

# The etexcmds package

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## Abstract

New primitive commands are introduced in  $\varepsilon$ -TeX. Sometimes the names collide with existing macros. This package solves this name clashes by adding a prefix to  $\varepsilon$ -TeX's commands. For example,  $\varepsilon$ -TeX's `\unexpanded` is provided as `\etex@unexpanded`.

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\*Please report any issues at <https://github.com/ho-tex/oberdiek/issues>

# 1 Documentation

## 1.1 `\unexpanded`

`\etex@unexpanded`

New primitive commands are introduced in  $\varepsilon$ -TeX. Unhappily `\unexpanded` collides with a macro in ConTeXt with the same name. This also affects the LaTeX world. For example, package `m-ch-de` loads `base/syst-gen.tex` that redefines `\unexpanded`. Thus this package defines `\etex@unexpanded` to get rid of the name clash.

`\ifetex@unexpanded`

Package `etexcmds` can be loaded even if  $\varepsilon$ -TeX is not present or `\unexpanded` cannot be found. The switch `\ifetex@unexpanded` tells whether it is safe to use `\etex@unexpanded`. The switch is true (`\iftrue`) only if the primitive `\unexpanded` has been found and `\etex@unexpanded` is available.

## 1.2 `\expanded`

Probably `\expanded` will be added in pdfTeX 1.50 and LuaTeX. Again ConTeXt defines this as macro. Therefore version 1.2 of this packages also provides `\etex@expanded` and `\ifetex@unexpanded`.

# 2 Implementation

```
1 (*package)
```

## 2.1 Reload check and package identification

Reload check, especially if the package is not used with LaTeX.

```
2 \begingroup\catcode61\catcode48\catcode32=10\relax%
3 \catcode13=5 % ^M
4 \endlinechar=13 %
5 \catcode35=6 % #
6 \catcode39=12 % '
7 \catcode44=12 % ,
8 \catcode45=12 % -
9 \catcode46=12 % .
10 \catcode58=12 % :
11 \catcode64=11 % @
12 \catcode123=1 % {
13 \catcode125=2 % }
14 \expandafter\let\expandafter\x\csname ver@etexcmds.sty\endcsname
15 \ifx\x\relax % plain-TeX, first loading
16 \else
17 \def\empty{}%
18 \ifx\x\empty % LaTeX, first loading,
19 % variable is initialized, but \ProvidesPackage not yet seen
20 \else
21 \expandafter\ifx\csname PackageInfo\endcsname\relax
22 \def\x#1#2{%
23 \immediate\write-1{Package #1 Info: #2.}%
24 }
```

```

25     \else
26     \def\x#1#2{\PackageInfo{#1}{#2, stopped}}%
27     \fi
28     \x{etexcmds}{The package is already loaded}%
29     \aftergroup\endinput
30   \fi
31 \fi
32 \endgroup%
Package identification:
33 \begingroup\catcode61\catcode48\catcode32=10\relax%
34   \catcode13=5 % ^~M
35   \endlinechar=13 %
36   \catcode35=6 % #
37   \catcode39=12 % '
38   \catcode40=12 % (
39   \catcode41=12 % )
40   \catcode44=12 % ,
41   \catcode45=12 % -
42   \catcode46=12 % .
43   \catcode47=12 % /
44   \catcode58=12 % :
45   \catcode64=11 % @
46   \catcode91=12 % [
47   \catcode93=12 % ]
48   \catcode123=1 % {
49   \catcode125=2 % }
50   \expandafter\ifx\csname ProvidesPackage\endcsname\relax
51     \def\x#1#2#3[#4]{\endgroup
52       \immediate\write-1{Package: #3 #4}%
53       \xdef#1{#4}%
54     }%
55   \else
56     \def\x#1#2[#3]{\endgroup
57       #2[#{#3}]%
58       \ifx#1\@undefined
59         \xdef#1{#3}%
60       \fi
61       \ifx#1\relax
62         \xdef#1{#3}%
63       \fi
64     }%
65   \fi
66   \expandafter\x\csname ver@etexcmds.sty\endcsname
67   \ProvidesPackage{etexcmds}%
68   [2016/05/16 v1.6 Avoid name clashes with e-TeX commands (HO)]%

```

## 2.2 Catcodes

```

69 \begingroup\catcode61\catcode48\catcode32=10\relax%
70   \catcode13=5 % ^~M
71   \endlinechar=13 %
72   \catcode123=1 % {
73   \catcode125=2 % }
74   \catcode64=11 % @
75   \def\x{\endgroup
76     \expandafter\edef\csname etexcmds@AtEnd\endcsname{%
77       \endlinechar=\the\endlinechar\relax
78       \catcode13=\the\catcode13\relax

