

The `latex-lab-math` code*

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Abstract

This is an experimental prototype. It captures math material (basically okay, but the interfaces for packages aren't yet there) and tags the material (which is not yet anywhere near the final state). That part is provided for experimentation and to gather feedback, etc.

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*

1 Introduction

Todo: update all the documentation! Both here and (what little there is!) in the implementation section.

This file implements capture of all math mode material at the outer level, i.e., a formula is captured in its entirety with inner text blocks (possibly containing further math) absorbed as part of the formula. For example,

```
\[ a \in A \text{ for all } a < 5 \]
```

would only result in a single capture of the tokens “`a \in A \text{ for all } a < 5`”.

1.1 Code level interfaces

```
\math_register_env:n \math_register_env:n {<env>}  
\math_register_env:nn \math_register_env:nn {<env>} {<options>}
```

Registers the $\langle env \rangle$ as a math environment which should be captured and made available. This is necessary for all top-level math mode environments: low-level errors may result if these are not correct set up. One or more key-value $\langle options \rangle$ may also be given:

arg-spec The argument specification taken by the beginning of the environment; this is used to remove non-mathematical material.

```
\math_processor:n \math_processor:n {<tokens>}
```

Declares that the captured math content should be passed to the $\langle tokens \rangle$, which will receive the environment type as **#1** and the content as **#2**.

1.2 Document level interfaces

```
\RegisterMathEnvironment \RegisterMathEnvironment [ <options> ] {<env>}
```

Registers the $\langle env \rangle$ as a math environment which should be captured and made available. This is necessary for all top-level math mode environments: low-level errors may result if these are not correct set up. One or more key-value $\langle options \rangle$ may also be given:

arg-spec The argument specification taken by the beginning of the environment; this is used to remove non-mathematical material.

2 Known current bugs, etc.

New Section, now with subsections.
As indicated, these lists are probably incomplete.
Some of these have been addressed in a more recent branch.

2.1 Capture/grabbing problems

1. Incorrect grabbing of $\$$ -math when there is also explicit $\$$ -math within a *text environment* that is itself within the math that should all be grabbed.
2. Similar incorrect grabbing with $\$\$$ also.
3. The grabbing, for all the display environments (and $\backslash\lrcorner\backslash$), needs to deal with nesting: `amsmath` contains code for this.
- 4.

2.2 Other problems

1. The presence of `\m@th` in association with `\ensuremath` does not necessarily indicate fakemath. This is because wanting `mathsurround` to be zero is very reasonable and common, *even when the math is genuine* (and hence needs to be collected).
2. User-defined environments can create problems; but this area, of new, copied and changed environments, has not yet been developed.

Joseph wrote, inter alia:
My thinking [regarding] `\RegisterMathEnvironment`
- (New) Math environments should not be created-then-patched, but only generated by a [(future)] dedicated command (`\DeclareMathEnvironment`, presumably)
- Math environments created with `ltxcmd` [commands] should not be copied, . . .
- Package authors should be able to manually set up math environments with a public boolean.

- 3.

2.3 Other Todos

1. Add (some of) the math display commands that were “lifted from plain”, e.g., `\displaylines` `\eqalign`(??).
- 2.

`\MaybeStop` (temporarily) not executed, as it is unknown on Chris’ system.

3 The Implementation

- 1 `<@@=math>`
- 2 `<*kernel>`

3.1 File declaration

- 3 `\ProvidesFile{latex-lab-math.ltx}`
- 4 `[\ltxlabmathdate\space`
- 5 `v\ltxlabmathversion\space`
- 6 `Grab all the math(s) and tag it (experiments)]`

Change description here?

Temp loading ...

```

7 \AddToHook{begindocument/before}{\RequirePackage{latex-lab-testphase-block}}
8 \ExplSyntaxOn

```

3.2 Setup

Loading amsmath is an absolute requirement: this avoids needing to have conditional definitions and deals with how to define $\[/\]$ neatly.

```

9 \tl_gput_right:Nn \@kernel@before@begindocument
10 { \RequirePackage { amsmath } }

```

3.3 Data structures

$_math_collected_bool$

Tracks whether math mode material has been collected, which happens inside amsmath environments as well as those handled directly here.

```

11 \bool_new:N \_math_collected_bool

```

Change first tl name below: 'env' => 'info'?

Or do we need an extra

$_math_grabbed_env_tl$
 $_math_grabbed_math_tl$

```

12 \tl_new:N \_math_grabbed_env_tl
13 \tl_new:N \_math_grabbed_math_tl

```

3.4 Interface commands

$_math_process:nn$
 $_math_process:Vn$
 $_math_process_auxi:nn$
 $_math_process_auxii:nn$

A no-op place-holder; the internal wrapper means that it does not need to be concerned with internals.

```

14 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_math_process:nn #1#2
15 {
16   \legacy_if:nF { measuring@ }
17   {
18     \tl_if_in:nnF {#2} { \m@th }
19     { \tl_trim_spaces_apply:nN {#2} \_math_process_auxi:nn {#1} }
20   }
21 }
22 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_math_process:nn { V }
23 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_math_process_auxi:nn #1#2
24 {
25   \tl_gset:Nn \_math_grabbed_env_tl {#2}
26   \tl_gset:Nn \_math_grabbed_math_tl {#1}
27   \_math_process_auxii:nn {#2} {#1}
28 }
29 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_math_process_auxii:nn #1#2 { }

```

(End of definition for $_math_process:nn$, $_math_process_auxi:nn$, and $_math_process_auxii:nn$.)

