

The `ccool` package^{*}

Erwann Rogard[†]

Released 2020/06/04

Abstract

The package `ccool` for L^AT_EX is a *key-value* interface, `\Ccool`, on top of `xparse`'s document command parser. Global options control input processing and its expansion. By default, they are set to meet likely requirements, depending on context: the selected language, and which of text and math mode is active. These options can be overridden inline. This versatility could find its use, for example, to encode notational conventions (such as `\Real` → `\mathbb{R}`) at the point where they are introduced in the `document` (“Let \mathbb{R} denote real numbers”). Polymorphic commands can be generated by parameterizing the keys (for instance, one parameter value for style, another for a property). User input to `\Ccool` can optionally be serialized. This can be useful for typesetting documents sharing the same notation.

Résumé

L'extension `ccool` pour L^AT_EX met à disposition une interface de type *clé-valeur*, `\Ccool`, destinée à faciliter la génération de commandes. Les paramètres globaux contrôlant le traitement de ces *clé-valeur* sont fixés par défaut pour répondre aux besoins courants, suivant le contexte (langage, mode textuel ou mathématique). Un exemple d'application, est la command-isation des conventions de notation (`\Real` → `\mathbb{R}`), au point dans le `document` où elles sont introduites (“Soit \mathbb{R} les nombres réels.”). Des commandes polymorphes peuvent être générées, en associant aux clés un paramètre (par exemple, une valeur pour le style typographique, une autre pour la description du concept associé). En option, les instructions passées à cette interface peuvent être sauvegardées, ce qui peut être utile pour la rédaction de documents faisant appel à des conventions typographiques communes.

Contents

I Usage	4
0 Convention	4
1 Loading the package	5

*This file describes version v3.0, last revised 2020/06/04.

[†]firstname dot lastname AusTria gmail dot com

2	\Ccool	5
2.1	Core feature	5
2.2	Process the <i>val_is</i>	5
2.3	Append to a hook	5
2.4	Expand the <i>val_is</i>	5
2.5	Head	6
2.6	Tail	6
2.7	Parameterize the <i>key_is</i>	6
2.8	Write	6
3	\CcoolClear	6
4	\CcoolHook	6
5	\CcoolLambda	6
6	\CcoolOption	6
6.1	And	6
6.2	Expans	7
6.4	Inner	7
6.5	Param	7
6.6	Outer	7
6.7	Separ	7
6.8	Write	7
7	\CcoolRead	8
8	\CcoolVers	8
9	Do's and dont's	8
II	Listing	10
1.	\CcoolVers	10
2.	Let \mathbb{N} and \mathbb{R} denote... start of the tutorial)	10
3.	Equivalent to 2, with \NewDocumentCommand	10
4.	Equivalent to 3, with \Ccool	10
5.	Equivalent to 4, with expansion	10
6.	Equivalent to 4, parameterized (end of the tutorial)	10
7.	Language and mode	11
8.	Separators	11
9.	Hello, world! (testing)	12

10.	Listing 9 read from file	12
11.	Probability space	13
12.	Listing 11 read from file	13
13.	Mittelwertsatz für <i>n</i> variable.	13
14.	Listing 13 read from file	14
15.	Families of polynomial functions	14
16.	Listing 15 read from file	15
17.	Same as Listing 15, but arbitrary number system	15
18.	Listing 17 read from file	15
19.	Fonction et fonctionnelle	15
20.	Listing 19 read from file	16
21.	CUSUM statistic.	16
22.	Listing 21 read from file	17
 III Other		18
1	Acknowledgment	18
2	Genealogy	18
3	Install	18
4	Issue	18
5	Support	18
6	Testing	18
6.1	Technicality	18
6.2	Platform	19
6.3	Engine	19
6.4	Results	19
6.5	Other	19
7	To do	19
8	References	19
 Change History		20

Index	22
IV Implementation	25
1 Opening	25
2 aux	25
3 lang	27
4 log	28
5 make_key	29
6 make_ccool	30
7 msg	31
8 option	32
9 prop	33
10 seq	34
11 Front-end	35
11.1 \CcoolClear	35
11.2 \CcoolHook	35
11.3 \CcoolLambda	35
11.4 \CcoolOption	35
11.4.1 And	35
11.4.2 Expans	35
11.4.3 File	36
11.4.4 Inner	36
11.4.5 Param	36
11.4.6 Outer	36
11.4.7 Separ	37
11.4.8 Write	37
11.5 \CcoolRead	37
11.6 \CcoolVers	37
12 Closing	37

Part I Usage

Convention

a) Loosely, those of [2], for example as to the meaning of $\langle token\ list\rangle$.

- b) Those of [5], for example `[arg]` is a ‘o’-type argument.
- c) $\langle X \rangle \leftarrow Y$: set $\langle X \rangle$ to Y
- d) $\backslash X \rightarrow Y$: $\backslash X$ expands to Y
- e) If unspecified, the environment in which a macro is to be used is `document`.

`\usepackage{ccool}`

Requirement

1. `ccool.sty` is in the path of the L^AT_EX engine. See Part III, section 5.
2. Put in the *preamble*

`\Ccool{<tl1>}{<tl2>}{<code1>}{<kvl1>}{+*s{<separators>}}{<code2>}{<tl6>}`
where $\langle separators \rangle$ is either of: $\{\langle tl_3 \rangle\}$, $\{\langle tl_3 \rangle\}\{\langle tl_4 \rangle\}$, and $\{\langle tl_3 \rangle\}\{\langle tl_4 \rangle\}\{\langle tl_5 \rangle\}$.

Semantics See subsection 2.1-2.8.

2.1 Core feature

`\Ccool{<kvl1>}` executes for each $\langle key_i \rangle = \langle val_i \rangle$,

- 1) $\langle val_i \rangle \leftarrow \text{\function}{\langle val_i \rangle}$
- 2) define $\langle key_i \rangle$ such that $\langle key_i \rangle \rightarrow \langle val_i \rangle$,

where `\function` is encoded in *global option Inner*. For instance, the side effect of `\Ccool{ Real = \mathbb{R} }` is $\text{\Real} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$. To be sparingly used, *global option Expans* controls the type of expansion of $\langle key_i \rangle$ and $\langle val_i \rangle$.

See `\CcoolLambda` to allow command $\langle key_i \rangle$ to take arguments.

2.2 Process the *val*s

`\Ccool{<code1>}{<kvl1>}` is identical to the **Core feature**, except it overrides `Inner`.

In our example, if multiple number systems are defined with `\Ccool` (natural, reals, ...), it is more efficient to omit `\mathbb{.}` inside $\langle val_i \rangle$, and instead use `c{\mathbb{\#1}}`, where `#1` means “parameter to be replaced”.

2.3 Append to a hook

`\Ccool{<kvl1>}{+}` is identical to the **Core feature**, except it repeats after `\CcoolHook`. This is useful to make the side effect persist after a *local group* (such as `theorem`).

2.4 Expand the val_i s

`\Ccool{<kv1>}*` supplements the **Core feature** with the expansion of the $\langle val_i \rangle$'s using typesetting rules encoded in *global option Separ* and *Outer*. The first are *separators* applied to the $\langle val_i \rangle$'s to form a *token list*, and the second a function applied to the latter.

They can be overridden inline by appending further `s{<separators>}` and `c{<code2>}`, respectively, to the list of arguments.

2.5 Head

`\Ccool[<tl1>]{<kv1>}` expands $\langle tl_1 \rangle$ and executes the **Core feature**.

There may be situations where it is convenient to pass $\langle tl_1 \rangle$ as empty.

2.6 Tail

`\Ccool{<kv1>} [<tl6>]{<kv2>}` is identical to `\Ccool{<kv1>}` followed by `\Ccool[<tl6>]{<kv2>}`.

The combination of **Core feature**, **Head**, and **Tail** allows to integrate typesetting and the creation of commands.

2.7 Parameterize the key_i s

`\Ccool<<tl2>>{<kv1>}` is identical to the **Core feature**, except $\langle key_i \rangle$ is replaced by $\langle key_i <tl_2> \rangle$. The default value of $\langle tl_2 \rangle$ is encoded in **Param**. In our example, $\langle tl_2 \rangle$ could be **Style**.

2.8 Write

global option Write is identical to the **Core feature**, except that if **Write** is set to `\BooleanTrue`, the code is written to a file whose path is encoded in *global option File*.

`\CcoolClear` `\CcoolClear<<tl2>>{...<keyi>, ...}`

Semantics Clears all $\langle key_i <tl_2> \rangle$'s

`\CcoolHook` `\CcoolHook`

Semantics No side effect or expansion

`\CcoolLambda` `\CcoolLambda[<arg spec>]{<code>},`
where *arg spec* is by default an '*o*'-type argument.