```

```

79     \catcode32=\the\catcode32\relax
80     \catcode35=\the\catcode35\relax
81     \catcode61=\the\catcode61\relax
82     \catcode64=\the\catcode64\relax
83     \catcode123=\the\catcode123\relax
84     \catcode125=\the\catcode125\relax
85   }%
86 }%
87 \x\catcode61\catcode48\catcode32=10\relax%
88 \catcode13=5 % ^^M
89 \endlinechar=13 %
90 \catcode35=6 % #
91 \catcode64=11 % @
92 \catcode123=1 % {
93 \catcode125=2 % }
94 \def\TMP@EnsureCode#1#2{%
95   \edef\etexcmds@AtEnd{%
96     \etexcmds@AtEnd
97     \catcode#1=\the\catcode#1\relax
98   }%
99   \catcode#1=#2\relax
100 }
101 \TMP@EnsureCode{39}{12}% '
102 \TMP@EnsureCode{40}{12}% (
103 \TMP@EnsureCode{41}{12}% )
104 \TMP@EnsureCode{44}{12}% ,
105 \TMP@EnsureCode{45}{12}% -
106 \TMP@EnsureCode{46}{12}% .
107 \TMP@EnsureCode{47}{12}% /
108 \TMP@EnsureCode{60}{12}% <
109 \TMP@EnsureCode{91}{12}% [
110 \TMP@EnsureCode{93}{12}% ]
111 \edef\etexcmds@AtEnd{%
112   \etexcmds@AtEnd
113   \escapechar\the\escapechar\relax
114   \noexpand\endinput
115 }
116 \escapechar=92 % backslash

```

## 2.3 Provide \newif

\etexcmds@newif

```

117 \def\etexcmds@newif#1{%
118   \expandafter\edef\csname etex@#1false\endcsname{%
119     \let
120     \expandafter\noexpand\csname ifetex@#1\endcsname
121     \noexpand\iffalse
122   }%
123   \expandafter\edef\csname etex@#1true\endcsname{%
124     \let
125     \expandafter\noexpand\csname ifetex@#1\endcsname
126     \noexpand\iftrue
127   }%
128   \csname etex@#1false\endcsname
129 }

```

## 2.4 Load package infwarerr

```

130 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
131 \expandafter\ifx\csname RequirePackage\endcsname\relax
132   \def\TMP@RequirePackage#1[#2]{%
133     \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
134     \expandafter\ifx\csname ver@#1.sty\endcsname\relax
135       \input #1.sty\relax
136     \fi
137   }%
138   \TMP@RequirePackage{infwarerr}[2007/09/09]%
139   \TMP@RequirePackage{ifluatex}[2010/03/01]%
140 \else
141   \RequirePackage{infwarerr}[2007/09/09]%
142   \RequirePackage{ifluatex}[2010/03/01]%
143 \fi

```

## 2.5 \unexpanded

\ifetex@unexpanded

```

144 \etexcmds@newif{unexpanded}

```

\etex@unexpanded

```

145 \begingroup
146 \edef\x{\string\unexpanded}%
147 \edef\y{\meaning\unexpanded}%
148 \ifx\x\y
149   \endgroup
150   \let\etex@unexpanded\unexpanded
151   \etex@unexpandedtrue
152 \else
153   \edef\y{\meaning\normalunexpanded}%
154   \ifx\x\y
155     \endgroup
156     \let\etex@unexpanded\normalunexpanded
157     \etex@unexpandedtrue
158   \else
159     \edef\y{\meaning\@@unexpanded}%
160     \ifx\x\y
161       \endgroup
162       \let\etex@unexpanded\@@unexpanded
163       \etex@unexpandedtrue
164     \else
165       \ifluatex
166         \ifnum\luatexversion<36 %
167         \else
168           \begingroup
169             \directlua{%
170               tex.enableprimitives('etex@',{'unexpanded'})}%
171             }%
172             \global\let\etex@unexpanded\etex@unexpanded
173           \endgroup
174         \fi
175       \fi
176       \edef\y{\meaning\etex@unexpanded}%
177       \ifx\x\y
178         \endgroup
179         \etex@unexpandedtrue
180       \else
181         \endgroup
182         \@PackageInfoNoLine{etexcmds}{%