$\math_processor:n$

A simple installer

```

30 \cs_new_protected:Npn \math_processor:n #1
31 { \cs_set_protected:Npn \_math_process_auxii:nn ##1##2 {#1} }

```

(End of definition for $\math_processor:n$. This function is documented on page 2.)

3.5 Content grabbing

Grab up to a single \$, for inline math mode, suppressing any processing if the first token is `\m@th`.

what's that test doing?

It is some kind of fix, to avoid the remote possibility that the math is empty, making the code produce an unwanted `$$`.

cf. the code for this in `\@ensuredmath`

It is harmless but unnecessary in the `dollardollar` grabbing below.

what's that test doing?

```

32 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__math_grab_dollar:w % $
33   #1 $
34   {
35     \tl_if_blank:nF {#1}
36     {
37       \__math_process:nn { math } {#1} % $
38     } % fairly simple this one

```

We do not want math tagging in `fakemath` or when measuring, so we imitate the test inside `__math_process:nn` for now, see <https://github.com/latex3/tagging-project/issues/5>

```

39     \legacy_if:nTF { measuring@ }
40     { #1 $ }
41     {
42       \tl_if_in:nnTF {#1} { \m@th }
43       { #1 $ }
44       {
45         \tagmccend %end P-chunk, in code: \tag_mc_end_push:
46         \@kernel@math@begin
47         #1 $
48         \@kernel@math@end
49         \tagmcbegin{} % restart P-chunk (whatsits in pdftex)
50       }
51     }
52   }
53 }
54 }

```

(End of definition for `__math_grab_dollar:w`.)

And for the classical \TeX display structure.

```

55
56 \skip_new:N \l__math_tmpa_skip
57
58 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__math_grab_dollardollar:w % $$
59   #1 $$
60   {
61     \tl_if_blank:nF {#1}
62     {
63       \__math_tag_dollardollar_display:nn { equation* }{#1}
64       #1
65       $$
66     }
67   }

```

To allow to use the code without tagging we guard. But probably `tagpdf` should provide some tools for such manual para-ends.

```

68 \cs_new_protected:Npn \@kernel@close@P {
69   \tag_if_active:T
70   {
71     \tagmccend %end P-chunk, should perhaps be \tag_mc_end_push: ...

```

```

72     \int_gincr:N \g__tag_para_end_int
73     \bool_if:NT \l__tag_para_show_bool
74     { \tag_mc_begin:n{artifact}
75       \rlap{\color_select:n{red}\tiny\ \int_use:N\g__tag_para_end_int}
76       \tag_mc_end:
77     }
78     \tag_struct_end:
79   }
80 }
81
82
83
84 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__math_tag_dollardollar_display:nn #1#2 {
85   \__math_process:nn {#1} {#2}
86   \@kernel@close@P
87   \@kernel@math@begin
88   %       \skip_set:Nn \belowdisplayskip      {-\belowdisplayskip}
89   %       \skip_set:Nn \belowdisplaysshortskip {-\belowdisplaysshortskip}
90   %       \int_set:Nn \postdisplaypenalty {10000}
91   %%
92   %       \group_insert_after:N \__math_tag_dollardollar_display_end:
93   }
94
95 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__math_tag_dollardollar_display_end: {
96   % \typeout{== tag dollar\dollar display end}
97   % \ShowTagging{struct-stack}
98   \tagpdfparaOff
99   \para_raw_end:
100  \tagpdfparaOn
101  \l__math_tmpa_skip \lastskip
102  \@kernel@math@end
103  \penalty \postdisplaypenalty

```

This reinserts the below display skips. It must be doubled to get the right amount:

```

104  \skip_vertical:n { -\l__math_tmpa_skip * 2 }
105  %
106  \@doendpe          % this has no \end{...} to take care of it
107  }
108

```

(End of definition for __math_grab_dollardollar:w.)

`__math_grab_inline:w` Collect inline math content and deal with the need to move to math mode.

```

109 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__math_grab_inline:w % \{
110   #1 \}
111   {
112     \tl_if_blank:nF {#1}
113     {
114       \__math_process:nn { math } {#1}
115       $ #1 $
116     }
117     \bool_set_false:N \l__math_collected_bool
118   }

```

(End of definition for __math_grab_inline:w.)

`_math_grab_eqn:w` For the most common use of `\[/\]`: turn into an environment.

```

119 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_math_grab_eqn:w % \[
120   #1 \]
121   {
122   % \typeout{collected? = \bool_if:NTF \l__math_collected_bool {true}{false}}
123   \begin { equation* } #1 \end { equation* }
124   }

```

(End of definition for `_math_grab_eqn:w`.)