Example `\Ccool{ EvalAt = \CcoolLambda{(#1)} }`

Semantics Returns a command of type `\DeclareDocumentCommand`[5],

<code>\CcoolOption</code>	<code>\CcoolOption[...⟨key_i⟩ ⟨key_i⟩=⟨val_i⟩,...]</code> where ⟨key _i ⟩ is either of And , Expans , File , Inner , Param , Outer , Separ , and Write .
Semantics	Modify the behavior of <code>\Ccool</code>
And	
	Also see Part IV And
	Semantics Sets the translation of <i>and</i> in language ⟨key⟩ to ⟨val⟩
	Syntax ⟨keyval list⟩
Expans	
	Also see Core feature and Part IV Expans
	Syntax eo ee ex xo xe xx
File	
	Also see Part I Write and Part IV File
	Syntax ⟨path⟩
Inner	
	Also see Process the val_is and Part IV Inner
	Syntax ⟨code⟩, with #####1 as the placeholder
Param	
	Also see Parameterize the key_is , and Part IV Param
	Syntax ⟨token list⟩
Outer	
	Also see Expand the val_is , and Part IV Outer
	Default \ensuremath{#####1}
	Syntax ⟨code⟩, with #####1 as the placeholder
Separ	
	Also see Expand the val_is ; Listing 7; and Part IV Separ
	Other Default behavior depends on whether <code>babel</code> and <code>amsmath</code> are loaded
	Syntax That of <i>separators</i> in [2, Section 8 of <code>\l3seq</code>]
Write	
	Also see Part I Write and Part IV Write
	Syntax <code>\BooleanFalse \BooleanTrue</code>

\CcoolRead \CcoolRead[$\langle path \rangle$]

Also see Part IV \CcoolRead

Semantics

1. Reads the definitions in $\langle path \rangle$.
2. Writes to `ccool.log`: ‘read from $\langle path \rangle$ ’

\CcoolVers \CcoolVers

Semantics → the package’s version

9 Do’s and dont’s

1)

Don’t: `Inner=\{####1\}`

Symptom: \CcoolRead fails

Do: `Inner={\char`{####1\char`{}}`

2)

Don’t: `$\langle key_i \rangle < x $.`

Do: `$\backslash \langle key_i \rangle \{ < \} x $`

3)

Don’t: `[a, b)`

Do: `\{[]a, b{} \}`

4)

Don’t: `\cal F.`

Do: `\cal{F}` or `\mathcal{F}`

5)

Don’t: `\[x_0,x\]`

Do: `\left[x_0,x\right.\left.\right]`

6)

Don’t: Use ‘d’-type or ‘e’-type arguments[5] for \CcoolLambda

Do: Use only ‘m’-type and ‘o’-type arguments

7)

Don't: \usepackage[spanish]{babel}

Do: \usepackage[spanish,noquoting]{babel}[11]

8) Also see Part III, section 4

Part II

Listing

NB:

1. Some statements affect only the output of listings that come after that in which they appear. The demarcation is indicated by `%^^A---` and `%^^A<---`, where applicable

Listing 1. \CcoolVers

```
\CcoolVers
```

```
2020/06/04 v3.0 cool — A key-value document command parser
```

Listing 2. “Let \mathbb{N} and \mathbb{R} denote...” (start of the tutorial)

```
Let-$\mathbb{N}$ and $\mathbb{R}$ denote the natural and real numbers.
```

```
Let  $\mathbb{N}$  and  $\mathbb{R}$  denote the natural and real numbers.
```

Listing 3. Equivalent to 2, with \NewDocumentCommand

```
\DeclareDocumentCommand\Nat{}{\mathbb{N}}
\DeclareDocumentCommand\Real{}{\mathbb{R}}
Let-$\Nat$ and $\Real$ denote the natural and real numbers.
```

```
Let  $\mathbb{N}$  and  $\mathbb{R}$  denote the natural and real numbers.
```

Listing 4. Equivalent to 3, with \Ccool

```
% ^^A--->
\Ccool c{\mathbb{#1}}{ Nat = {N}, Real = {R} }
Let-$\Nat$ and $\Real$ denote the natural and real numbers.
% ^^A<---
\CcoolClear
```

```
Let  $\mathbb{N}$  and  $\mathbb{R}$  denote the natural and real numbers.
```

Listing 5. Equivalent to 4, with expansion

```
% ^^A--->
\Ccool[Let~]
c{\mathbb{#1}}{ Nat = {N}, Real = {R} }*
[~denote the natural and real numbers.]{}
% ^^A<---
\CcoolClear
```

```
Let  $\mathbb{N}$  and  $\mathbb{R}$  denote the natural and real numbers.
```

Listing 6. Equivalent to 4, parameterized (end of the tutorial)

```
% ^~A--->
\CCool<Style>c{\mathbb{#1}}{ Nat = {N}, Real = {R} }
[Let $\Nat<Style>$ and $\Real<Style>$ denote the natural and real
 numbers.]{}
% ^~A<---
\CCoolClear<Style>
```

Let \mathbb{N} and \mathbb{R} denote the natural and real numbers.

Listing 7. Language and mode

```
%^~A--->
\textrm{\textbf{\languagename}{:}}-\CCool{ X = x, Y = y }*
\begin{otherlanguage}{spanish}
\CCoolOption[ Separ ]\\
\textrm{\textbf{\languagename}{:}}-\CCool{ X = x, Y = y }*
\end{otherlanguage}\\
\textrm{\textbf{\languagename}{:}}-\CCool{ X = x, Y = y }*
\\[1em]
\CCoolOption[ Outer = #####1 ]
\textrm{\textbf{\languagename}{:}}-\CCool{ X = this, Y = that }*
\begin{otherlanguage}{spanish}
\CCoolOption[ Separ ]\\
\textrm{\textbf{\languagename}{:}}-\CCool{ X = esto, Y = aquello }*
\end{otherlanguage}\\
\textrm{\textbf{\languagename}{:}}-\CCool{ X = this, Y = that }*
\CCoolOption[ Separ ]\\
% ^~A<---
\CCoolOption
```

english: x and y

spanish: x y y

english: x and y

english: this and that

spanish: esto y aquello

english: this and that

Listing 8. Separators (*Note^a*)

^a[bug]: Removing the closing \CCoolOption subsequently causes inconsistent separators between text and math mode (case replicated in uncommented form in dtx)

```
% ^~A--->
\CCoolOption[ Separ={\char`@}{\%}{\char`@} ]\\
\CCool{ X = x, Y = y }*[\\]
{ X = x, Y = y }*s{{\&}}[\\]
{ X = x, Y = y }*s{{,}{\&}{}}[\\[1em]]
```

```

{ X = x, Y = y, Z = z }*[\\]
{ X = x, Y = y, Z = z }*s{{~\&~}}[\\]
{ X = x, Y = y, Z = z }*s{{~,~}{\&~}}[\\]
{ X = x, Y = y, Z = z }*s{{~\&~},{~,~}{~,~\&~}}\\
% ^~A<---
\CcoolOption
\CcoolClear

```

```

x @ y
x & y
x & y

x % y @ z
x & y & z
x, y, & z
x, y, & z

```

Listing 9. Hello, world! (testing)

```

\CcoolOption[ Write = \BooleanTrue ]
% ^~A<---
\CcoolOption[Separ = {{}{{.}{.}}, Outer = {####1}]
\Ccool
<Test>{ KeyA = {.}, KeyB = {!}, KeyC = {\%} }()
<Test>{ KeyD = {d}, KeyE = {\%} }()
<Test>c{\#1\}{ KeyF = {H}, KeyG = {e}, KeyH = {1} }*[]
<Test>{ KeyI = {\%}, KeyJ = {\%}, KeyK = {\%} }[.{1}.o\]
<Test>{ KeyL = {l}, KeyM = {\char`{}}, KeyN = {\char`} }()
<Test>{ KeyO = {o}, KeyP = {\%}, KeyQ = {\%} }[{, \ }]
<Test>{ KeyR = {w}, KeyS = {o}, KeyT = {r} }*
s{{}{{.}{.}}c{\char`[]#1}()
<Test>{ KeyU = {\%}, KeyV = {\%}, KeyW = {\%} }()
<Test>{ KeyX = {\%}, KeyY = {\%}, KeyZ = {\KeyB<Test>} }\\nobreak
\KeyL<Test>\KeyD<Test>\KeyZ<Test>\KeyN<Test>\\
% ^~A<---
\CcoolOption
\CcoolClear

```

```
{H}.{e}.{l}.{l}.{o}, [world!]
```

Listing 10. Listing 9 read from file

```

% ^~A<---
\CcoolRead
\KeyF<Test>\KeyA<Test>\nobreak
\KeyG<Test>\KeyA<Test>\nobreak
\KeyH<Test>\KeyA<Test>\nobreak
\KeyH<Test>\KeyA<Test>\nobreak

```

```

{\{}\\nobreak\\Key0<Test>{\}}, {\\ }\\nobreak
\\KeyM<Test>\\KeyR<Test>\\nobreak
\\Key0<Test>\\nobreak
\\KeyT<Test>\\nobreak
\\KeyL<Test>\\nobreak
\\KeyD<Test>\\nobreak
\\KeyZ<Test>\\nobreak
\\KeyN<Test>\\nobreak
% ^~A<---
\\CcoolClear

```

{H}.{e}.{l}.{l}.{o}, [world!]