```

```

183         Could not find \string\unexpanded.\MessageBreak
184         That can mean that you are not using e-TeX or%
185         \MessageBreak
186         that some package has redefined \string\unexpanded.%
187         \MessageBreak
188         In the latter case, load this package earlier%
189     }%
190     \etex@unexpandedfalse
191 \fi
192 \fi
193 \fi
194 \fi

```

## 2.6 \expanded

\ifetex@expanded

```

195 \etexcmds@newif{expanded}

```

\etex@expanded

```

196 \begingroup
197 \edef\x{\string\expanded}%
198 \edef\y{\meaning\expanded}%
199 \ifx\x\y
200     \endgroup
201     \let\etex@expanded\expanded
202     \etex@expandedtrue
203 \else
204     \edef\y{\meaning\normalexpanded}%
205     \ifx\x\y
206         \endgroup
207         \let\etex@expanded\normalexpanded
208         \etex@expandedtrue
209     \else
210         \edef\y{\meaning\@@expanded}%
211         \ifx\x\y
212             \endgroup
213             \let\etex@expanded\@@expanded
214             \etex@expandedtrue
215         \else
216             \ifluatex
217                 \ifnum\luatexversion<36 %
218                 \else
219                     \begingroup
220                     \directlua{%
221                         tex.enableprimitives('etex@',{'expanded'})%
222                     }%
223                     \global\let\etex@expanded\etex@expanded
224                 \endgroup
225             \fi
226         \fi
227         \edef\y{\meaning\etex@expanded}%
228         \ifx\x\y
229             \endgroup
230             \etex@expandedtrue
231         \else
232             \endgroup
233             \@PackageInfoNoLine{etexcmds}{%
234                 Could not find \string\expanded.\MessageBreak

```

```

235         That can mean that you are not using pdfTeX 1.50 or%
236         \MessageBreak
237         that some package has redefined \string\expanded.%
238         \MessageBreak
239         In the latter case, load this package earlier%
240     }%
241     \etex@expandedfalse
242 \fi
243 \fi
244 \fi
245 \fi

246 \etexcmds@AtEnd%
247 \endpackage

```

## 3 Test

### 3.1 Catcode checks for loading

```

248 \test1)

249 \catcode`\{=1 %
250 \catcode`\}=2 %
251 \catcode`\#=6 %
252 \catcode`\@=11 %
253 \expandafter\ifx\csname count\endcsname\relax
254   \countdef\count@=255 %
255 \fi
256 \expandafter\ifx\csname @gobble\endcsname\relax
257   \long\def\@gobble#1{}%
258 \fi
259 \expandafter\ifx\csname @firstofone\endcsname\relax
260   \long\def\@firstofone#1{#1}%
261 \fi
262 \expandafter\ifx\csname loop\endcsname\relax
263   \expandafter\@firstofone
264 \else
265   \expandafter\@gobble
266 \fi
267 {%
268   \def\loop#1\repeat{%
269     \def\body{#1}%
270     \iterate
271   }%
272   \def\iterate{%
273     \body
274     \let\next\iterate
275   \else
276     \let\next\relax
277   \fi
278   \next
279 }%
280 \let\repeat=\fi
281 }%
282 \def\RestoreCatcodes{}
283 \count@=0 %
284 \loop
285   \edef\RestoreCatcodes{%

```

```

286     \RestoreCatcodes
287     \catcode\the\count@=\the\catcode\count@\relax
288 }%
289 \ifnum\count@<255 %
290     \advance\count@ 1 %
291 \repeat
292
293 \def\RangeCatcodeInvalid#1#2{%
294     \count@=#1\relax
295     \loop
296         \catcode\count@=15 %
297     \ifnum\count@<#2\relax
298         \advance\count@ 1 %
299     \repeat
300 }
301 \def\RangeCatcodeCheck#1#2#3{%
302     \count@=#1\relax
303     \loop
304         \ifnum#3=\catcode\count@
305         \else
306             \errmessage{%
307                 Character \the\count@\space
308                 with wrong catcode \the\catcode\count@\space
309                 instead of \number#3%
310             }%
311         \fi
312     \ifnum\count@<#2\relax
313         \advance\count@ 1 %
314     \repeat
315 }
316 \def\space{ }
317 \expandafter\ifx\csname LoadCommand\endcsname\relax
318 \def\LoadCommand{\input etexcmds.sty\relax}%
319 \fi
320 \def\Test{%
321     \RangeCatcodeInvalid{0}{47}%
322     \RangeCatcodeInvalid{58}{64}%
323     \RangeCatcodeInvalid{91}{96}%
324     \RangeCatcodeInvalid{123}{255}%
325     \catcode`\@=12 %
326     \catcode`\|=0 %
327     \catcode`\%=14 %
328     \LoadCommand
329     \RangeCatcodeCheck{0}{36}{15}%
330     \RangeCatcodeCheck{37}{37}{14}%
331     \RangeCatcodeCheck{38}{47}{15}%
332     \RangeCatcodeCheck{48}{57}{12}%
333     \RangeCatcodeCheck{58}{63}{15}%
334     \RangeCatcodeCheck{64}{64}{12}%
335     \RangeCatcodeCheck{65}{90}{11}%
336     \RangeCatcodeCheck{91}{91}{15}%
337     \RangeCatcodeCheck{92}{92}{0}%
338     \RangeCatcodeCheck{93}{96}{15}%
339     \RangeCatcodeCheck{97}{122}{11}%
340     \RangeCatcodeCheck{123}{255}{15}%
341     \RestoreCatcodes
342 }
343 \Test

