

# The WEAVE processor

(Version 4.5)

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**1.\* Introduction.** This program converts a WEB file to a T<sub>E</sub>X file. It was written by D. E. Knuth in October, 1981; a somewhat similar SAIL program had been developed in March, 1979, although the earlier program used a top-down parsing method that is quite different from the present scheme.

The code uses a few features of the local Pascal compiler that may need to be changed in other installations:

- 1) Case statements have a default.
- 2) Input-output routines may need to be adapted for use with a particular character set and/or for printing messages on the user's terminal.

These features are also present in the Pascal version of T<sub>E</sub>X, where they are used in a similar (but more complex) way. System-dependent portions of WEAVE can be identified by looking at the entries for 'system dependencies' in the index below.

The "banner line" defined here should be changed whenever WEAVE is modified.

```
define my_name ≡ `weave'
define banner ≡ `This_is_WEAVE,_Version_4.5'
```

**2.\*** The program begins with a fairly normal header, made up of pieces that will mostly be filled in later. The WEB input comes from files *web\_file* and *change\_file*, and the T<sub>E</sub>X output goes to file *tex\_file*.

If it is necessary to abort the job because of a fatal error, the program calls the '*jump\_out*' procedure.

```
{ Compiler directives 4 }
program WEAVE(web_file, change_file, tex_file);
const { Constants in the outer block 8* }
type { Types in the outer block 11 }
var { Globals in the outer block 9 }
    { Define parse_arguments 264* }
    { Error handling procedures 30 }
procedure initialize;
var { Local variables for initialization 16 }
begin kpse_set_program_name(argv[0], my_name); parse_arguments; { Set initial values 10 }
end;
```

**8.\*** The following parameters are set big enough to handle T<sub>E</sub>X, so they should be sufficient for most applications of WEAVE.

```
{ Constants in the outer block 8* } ≡
max_bytes = 65535; { 1/ww times the number of bytes in identifiers, index entries, and module names;
                      must be less than 65536 }
max_names = 10239; { number of identifiers, index entries, and module names; must be less than 10240 }
max_modules = 10239; { greater than the total number of modules }
hash_size = 8501; { should be prime }
buf_size = 1000; { maximum length of input line }
longest_name = 10000; { module names shouldn't be longer than this }
long_buf_size = buf_size + longest_name; { C arithmetic in Pascal constant }
line_length = 80; { lines of TEX output have at most this many characters, should be less than 256 }
max_refs = 65535; { number of cross references; must be less than 65536 }
max_toks = 65535; { number of symbols in Pascal texts being parsed; must be less than 65536 }
max_texts = 10239; { number of phrases in Pascal texts being parsed; must be less than 10240 }
max_scraps = 10000; { number of tokens in Pascal texts being parsed }
stack_size = 2000; { number of simultaneous output levels }
```

This code is used in section 2\*.

**12\*** The original Pascal compiler was designed in the late 60s, when six-bit character sets were common, so it did not make provision for lowercase letters. Nowadays, of course, we need to deal with both capital and small letters in a convenient way, so WEB assumes that it is being used with a Pascal whose character set contains at least the characters of standard ASCII as listed above. Some Pascal compilers use the original name *char* for the data type associated with the characters in text files, while other Pascals consider *char* to be a 64-element subrange of a larger data type that has some other name.

In order to accommodate this difference, we shall use the name *text\_char* to stand for the data type of the characters in the input and output files. We shall also assume that *text\_char* consists of the elements *chr(first\_text\_char)* through *chr(last\_text\_char)*, inclusive. The following definitions should be adjusted if necessary.

```
define text_char ≡ ASCII_code { the data type of characters in text files }
define first_text_char = 0 { ordinal number of the smallest element of text_char }
define last_text_char = 255 { ordinal number of the largest element of text_char }

⟨Types in the outer block 11⟩ +≡
text_file = packed file of text_char;
```

**17\*** Here now is the system-dependent part of the character set. If WEB is being implemented on a garden-variety Pascal for which only standard ASCII codes will appear in the input and output files, you don't need to make any changes here. But if you have, for example, an extended character set like the one in Appendix C of *The TeXbook*, the first line of code in this module should be changed to

```
for i ← 1 to '37 do xchr[i] ← chr(i);
```

WEB's character set is essentially identical to TeX's, even with respect to characters less than '40.

