__zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type::`. It is responsible for setting the type name variable `\l__zrefclever_type_name_tl` and `\l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool`. If a type name can't be found, `\l__zrefclever_type_name_tl` is cleared. The function takes no arguments, but is expected to be called in `__zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type::` right before `__zrefclever_get_ref_first::`, which is the main consumer of the variables it sets, though not the only one (and hence this cannot be moved into `__zrefclever_get_ref_first::` itself). It also expects a number of relevant variables to have been appropriately set, and which it uses, prominently `\l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl`, but also the queue itself in `\l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl`, which should be "ready except for the first label", and the type counter `\l__zrefclever_type_count_int`.

```
4905 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_type_name_setup:
4906 {
4907     \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4908     {
4909         \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
4910         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool
4911     }
4912     {
4913         \tl_if_eq:NnTF
4914             \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl { zc@missingtype }
4915         {
4916             \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
4917             \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool
4918         }
4919         {
4920             % Determine whether we should use capitalization, abbreviation,
4921             % and plural.
4922             \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
4923                 { \l__zrefclever_cap_bool }
4924                 {
4925                     \l__zrefclever_capfirst_bool &&
4926                     \int_compare_p:nNn { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } = { 0 }
4927                 }
4928                 { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl {Name} }
4929                 { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl {name} }
4930             % If the queue is empty, we have a singular, otherwise, plural.
4931             \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4932                 { \tl_put_right:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl { -sg } }
4933                 { \tl_put_right:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl { -pl } }
4934             \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
4935                 { \l__zrefclever_abbrev_bool }
4936                 {
4937                     ! \int_compare_p:nNn
4938                         { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } = { 0 } ||
4939                         ! \l__zrefclever_noabbrev_first_bool
4940                 }
4941                 {
4942                     \tl_set:NV \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl
4943                         \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl
4944                         \tl_put_right:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl { -ab }
```

```

4945 }
4946 { \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl }

4947
4948 % Handle number and gender nudges.
4949 \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool
4950 {
4951     \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_nudge_singular_bool
4952     {
4953         \tl_if_empty:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4954         {
4955             \msg_warning:nnx { zref-clever }
4956             { nudge-plural-when-sg }
4957             { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
4958         }
4959     }
4960 }
4961 \bool_lazy_all:nT
4962 {
4963     { \l__zrefclever_nudge_comptosing_bool }
4964     { \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl }
4965     {
4966         \int_compare_p:nNn
4967         { \l__zrefclever_label_count_int } > { 0 }
4968     }
4969 }
4970 {
4971     \msg_warning:nnx { zref-clever }
4972     { nudge-comptosing }
4973     { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
4974 }
4975
4976 \bool_lazy_and:nnT
4977 {
4978     \l__zrefclever_nudge_gender_bool
4979     { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }
4980     {
4981         \l__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nxxN { gender }
4982         { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
4983         { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
4984         \l__zrefclever_type_name_gender_seq
4985         \seq_if_in:NVF
4986         \l__zrefclever_type_name_gender_seq
4987         \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
4988         {
4989             \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_type_name_gender_seq
4990             {
4991                 \msg_warning:nnxxx { zref-clever }
4992                 { nudge-gender-not-declared-for-type }
4993                 { \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }
4994                 { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
4995                 { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
4996             }
4997             {
4998                 \msg_warning:nnxxxx { zref-clever }
4999                 { nudge-gender-mismatch }

```

```

4999 { \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5000 { \l_zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }
5001 {
5002     \seq_use:Nn
5003         \l_zrefclever_type_name_seq { ,~ }
5004     }
5005     { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
5006   }
5007   }
5008   }
5009   }
5010
5011 \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl
5012 {
5013     \zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5014     {
5015         \zrefclever_opt_varname_type:een
5016         { \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5017         { \l_zrefclever_name_format_tl }
5018         { tl }
5019     }
5020     \l_zrefclever_type_name_tl
5021     {
5022         \tl_if_empty:N \l_zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
5023         {
5024             \tl_put_left:Nn \l_zrefclever_name_format_tl { - }
5025             \tl_put_left:NV \l_zrefclever_name_format_tl
5026                 \l_zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
5027         }
5028         \zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5029         {
5030             \zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eeen
5031             { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
5032             { \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5033             { \l_zrefclever_name_format_tl }
5034             { tl }
5035         }
5036         \l_zrefclever_type_name_tl
5037         {
5038             \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_type_name_tl
5039             \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool
5040             \msg_warning:nnxx { zref-clever } { missing-name }
5041             { \l_zrefclever_name_format_tl }
5042             { \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5043         }
5044     }
5045   }
5046   {
5047     \zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5048     {
5049         \zrefclever_opt_varname_type:een
5050         { \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5051         { \l_zrefclever_name_format_tl }
5052         { tl }

```

```

5053 }
5054 \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5055 {
5056   \l__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5057   {
5058     \l__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:een
5059     { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5060     { \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl }
5061     { tl }
5062   }
5063 \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5064 {
5065   \tl_if_empty:NF \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
5066   {
5067     \tl_put_left:Nn
5068     \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl { - }
5069     \tl_put_left:NV \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl
5070     \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
5071     \tl_put_left:Nn
5072     \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl { - }
5073     \tl_put_left:NV
5074     \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl
5075     \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
5076   }
5077   \l__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5078   {
5079     \l__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:een
5080     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
5081     { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5082     { \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl }
5083     { tl }
5084   }
5085   \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5086   {
5087     \l__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5088     {
5089       \l__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:een
5090       { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
5091       { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5092       { \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl }
5093       { tl }
5094     }
5095     \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5096     {
5097       \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5098       \bool_set_true:N
5099       \l__zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool
5100       \msg_warning:nxxx { zref-clever }
5101       { missing-name }
5102       { \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl }
5103       { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5104     }
5105   }
5106 }
```

```

5107         }
5108     }
5109   }
5110 }
5111
5112 % Signal whether the type name is to be included in the hyperlink or not.
5113 \bool_lazy_any:nTF
5114 {
5115   { ! \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool }
5116   { \l__zrefclever_link_star_bool }
5117   { \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl }
5118   { \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { false } }
5119 }
5120 { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool }
5121 {
5122   \bool_lazy_any:nTF
5123   {
5124     { \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { true } }
5125     {
5126       \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { tsingle } &&
5127       \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
5128     }
5129     {
5130       \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { single } &&
5131       \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl &&
5132       \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool &&
5133       \int_compare_p:nNn { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } = { 0 }
5134     }
5135   }
5136   { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool }
5137   { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool }
5138 }
5139 }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_type_name_setup::`)

`__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn` This avoids using the internal `\hyper@link`, using only public `hyperref` commands (see <https://github.com/latex3/hyperref/issues/229#issuecomment-1093870142>, thanks Ulrike Fisher).

```

\__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn {\url/file} {\anchor} {\text}
5140 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn #1#2#3
5141 {
5142   \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
5143   { \hyperlink {#2} {#3} }
5144   { \hyper@linkfile {#3} {#1} {#2} }
5145 }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn::`)

`__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n` A convenience auxiliary function for extraction of the `url` / `urluse` property, provided by the `zref-xr` module. Ensure that, in the context of an x expansion, `\zref@extractdefault` is expanded exactly twice, but no further to retrieve the proper value. See documentation for `__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn`.

```

5146 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n #1
5147 {
5148     \zref@ifpropundefined { urluse }
5149     { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { url } { } }
5150     {
5151         \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#1} { urluse }
5152         { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { urluse } { } }
5153         { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { url } { } }
5154     }
5155 }
5156 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n { V }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n.)

```

`__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn` Auxiliary function to `__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:`. Sets `\l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool` to true if `\langle label b \rangle` comes in immediate sequence from `\langle label a \rangle`. And sets both `\l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool` and `\l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool` to true if the two labels are the “same” (that is, have the same counter value). These two boolean variables are the basis for all range and compression handling inside `__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:`, so this function is expected to be called at its beginning, if compression is enabled.

```

\__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn {\langle label a \rangle} {\langle label b \rangle}

5157 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn #1#2
5158 {
5159     \exp_args:Nxx \tl_if_eq:nnT
5160     { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { externaldocument } { } }
5161     { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#2} { externaldocument } { } }
5162     {
5163         \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
5164         {
5165             \exp_args:Nxx \tl_if_eq:nnT
5166             { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { zc@pgfmt } { } }
5167             { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#2} { zc@pgfmt } { } }
5168             {
5169                 \int_compare:nNnTF
5170                 { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@pgval } { -2 } + 1 }
5171                 =
5172                 { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@pgval } { -1 } }
5173                 { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool }
5174                 {
5175                     \int_compare:nNnT
5176                     { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@pgval } { -1 } }
5177                     =
5178                     { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@pgval } { -1 } }
5179                     {
5180                         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
5181                         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
5182                     }
5183                 }
5184             }
5185         }
5186     }
5187     \exp_args:Nxx \tl_if_eq:nnT

```

```

5188 { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { zc@counter } { } }
5189 { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#2} { zc@counter } { } }
5190 {
5191   \exp_args:Nxx \tl_if_eq:nnT
5192     { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { zc@enclval } { } }
5193     { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#2} { zc@enclval } { } }
5194   {
5195     \int_compare:nNnT
5196       { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@cntval } { -2 } + 1 }
5197       =
5198       { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
5199       { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool }
5200     {
5201       \int_compare:nNnT
5202         { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
5203         =
5204         { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
5205     }

```

If `zc@counters` are equal, `zc@enclvals` are equal, and `zc@enclvals` are equal, but the references themselves are different, this means that `\@currentlabel` has somehow been set manually (e.g. by an `amsmath`'s `\tag`), in which case we have no idea what's in there, and we should not even consider this is still a range. If they are equal, though, of course it is a range, and it is the same.

```

5206   \exp_args:Nxx \tl_if_eq:nnT
5207   {
5208     \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnv {#1}
5209       { \__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
5210   }
5211   {
5212     \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnv {#2}
5213       { \__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
5214   }
5215   {
5216     \bool_set_true:N
5217       \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
5218     \bool_set_true:N
5219       \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
5220   }
5221   }
5222   }
5223   }
5224   }
5225   }
5226 }
5227 }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn`.)

Finally, some functions for retrieving reference options values, according to the relevant precedence rules. They receive an `<option>` as argument, and store the retrieved value in an appropriate `<variable>`. The difference between each of these functions is the data type of the option each should be used for.

```

\__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnnN   {\<option>}
{<ref type>} {<language>} {<tl variable>}
5228 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnnN #1#2#3#4
{
5229   %
5230   % First attempt: general options.
5231   \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5232   { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { tl } }
5233   #4
5234   {
5235     %
5236     % If not found, try type specific options.
5237     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5238     { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn {#2} {#1} { tl } }
5239     #4
5240     {
5241       %
5242       % If not found, try type- and language-specific.
5243       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5244       { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn {#3} {#2} {#1} { tl } }
5245       #4
5246       {
5247         %
5248         % If not found, try language-specific default.
5249         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5250         { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:nnn {#3} {#1} { tl } }
5251         #4
5252         {
5253           %
5254           % If not found, try fallback.
5255           \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5256           { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn {#1} { tl } }
5257           #4
5258           { \tl_clear:N #4 }
5259         }
5260       }
5261     }
5262   }
5263 }
5264 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnnN { nxxN }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnnN.)