3.6 Marking math environments

A general mechanism for math mode environments that do not grab their content (*cf.* most `amsmath` environments).

`\l__math_env_name_tl` To allow us to carry out “special effects”

```

125 \tl_new:N \l__math_env_name_tl

```

Here we set up specialised handling of environments. The idea for the `arg-spec` key is that if an environment takes arguments, we don’t worry during the main grabbing. Rather, we remove the arguments from the grabbed content and forward only the payload. That is done by (ab)using `lcmd`.

```

126 \keys_define:nn { __math }
127   {
128     arg-spec .code:n =
129     {
130       \ExpandArgs { c } \DeclareDocumentCommand
131       { __math_env \l__math_env_name_tl _aux: }
132       {#1}
133       { \_math_env_forward:w }
134     }
135   }

```

`\math_register_env:nn` Set up to capture environment content and make available.

`\math_register_env:n`
`\RegisterMathEnvironment`

```

136 \cs_new_protected:Npn \math_register_env:nn #1#2
137   {
138     \tl_set:Nn \l__math_env_name_tl {#1}
139     \keys_set:nn { __math } {#2}
140     \cs_gset_eq:cc { __math_env_ #1 _begin: } {#1}
141     \cs_gset_eq:cc { __math_env_ #1 _end: } { end #1 }
142   %
143   \ExpandArgs { nnx } \RenewDocumentEnvironment {#1} { b }
144   {
145   % \bool_set_true:N \exp_not:N \l__math_collected_bool
146   % \cs_if_exist:cTF { __math_env #1 _aux: }
147   % {
148   % \exp_not:c { __math_env #1 _aux: }
149   % #####1 \exp_not:N \_math_env_end: {#1}
150   % }
151   % { \exp_not:N \_math_process:nn {#1} {#####1} }
152   \exp_not:N \bool_if:NTF \exp_not:N \l__math_collected_bool
153   {

```

```

154 %         \typeout{==>B1}
155     }
156     {
157 %         \typeout{==>B2}
158     \cs_if_exist:cTF { __math_env #1 _aux: }
159     {
160         \exp_not:c { __math_env #1 _aux: }
161         #####1 \exp_not:N \__math_env_end: {#1}
162     }
163     { \exp_not:N \__math_process:nn {#1} {#####1} }
164     \exp_not:n { \@kernel@math@registered@begin }
165     \bool_set_true:N \exp_not:N \l__math_collected_bool
166     }
167 %     \exp_not:N \tracingall
168     \exp_not:c { __math_env_ #1 _begin: }
169     #####1
170     \exp_not:c { __math_env_ #1 _end: }
171 %     \exp_not:c { __math_env_ #1 _end: }
172 %     \exp_not:N \tracingnone
173 %     \exp_not:n { \@kernel@math@registered@end }
174     }
175     {
176     }
177     }
178
179 \cs_set_protected:Npn \__cs_tmp:w #1
180 {
181     \group_begin:
182     \exp_args:No \__cs_generate_internal_variant:n
183     { \tl_to_str:n {#1} }
184     \group_end:
185     }
186 \__cs_tmp:w { nxxx }
187
188
189 \cs_new_protected:Npn \math_register_halign_env:nn #1#2
190 {
191     \tl_set:Nn \l__math_env_name_tl {#1}
192     \keys_set:nn { __math } {#2}
193     \cs_gset_eq:cc { __math_env_ #1 _begin: } {#1}
194     \cs_gset_eq:cc { __math_env_ #1 _end: } { end #1 }
195 %
196     \ExpandArgs { nxxx } \RenewDocumentEnvironment {#1} { b }
197     {
198 %         \bool_set_true:N \exp_not:N \l__math_collected_bool
199 %         \cs_if_exist:cTF { __math_env #1 _aux: }
200 %         {
201 %             \exp_not:c { __math_env #1 _aux: }
202 %             #####1 \exp_not:N \__math_env_end: {#1}
203 %         }
204 %         { \exp_not:N \__math_process:nn {#1} {#####1} }
205     \exp_not:N \bool_if:NTF \exp_not:N \l__math_collected_bool
206     {
207 %         \typeout{==>B1}