```



```

344 \csname @@end\endcsname
345 \end
346 </test1>

```

## 3.2 Macro tests

```

347 <*test2>
348 \immediate\write16{etexcmds-test2.tex: test file for plainTeX}
349 \input etexcmds.sty\relax
350 \catcode`\@=11 %
351 \edef\x{\string\unexpanded}
352 \edef\y{\meaning\etex@unexpanded}
353 \ifx\x\y
354 \else
355   \@PackageError{etexcmds-test2}{Test failed}\@ehc
356 \fi
357 \end
358 </test2>

359 <*test3>
360 \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
361 \ProvidesFile{etexcmds-test3.tex}[2016/05/16 v1.6 Test file for LaTeX]
362 \RequirePackage{etexcmds}
363 \makeatletter
364 \edef\x{\string\unexpanded}
365 \edef\y{\meaning\etex@unexpanded}
366 \ifx\x\y
367 \else
368   \@PackageError{etexcmds-test3}{Test failed}\@ehc
369 \fi
370 \stop
371 </test3>

372 <*test4>
373 \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
374 \ProvidesFile{etexcmds-test4.tex}[2016/05/16 v1.6 Test file for LaTeX]
375 \documentclass{article}
376 \usepackage{m-pictex}
377 \def\normalwritestatus#1#2{%
378   \typeout{EMERGENCY HACK \string\normalwritestatus}%
379   \typeout{#1: #2}%
380 }
381 \usepackage{m-ch-de}
382 \usepackage{etexcmds}
383 \makeatletter
384 \ifetex@unexpanded
385   \edef\x{\string\unexpanded}%
386   \edef\y{\meaning\etex@unexpanded}%
387   \ifx\x\y
388   \else
389     \@PackageWarningNoLine{etexcmds-test4}{Test failed}%
390   \fi
391 \else
392   \@PackageWarningNoLine{etexcmds-test4}{%
393     Test failed because of ConTeXt%
394   }%
395 \fi
396 \stop
397 </test4>

```

## 4 Installation

### 4.1 Download

**Package.** This package is available on CTAN<sup>1</sup>:

[CTAN:macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/etexcmds.dtx](#) The source file.

[CTAN:macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/etexcmds.pdf](#) Documentation.

**Bundle.** All the packages of the bundle ‘oberdiek’ are also available in a TDS compliant ZIP archive. There the packages are already unpacked and the documentation files are generated. The files and directories obey the TDS standard.

[CTAN:install/macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek.tds.zip](#)

*TDS* refers to the standard “A Directory Structure for  $\text{\TeX}$  Files” ([CTAN:pkg/tds](#)). Directories with `texmf` in their name are usually organized this way.

### 4.2 Bundle installation

**Unpacking.** Unpack the `oberdiek.tds.zip` in the TDS tree (also known as `texmf` tree) of your choice. Example (linux):

```
unzip oberdiek.tds.zip -d ~/texmf
```

### 4.3 Package installation

**Unpacking.** The `.dtx` file is a self-extracting `docstrip` archive. The files are extracted by running the `.dtx` through plain  $\text{\TeX}$ :

```
tex etexcmds.dtx
```