\__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nnnN   {\<option>}
{<ref type>} {<language>} {<seq variable>}
5265 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nnnN #1#2#3#4
{
5266   %
5267   % First attempt: general options.
5268   \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
5269   { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { seq } }
5270   #4
5271   {
5272     %
5273     % If not found, try type specific options.
5274     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
5275     { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn {#2} {#1} { seq } }
5276     #4
5277     {
5278       %
5279       % If not found, try type- and language-specific.
5280       \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF

```

```

5275 { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn {#3} {#2} {#1} { seq } }
5276 #4
5277 {
5278     % If not found, try language-specific default.
5279     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
5280     { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:nnn {#3} {#1} { seq } }
5281     #4
5282     {
5283         % If not found, try fallback.
5284         \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
5285         { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn {#1} { seq } }
5286         #4
5287         { \seq_clear:N #4 }
5288     }
5289 }
5290 }
5291 }
5292 }
5293 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nnnN { nxxN }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nnnN.)

```

```

\__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nnnn
    {\__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nN {<option>} {<default>}
     {<ref type>} {<language>} {<bool variable>}}
5294 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nnnnN #1#2#3#4#5
5295 {
5296     % First attempt: general options.
5297     \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:cNF
5298     { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { bool } }
5299     #5
5300     {
5301         % If not found, try type specific options.
5302         \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:cNF
5303         { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn {#3} {#1} { bool } }
5304         #5
5305         {
5306             % If not found, try type- and language-specific.
5307             \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:cNF
5308             { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn {#4} {#3} {#1} { bool } }
5309             #5
5310             {
5311                 % If not found, try language-specific default.
5312                 \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:cNF
5313                 { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:nnn {#4} {#1} { bool } }
5314                 #5
5315                 {
5316                     % If not found, try fallback.
5317                     \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:cNF
5318                     { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn {#1} { bool } }
5319                     #5
5320                     { \use:c { bool_set_ #2 :N } #5 }
5321                 }
5322             }
5323 }

```

```

5324     }
5325   }
5326 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nnnnN { nnxxN }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nnnnN.)

```

9 Compatibility

This section is meant to aggregate any “special handling” needed for L^AT_EX kernel features, document classes, and packages, needed for zref-clever to work properly with them.

9.1 appendix

One relevant case of different reference types sharing the same counter is the `\appendix` which in some document classes, including the standard ones, change the sectioning commands looks but, of course, keep using the same counter. `book.cls` and `report.cls` reset counters `chapter` and `section` to 0, change `\@chapapp` to use `\appendixname` and use `\@Alph` for `\thechapter`. `article.cls` resets counters `section` and `subsection` to 0, and uses `\@Alph` for `\thesubsection`. `memoir.cls`, `scrbook.cls` and `scrarticle.cls` do the same as their corresponding standard classes, and sometimes a little more, but what interests us here is pretty much the same. See also the `appendix` package.

The standard `\appendix` command is a one way switch, in other words, it cannot be reverted (see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/444057>). So, even if the fact that it is a “switch” rather than an environment complicates things, because we have to make ungrouped settings to correspond to its effects, in practice this is not a big deal, since these settings are never really reverted (by default, at least). Hence, hooking into `\appendix` is a viable and natural alternative. The `memoir` class and the `appendix` package define the `appendices` and `subappendices` environments, which provide for a way for the appendix to “end”, but in this case, of course, we can hook into the environment instead.

```

5327 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { appendix }
5328   {
5329     \AddToHook { cmd / appendix / before }
5330     {
5331       \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5332       {
5333         countertype =
5334         {
5335           chapter      = appendix ,
5336           section      = appendix ,
5337           subsection    = appendix ,
5338           subsubsection = appendix ,
5339           paragraph    = appendix ,
5340           subparagraph = appendix ,
5341         }
5342       }
5343     }
5344   }

```

Depending on the definition of `\appendix`, using the hook may lead to trouble with the first released version of `ltcmdhooks` (the one released with the 2021-06-01 kernel). Particularly, if the definition of the command being hooked at contains a double hash mark (`##`) the patch to add the hook, if it needs to be done with the `\scantokens`

method, may fail noisily (see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/617905>, with a detailed explanation and possible workaround by Phelype Oleinik). The 2021-11-15 kernel release already handles this gracefully, thanks to fix by Phelype Oleinik at <https://github.com/latex3/latex2e/pull/699>.

9.2 appendices

This module applies both to the `appendix` package, and to the `memoir` class, since it “emulates” the package.

```

5345 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { appendices }
5346   {
5347     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { appendix }
5348     {
5349       \newcounter { zc@appendix }
5350       \newcounter { zc@save@appendix }
5351       \setcounter { zc@appendix } { 0 }
5352       \setcounter { zc@save@appendix } { 0 }
5353       \cs_if_exist:cTF { chapter }
5354       {
5355         \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5356         { counterresetby = { chapter = zc@appendix } }
5357       }
5358     {
5359       \cs_if_exist:cT { section }
5360       {
5361         \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5362         { counterresetby = { section = zc@appendix } }
5363       }
5364     }
5365     \AddToHook { env / appendices / begin }
5366     {
5367       \stepcounter { zc@save@appendix }
5368       \setcounter { zc@appendix } { \value { zc@save@appendix } }
5369       \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5370       {
5371         countertype =
5372         {
5373           chapter      = appendix ,
5374           section      = appendix ,
5375           subsection    = appendix ,
5376           subsubsection = appendix ,
5377           paragraph    = appendix ,
5378           subparagraph = appendix ,
5379         }
5380       }
5381     }
5382     \AddToHook { env / appendices / end }
5383     { \setcounter { zc@appendix } { 0 } }
5384     \AddToHook { cmd / appendix / before }
5385     {
5386       \stepcounter { zc@save@appendix }
5387       \setcounter { zc@appendix } { \value { zc@save@appendix } }
5388     }

```

```

5389 \AddToHook { env / subappendices / begin }
5390 {
5391     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5392     {
5393         counterstype =
5394         {
5395             section      = appendix ,
5396             subsection   = appendix ,
5397             subsubsection = appendix ,
5398             paragraph    = appendix ,
5399             subparagraph = appendix ,
5400             } ,
5401         }
5402     }
5403     \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { appendix }
5404   }
5405 }
```

9.3 memoir

The `memoir` document class has quite a number of cross-referencing related features, mostly dealing with captions, subfloats, and notes. Some of them are implemented in ways which make difficult the use of `zref`, particularly `\zlabel`, short of redefining the whole stuff ourselves. Fortunately, however, the kernel's new `labelhook`, and the `labelhook` option, make things somewhat easier.

1. The `\subcaptionref` command, which makes a reference to the subcaption without the number of the main caption (e.g. “(b)”, instead of “2.3(b)”), for labels set inside the `subtitle` argument of the subcaptioning commands, namely: `\subcaption`, `\contsubcaption`, `\subbottom`, `\contsubbottom`, `\subtop`. This functionality is implemented by `memoir` by setting a *second label* with prefix `sub@label`, and storing there just that part of interest. With `zref` this part is easier, since we can just add an extra property and retrieve it later on. The thing is that it is hard to find a place to hook into to add the property to the `main` list, since `memoir` does not really consider the possibility of some other command setting labels. `\@memsubcaption` is the best place to hook I could find. It is used by subcaptioning commands, and only those. And there is no hope for an environment hook in this case anyway.
2. `memoir`'s `\footnote`, `\verbfootnote`, `\sidefootnote` and `\pagenote`, just as the regular `\footnote` until recently in the kernel, do not set `\@currentcounter` alongside `\@currentlabel`, proper referencing to them requires setting the type for it.
3. Note that `memoir`'s appendix features “emulates” the `appendix` package, hence the corresponding compatibility module is loaded for `memoir` even if that package is not itself loaded. The same is true for the `\appendix` command module, since it is also defined.

```

5406 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { memoir }
5407 {
5408     \__zrefclever_if_class_loaded:nT { memoir }
5409 }
```

Add subfigure and subtable support out of the box. Technically, this is not “default” behavior for `memoir`, users have to enable it with `\newsubfloat`, but let this be smooth. Still, this does not cover any other floats created with `\newfloat`. Also include setup for `verse`.

```

5410      \_\_zrefclever\_zcsetup:n
5411      {
5412          countertype =
5413          {
5414              subfigure = figure ,
5415              subtable = table ,
5416              poemline = line ,
5417              } ,
5418          counterresetby =
5419          {
5420              subfigure = figure ,
5421              subtable = table ,
5422              } ,
5423      }

```

Support for `subcaption` reference.

```

5424      \zref@newprop { subcaption }
5425      { \cs_if_exist_use:c { @@thesub \@capttype } }
5426      \AddToHook{ cmd / @memsubcaption / before }
5427      { \zref@localaddprop \ZREF@mainlist { subcaption } }

```

Support for `\footnote`, `\verbfootnote`, `\sidefootnote`, and `\pagenote`.

```

5428      \tl_new:N \l_\_zrefclever_memoir_footnote_type_tl
5429      \tl_set:Nn \l_\_zrefclever_memoir_footnote_type_tl { footnote }
5430      \AddToHook{ env / minipage / begin }
5431      { \tl_set:Nn \l_\_zrefclever_memoir_footnote_type_tl { mpfootnote } }
5432      \AddToHook{ cmd / @makefntext / before }
5433      {
5434          \_\_zrefclever_zcsetup:x
5435          { currentcounter = \l_\_zrefclever_memoir_footnote_type_tl }
5436      }
5437      \AddToHook{ cmd / @makesidefntext / before }
5438      { \_\_zrefclever_zcsetup:n { currentcounter = sidefootnote } }
5439      \_\_zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5440      {
5441          countertype =
5442          {
5443              sidefootnote = footnote ,
5444              pagenote = endnote ,
5445              } ,
5446          }
5447      \AddToHook{ file / \jobname.ent / before }
5448      { \_\_zrefclever_zcsetup:x { currentcounter = pagenote } }
5449      \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-class } { memoir }
5450      }
5451  }

```

9.4 amsmath

About this, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/402297> and <https://github.com/ho-tex/zref/issues/4>.

```
5452 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { amsmath }
5453 {
5454     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { amsmath }
5455 }
```

The `subequations` environment uses `parentequation` and `equation` as counters, but only the later is subject to `\refstepcounter`. What happens is: at the start, `equation` is refstepped, it is then stored in `parentequation` and set to ‘0’ and, at the end of the environment it is restored to the value of `parentequation`. We cannot even set `\@currentcounter` at `env/.../begin`, since the call to `\refstepcounter{equation}` done by `subequations` will override that in sequence. Unfortunately, the suggestion to set `\@currentcounter` to `parentequation` here was not accepted, see <https://github.com/latex3/latex2e/issues/687#issuecomment-951451024> and subsequent discussion. So, for `subequations`, we really must specify manually `currentcounter` and the resetting. Note that, for `subequations`, `\zlabel` works just fine (that is, if given immediately after `\begin{subequations}`, to refer to the parent equation).

```
5456     \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_amsmath_subequations_bool
5457     \AddToHook { env / subequations / begin }
5458     {
5459         \__zrefclever_zcsetup:x
5460     }
5461     counterresetby =
5462     {
5463         parentequation =
5464             \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n { equation } ,
5465         equation = parentequation ,
5466     } ,
5467     currentcounter = parentequation ,
5468     countertype = { parentequation = equation } ,
5469 }
5470     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_amsmath_subequations_bool
5471 }
```

`amsmath` does use `\refstepcounter` for the `equation` counter throughout and does set `\@currentcounter` for `\tags`. But we still have to manually reset `currentcounter` to default because, since we had to manually set `currentcounter` to `parentequation` in `subequations`, we also have to manually set it to `equation` in environments which may be used within it. The `xxalignat` environment is not included, because it is “starred” by default (i.e. unnumbered), and does not display or accepts labels or tags anyway. The `-ed` (`gathered`, `aligned`, and `alignedat`) and `cases` environments “must appear within an enclosing math environment”. Same logic applies to other environments defined or redefined by the package, like `array`, `matrix` and variations. Finally, `split` too can only be used as part of another environment. We also arrange, at this point, for the provision of the `subeq` property, for the convenience of referring to them directly or to build terse ranges with the `endrange` option.

```
5472     \zref@newprop { subeq } { \alph { equation } }
5473     \clist_map_inline:nn
5474     {
5475         equation ,
```

```

5476     equation* ,
5477     align ,
5478     align* ,
5479     alignat ,
5480     alignat* ,
5481     flalign ,
5482     flalign* ,
5483     xalignat ,
5484     xalignat* ,
5485     gather ,
5486     gather* ,
5487     multiline ,
5488     multiline* ,
5489   }
5490   {
5491     \AddToHook { env / #1 / begin }
5492     {
5493       \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n { currentcounter = equation }
5494       \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_amsmath_subequations_bool
5495         { \zref@localaddprop \ZREF@mainlist { subeq } }
5496     }
5497   }
5498   \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { amsmath }
5499 }
5500 }
```

9.5 mathtools

All math environments defined by `mathtools`, extending the `amsmath` set, are meant to be used within enclosing math environments, hence we don't need to handle them specially, since the numbering and the counting is being done on the side of `amsmath`. This includes the new `cases` and `matrix` variants, and also `multlined`.

Hence, as far as I can tell, the only cross-reference related feature to deal with is the `showonlyrefs` option, whose machinery involves writing an extra internal label to the `.aux` file to track for labels which get actually referred to. This is a little more involved, and implies in doing special handling inside `\zcref`, but the feature is very cool, so it's worth it.