Changes to the present module will make WEB more friendly on computers that have an extended character set, so that one can type things like # instead of <>. If you have an extended set of characters that are easily incorporated into text files, you can assign codes arbitrarily here, giving an *xchr* equivalent to whatever characters the users of WEB are allowed to have in their input files, provided that unsuitable characters do not correspond to special codes like *carriage\_return* that are listed above.

(The present file WEAVE.WEB does not contain any of the non-ASCII characters, because it is intended to be used with all implementations of WEB. It was originally created on a Stanford system that has a convenient extended character set, then "sanitized" by applying another program that transliterated all of the non-standard characters into standard equivalents.)

```
⟨ Set initial values 10⟩ +≡
for i ← 1 to '37 do xchr[i] ← chr(i);
for i ← '200 to '377 do xchr[i] ← chr(i);
```

**20\*** Terminal output is done by writing on file *term\_out*, which is assumed to consist of characters of type *text\_char*:

```
define term_out ≡ stdout
define print(#) ≡ write(term_out, #) {‘print’ means write on the terminal}
define print_ln(#) ≡ write_ln(term_out, #) {‘print’ and then start new line}
define new_line ≡ write_ln(term_out) {start new line}
define print_nl(#) ≡ {print information starting on a new line}
begin new_line; print(#);
end
```

**21\*** Different systems have different ways of specifying that the output on a certain file will appear on the user’s terminal.

{ Set initial values 10 } +≡  
{ nothing need be done }

**22\*** The *update\_terminal* procedure is called when we want to make sure that everything we have output to the terminal so far has actually left the computer’s internal buffers and been sent.

```
define update_terminal ≡ fflush(term_out) {empty the terminal output buffer}
```

**24\*** The following code opens the input files. This is called after the filename variables have been set appropriately.

```
procedure open_input; {prepare to read web_file and change_file}
begin web_file ← kpse_open_file(web_name, kpse_web_format);
if chg_name then change_file ← kpse_open_file(chg_name, kpse_web_format);
end;
```

**26\*** The following code opens *tex\_file*. Since this file was listed in the program header, we assume that the Pascal runtime system has checked that a suitable external file name has been given.

{ Set initial values 10 } +≡  
rewrite(tex\_file, tex\_name);

**28\*** The *input\_ln* procedure brings the next line of input from the specified file into the *buffer* array and returns the value *true*, unless the file has already been entirely read, in which case it returns *false*. The conventions of TeX are followed; i.e., *ASCII\_code* numbers representing the next line of the file are input into *buffer*[0], *buffer*[1], ..., *buffer*[*limit* - 1]; trailing blanks are ignored; and the global variable *limit* is set to the length of the line. The value of *limit* must be strictly less than *buf\_size*.

We assume that none of the *ASCII\_code* values of *buffer*[*j*] for  $0 \leq j < \text{limit}$  is equal to 0, '177, *line\_feed*, *form\_feed*, or *carriage\_return*. Since *buf\_size* is strictly less than *long\_buf\_size*, some of WEAVE's routines use the fact that it is safe to refer to *buffer*[*limit* + 2] without overstepping the bounds of the array.

```
function input_ln(var f : text_file): boolean; { inputs a line or returns false }
  var final_limit: 0 .. buf_size; { limit without trailing blanks }
  begin limit ← 0; final_limit ← 0;
  if eof(f) then input_ln ← false
  else begin while ¬eoln(f) do
    begin buffer[limit] ← xord[getc(f)]; incr(limit);
    if buffer[limit - 1] ≠ "＼" then final_limit ← limit;
    if limit = buf_size then
      begin while ¬eoln(f) do vgetc(f);
      decr(limit); { keep buffer[buf_size] empty }
      if final_limit > limit then final_limit ← limit;
      print_nl(`!＼Input＼line＼too＼long`); loc ← 0; error;
      end;
    end;
  end;
  read_ln(f); limit ← final_limit; input_ln ← true;
end;
end;
```

**33\*** The *jump\_out* procedure just cuts across all active procedure levels and jumps out of the program. It is used when no recovery from a particular error has been provided.

```
define fatal_error(#) ≡
    begin new_line; write(stderr,#); error; mark_fatal; jump_out;
    end

⟨Error handling procedures 30⟩ +≡
procedure jump_out;
    begin stat ⟨Print statistics about memory usage 262⟩; tats
    { here files should be closed if the operating system requires it }
    ⟨Print the job history 263⟩;
    new_line;
    if (history ≠ spotless) ∧ (history ≠ harmless_message) then uexit(1)
    else uexit(0);
    end;
```

**50\*** A new cross reference for an identifier is formed by calling *new\_xref*, which discards duplicate entries and ignores non-underlined references to one-letter identifiers or Pascal's reserved words.