Listing 11. Probability space

```

\\CcoolOption[ Write = \\BooleanTrue ]
% ^~A<---
\\Ccool[Let~]
{ Space = \\Omega, Field = \\mathcal{F}, Meas = \\mathcal{P} }
*s{{,}}c{$\\{\\#1\\}$}
[~denote the probability space, where~]{ PowerSet = { 2^{\Space} } }
[$\\Field\\subset \\PowerSet$.]
{}
% ^~A<---
\\CcoolClear
\\CcoolOption

```

Let $\{\Omega, \mathcal{F}, \mathcal{P}\}$ denote the probability space, where $\mathcal{F} \subset 2^\Omega$.

Listing 12. Listing 11 read from file

```

% ^~A<---
\\CcoolRead \\tab $\\Omega$ $\\Field$ $\\Meas$
% ^~A<---
\\CcoolClear

```

$\Omega \mathcal{F} \mathcal{P}$

Listing 13. Mittelwertsatz für n Variable[4, 17.3]

```

\\CcoolOption[ Write = \\BooleanTrue ]
% ^~A<---
\\selectlanguage{german}
\\newtheorem{theorem}{Theorem}
\\AfterEndEnvironment{theorem}{\\CcoolHook}
\\Ccool c{\\mathbb{#1}}
{ N = { N }, R = { R } }+[]
{ Grad = { \\operatorname{grad} } }+
[\\begin{theorem}
[Mittelwertsatz f\"ur $n$ Variable]Es~sei~]

```

```

{ OffMenge = {D}, Ci = {C^{\{1\}}}, Strecke = { \left[x_0,x\right] } }+
[$n\in\mathbb{N}, \text{$OffMenge}\subseteq\mathbb{N}^n$ eine offene Menge und
$f\in Ci(\text{OffMenge}, \mathbb{R})$.
Dann gibt es auf jeder Strecke $Strecke\subset OffMenge$ einen Punkt
$\xi\in Strecke, \dots]
{ Steig = { \frac{f(x)-f(x_0)}{x-x_0} }, Punkt = { \xi } }+
[so dass gilt
\begin{equation*}
\text{Steig} = \text{Grad } f(\text{Punkt})^{\top}
\end{equation*}
\end{theorem}]
\end{array}
(\\Check: \$N, \$Punkt)
% ^A<---
\CcoolClear
\CcoolOption

```

Theorem 1 (Mittelwertsatz für n Variable) Es sei $n \in \mathbb{N}$, $D \subseteq \mathbb{N}^n$ eine offene Menge und $f \in C^1(D, \mathbb{R})$. Dann gibt es auf jeder Strecke $[x_0, x] \subset D$ einen Punkt $\xi \in [x_0, x]$, so dass gilt

$$\frac{f(x) - f(x_0)}{x - x_0} = \text{grad } f(\xi)^\top$$

(Check: N, ξ)

Listing 14. Listing 13 read from file

```

% ^A--->
\CcoolRead \tab \$N\$ \$R\$ \$OffMenge\$ \$Ci\$ \$Strecke\$%
% ^A<---
\CcoolClear

```

N R D C¹ [x₀, x]

Listing 15. Families of polynomial functions

```

\CcoolOption[ Write = \BooleanTrue ]
% ^A--->
\Ccool c{\mathbb{#1}}{ Nat = {N}, Real = {R} }
[Let~]
{ PolyR = \CcoolLambda{o}{\Real\IfValueT{\#1}{\#1}[X] } }
[\$PolyR[n]\$ and \$PolyR$, denote the families of polynomial functions
on \$Real$, of order \$n\$ et and their union over \$n \in Nat$,
respectively. ]
{}
% ^A<---
\CcoolClear
\CcoolOption

```

Let $\mathbb{R}_n[X]$ and $\mathbb{R}[X]$, denote the families of polynomial functions on \mathbb{R} , of order n et and their union over $n \in \mathbb{N}$, respectively.

Listing 16. Listing 15 read from file

```
% ^A-->
\CcoolRead \tab \$\PolyR[n]$ et \$\PolyR$
% ^A<---
\CcoolClear
```

$\mathbb{R}_n[X]$ et $\mathbb{R}[X]$

Listing 17. Same as Listing 15, but arbitrary number system

```
\CcoolOption[ Write = \BooleanTrue ]
% ^A-->
\selectlanguage{french}
\Ccool c{\mathbb{#1}}{ Corps = {K}, Nat = {N}, Reel = {R} }
[Soient~]
{
    Poly = \CcoolLambda[om]{#2}\IfValueT{#1}{_#1}[X] ,
    PolyR = \CcoolLambda[o]{\Poly[#1]{\Reel}}
}
[$\Poly[n]{\Corps}$ et $\Poly{\Corps}$, les familles de polynômes sur
$\Corps$, de degré $n$ et leur union pour $n \in \Nat$,
respectivement. En particulier,
ils sont dénotés $\PolyR[n]$ et $\PolyR$, pour $\Corps=\Reel$.]
{}
% ^A<---
\CcoolClear
\CcoolOption
```

Soient $\mathbb{K}_n[X]$ et $\mathbb{K}[X]$, les familles de polynômes sur \mathbb{K} , de degré n et leur union pour $n \in \mathbb{N}$, respectivement. En particulier, ils sont dénotés $\mathbb{R}_n[X]$ et $\mathbb{R}[X]$, pour $\mathbb{K} = \mathbb{R}$.

Listing 18. Listing 17 read from file

```
% ^A-->
\CcoolRead \tab \$\PolyR[n]$ et \$\PolyR$
% ^A<---
\CcoolClear
```

$\mathbb{R}_n[X]$ et $\mathbb{R}[X]$

Listing 19. Fonction et fonctionnelle

```
\CcoolOption[ Write = \BooleanTrue ]
% ^A-->
```

```
\selectlanguage{french}
\CCool{ EvalAt = \CCoolLambda{#1}, ApplyOp = \CCoolLambda[mm]{#1[#2]} }
[Supposons une fonction $f$\EvalAt{t}$, et \etudions le probl\eme o\`u
 la fonctionnelle $\ApplyOp{S}{f}$ est donn\ee par\dots]{}%
% ^~A<---
\CCoolClear
\CCoolOption
```

Supposons une fonction $f(t)$, et étudions le problème où la fonctionnelle $S[f]$ est donnée par...

Listing 20. Listing 19 read from file

```
% ^~A--->
\CCoolRead \tab $f\EvalAt{t}$, $\ApplyOp{S}{f}$
% ^~A<---
\CCoolClear
----- $f(t)$, $S[f]$ -----
```

Listing 21. CUSUM statistic[6]

```
\CCoolOption[ Write = \BooleanTrue ]
% ^~A--->
\newtheorem{definition}{Definition}
\AfterEndEnvironment{definition}{\CCoolHook}
\CCool{
    SuchThat = { ;~ },
    Time = { t },
    Process = { \xi },
    StopT = { T },
    EvalAt = \CCoolLambda{#1}
}
[The CUSUM statistic process and the corresponding one-sided CUSUM
stopping time are defined as follows:
\begin{definition}\label{the CUSUM statistic}. Let~]
{
    Scale = { \lambda },
    Real = {\mathcal{R}}
}++s{{~\in~}}
[~and~]
{ CUSUMthresh = { \nu } }++c{$\#1\in\Real^{+}$}
[~Define the following processes:]
{
    LogWald = { u },
    CUSUMst = { \StopT_c },
    CUSUM = { y },
    LogWaldInf = { m }
}+
[\begin{enumerate}
\item
```

```

$ \LogWald_{\Time}\EvalAt{ \Scale } = \Scale\Process_{\Time} - 
\frac{1}{2}\Scale^2\Time;
$ \LogWaldInf_{\Time}\EvalAt{ \Scale } = \inf_{0 \leq s \leq \Time} \CUSUM_s \EvalAt{ \Scale }.
}
\item{
$ \CUSUM_{\Time}\EvalAt{ \Scale } = \LogWaldInf_{\Time}\EvalAt{ \Scale } - 
\LogWald_{\Time}\EvalAt{ \Scale } \geq 0,
which is the CUSUM statistic process.
}
\item{
$ \CUSUMst \EvalAt{ \Scale, \LogWaldInf } = \inf_{\Time \geq 0} \left[ \CUSUM_{\Time}\EvalAt{ \Scale } \geq \LogWaldInf \right],
which is the CUSUM stopping time.
}
\end{enumerate}
\end{definition}\par{}}

(Check: $ \Scale$, $ \CUSUM$)
% ^A<---
\CcoolClear
\CcoolOption
%

```

The CUSUM statistic process and the corresponding one-sided CUSUM stopping time are defined as follows:

Definition 1 . Let $\lambda \in \mathcal{R}$ and $\nu \in \mathcal{R}^+$. Define the following processes:

1. $u_t(\lambda) = \lambda \xi_t - \frac{1}{2} \lambda^2 t$; $m_t(\lambda) = \inf_{0 \leq s \leq t} y_s(\lambda)$.
2. $y_t(\lambda) = m_t(\lambda) - u_t(\lambda) \geq 0$, which is the CUSUM statistic process.
3. $T_c(\lambda, m) = \inf [t \geq 0; y_t(\lambda) \geq m]$, which is the CUSUM stopping time.