```

```

208     }
209     {
210 %       \typeout{==>B2}
211       \cs_if_exist:cTF { __math_env #1 _aux: }
212       {
213         \exp_not:c { __math_env #1 _aux: }
214         #####1 \exp_not:N \_math_env_end: {#1}
215       }
216       { \exp_not:N \_math_process:nn {#1} {#####1} }
217       \exp_not:n { \@kernel@math@registered@begin }
218       \bool_set_true:N \exp_not:N \l__math_collected_bool
219     }
220 %     \exp_not:N \tracingall
221     \exp_not:c { __math_env_ #1 _begin: }
222     #####1
223 %     \exp_not:c { __math_env_ #1 _end: }
224 %     \exp_not:N \tracingnone
225   }
226   {
227     \exp_not:c { __math_env_ #1 _end: }
228   }
229 }
230
231 \cs_new_protected:Npn \math_register_odd_env:nn #1#2
232 {
233   \tl_set:Nn \l__math_env_name_tl {#1}
234   \keys_set:nn { __math } {#2}
235   \cs_gset_eq:cc { __math_env_ #1 _begin: } {#1}
236   \cs_gset_eq:cc { __math_env_ #1 _end: } { end #1 }
237 %
238   \ExpandArgs { nxxx } \RenewDocumentEnvironment {#1} { b }
239   {
240     \exp_not:N \bool_if:NTF \exp_not:N \l__math_collected_bool
241     {
242 %       \typeout{==>B1}
243     }
244     {
245 %       \typeout{==>B2}
246       \cs_if_exist:cTF { __math_env #1 _aux: }
247       {
248         \exp_not:c { __math_env #1 _aux: }
249         #####1 \exp_not:N \_math_env_end: {#1}
250       }
251       { \exp_not:N \_math_process:nn {#1} {#####1} }
252       \exp_not:n { \@kernel@math@registered@begin }
253       \bool_set_true:N \exp_not:N \l__math_collected_bool
254     }
255 %     \exp_not:N \tracingall
256     \exp_not:c { __math_env_ #1 _begin: }
257     #####1
258   }
259   {
260     \exp_not:c { __math_env_ #1 _end: }
261 % needed if we don't have $$...$$

```

```

262 %      \exp_not:n { \typeout{---> @kernel@math@registered@end }}
263 \exp_not:n { \@kernel@math@registered@end }
264 }
265 }
266
267
268 % FMi: compare with block change!
269 %
270 % \DeclareRobustCommand*\begin[1]{%
271 % \UseHook{env/#1/before}%
272 % \ifundefined{#1}%
273 %   {\def\reserved@a{\@latex@error{Environment #1 undefined}\@eha}}%
274 %   {\def\reserved@a{\def\@currenvir{#1}%
275 %     \edef\@currencline{\on@line}%
276 %     \@execute@begin@hook{#1}%
277 %     \csname #1\endcsname}}%
278 % \ignorefalse
279 % \begingroup
280 % \endpefalse % tmp!!! is it ok to drop this here?
281 % \reserved@a}
282
283
284 \cs_new:Npn \@kernel@math@registered@begin {
285 % \ShowTagging{struct-stack}
286 %\typeout{==>A1}\ShowTagging{struct-stack,mc-current}
287 \mode_if_vertical:TF
288   {
289 %     \legacy_if:nTF { @endpe }
290 %       { \legacy_if_set_false:n { @endpe } }
291 %       { \__block_list_beginpar_vmode: }
292 %
293 %     \typeout{==>~ at:~ \g__tag_struct_tag_tl}
294 %
295 %     \exp_args:Noo\str_if_eq:nnF \g__tag_struct_tag_tl { \l__tag_para_main_tag_tl } %
296 %       {
297 %         \typeout{==>A2}
298 %         \__block_beginpar_vmode:
299 %       } % needs correction!
300   }
301   {
302 %     \typeout{==>A3}
303 %     \@kernel@close@P
304 %     \tagmcent % needs correction!
305   }
306 \@kernel@math@begin
307 \tagpdfparaOff
308 % \typeout{==>MC1}\ShowTagging{mc-current}
309 }
310
311 \cs_new:Npn \@kernel@math@registered@end {
312 % \typeout{==>MC2}\ShowTagging{mc-current}
313 \para_raw_end:
314 \tagpdfparaOn
315 \@kernel@math@end

```

```

316 % \typeout{=>MC3}\ShowTagging{mc-current}
317 \endpetrue
318 }
319
320 \cs_new_protected:Npn \math_register_env:n #1
321 { \math_register_env:nn {#1} { } }
322 \NewDocumentCommand \RegisterMathEnvironment { 0{ } m }
323 { \math_register_env:nn {#2} {#1} }

```

(End of definition for `\math_register_env:nn`, `\math_register_env:n`, and `\RegisterMathEnvironment`. These functions are documented on page 2.)

`__math_env_forward:w`

```

324 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__math_env_forward:w #1 \__math_env_end: #2
325 { \__math_process:nn {#2} {#1} }

```

(End of definition for `__math_env_forward:w`.)

3.7 Document commands

Add one more here: `displaymath`, which is equivalent to `\[, \]` and hence to the basic `equation*`.
Added in more recent branch.