```

5501 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_mathtools_showonlyrefs_bool
5502 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { mathtools }
5503 {
5504   \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { mathtools }
5505   {
5506     \MH_if_boolean:nT { show_only_refs }
5507     {
5508       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_mathtools_showonlyrefs_bool
5509       \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_mathtools_showonlyrefs:n #1
5510       {
5511         \obsphack
5512         \seq_map_inline:Nn #1
5513         {
5514           \exp_args:Nx \tl_if_eq:nnTF
5515             { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {##1} { zc@type } { } }
5516             { equation }
```

```

5517 {
5518   \protected@write \auxout { }
5519   { \string \MT@newlabel {##1} }
5520 }
5521 {
5522   \exp_args:Nx \tl_if_eq:nnT
5523   { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {##1} { zc@type } { } }
5524   { parentequation }
5525   {
5526     \protected@write \auxout { }
5527     { \string \MT@newlabel {##1} }
5528   }
5529   }
5530   \esphack
5531 }
5532 \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { mathtools }
5533 }
5534 }
5535 }
5536 }

```

9.6 breqn

From the `breqn` documentation: “Use of the normal `\label` command instead of the `label` option works, I think, most of the time (untested)”. Indeed, light testing suggests it does work for `\zlabel` just as well.

```

5537 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { breqn }
5538 {
5539   \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { breqn }
5540   {

```

Contrary to the practice in `amsmath`, which prints `\tag` even in unnumbered environments, the starred environments from `breqn` don’t typeset any tag/number at all, even for a manually given `number=` as an option. So, even if one can actually set a label in them, it is not really meaningful to make a reference to them. Also contrary to `amsmath`’s practice, `breqn` uses `\stepcounter` instead of `\refstepcounter` for incrementing the equation counters (see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/241150>).

```

5541 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_breqn_dgroup_bool
5542 \AddToHook { env / dgroup / begin }
5543 {
5544   \__zrefclever_zcsetup:x
5545   {
5546     counterresetby =
5547     {
5548       parentequation =
5549       \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n { equation } ,
5550       equation = parentequation ,
5551     } ,
5552     currentcounter = parentequation ,
5553     countertype = { parentequation = equation } ,
5554   }
5555   \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_breqn_dgroup_bool
5556 }

```

```

5557     \zref@ifpropundefined { subeq }
5558         { \zref@newprop { subeq } { \alph { equation } } }
5559         { }
5560     \clist_map_inline:nn
5561     {
5562         dmath ,
5563         dseries ,
5564         darray ,
5565     }
5566     {
5567         \AddToHook { env / #1 / begin }
5568         {
5569             \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n { currentcounter = equation }
5570             \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_breqn_dgroup_bool
5571                 { \zref@localaddprop \ZREF@mainlist { subeq } }
5572         }
5573     }
5574     \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { breqn }
5575 }
5576 }

```

9.7 listings

```

5577 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { listings }
5578 {
5579     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { listings }
5580     {
5581         \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5582         {
5583             counterstype =
5584             {
5585                 lstlisting = listing ,
5586                 lstnumber = line ,
5587             } ,
5588             counterresetby = { lstnumber = lstlisting } ,
5589         }
5590     }

```

Set `currentcounter` to `lstnumber` in the `Init` hook, since `listings` itself sets `\@currentlabel` to `\the\lstnumber` here. Note that `listings` *does use* `\refstepcounter` on `lstnumber`, but does so in the `EveryPar` hook, and there must be some grouping involved such that `\@currentcounter` ends up not being visible to the label. See section “Line numbers” of ‘`texdoc listings-devel`’ (the `.dtx`), and search for the definition of macro `\c@lstnumber`. Indeed, the fact that `listings` manually sets `\@currentlabel` to `\the\lstnumber` is a signal that the work of `\refstepcounter` is being restrained somehow.

```

5590     \lst@AddToHook { Init }
5591         { \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n { currentcounter = lstnumber } }
5592         \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { listings }
5593     }
5594 }

```

9.8 enumitem

The procedure below will “see” any changes made to the `enumerate` environment (made with `enumitem`’s `\renewlist`) as long as it is done in the preamble. Though, technically,

`\renewlist` can be issued anywhere in the document, this should be more than enough for the purpose at hand. Besides, trying to retrieve this information “on the fly” would be much overkill.

The only real reason to “renew” `enumerate` itself is to change $\{\maxdepth\}$. `\renewlist` hard-codes `max-depth` in the environment’s definition (well, just as the kernel does), so we cannot retrieve this information from any sort of variable. But `\renewlist` also creates any needed missing counters, so we can use their existence to make the appropriate settings. In the end, the existence of the counters is indeed what matters from `zref-clever`’s perspective. Since the first four are defined by the kernel and already setup for `zref-clever` by default, we start from 5, and stop at the first non-existent `\c@enumN` counter.

```

5595 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { enumitem }
5596   {
5597     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { enumitem }
5598     {
5599       \int_set:Nn \l_tmpa_int { 5 }
5600       \bool_while_do:nn
5601         {
5602           \cs_if_exist_p:c
5603             { c@ enum \int_to_roman:n { \l_tmpa_int } }
5604         }
5605     {
5606       \__zrefclever_zcsetup:x
5607         {
5608           counterresetby =
5609             {
5610               enum \int_to_roman:n { \l_tmpa_int } =
5611               enum \int_to_roman:n { \l_tmpa_int - 1 }
5612             } ,
5613             countertype =
5614               { enum \int_to_roman:n { \l_tmpa_int } = item } ,
5615             }
5616             \int_incr:N \l_tmpa_int
5617           }
5618           \int_compare:nNnT { \l_tmpa_int } > { 5 }
5619             { \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { enumitem } }
5620         }
5621     }

```

9.9 subcaption

```

5622 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { subcaption }
5623   {
5624     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { subcaption }
5625     {
5626       \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5627         {
5628           countertype =
5629             {
5630               subfigure = figure ,
5631               subtable = table ,
5632             } ,
5633             counterresetby =

```

```

5634     {
5635         subfigure = figure ,
5636         subtable = table ,
5637     } ,
5638 }

```

Support for `subref` reference.

```

5639     \zref@newprop { subref }
5640     { \cs_if_exist_use:c { thesub \@capttype } }
5641     \tl_put_right:Nn \caption@subtypehook
5642     { \zref@localaddprop \ZREF@mainlist { subref } }
5643 }
5644 }

```

9.10 subfig

Though `subfig` offers `\subref` (as `subcaption`), I could not find any reasonable place to add the `subref` property to `zref`'s main list.

```

5645 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { subfig }
5646 {
5647     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { subfig }
5648     {
5649         \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5650         {
5651             counterstype =
5652             {
5653                 subfigure = figure ,
5654                 subtable = table ,
5655             } ,
5656             counterresetby =
5657             {
5658                 subfigure = figure ,
5659                 subtable = table ,
5660             } ,
5661         }
5662     }
5663 }
5664 
```

10 Language files

Initial values for the English, German, French, Portuguese, and Spanish language files have been provided by the author. Translations available for document elements' names in other packages have been an useful reference for the purpose, namely: `babel`, `cleveref`, `translator`, and `translations`.

10.1 Localization guidelines

Since the task of localizing `zref-clever` to work in different languages depends on the generous work of contributors, it is a good idea to set some guidelines not only to ease the task itself but also to document what the package expects in this regard.

The first general observation is that, contrary to a common initial reaction of those faced with the task of localizing the reference types, is that the job is not quite one of

“translation”. The reference type names are just the internal names used by the package to refer to them, technically, they could just as well be foobars. Of course, for practical reasons, they were chosen to be semantic. However, what we are searching for is not really the translation to the reference type name itself, but rather for the word / term / expression which is typically used to refer to the document object that the reference type is meant to represent. And terms that should work well in the contexts which cross-references are commonly used.

That said, some comments about the reference types and common pitfalls.

Sectioning: A number of reference types are provided to support referencing to document sectioning commands. Obviously, `part`, `chapter`, `section`, and `paragraph` are meant to refer to the sectioning commands of the standard classes and elsewhere, which anyone reading this is certainly acquainted with. Note that `zref-clever` uses – by default at least, which is what the language files cater for – the `section` reference type to refer to `\subsections` and `\subsubsections` as well, similarly, `paragraph` also refers to `\subparagraph`. The `appendix` reference type is meant to refer to any sectioning command – be them chapters, sections, or paragraphs – issued after `\appendix`, which corresponds to how the standard classes, the KOMA Script classes, and `memoir` deal with appendices. The `book` reference type deserves some explanation. The word “book” has a good number of meanings, and the most common one is not the one which is intended here. The Webster dictionary gives us a couple of definitions of interest: “1. A collection of sheets of paper, or similar material, blank, written, or printed, bound together; commonly, many folded and bound sheets containing continuous printing or writing.” and “3. A part or subdivision of a treatise or literary work; as, the tenth book of ‘Paradise Lost.’” It is this third meaning which the `book` reference type is meant to support: a major subdivision of a work, much like `\part`. Even if it does not exist in the standard classes, it may exist elsewhere, in particular, it is provided by `memoir`.

Common numbered objects: Nothing surprising here, just being explicit. `table` and `figure` refer to the document’s respective floats objects. `page` to the page number. `item` to the item number in `enumerate` environments. Similarly, `line` is meant to refer to line numbers.

Notes: `zref-clever` provides three reference types in this area: `footnote`, `endnote`, and `note`. The first two refer to footnotes and end notes, respectively. The third is meant as a convenience for a general “note” object, either the other two, or something else. By experience, here is one place where that initial observation of not simply translating the reference types names is particularly relevant. There’s a natural temptation, because three different types exist and are somewhat close to each other, to distinguish them clearly. Duty would compel us to do so. But that may lead to less than ideal results. Different terms work well for some languages, like English and German, which have compound words for the purpose. But less so for other languages, like Portuguese, French, or Italian. For example, in a document in French which only contains footnotes, arguably a very common use case, would it be better to refer to a footnote as just “note”, or be very precise with “note infrapaginale”? Of course, in a document which contains both footnotes and end notes, we may need the distinction. But is it really the better default? True, possibly the inclusion of the `note` reference type, with no clear object to refer to, creates more noise than convenience here. If I recall correctly, my intention was to provide an easy way out for users from possible contentious localizations for `footnote` and `endnote`, but I’m not sure if it’s been working like this in practice, and I should probably have refrained from adding it in the first place.

Math & Co.: A good number of reference types provided by the package are meant to cater for document objects commonly used in Mathematics and related areas. They

are either straight math environments, defined by the kernel, `amsmath` or other packages, or environments which are normally not pre-defined by the kernel or the standard classes, but are traditionally defined by users with the kernel's `\newtheorem` or similar constructs available in the L^AT_EX package ecosystem. For most of them, localization should strive as much as possible to use the formal terms, jargon really, typically employed by mathematicians, logicians, and friends. Namely for the reference types: `equation`, `theorem`, `lemma`, `corollary`, `proposition`, `definition`, `proof`, `result`, and `remark`. Regarding `example`, `exercise`, and `solution` being somewhat less formal is admissible. But the chosen terms should still be fit for use in Math related contexts, and should be assumed were created by `\newtheorem` or similar, even if users may well find other uses for these types.

Code: A couple of reference types are provided for code related environments: `algorithm` and `listing`. By experience, the `listing` type has already proven to be a particularly challenging one. Formally, it should be a good default term to encompass anything which may regularly be included in a `lstlisting` environment as provided by the `listings` package. However, it seems that in different languages it is quite difficult to find a satisfying term for it. Though my English is decent, I'm not a native speaker, still I'm not even sure how common the term is used for the purpose even in English. It seems to be traditional enough in the L^AT_EX community at least. In doubt, pend to the jargon side, anglicism if need be. Since we are bound to displease mostly everyone anyway, at least we do so in a consistent manner.

Completeness and abbreviated forms: Ideally, the language file should be as complete as possible. “Complete” meaning it contains: i) the defaults for all basic separators, `namesep`, `pairsep`, `listsep`, `lastsep`, `tpairsep`, `tlistsep`, `tlastsep`, `notesep`, and `rangeseq`; ii) the non-abbreviated forms of names for all the supported reference types, according to the language definitions, that is, usually for `Name-sg`, `name-sg`, `Name-pl`, `name-pl`, but only for the capitalized forms if the language was declared with `allcaps` option, and names for each declension case, if the language was declared with `declension`; iii) genders for each reference type, if the language was declared with `gender`. The language file may include some other things, like some type specific settings for separators or refbounds, and also some abbreviated name forms. In the case of abbreviated name forms, it is usual and desirable to provide some, but they should be used sparingly, only for cases where the abbreviation is a common and well established tradition for the language. The reason is that `abbrev=true` is quite a common use case, and it is easier to provide an occasional wanted abbreviated form, if the language file didn't include it, than it is to disable several unwanted ones, if the language file includes too many of them. What should be aimed at is to provide a good default abbreviations set. Unusual or disputable abbreviations should be avoided. In particular, there is no need at all to provide the same set of abbreviations for each language. It is not because English has them for a given type that some other language has to have them, and it is not because English lacks them for another type, that other languages shouldn't have them. Still, with regard to abbreviated forms, it is better to be conservative than opinionated.

babel names: As is known, `babel` defines a set of captions for different document objects for each supported language. In some cases, they intersect with the objects referred to with cross-references, in which case consistency with `babel` should be maintained as much as possible. This is specially the case for prominent and traditional objects, such as `\chaptername`, `\figurename`, `\tablename`, `\pagename`, `\partname`, and `\appendixname`. This is not set in stone, but there should be good reason to diverge from it. In particular, if a certain term is contentious in a given language, `babel`'s default should be preferred. For example, “table” vs. “tableau” in French, or “cuadro” vs. “tabla” in Spanish.

Input encoding of language files: When zref-clever was released, the L^AT_EX kernel already used UTF-8 as default input encoding. Indeed, zref-clever requires a kernel even newer than the one where the default input encoding was changed. That given, UTF-8 input encoding was made a requirement of the package, and hence the language files should be in UTF-8, since it makes them easier to read and maintain than LICR.

Precedence rule for options in the language files: Any option given twice or more times has to have some precedence rule. Normally, the language files should not contain options in duplicity, but they may happen when setting some “group” `refbounds` options, in which case precedence rules become relevant. For user facing options (those set with `\zcLanguageSetup`), the option is always set, regardless of its previous state. Which means that the last value takes precedence. For the language files, we have to load them at `begindocument` (or later), since that’s the point where we know from `babel` or `polyglossia` the `\languagename`. But we also don’t want to override any options the user has actively set in the preamble. So the language files only set the values if they were not previously set. In other words, for them the precedence order is inverted, the first value takes precedence.

zref-vario: If you are interested in the localization of zref-clever to your language, and willing to contribute to it, you may also want to consider doing the same for the companion package zref-vario. It is actually a much simpler task than localizing zref-clever.

10.2 English

English language file has been initially provided by the author.