(Check: λ, y)

Listing 22. Listing 21 read from file

```

% ^A--->
\CcoolRead \tab $\Time$ $\Process$ $\Scale$ $\Real$ $\CUSUMthresh$ 
$ \LogWald$ $\CUSUMst$ $\CUSUM$ $\LogWaldInf$ 
% ^A<---
\CcoolClear

```

$t \xi \lambda \mathcal{R} \nu u T_c y m$

Part III

Other

1 Acknowledgment

This work has benefited from Q&A's from the L^AT_EXcommunity[7][10]. Specific attributions are made throughout this document.

2 Genealogy

“Give commands the ability to contain the mathematical meaning while retaining the typesetting versatility” (cool[1]). The addition of ‘c’, in `ccool`, is for *custom*. With hindsight it is restrictive to describe `ccool` as a tool for encoding mathematical convention.

3 Install

- 1) Compile `ccool.dtx` (under Unix, `$pdflatex ccool.dtx`)
- 2) Put the generated `ccool.sty` in the search path of the L^AT_EXengine

4 Issue

Listed under:

- a) NOTE or \NB, tagged either `bug` or `fixed`, inside `ccool.dtx`

5 Support

This package is available from <https://www.ctan.org/pkg/ccool> and <https://github.com/rogard/ccool>.

6 Testing

6.1 Technicality

Not possible to compile-check the expansion of a certain class of macros against predefined values[8]. Instead, one can

- a) Follow the steps in section 3 on one's own machine to generate `ccool.pdf`
- b) Visually check Part II, against that of the repository, for the same version.

Also see:

- c) Also see: section 7 a)

6.2 Platform

i) Linux laptop 4.15.0-20-generic #21-Ubuntu SMP Tue Apr 24
→ 06:16:15 UTC 2018 x86_64 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux

6.3 Engine

- a) pdfTeX 3.14159265-2.6-1.40.20 (TeX Live 2019)
- b) pdfTeX 3.14159265-2.6-1.40.21 (TeX Live 2020)
- c) LuaHBTeX, Version 1.12.0 (TeX Live 2020)
- d) XeTeX 3.14159265-2.6-0.999992 (TeX Live 2020)

6.4 Results

- 1) ccool v1.8 compiles satisfactorily on platform i) and engine a)
- 2) ccool v1.8 compiles satisfactorily on platform i) and engine b)
- 3) ccool v1.9 compiles satisfactorily on platform i) and engines b) and c)
- 4) ccool v2.0 compiles satisfactorily on platform i) and engines b), c), and d)
- 5) ccool v2.1 compiles satisfactorily on platform i) and engines b), c), and d)
- 6) ccool v2.3 compiles satisfactorily on platform i) and engines b), c), and d)
- 7) ccool v2.7 compiles satisfactorily on platform i) and engines b), c), and d)
- 8) ccool v2.8 compiles satisfactorily on platform i) and engines b), c), and d)

6.5 Other

Check [6] for testing ccool with llncs

7 To do

- a) Regression testing using [3, Section 3.2—Specifying expectations].

Also see:

- b) NOTE or \NB tagged abandon|done|todo inside ccool.dtx

References

- [1] Nick Setzer *The cool package*, 2005, <https://www.ctan.org/pkg/cool>
- [2] The L^AT_EX3 Project Team *The L^AT_EX3 interfaces*, 2019, <http://ftp.math.purdue.edu/mirrors/ctan.org/macros/latex/contrib/l3kernel/interface3.pdf>
- [3] The L^AT_EX3 Project Team *The l3build package*, 2020, <http://mirror.utexas.edu/ctan/macros/latex/contrib/l3build/l3build.pdf>
- [4] Thomas F. Sturm *The tcolorbox package*, 2019, <http://www.texdoc.net/texmf-dist/doc/latex/tcolorbox/tcolorbox.pdf>
- [5] The L^AT_EX3 Project Team *The xparse package*, 2020, <http://ftp.math.purdue.edu/mirrors/ctan.org/macros/latex/contrib/l3packages/xparse.pdf>
- [6] Erwann Rogard and Olympia Hadjiliadis *Typesetting a math thesis with ccool*, 2020, <https://github.com/rogard/ccool/blob/master/thesis.pdf>
- [7] <https://tex.stackexchange.com/users/112708/erwann?tab=questions>
- [8] @joseph-wright's answer to "Checking a function's expansion against a string", <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/534100>
- [9] @frougon's answer to "Journaling calls to a function []", <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/536620>
- [10] \Ccool, extension à L^AT_EX à vocation mathématique, <http://forum.mathematex.net/latex-f6/ccool-extension-latex-a-vocation-mathematique-t17314.html>
- [11] @Javier Bezos's answer to <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/547018/112708>

Change History

v1.0	General: Initial version	20	recommended[5]	20	
v1.1	General: Add: Save	20	Replace: GenericObject by Name ..	20	
	Add: Listing 1., 2., 3., 4., 6., and 9.	20	Replace: Separators by Separ ...	20	
	Add: \OoopsRestore	20	v1.2	General: Add: optional *to \OoopsNew as instruction to expand <i>kvl</i> ₁	20
	Add: \OoopsTest	20		Delete: \OoopsTest	20
	Delete: Listing 1-5 from v1.0	20		Delete: <i><kvl</i> ₂ and <i><code</i> ₂	20
	Fix: apparent anomaly in v1.0's Listing 4, see Listing 9	20		Delete: Listing 2-3 from v1.1.	20
	Rearrange: much of the implementation	20		Replace: \OoopsClear{<tl₂} by \OoopsClear[<keyval list>]	20
	Replace:			Replace: \Restore by \Read	20
	\OoopsOptions by \OoopsOption ...	20		Replace: \Save by \Write	20
	Replace: <i>{<kvl</i> ₂ } by <i><<kvl</i> ₂ > given that option type G not		v1.3	General: Replace: \OoopsNew by \Ooops	20