`\equation` These environments are not set up by `amsmath` to collect their body, so we do that here. This has to be done *after* we can be sure `amsmath` is loaded.

```

\__math_equation_begin:
\equation*
\__math_equation_star_begin:
\endequation
\__math_equation_end:
\endequation*
\__math_equation_star_end:

```

Note that with `amsmath` loaded, `equation*` and `equation` are the two basics: they are used to define the other single-row display environments, etc.

```

326 \tl_gput_right:Nn \@kernel@before@begindocument
327 {
328   \math_register_env:n { equation }
329   \math_register_env:n { equation* }
330 % at the moment register_env can only do display math
331 %   \math_register_env:n { math }
332   \RenewDocumentEnvironment{math} {b}{\$#1\$}{}
333 % and this one doesn't work either
334 %   \math_register_env:n { displaymath }
335   \RenewDocumentEnvironment{displaymath} {b}{\[#1\]}{}
336 }

```

(End of definition for `\equation` and others. These functions are documented on page ??.)

`\(` If math mode has not been collected, we need to do that; otherwise, worry about whether
`\)` we are in math mode or not. The closing command here can only occur inside a collected math block: otherwise it will be simply used as a delimiter.

```

337 \cs_gset_protected:Npn \( % \)
338 {
339   \bool_if:NTF \l__math_collected_bool
340   {
341     \mode_if_math:TF
342     { \@badmath }
343     { $ }

```

```

344     }
345     {
346       \bool_set_true:N \l__math_collected_bool
347       \__math_grab_inline:w
348     }
349   } % \langle
350 \cs_gset_protected:Npn \langle
351   {
352     \mode_if_math:TF
353     { $ }
354     { \@badmath }
355   }

```

(End of definition for \langle and \rangle . These functions are documented on page ??.)

\lbrack Again, we need to watch for when `amsmath` is loaded after this code. The flag usage here
 \rbrack is to cover the case where \lbrack/\rbrack is hidden inside another environment. In this case the grabbing happens on the outer level and should not be repeated.

```

356 \tl_gput_right:Nn \@kernel@before@begindocument
357   {
358     \cs_gset_protected:Npn \lbrack % \lbrack
359     {
360       \bool_if:NTF \l__math_collected_bool
361       { \begin { equation* } }
362       { \__math_grab_eqn:w }
363     } % \lbrack
364     \cs_gset_protected:Npn \rbrack
365     {
366       \bool_if:NTF \l__math_collected_bool
367       { \end{ equation* } }
368       { \@badmath }
369     }
370   }

```

(End of definition for \lbrack and \rbrack . These functions are documented on page ??.)

why does `ensuremath` need handling at all?

Indeed! Currently, this is setup to process the math that it has anyways already captured as its argument; thus it is more efficient than leaving the capture to be repeated by the `\everymath`

A bit of nesting fun to make sure we collect only if required.

```

371 %\cs_gset_protected:Npn \ensuremath #1
372 % {
373 %   \mode_if_math:TF
374 %     {#1}
375 %     {
376 %       \bool_if:NTF \l__math_collected_bool
377 %       { \@ensuredmath {#1} }
378 %       {
379 %         \bool_set_true:N \l__math_collected_bool
380 %         \__math_process:nn { math } {#1}
381 %         \@ensuredmath {#1}
382 %         \bool_set_false:N \l__math_collected_bool
383 %       }
384 %     }
385 % }

```

(End of definition for `\ensuremath`. This function is documented on page ??.)

3.8 `\everymath` and `\everydisplay`

The business end for grabbing inline math and “raw” TeX display. Most display math mode is actually handled elsewhere, as we have macro control.

```
386
387 \tl_new:N\tmpmathcontent
388
389
390 \def\@kernel@math@begin {
391 % \typeout{=>-math-begin}
392 % needs different handling if we support nesting
393 \tl_gset:Nx\tmpmathcontent
394 {
395 LaTeX~ formula~ starts~
396 \exp_not:N\begin{\g__math_grabbed_env_tl}
397 \space
398 \exp_not:V\g__math_grabbed_math_tl
399 \space
400 \exp_not:N\end{\g__math_grabbed_env_tl}
401 \space LaTeX~ formula~ ends~
402 }
403 \tagstructbegin{tag=Formula,
404 AFinline-o=\tmpmathcontent,
405 title-o=\g__math_grabbed_env_tl,
406 actualtext=\tmpmathcontent
407 % alt=\tmpmathcontent
408 }
409 % inner formula if multiple parts (not really implemented yet)
410 \grabaformulapartandstart
411 % the above does:
412 % \tagstructbegin{tag=Formula}\tagmcbegin{}
413 % or just
414 % \tagmcbegin{}
415 }
416 \def\@kernel@math@end {
417 % \typeout{=>-math-end}
418 % \ShowTagging{struct-stack}
419 \tagmccend
420 \if@subformulas
421 \tagstructend
422 \else
423 \fi
424 \tagstructend
425 % \ShowTagging{struct-stack}
426 }
427
428 \exp_args:No \tex_everymath:D
429 {
430 \tex_the:D \tex_everymath:D
431 \bool_if:NF \l__math_collected_bool
432 {
433 \bool_set_true:N \l__math_collected_bool
434 \__math_grab_dollar:w
435 }
```

```

436 }
437
438 \exp_args:No \tex_everydisplay:D
439 {
440   \tex_the:D \tex_everydisplay:D
441   \iftrue % this may have to be a settable flag!
442 %     {
443 %       \typeout{=>- in~ everydisplay}