If the user has sent the *no\_xref* flag (the -x option of the command line), then it is unnecessary to keep track of cross references for identifiers. If one were careful, one could probably make more changes around module 100 to avoid a lot of identifier looking up.

```

define append_xref (#) ≡
  if xref_ptr = max_refs then overflow(`cross_reference`)
  else begin incr(xref_ptr); num(xref_ptr) ← #;
  end

procedure new_xref (p : name_pointer);
  label exit;
  var q: xref_number; { pointer to previous cross-reference }
  m,n: sixteen_bits; { new and previous cross-reference value }
  begin if no_xref then return;
  if (reserved(p) ∨ (byte_start[p] + 1 = byte_start[p + ww])) ∧ (xref_switch = 0) then return;
  m ← module_count + xref_switch; xref_switch ← 0; q ← xref[p];
  if q > 0 then
    begin n ← num(q);
    if (n = m) ∨ (n = m + def_flag) then return
    else if m = n + def_flag then
      begin num(q) ← m; return;
      end;
    end;
  append_xref(m); xlink(xref_ptr) ← q; xref[p] ← xref_ptr;
  exit: end;

```

**239\* Phase three processing.** We are nearly finished! WEAVE's only remaining task is to write out the index, after sorting the identifiers and index entries.

If the user has set the *no\_xref* flag (the -x option on the command line), just finish off the page, omitting the index, module name list, and table of contents.

⟨Phase III: Output the cross-reference index 239\*⟩ ≡

```

if no_xref then
  begin finish_line; out("\""; out5("v")("f")("i")("l")("l"); out4("\"")("e")("n")("d"); finish_line;
  end
else begin phase_three ← true; print_nl('Writing the index...');
  if change_exists then
    begin finish_line; ⟨Tell about changed modules 241⟩;
    end;
finish_line; out4("\"")("i")("n")("x"); finish_line; ⟨Do the first pass of sorting 243⟩;
⟨Sort and output the index 250⟩;
out4("\"")("f")("i")("n"); finish_line; ⟨Output all the module names 257⟩;
out4("\"")("c")("o")("n"); finish_line;
end;
print('Done.');

```

This code is used in section 261\*.

**258\* Debugging.** The Pascal debugger with which WEAVE was developed allows breakpoints to be set, and variables can be read and changed, but procedures cannot be executed. Therefore a ‘*debug\_help*’ procedure has been inserted in the main loops of each phase of the program; when *ddt* and *dd* are set to appropriate values, symbolic printouts of various tables will appear.

The idea is to set a breakpoint inside the *debug\_help* routine, at the place of ‘*breakpoint*:’ below. Then when *debug\_help* is to be activated, set *trouble\_shooting* equal to *true*. The *debug\_help* routine will prompt you for values of *ddt* and *dd*, discontinuing this when  $ddt \leq 0$ ; thus you type  $2n + 1$  integers, ending with zero or a negative number. Then control either passes to the breakpoint, allowing you to look at and/or change variables (if you typed zero), or to exit the routine (if you typed a negative value).

Another global variable, *debug\_cycle*, can be used to skip silently past calls on *debug\_help*. If you set *debug\_cycle*  $> 1$ , the program stops only every *debug\_cycle* times *debug\_help* is called; however, any error stop will set *debug\_cycle* to zero.

```
define term_in ≡ stdin
⟨ Globals in the outer block 9 ⟩ +≡
  debug trouble_shooting: boolean; { is debug_help wanted? }
  ddt: integer; { operation code for the debug_help routine }
  dd: integer; { operand in procedures performed by debug_help }
  debug_cycle: integer; { threshold for debug_help stopping }
  debug_skipped: integer; { we have skipped this many debug_help calls }
  gubed
```