```

5665 <*package>
5666 \zcDeclareLanguage { english }
5667 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { american } { english }
5668 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { australian } { english }
5669 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { british } { english }
5670 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { canadian } { english }
5671 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { newzealand } { english }
5672 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { UKenglish } { english }
5673 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { USenglish } { english }
5674 </package>
5675 <*lang-english>
5676 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
5677 pairsep = {~and\nobreakspace} ,
5678 listsep = {,~} ,
5679 lastsep = {~and\nobreakspace} ,
5680 tpairsep = {~and\nobreakspace} ,
5681 tlistsep = {,~} ,
5682 tlastsep = {,~and\nobreakspace} ,
5683 notesep = {~} ,
5684 rangesep = {~to\nobreakspace} ,
5685
5686 type = book ,
5687 Name-sg = Book ,
5688 name-sg = book ,
5689 Name-pl = Books ,
5690 name-pl = books ,
5691

```

```

5692 type = part ,
5693   Name-sg = Part ,
5694   name-sg = part ,
5695   Name-pl = Parts ,
5696   name-pl = parts ,
5697
5698 type = chapter ,
5699   Name-sg = Chapter ,
5700   name-sg = chapter ,
5701   Name-pl = Chapters ,
5702   name-pl = chapters ,
5703
5704 type = section ,
5705   Name-sg = Section ,
5706   name-sg = section ,
5707   Name-pl = Sections ,
5708   name-pl = sections ,
5709
5710 type = paragraph ,
5711   Name-sg = Paragraph ,
5712   name-sg = paragraph ,
5713   Name-pl = Paragraphs ,
5714   name-pl = paragraphs ,
5715   Name-sg-ab = Par. ,
5716   name-sg-ab = par. ,
5717   Name-pl-ab = Par. ,
5718   name-pl-ab = par. ,
5719
5720 type = appendix ,
5721   Name-sg = Appendix ,
5722   name-sg = appendix ,
5723   Name-pl = Appendices ,
5724   name-pl = appendices ,
5725
5726 type = page ,
5727   Name-sg = Page ,
5728   name-sg = page ,
5729   Name-pl = Pages ,
5730   name-pl = pages ,
5731   rangesep = {\textendash} ,
5732   rangetopair = false ,
5733
5734 type = line ,
5735   Name-sg = Line ,
5736   name-sg = line ,
5737   Name-pl = Lines ,
5738   name-pl = lines ,
5739
5740 type = figure ,
5741   Name-sg = Figure ,
5742   name-sg = figure ,
5743   Name-pl = Figures ,
5744   name-pl = figures ,
5745   Name-sg-ab = Fig. ,

```

```

5746     name-sg-ab = fig. ,
5747     Name-pl-ab = Figs. ,
5748     name-pl-ab = figs. ,
5749
5750     type = table ,
5751     Name-sg = Table ,
5752     name-sg = table ,
5753     Name-pl = Tables ,
5754     name-pl = tables ,
5755
5756     type = item ,
5757     Name-sg = Item ,
5758     name-sg = item ,
5759     Name-pl = Items ,
5760     name-pl = items ,
5761
5762     type = footnote ,
5763     Name-sg = Footnote ,
5764     name-sg = footnote ,
5765     Name-pl = Footnotes ,
5766     name-pl = footnotes ,
5767
5768     type = endnote ,
5769     Name-sg = Note ,
5770     name-sg = note ,
5771     Name-pl = Notes ,
5772     name-pl = notes ,
5773
5774     type = note ,
5775     Name-sg = Note ,
5776     name-sg = note ,
5777     Name-pl = Notes ,
5778     name-pl = notes ,
5779
5780     type = equation ,
5781     Name-sg = Equation ,
5782     name-sg = equation ,
5783     Name-pl = Equations ,
5784     name-pl = equations ,
5785     Name-sg-ab = Eq. ,
5786     name-sg-ab = eq. ,
5787     Name-pl-ab = Eqs. ,
5788     name-pl-ab = eqs. ,
5789     refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
5790     refbounds = {(,,,)} ,
5791
5792     type = theorem ,
5793     Name-sg = Theorem ,
5794     name-sg = theorem ,
5795     Name-pl = Theorems ,
5796     name-pl = theorems ,
5797
5798     type = lemma ,
5799     Name-sg = Lemma ,

```

```

5800     name-sg = lemma ,
5801     Name-pl = Lemmas ,
5802     name-pl = lemmas ,
5803
5804 type = corollary ,
5805     Name-sg = Corollary ,
5806     name-sg = corollary ,
5807     Name-pl = Corollaries ,
5808     name-pl = corollaries ,
5809
5810 type = proposition ,
5811     Name-sg = Proposition ,
5812     name-sg = proposition ,
5813     Name-pl = Propositions ,
5814     name-pl = propositions ,
5815
5816 type = definition ,
5817     Name-sg = Definition ,
5818     name-sg = definition ,
5819     Name-pl = Definitions ,
5820     name-pl = definitions ,
5821
5822 type = proof ,
5823     Name-sg = Proof ,
5824     name-sg = proof ,
5825     Name-pl = Proofs ,
5826     name-pl = proofs ,
5827
5828 type = result ,
5829     Name-sg = Result ,
5830     name-sg = result ,
5831     Name-pl = Results ,
5832     name-pl = results ,
5833
5834 type = remark ,
5835     Name-sg = Remark ,
5836     name-sg = remark ,
5837     Name-pl = Remarks ,
5838     name-pl = remarks ,
5839
5840 type = example ,
5841     Name-sg = Example ,
5842     name-sg = example ,
5843     Name-pl = Examples ,
5844     name-pl = examples ,
5845
5846 type = algorithm ,
5847     Name-sg = Algorithm ,
5848     name-sg = algorithm ,
5849     Name-pl = Algorithms ,
5850     name-pl = algorithms ,
5851
5852 type = listing ,
5853     Name-sg = Listing ,

```

```

5854     name-sg = listing ,
5855     Name-pl = Listings ,
5856     name-pl = listings ,
5857
5858     type = exercise ,
5859     Name-sg = Exercise ,
5860     name-sg = exercise ,
5861     Name-pl = Exercises ,
5862     name-pl = exercises ,
5863
5864     type = solution ,
5865     Name-sg = Solution ,
5866     name-sg = solution ,
5867     Name-pl = Solutions ,
5868     name-pl = solutions ,
5869 </lang-english>

```

10.3 German

German language file has been initially provided by the author.

`babel-german` also has `.ldfs` for `germanb` and `ngermanb`, but they are deprecated as options and, if used, they fall back respectively to `german` and `ngerman`.

```

5870 <*package>
5871 \zcDeclareLanguage
5872   [ declension = { N , A , D , G } , gender = { f , m , n } , allcaps ]
5873   { german }
5874 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { ngerman } { german }
5875 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { austrian } { german }
5876 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { naustrian } { german }
5877 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { swissgerman } { german }
5878 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { nswissgerman } { german }
5879 </package>
5880 <*lang-german>
5881 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
5882 pairsep = {‐\nobreakspace} ,
5883 listsep = {‐} ,
5884 lastsep = {‐\nobreakspace} ,
5885 tpairsep = {‐\nobreakspace} ,
5886 tlistsep = {‐} ,
5887 tlastsep = {‐\nobreakspace} ,
5888 notesep = {‐} ,
5889 rangesep = {‐‐\nobreakspace} ,
5890
5891 type = book ,
5892   gender = n ,
5893   case = N ,
5894     Name-sg = Buch ,
5895     Name-pl = Bücher ,
5896   case = A ,
5897     Name-sg = Buch ,
5898     Name-pl = Bücher ,
5899   case = D ,

```

```

5900     Name-sg = Buch ,
5901     Name-pl = Büchern ,
5902     case = G ,
5903     Name-sg = Buches ,
5904     Name-pl = Bücher ,
5905
5906 type = part ,
5907     gender = m ,
5908     case = N ,
5909     Name-sg = Teil ,
5910     Name-pl = Teile ,
5911     case = A ,
5912     Name-sg = Teil ,
5913     Name-pl = Teile ,
5914     case = D ,
5915     Name-sg = Teil ,
5916     Name-pl = Teilen ,
5917     case = G ,
5918     Name-sg = Teiles ,
5919     Name-pl = Teile ,
5920
5921 type = chapter ,
5922     gender = n ,
5923     case = N ,
5924     Name-sg = Kapitel ,
5925     Name-pl = Kapitel ,
5926     case = A ,
5927     Name-sg = Kapitel ,
5928     Name-pl = Kapitel ,
5929     case = D ,
5930     Name-sg = Kapitel ,
5931     Name-pl = Kapiteln ,
5932     case = G ,
5933     Name-sg = Kapitels ,
5934     Name-pl = Kapitel ,
5935
5936 type = section ,
5937     gender = m ,
5938     case = N ,
5939     Name-sg = Abschnitt ,
5940     Name-pl = Abschnitte ,
5941     case = A ,
5942     Name-sg = Abschnitt ,
5943     Name-pl = Abschnitte ,
5944     case = D ,
5945     Name-sg = Abschnitt ,
5946     Name-pl = Abschnitten ,
5947     case = G ,
5948     Name-sg = Abschnitts ,
5949     Name-pl = Abschnitte ,
5950
5951 type = paragraph ,
5952     gender = m ,
5953     case = N ,

```