```

flipping the `\belowdisplay` values is done so that we get (assumption) a negative skip and not make the page bigger then we take that out, then we add the tagging code (in `__math_tag_dollardollar_display_end`) and then we put a real `\postdisplaypenalty` in and the right skip (of which we don't know if it is short or a normal `\belowdisplayskip`). This might need some refinement if that skip is actually negative from the start (not sure it ever is and is worth bothering about)

```

444     \skip_set:Nn \belowdisplayskip {-\belowdisplayskip}
445     \skip_set:Nn \belowdisplayshortskip {-\belowdisplayshortskip}
446     \int_set:Nn \postdisplaypenalty {10000}
447 %
448     \group_insert_after:N \__math_tag_dollardollar_display_end:
449 %   }
450 \fi
451 \bool_if:NF \l__math_collected_bool
452 {
453   \bool_set_true:N \l__math_collected_bool
454   \__math_grab_dollardollar:w
455 }
456 }

```

3.9 Modifying kernel environments

We need to cover this even though it is, of course, not encouraged.

```

457 \math_register_env:n { eqnarray }
458 \math_register_env:n { eqnarray* }

```

Places where math mode is (ab)used.

```

459 \clist_map_inline:nn
460 { tabular }
461 {
462   \AddToHook{ env / #1 / begin }
463   { \bool_set_true:N \l__math_collected_bool }
464 }

```

`__math_m@th:` Handle non-math use of math mode. At present nesting isn't supported as `\m@th` pops up in a few places that *are* math mode!

```

465 \cs_new_eq:NN \__math_m@th: \m@th
466 \cs_gset_protected:Npn \m@th
467 {
468   \bool_set_true:N \l__math_collected_bool
469   \__math_m@th:
470 }

```

(End of definition for `__math_m@th:` and `\m@th`. This function is documented on page ??.)

3.10 Modifying amsmath

`_math_amsmath_align@:nn` Mark up all of the display environments as the content is captured anyway. We then use
`_math_amsmath_gather@:n` an internal macro in each environment type to insert the processing code. Each of these
`_math_amsmath_multline@:n` is slightly different, so we cannot use a simple loop here. The test for `\\split@tag` is
`\\align@` required as the `split` environment internally uses `gather` *when not within an amsmath*
`\\gather@` environment, for example inside `equation`. Without the precaution, we'd get two copies
`\\multline@` of the grabbed math, the second of which would start with `\\split@tag`.

```

471
472
473
474 \\tl_gput_right:Nn \\@kernel@before@begindocument {
475 %
476 \\renewenvironment{gather*}{%
477 \\start@gather\\st@rredtrue
478 }
479 {%
480 % this redirection doesn't work if we alter "gather"!
481 % \\endgather
482 % so replace it with its real meaning
483 \\math@cr \\black@\\totwidth@ \\egroup
484 $$\\ignorespacesafterend
485 }

486 \\def\\common@align@ending {
487 \\math@cr \\black@\\totwidth@
488 \\egroup
489 \\ifingather@
490 \\restorealignstate@
491 \\egroup
492 \\nonumber
493 \\ifnum0='{\\fi\\iffalse}\\fi
494 \\else
495 $$%
496 \\fi
497 \\ignorespacesafterend
498 }
499 \\renewenvironment{alignat}{%
500 \\start@align\\z@\\st@rredfalse
501 }{%
502 \\common@align@ending
503 }
504 \\renewenvironment{alignat*}{%
505 \\start@align\\z@\\st@rredtrue
506 }{%
507 \\common@align@ending
508 }
509 \\renewenvironment{xalignat}{%
510 \\start@align\\@ne\\st@rredfalse
511 }{%
512 \\common@align@ending
513 }
514 \\renewenvironment{xalignat*}{%
515 \\start@align\\@ne\\st@rredtrue

```

```

516 }{%
517   \common@align@ending
518 }
519 \renewenvironment{xxalignat}{%
520   \start@align\tw@\st@rredtrue
521 }{%
522   \common@align@ending
523 }
524 \renewenvironment{align}{%
525   \start@align\@ne\st@rredfalse\m@ne
526 }{%
527   \common@align@ending
528 }
529 \renewenvironment{align*}{%
530   \start@align\@ne\st@rredtrue\m@ne
531 }{%
532   \common@align@ending
533 }
534 \renewenvironment{flalign}{%
535   \start@align\tw@\st@rredfalse\m@ne
536 }{%
537   \common@align@ending
538 }
539 \renewenvironment{flalign*}{%
540   \start@align\tw@\st@rredtrue\m@ne
541 }{%
542   \common@align@ending
543 }
544 %
545 \renewenvironment{multline*}{\start@multline\st@rredtrue}
546 {%
547   \iftagsleft@ \@xp\lendmultline@ \else \@xp\rendmultline@ \fi
548   \ignorespacesafterend
549 }