	Replace: $\{ \langle tl_2 \rangle \}$ and $[\langle tl_2 \rangle]$ by $\langle tl_2 \rangle$ 20	v2.1
v1.4	General: Add: <code>section 9</code> 20	General: Add: Listings 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, and 9 20
	Add: <code>\OoopsDebug</code> 20	Replace: $\langle tl_2 \rangle$'s position within <code>\Ccool</code> 's argument list, from first to second. Greater versatility 20
	Add: <code>\OoopsHook</code> 20	Replace: <code>\CcoolLambda</code> 's optional integer argument (number of m's) by a standard argument list 20
	Add: <code>Expans</code> (for debugging' sake, but...) 20	Replace: <i>global option Name</i> by <code>Param</code> 20
	Add: Listing 1., 2., and 3. 20	Replace: as the de- fault of <code>Param</code> , <code>Math</code> by <code>Default</code> 20
	Add:optional +to <code>\OoopsNew</code> to make side effects presist beyond local group 20	v2.2
	Delete: Listing 1., and 2. 20	General: Remove: % from listings 20
	Replace: $s\{\{ \langle tl_3 \rangle \} \{ \langle tl_4 \rangle \} \{ \langle tl_5 \rangle \} \}$ by $s\{\{ \langle tl_3 \rangle \} \{ \langle tl_3 \rangle \} \{ \langle tl_4 \rangle \} \{ \langle tl_3 \rangle \} \{ \langle tl_4 \rangle \} \{ \langle tl_5 \rangle \} \}$ 20	Replace: part of the abstract's with more straightforward descriptions based on input from forum participants 20
v1.5	General: Add: <code>File</code> 20	v2.3
	Delete: dependence on <code>datetime</code> 20	General: Add: Listing 16, Listing 17, and Listing 18 20
v1.6	General: Add: Listing showing part of the preamble 20	Complete: Listing 15 20
	Rename: <code>\OoopsClear</code> to <code>\CcoolClear</code> 20	Rearranged: <code>\Ccool</code> 's subsections. Previously, by argument. Now, by feature. 20
	Rename: <code>\OoopsDebug</code> to <code>\CcoolDebug</code> 20	Remove: Listing showing part of the preamble 20
	Rename: <code>\OoopsHook</code> to <code>\CcoolHook</code> 20	Replace: for <code>\Ccool</code> , <code>i{}</code> by <code>c{}</code> 20
	Rename: <code>\OoopsOption</code> to <code>\CcoolOption</code> 20	Replace: In step 2), the created command's implementation, from <code>\ProvideDocumentCommand</code> to <code>\DeclareDocumentCommand</code> 20
	Rename: <code>\OoopsRead</code> to <code>\CcoolRead</code> 20	v2.4
	Rename: <code>\Ooops</code> to <code>\Ccool</code> 20	General: Fix: minor error in the listings (<code>\Real</code> rather than <code>\Reel</code> , hitherto unnoticed). 20
	Rename: <code>oops</code> to <code>ccool</code> (better describes the purpose) 20	Remove: examples from Part I, <code>\Ccool</code> , as redundant with Part II Listing 2-6 20
v1.7	General: Add: Legends to listings 20	v2.5
	Add: Listing 21 (CUSUM) 20	General: Modify: <code>File</code> , rely on <code>erw-l3</code> 's <code>\erw_jobnametimestamp</code> : 20
	Delete: <code>\CcoolDebug</code> 20	Modify: behavior of Part I <code>Expand</code> the <code>vals</code> , rely on <code>erw-l3</code> 's <code>\erw_seq_use:Nn</code> 20
	Delete: Listing 5 from v1.6 20	v2.6
v1.8	General: Add: <code>\CcoolVers</code> 20	General: Modify: <code>\CcoolLambda</code> , rely on <code>erw-l3</code> 's <code>\erw_lambda:nnn</code> 20
	Add: <code>\CcoolLambda</code> 20	v2.7
	Add: Listing 19, Listing 20 20	General: Add: <i>global option And</i> 20
	Add: Listing 1 20	Add: Listing 7 20
v1.9	General: Add: support for LuaTeX 20	Modify: <code>\CcoolOption</code> 's 'm'-type argument by 'o'-type argument 20
	Move: from Part I to Part IV, what is now that part's <code>section 11</code> 20	
v2.0	General: Add: support for XeTeX 20	
	Delete: <code>File</code> 's dependency on <code>texosquery</code> and <code>\pdfcreationdate</code> 20	
	Update: <code>\RequirePackage</code> , <code>\NeedsTeXFormat</code> 's second argument / TeX Live 2020 20	

Modify: <code>Separ</code> 's default rely on babel and amsmath, if applicable .	20	Parameterize the <i>key_i</i>	20
v2.8		v2.9	
General: Fix: conflict between <code>\usepackage[spanish]{babel}</code> and		General: Miscellaneous	20
		v3.0	
		General: Miscellaneous	20

Index

The italic numbers denote the pages where the corresponding entry is described, numbers underlined point to the definition, all others indicate the places where it is used.

Symbols	
\`	103
\langle key _i <tl ₂ >	6
\langle key _i	5, 8
\langle key _i	5
And (option)	6, 35
Expans (option)	7, 35
File (option)	7, 36
Inner (option)	7, 36
Outer (option)	7, 36
Param (option)	7, 36
Separ (option)	7, 37
Write (option)	7, 37
\^	108
\u	273, 274, 275, 281, 282, 283
A	
\AtEndDocument	125
B	
\begingroup	210
bool commands:	
\bool_gset_false:N	130
\bool_gset_true:N	137
\bool_if:nTF	152, 206, 229, 415
\bool_set_false:N	126
\BooleanFalse	7, 420, 421
\BooleanTrue	6, 7
C	
\c	115
\Ccool	1, 2, 5, 6, 6, 10, 20, 21, 211, 218, 239
ccool internal commands:	
__ccool_aux_inner:n	6, 7, 38
__ccool_aux_inner_set:n	4, 196
__ccool_aux_key:N	17, 200
__ccool_aux_key:n	13, 20
__ccool_aux_key:w	9, 15
\g_ccool_aux_key_seq	
	11, 19, 181, 201, 305, 306
\g_ccool_aux_keyval_seq	
	197, 198, 200
__ccool_aux_outer:n	
	24, 183
__ccool_aux_outer_set:n	
	22, 182
__ccool_aux_prop	
	26, 29, 46, 199
__ccool_aux_prop:N	
	44, 198
__ccool_aux_prop:n	
	40, 50
__ccool_aux_prop:nn	
	26
__ccool_aux_prop:w	
	32, 42
__ccool_aux_val:Nn	
	53, 181
\g_ccool_aux_val_seq	
	55, 56, 187
__ccool_lang_and:	
	68, 273, 275, 281, 283
__ccool_lang_and:n	
	68
\g_ccool_lang_and_prop	
	58, 62, 71, 73
\c_ccool_lang_and_tl	
	86, 347, 348
__ccool_lang_and_update:n	
	59, 346
__ccool_log_close:	
	124, 417
__ccool_log_entry	
	211, 212
\g_ccool_log_file_tl	
	132, 135, 354
\g_ccool_log_iow	
	124, 125, 129, 136, 154, 157
__ccool_log_open:	
	132, 416
\g_ccool_log_open_bool	
	126, 130, 137, 152, 206
__ccool_log_read:	
	145, 428
__ccool_log_read:n	
	139, 147, 427
\g_ccool_log_to_tl	
	135, 136, 147, 149
__ccool_log_write:n	
	149, 208
__ccool_make_ccool:nnnn	
	216, 361, 375, 389, 403
__ccool_make_ccool_exp:nnn	
	179, 227
__ccool_make_ccool_key:nnn	
	191, 205
__ccool_make_ccool_sideeffect:nnn	
	203, 224, 233
__ccool_make_key:N	
	175, 201
__ccool_make_key:n	
	170, 177
__ccool_make_key:Nn	
	160, 172
\g_ccool_option_expans_tl	
	32, 36, 350
__ccool_option_inner:n	
	249, 359

\g_ccool_option_inner_tl	398, 399
. 249, 252, 364, 378, 392, 406	
_ccool_option_outer:n	259, 387
\g_ccool_option_outer_tl	259, 262, 366, 380, 394, 408
_ccool_option_param:n	254, 373
\g_ccool_option_param_tl	164, 254, 257, 330, 363, 377, 391, 405
_ccool_option_separ:n	264, 401
\c_ccool_option_separ_default_- tl	271, 279, 412, 413
\g_ccool_option_separ_tl	264, 267, 269, 365, 379, 393, 407
_ccool_prop_append:NN	286, 297
_ccool_prop_append:Nn	199, 295
_ccool_prop_append:nn	288, 292
_ccool_prop_clear_new:n	299, 306
_ccool_prop_clear_new_map:n	303, 332
_ccool_prop_if_exist:nTF	193, 308
_ccool_prop_item:nn	166, 312
_ccool_prop_name:n	56, 297, 301, 310, 314, 316, 319
_ccool_prop_new:n	195, 317
_ccool_seq_from_prop:n	323, 327
_ccool_seq_from_prop>NNn	56, 321
\CcoolClear	2, 4, 6, 21, 329
\CcoolDebug	21
\CcoolHook	2, 4, 5, 6, 21, 231, 334
\CcoolLambda	2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 21, 335
\CcoolOption	2, 4, 6, 21, 339
\CcoolRead	2, 4, 8, 8, 21, 423
\CcoolVers	2, 4, 8, 10, 21, 430
cs commands:	
\cs_generate_variant:Nn	
. 7, 31, 67, 144, 159, 169, 174, 294	
\cs_gset:Npn	6, 24, 267
\cs_new:Nn	68, 81, 84, 308, 312
\cs_new:Npn	316
\cs_new_protected:Nn	
. 4, 13, 17, 22, 27, 40, 44, 53, 59, 127, 133, 139, 145, 150, 160, 170, 175, 179, 191, 203, 250, 255, 260, 265, 295, 299, 303, 317, 321	
\cs_new_protected:Npn	9, 33, 216, 286
\cs_set:Nn	288
\cs_set_protected:Nn	323
D	
\DeclareDocumentCommand	6, 21, 163, 218, 337
\def	211
E	
\endgroup	212
N	
\NB	18, 19
msg commands:	
\msg_error:nnn	157
\msg_new:nnn	243, 246
\msg_warning:nnn	75
file commands:	
\file_input:n	141
\function	5
G	
\gappto	231
I	
\IfBooleanT	225
\ifcsdef	79, 269
\IfValueT	223, 237
\IfValueTF	426
iow commands:	
\iow_close:N	125, 129
\iow_new:N	124
\iow_now:Nn	154
\iow_open:Nn	136
K	
keys commands:	
\l_keys_choice_tl	350
\keys_define:nn	344
\keys_set:nn	342
L	
\languagename	81
M	
msg commands:	
\msg_error:nnn	157
\msg_new:nnn	243, 246
\msg_warning:nnn	75
23	