**TDS.** Now the different files must be moved into the different directories in your installation TDS tree (also known as `texmf` tree):

|                                      |   |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| <code>etexcmds.sty</code>            | $\rightarrow$ <code>tex/generic/oberdiek/etexcmds.sty</code>          |
| <code>etexcmds.pdf</code>            | $\rightarrow$ <code>doc/latex/oberdiek/etexcmds.pdf</code>            |
| <code>test/etexcmds-test1.tex</code> | $\rightarrow$ <code>doc/latex/oberdiek/test/etexcmds-test1.tex</code> |
| <code>test/etexcmds-test2.tex</code> | $\rightarrow$ <code>doc/latex/oberdiek/test/etexcmds-test2.tex</code> |
| <code>test/etexcmds-test3.tex</code> | $\rightarrow$ <code>doc/latex/oberdiek/test/etexcmds-test3.tex</code> |
| <code>test/etexcmds-test4.tex</code> | $\rightarrow$ <code>doc/latex/oberdiek/test/etexcmds-test4.tex</code> |
| <code>etexcmds.dtx</code>            | $\rightarrow$ <code>source/latex/oberdiek/etexcmds.dtx</code>         |

If you have a `docstrip.cfg` that configures and enables `docstrip`’s TDS installing feature, then some files can already be in the right place, see the documentation of `docstrip`.

### 4.4 Refresh file name databases

If your  $\text{\TeX}$  distribution ( $\text{\TeX}$  Live, `mik $\text{\TeX}$` , ...) relies on file name databases, you must refresh these. For example,  $\text{\TeX}$  Live users run `texhash` or `mktextlsr`.

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<sup>1</sup>[CTAN:pkg/etexcmds](#)

## 4.5 Some details for the interested

**Unpacking with L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X.** The `.dtx` chooses its action depending on the format:

**plain T<sub>E</sub>X:** Run `docstrip` and extract the files.

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X:** Generate the documentation.

If you insist on using L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X for `docstrip` (really, `docstrip` does not need L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X), then inform the autodetect routine about your intention:

```
latex \let\install=y\input{etexcmds.dtx}
```

Do not forget to quote the argument according to the demands of your shell.

**Generating the documentation.** You can use both the `.dtx` or the `.drv` to generate the documentation. The process can be configured by the configuration file `ltxdoc.cfg`. For instance, put this line into this file, if you want to have A4 as paper format:

```
\PassOptionsToClass{a4paper}{article}
```

An example follows how to generate the documentation with pdfL<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X:

```
pdflatex etexcmds.dtx
makeindex -s gind.ist etexcmds.idx
pdflatex etexcmds.dtx
makeindex -s gind.ist etexcmds.idx
pdflatex etexcmds.dtx
```

## 5 History

[2007/05/06 v1.0]

- First version.

[2007/09/09 v1.1]

- Documentation for `\ifetex@unexpanded` added.
- Catcode section rewritten.

[2007/12/12 v1.2]

- `\etex@expanded` added.

[2010/01/28 v1.3]

- Compatibility to iniT<sub>E</sub>X added.

[2011/01/30 v1.4]

- Already loaded package files are not input in plain T<sub>E</sub>X.

[2011/02/16 v1.5]

- Using LuaT<sub>E</sub>X's `tex.enableprimitives` if available.

[2016/05/16 v1.6]

- Documentation updates.

## 6 Index

Numbers written in *italic* refer to the page where the corresponding entry is described; numbers underlined refer to the code line of the definition; plain numbers refer to the code lines where the entry is used.

| Symbols                |   |                       |   |
|------------------------|---|-----------------------|---|
| \#                     | 251   | \escapechar           | 113, 116  |
| \%                     | 327   | \etex@expanded        | 196   |
| \@                     | 252, 325, 350   | \etex@expandedfalse   | 241   |
| \@expanded             | 210, 213  | \etex@expandedtrue    | 202, 208, 214, 230  |
| \@unexpanded           | 159, 162  | \etex@unexpanded      | 2, 145, 352, 365, 386   |
| \@PackageError         | 355, 368  | \etex@unexpandedfalse | 190   |
| \@PackageInfoNoLine    | 182, 233  | \etex@unexpandedtrue  | 151, 157, 163, 179  |
| \@PackageWarningNoLine | 389, 392  | \etexcmds@AtEnd       | 95, 96, 111, 112, 246   |
| \@ehc                  | 355, 368  | \etexcmds@newif       | 117, 144, 195   |
| \@firstofone           | 260, 263  | \expanded             | 197, 198, 201, 234, 237   |
| \@gobble               | 257, 265  | <b>I</b>              |   |
| \@undefined            | 58  | \ifetex@expanded      | 195   |
| \\                     | 326   | \ifetex@unexpanded    | 2, 144, 384   |
| \{                     | 249   | \iffalse              | 121   |
| \}                     | 250   | \ifluatex             | 165, 216  |
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