```

Also for false?

```

550 \def\measuring@true{\let\ifmeasuring@\iftrue\tag_stop:}
551 %
552 \math_register_halign_env:nn {align}{}
553 \math_register_halign_env:nn {align*}{}
554 \math_register_halign_env:nn {flalign}{}
555 \math_register_halign_env:nn {flalign*}{}
556 \math_register_halign_env:nn {gather}{}
557 \math_register_halign_env:nn {gather*}{}
558 \math_register_halign_env:nn {multline}{}
559 \math_register_halign_env:nn {multline*}{}
560 \math_register_halign_env:nn {xalignat}{}
561 \math_register_halign_env:nn {xalignat*}{}
562 \math_register_halign_env:nn {xxalignat}{}
563 %
564 \@namedef{maketag @ @ @} #1{%
565 %   \typeout{--->maketag @ @ @}
566   \ifmeasuring@
567     \hbox{\m@th\normalfont#1}%

```

```

568 \else
569 \tagmccend \tagstructbegin{tag=Lbl}%
570 \tagmcbegin{tag=Lbl}%
571 \hbox{\m@th\normalfont#1}%
572 \tagmccend \tagstructend \tagmcbegin{}}%
573 \fi
574 }

575 \def\intertext@{%
576 \def\intertext##1{%
577 \ifvmode\else\\@empty\fi
578 \noalign{%
579 % we have to flip the sign on the skip because we flipped it on the outside
580 \penalty\postdisplaypenalty\vskip-\belowdisplayskip
581 \vbox{

```

Stop tagging when measuring:

```

582 \ifmeasuring@\tag_stop:\fi
583 \normalbaselines
584 \ifdim\linewidth=\columnwidth
585 \else \parshape\@ne \@totalleftmargin \linewidth
586 \fi

```

End the previous mc:

```

587 \tag_mc_end_push:

```

We are already in a par so we change now to Span:

```

588 \tagpdfsetup{paratag=P}%
589 \tagpdfpara0n
590 \noindent\ignorespaces##1\par

```

Restart the MC

```

591 \tag_mc_begin_pop:n{}}%
592 \penalty\predisplaypenalty\vskip\abovedisplayskip%
593 }%
594 }
595 }

```

```

596 \@namedef{math@cr @ @ @ gather}{%
597 \ifst@rred\nonumber\fi
598 &\relax
599 \make@display@tag
600 %
601 \maybestartnewformulatag
602 %
603 \ifst@rred\else\global\@eqnswtrue\fi
604 \global\advance\row@\@ne
605 \cr
606 }

```

```

607 \@namedef{math@cr @ @ @ align}{%
608 \ifst@rred\nonumber\fi
609 \if@eqnsw \global\tag@true \fi
610 \global\advance\row@\@ne
611 \add@amps\maxfields@
612 \omit
613 \kern-\alignsep@

```

if we use 2 levels of formulas this would need changing

not true any longer

```

614 \iftag@
615 \setboxz@h{\@lign\strut@{\make@display@tag}}%
616 \place@tag
617 \fi
618 %
619 \maybestartnewformulatag
620 %
621 \ifst@rred\else\global\@eqnswtrue\fi
622 \global\lineht@z@
623 \cr
624 }
625 \def\restore@math@cr{\@namedef{math@cr @ @ @}{
626 %
627 \maybestartnewformulatag
628 %
629 \cr}}
630 \restore@math@cr
631 }

```

(End of definition for `_math_amsmath_align@:nn` and others. These functions are documented on page ??.)

```

632 \cs_new:Npn \_math_split_at_nl_first:w #1 \ \ #2 \ \ #3 \s_stop
633 {
634 \quark_if_nil:nTF {#2}
635 { {#1} { } }
636 {
637 \_math_split_chk_if_begin:ww #1 \begin \q_nil \s_mark
638 #2 \ \ #3 \s_stop
639 }
640 }
641 \cs_new:Npn \_math_split_chk_if_begin:ww #1 \begin #2 #3 \s_mark
642 #4 \ \ \q_nil \ \ \s_stop
643 {
644 \quark_if_nil:nTF {#2}
645 { {#1} {#4} }
646 {
647 \exp_after:wN \_math_split_collect_one_end:w
648 \_math_split_cleanup_begin_q_nil:w #1 \begin{#2} #3 \ \ #4 \s_stop
649 { } { 1 }
650 }
651 }
652 \cs_new:Npn \_math_split_cleanup_begin_q_nil:w #1 \begin \q_nil {#1}
653 \cs_new:Npn \_math_split_collect_one_end:w #1 \end #2 #3 \s_stop #4 #5
654 {
655 \exp_args:Nf \_math_split_check_count_begins:nnnn
656 { \_math_split_count_begins:n { #4 #1 } } {#5}
657 { #4 #1 \end{#2} } {#3}
658 }
659 \cs_new:Npn \_math_split_count_begins:n #1
660 { \int_eval:n { 0 \_math_split_count_begins:w #1 \begin \q_nil } }
661 \cs_new:Npn \_math_split_count_begins:w #1 \begin #2
662 { \quark_if_nil:nF {#2} { +1 \_math_split_count_begins:w } }