\NeedsTeXFormat	21	
\NewDocumentCommand	2, 10, 329, 334, 339, 423, 430	
		R
		\Read 20
O		\Real 1, 5, 21
\Ooops	20, 21	\Reel 1, 21
\OoopsClear	20, 21	\RequirePackage 21
\OoopsDebug	21	\Restore 20
\OoopsHook	21	
\OoopsNew	20, 21	S
\OoopsOption	20, 21	\Save 20
\OoopsOptions	20	seq commands:
\OoopsRead	21	\seq_gclear_new:N 19, 55
\OoopsRestore	20	\seq_gput_right:Nn 11, 325
\OoopsTest	20	\seq_if_empty:NTF 47
options:		\seq_map_function:NN 20, 50, 177, 306, 327
And	6, 35	\seq_set_from_clist:Nn 197, 305
Expans	7, 35	
File	7, 36	T
Inner	7, 36	\text 273, 274, 275
Outer	7, 36	tl commands:
Param	7, 36	\c_empty_tl 48, 194, 214, 236, 334
Separ	7, 37	\tl_const:Nn 86, 271, 279
Write	7, 37	\tl_gset:Nn 135, 252, 257, 262, 354
		\tl_gset_eq:NN 350
P		\tl_log:n 142, 155
\pdfcreationdate	21	\tl_new:N 32, 132, 149, 249, 254, 259, 264
prop commands:		\tl_trim_spaces:n 11, 37, 38
\prop_clear_new:N	301	
\prop_gclear_new:N	46	U
\prop_gput:Nnn	29, 64, 290	use commands:
\prop_if_exist:NTF	310	\use:N 36, 432
\prop_if_in:NnTF	70	\usepackage 5, 22
\prop_item:Nn	73, 290, 314, 325	
\prop_map_function:NN	292	W
\prop_new:N	26, 58, 319	\Write 20
\ProvideDocumentCommand	21, 335	
		X
		\X 4
Q		
quark commands:		
\q_stop	9, 15, 33, 42	

Part IV

Implementation

1 Opening

```
1  (*package)
2  (@@=ccool)
3  \ExplSyntaxOn
```

2 aux

```
\_ccool_aux_inner_set:n #1 : <code>
 4  \cs_new_protected:Nn \_ccool_aux_inner_set:n
 5  {
 6    \cs_gset:Npn \_ccool_aux_inner:n ##1 {#1}
 7    \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_ccool_aux_inner:n { e }
 8  }

(End definition for \_ccool_aux_inner_set:n.)
```



```
\_ccool_aux_key:w #1 : <key>
#2 : <value>
 9  \cs_new_protected:Npn \_ccool_aux_key:w #1 = #2 \q_stop
10  {
11    \seq_gput_right:Nx \g\_ccool_aux_key_seq { \tl_trim_spaces:n{#1} }
12  }

(End definition for \_ccool_aux_key:w.)
```



```
\_ccool_aux_key:n #1 : <key = value>
13  \cs_new_protected:Nn \_ccool_aux_key:n
14  {
15    \_ccool_aux_key:w #1 \q_stop
16  }

(End definition for \_ccool_aux_key:n.)
```



```
\_ccool_aux_key:N #1 : <seq>
17  \cs_new_protected:Nn \_ccool_aux_key:N
18  {
19    \seq_gclear_new:N \g\_ccool_aux_key_seq
20    \seq_map_function:NN #1 \_ccool_aux_key:n
21  }

(End definition for \_ccool_aux_key:N.)
```



```
\_ccool_aux_outer_set:n #1 : <inline code>
22  \cs_new_protected:Nn \_ccool_aux_outer_set:n
23  {
24    \cs_gset:Npn \_ccool_aux_outer:n ##1 {#1}
25  }
```

```

(End definition for \_\_ccool\_aux\_outer\_set:n.)

\_\_ccool\_aux\_prop:nn
26 \prop_new:N \g\_\_ccool\_aux\_prop
27 \cs_new_protected:Nn \_\_ccool\_aux\_prop:nn
28 {
29   \prop_gput:Nnn \g\_\_ccool\_aux\_prop{\#1}{\#2}
30 }
31 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_\_ccool\_aux\_prop:nn { eo, ee, ex, xo, xe, xx }

(End definition for \_\_ccool\_aux\_prop:nn.)

\_\_ccool\_aux\_prop:w #1 : < key >
#2 : < value >
32 \tl_new:N \g\_\_ccool\_option\_expans_tl
33 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_\_ccool\_aux\_prop:w #1 = #2 \q_stop
34 {
35   \exp_args:Nx
36   \use:c{\_\_ccool\_aux\_prop:\g\_\_ccool\_option\_expans\_tl}
37   { \tl_trim_spaces:n{\#1} }
38   { \_\_ccool\_aux\_inner:n{ \tl_trim_spaces:n{\#2} } }
39 }

(End definition for \_\_ccool\_aux\_prop:w.)

\_\_ccool\_aux\_prop:n #1 : < key = value >
40 \cs_new_protected:Nn \_\_ccool\_aux\_prop:n
41 {
42   \_\_ccool\_aux\_prop:w #1 \q_stop
43 }

(End definition for \_\_ccool\_aux\_prop:n.)

\_\_ccool\_aux\_prop:N #1 : <keyval list>
44 \cs_new_protected:Nn \_\_ccool\_aux\_prop:N
45 {
46   \prop_gclear_new:N \g\_\_ccool\_aux\_prop
47   \seq_if_empty:NTF #1
48   { \c_empty_tl }
49   {
50     \seq_map_function:NN #1 \_\_ccool\_aux\_prop:n
51   }
52 }

(End definition for \_\_ccool\_aux\_prop:N.)

\_\_ccool\_aux\_val:Nn #1 : < seq >
#2 : < tl var name >
53 \cs_new_protected:Nn \_\_ccool\_aux\_val:Nn
54 {
55   \seq_gclear_new:N \g\_\_ccool\_aux\_val_seq
56   \_\_ccool_seq_from_prop:NNn \g\_\_ccool\_aux\_val_seq #1 { \_\_ccool_prop_name:n{\#2} }
57 }

(End definition for \_\_ccool\_aux\_val:Nn.)

```

3 lang

```

58 \prop_new:N \g_ccool_lang_and_prop

\__ccool_lang_and_update:n
59 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_lang_and_update:n
60 {
61   \erw_prop_keyval_parse:NNNn
62   \g_ccool_lang_and_prop
63   \erw_keyval_error:Nn
64   \prop_gput:Nnn
65   { #1 }
66 }
67 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__ccool_lang_and_update:n { e }

(End definition for \__ccool_lang_and_update:n.)

\__ccool_lang_and:n
\__ccool_lang_and:
68 \cs_new:Nn \__ccool_lang_and:n
69 {
70   \prop_if_in:NnTF
71   \g_ccool_lang_and_prop
72   {#1}
73   {\prop_item:Nn\g_ccool_lang_and_prop{#1}}
74   {
75     \msg_warning:nnn{\__ccool}{lang_and}{#1}
76     \__ccool_lang_and:n{english}
77   }
78 }
79 \ifcsdef{languagename}
80 {
81   \cs_new:Nn \__ccool_lang_and:{\exp_args:No\__ccool_lang_and:n{\languagename}}
82 }
83 {
84   \cs_new:Nn \__ccool_lang_and:{english}
85 }

(End definition for \__ccool_lang_and:n and \__ccool_lang_and:.)
```

\c_ccool_lang_and_tl (Note¹)

```

86 \tl_const:Nn \c_ccool_lang_and_tl
87 {
88 %^^A https://www.overleaf.com/learn/latex/International_language_support
89 afrikaans=en,
90 basque=eta,
91 catalan=i,
92 croatian=i,
93 czech=a,
94 danish=og,
95 dutch=en,
96 english=and,
97 esperanto=kaj,
98 estonian=ja,
```

¹[todo]: Non latin-alphabet languages

```

99   finnish=ja,
100  french=et,
101  galician=e,
102  german=und,
103  hungarian='es,
104  icelandic=og,
105  indonesian=dan,
106  irish=agus,
107  italian=e,
108  kurmanji=\^u,
109  latin=et,
110  latvian=un,
111  lithuanian=ir,
112  ngerman=und,
113  polish=i,
114  portuguese=e,
115  romanian=\c{s}i,
116  slovak=a,
117  spanish=y,
118  swedish=och,
119  swissgerman=und,
120  turkish=ve,
121  turkmen=we,
122  welsh=a
123 }

```

(End definition for \c_ccool_lang_and_tl.)