**259\*** The debugging routine needs to read from the user’s terminal.

```
⟨ Set initial values 10 ⟩ +≡
  debug trouble_shooting ← true; debug_cycle ← 1; debug_skipped ← 0; tracing ← 0;
  trouble_shooting ← false; debug_cycle ← 99999; { use these when it almost works }
  gubed
```

**261\* The main program.** Let's put it all together now: WEAVE starts and ends here.

The main procedure has been split into three sub-procedures in order to keep certain Pascal compilers from overflowing their capacity.

```
procedure Phase_I;
begin <Phase I: Read all the user's text and store the cross references 109>;
end;

procedure Phase_II;
begin <Phase II: Read all the text again and translate it to TEX form 218>;
end;

begin initialize; {beginning of the main program}
print(banner); {print a "banner line"}
print_ln(version_string); <Store all the reserved words 64>;
Phase_I; Phase_II;
<Phase III: Output the cross-reference index 239*>;
<Check that all changes have been read 85>;
jump_out;
end.
```

**264\*** **System-dependent changes.** Parse a Unix-style command line.

```

define argument_is(#) ≡ (strcmp(long_options[option_index].name,#) = 0)
⟨Define parse_arguments 264*⟩ ≡
procedure parse_arguments;
  const n_options = 4; { Pascal won't count array lengths for us. }
  var long_options: array [0 .. n_options] of getopt_struct;
    getopt_return_val: integer; option_index: c_int_type; current_option: 0 .. n_options;
  begin ⟨Define the option table 265*⟩;
    repeat getopt_return_val ← getopt_long_only(argc, argv, ``, long_options, address_of(option_index));
      if getopt_return_val = -1 then
        begin do_nothing; { End of arguments; we exit the loop below. }
        end
      else if getopt_return_val = "?" then
        begin usage(my_name);
        end
      else if argument_is(`help`) then
        begin usage_help(WEAVE_HELP, nil);
        end
      else if argument_is(`version`) then
        begin print_version_and_exit(banner, nil, `D.E. Knuth`, nil);
        end; { Else it was a flag; getopt has already done the assignment. }
    until getopt_return_val = -1; { Now optind is the index of first non-option on the command line. }
    if (optind + 1 ≠ argc) ∧ (optind + 2 ≠ argc) then
      begin write_ln(stderr, my_name, `: Need one or two file arguments. `); usage(my_name);
      end; { Supply ".web" and ".ch" extensions if necessary. }
    web_name ← extend_filename(cmdline(optind), `web`);
    if optind + 2 = argc then
      begin chg_name ← extend_filename(cmdline(optind + 1), `ch`);
      end; { Change ".web" to ".tex" and use the current directory. }
    tex_name ← basename_change_suffix(web_name, `.web`, `.tex`);
  end;

```

This code is used in section 2\*.

**265\*** Here are the options we allow. The first is one of the standard GNU options.

```

⟨Define the option table 265*⟩ ≡
  current_option ← 0; long_options[current_option].name ← `help`;
  long_options[current_option].has_arg ← 0; long_options[current_option].flag ← 0;
  long_options[current_option].val ← 0; incr(current_option);

```

See also sections 266\*, 267\*, and 269\*.

This code is used in section 264\*.

**266\*** Another of the standard options.

```

⟨Define the option table 265*⟩ +≡
  long_options[current_option].name ← `version`; long_options[current_option].has_arg ← 0;
  long_options[current_option].flag ← 0; long_options[current_option].val ← 0; incr(current_option);

```

**267\*** Omit cross-referencing?

```

⟨Define the option table 265*⟩ +≡
  long_options[current_option].name ← char_to_string(`x`); long_options[current_option].has_arg ← 0;
  long_options[current_option].flag ← address_of(no_xref); long_options[current_option].val ← 1;
  incr(current_option);

```

**268\*** ⟨ Globals in the outer block 9 ⟩ +≡  
*no\_xref*: *c\_int\_type*;

**269\*** An element with all zeros always ends the list.

⟨ Define the option table 265\* ⟩ +≡  
*long\_options[current\_option].name* ← 0; *long\_options[current\_option].has\_arg* ← 0;  
*long\_options[current\_option].flag* ← 0; *long\_options[current\_option].val* ← 0;

**270\*** Global filenames.

⟨ Globals in the outer block 9 ⟩ +≡  
*web\_name, chg\_name, tex\_name*: *const\_c\_string*;

**271\* Index.** If you have read and understood the code for Phase III above, you know what is in this index and how it got here. All modules in which an identifier is used are listed with that identifier, except that reserved words are indexed only when they appear in format definitions, and the appearances of identifiers in module names are not indexed. Underlined entries correspond to where the identifier was declared. Error messages, control sequences put into the output, and a few other things like “recursion” are indexed here too.