```

5954     Name-sg = Absatz ,
5955     Name-pl = Absätze ,
5956 case = A ,
5957     Name-sg = Absatz ,
5958     Name-pl = Absätzen ,
5959 case = D ,
5960     Name-sg = Absatz ,
5961     Name-pl = Absätzen ,
5962 case = G ,
5963     Name-sg = Absatzes ,
5964     Name-pl = Absätze ,
5965
5966 type = appendix ,
5967     gender = m ,
5968     case = N ,
5969     Name-sg = Anhang ,
5970     Name-pl = Anhänge ,
5971 case = A ,
5972     Name-sg = Anhang ,
5973     Name-pl = Anhänge ,
5974 case = D ,
5975     Name-sg = Anhang ,
5976     Name-pl = Anhängen ,
5977 case = G ,
5978     Name-sg = Anhangs ,
5979     Name-pl = Anhänge ,
5980
5981 type = page ,
5982     gender = f ,
5983     case = N ,
5984     Name-sg = Seite ,
5985     Name-pl = Seiten ,
5986 case = A ,
5987     Name-sg = Seite ,
5988     Name-pl = Seiten ,
5989 case = D ,
5990     Name-sg = Seite ,
5991     Name-pl = Seiten ,
5992 case = G ,
5993     Name-sg = Seite ,
5994     Name-pl = Seiten ,
5995 rangesep = {\textendash} ,
5996 rangetopair = false ,
5997
5998 type = line ,
5999     gender = f ,
6000     case = N ,
6001     Name-sg = Zeile ,
6002     Name-pl = Zeilen ,
6003 case = A ,
6004     Name-sg = Zeile ,
6005     Name-pl = Zeilen ,
6006 case = D ,
6007     Name-sg = Zeile ,

```

```

6008     Name-pl = Zeilen ,
6009     case = G ,
6010     Name-sg = Zeile ,
6011     Name-pl = Zeilen ,
6012
6013 type = figure ,
6014     gender = f ,
6015     case = N ,
6016     Name-sg = Abbildung ,
6017     Name-pl = Abbildungen ,
6018     Name-sg-ab = Abb. ,
6019     Name-pl-ab = Abb. ,
6020     case = A ,
6021     Name-sg = Abbildung ,
6022     Name-pl = Abbildungen ,
6023     Name-sg-ab = Abb. ,
6024     Name-pl-ab = Abb. ,
6025     case = D ,
6026     Name-sg = Abbildung ,
6027     Name-pl = Abbildungen ,
6028     Name-sg-ab = Abb. ,
6029     Name-pl-ab = Abb. ,
6030     case = G ,
6031     Name-sg = Abbildung ,
6032     Name-pl = Abbildungen ,
6033     Name-sg-ab = Abb. ,
6034     Name-pl-ab = Abb. ,
6035
6036 type = table ,
6037     gender = f ,
6038     case = N ,
6039     Name-sg = Tabelle ,
6040     Name-pl = Tabellen ,
6041     case = A ,
6042     Name-sg = Tabelle ,
6043     Name-pl = Tabellen ,
6044     case = D ,
6045     Name-sg = Tabelle ,
6046     Name-pl = Tabellen ,
6047     case = G ,
6048     Name-sg = Tabelle ,
6049     Name-pl = Tabellen ,
6050
6051 type = item ,
6052     gender = m ,
6053     case = N ,
6054     Name-sg = Punkt ,
6055     Name-pl = Punkte ,
6056     case = A ,
6057     Name-sg = Punkt ,
6058     Name-pl = Punkte ,
6059     case = D ,
6060     Name-sg = Punkt ,
6061     Name-pl = Punkten ,

```

```

6062     case = G ,
6063         Name-sg = Punktes ,
6064         Name-pl = Punkte ,
6065
6066     type = footnote ,
6067         gender = f ,
6068         case = N ,
6069             Name-sg = Fußnote ,
6070             Name-pl = Fußnoten ,
6071         case = A ,
6072             Name-sg = Fußnote ,
6073             Name-pl = Fußnoten ,
6074         case = D ,
6075             Name-sg = Fußnote ,
6076             Name-pl = Fußnoten ,
6077         case = G ,
6078             Name-sg = Fußnote ,
6079             Name-pl = Fußnoten ,
6080
6081     type = endnote ,
6082         gender = f ,
6083         case = N ,
6084             Name-sg = Endnote ,
6085             Name-pl = Endnoten ,
6086         case = A ,
6087             Name-sg = Endnote ,
6088             Name-pl = Endnoten ,
6089         case = D ,
6090             Name-sg = Endnote ,
6091             Name-pl = Endnoten ,
6092         case = G ,
6093             Name-sg = Endnote ,
6094             Name-pl = Endnoten ,
6095
6096     type = note ,
6097         gender = f ,
6098         case = N ,
6099             Name-sg = Anmerkung ,
6100             Name-pl = Anmerkungen ,
6101         case = A ,
6102             Name-sg = Anmerkung ,
6103             Name-pl = Anmerkungen ,
6104         case = D ,
6105             Name-sg = Anmerkung ,
6106             Name-pl = Anmerkungen ,
6107         case = G ,
6108             Name-sg = Anmerkung ,
6109             Name-pl = Anmerkungen ,
6110
6111     type = equation ,
6112         gender = f ,
6113         case = N ,
6114             Name-sg = Gleichung ,
6115             Name-pl = Gleichungen ,

```

```

6116   case = A ,
6117     Name-sg = Gleichung ,
6118     Name-pl = Gleichungen ,
6119   case = D ,
6120     Name-sg = Gleichung ,
6121     Name-pl = Gleichungen ,
6122   case = G ,
6123     Name-sg = Gleichung ,
6124     Name-pl = Gleichungen ,
6125   refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
6126   refbounds = {,,,} ,
6127
6128 type = theorem ,
6129   gender = n ,
6130   case = N ,
6131     Name-sg = Theorem ,
6132     Name-pl = Theoreme ,
6133   case = A ,
6134     Name-sg = Theorem ,
6135     Name-pl = Theoreme ,
6136   case = D ,
6137     Name-sg = Theorem ,
6138     Name-pl = Theoremen ,
6139   case = G ,
6140     Name-sg = Theorems ,
6141     Name-pl = Theoreme ,
6142
6143 type = lemma ,
6144   gender = n ,
6145   case = N ,
6146     Name-sg = Lemma ,
6147     Name-pl = Lemmata ,
6148   case = A ,
6149     Name-sg = Lemma ,
6150     Name-pl = Lemmata ,
6151   case = D ,
6152     Name-sg = Lemma ,
6153     Name-pl = Lemmata ,
6154   case = G ,
6155     Name-sg = Lemmas ,
6156     Name-pl = Lemmata ,
6157
6158 type = corollary ,
6159   gender = n ,
6160   case = N ,
6161     Name-sg = Korollar ,
6162     Name-pl = Korollare ,
6163   case = A ,
6164     Name-sg = Korollar ,
6165     Name-pl = Korollare ,
6166   case = D ,
6167     Name-sg = Korollar ,
6168     Name-pl = Korollaren ,
6169   case = G ,

```

```

6170     Name-sg = Korollars ,
6171     Name-pl = Korollare ,
6172
6173 type = proposition ,
6174     gender = m ,
6175     case = N ,
6176     Name-sg = Satz ,
6177     Name-pl = Sätze ,
6178 case = A ,
6179     Name-sg = Satz ,
6180     Name-pl = Sätze ,
6181 case = D ,
6182     Name-sg = Satz ,
6183     Name-pl = Sätzen ,
6184 case = G ,
6185     Name-sg = Satzes ,
6186     Name-pl = Sätze ,
6187
6188 type = definition ,
6189     gender = f ,
6190     case = N ,
6191     Name-sg = Definition ,
6192     Name-pl = Definitionen ,
6193 case = A ,
6194     Name-sg = Definition ,
6195     Name-pl = Definitionen ,
6196 case = D ,
6197     Name-sg = Definition ,
6198     Name-pl = Definitionen ,
6199 case = G ,
6200     Name-sg = Definition ,
6201     Name-pl = Definitionen ,
6202
6203 type = proof ,
6204     gender = m ,
6205     case = N ,
6206     Name-sg = Beweis ,
6207     Name-pl = Beweise ,
6208 case = A ,
6209     Name-sg = Beweis ,
6210     Name-pl = Beweise ,
6211 case = D ,
6212     Name-sg = Beweis ,
6213     Name-pl = Beweisen ,
6214 case = G ,
6215     Name-sg = Beweises ,
6216     Name-pl = Beweise ,
6217
6218 type = result ,
6219     gender = n ,
6220     case = N ,
6221     Name-sg = Ergebnis ,
6222     Name-pl = Ergebnisse ,
6223 case = A ,

```

```

6224     Name-sg = Ergebnis ,
6225     Name-pl = Ergebnisse ,
6226 case = D ,
6227     Name-sg = Ergebnis ,
6228     Name-pl = Ergebnissen ,
6229 case = G ,
6230     Name-sg = Ergebnisses ,
6231     Name-pl = Ergebnisse ,
6232
6233 type = remark ,
6234     gender = f ,
6235     case = N ,
6236     Name-sg = Bemerkung ,
6237     Name-pl = Bemerkungen ,
6238 case = A ,
6239     Name-sg = Bemerkung ,
6240     Name-pl = Bemerkungen ,
6241 case = D ,
6242     Name-sg = Bemerkung ,
6243     Name-pl = Bemerkungen ,
6244 case = G ,
6245     Name-sg = Bemerkung ,
6246     Name-pl = Bemerkungen ,
6247
6248 type = example ,
6249     gender = n ,
6250     case = N ,
6251     Name-sg = Beispiel ,
6252     Name-pl = Beispiele ,
6253 case = A ,
6254     Name-sg = Beispiel ,
6255     Name-pl = Beispiele ,
6256 case = D ,
6257     Name-sg = Beispiel ,
6258     Name-pl = Beispielen ,
6259 case = G ,
6260     Name-sg = Beispiels ,
6261     Name-pl = Beispiele ,
6262
6263 type = algorithm ,
6264     gender = m ,
6265     case = N ,
6266     Name-sg = Algorithmus ,
6267     Name-pl = Algorithmen ,
6268 case = A ,
6269     Name-sg = Algorithmus ,
6270     Name-pl = Algorithmen ,
6271 case = D ,
6272     Name-sg = Algorithmus ,
6273     Name-pl = Algorithmen ,
6274 case = G ,
6275     Name-sg = Algorithmus ,
6276     Name-pl = Algorithmen ,
6277

```

```

6278 type = listing ,
6279   gender = n ,
6280   case = N ,
6281     Name-sg = Listing ,
6282     Name-pl = Listings ,
6283   case = A ,
6284     Name-sg = Listing ,
6285     Name-pl = Listings ,
6286   case = D ,
6287     Name-sg = Listing ,
6288     Name-pl = Listings ,
6289   case = G ,
6290     Name-sg = Listings ,
6291     Name-pl = Listings ,
6292
6293 type = exercise ,
6294   gender = f ,
6295   case = N ,
6296     Name-sg = Übungsaufgabe ,
6297     Name-pl = Übungsaufgaben ,
6298   case = A ,
6299     Name-sg = Übungsaufgabe ,
6300     Name-pl = Übungsaufgaben ,
6301   case = D ,
6302     Name-sg = Übungsaufgabe ,
6303     Name-pl = Übungsaufgaben ,
6304   case = G ,
6305     Name-sg = Übungsaufgabe ,
6306     Name-pl = Übungsaufgaben ,
6307
6308 type = solution ,
6309   gender = f ,
6310   case = N ,
6311     Name-sg = Lösung ,
6312     Name-pl = Lösungen ,
6313   case = A ,
6314     Name-sg = Lösung ,
6315     Name-pl = Lösungen ,
6316   case = D ,
6317     Name-sg = Lösung ,
6318     Name-pl = Lösungen ,
6319   case = G ,
6320     Name-sg = Lösung ,
6321     Name-pl = Lösungen ,
6322 </lang-german>

```

10.4 French

French language file has been initially provided by the author, and has been improved thanks to Denis Bitouzé and François Lagarde (at issue #1) and participants of the Groupe francophone des Utilisateurs de TeX (GUTenberg) (at https://groups.google.com/g/gut_fr/c/rNLm6weGcyg) and the fr.comp.text.tex (at <https://groups.google.com/g/fr.comp.text.tex/c/Fa11Tf6MFFs>) mailing lists.

babel-french also has .ldfs for `francais`, `frenchb`, and `canadien`, but they are deprecated as options and, if used, they fall back to either `french` or `acadian`.