4 log

__ccool_log_close:

```

124  \iow_new:N \g_ccool_log_iow
125  \AtEndDocument{\iow_close:N \g_ccool_log_iow}
126  \bool_set_false:N \g_ccool_log_open_bool
127  \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_log_close:
128  {
129    \iow_close:N \g_ccool_log_iow
130    \bool_gset_false:N \g_ccool_log_open_bool
131  }

```

(End definition for __ccool_log_close:.)

__ccool_log_open:

```

132  \tl_new:N \g_ccool_log_file_tl
133  \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_log_open:
134  {
135    \tl_gset:Nx \g_ccool_log_to_tl{\g_ccool_log_file_tl}
136    \iow_open:Nn \g_ccool_log_iow {\g_ccool_log_to_tl}
137    \bool_gset_true:N \g_ccool_log_open_bool
138  }

```

(End definition for __ccool_log_open:.)

```

\_\_ccool\_log\_read:n #1 : <path>
139 \cs_new_protected:Nn \_\_ccool\_log\_read:n
140 {
141   \file_input:n{#1}
142   \tl_log:n{read~from~#1}
143 }
144 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_\_ccool\_log\_read:n { e }

(End definition for \_\_ccool\_log\_read:n.)

\_\_ccool\_log\_read:
145 \cs_new_protected:Nn \_\_ccool\_log\_read:
146 {
147   \_\_ccool\_log\_read:ef\g\_ccool\_log\_to\_tl}
148 }

(End definition for \_\_ccool\_log\_read:..)

\_\_ccool\_log\_write:n
149 \tl_new:N \g\_ccool\_log\_to\_tl
150 \cs_new_protected:Nn \_\_ccool\_log\_write:n
151 {
152   \bool_if:nTF{ \g\_ccool\_log\_open\_bool }
153   {
154     \iow_now:Nn \g\_ccool\_log\_iow {#1}
155     \tl_log:n{ write-to~#1 }
156   }
157   { \msg_error:nnn{ \_\_ccool }{ iow }{ \g\_ccool\_log\_iow } }
158 }
159 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_\_ccool\_log\_write:n { e }

(End definition for \_\_ccool\_log\_write:n.)

```

5 make_key

```

\_\_ccool\_make\_key:Nn #1 : < token >
#2 : < key >
160 \cs_new_protected:Nn \_\_ccool\_make\_key:Nn
161 {
162   \exp_args:NNx
163   \DeclareDocumentCommand{#1}{ D<>{\g\_ccool\_option\_param\_tl} }
164   {
165     \_\_ccool_prop_item:nn{##1}{#2}
166   }
167 }
168 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_\_ccool\_make\_key:Nn {c}

(End definition for \_\_ccool\_make\_key:Nn.)

```

```

\_\_ccool\_make\_key:n #1 : < key >
170 \cs_new_protected:Nn \_\_ccool\_make\_key:n
171 {
172   \_\_ccool\_make\_key:cn{#1}{#1}
173 }
174 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_\_ccool\_make\_key:n { e }

(End definition for \_\_ccool\_make\_key:n.)

```

```

\_\_ccool\_make\_key:N #1 : < seq >
175 \cs_new_protected:Nn \_\_ccool\_make\_key:N
176 {
177   \seq_map_function:NN #1 \_\_ccool\_make\_key:e
178 }

(End definition for \_\_ccool\_make\_key:N.)

```

6 make_ccool

```

\_\_ccool\_make_ccool_exp:nnn
179 \cs_new_protected:Nn \_\_ccool\_make_ccool_exp:nnn
180 {
181   \_\_ccool_aux_val:Nn \g_\_\_ccool_aux_key_seq {#1}
182   \_\_ccool_aux_outer_set:n{#3}
183   \_\_ccool_aux_outer:n
184   {
185     \exp_args:NNf
186     \erw_seq_use:Nn
187     \g_\_\_ccool_aux_val_seq
188     {#2}
189   }
190 }

(End definition for \_\_ccool\_make_ccool_exp:nnn.)

```

```

\_\_ccool\_make_ccool_key:nnn
191 \cs_new_protected:Nn \_\_ccool\_make_ccool_key:nnn
192 {
193   \_\_ccool_prop_if_exist:nTF{#1}
194   { \c_empty_tl }
195   { \_\_ccool_prop_new:n{#1} }
196   \exp_args:No \_\_ccool_aux_inner_set:n{#2}
197   \seq_set_from_clist:Nn \g_\_\_ccool_aux_keyval_seq {#3}
198   \_\_ccool_aux_prop:N \g_\_\_ccool_aux_keyval_seq
199   \_\_ccool_prop_append:Nn \g_\_\_ccool_aux_prop {#1}
200   \_\_ccool_aux_key:N \g_\_\_ccool_aux_keyval_seq
201   \_\_ccool_make_key:N \g_\_\_ccool_aux_key_seq
202 }

(End definition for \_\_ccool\_make_ccool_key:nnn.)

```

```

\_\_ccool\_make\_ccool\_sideeffect:nmn [9]
203 \cs_new_protected:Nn \_\_ccool\_make\_ccool\_sideeffect:nnn
204 {
205   \_\_ccool\_make\_ccool\_key:nnn{#1}{#2}{#3}
206   \bool_if:nTF{ \g\_ccool\_log\_open\_bool }
207   {
208     \_\_ccool\_log\_write:n
209     {
210       \begingroup
211       \def \_\_ccool\_log\_entry { \Ccool<#1>c{#2}{#3} } \expandafter
212       \endgroup \_\_ccool\_log\_entry
213     }
214   }{\c_empty_tl}
215 }

(End definition for \_\_ccool\_make\_ccool\_sideeffect:nnn.)

```

```

\_\_ccool\_make\_ccool:nnnn #1 : < token list >
#2 : < seq1 >
#3 : < seq2 >
#4 : < prop >

216 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_\_ccool\_make\_ccool:nnnn #1 #2 #3 #4
217 {
218   \exp_args:NNx \DeclareDocumentCommand \Ccool
219   {%^A 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
220     +o D<#1> E{ c }{#2} m t+ s E{ s c }{#3}{#4} +o
221   }
222   {
223     \IfValueT{##1}{##1}
224     \_\_ccool\_make\_ccool\_sideeffect:nnn{##2}{##3}{##4}
225     \IfBooleanT{##6}
226     {
227       \_\_ccool\_make\_ccool\_exp:nnn{##2}{##7}{##8}
228     }
229     \bool_if:nTF{##5}
230     {
231       \gappto{\CcoolHook}
232       {
233         \_\_ccool\_make\_ccool\_sideeffect:nnn{##2}{##3}{##4}
234       }
235     }
236     {\c_empty_tl}
237     \IfValueT{##9}
238     {
239       \exp_not:n{ \Ccool[##9] }
240     }
241   }
242 }

(End definition for \_\_ccool\_make\_ccool:nnnn.)

```

7 msg

```

243 \msg_new:nnn {__ccool}
244 { iow }
245 {#1~is~closed~can't~write}
246 \msg_new:nnn {__ccool}
247 {[lang_and]
248 {~key~#1~missing~for~global~option~'And';~falling~back~on~'english'}

```

8 option

```
\__ccool_option_inner:n #1 : <code>
249 \tl_new:N \g__ccool_option_inner_tl
250 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_option_inner:n
251 {
252     \tl_gset:Nn \g__ccool_option_inner_tl {#1}
253 }
```

(End definition for `__ccool_option_inner:n`.)

```
\__ccool_option_param:n #1 : <token list>
254 \tl_new:N \g__ccool_option_param_tl
255 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_option_param:n
256 {
257     \tl_gset:Nn \g__ccool_option_param_tl{#1}
258 }
```

(End definition for `__ccool_option_param:n`.)

```
\__ccool_option_outer:n #1 : < inline code >
259 \tl_new:N \g__ccool_option_outer_tl
260 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_option_outer:n
261 {
262     \tl_gset:Nn \g__ccool_option_outer_tl {#1}
263 }
```

(End definition for `__ccool_option_outer:n`.)

```
\__ccool_option_separ:n #1 : {{ tl1 }}{{ tl2 }}{{ tl3 }}
264 \tl_new:N \g__ccool_option_separ_tl
265 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_option_separ:n
266 {
267     \cs_gset:Npn \g__ccool_option_separ_tl {#1}
268 }
```

(End definition for `__ccool_option_separ:n`.)

```
\g__ccool_option_separ_tl
269 \ifcsdef{text}
270 {
271     \tl_const:Nn \c__ccool_option_separ_default_tl
272     {
273         { \text{{\ }}\__ccool_lang_and:{\ }} }
274         { \text{{\ }}\__ccool_lang_and:{\ }} }
275         { \text{{\ }}\__ccool_lang_and:{\ }} }
276 }
```

```

277 }
278 {
279   \tl_const:Nn \c__ccool_option_separ_default_tl
280   {
281     { {\ } \__ccool_lang_and:{\ } }
282     { ,{\ } }
283     { ,{\ } \__ccool_lang_and:{\ } }
284   }
285 }
```