```

```

663 \cs_new:Npn \__math_split_check_count_begins:nmmm #1 #2 #3 #4
664 {
665   \int_compare:nNnTF {#1} = {#2}
666   {
667     \exp_last_unbraced:Nf \__math_split_final_cleanup:nn
668     { \split:n { \__math_split_guard:n {#3} #4 } }
669   }
670   {
671     \exp_args:No \use_ii_i:nn
672     { \exp_after:wN { \int_value:w \int_eval:n { #2 + 1 } } }
673     { \__math_split_collect_one_end:w #4 \s_stop {#3} }
674   }
675 }
676 \cs_new:Npn \__math_split_final_cleanup:nn #1 #2
677 {
678   \exp:w \__math_split_final_cleanup:w #1
679   \__math_split_guard:n \q_nil \s_mark { }
680   {#2}
681 }
682 \cs_new:Npn \__math_split_final_cleanup:w #1 \__math_split_guard:n #2 #3 \s_mark #4
683 {
684   \quark_if_nil:nTF {#2}
685   { \exp_end: { #4 #1 } }
686   { \__math_split_final_cleanup:w #3 \s_mark { #4 #1 #2 } }
687 }
688 \NewDocumentCommand \splitnl { mm +m }
689 {
690   \tl_set:Nf \l_tmpa_tl { \split:n {#3} }
691   \show \l_tmpa_tl
692   \exp_after:wN \__splitnl_aux:nnNN \l_tmpa_tl #1 #2
693 }
694
695
696 \cs_new:Npn \split:n #1 {
697   \__math_split_at_nl_first:w #1 \\ \q_nil \\ \s_stop }
698
699 \cs_new:Npn \__math_split_at_nl:NN #1#2 {
700   \tl_set:Nf \l_tmpa_tl {
701     \exp_after:wN \__math_split_at_nl_first:w #1 \\ \q_nil \\ \s_stop }
702   \exp_after:wN \__math_split_at_nl_aux:nnNN \l_tmpa_tl #1 #2
703 }
704
705 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__math_split_at_nl_aux:nnNN #1 #2 #3 #4
706 {
707   \tl_gset:Nn #4 {#1}
708   \tl_gset:Nn #3 {#2}
709 }
710

```

(End of definition for .)

\maybestartnewformulatag

```

711
712 \newif\if@subformulas

```

```

713 \tl_new:N \result
714
715 \cs_new_protected:Npn\grabaformulapartandstart {
716   \__math_split_at_nl:NN \g__math_grabbed_math_tl \result
717   \typeout{====>first-result=\meaning\result}
718   \typeout{====>first-tmpmathcontent=\meaning\g__math_grabbed_math_tl}
719   \tl_if_empty:NTF \g__math_grabbed_math_tl
720     {
721       \typeout{====>formula~ has~ no~ subparts}
722       \global\@subformulasfalse
723     }
724     {
725       \typeout{====>formula~ has~ subparts}
726       \global\@subformulastrue
727       \edef\resulttitle{\g__math_grabbed_env_tl\space (part)}
728       \tagstructbegin{tag=Formula,

```

For now we don't put anything in /alt or /ActualText on subformulas

```

729 %       alt=\result,
730 %       title-o=\resulttitle
731 %     }
732 %   }
733 %   \tagmcbegin{}
734 % }
735
736 \cs_new_protected:Npn\grabaformulapartandmayberestart {
737   \__math_split_at_nl:NN \g__math_grabbed_math_tl \result
738   \typeout{====>result=\meaning\result}
739   \typeout{====>tmpmathcontent=\meaning\g__math_grabbed_math_tl}
740 %   \tl_if_empty:NTF \g__math_grabbed_math_tl
741 %     {
742 %       \typeout{====>tmpmathcontent=empty}
743 %     }
744 %     {
745 %       \typeout{====>tmpmathcontent=not-empty}
746 %       \edef\resulttitle{\g__math_grabbed_env_tl\space (part)}
747 %       \tagstructbegin{tag=Formula,
748 %         alt=\result,
749 %         title-o=\resulttitle
750 %       }
751 %     }
752 %   \tagmcbegin{}
753 % }

```

(End of definition for \maybestartnewformulatag. This function is documented on page ??.)

```

754 \def\maybestartnewformulatag {
755 \if@subformulas
756 \ifmeasuring@\else
757 %
758 \tl_if_empty:NF \g__math_grabbed_math_tl
759 {
760 \tagmcbegin{}
761 \tagstructend
762 \grabaformulapartandmayberestart

```

```

763     }
764   \fi
765 \fi
766 }

The breqn packages changes catcodes and that isn't yet covered by our mechanism.

767 %\AddToHook{package/breqn/after}{
768 % \typeout{==>~ in~ hook}
769 % \math_register_halign_env:nn {dmath}{}
770 % \math_register_halign_env:nn {dgroup*}{}
771 %}

772 \ExplSyntaxOff

773 <@@=>

774 %

775 </kernel>

```

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