```
6323 <*package>
6324 \zcDeclareLanguage [ gender = { f , m } ] { french }
6325 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { acadian } { french }
6326 </package>
6327 <*lang-french>
6328 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
6329 pairsep = {‐et\nobreakspace} ,
6330 listsep = {‐,‐} ,
6331 lastsep = {‐et\nobreakspace} ,
6332 tpairsep = {‐et\nobreakspace} ,
6333 tlistsep = {‐,‐} ,
6334 tlastsep = {‐et\nobreakspace} ,
6335 notesep = {‐} ,
6336 rangesep = {‐à\nobreakspace} ,
6337
6338 type = book ,
6339   gender = m ,
6340   Name-sg = Livre ,
6341   name-sg = livre ,
6342   Name-pl = Livres ,
6343   name-pl = livres ,
6344
6345 type = part ,
6346   gender = f ,
6347   Name-sg = Partie ,
6348   name-sg = partie ,
6349   Name-pl = Parties ,
6350   name-pl = parties ,
6351
6352 type = chapter ,
6353   gender = m ,
6354   Name-sg = Chapitre ,
6355   name-sg = chapitre ,
6356   Name-pl = Chapitres ,
6357   name-pl = chapitres ,
6358
6359 type = section ,
6360   gender = f ,
6361   Name-sg = Section ,
6362   name-sg = section ,
6363   Name-pl = Sections ,
6364   name-pl = sections ,
6365
6366 type = paragraph ,
6367   gender = m ,
6368   Name-sg = Paragraphe ,
6369   name-sg = paragraphe ,
6370   Name-pl = Paragraphes ,
6371   name-pl = paragraphes ,
6372
6373 type = appendix ,
```

```

6374     gender = f ,
6375     Name-sg = Annexe ,
6376     name-sg = annexe ,
6377     Name-pl = Annexes ,
6378     name-pl = annexes ,
6379
6380     type = page ,
6381     gender = f ,
6382     Name-sg = Page ,
6383     name-sg = page ,
6384     Name-pl = Pages ,
6385     name-pl = pages ,
6386     rangesep = {-} ,
6387     rangetopair = false ,
6388
6389     type = line ,
6390     gender = f ,
6391     Name-sg = Ligne ,
6392     name-sg = ligne ,
6393     Name-pl = Lignes ,
6394     name-pl = lignes ,
6395
6396     type = figure ,
6397     gender = f ,
6398     Name-sg = Figure ,
6399     name-sg = figure ,
6400     Name-pl = Figures ,
6401     name-pl = figures ,
6402
6403     type = table ,
6404     gender = f ,
6405     Name-sg = Table ,
6406     name-sg = table ,
6407     Name-pl = Tables ,
6408     name-pl = tables ,
6409
6410     type = item ,
6411     gender = m ,
6412     Name-sg = Point ,
6413     name-sg = point ,
6414     Name-pl = Points ,
6415     name-pl = points ,
6416
6417     type = footnote ,
6418     gender = f ,
6419     Name-sg = Note ,
6420     name-sg = note ,
6421     Name-pl = Notes ,
6422     name-pl = notes ,
6423
6424     type = endnote ,
6425     gender = f ,
6426     Name-sg = Note ,
6427     name-sg = note ,

```

```

6428     Name-pl = Notes ,
6429     name-pl = notes ,
6430
6431 type = note ,
6432     gender = f ,
6433     Name-sg = Note ,
6434     name-sg = note ,
6435     Name-pl = Notes ,
6436     name-pl = notes ,
6437
6438 type = equation ,
6439     gender = f ,
6440     Name-sg = Équation ,
6441     name-sg = équation ,
6442     Name-pl = Équations ,
6443     name-pl = équations ,
6444     refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
6445     refbounds = {(,,,)},
6446
6447 type = theorem ,
6448     gender = m ,
6449     Name-sg = Théorème ,
6450     name-sg = théorème ,
6451     Name-pl = Théorèmes ,
6452     name-pl = théorèmes ,
6453
6454 type = lemma ,
6455     gender = m ,
6456     Name-sg = Lemme ,
6457     name-sg = lemme ,
6458     Name-pl = Lemmes ,
6459     name-pl = lemmes ,
6460
6461 type = corollary ,
6462     gender = m ,
6463     Name-sg = Corollaire ,
6464     name-sg = corollaire ,
6465     Name-pl = Corollaires ,
6466     name-pl = corollaires ,
6467
6468 type = proposition ,
6469     gender = f ,
6470     Name-sg = Proposition ,
6471     name-sg = proposition ,
6472     Name-pl = Propositions ,
6473     name-pl = propositions ,
6474
6475 type = definition ,
6476     gender = f ,
6477     Name-sg = Définition ,
6478     name-sg = définition ,
6479     Name-pl = Définitions ,
6480     name-pl = définitions ,
6481

```

```

6482 type = proof ,
6483   gender = f ,
6484   Name-sg = Démonstration ,
6485   name-sg = démonstration ,
6486   Name-pl = Démonstrations ,
6487   name-pl = démonstrations ,
6488
6489 type = result ,
6490   gender = m ,
6491   Name-sg = Résultat ,
6492   name-sg = résultat ,
6493   Name-pl = Résultats ,
6494   name-pl = résultats ,
6495
6496 type = remark ,
6497   gender = f ,
6498   Name-sg = Remarque ,
6499   name-sg = remarque ,
6500   Name-pl = Remarques ,
6501   name-pl = remarques ,
6502
6503 type = example ,
6504   gender = m ,
6505   Name-sg = Exemple ,
6506   name-sg = exemple ,
6507   Name-pl = Exemples ,
6508   name-pl = exemples ,
6509
6510 type = algorithm ,
6511   gender = m ,
6512   Name-sg = Algorithme ,
6513   name-sg = algorithme ,
6514   Name-pl = Algorithmes ,
6515   name-pl = algorithmes ,
6516
6517 type = listing ,
6518   gender = m ,
6519   Name-sg = Listing ,
6520   name-sg = listing ,
6521   Name-pl = Listings ,
6522   name-pl = listings ,
6523
6524 type = exercise ,
6525   gender = m ,
6526   Name-sg = Exercice ,
6527   name-sg = exercice ,
6528   Name-pl = Exercices ,
6529   name-pl = exercices ,
6530
6531 type = solution ,
6532   gender = f ,
6533   Name-sg = Solution ,
6534   name-sg = solution ,
6535   Name-pl = Solutions ,

```

```

6536     name-pl = solutions ,
6537 </lang-french>

```

10.5 Portuguese

Portuguese language file provided by the author, who's a native speaker of (Brazilian) Portuguese. I do expect this to be sufficiently general, but if Portuguese speakers from other places feel the need for a Portuguese variant, please let me know.

```

6538 <*package>
6539 \zcDeclareLanguage [ gender = { f , m } ] { portuguese }
6540 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { brazilian } { portuguese }
6541 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { brazil } { portuguese }
6542 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { portuges } { portuguese }
6543 </package>
6544 <*lang-portuguese>
6545 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
6546 pairsep = {~e\nobreakspace} ,
6547 listsep = {,~} ,
6548 lastsep = {~e\nobreakspace} ,
6549 tpairsep = {~e\nobreakspace} ,
6550 tlistsep = {,~} ,
6551 tlastsep = {~e\nobreakspace} ,
6552 notesep = {~} ,
6553 rangesep = {~a\nobreakspace} ,
6554
6555 type = book ,
6556     gender = m ,
6557     Name-sg = Livro ,
6558     name-sg = livro ,
6559     Name-pl = Livros ,
6560     name-pl = livros ,
6561
6562 type = part ,
6563     gender = f ,
6564     Name-sg = Parte ,
6565     name-sg = parte ,
6566     Name-pl = Partes ,
6567     name-pl = partes ,
6568
6569 type = chapter ,
6570     gender = m ,
6571     Name-sg = Capítulo ,
6572     name-sg = capítulo ,
6573     Name-pl = Capítulos ,
6574     name-pl = capítulos ,
6575
6576 type = section ,
6577     gender = f ,
6578     Name-sg = Seção ,
6579     name-sg = seção ,
6580     Name-pl = Seções ,
6581     name-pl = seções ,

```

```

6582
6583 type = paragraph ,
6584   gender = m ,
6585   Name-sg = Parágrafo ,
6586   name-sg = parágrafo ,
6587   Name-pl = Parágrafos ,
6588   name-pl = parágrafos ,
6589   Name-sg-ab = Par. ,
6590   name-sg-ab = par. ,
6591   Name-pl-ab = Par. ,
6592   name-pl-ab = par. ,
6593
6594 type = appendix ,
6595   gender = m ,
6596   Name-sg = Apêndice ,
6597   name-sg = apêndice ,
6598   Name-pl = Apêndices ,
6599   name-pl = apêndices ,
6600
6601 type = page ,
6602   gender = f ,
6603   Name-sg = Página ,
6604   name-sg = página ,
6605   Name-pl = Páginas ,
6606   name-pl = páginas ,
6607   rangesep = {\textendash} ,
6608   rangetopair = false ,
6609
6610 type = line ,
6611   gender = f ,
6612   Name-sg = Linha ,
6613   name-sg = linha ,
6614   Name-pl = Linhas ,
6615   name-pl = linhas ,
6616
6617 type = figure ,
6618   gender = f ,
6619   Name-sg = Figura ,
6620   name-sg = figura ,
6621   Name-pl = Figuras ,
6622   name-pl = figuras ,
6623   Name-sg-ab = Fig. ,
6624   name-sg-ab = fig. ,
6625   Name-pl-ab = Figs. ,
6626   name-pl-ab = figs. ,
6627
6628 type = table ,
6629   gender = f ,
6630   Name-sg = Tabela ,
6631   name-sg = tabela ,
6632   Name-pl = Tabelas ,
6633   name-pl = tabelas ,
6634
6635 type = item ,

```

```

6636   gender = m ,
6637   Name-sg = Item ,
6638   name-sg = item ,
6639   Name-pl = Itens ,
6640   name-pl = itens ,
6641
6642   type = footnote ,
6643   gender = f ,
6644   Name-sg = Nota ,
6645   name-sg = nota ,
6646   Name-pl = Notas ,
6647   name-pl = notas ,
6648
6649   type = endnote ,
6650   gender = f ,
6651   Name-sg = Nota ,
6652   name-sg = nota ,
6653   Name-pl = Notas ,
6654   name-pl = notas ,
6655
6656   type = note ,
6657   gender = f ,
6658   Name-sg = Nota ,
6659   name-sg = nota ,
6660   Name-pl = Notas ,
6661   name-pl = notas ,
6662
6663   type = equation ,
6664   gender = f ,
6665   Name-sg = Equação ,
6666   name-sg = equação ,
6667   Name-pl = Equações ,
6668   name-pl = equações ,
6669   Name-sg-ab = Eq. ,
6670   name-sg-ab = eq. ,
6671   Name-pl-ab = Eqs. ,
6672   name-pl-ab = eqs. ,
6673   refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
6674   refbounds = {(,,,)} ,
6675
6676   type = theorem ,
6677   gender = m ,
6678   Name-sg = Teorema ,
6679   name-sg = teorema ,
6680   Name-pl = Teoremas ,
6681   name-pl = teoremas ,
6682
6683   type = lemma ,
6684   gender = m ,
6685   Name-sg = Lema ,
6686   name-sg = lema ,
6687   Name-pl = Lemas ,
6688   name-pl = lemas ,
6689

```