(End definition for `\g__ccool_option_separ_tl.`)

9 prop

```

\__ccool_prop_append:NN #1 : < prop1 >
#2 : < prop2 >
286 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__ccool_prop_append:NN #1 #2
287 {
288   \cs_set:Nn \__ccool_prop_append:nn
289   {
290     \prop_gput:Nnx #1 {##1}{ \prop_item:Nn #2{##1} }
291   }
292   \prop_map_function:NN #2 \__ccool_prop_append:nn
293 }
294 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__ccool_prop_append:NN { cN }

(End definition for \__ccool_prop_append:NN.)
```

```

\__ccool_prop_append:Nn #1 : < prop >
#2 : < tl var name >
295 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_prop_append:Nn
296 {
297   \__ccool_prop_append:cN{ \__ccool_prop_name:n {#2} } #1
298 }
```

(End definition for `__ccool_prop_append:Nn.`)

```

\__ccool_prop_clear_new:n #1 : < tl var name >
299 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_prop_clear_new:n
300 {
301   \exp_args:No \prop_clear_new:c{ \__ccool_prop_name:n {#1} }
302 }
```

(End definition for `__ccool_prop_clear_new:n.`)

```

\__ccool_prop_clear_new_map:n #1 : < keyval list >
303 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__ccool_prop_clear_new_map:n
304 {
305   \seq_set_from_clist:Nn \g__ccool_aux_key_seq {#1}
306   \seq_map_function:NN \g__ccool_aux_key_seq \__ccool_prop_clear_new:n
307 }
```

(End definition for `__ccool_prop_clear_new_map:n.`)

```

\_\_ccool\_prop\_if\_exist:nTF #1 : <tl1>
#2 : <tl2>
#3 : <tl3>
308 \cs_new:Nn \_\_ccool\_prop\_if\_exist:nTF
309 {
310   \prop_if_exist:cTF{ \_\_ccool_prop_name:n {#1} }{#2}{#3}
311 }

(End definition for \_\_ccool\_prop\_if\_exist:nTF.)

\_\_ccool\_prop\_item:nn #1 : < tl var name >
#2 : < key >
312 \cs_new:Nn \_\_ccool\_prop\_item:nn
313 {
314   \prop_item:cn { \_\_ccool_prop_name:n {#1} } {#2}
315 }

(End definition for \_\_ccool\_prop\_item:nn.)

\_\_ccool\_prop\_name:n #1 : < tl var name >
316 \cs_new:Npn \_\_ccool\_prop\_name:n #1{ __ccool_#1 }
(End definition for \_\_ccool\_prop\_name:n.)

\_\_ccool\_prop\_new:n #1 : < tl var name >
317 \cs_new_protected:Nn \_\_ccool\_prop\_new:n
318 {
319   \prop_new:c{ \_\_ccool_prop_name:n {#1} }
320 }

(End definition for \_\_ccool\_prop\_new:n.)

```

10 seq

```

\_\_ccool_seq_from_prop:NNn #1 : < seq1 >
#2 : < seq2 > (keys)
#3 : < prop >
321 \cs_new_protected:Nn \_\_ccool_seq_from_prop:NNn
322 {
323   \cs_set_protected:Nn \_\_ccool_seq_from_prop:n
324   {
325     \seq_gput_right:No #1 { \prop_item:cn{#3}{##1} }
326   }
327   \seq_map_function:NN #2 \_\_ccool_seq_from_prop:n
328 }

(End definition for \_\_ccool_seq_from_prop:NNn.)

```

11 Front-end

\CcoolClear

```
329 \NewDocumentCommand{ \CcoolClear }
330 { D<>{\g_ccool_option_param_tl} }
331 {
332   \__ccool_prop_clear_new_map:n{#1}
333 }
```

(End definition for \CcoolClear. This function is documented on page 6.)

\CcoolHook

```
334 \NewDocumentCommand{\CcoolHook}{[]}{\c_empty_tl}
```

(End definition for \CcoolHook. This function is documented on page 6.)

\CcoolLambda (Note²)

```
335 \ProvideDocumentCommand \CcoolLambda { O{m} m }
336 {
337   \erw_lambda:nn \DeclareDocumentCommand { #1 } { #2 }
338 }
```

(End definition for \CcoolLambda. This function is documented on page 6.)

\CcoolOption (Note³) (Note⁴)

```
339 \NewDocumentCommand{ \CcoolOption }
340 { O{ And, Expans, File, Inner, Param, Outer, Separ, Write } }
341 {
342   \keys_set:nn{ __ccool }{#1}
343 }
```

(End definition for \CcoolOption. This function is documented on page 6.)

```
344 \keys_define:nn { __ccool }
345 {
```

And

```
346 And .code:n = { \__ccool_lang_and_update:ef{ #1 } },
347 And .default:n = { \c_ccool_lang_and_tl },
348 And .initial:n = { \c_ccool_lang_and_tl },
```

Expans

```
349 Expans .multichices:nn = { eo, ee, ex, xo, xe, xx }
350 { \tl_gset_eq:NN \g_ccool_option_expans_tl \l_keys_choice_tl },
351 Expans .default:n = { xo },
352 Expans .initial:n = { xo },
```

```

File
353 File .code:n = {
354     \tl_gset:Nx \g__ccool_log_file_tl{#1}
355 },
356 File .default:n = { \erw_sys_jobnametimestamp: },
357 File .initial:n = { \erw_sys_jobnametimestamp: },

Inner
358 Inner .code:n={
359     \__ccool_option_inner:n{#1}
360     \exp_last_unbraced:Nf
361     \__ccool_make_ccool:nnnn
362     {
363         { \g__ccool_option_param_tl }
364         { \g__ccool_option_inner_tl }
365         { \g__ccool_option_separ_tl }
366         { \g__ccool_option_outer_tl }
367     }
368 },
369 Inner .value_required:n = false,
370 Inner .default:n = {####1},
371 Inner .initial:n = {####1},

Param
372 Param .code:n={
373     \__ccool_option_param:n{#1}
374     \exp_last_unbraced:Nf
375     \__ccool_make_ccool:nnnn
376     {
377         { \g__ccool_option_param_tl }
378         { \g__ccool_option_inner_tl }
379         { \g__ccool_option_separ_tl }
380         { \g__ccool_option_outer_tl }
381     }
382 },
383 Param .value_required:n = false,
384 Param .default:n = { Default },
385 Param .initial:n = { Default },

Outer
386 Outer .code:n={
387     \__ccool_option_outer:n{#1}
388     \exp_last_unbraced:Nf
389     \__ccool_make_ccool:nnnn
390     {
391         { \g__ccool_option_param_tl }
392         { \g__ccool_option_inner_tl }
393         { \g__ccool_option_separ_tl }
394         { \g__ccool_option_outer_tl }
395     }
396 },


---


2[todo]: allow only m- or o-type arguments
3[todo]: Fix placeholders passed to options requiring code (only one pound sign)
4[abandon]: Requirement: write to file if Write; Update: redundant with \cs
{Ccool}+Write

```

```

397 Outer .value_required:n = false,
398 Outer .default:n = { \ensuremath{###1} },
399 Outer .initial:n = { \ensuremath{###1} },
Separ
400 Separ .code:n={\_\_ccool_option_separ:n{#1}\exp_last_unbraced:Nf\_\_ccool\_make_ccool:nnnn}
401 {
402   { \g__ccool_option_param_tl }
403   { \g__ccool_option_inner_tl }
404   { \g__ccool_option_separ_tl }
405   { \g__ccool_option_outer_tl }
406 }
407 },
408 },
409 },
410 },
411 Separ .value_required:n = false,
412 Separ .default:n = { \c__ccool_option_separ_default_tl },
413 Separ .initial:n = { \c__ccool_option_separ_default_tl },
Write
414 Write .code:n = {\bool_if:nTF{#1}{\_\_ccool_log_open:}{\_\_ccool_log_close:}}
415 },
416 Write .value_required:n = false,
417 Write .default:n = \BooleanFalse,
418 Write .initial:n = \BooleanFalse
419 }
420 }
421 }
422 }

```

\CcoolRead

```

423 \NewDocumentCommand{\CcoolRead}{o}
424 {
425   \IfValueTF{#1}{\_\_ccool_log_read:e{#1}}{\_\_ccool_log_read:}
426 }
427 }
428 }
429 }

```

(End definition for \CcoolRead. This function is documented on page 8.)

\CcoolVers

```

430 \NewDocumentCommand{\CcoolVers}{}
431 {}
432 {\use:c{ver@ccool.sty}}

```

(End definition for \CcoolVers. This function is documented on page 8.)

12 Closing

```

433 \ExplSyntaxOff
434 
```