The following sections were changed by the change file: 1, 2, 8, 12, 17, 20, 21, 22, 24, 26, 28, 33, 50, 239, 258, 259, 261, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271.

-help:	265*	\J:	186.
-version:	266*	\K:	188.
-x:	267*	\L:	188.
\):	186.	\M:	221.
\*:	130.	\N:	221.
\, :	162, 163, 186.	\O:	196, 223.
\. :	189, 253.	\P:	212, 226.
\::	252, 256.	\R:	188.
\=:	189.	\S:	188, 228, 231.
\[:	254.	\T:	186.
\_:	186, 189, 193.	\to:	186.
\#:	186, 189.	\U:	236.
\\$:	186, 189.	\Us:	237.
\%:	186, 189.	\V:	188.
\&:	189, 209, 253.	\W:	188.
\`:	189.	\X:	213.
\\\:	189, 209, 253.	\Y:	212, 219, 226, 231.
\^:	186, 189.	\1:	211, 212.
\`:	189.	\2:	211, 212.
\{:	189.	\3:	211, 212.
\}:	189.	\4:	211, 212.
\~:	189, 193.	\5:	211, 212.
\] :	186.	\6:	211, 212, 226.
\  :	209, 253.	\7:	211, 212, 226.
\_:	131, 189.	\9:	253.
\A:	236.	@1:	88, 177.
\As:	237.	@2:	88, 177.
\ast:	186.	a:	<u>130</u> , <u>206</u> , <u>208</u> .
\B:	186.	address_of:	264*, 267*.
\C:	198.	alpha:	<u>140</u> , <u>142</u> , <u>143</u> , <u>149</u> , <u>192</u> , <u>193</u> .
\con:	239*	alpha_cases:	<u>149</u> , <u>150</u> .
\D:	227.	Ambiguous_prefix:	69.
\E:	186.	and_sign:	<u>15</u> , <u>64</u> , <u>188</u> .
\ET:	237.	app:	<u>148</u> , <u>151</u> , <u>152</u> , <u>153</u> , <u>155</u> , <u>156</u> , <u>158</u> , <u>159</u> , <u>160</u> , <u>161</u> , <u>162</u> , <u>163</u> , <u>164</u> , <u>165</u> , <u>167</u> , <u>168</u> , <u>170</u> , <u>180</u> , <u>184</u> , <u>186</u> , <u>189</u> , <u>190</u> , <u>195</u> , <u>196</u> , <u>198</u> , <u>207</u> , <u>208</u> , <u>226</u> , <u>231</u> , <u>256</u> .
\ETs:	237.	app_comment:	<u>183</u> , <u>184</u> , <u>195</u> , <u>197</u> , <u>198</u> , <u>226</u> .
\F:	228.	app_hex:	<u>183</u> , <u>186</u> , <u>196</u> .
\fi:	238.	app_octal:	<u>183</u> , <u>186</u> , <u>196</u> .
\fin:	239*	app_tok:	<u>136</u> , <u>137</u> , <u>138</u> , <u>148</u> , <u>189</u> , <u>190</u> , <u>196</u> , <u>197</u> , <u>226</u> .
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\H:	196, 224.		
\I:	188.		
\in:	186.		
\input webmac:	124.		
\inx:	239*.		

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*argument\_is*: [264](#)\*.  
*argv*: [2](#)\* [264](#)\*.  
*array\_like*: [42](#), [64](#), [191](#), [192](#).  
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*ASCII\_code*: [11](#), [12](#)\* [13](#), [27](#), [28](#)\* [37](#), [65](#), [73](#), [87](#), [89](#), [91](#), [121](#), [127](#), [132](#), [136](#), [208](#), [242](#), [246](#), [247](#), [249](#).  
*b*: [122](#), [208](#).  
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