```

6690 type = corollary ,
6691   gender = m ,
6692   Name-sg = Corolário ,
6693   name-sg = corolário ,
6694   Name-pl = Corolários ,
6695   name-pl = corolários ,
6696
6697 type = proposition ,
6698   gender = f ,
6699   Name-sg = Proposição ,
6700   name-sg = proposição ,
6701   Name-pl = Proposições ,
6702   name-pl = proposições ,
6703
6704 type = definition ,
6705   gender = f ,
6706   Name-sg = Definição ,
6707   name-sg = definição ,
6708   Name-pl = Definições ,
6709   name-pl = definições ,
6710
6711 type = proof ,
6712   gender = f ,
6713   Name-sg = Demonstração ,
6714   name-sg = demonstração ,
6715   Name-pl = Demonstrações ,
6716   name-pl = demonstrações ,
6717
6718 type = result ,
6719   gender = m ,
6720   Name-sg = Resultado ,
6721   name-sg = resultado ,
6722   Name-pl = Resultados ,
6723   name-pl = resultados ,
6724
6725 type = remark ,
6726   gender = f ,
6727   Name-sg = Observação ,
6728   name-sg = observação ,
6729   Name-pl = Observações ,
6730   name-pl = observações ,
6731
6732 type = example ,
6733   gender = m ,
6734   Name-sg = Exemplo ,
6735   name-sg = exemplo ,
6736   Name-pl = Exemplos ,
6737   name-pl = exemplos ,
6738
6739 type = algorithm ,
6740   gender = m ,
6741   Name-sg = Algoritmo ,
6742   name-sg = algoritmo ,
6743   Name-pl = Algoritmos ,

```

```

6744     name-pl = algoritmos ,
6745
6746     type = listing ,
6747         gender = f ,
6748         Name-sg = Listagem ,
6749         name-sg = listagem ,
6750         Name-pl = Listagens ,
6751         name-pl = listagens ,
6752
6753     type = exercise ,
6754         gender = m ,
6755         Name-sg = Exercício ,
6756         name-sg = exercício ,
6757         Name-pl = Exercícios ,
6758         name-pl = exercícios ,
6759
6760     type = solution ,
6761         gender = f ,
6762         Name-sg = Solução ,
6763         name-sg = solução ,
6764         Name-pl = Soluções ,
6765         name-pl = soluções ,
6766 </lang-portuguese>

```

10.6 Spanish

Spanish language file has been initially provided by the author.

```

6767 <*package>
6768 \zcDeclareLanguage [ gender = { f , m } ] { spanish }
6769 </package>
6770 <*lang-spanish>
6771 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
6772 pairsep = {~y\nobreakspace} ,
6773 listsep = {,~} ,
6774 lastsep = {~y\nobreakspace} ,
6775 tpairsep = {~y\nobreakspace} ,
6776 tlistsep = {,~} ,
6777 tlastsep = {~y\nobreakspace} ,
6778 notesep = {~} ,
6779 rangesep = {~a\nobreakspace} ,
6780
6781 type = book ,
6782     gender = m ,
6783     Name-sg = Libro ,
6784     name-sg = libro ,
6785     Name-pl = Libros ,
6786     name-pl = libros ,
6787
6788 type = part ,
6789     gender = f ,
6790     Name-sg = Parte ,
6791     name-sg = parte ,

```

```

6792     Name-pl = Partes ,
6793     name-pl = partes ,
6794
6795     type = chapter ,
6796     gender = m ,
6797     Name-sg = Capítulo ,
6798     name-sg = capítulo ,
6799     Name-pl = Capítulos ,
6800     name-pl = capítulos ,
6801
6802     type = section ,
6803     gender = f ,
6804     Name-sg = Sección ,
6805     name-sg = sección ,
6806     Name-pl = Secciones ,
6807     name-pl = secciones ,
6808
6809     type = paragraph ,
6810     gender = m ,
6811     Name-sg = Párrafo ,
6812     name-sg = párrafo ,
6813     Name-pl = Párrafos ,
6814     name-pl = párrafos ,
6815
6816     type = appendix ,
6817     gender = m ,
6818     Name-sg = Apéndice ,
6819     name-sg = apéndice ,
6820     Name-pl = Apéndices ,
6821     name-pl = apéndices ,
6822
6823     type = page ,
6824     gender = f ,
6825     Name-sg = Página ,
6826     name-sg = página ,
6827     Name-pl = Páginas ,
6828     name-pl = páginas ,
6829     rangesep = {\textendash} ,
6830     rangetopair = false ,
6831
6832     type = line ,
6833     gender = f ,
6834     Name-sg = Línea ,
6835     name-sg = línea ,
6836     Name-pl = Líneas ,
6837     name-pl = líneas ,
6838
6839     type = figure ,
6840     gender = f ,
6841     Name-sg = Figura ,
6842     name-sg = figura ,
6843     Name-pl = Figuras ,
6844     name-pl = figuras ,
6845

```

```

6846 type = table ,
6847   gender = m ,
6848   Name-sg = Cuadro ,
6849   name-sg = cuadro ,
6850   Name-pl = Cuadros ,
6851   name-pl = cuadros ,
6852
6853 type = item ,
6854   gender = m ,
6855   Name-sg = Punto ,
6856   name-sg = punto ,
6857   Name-pl = Puntos ,
6858   name-pl = puntos ,
6859
6860 type = footnote ,
6861   gender = f ,
6862   Name-sg = Nota ,
6863   name-sg = nota ,
6864   Name-pl = Notas ,
6865   name-pl = notas ,
6866
6867 type = endnote ,
6868   gender = f ,
6869   Name-sg = Nota ,
6870   name-sg = nota ,
6871   Name-pl = Notas ,
6872   name-pl = notas ,
6873
6874 type = note ,
6875   gender = f ,
6876   Name-sg = Nota ,
6877   name-sg = nota ,
6878   Name-pl = Notas ,
6879   name-pl = notas ,
6880
6881 type = equation ,
6882   gender = f ,
6883   Name-sg = Ecuación ,
6884   name-sg = ecuación ,
6885   Name-pl = Ecuaciones ,
6886   name-pl = ecuaciones ,
6887   refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
6888   refbounds = {(,,,)} ,
6889
6890 type = theorem ,
6891   gender = m ,
6892   Name-sg = Teorema ,
6893   name-sg = teorema ,
6894   Name-pl = Teoremas ,
6895   name-pl = teoremas ,
6896
6897 type = lemma ,
6898   gender = m ,
6899   Name-sg = Lema ,

```

```

6900    name-sg = lema ,
6901    Name-pl = Lemas ,
6902    name-pl = lemas ,
6903
6904    type = corollary ,
6905    gender = m ,
6906    Name-sg = Corolario ,
6907    name-sg = corolario ,
6908    Name-pl = Corolarios ,
6909    name-pl = corolarios ,
6910
6911    type = proposition ,
6912    gender = f ,
6913    Name-sg = Proposición ,
6914    name-sg = proposición ,
6915    Name-pl = Proposiciones ,
6916    name-pl = proposiciones ,
6917
6918    type = definition ,
6919    gender = f ,
6920    Name-sg = Definición ,
6921    name-sg = definición ,
6922    Name-pl = Definiciones ,
6923    name-pl = definiciones ,
6924
6925    type = proof ,
6926    gender = f ,
6927    Name-sg = Demostración ,
6928    name-sg = demostración ,
6929    Name-pl = Demostraciones ,
6930    name-pl = demostraciones ,
6931
6932    type = result ,
6933    gender = m ,
6934    Name-sg = Resultado ,
6935    name-sg = resultado ,
6936    Name-pl = Resultados ,
6937    name-pl = resultados ,
6938
6939    type = remark ,
6940    gender = f ,
6941    Name-sg = Observación ,
6942    name-sg = observación ,
6943    Name-pl = Observaciones ,
6944    name-pl = observaciones ,
6945
6946    type = example ,
6947    gender = m ,
6948    Name-sg = Ejemplo ,
6949    name-sg = ejemplo ,
6950    Name-pl = Ejemplos ,
6951    name-pl = ejemplos ,
6952
6953    type = algorithm ,

```

```

6954   gender = m ,
6955   Name-sg = Algoritmo ,
6956   name-sg = algoritmo ,
6957   Name-pl = Algoritmos ,
6958   name-pl = algoritmos ,
6959
6960 type = listing ,
6961   gender = m ,
6962   Name-sg = Listado ,
6963   name-sg = listado ,
6964   Name-pl = Listados ,
6965   name-pl = listados ,
6966
6967 type = exercise ,
6968   gender = m ,
6969   Name-sg = Ejercicio ,
6970   name-sg = ejercicio ,
6971   Name-pl = Ejercicios ,
6972   name-pl = ejercicios ,
6973
6974 type = solution ,
6975   gender = f ,
6976   Name-sg = Solución ,
6977   name-sg = solución ,
6978   Name-pl = Soluciones ,
6979   name-pl = soluciones ,
6980 </lang-spanish>

```

10.7 Dutch

Dutch language file initially contributed by ‘niluxv’ (PR #5). All genders were checked against the “Dikke Van Dale”. Many words have multiple genders.

```

6981 <*package>
6982 \zcDeclareLanguage [ gender = { f , m , n } ] { dutch }
6983 </package>
6984 <*lang-dutch>
6985 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
6986 pairsep = {~en\nobreakspace} ,
6987 listsep = {,~} ,
6988 lastsep = {~en\nobreakspace} ,
6989 tpairsep = {~en\nobreakspace} ,
6990 tlistsep = {,~} ,
6991 tlastsep = {,~en\nobreakspace} ,
6992 notesep = {~} ,
6993 rangesep = {~t/m\nobreakspace} ,
6994
6995 type = book ,
6996   gender = n ,
6997   Name-sg = Boek ,
6998   name-sg = boek ,
6999   Name-pl = Boeken ,
7000   name-pl = boeken ,

```

```

7001
7002 type = part ,
7003   gender = n ,
7004   Name-sg = Deel ,
7005   name-sg = deel ,
7006   Name-pl = Delen ,
7007   name-pl = delen ,
7008
7009 type = chapter ,
7010   gender = n ,
7011   Name-sg = Hoofdstuk ,
7012   name-sg = hoofdstuk ,
7013   Name-pl = Hoofdstukken ,
7014   name-pl = hoofdstukken ,
7015
7016 type = section ,
7017   gender = m ,
7018   Name-sg = Paragraaf ,
7019   name-sg = paragraaf ,
7020   Name-pl = Paragrafen ,
7021   name-pl = paragrafen ,
7022
7023 type = paragraph ,
7024   gender = f ,
7025   Name-sg = Alinea ,
7026   name-sg = alinea ,
7027   Name-pl = Alinea's ,
7028   name-pl = alinea's ,
7029

```

2022-12-27, ‘niluxv’: “bijlage” is chosen over “appendix” (plural “appendices”, gender: m, n) for consistency with babel/polyglossia. “bijlages” is also a valid plural; “bijlagen” is chosen for consistency with babel/polyglossia.

```

7030 type = appendix ,
7031   gender = { f, m } ,
7032   Name-sg = Blage ,
7033   name-sg = blage ,
7034   Name-pl = Blagen ,
7035   name-pl = blagen ,
7036
7037 type = page ,
7038   gender = { f , m } ,
7039   Name-sg = Pagina ,
7040   name-sg = pagina ,
7041   Name-pl = Pagina's ,
7042   name-pl = pagina's ,
7043   rangesep = {\textendash} ,
7044   rangetopair = false ,
7045
7046 type = line ,
7047   gender = m ,
7048   Name-sg = Regel ,
7049   name-sg = regel ,
7050   Name-pl = Regels ,

```

```

7051     name-pl = regels ,
7052
7053 type = figure ,
7054     gender = { n , f , m } ,
7055     Name-sg = Figuur ,
7056     name-sg = figuur ,
7057     Name-pl = Figuren ,
7058     name-pl = figuren ,
7059
7060 type = table ,
7061     gender = { f , m } ,
7062     Name-sg = Tabel ,
7063     name-sg = tabel ,
7064     Name-pl = Tabellen ,
7065     name-pl = tabellen ,
7066
7067 type = item ,
7068     gender = n ,
7069     Name-sg = Punt ,
7070     name-sg = punt ,
7071     Name-pl = Punten ,
7072     name-pl = punten ,
7073
7074 type = footnote ,
7075     gender = { f , m } ,
7076     Name-sg = Voetnoot ,
7077     name-sg = voetnoot ,
7078     Name-pl = Voetnoten ,
7079     name-pl = voetnoten ,
7080
7081 type = endnote ,
7082     gender = { f , m } ,
7083     Name-sg = Eindnoot ,
7084     name-sg = eindnoot ,
7085     Name-pl = Eindnoten ,
7086     name-pl = eindnoten ,
7087
7088 type = note ,
7089     gender = f ,
7090     Name-sg = Opmerking ,
7091     name-sg = opmerking ,
7092     Name-pl = Opmerkingen ,
7093     name-pl = opmerkingen ,
7094
7095 type = equation ,
7096     gender = f ,
7097     Name-sg = Vergelking ,
7098     name-sg = vergelking ,
7099     Name-pl = Vergelkingen ,
7100     name-pl = vergelkingen ,
7101     Name-sg-ab = Vgl. ,
7102     name-sg-ab = vgl. ,
7103     Name-pl-ab = Vgl.'s ,
7104     name-pl-ab = vgl.'s ,

```

```

7105   refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
7106   refbounds = {(,,)} ,
7107
7108 type = theorem ,
7109   gender = f ,
7110   Name-sg = Stelling ,
7111   name-sg = stelling ,
7112   Name-pl = Stellingen ,
7113   name-pl = stellingen ,
7114

```

2022-01-09, ‘niluxv’: An alternative plural is “lemmata”. That is also a correct English plural for lemma, but the English language file chooses “lemmas”. For consistency we therefore choose “lemma’s”.

```

7115 type = lemma ,
7116   gender = n ,
7117   Name-sg = Lemma ,
7118   name-sg = lemma ,
7119   Name-pl = Lemma's ,
7120   name-pl = lemma's ,
7121
7122 type = corollary ,
7123   gender = n ,
7124   Name-sg = Gevolg ,
7125   name-sg = gevolg ,
7126   Name-pl = Gevolgen ,
7127   name-pl = gevogen ,
7128
7129 type = proposition ,
7130   gender = f ,
7131   Name-sg = Propositie ,
7132   name-sg = propositie ,
7133   Name-pl = Proposities ,
7134   name-pl = proposities ,
7135
7136 type = definition ,
7137   gender = f ,
7138   Name-sg = Definitie ,
7139   name-sg = definitie ,
7140   Name-pl = Definities ,
7141   name-pl = definities ,
7142
7143 type = proof ,
7144   gender = n ,
7145   Name-sg = Bews ,
7146   name-sg = bews ,
7147   Name-pl = Bewzen ,
7148   name-pl = bewzen ,
7149
7150 type = result ,
7151   gender = n ,
7152   Name-sg = Resultaat ,
7153   name-sg = resultaat ,
7154   Name-pl = Resultaten ,

```

```

7155     name-pl = resultaten ,
7156
7157     type = remark ,
7158         gender = f ,
7159         Name-sg = Opmerking ,
7160         name-sg = opmerking ,
7161         Name-pl = Opmerkingen ,
7162         name-pl = opmerkingen ,
7163
7164     type = example ,
7165         gender = n ,
7166         Name-sg = Voorbeeld ,
7167         name-sg = voorbeeld ,
7168         Name-pl = Voorbeelden ,
7169         name-pl = voorbeelden ,
7170

```

2022-12-27, ‘niluxv’: “algoritmes” is also a valid plural. “algoritmen” is chosen to be consistent with using “bijlagen” (and not “bijlages”) as the plural of “bijlage”.

```

7171     type = algorithm ,
7172         gender = { n , f , m } ,
7173         Name-sg = Algoritme ,
7174         name-sg = algoritme ,
7175         Name-pl = Algoritmen ,
7176         name-pl = algoritmen ,
7177

```

2022-01-09, ‘niluxv’: EN-NL Van Dale translates listing as (3) “uitdraai van computerprogramma”, “listing”.

```

7178     type = listing ,
7179         gender = m ,
7180         Name-sg = Listing ,
7181         name-sg = listing ,
7182         Name-pl = Listings ,
7183         name-pl = listings ,
7184
7185     type = exercise ,
7186         gender = { f , m } ,
7187         Name-sg = Opgave ,
7188         name-sg = opgave ,
7189         Name-pl = Opgaven ,
7190         name-pl = opgaven ,
7191
7192     type = solution ,
7193         gender = f ,
7194         Name-sg = Oplossing ,
7195         name-sg = oplossing ,
7196         Name-pl = Oplossingen ,
7197         name-pl = oplossingen ,
7198 </lang-dutch>

```

10.8 Italian

Italian language file initially contributed by Matteo Ferrigato (issue #11), with the help of participants of the Gruppo Utilizzatori Italiani di TeX (GuIT) forum (at <https://www.guitex.org/home/it/forum/5-tex-e-latex/121856-closed-zref-clever-e-localizzazione-in-italiano>)

```
7199 <*package>
7200 \zcDeclareLanguage [ gender = { f , m } ] { italian }
7201 </package>
7202 <*lang-italian>
7203 namesep    = {\nobreakspace} ,
7204 pairsep   = {~e\nobreakspace} ,
7205 listsep    = {,~} ,
7206 lastsep   = {~e\nobreakspace} ,
7207 tpairsep  = {~e\nobreakspace} ,
7208 tlistsep  = {,~} ,
7209 tlastsep  = {,~e\nobreakspace} ,
7210 notesep   = {~} ,
7211 rangesep  = {~a\nobreakspace} ,
7212 +refbounds-rb = {da\nobreakspace,,,} ,
7213
7214 type = book ,
7215   gender = m ,
7216   Name-sg = Libro ,
7217   name-sg = libro ,
7218   Name-pl = Libri ,
7219   name-pl = libri ,
7220
7221 type = part ,
7222   gender = f ,
7223   Name-sg = Parte ,
7224   name-sg = parte ,
7225   Name-pl = Parti ,
7226   name-pl = parti ,
7227
7228 type = chapter ,
7229   gender = m ,
7230   Name-sg = Capitolo ,
7231   name-sg = capitolo ,
7232   Name-pl = Capitoli ,
7233   name-pl = capitoli ,
7234
7235 type = section ,
7236   gender = m ,
7237   Name-sg = Paragrafo ,
7238   name-sg = paragrafo ,
7239   Name-pl = Paragrafi ,
7240   name-pl = paragrafi ,
7241
7242 type = paragraph ,
7243   gender = m ,
7244   Name-sg = Capoverso ,
7245   name-sg = capoverso ,
7246   Name-pl = Capoversi ,
```

```

7247     name-pl = capoversi ,
7248
7249     type = appendix ,
7250         gender = f ,
7251         Name-sg = Appendice ,
7252         name-sg = appendice ,
7253         Name-pl = Appendici ,
7254         name-pl = appendici ,
7255
7256     type = page ,
7257         gender = f ,
7258         Name-sg = Pagina ,
7259         name-sg = pagina ,
7260         Name-pl = Pagine ,
7261         name-pl = pagine ,
7262         Name-sg-ab = Pag. ,
7263         name-sg-ab = pag. ,
7264         Name-pl-ab = Pag. ,
7265         name-pl-ab = pag. ,
7266         rangesep = {\textendash} ,
7267         rangetopair = false ,
7268         +refbounds-rb = {,,,} ,
7269
7270     type = line ,
7271         gender = f ,
7272         Name-sg = Riga ,
7273         name-sg = riga ,
7274         Name-pl = Righe ,
7275         name-pl = righe ,
7276
7277     type = figure ,
7278         gender = f ,
7279         Name-sg = Figura ,
7280         name-sg = figura ,
7281         Name-pl = Figure ,
7282         name-pl = figure ,
7283         Name-sg-ab = Fig. ,
7284         name-sg-ab = fig. ,
7285         Name-pl-ab = Fig. ,
7286         name-pl-ab = fig. ,
7287
7288     type = table ,
7289         gender = f ,
7290         Name-sg = Tabella ,
7291         name-sg = tabella ,
7292         Name-pl = Tabelle ,
7293         name-pl = tabelle ,
7294         Name-sg-ab = Tab. ,
7295         name-sg-ab = tab. ,
7296         Name-pl-ab = Tab. ,
7297         name-pl-ab = tab. ,
7298
7299     type = item ,
7300         gender = m ,

```

```

7301   Name-sg = Punto ,
7302   name-sg = punto ,
7303   Name-pl = Punti ,
7304   name-pl = punti ,
7305
7306   type = footnote ,
7307   gender = f ,
7308   Name-sg = Nota ,
7309   name-sg = nota ,
7310   Name-pl = Note ,
7311   name-pl = note ,
7312
7313   type = endnote ,
7314   gender = f ,
7315   Name-sg = Nota ,
7316   name-sg = nota ,
7317   Name-pl = Note ,
7318   name-pl = note ,
7319
7320   type = note ,
7321   gender = f ,
7322   Name-sg = Nota ,
7323   name-sg = nota ,
7324   Name-pl = Note ,
7325   name-pl = note ,
7326
7327   type = equation ,
7328   gender = f ,
7329   Name-sg = Equazione ,
7330   name-sg = equazione ,
7331   Name-pl = Equazioni ,
7332   name-pl = equazioni ,
7333   Name-sg-ab = Eq. ,
7334   name-sg-ab = eq. ,
7335   Name-pl-ab = Eq. ,
7336   name-pl-ab = eq. ,
7337   +refbounds-rb = {da\nobreakspace(,,)} ,
7338   refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
7339   refbounds = {(,,,)} ,
7340
7341   type = theorem ,
7342   gender = m ,
7343   Name-sg = Teorema ,
7344   name-sg = teorema ,
7345   Name-pl = Teoremi ,
7346   name-pl = teoremi ,
7347
7348   type = lemma ,
7349   gender = m ,
7350   Name-sg = Lemma ,
7351   name-sg = lemma ,
7352   Name-pl = Lemmi ,
7353   name-pl = lemmi ,
7354

```

```

7355 type = corollary ,
7356   gender = m ,
7357   Name-sg = Corollario ,
7358   name-sg = corollario ,
7359   Name-pl = Corollari ,
7360   name-pl = corollari ,
7361
7362 type = proposition ,
7363   gender = f ,
7364   Name-sg = Proposizione ,
7365   name-sg = proposizione ,
7366   Name-pl = Proposizioni ,
7367   name-pl = proposizioni ,
7368
7369 type = definition ,
7370   gender = f ,
7371   Name-sg = Definizione ,
7372   name-sg = definizione ,
7373   Name-pl = Definizioni ,
7374   name-pl = definizioni ,
7375
7376 type = proof ,
7377   gender = f ,
7378   Name-sg = Dimostrazione ,
7379   name-sg = dimostrazione ,
7380   Name-pl = Dimostrazioni ,
7381   name-pl = dimostrazioni ,
7382
7383 type = result ,
7384   gender = m ,
7385   Name-sg = Risultato ,
7386   name-sg = risultato ,
7387   Name-pl = Risultati ,
7388   name-pl = risultati ,
7389
7390 type = remark ,
7391   gender = f ,
7392   Name-sg = Osservazione ,
7393   name-sg = osservazione ,
7394   Name-pl = Osservazioni ,
7395   name-pl = osservazioni ,
7396
7397 type = example ,
7398   gender = m ,
7399   Name-sg = Esempio ,
7400   name-sg = esempio ,
7401   Name-pl = Esempi ,
7402   name-pl = esempi ,
7403
7404 type = algorithm ,
7405   gender = m ,
7406   Name-sg = Algoritmo ,
7407   name-sg = algoritmo ,
7408   Name-pl = Algoritmi ,

```

```

7409   name-pl = algoritmi ,
7410
7411 type = listing ,
7412   gender = m ,
7413   Name-sg = Listato ,
7414   name-sg = listato ,
7415   Name-pl = Listati ,
7416   name-pl = listati ,
7417
7418 type = exercise ,
7419   gender = m ,
7420   Name-sg = Esercizio ,
7421   name-sg = esercizio ,
7422   Name-pl = Esercizi ,
7423   name-pl = esercizi ,
7424
7425 type = solution ,
7426   gender = f ,
7427   Name-sg = Soluzione ,
7428   name-sg = soluzione ,
7429   Name-pl = Soluzioni ,
7430   name-pl = soluzioni ,
7431 </lang-italian>

```

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